

AXM1900-9543-ICS User Manual

VERSION 0.1



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Terms and Abbreviations

The following is a list of abbreviations and terms used throughout this document.

Abbreviation/Term	Definition
AGC	Automatic Gain Control
ALC	Automatic Level Control
AROMS	ADRF' Repeater Operation and Management System
BDA	Bi-Directional Amplifier
BTS	Base Transceiver Station
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access
CFR	Crest Factor Reduction
CP	Cyclic Prefix
CW	Continuous Wave (un-modulated signal)
DAS	Distributed Antenna System
DL	Downlink
eNode-B	Evolved Node B which is the element in E-UTRA of LTE that is the evolution of the element Node B in UTRA of UMTS
HPA	High Power Amplifier
HW	Hardware
ICS	Interference Cancellation System
ILC	Interference Level Control
IF	Intermediate Frequency
LNA	Low Noise Amplifier
LTE	Long Term Evolution
MS	Mobile Station
OFDM	Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiplexing
OFDMA	Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiple Access
PAR (PAPR)	Peak to Average Power Ratio (Crest Factor)
PLL	Phase Locked Loop
PSU	Power Supply Unit
QAM	Quadrature Amplitude Modulation
QPSK	Quadrature Phase Shift Keying
RB	Resource Block
RF	Radio Frequency
SC-FDMA	Single Carrier-Frequency Division Multiple Access
SQE	Signal Quality Estimate
SW	Software
eUE	LTE User Equipment (LTE Mobile Station)
UL	Uplink
VSWR	Voltage Standing Wave Ratio

1. INTRODUCTION

The AXM1900-9543-ICS is an over-the-air high power repeater.

1.1 Highlights

- Active ICS (Interference Cancellation System)
- Band Selectable
- Digital filtering with sharp roll-off (>50dBc @ ± 1 MHz from sub-band edge)
- Remote monitoring and control capability using our Web-based GUI
- 95 dB of max gain and 43/30dBm (DL/UL) Composite power
- LED panel provide signal strength and alarm status
- Support optional internal modem box for remote access and alarming
- Configurable network setting in order to interface with 3rd party external modem boxes
- Adjustable AGC Output Power Level
- Supports Network Management Monitoring System via SNMP
- Incremental Automatic Shutdown/Resumption Time: AXM1900-9543-ICS gradually increases the time span between automatic shutdown and resumption before it permanently shuts itself down
- Versatility and Usability: AXM1900-9543-ICS gives total control to the user. Most of the control parameters, e.g., gain, output power, alarm threshold, etc. can be changed using the Web-GUI so that the user can adjust the system perfectly to the given RF environment
- Web-GUI connectivity via DHCP
- Supports DHCP; No 3rd party GUI software required
- Automated installation
- Direct ray cover on heat-sink to prevent direct light (Front door)
- Membrane vent to prevent moisture by condensation

1.2 Parts List

Table 1-1 Parts List

Label	Quantity	Description
AXM1900-9543-ICS		
A	1	AXM1900-9543-ICS
B	1	Wall Mount Bracket
C	1	Mounting Bracket Template
D	1	AC Power Cable
E	1	Ethernet Cable (Crossover)
F	6	Anchor Bolt
G	1	Ground Cable
H	1	Documentation CD*
Optional AXM1900-9543-ICS Modem Package		
I	1	Modem
J	1	Modem Power Cable
K	1	Ethernet Cable (Crossover)
L	1	Modem Antenna

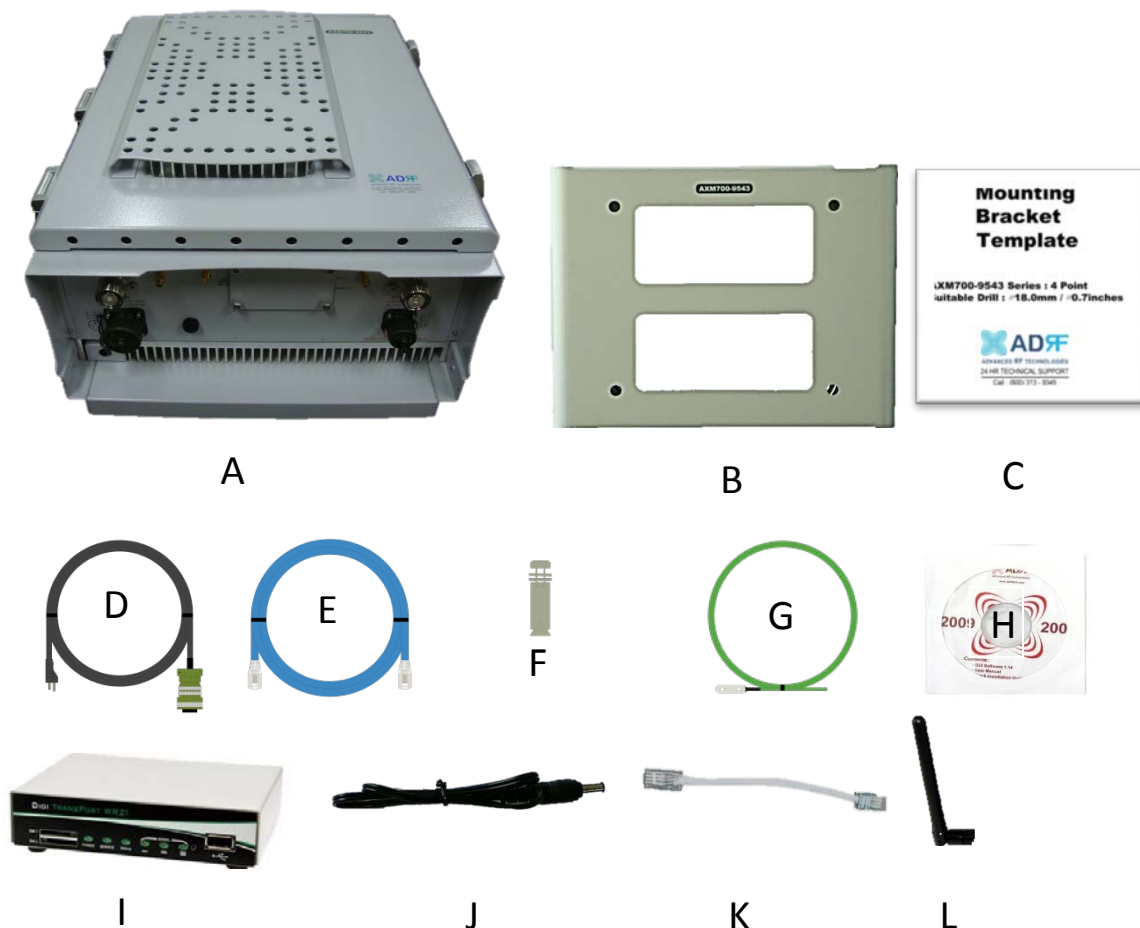
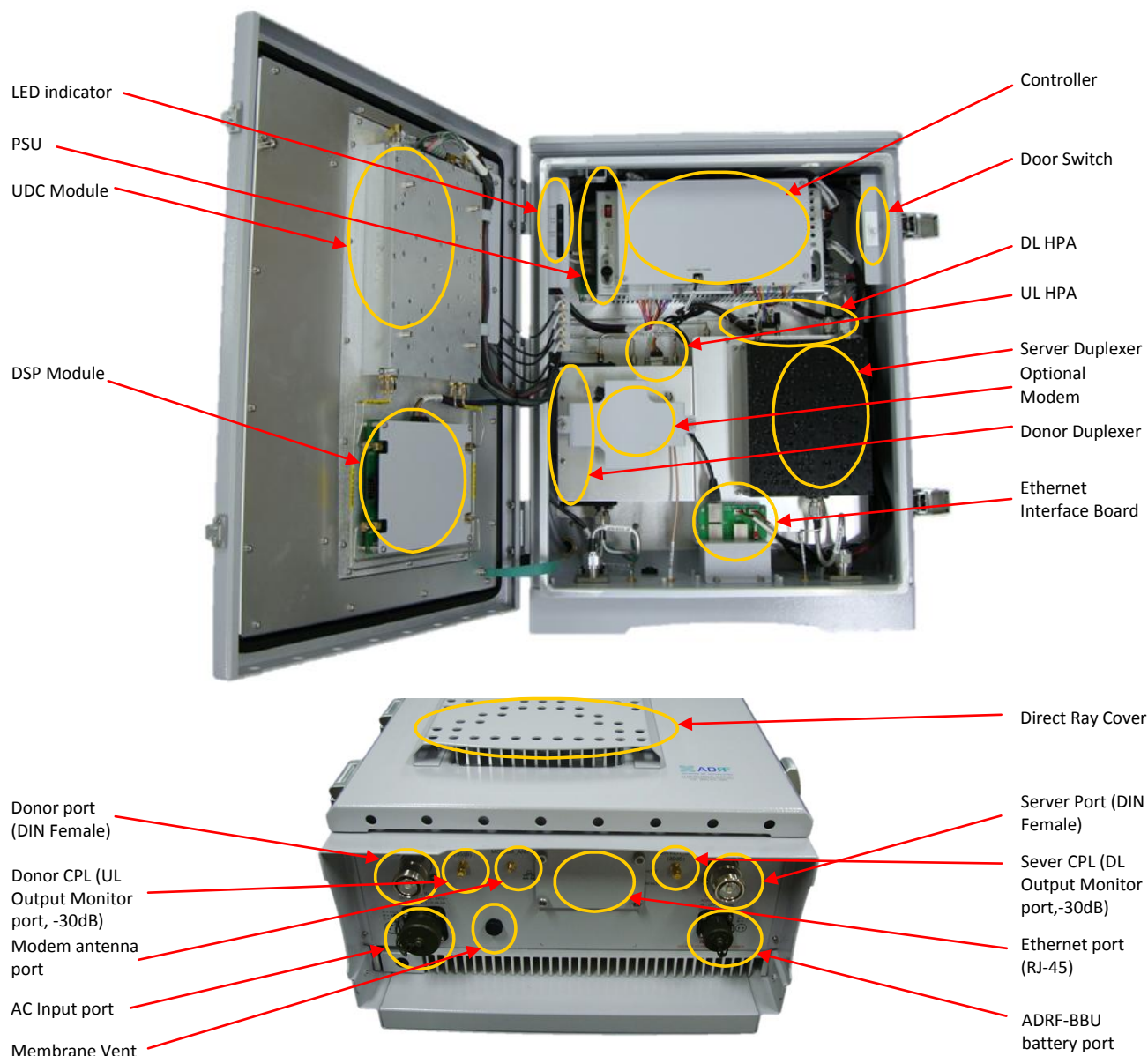


Figure 1-1 AXM1900-9543-ICS Repeater Parts List

** CD includes: User Manual, Quick-Start Guide, and Troubleshooting Guide*

1.3 Repeater Quick View



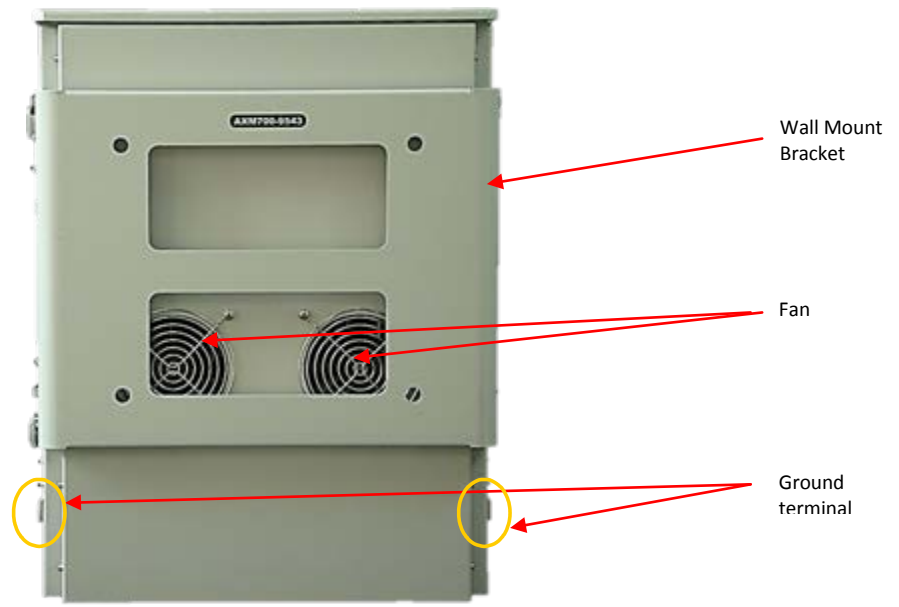


Figure 1-2 Repeater Quick View

1.4 Warnings and Hazards



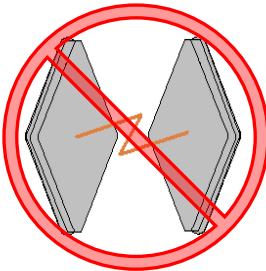
WARNING! ELECTRIC SHOCK

Opening the AXM1900-9543-ICS could result in electric shock and may cause severe injury.



WARNING! EXPOSURE TO RF

Working with the repeater while in operation, may expose the technician to RF electromagnetic fields that exceed FCC rules for human exposure. Visit the FCC website at www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety to learn more about the effects of exposure to RF electromagnetic fields.



WARNING! DAMAGE TO REPEATER

Operating the AXM1900-9543-ICS with antennas in very close proximity facing each other could lead to severe damage to the repeater.

RF EXPOSURE & ANTENNA PLACEMENT Guidelines

Actual separation distance is determined upon gain of antenna used.

Please maintain a minimum safe distance of at least 50 cm while operating near the donor and the server antennas. Also, the donor antenna needs to be mounted outdoors on a permanent structure.

WARRANTY

Opening or tampering the AXM1900-9543-ICS will void all warranties.

Lithium Battery: CAUTION. RISK OF EXPLOSION IF BATTERY IS REPLACED BY INCORRECT TYPE. DISPOSE OF USED BATTERIES ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS.

Ethernet Instructions: This equipment is for indoor use only. All cabling should be limited to inside the building.

FCC Part 15 Class A

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at their own expense.

CAUTION

Double Pole/Neutral Fusing.

◆ LABEL WARNING ◆

WARNING.

This is NOT a CONSUMER device. It is designed for installation by FCC LICENSEES and QUALIFIED INSTALLERS. You MUST have an FCC LICENSE or express consent of an FCC Licensee to operate this device. Unauthorized use may result in significant forfeiture penalties, including penalties in excess of \$100,000 for each continuing violation.

2. OVERVIEW

2.1 LED

AXM1900-9543-ICS has LEDs in the upper left corner as shown below in figure below.



Figure 2-1 LED panel

Table 2-1 RF Module LED Specifications

LED Indicator		Specifications
Power	Solid Green	System power is ON
Soft Fail	Solid Yellow	Soft Fail alarm exist in the system
	OFF	No Soft Fail alarm are present in the system
Hard Fail	Solid Red	Hard Fail alarm exist in the system
	OFF	No Hard Fail alarms are present in the system
RSSI	Input < -85dBm	Zero (0) bar On
	Input < -75dBm	One (1) bar On
	Input < -65dBm	Two (2) bars On
	Input < -55dBm	Three (3) bars On
	Input < -45dBm	Four (4) bars On
	Input >= -45dBm	Five (5) bars On

2.2 Ethernet Port and Host/Remote Switch

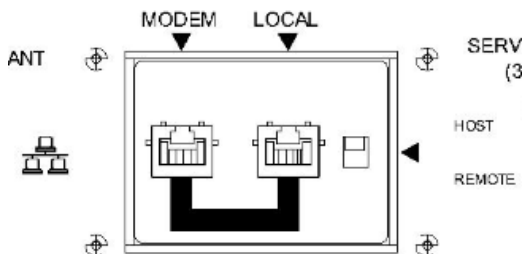


Figure 2-2 Ethernet Port and Host/Remote Switch

2.2.1 Ethernet Ports

- **Modem** – The Modem port is to only be used when the optional internal modem box (Digi Transport-WR21) is used with the repeater. This port directly connects to the Ethernet port of the internal modem box. If a Digi Transport WR-21 is being used with the repeater, used the included RJ-45 jumper cable to connect the Local and Modem ports together and then flip the Host/Remote switch to the Remote position.
- **Local** – The Local port can be used to communicate directly with the AXM1900-9543-ICS using a RJ-45 crossover cable or can also be used to connect the AXM1900-9543-ICS to an external modem box or the optional internal Digi Transport WR-21.

2.2.2 Host/Remote Switch

The Host/Remote Switch allows the user to switch the default Repeater IP, Subnet Mask, and Gateway of the LOCAL port of the repeater to an alternative setup. These settings can be adjusted by logging into the repeater in HOST mode and configuring the settings under the Modem Box Setting section on the Install Page (section 5.4.4).

Once the settings are set, flipping the switch to the REMOTE position will reboot the repeater with the new alternate settings. *Please note that when the repeater is set to the REMOTE position, DHCP is disabled and the repeater will not automatically assign an IP address to any device that connects directly to the repeater.*

- Host IP: 192.168.63.1 (Fixed IP, unable to modify this IP address)
- Remote IP: 192.168.63.5 (Default IP, but can be modified in Host mode)

2.2.3 AC Power

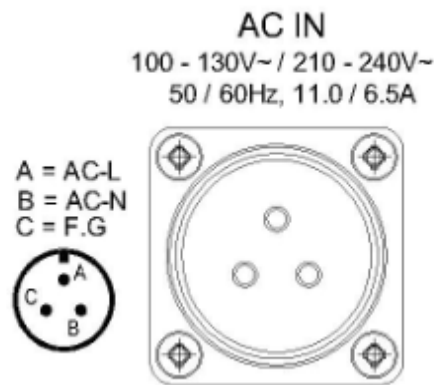


Figure 2-3 AC Input Port

AC port is located at bottom of system.

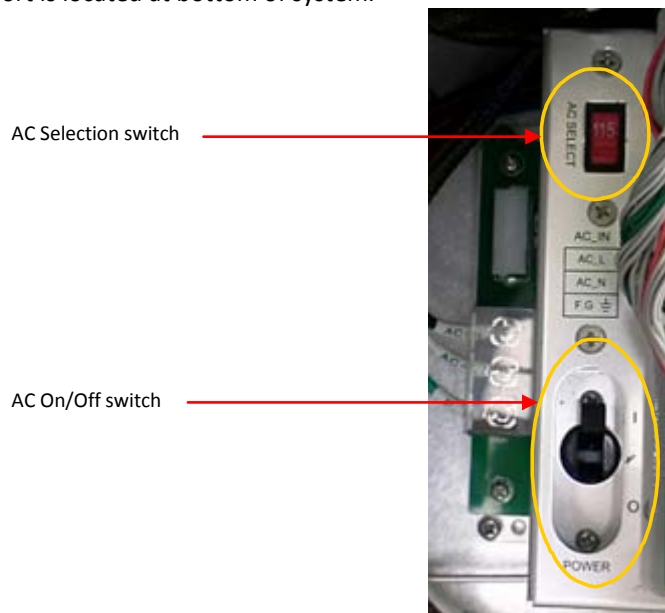


Figure 2-4 AC On/Off Switch and AC Selection

The AC Power on/off switch and AC selection switch are located at left of PSU. The AXM1900-9543-ICS PSU can operate at 110V AC and 220V AC. The user should verify that the AC input voltage selection switch is set to the correct voltage before powering on the AXM1900-9543-ICS.

2.2.4 Back Up Battery Port



Figure 2-5 Battery Backup Port

The AXM1900-9543-ICS can be connected to an ADRF-BBU (ADRF Battery Backup) to provide power during a power failure. If an ADRF-BBU is utilized, connect the ADRF-BBU to the AXM1900-9543-ICS via the external battery port.

(WARNING: The circuit switch on the ADRF-BBU must be set to OFF before connecting the ADRF-BBU to the AXM1900-9543-ICS to prevent damage to the repeater or the ADRF-BBU and personal injury.)

Note: Please contact ADRF Technical Support for assistance if you are unfamiliar with the installation procedure of our battery box.

2.3 RF Ports

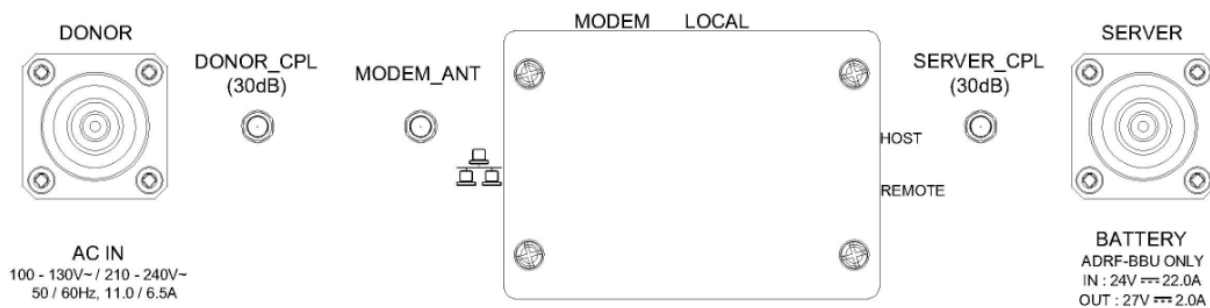


Figure 2-6 RFU RF port

2.3.1 RF Ports

- **DONOR** – DIN female which is used to connect the donor antenna
- **DONOR_CPL (30dB)** – SMA female 30 dB coupling port which is used to monitor the amplified UL signal
- **MODEM_ANT** – SMA female port which is used to provide RF signal to the optional internal modem box
- **SERVER_CPL (30dB)** – SMA female 30 dB coupling port which is used to monitor the amplified DL signal
- **SERVER** – DIN female which is used to connect the server antenna

3. ALARMS

3.1 Message Board Alarms and Notification

Table 3-1 Message Board Alarms and Notification

Parameters	Remark
AC Fail	Power supply is not operating within specs
DC Fail	Power supply is not operating within specs
Fan[1/2] Fail	System has detected an issue with the fan1 and fan2
Temperature	Module is above the normal operating temperature
Current	Power supply is not operating within specs
System Halt	System is in a shutdown state due to a hard fail alarm
DSP Fault	System has detected an issue with the internal DSP chip
OSC	Oscillation detected
DL Signal not detected	DL signal is below the specified level
DL Signal Low	DL signal is below the specified level
Input Overload	Incoming in-band DL or UL signal is too strong
Out of band Overload	Incoming out-band DL or UL signal is too strong
Synthesizer Lock Fail	Issue with internal PLL
DL RF Power	Input + gain does not match the output level (above delta of 6 dB)
Overpower	Output level is above the max output levels
VSWR	Power is being reflected back to the repeater
Heartbeat	Heartbeat
Reboot	Reboot
Factory setting	Factory setting
Door	Door alarm set/clear.

3.2 Alarms

Table 3-2 Alarms Threshold

Parameters	Remark
AC Fail	Power supply is not operating within specs. (4 seconds)
DC Fail	Power supply is not operating within specs. (4 seconds)
Fan1, Fan2 Fail	System has detected an issue with each fan. (4 seconds)
Temperature	Module is above the normal operating temperature. (4 seconds) Over Temperature [Soft: 80~87 C, Hard: Above 87 C]
Current	Power supply is not operating within specs. (4 Second) Over Current [Hard: Above 20A]
System Halt	System is in a shutdown state due to a hard fail alarm. (10 times)
DSP Fault	System has detected an issue with the internal DSP chip. (Cannot communication with DSP)
OSC	Oscillation detected. Alarm is only present when one-time oscillation check is performed.
DL Signal not detected	DL signal is below the specified level. (default: -90dBm, 4 seconds)
DL Signal Low	DL signal is below the specified level. (default: -85dBm, 4 seconds)
Input Overload	Input signal is above the threshold. (4 seconds) (Soft: DL -10dBm/UL -12dBm, Hard: DL -8dBm/UL -10dBm)
Out of band Overload	Out of band signal is above the threshold. (4 seconds) (Soft: DL -10dBm/UL -12dBm, Hard: DL -8dBm/UL -10dBm)
Synthesizer Lock Fail	Issue with internal PLL(4 seconds)
DL RF Power	Input + gain does not match the output level (default delta of 6 dB)
Overpower	Output level is above the max output levels AGC On case(Soft: AGC Level+ 1~2dB, Hard: AGC Level + >2dB) AGC Off case(Soft: max output level+ 1~2dB, Hard: max output level + >2dB)
VSWR	Power is being reflected back to the repeater. Threshold = output power - 8dB. For example, if the repeater is outputting 24dBm, then if the system detects 16dBm of return power, then the VSWR will be triggered.(Triggered in case of over +15dBm output power)
Door	Door alarm set : Door open Door alarm clear : Door close

4. INSTALLATION

4.1 Installation Procedures

4.1.1 Wall Mount Procedure

- Verify that the AXM1900-9543-ICS and mounting hole are in good condition
- Place the AXM1900-9543-ICS mounting template up against the wall and mark of mount holes
- Mount the AXM1900-9543-ICS to wall use the six (6) mounting hole on the wall mount bracket
- Connect the GND cable
- Connect the Antenna cable
- Connect the Power cable

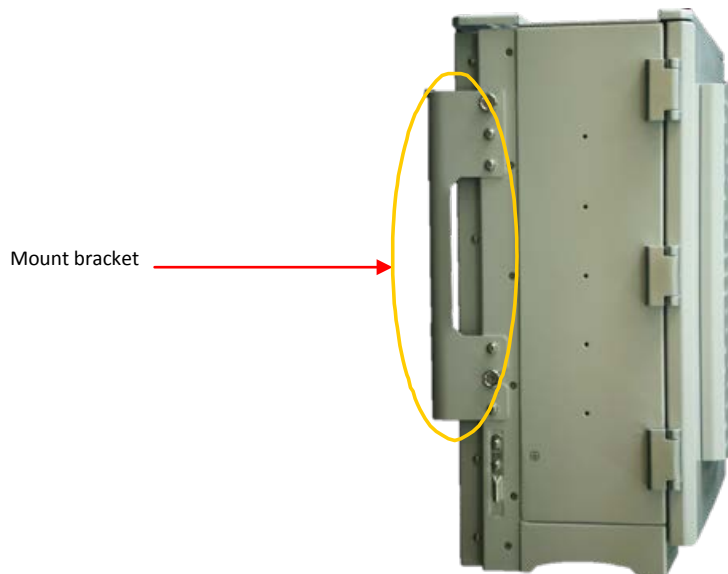


Figure 4-1 AXM1900-9543-ICS Wall Mount

4.2 Grounding

Install the ground cable that is included in the package at the back of the repeater as show in the figure below.



Figure 4-2 Ground Cable Connection

- Round ground terminals are located on the side of the repeater.

4.3 Antenna Separation/Isolation

Separation between the antennas is necessary to prevent oscillation. Oscillation occurs when the signal entering the system continually reenters, due to the lack of separation between the donor and server antennas. In other words, the signal is being fed back into the system. This creates a constant amplification of the same signal. As a result, the noise level rises above the signal level.

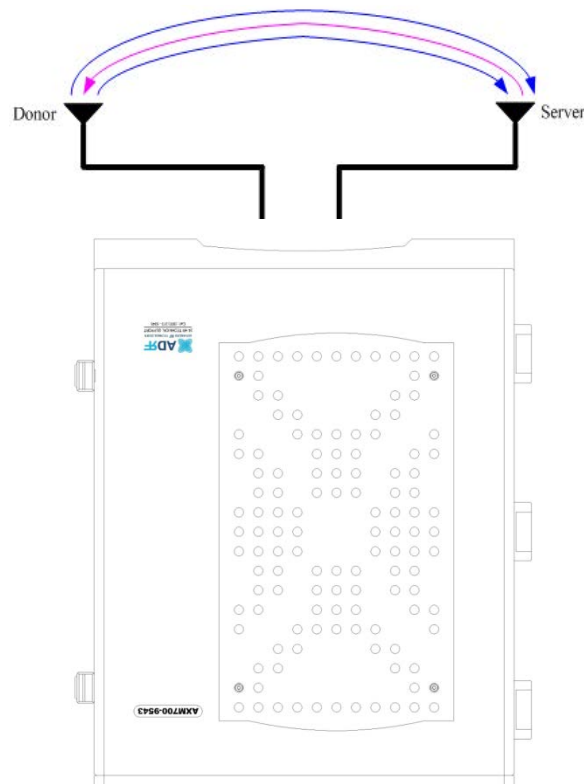


Figure 4-3 RF Repeater Oscillation

To prevent feedback, the donor and server antennas must be separated by an appropriate distance to provide sufficient isolation. Isolation is attained by separating antennas a sufficient distance so that the output of one antenna does not reach the input of the other. This distance is dependent on the gain of the repeater.

With ICS enabled, the recommended isolation value is 5dB greater than the maximum gain of the repeater. For example, if the gain of the repeater is 50 dB, then an isolation of 55dB or greater is required. In the same manner, because the AXM1900-9543-ICS has a maximum gain of 95dB in case of AXM1900-9543-ICS, it requires isolation of at least 100dB.

With ICS disabled, the recommended isolation value is 20dB greater than the maximum gain of the repeater. For example, if the gain of the repeater is 50 dB, then an isolation of 70dB or greater is required. In the same manner, because the AXM1900-9543-ICS has a maximum gain of 95dB in case of AXM1900-9543-ICS, it requires isolation of at least 115dB.

WARNING: Inserting a CW signal into the AXM700-9543 when ICS is enabled will cause the system to generate a false alarm. The false alarm will cause the system to go into a shutdown state. If a CW signal needs to be injected into the repeater for testing purposes, the ICS routine must be turned off.

4.4 Line of Sight

The donor antenna which points towards the eNode-B typically has a narrow beam antenna pattern. As a result, a slight deviation away from the direction of the eNode-B can lead to less than optimum results. In addition, obstacles between the repeater and the eNode-B may impair the repeater from obtaining any eNode-B signal. As a result, the repeater cannot transmit signal to the coverage area. Therefore, a direct line of sight to the eNode-B for the donor antenna is vital to the function of a repeater. For the same reason, placing the server antenna in direct line of sight of the coverage area is also necessary.

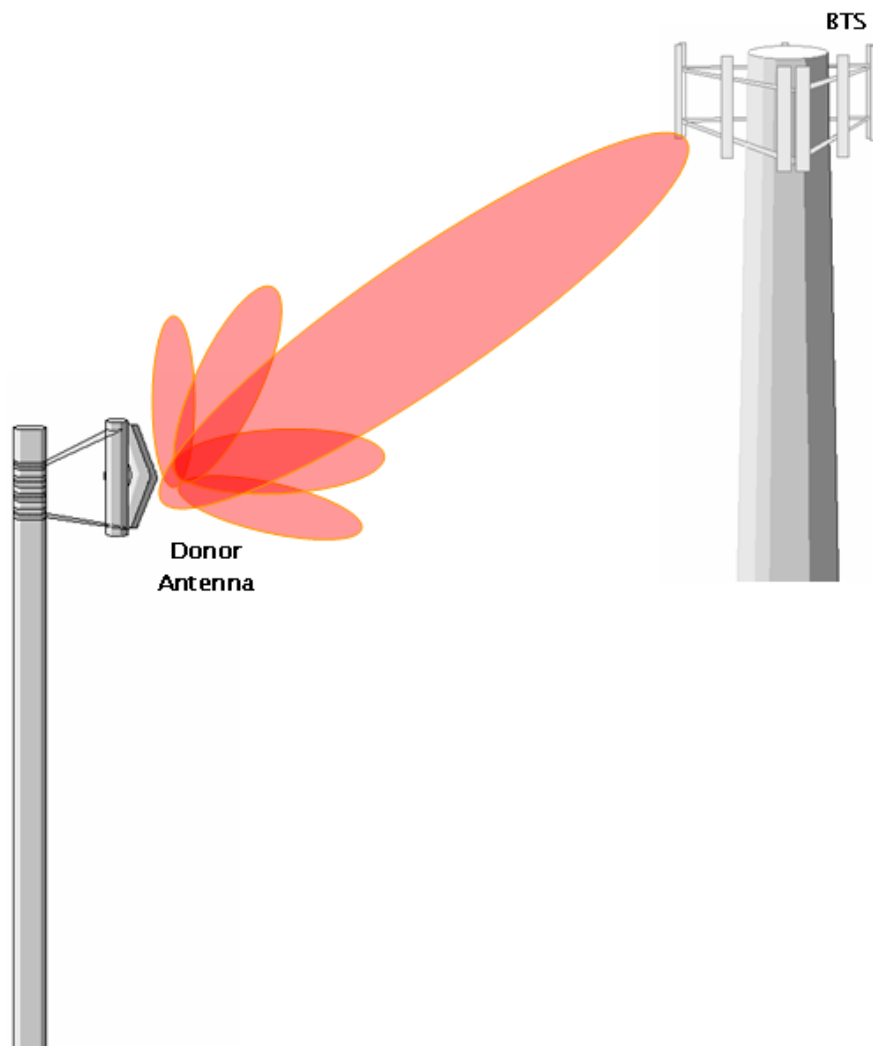


Figure 4-4 Line of Sight to the eNode-B

5. AXM1900-9543-ICS WEB-GUI SETUP

The Web-GUI allows the user to communicate with the repeater either locally or remotely. To connect to the repeater locally, you will need a laptop with an Ethernet port and a RJ-45 crossover cable. To connect to the repeater remotely, you will need to have an active internet connection and the repeater must have either an internal modem or an external modem box connected to the repeater.

5.1 Repeater/PC Connection Using Web-GUI

- Verify that your Local Area Connection is set to **Obtain an IP address automatically** under the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) properties
 - If you are connecting to the unit remotely (use of a modem), then skip steps above.
- Connect the RJ-45 crossover cable between the laptop's Ethernet port and the repeater's Ethernet port
- Launch an Internet Browser
- Type the following IP address into the address bar of Microsoft Internet Explorer: <http://192.168.63.1>
 - If you are connecting to the unit remotely, then type the IP address of the modem to connect to the unit
- The following login screen will appear:

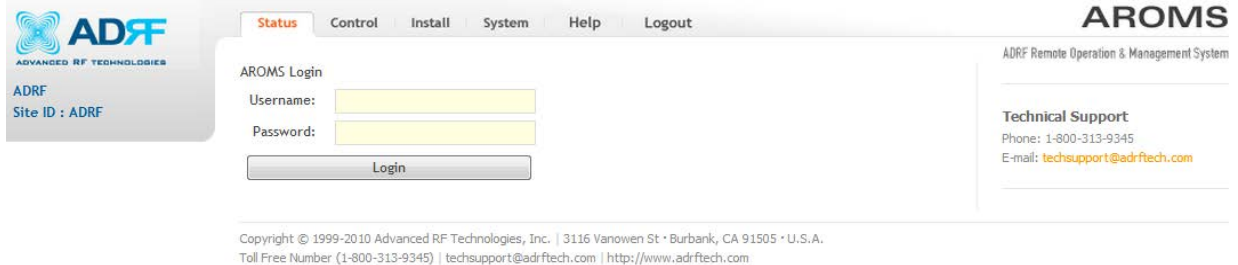


Figure 5-1 Login page

If you are not the Administrator, please type in your assigned username & password which you should have received from the Administrator.

The default username and password for the General User is **adrf** & **adrf**, respectively.
The default Administrator login is **admin** & **admin**, respectively.

5.2 Status Tab

ADRF THE SIGNAL FOR SUCCESS

AXM1900-9543-ICS (CDMA)
Site ID : ADRF

Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. supplies innovative coverage solutions to leading wireless service providers around the world.

Wireless Coverage Has Never Been So Easy

PCS Band

Band	Downlink	Uplink
18.000 MHz	1,962.500 MHz	1,882.500 MHz

Power & Gain

PCS	Downlink	Uplink
Input [dBm]	---	---
Gain [dB]	User Set	---
	ALC	---
	ILC	---
	Actual	---
Output [dBm]	---	---
Isolation [dB]	---	---

Alarm

System RF Alarm Power Alarm

Door open
Over Temperature
Fan Fail
System Halt

Not Installed Power

Message Board

03/15/2000 13:58:00 Service Initiated
03/12/2000 14:34:45 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 14:02:28 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:46:17 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:38:07 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:33:59 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:31:51 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:30:44 Checking if alarm has cleared
03/12/2000 13:30:07 Over Temperature | Shutdown
03/12/2000 13:30:07 AC Fail | Alarm Set
03/12/2000 13:30:00 Service Initiated
Service Initiated
Update Executed
AXM1900-9543-ICS revision 16 Update
Universal-Update
Service Initiated
Set Model Info for AXM-1900-9543-ICS Rev10 NONE

Repeater Info

Repeater S/N	AXM-ICS
Latitude	
Longitude	
Firmware	284001100220C137
Web GUI	X1.0.20

Repeater Location

Technical Support

Phone: 1-800-313-9345
E-mail: techsupport@adrftech.com

Installer Contact Info

Company:
Installer:
Phone:
E-mail:

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Toll Free Number (1-800-313-9345) | techsupport@adrftech.com | <http://www.adrftech.com>

Figure 5-2 Status Tab

5.2.1 Band

PCS Band

Band	Downlink	Uplink
18.000 MHz	1,962.500 MHz	1,882.500 MHz

Figure 5-3 Band Display

5.2.2 Power & Gain

This section displays the Input, Gain, and Output for both downlink and uplink.

Power & Gain

PCS	Downlink	Uplink
Input [dBm]	---	---
Gain [dB]	User Set	---
	ALC	---
	ILC	---
	Actual	---
Output [dBm]	---	---
Isolation [dB]	---	---

Figure 5-4 Power & Gain Display

- Input [dBm] – Displays the in-band Downlink/Uplink signal level. The system will display “--.” when the input level is < -90 dBm.
- Gain [dB]
 - User Set: Displays the amount of gain that user set.
 - ALC: Displays the amount of gain that is attenuated by ALC function.
 - ILC: Displays the amount of gain that is attenuated by ILC function.
 - Actual: Displays the actual amount of gain that is currently in use.
- Output [dB] – Displays the Downlink/Uplink output power levels. The system will display “--.” when the output level is < +5 dBm.
- Isolation [dB] – Displays the measured isolation value. The value inside of the parenthesis is the “actual gain - measured isolation value”. When the “actual gain – measured isolation value” is less than -15dB, then “MAX” will be displayed.

5.2.3 Alarm

This section displays the alarm status for System alarms, RF Alarms, and Power alarms. If an alarm is present in the system, then the color of the alarm tab will change according to the type of failure.

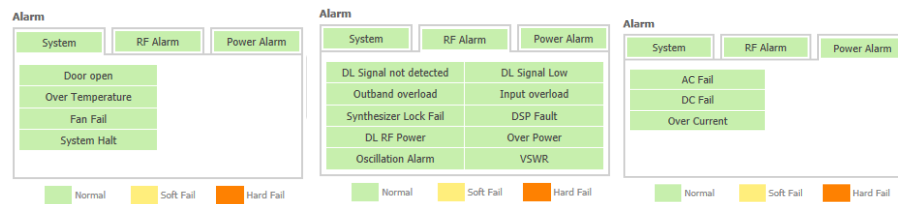


Figure 5-5 Alarm Display

5.2.4 Message Board

Displays the 40 most recent events.

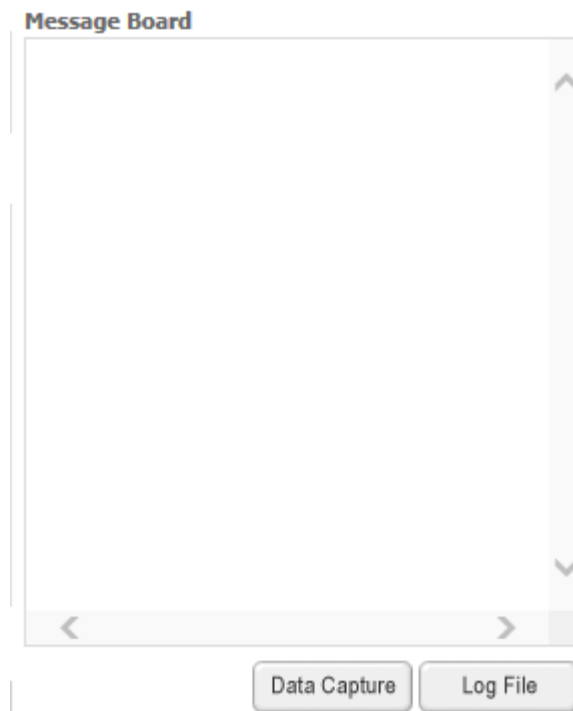


Figure 5-6 Message Board

- **Log File:** Downloads the system Log File (events and alarms) to your computer

5.2.5 Install and Power Status

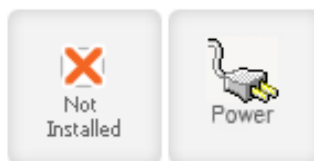


Figure 5-7 Install and Power Status

- **Installation:** Displays whether or not the installation routine has been run (Not Installed or Installed)
- **Power:** Displays the power source that is currently being used

5.2.6 Repeater Info / Repeater Location / Technical Support / Installer Contact Info

ADRF Remote Operation & Management System

Repeater Info

Repeater S/N	AXM-ICS
Latitude	
Longitude	
Firmware	28400110002X0131
Web GUI	X1.0.20

Repeater Location

Technical Support

Phone: 1-800-313-9345

E-mail: techsupport@adrftech.com

Installer Contact Info

Company:

Installer:

Phone:

E-mail:

Figure 5-8 Repeater Info / Repeater Location / Technical Support / Installer Contact Info

- **Repeater Info:** Displays the serial number, latitude, longitude, firmware version, Web-GUI version
- **Repeater Location:** Displays the address where the repeater is installed
- **Technical Support:** Displays ADRF's Technical Support contact information
- **Installer Contact Info:** Displays the installer's name, phone and e-mail address

Note: Once successfully logged in, the repeater model name and the site/cascade ID will be displayed on the top of all the windows (except for the Main Window).

5.3 Control Tab

The screenshot displays the ADRF Control Tab interface with the following sections:

- General Setting:** Includes checkboxes for ICS ON, Downlink HPA ON, ILC ON, and Uplink HPA ON, with an Apply button.
- Manual Gain Control:** Includes dropdown menus for Downlink Gain [dB], Uplink Gain [dB], DL Output ALC Level [dBm], DL Output ALC Offset [dB], and DL /UL Gain Balance, with an Apply button.
- System:** Includes Reboot and Factory Setting buttons.
- SNMP Trap:** Includes a checkbox for SNMP Trap On, a Heartbeat Periodic Time [min] dropdown, and a Last heartbeat sent out field, with an Apply button.
- Alarm Setting:** Includes dropdown menus for Downlink Signal Low [dBm], Downlink Signal Not Detected [dBm], and Downlink RF Power [dB], a checkbox for VSWR Alarm ON, and an Apply button.
- ICS Control:** Includes dropdown menus for DL Adaptation Speed (≤ 5MHz, ≥ 10MHz), UL Adaptation Speed (≤ 5MHz, ≥ 10MHz), Downlink ILC Level, and Window Offset Level, with an Apply button.

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Toll Free Number (1-800-313-9345) | techsupport@adrfttech.com | http://www.adrfttech.com

Figure 5-9 Control page

5.3.1 General Setting

The close-up screenshot shows the General Setting section with the following configuration:

- ☒ ICS ON
- ☐ Downlink HPA ON
- ☒ ILC ON
- ☐ Uplink HPA ON
- Apply button

Figure 5-10 General Setting

- **ICS ON:** Enables or disables the Interference Cancellation System (ICS)
- **ILC ON:** Enables or disables the Interference Level Control (ILC)
- **Downlink HPA ON:** Enables or disables the DL HPA (High Power Amplifier)

- **Uplink HPA ON:** Enables or disabled the UL HPA (High Power Amplifier)

To enable any of the settings, click on the checkbox and click the Apply button.

WARNING: Inserting a CW signal into the AXM700-9543 when ICS is enabled will cause the system to generate a false alarm. The false alarm will cause the system to go into a shutdown state. If a CW signal needs to be injected into the repeater for testing purposes, the ICS routine must be turned off.

5.3.2 System



Figure 5-11 System

- **Reboot:** Clicking the reboot button will have the following popup show up:

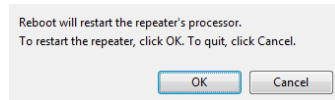


Figure 5-12 Pop-up message when Reboot button is pressed

Click OK to reboot the repeater or click Cancel to exit out

- **Factory Setting:** Resets the repeater to the original factory settings

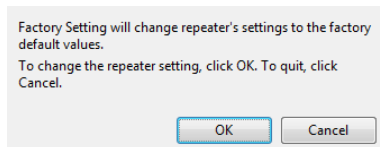


Figure 5-13 Pop-up message when Factory Setting button is pressed

5.3.3 SNMP Trap

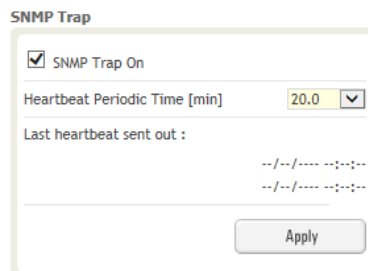


Figure 5-14 SNMP Trap

- **SNMP Trap ON** – Enables or Disables SNMP traps from being sent out when an alarm is triggered.
- **Heartbeat Periodic Time [min]** – Specifies the amount time between heartbeats

5.3.4 Manual Gain Control

Manual Gain Control

Downlink Gain [dB]	55.0
Uplink Gain [dB]	55.0
DL Output ALC Level [dBm]	43.0
DL Output ALC Offset [dB]	7.0
DL /UL Gain Balance	ON

Apply

Figure 5-15 Manual Gain Control Setting

- **Downlink Gain/Uplink Gain:** Allows the UL gain to be adjusted manually when ALC is OFF
- **DL Output ALC Level:** Prevents the output power from exceeding the specified value
- **DL Output ALC Offset:** When the incoming signal level increases, the system will not adjust the attenuation levels until the delta reaches the level specified
- **DL /UL Gain Balance ON:** Allows the user to enable or disable the gain balance. When gain balance is enabled, the delta value between the downlink and uplink gains remain constant

5.3.5 ICS Control

ICS Control

DL Adaptation Speed	
≤ 5MHz	100
≥ 10MHz	4000
UL Adaptation Speed	
≤ 5MHz	4500
≥ 10MHz	100
Downlink ILC Level	-5
Window Offset Level	250

Apply

Figure 5-16 ICS Control Setting

- **DL/UL Adaptation Speed :** Allows the user to specify the speed of the ICS engine. Setting this value too high may impact EVM and could reduce the throughput speeds. Adaptation speeds can be adjusted based on the selected bandwidth.
- **Downlink ILC Level :** Allows the user to specify the interference level control. The measured isolation value + ILC Level will provide you with the MAX gain level. When the ILC Level + User Set Gain Level is larger than the measured isolation value, ILC will adjust the gains levels to match the measure isolation value.
- **Window Offset :** Allows the user to shift the ICS cancellation window.

5.3.6 Alarm Setting

Alarm Setting

Downlink Signal Low [dBm]	-85.0
Downlink Signal Not Detected [dBm]	-90.0
Downlink RF Power [dB]	6.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VSWR Alarm ON	

Apply

Figure 5-17 Alarm Threshold Setting

- **Downlink Signal Low:** Allows the user to specify how low the signal can be before triggering a “Downlink Signal Low” soft-fail alarm
- **Downlink Signal Not Detected:** Allows the user to specify how low the signal can be before triggering a “Downlink Signal Not Detected” soft-fail alarm
- **Downlink RF Power:** Allows the user to set a maximum deviation value for the downlink RF power
 - For example, if the input signal is -50 dBm and the gain is set to 60 dB, the expected output power should be 10 dBm. If the Downlink RF Power alarm value is set to 6dB, then if the output power is below 4 dBm, then this will trigger a soft-fail alarm
- **VSWR Alarm ON:** Allows the user to enable/disable the VSWR alarm check

5.4 Install Tab

5.4.1 Install

Status

Control

Install

System

Help

Logout

Technology

CDMA

Apply

Band Selection

: Channel1

1930 MHz

1995 MHz

A1

A2

A3

D

B1

B2

B3

E

F

C3

C4

C5

G

1850MHz

1915MHz

Reference Frequency

Bandwidth (MHz)

Downlink Frequency (MHz)

1,962.500

center

disable

Apply

1,953.500

1,962.500

1,971.500

Frequency Table

SNMP

Site ID

ADRF

Manager IP

100.10.10.100

Apply

Modem Box Settings :

Repeater IP

192.168.63.5

Subnet Mask

255.255.255.0

Gateway

192.168.63.254

Apply

Location

Latitude

N

+

Longitude

E

+

Apply

Auto Installation

Progress (PCS)

Install

AROMS

ADRF Remote Operation & Management System

Repeater Location Info

Company

Address1

Address2

City

State

Select one

ZIP Code

Repeater Installer Info

Company

Name

Phone

E-mail

Apply

Date & Time

Date

03/15/2000

Time

14

53

26

Apply

Figure 5-18 Install page

5.4.2 SNMP



SNMP

Site ID: ADRF

Manager IP: 100.10.10.100

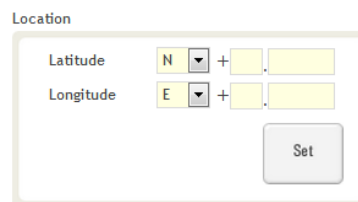
Apply

Figure 5-19 SNMP

The SNMP section allows you to specify the Site ID and Manager IP. The Site-ID is the code that is used to identify a particular module. The Manager IP field is where the user inputs the IP address of the NOC system that is being used to monitor the SNMP traps.

5.4.3 Location

This section allows the user to input the latitude and the longitude of the repeater.



Location

Latitude: N + .

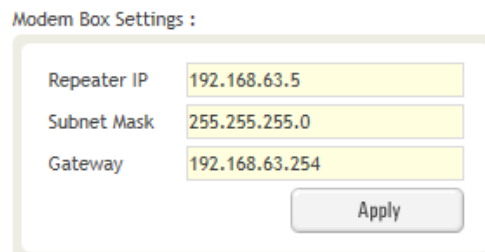
Longitude: E + .

Set

Figure 5-20 Location Setting

5.4.4 Modem Box Settings

This section allows the user to specify an alternative Repeater IP, Subnet Mask, and Gateway settings. These settings are enabled when the Host/Remote switch is set to the Remote position. When the Host/Remote switch is changed, the repeater will reboot and will result in a temporary loss in coverage.



Modem Box Settings :

Repeater IP: 192.168.63.5

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Gateway: 192.168.63.254

Apply

Figure 5-21 Modem Box Setting

5.4.5 Auto Installation



Auto Installation

Progress (PCS):

Install

Figure 5-22 Auto Installation

The Auto Installation routine can be run by clicking on the Install button. The Auto Installation routine runs basic system checks to ensure proper functionality.

Repeater Location Info / Repeater Installer Info

This section allows the user to specify the address of the repeater and also the information of the installer.

ADRF Remote Operation & Management System

Repeater Location Info

Company

Address1

Address2

City

State ▼

ZIP Code

Repeater Installer Info

Company

Name

Phone


E-mail

Figure 5-23 Repeater Location Info / Repeater Installer Info

5.4.6 Date & Time

This section allows the user to specify the current date and time.

Date & Time

Date 

Time ▼ ▼ ▼

Figure 5-24 Date & Time Setting

5.4.7 Band Selection

Technology

CDMA

Band Selection

Channel1

1930 MHz

1995 MHz

A1 A2 A3 D B1 B2 B3 E F C3 C4 C5 G

1850MHz

1915MHz

Reference Frequency	Bandwidth (MHz)	Downlink Frequency (MHz)		
		Start	Center	End
1,962.500 MHz	center	disable	<input type="button" value="Apply"/>	1,953.500 1,962.500 1,971.500

Figure 5-25 Band Selection

Band selection allows the user specify the desired frequencies by clicking on the preset 1900 MHz band.

5.5 System

The System tab allows the user to perform firmware updates, upload closeout packages, view any changes to the system, backup existing configuration, and add/remove user accounts, and change the login credentials of the Administrator.

5.5.1 System: Account

5.5.1.1 System: Account- Account Management

The Account Management section allows the Administrator to delete any user account. Please note that the Account Management section is only available if you are logged into the system as the Administrator. To delete a user account click on the Account Management link and under the Delete column, click on the delete button.

Update / Account Management / New Account / New Administrator / Modify Login

No	Login Name	Passwd	Status	Delete
1	admin	admin	administrator	-
2	adrf	adrf	user	<input type="button" value="delete"/>

Figure 5-26 System: Account- Account Management

5.5.1.2 System: Account- New Account

The New account section allows the Administrator to create a new user account. Please note that the New account section is only available if you are logged into the system as the Administrator. To create a new user account click on the new account link and fill in the fields highlighted in yellow as shown below.

Figure 5-27 System: Account- New Account

5.5.1.3 System: Account- Administrator

The Administrator section allows the Administrator to create additional Administrator accounts. Please note that the Administrator section is only available if you are logged into the system as the Administrator.

Figure 5-28 System: Account- Administrator

5.5.1.4 System: Account- Change Password

The Change Password section allows the current user who is logged into the system to change their login credentials.

Figure 5-29 System: Account- Change Password

5.5.2 System- Closeout Package

The closeout package section will allow the user to upload documents to the module. The maximum file size for each upload is limited to 10 MB. The total amount of space available for uploading document is 100 MB. Please do not use this section as the primary storage location of your documents. Documents may become unavailable if the system goes down.

File Name	File Size	Description
0.0 M / 100 MB (0.0%)		

Figure 5-30 System- Closeout Package

To upload documents to the module, click on the “Choose File” or “Browse” button and locate the file that you would like to upload, then enter in a Description of the file being uploaded. Afterwards, click on the “Add File” button to upload the file. Below is what you will see after the file upload. To delete the file, click on the delete button located in the last column.

File Name	File Size	Description	
fs-axm700-9025-r3-101...	64.9 MB		delete
64.9 M / 100 MB (64.9%)			

Figure 5-31 System- Closeout Package after the file upload

5.5.3 System- User Log

This section displays system events that have taken place. The User Log displays who has made the changes, the time and date of when the event took place, and what changes were made to the system.

User Log

Number	Date	Username	Log Message
1	03/15/2000 14:49:37	adrf	Logged-In
2	03/15/2000 14:48:18	adrf	Logged-In
3	03/15/2000 14:47:50	adrf	Logged-In
4	03/15/2000 14:12:54	adrf	Logged-In
5	03/12/2000 14:46:21	adrf	Logged-In
6	03/12/2000 14:10:07	adrf	Logged-In

Figure 5-32 System – User Log

5.5.4 System: Update

- To perform a firmware update, click on the System tab and the following screen will appear.

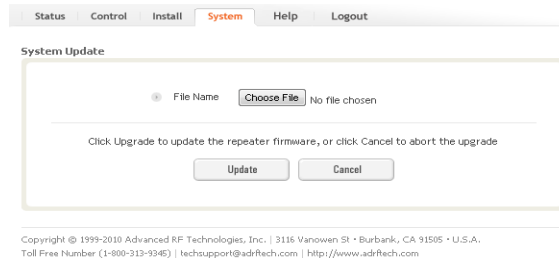


Figure 5-33 System – Update

- Click on the Choose File... button and locate the firmware file
- Click on the Upload button to perform the firmware update
- Once the firmware update is complete, the following popup message will appear:

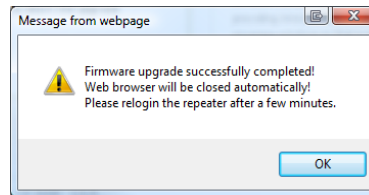


Figure 5-34 Pop-up message after System update is complete

5.5.5 System- Backup

The backup section allows the user to save the settings of the module. To perform the backup, click on the Backup button and you will be prompted to save the backup file. To restore the settings to the system, perform an update using this file.

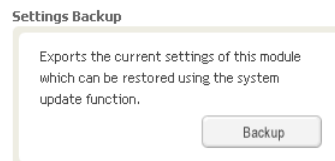


Figure 5-35 System Backup

5.6 Help

If an internet connection is available, clicking on the Help Tab will redirect the user to our Technical Support page.



Figure 5-36 Help

5.7 Logout

Clicking the Logout button will log the current user off the system.

6. MAINTENANCE GUIDE FOR AXM1900-9543-ICS REPEATER

6.1 Periodic Inspection Checklist

- Check for loose connections between the repeater and antennas. If connections are loose, make sure that all connections are tightly fastened properly.
- Cables and connectors are in good condition.
- Ensure that the repeater brackets are in good condition and that the repeater is securely fastened

6.2 Preventive Measures for Optimal Operation

6.2.1 Recommendations

- Perform the *Periodic Inspection Checklist* quarterly or semi-annually.

6.2.2 Precautions

- Do not operate the repeater with the antennas in extremely close proximity to one another as this may cause damage to the repeater.
- Do not change the parameters unless instructed to do so by an authorized supervisor.
- Do not move the repeater unless instructed to do so by an authorized supervisor.
- Do not detach any cables to the repeater unless repair of respective components is necessary.

7. WARRANTY AND REPAIR POLICY

7.1 General Warranty

The AXM1900-9543-ICS carries a Standard Warranty period of two (2) years unless indicated otherwise on the package or in the acknowledgment of the purchase order.

7.2 Limitations of Warranty

Your exclusive remedy for any defective product is limited to the repair or replacement of the defective product. Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. may elect which remedy or combination of remedies to provide in its sole discretion. Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. shall have a reasonable time after determining that a defective product exists to repair or replace the problem unit. Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. warranty applies to repaired or replaced products for the balance of the applicable period of the original warranty or ninety days from the date of shipment of a repaired or replaced product, whichever is longer.

7.3 Limitation of Damages

The liability for any defective product shall in no event exceed the purchase price for the defective product.

7.4 No Consequential Damages

Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. has no liability for general, consequential, incidental or special damages.

7.5 Additional Limitation on Warranty

Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. standard warranty does not cover products which have been received improperly packaged, altered, or physically damaged. For example, broken warranty seal, labels exhibiting tampering, physically abused enclosure, broken pins on connectors, any modifications made without Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. authorization, will void all warranty.

7.6 Return Material Authorization (RMA)

No product may be returned directly to Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. without first getting an approval from Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. If it is determined that the product may be defective, you will be given an RMA number and instructions in how to return the product. An unauthorized return, i.e., one for which an RMA number has not been issued, will be returned to you at your expense. Authorized returns are to be shipped to the address on the RMA in an approved shipping container. You will be given our courier information. It is suggested that the original box and packaging materials should be kept if an occasion arises where a defective product needs to be shipped back to Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. To request an RMA, please call (800) 313-9345 or send an email to techsupport@adrfttech.com.

8. SPECIFICATIONS

8.1 Electrical Specifications

Table 8-1 Electrical Specifications

Parameters		Specifications	Comments
Frequency	DL	1930~1995 MHz	
	UL	1850~1915 MHz	
Frequency Error		0.1ppm	
Band Selection		4.5/9/13.5MHz (Occupied bandwidth)	
		4.0/9.0/14.0/19MHz (Occupied bandwidth)	
		3.75/8.75 (Occupied bandwidth)	
Gain Flatness	Full Band	±1.5dB	
	Each Band	±1.5dB	
Gain	Maximum	95dB	
	Step	0.5dB	
	Range	40dB	
	Tolerance	±1dB	
Spurious Emissions		Meet FCC Rule	
Out Band Spurious Emissions		-13dBm/1kHz; 9KHz<f<150KHz	
		-13dBm/10kHz; 150KHz<f<30MHz	
		-13dBm/100kHz; 30MHz<f<1GHz	
		-13dBm/1MHz; 1GHz<f<12.75GHz	
Composite Output Power (DL/UL)		+43dBm/+30dBm	
EVM		< 8%	
Roll Offs		> 50dBc@ 1MHz Outside pass-band	
Noise Figure(Uplink)		5dB@ Maximum Gain	
Delay		8us	

VSWR	1.5:1	
------	-------	--

8.2 Mechanical Specifications

Table 8-2 Mechanical Specifications

Parameters	Specifications	Comments
Dimension	17.0*22.1*10.6(mm, W*D*H)	Bracket excluded, dependent to Duplexer
Weight	79.4IBs	Bracket excluded
RF Ports	DIN-Type Female	Donor & Server Antenna Ports
Local Interface	Ethernet	
Cooling	FAN	
IP Class	NEMA4X	
Mounting Type	Wall Mounting	

8.3 Power Specifications

Table 8-3 Power Specifications

Parameters	Specifications	Comments
AC Power	100~130V / 200~220V	Select Switch Type
AC Supply Protection	Fuse & Circuit Protector	T6.3L250V
Power Consumption	≤500W	
Ground	External Threaded Stud	

8.4 Environment Specifications

Table 8-4 Environment Specifications

Parameters	Specifications	Comments
Operating Temperature	-30~+55 °C	
Relative Humidity	5~95%, (Non-Condensing)	

8.5 Warranty & Certificates

Table 8-5 Warranty & Certificates

Parameters	Specifications	Comments
MTBF	> 100,000 Hours	Ambient
Compliance	UL60950	
	FCC CFR47 part 15	
	FCC CFR47 part 24	

Warranty	2 Years	
----------	---------	--

9. MECHANICAL DRAWING

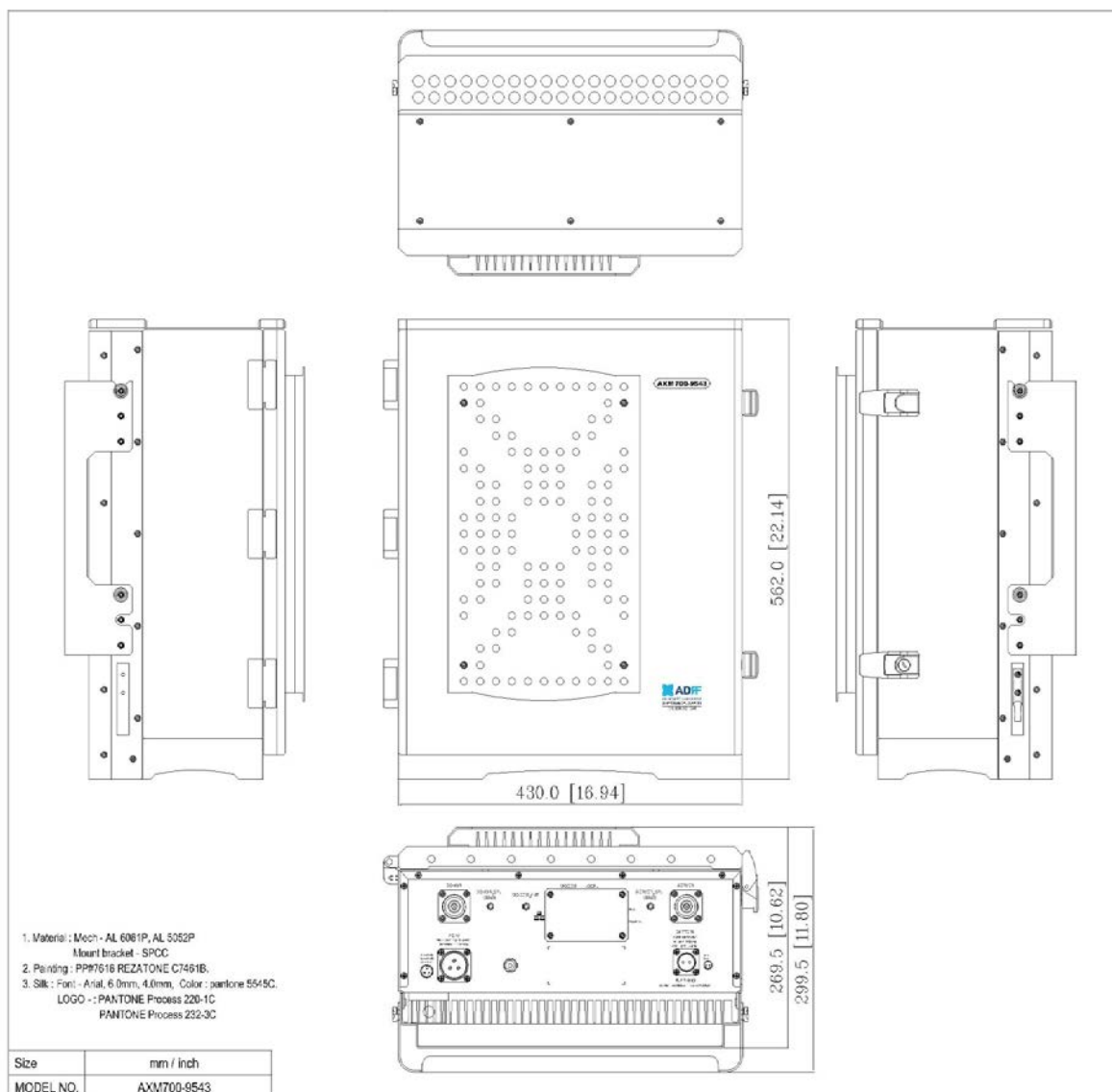


Figure 9-1 AXM1900-9543-ICS Mechanical Drawing

10. APPENDIX

10.1 Shutdown Retry Logic

The function of the built-in shutdown routine is to protect the repeater from any further damage from a hard-fail that the system may be experiencing.

Within 5 seconds of a hard-fail alarm being detected, the repeater will start the shutdown routine. The repeater will shut down by powering of the HPAs (high-powered amplifiers) for 30 seconds.

After 30 seconds have elapsed, the repeater will power on the HPAs and check to see if the hard-fail alarm still exist. If the hard-fail alarm still exists, then the repeater will shut down for 1 minute (double the time of the previous shutdown time).

After 1 minute has elapsed, the repeater will power on the HPAs and check to see if the hard-fail alarm still exist. If the hard-fail alarm still exists, then the repeater will shut down for 2 minutes (double the time of the previous shutdown time).

The shutdown routine will repeat itself a total of 10 times. If the hard-fail alarm still exists after the 10th retry, then the repeater will turn off its HPAs permanently until a reset is performed or factory set is executed.

INDEX

AGC	9, 10, 29, 30	LNA	9
ALC	9, 30	LTE	9
AROMS	9	MS	9
BTS	9	PLL	9
CDMA	9	PS	9
CW	9	RF	2, 9, 10, 16, 18, 22, 26, 30, 38, 39
DAS	9	SQE	9
DL	9, 28, 30	SW	9
Downlink	9, 28, 29, 30	UL	9, 28, 29, 30
HPA	9, 28	Uplink	28, 29
HW	9	VSWR	9, 30
IF	9		