

# epic 10 User Manual

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# **INTRODUCTION**

The EPIC<sup>™</sup> 10 laser is a surgical and therapeutic device at the cutting edge of technology, designed for a wide variety of oral soft tissue procedures and dental whitening.

The EPIC<sup>™</sup> 10 utilizes a solid state diode as a semiconductor source for invisible infrared radiation. The energy is delivered to the treatment site via flexible fiber connected at one end to the laser source and the other end to the Handpiece. Various types of single use, disposable tips are designed and optimized for different applications. The device is activated by means of a wireless footswitch.

This is a prescription device that is indicated for professional use only by licensed medical and dental practitioners. The use of this device requires proper clinical and technical training. This manual provides instructions for those professionals that have completed the appropriate training.

When used and maintained properly, the EPIC<sup>™</sup> will prove a valuable addition to your practice. Please contact BIOLASE Customer Service at 1-800-321-6717 for any service needs.

This device must be installed, operated, and maintained according the guidelines of CAN/CSA-Z386-08 "Laser safety in health care facilities."

# 1.PACKAGING

#### 1.1 SYSTEM PARTS LIST

The EPIC 10 laser system (BIOLASE p/n 7400042C) includes the following:

- 1. Laser Console (lithium ion battery pack already installed)
- 2. Screen Protectors box (Peel-off clear screen cover qty. 30)
- 3. Tips box
- 4. Surgical Handpiece box (contains two (2) Surgical Handpieces)
- 5. Three (3) pairs of protective laser eyewear (two (2) pairs of doctor safety glasses, one (1) pair of darker patient safety glasses)
- 6. DC power supply and power cord
- 7. User Manual
- 8. Welcome Kit (Welcome Letter, BIOLASE store information, Quick Setup Guide, Product Registration Card, Limited Warranty Information)
- 9. Laser Warning Sign
- 10. Tip Initiation Kit
- 11. Remote Interlock cable
- 12. Philips-head screwdriver (for installing Footswitch batteries)
- 13. Footswitch
- 14. AAA batteries (2)

**NOTE:** The laser ships with the lithium ion battery pack already installed.

NOTE: Use proper care when transporting the unit. Refer to Section 8 in this User Manual for instructions.

**WARNING:** No modification of this equipment is allowed.

# 1.2 FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

Electrical Supply (100-240V ~): 1.5A, 50/60Hz

Environmental Requirements: Temperature: 20-25 °C

Humidity: 15-95%, Non-condensing

# 2. EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

#### 2.1 GENERAL

The EPIC 10 laser system consists of three components:

Base Console
Delivery System
Wireless Footswitch

#### 2.2 BASE CONSOLE

The Console has a display panel (Touch Screen and Control Button) in front. It can be powered by an external mains power supply or an internal replaceable lithium ion battery pack, 14.4V, 2.9 Ah.

#### 2.3 CONTROL PANEL

ITEM	ITEM DESCRIPTION				
CONTROL Button	Turns the controls and display on and off; places the unit into STANDBY or READY or SLEEP mode				
	<ul> <li>Amber indicates unit is in STANDBY mode.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Green indicates unit is in READY mode.</li> </ul>				
LED Indicator	<ul> <li>Blinking green indicates the emission of laser power.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Blinking blue indicates pairing between the footswitch and laser console is active</li> </ul>				

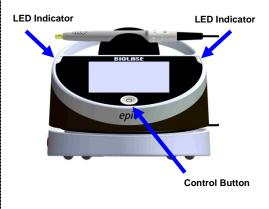


Figure 2.1: Control Panel (Front View)

#### 2.4 SURGICAL DELIVERY SYSTEM

**NOTE:** All fiber optic cables, handpieces & tips are shipped non-sterile.

The EPIC 10 Re-Useable Delivery System with surgical Handpiece consists of:

- Re-useable Fiber Optic Assembly
- Re-useable Surgical Handpiece (Figures 2.4, 2.5)
- Disposable Tips (See Figures 2.7, 2.8, 2.9, 2.10)

NOTE:

The fiber optic cable is detachable from the console. The handpiece is a re-usable accessory and will require cleaning and sterilization prior to each patient treatment. Tips are intended for single-use only and must be disposed of after each patient use. Proper tip disposal in a biohazard medical waste Sharps container is required. Tips must be steam sterilized prior to use. For instructions on cleaning and sterilization of the handpiece and tips refer to Section 8.

#### 2.6 FIBER OPTIC CONNECTION

The EPIC 10 ships with the fiber optic cable already attached.

**CAUTION:** 

Do not connect or disconnect the fiber while the laser console is turned on. Only connect or disconnect the fiber when the laser console is turned off.

To disconnect the fiber optic cable from the laser console, **make sure the laser console is turned off and the cable is completely unwound from the console base**, grab the fiber optic access plug and slowly pull it straight back from the optical access port (Figure 2.3).

To re-install the fiber optic cable, **make sure the laser console is turned off**. The fiber optic cable is attached to the console by inserting the optical access plug (Figure 2.2) into the optical access port (Figure 2.3).

**NOTE:** You should hear the fiber optic "click" into place; if you do not hear it "click," remove the fiber optic and reinstall it.

For storage, wind the cable in the fiber storage channel around the base of the console in a counterclockwise direction (Figure 2.1).

CAUTION:

Do not bend the fiber optic at a sharp angle, as it is can break. Make sure it is not caught or pinched between the housing and the fiber optic access plug.



Figure 2.2: Fiber Optic Access Plug

Figure 2.3: Optical Access Port

#### 2.7 SINGLE-USE TIPS

The tips are single-use accessories and are provided in three core diameters: 200µm, 300µm, and 400µm, in different lengths (see Appendix A).

CAUTION:

**Tips are single-use only** to avoid cross-contamination and are designed to withstand only a single sterilization cycle; they must be disposed of after use in a biohazard medical waste Sharps container.

Always visually inspect the tip prior to use to make sure it is free of debris or damage.

To connect the tip, insert it firmly into the distal end of the handpiece as far as it will go, then tighten by turning clockwise (Figure 2.7). Bend the metal cannula according to the specific procedure requirements (Figure 2.10).

Remove the fiber tip by twisting the tip counterclockwise (Figure 2.8).

**NOTE:** To provide proper laser operation, do not connect tips when the handpiece is disconnected.

#### 2.8 SURGICAL HANDPIECE ASSEMBLY

- ➤ To connect the handpiece to the fiber optic assembly, push the Handpiece on the fiber shaft until it clicks on and is secured at connected position (Figures 2.4, 2.5).
- ▶ To disconnect the handpiece from fiber optic assembly (Figure 2.6):
  - Take the handpiece body in one hand and the shaft in another
  - Push the two buttons on the fiber shaft
  - Pull the handpiece with the ring to separate.







Figure 2.4: Connecting the handpiece to the fiber optic assembly



Figure 2.5: Surgical handpiece assembly fully assembled

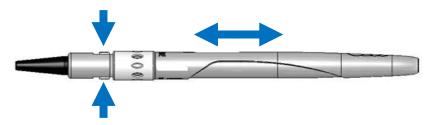


Figure 2.6: Disconnect the handpiece from the fiber optic assembly by pressing both buttons at the base of the fiber shaft

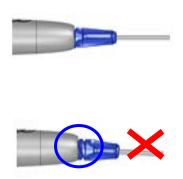
Tip Assembly

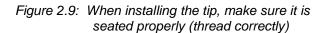


Figure 2.7: Insert the fiber tip into the handpiece and twist clockwise until snug



Figure 2.8: Remove the fiber tip by twisting the tip counterclockwise





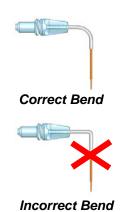


Figure 2.10: Bending the tip cannula

**WARNING:** When the aiming beam is not present or has a significantly different shape, change the tip.

## 2.9 WHITENING/CONTOUR HANDPIECE (OPTIONAL ACCESSORY)

NOTE:

The Whitening/Contour Handpiece is reusable and equipped with a disposable nonsterile protective shield for single patient use. The handpiece is non-sterile and requires cleaning before and after each patient treatment. **This handpiece cannot be sterilized in the autoclave.** For instructions on cleaning the handpiece, refer to Section 8.

Always wipe the disposable shield with alcohol prior to use. The disposable shield is for single-use only to avoid cross-contamination. Dispose of when treatment session is completed.



Figure 2.13: Whitening/Contour Handpiece



Figure 2.14: Disposable Non-Sterile Shield

The area of Laser Energy Output for the Whitening/Contour Handpiece is 35mm x 8mm = 2.8cm<sup>2</sup> Spot Size.

To connect the handpiece to the fiber optic cable, push the handpiece onto the fiber shaft until it clicks on and is secured.

To disconnect the handpiece from the fiber optic assembly:

- Take the handpiece body in one hand and the shaft in another.
- Push two buttons on the fiber shaft.
- Pull the handpiece from the ring to separate.

# 3. SAFETY

#### 3.1 PRECAUTIONS

Failure to comply with precautions and warnings described in this User Manual may lead to exposure to dangerous optical radiation sources. Please comply with all safety instructions and warnings.

#### 3.2 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Follow these safety instructions before and during treatments:

When the laser is in use, all operatory entrances must be marked with an appropriate



warning sign (one (1) included).

- Do not operate in the presence of explosive or flammable materials. Flammable
  anesthetics or oxidizing gases such as nitrous oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) and oxygen should be avoided.
  Solvents of adhesives and flammable solutions used for cleaning and disinfecting should
  be allowed to evaporate before laser is used. Attention should also be drawn to the danger
  of ignition of endogenous gases.
- All persons present in the operatory must wear protective laser eyewear.

**NOTE:** For replacement or additional protective laser eyewear, please contact BIOLASE.

**CAUTION:** Periodically inspect laser eyewear for pitting and cracking.



LASER WARNING:

Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.

**WARNING:** 

Do not use this unit if you suspect it of functioning improperly or other than described herein.

**CAUTION:** 

This unit has been designed and tested to meet the requirements of electromagnetic, electrostatic, and radio frequency interference standards. However, the possibility of electromagnetic or other interference may still exist. Relocating the device may help to eliminate the interference.

**CAUTION:** 

Always ensure that the proper laser parameters are set before the EPIC 10 laser is used in a clinical setting.



Always ensure that the protective laser eyewear is appropriate for the laser wavelength.

- Do not look directly into the beam or at specular reflections.
- Never direct or point the beam at a person's eyes.
- Always place the system into STANDBY mode (by pressing the Control Button while in READY mode) before exchanging Handpieces or disposable tips.
- Toggle the ON/OFF switch (located on the rear of the console) to the OFF (O) position before leaving unit unattended.



LASER WARNING:

Do not open unit housing at any time. Danger from optical radiation may exist.



Do not aim the laser at metallic or reflective surfaces, such as surgical instruments or dental mirrors. If aimed directly at these surfaces the laser beam will reflect and create a potential hazard.

**CAUTION:** 

Be aware that the metal / plastic cannula on the tips may become hot during use. Avoid contact of the cannula with any tissue.

#### 3.3 SAFETY FEATURES

## Energy Monitor

The energy monitor measures and verifies power output. Power deviations of more than ± 20% from the selected value will cause the display to show the error message: "LASER CURRENT HIGH/LOW".

The laser console will not operate until the system first clears the error and then goes into READY mode. If the error message persists, please contact BIOLASE Service at 1-800-321-6717.

# System Monitor

The system monitors the emergency stop switch, remote key, wireless footswitch connection, and output power. An error in any one of these will stop the system. The text display will indicate the type of error. Operation will not resume until the error is cleared.

#### Power Switch

The laser console can be switched ON (I) or OFF (O) using the Power Switch on the back of the console.

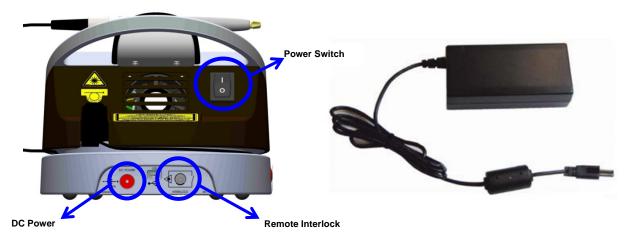


Figure 3.1: Power Switch, DC Power Input, Remote Interlock

Figure 3.2: Power Supply Module with cord

**CAUTION:** 

Use only the Power Supply Module (BIOLASE Part Number 2400129) supplied with the EPIC 10 laser system.

## Access Key Code

The Access Key Code prevents unauthorized use of the system. It is activated every time system is turned on with the Power Switch (refer to Section 4 for code).

NOTE:

Placing the laser in SLEEP mode by pressing and holding the Control button on the front panel does not re-set the Access Key Code. Turn the Power Switch OFF (O) only when the system will not be in use for a long period of time.

#### Control Button

Once the power switch is set to the ON (I) position, enter the access key code. After setting the desired parameters for a procedure, press the CONTROL button on the control panel to enter into READY mode. The aiming beam will illuminate to indicate that the system is ready for use.

#### Wireless Footswitch

The EPIC will not emit laser energy until the user presses down on the Footswitch while the laser is in READY mode. The footswitch is designed to work using wireless technology.

Two (2) AAA batteries are required to power the footswitch (included). (For instructions on how to replace the footswitch batteries, see Section 4.)



Figure 3.3: Footswitch

#### Remote Interlock

This feature allows the laser console to be connected to the remote sensor, preventing its operation when triggered (*e.g.*, by opening door). The electric cable from this connector should be wired to the normally closed switch, sensing the opening of a door and turning the laser console off when the switch is open.

To override this feature, don't connect the plug.



Figure 3.4: Remote Interlock Connector

# Emergency Stop

Press the red Emergency Laser Stop button to instantly turn off the laser console. The error screen will display an "Emergency Switch Error" message and the amber LED will begin flashing. To clear the error, press the Emergency Laser Stop button again; in 2 to 5 seconds the amber LED will stop flashing and the system will automatically go into STANDBY mode.



Figure 3.5: Emergency Laser Stop (Left Profile View)

## Functional Display

The System Color Display with Touch Screen and LED indicators on the control panel show the functional conditions of the system.

#### 3.4 SAFETY CLASSIFICATION

The following safety classifications are applicable to the device:

- Laser Radiation Class 4
- Aiming Beam Class 2
- Type of protections against electrical shock Class 1
- Degree of protection against electrical shock Type B Applied Part
- Not protected against water ingress Ordinary Equipment
- Not suitable for use in presence of flammable anesthetic mixture
- Operation Mode Continuous Wave and Pulse Mode
- Wireless Footswitch IPX6

# 4. OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### 4.1 SYSTEM SETUP

- Place the unit in a clean, dry, and well-ventilated area.
- Verify power switch is in the OFF (O) position.
- EPIC will work using either DC power or the rechargeable battery pack:
  - DC Power. Connect the power cord of the power supply to the laser console and plug into a wall outlet
  - Rechargeable Battery: The EPIC is shipped with the battery pack already installed; to charge the battery pack, connect the power cord of the DC power supply to the laser console and plug into a wall outlet. Before first use, fully charge the battery (at least 3 hours). Once the battery is charged, unplug the power cord from the wall outlet and the laser console. The laser console will run on battery power alone.

NOTE:

To fully charge the battery, plug the power supply in and then turn the laser console ON (I) at the Power Switch. The laser console will start to charge and the unit will go into sleep mode (with the screen off) after 5 minutes; if the power supply is plugged in but turned OFF (O) at the Power Switch, the battery will still charge, but at a slower rate.

Connect the fiber to the laser console (see Section 2).

CAUTION:

Do not connect or disconnect the fiber while the laser console is turned ON. Only connect or disconnect the fiber when the laser console is turned OFF.

CAUTION:

Do not cover or block ventilation channels. These channels provide an air-flow path to cool the unit.

**CAUTION:** 

Do not bend the fiber optic at a sharp angle, as it is can break. Make sure it is not caught or pinched between the housing and the fiber optic access plug.

- Remove protective cap from the end of the fiber shaft (see Figure 2.4).
- Carefully connect the handpiece to the fiber optic assembly (see Figures 2.4, 2.5).
- Insert the selected tip and tighten it clockwise until snug (see Figure 2.7).
- Wind any excess fiber optic cable onto the fiber spool counterclockwise around the base of the console.
- The handpiece is now ready to use. To store the handpiece, place it in the handpiece holder located at the top of the laser console.



LASER WARNING:

Never point the laser at a person's eyes.



LASER WARNING:

Never operate the laser without a fiber tip attached.



LASER WARNING:

All persons present in the operatory must wear protective eyewear when the laser is in use.

#### 4.2 OPERATION - TURN ON THE EPIC 10 LASER

- Ensure that the battery has enough charge for operation, or connect the power supply cord to the power connector on the laser console and plug the cord into a wall outlet.
- Turn the Power Switch at the rear of the console to the ON (I) position. The "BIOLASE" logo screen will appear (Figure 4.1). After three (3) seconds the EPIC "Welcome" screen will be displayed (Figure 4.2).





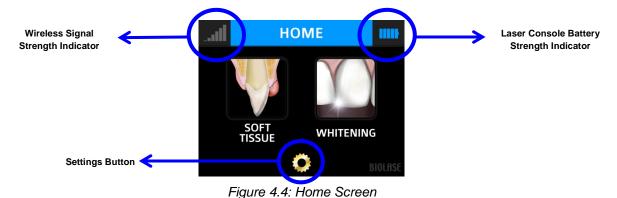


Figure 4.1

Figure 4.2

Figure 4.3

- Enter the three digit access code using the touch screen. The Access Key Code is **888**. (If the incorrect code is entered, an 'X' appears briefly in the window (Figure 4.3) and then the screen reverts back to the Welcome screen; re-enter the correct code.)
- The system will go to the HOME screen which identifies two procedure categories to choose from: Soft Tissue, Whitening.



#### 4.3 SETTINGS SCREEN

Pressing the Settings button on the HOME screen accesses the Settings screen; this screen allows the user to make changes to several system settings:

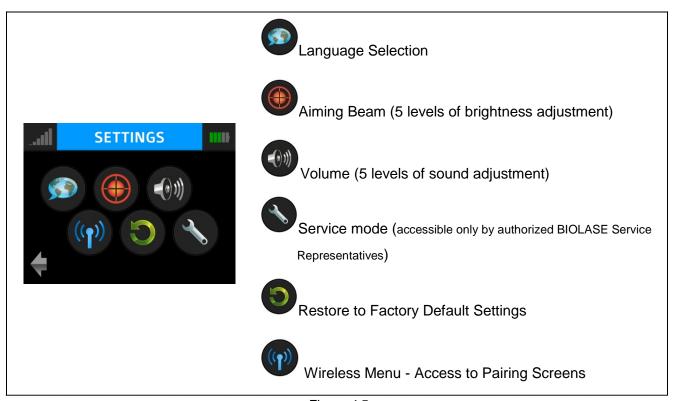


Figure 4.5

#### 4.4 PAIRING THE FOOTSWITCH TO THE LASER CONSOLE

Verify that the footswitch and laser console are paired; a blue LED indicator light on the laser console will blink when pairing is established. The laser and footswitch are shipped already paired. However, if pairing is not confirmed, an "W" will appear in the pairing icon located in the upper left hand corner of the touchscreen (Figure 4.6).

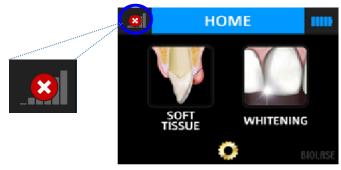


Figure 4.6

To re-establish pairing, take the following steps:

1. Go to the Settings menu on the laser console display by pressing the Settings button and select the "Wireless" icon.





Figure 4.7

3. The message that "PAIRING WILL NOW BEGIN" will appear; press the green check mark to continue (Figure 4.8).



Figure 4.8

4. To complete the pairing process, turn the footswitch over and press the Pairing Button for four (4) seconds (Figure 4.9).



Figure 4.9

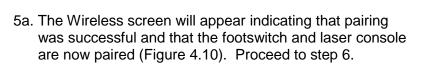




Figure 4.10

5b. If pairing has not occurred, the Wireless screen will appear again indicating that pairing was not successful (Figure 4.11); press the green button to repeat steps 3 – 5a.



Figure 4.11

6. Press the Settings button to return to the Settings menu; press the arrow on the bottom left of the Settings screen to return to the Home screen (Figure 4.12).

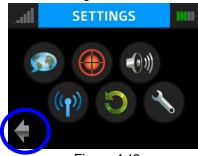
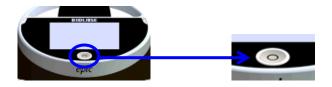


Figure 4.12

#### 4.5 CONTROL BUTTON

The CONTROL button on the front of the laser console is a multi-functional button (Figure 2.1). Pressing and holding the Control Button for approximately two (2) seconds will allow the transition from STANDBY or READY mode to SLEEP mode. Note that you will not be allowed to go into READY mode unless you have chosen a treatment module on the HOME screen first.



#### 4.6 ENTERING READY OR STANDBY MODES

Press and release the Control Button to place the laser console into either READY or STANDBY mode. The laser console will only emit laser energy when the footswitch is pressed and the laser console is set to READY mode. While in READY or STANDBY mode, mode setting and/or power setting values may be changed only when the laser is not firing. If the laser is firing (*i.e.*, the footswitch is engaged), the ability to change the settings is blocked. ("READY" or "STANDBY" is displayed in the lower right hand corner of the display screen).

#### 4.7 READY MODE

When entering READY mode, the laser console fan will turn on and pressing the footswitch will activate laser radiation. There is a two (2) sec delay between switching to READY mode and the ability of the laser console to emit a laser beam.

#### 4.8 WIRELESS FOOTSWITCH

The wireless footswitch is powered by two (2) AAA batteries.

When the wireless footswitch is pressed in READY mode and the laser fires, a beeping sound indicates that laser energy is present. A green LED will begin flashing and a blue LED will light at the top corners of the laser console, confirming the footswitch and laser are paired.

In the top left corner of most screens is a Signal Strength Indicator which displays the signal strength between the laser console and the footswitch (strongest is five (5) bars). Pressing and releasing the footswitch while in STANDBY mode will update this indicator. Although the unit will work with a signal level as low as one (1) bar, a weaker signal level will make the connection between the footswitch and laser console more vulnerable to wireless (RF) interference from other sources, such as cell phones or microwaves. To improve the signal strength, reposition either the footswitch or the laser console until the signal indicator achieves the strongest possible level for optimal operation.

NOTE:

When the footswitch will go into SLEEP mode when not in use to conserve battery power. It automatically reactivates when it is pressed.

#### 4.9 PEAK POWER DISPLAY

This number is shown only when the system is in Pulse mode and presents the value of the peak power based on the Power Setting and Pulse mode.

#### 4.10 PULSE MODE SELECTION

Pulse mode selection graphically indicates whether the system is in Continuous mode or in Pulse mode.

In Continuous mode, laser power is constantly delivered when the laser console is in READY mode and the wireless footswitch is activated.

In Pulse mode, laser power is delivered in repetitive pulses, controlled by the Pulse Length and Pulse Interval settings. Pressing the Pulse Mode button will allow switching between Pulsed and Continuous Modes (Figure 4.14).

MODE*	PULSE DURATION (on)	PULSE INTERVAL (off)	Duty Cycle (Time On / Time off)
CP0	10 microseconds	40 microseconds	20%
CP1	100 microseconds	200 microseconds	33%
CP2	1 millisecond	1 millisecond	50%
P3	20 milliseconds	20 milliseconds	50%

<sup>\*</sup>CP = Comfort Pulse; P3 = Pulsed Mode which is the standard for most diode lasers currently available to the marketplace

Figure 4.13

**NOTE:** Operating the laser at a shorter pulse duration typically results in lower tissue temperature.

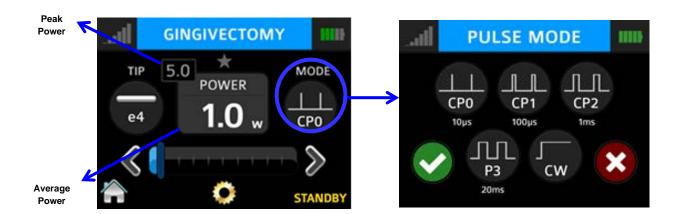


Figure 4.14

#### 4.11 USING THE EPIC 10 TOUCH SCREEN DISPLAY

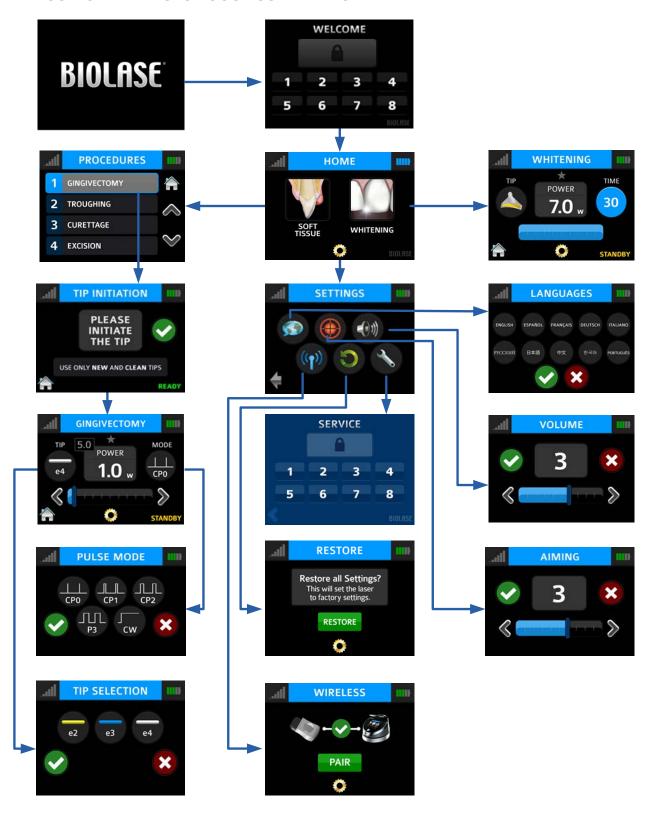


Figure 4.15

#### 4.12 PROCEDURES BUTTON

The EPIC 10 has the ability to store up to 20 pre-set procedures; EPIC 10 is factory-installed with 14 pre-programmed procedural presets and 6 empty slots for custom pre-sets. All of them can be customized to your preference.

In order to customize the parameters for a particular clinical procedure:

- 1. Select PROCEDURES mode and scroll to the pre-set you wish to overwrite.
- 2. Adjust the operating parameters of the laser (e.g., power, pulse duration, interval, etc.).
- 3. Press and hold the name of the selected procedure (Figure 4.16) for approximately two (2) seconds. Parameters for that procedure will be changed and saved (the laser console will beep when the adjusted settings are saved).



Figure 4.16

#### 4.13 TURN THE LASER CONSOLE OFF

- Wind the fiber cable onto the fiber spool counterclockwise around the base of the console.
- Place the handpiece onto the handpiece holder.

**CAUTION:** 

Verify that the fiber optic tubing assembly is not twisted once the handpiece is returned to the holder. The fiber may break if it is twisted.

- Press the CONTROL button on the front of the console for more than 2 seconds to turn the display off.
- Press the Power Switch at the rear of the laser console to the OFF (O) position if the laser system will not be used for a long period of time.

# 5. SPECIFICATIONS

#### 5.1 GENERAL

5.7 in (W) x 4.4 in (H) x 6.5 in (L)

(14.5 cm x 11.2 cm x 16.5 cm)

Weight 2.5 lbs / 1kg

5.2 ELECTRICAL

Operating Voltage 100V - 240V ~ at 1.5A

Frequency 50/60Hz

External Fuses None

Main Control Power Switch

Remote Interruption Remote Interlock

Disable Control Emergency Stop Button

Battery Lithium Ion Rechargeable, 14.4V, 2.9Ah

DC Power Supply Module 12V DC, 5A

5.3 LASER

Laser Classification IV (4)

Medium InGaAsP Semi-conductor diode

Wavelength  $940 \pm 10$ nm

Max Power Output 10W

Power Accuracy ± 20%

Power Modes Continuous, Pulse Modulation

Fiber Tips Diameter 200µm, 300 µm, 400µm

Pulse Duration 0.01 ms – 20 ms

Pulse Interval 0.04 ms – 20 ms

Pulse Repetition Rate Up to 20kHz (for reference)

Spot size

Surgical Handpiece 400 µm (maximum in contact mode)

Whitening Handpiece Rectangular 35 mm x 8 mm =  $2.8 \text{ cm}^2$ 

NOHD 4.77 meters

Beam Divergence 8 - 22° per side angle

Standard Fiber Cable Length 5 feet (1.5 meters)

#### **5.4 OTHER LIGHT SOURCES**

Aiming Beam Laser diode, max 1 mW, 625 nm – 670 nm

# 6. CONTRAINDICATIONS, WARNINGS & PRECAUTIONS

#### **6.1 CONTRAINDICATIONS**

All clinical procedures performed with EPIC 10 must be subjected to the same clinical judgment and care used with traditional techniques. Patient risk must always be considered and fully understood before clinical treatment. The clinician must completely understand the patient's medical history prior to treatment. Exercise caution for general medical conditions that might contraindicate a local procedure. Such conditions may include allergy to local or topical anesthetics, heart disease (including pacemakers), lung disease, bleeding disorders, sleep apnea or an immune system deficiency, or any medical conditions or medications that may contraindicate use of certain light/laser type sources associated with this device. Medical clearance from patient's physician is advisable when doubt exists regarding treatment.

#### **6.2 WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS**

## Prescription Statement

Federal Law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a dentist or physician or other licensed medical practitioner.

## Eyewear

Doctor, patient, assistant and all others inside the operatory must wear appropriate laser eyewear protection for the diode laser wavelength of  $940 \pm 10$ nm.

#### Anesthesia

In soft tissue cases anesthesia may not be required, but patients should be closely monitored for signs of pain or discomfort at all times. If such signs are present, adjust settings, apply anesthesia or cease treatment if required.

## Adjacent Structures

EPIC 10 is designed to remove soft tissues. Therefore, always be aware of adjacent structures and substructures during use. Be extremely careful not to inadvertently penetrate or ablate underlying or adjacent tissues. Do not direct energy toward hard tissue such as tooth or bone. Do not direct energy towards amalgam, gold or other metallic surfaces. Do not direct energy towards cements or other filling materials. Exercise extreme caution when using this device in areas such as pockets, cavities or channels such as third molar sockets, where critical structures (i.e. nerves, vessels) could be damaged. Do not proceed with using the laser if visibility is limited in these areas.

#### Suction

Use high-speed suction as required to maintain a clear field of vision during treatment. Do not use the EPIC if you cannot clearly see the treatment site.

#### Plume Removal

Special care must be taken to prevent infection from the laser plume generated by vaporization of virally or bacterially infected tissue. Ensure that appropriate protective equipment (including high-speed suction to remove the plume, appropriately filtered masks, and other protective equipment) is used at all times during the laser procedure.

#### Clinical Use

Use your clinical judgment to determine all aspects of treatment including, but not limited to, the laser treatment protocol, technique, power settings, pulse duration and interval settings, mode of operation as well as the accessories (e.g. tip type) and other procedural requirements. Closely observe and monitor clinical effects and use your judgment to determine clinical parameters and approach for the treatment. Make appropriate power, pulse length, and interval adjustments to compensate for varying tissue compositions, density, and thickness. Always start treatment at the lowest power setting for that specific indication and increase as required. BIOLASE assumes no responsibility for parameters, techniques, methods or results.

## Training

Only licensed professionals who have reviewed and understood this User Manual should use this device. BIOLASE assumes no responsibility for parameters, techniques, methods, or results. Physicians must use their own clinical judgment and professionalism in determining all aspects of treatment, technique, proper power settings, interval, duration, etc.

# 7. CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

#### 7.1 INTRODUCTION

To efficiently remove tissues it is imperative to understand the nature of the EPIC 10 device. Please review this section carefully, practice on model tissues, and attend a diode laser training session before using this device in a clinical situation.

#### 7.2 INDICATIONS FOR USE

Use of the EPIC 10 laser device may be appropriate for incision, excision, vaporization, ablation and coagulation of oral soft tissues including marginal and inter-dental gingival and epithelial lining of free gingiva and the following specific indications:

- Excisional and incisional biopsies
- · Exposure of unerupted teeth
- Fibroma removal
- Frenectomy
- Frenotomy
- Gingival troughing for crown impressions
- Gingivectomy
- Gingivoplasty
- Gingival incision and excision
- Hemostasis and coagulation
- Implant recovery
- Incision and drainage of abscess
- Leukoplakia
- Operculectomy
- Oral papillectomies
- Pulpotomy
- Pulpotomy as an adjunct to root canal therapy
- Reduction of gingival hypertrophy
- Soft tissue crown lengthening
- Treatment of canker sores, herpetic and aphthous ulcers of the oral mucosa

- Vestibuloplasty
- Tissue retraction for impression
- Laser soft tissue curettage
- Laser removal of diseased, infected, inflamed and necrosed soft tissue within the periodontal pocket
- Sulcular debridement (removal of diseased, infected, inflamed and necrosed soft tissue in the periodontal pocket to improve clinical indices including gingival index, gingival bleeding index, probe depth, attachment loss and tooth mobility.)
- Light activation for bleaching materials for teeth whitening
- Laser-assisted whitening/bleaching of teeth

#### 7.3 SOFT TISSUE SURGERY AND OTHER DENTAL USE

Tip Initiation: Parameters and Method

Most soft tissue surgical procedures require initiation of the fiber tip. **The TIP INITIATION** screen will appear (in READY mode) if tip initiation is recommended; while in the TIP INITIATION screen, initiate the tip by following the steps outlined below.

Tip Diameter (µm)	(Preset) Power (W)	Mode			
400	1.4	CW			
300	1.4	CW			
200	Tip initiation not required when used for recommended procedures				

Figure 7.1

- Review the table in Figure 7.1 to determine whether the tip requires initiation.
- Touch the tip to the surface of the initiation block, without activating the laser (Figure 7.2).



Figure 7.2

 Press the footswitch to activate the laser, allowing the tip to sink into the block. Pull the tip out when the metal cannula touches the block, still firing until just before the tip is out of the block (Figure 7.3).



Figure 7.3

 Press the footswitch to activate the laser into the air once, you will see a white flash or the tip will glow (Figure 7.4).



Figure 7.4

• Repeat initiation process as needed to ensure the tip is initiated.

After tip initiation is completed, press the check mark to access the screen for the selected procedure.



Figure 7.5

**CAUTION:** 

If the laser console is in "READY" mode, the laser will fire if the footswitch is activated.

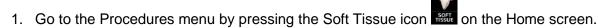


# LASER WARNING:

Never point the laser at a person's eyes. All persons present in the operatory must wear protective eyewear when the laser is in operation

## Pre-programmed Settings for Dental Procedures

To access the pre-programmed procedure values:









Always use clinical judgment when selecting power, pulse, length, and pulse interval parameters to ensure optimal clinical results. The recommended settings apply only to the 300µm and 400µm tips.

To store your personal preferred settings for any procedure:

- A. Follow steps 1 and 2 above.
- B. Enter the new values.
- C. Touch and hold the Procedure name for more than 2 seconds; you will hear a beeping sound confirming the settings are saved.

The Procedure Pre-Sets installed at the factory are based on clinical recommendations and feedback from experienced laser dentists.

NOTE:

 $300\mu m$  tips are recommended for removing thin tissue layers.  $400\mu m$  tips are recommended for removing fibrous tissue.

Always use your clinical judgment when selecting power, pulse length, and pulse interval parameters to ensure optimal clinical results. At all times observe the clinical effects on the treatment area and adjust parameters accordingly.

## 7.4 TABLE OF PRE-PROGRAMMED SETTINGS

	Preset Name	Indications for Use	Mode	Peak Power	Avg. Power	Pulse Interval	Pulse Length	Duty Cycle	Tip Type	Tip Initiated?
1	Gingivectomy/Gingivoplasty	Reduction of gingival hypertrophy, Vestibuloplasty	CP0	5.0 W	1.0 W	0.04 ms	0.01 ms	20%	E4	YES
2	Troughing	Tissue retraction for impression, Gingival troughing for crown impressions	CP2	2.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 ms	1.0 ms	50%	E4	YES
3	Curettage	Laser soft tissue curettage	CP1	2.4 W	0.8 W	0.2 ms	0.1 ms	30%	E4	YES
4	Excision	Fibroma removal, Excisional and incisional biopsies, Gingival incision and excision, Operculectomy, Oral papillectomies, Incision and drainage of abscess	CP1	2.7 W	0.9 W	0.2 ms	0.1 ms	30%	E4	YES
5	Frenectomy/Frenotomy	Frenectomy/Frenotomy	CP2	2.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 ms	1.0 ms	50%	E4	YES
6	Implant Recovery	Implant Recovery	CP2	2.4 W	1.2 W	1.0 ms	1.0 ms	50%	E4	YES
7	Perio Pockets	Sulcular debridement (removal of diseased, infected, inflamed and necrosed soft tissue in the periodontal pocket to improve clinical indices including gingival index, gingival bleeding index, probe depth, attachment loss and tooth mobility.)	CP2	1.6 W	0.8 W	1.0 ms	1.0 ms	50%	E3	NO
8	Pulpotomy(*)	Pulpotomy, Pulpotomy as an adjunct to root canal	CW	0.1 W	0.1 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	YES
9	Crown Lengthening	Soft tissue crown lengthening	CP1	2.7 W	0.9 W	0.2 ms	0.1 ms	30%	E4	YES
10	Infected Pockets	Laser removal of diseased, infected, inflamed and necrosed soft tissue within the periodontal pocket	CP2	1.6 W	0.8 W	1.0 ms	1.0 ms	50%	E4	YES
11	Endo (*)	Pulpotomy, Pulpotomy as an adjunct to root canal	CW	0.1 W	0.1 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E2	NO
12	Hemostasis	Hemostasis	CW	0.5 W	0.5W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	YES
13	Aphthous Ulcers	Treatment of canker sores, herpetic and aphthous ulcers of the oral mucosa, Leukoplakia	CW	0.7 W	0.7 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	NO
14	Exposure of Unerupted Teeth	Exposure of unerupted teeth	CP2	0.7 W	0.7 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	YES
15-17	Custom 1-3	N/A	CW	0.1 W	0.1 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	YES
18-20	Custom 4-6	N/A	CW	0.1 W	0.1 W	N/A	N/A	N/A	E4	NO

<sup>(\*)</sup>Minimum defaults provided for user setting of Endodontic Procedures such as Pulpotomy and Pulpotomy as an adjunct to root canal therapy.

Figure 7.6

#### 7.5 TEETH WHITENING PROCEDURE

The following items are required to perform teeth whitening with the EPIC 10 laser:

- EPIC 10 laser
- Whitening/Contour Handpiece (Optional Accessory).
- LaserWhite<sup>™</sup> 20 Whitening Gel Kit, BIOLASE p/n 7400063, sold separately in packs of five (Figure 7.7).

Detailed step-by-step instructions, contraindications, precautions, and warnings for teeth whitening are provided with the LaserWhite<sup>™</sup> 20 Whitening Gel Kit. Please read the instructions carefully before proceeding.



Figure 7.7: LaserWhite™ 20 Whitening Gel Kit (BIOLASE PN 7400063)

# 8. MAINTENANCE

**WARNING:** 

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by Biolase could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

#### 8.1 DAILY MAINTENANCE

Use the peel-off clear covers for the laser console supplied with the system. Use disinfectant to wipe down the front panel and handpiece holder of the EPIC system after each procedure. **Do not use bleach or abrasive cleansers.** 

#### 8.2 CLEANING AND STERILIZATION PROCEDURES

The contamination control suggested for the EPIC surgical handpiece and tips is the steam sterilization method. However, before sterilization, the EPIC reusable handpiece should be carefully cleaned per the following procedure.

CAUTION:

**Tips are single-use only** to avoid cross-contamination and are designed to withstand a single sterilization cycle; they must be disposed of after use in a biohazard medical waste Sharps container.

Handpieces are reusable and must be cleaned and sterilized between patients to avoid cross-contamination.

Cleaning and Disinfecting Instructions for the Surgical Handpiece, and the Reusable Fiber Optic Cable

The cleaning process is intended to remove blood, protein and other potential contaminants from the surfaces and crevices of reusable accessories. This process may also reduce the quantity of particles, microorganisms and pathogens present. Cleaning should be performed prior to sterilization and must be conducted only by qualified office personnel trained to perform the procedure and handle the EPIC fiber optic delivery system.

Wear protective latex gloves when handling the contaminated delivery system.

To disinfect the fiber cable, wipe the entire cable, including the shaft, with an appropriate disinfecting solution, such as Cavicide<sup>™</sup> or a similar quaternary ammonium compound product (containing 20% alcohol or less), and follow the manufacturer's instructions. Avoid getting any liquid or debris near the distal end of the fiber cable.

### Manual Cleaning of the Surgical Handpiece:

Cleaning must be performed within a maximum of 1 hour after the procedure and always prior to sterilization.

- 1. After use, carefully remove the tip from the handpiece and dispose of in a biohazard medical waste Sharps container.
- 2. Carefully remove the handpiece from the fiber optic cable (see Section 2).
- 3. Prepare any commercially available surgical instrument detergent/enzymatic cleaning solution with a pH of 7.0, such as Enzol® or similar enzymatic presoak and cleaner, per the manufacturer's instructions. (Follow the manufacturer's instructions for disposal of used solution.)
- 4. Rinse the Handpiece under running lukewarm tap water (22 43°C) for a minimum of 10 seconds to remove gross soil.
- 5. Wrap the handpiece in a piece of gauze that has been soaked in the cleaning solution; leave it wrapped in the gauze for a minimum of 10 minutes.
- 6. Unwrap the handpiece from the gauze and use a soft-bristled brush dipped in the cleaning solution to gently scrub it for **at least 15 seconds**.
- 7. Rinse the handpiece under running lukewarm tap water (22-43°C) for a **minimum of** 10 seconds and then dry with a lint-free cloth.
- 8. Visually inspect the handpiece for any residual soil. If necessary, repeat steps 5 7 until **all** residual soil is removed.

Steam Sterilization for Surgical Handpiece, Single Use Tips

The steam sterilization process is intended to destroy infectious microorganisms and pathogens.

- Place the handpiece and fiber tips in separate single-wrap, self-seal autoclave pouches.
- Place on an autoclave tray; do not stack other instruments on top of the pouches.
- Place the tray inside the autoclave chamber and set the appropriate cycle as recommended in Figure 8.1.

Type of Sterilizer	Temperature	Min Time	Drying Time
One its Disale server	121°C ( 250°F)	30 minutes	15 – 30 minutes
Gravity Displacement	132°C (270°F)	15 minutes	
	132°C (270°F)		
Dynamic-Air-Removal (Pre-Vacuum)	134°C (273°F)	4 minutes	20 - 30 minutes

Figure 8.1

Once the cycle is completed, remove the tray and let each sterilized item cool and dry.
 The handpiece and tips must remain in the sterilization pouches until used in order to maintain sterility.

### Cleaning the Whitening/Contour Handpiece

The Whitening Handpiece is sold with disposable non-sterile protective shields.

The handpiece and clear protective shield are not autoclavable. The clear protective shields are intended for one-time use only and should never be reused to avoid cross-contamination.

To clean the Whitening Handpiece, wipe down the handpiece with gauze and isopropyl alcohol. Always wipe the disposable shield with alcohol prior to use. Dispose of after single use.

## 8.3 INSTALLING/REPLACING THE CONSOLE BATTERY PACK

- 1. To install or replace the battery pack, remove the battery cover on the underside of the console using the Phillips screwdriver included with the laser system (Figure 8.1).
- 2. To remove the battery, grip the battery at the top and pull the cable away from the connector (Figure 8.2). Do not tug or wrench the cable from the connector.
- 3. To install the battery, insert the connector wire from the battery to the unit, making sure the red wire is on the left, and gently place the battery into the compartment (Figure 8.2).
- 4. Replace the battery cover on the bottom of the unit, using a standard Phillips screwdriver.
- 5. Connect the power cord of the DC power supply to the unit and plug into a wall outlet. Before first use, you should fully charge the battery (at least three (3) hours). Once the battery is charged, unplug the power cord from the wall outlet and the console. The unit will run on battery power alone. (See Section 4.1)
- 6. Recycle the used Lithium Ion battery as regulated. Do not throw it in a trashbin.

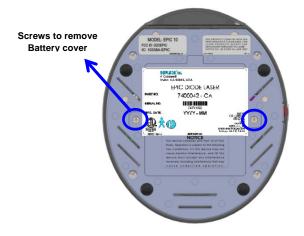




Figure 8.1: Battery Cover/Bottom of Console

Figure 8.2: Battery Pack/Connector Wire

NOTE: Only use the battery pack supplied by BIOLASE. The battery pack is a separate accessory (BIOLASE p/n 6400457).

#### 8.4 CHANGING THE WIRELESS FOOTSWITCH BATTERIES

The wireless footswitch is powered by two AAA batteries. When the batteries are low, a warning message will appear on the touchscreen indicating that the batteries need to be replaced. To replace the batteries, unscrew the battery cover on the underside of the footswitch (Section 3), remove the old batteries, and install the new ones, replacing the cover when done. Dispose of the used batteries as regulated; do not throw them in a trash bin.

Do not press/push/touch the Pairing Button (Figure 8.3) while changing the batteries, as this will disrupt the pairing of the laser console and footswitch.

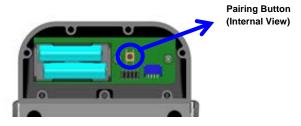


Figure 8.3

Although replacing the batteries will not disrupt the pairing of the laser console and footswitch, if you find the wireless communication has been interrupted, reestablish pairing by following the instructions provided in Section 4.

**NOTE:** To ensure the longevity of the battery power, only BIOLASE-supplied batteries are recommended as replacements (BIOLASE p/n 6400463); these are industrial-grade

batteries which under normal use have a longer life than conventional AAA batteries.

#### 8.5 TRANSPORTATION

The EPIC 10 is susceptible to damage if not handled properly. The unit should ALWAYS be handled carefully and never banged, jarred, jolted, dropped, or knocked.

Do not transport the unit unless it is completely packaged inside its shipping box. If you have any questions regarding transportation please call BIOLASE Service at 1-800-321-6717.

#### 8.6 STORAGE

The EPIC 10 should be stored in a cool, dry place when not in use. Storage temperature 15°C-35°C (59°F-95°F), relative humidity 10%-70%, non-condensing. Cover the unit when not in use for extended periods of time. Store the system in a place where it will not be accidentally bumped or banged.

**CAUTION:** 

Make sure the distal end of the handpiece shaft is protected from dirt with the protective tip plug and handpiece.

**CAUTION:** 

Remove the batteries from the footswitch if the EPIC 10 is not likely to be used for some time.

The EPIC 10 laser system is shipped inside a custom shipping box. Please save and store the box in a cool, dry place for use when transporting the laser, or for long-term storage.

# 9. CALIBRATION

#### 9.1 CALIBRATION SCHEDULE

Calibration procedure is recommended to be performed every twenty-four (24) months in order to maintain the required accuracy of output power versus displayed power. Annual calibrations can be performed at a certified depot repair facility. Call BIOLASE Service at 1-800-321-6717 or your Authorized Service Representative to schedule an appointment.

# 10. SOFTWARE SPECIFICATION

BIOLASE respects the intellectual property of others, and we ask our users to do the same. EPIC 10 software is protected by copyright and other intellectual property laws.

This product contains proprietary, copyrighted software developed by BIOLASE, Inc. All rights reserved in the USA and other countries.

## 11. TROUBLESHOOTING

Should any of the on-screen messages listed in Figure 11.1 appear, follow the troubleshooting instructions for the specific message as noted below.

NOTE:

For any on-screen message not listed in Figure 11.1, re-power the laser console; if the message does not clear, call **BIOLASE Service at 1-800-321-6717** or your authorized Service Representative

Title	Message !	Reason ?	Fix 🗸	
Error 1	Thermistor Open	Thermistor Open	Call BIOLASE Service	
Error 2	Thermistor Shorted	Thermistor Shorted	Call BIOLAGE Gelvice	
Error 3	Shutdown Temperature	System too hot	Allow 5-10 mins for laser to cool down	
Error 4	Laser Current High/ Low	Output is out of specs	Call BIOLASE Service	
Error 5	FS shorted in Standby	FS is partially pressed or is damaged	Press/Release FS or call Biolase Service	
Error 6	ON/OFF button Stuck	Key stuck	Press Front key	
Error 7	Flash Corrupted	Memory Corrupted	Call BIOLASE Service	
Error 8	No Fiber	Fiber not inserted	Plug in Trunk Fiber	
Error 9	Lost Footswitch Communication	Wireless Interference	Reposition console or FS to improve communication	
Error 10	Emergency Switch	E-Switch Pressed	Press E-Switch Again	
Error 11	Remote Interlock	Remote interlock open	Check Remote Interlock closed	
Error 12	Battery Critically Low	Battery Critically Low	Plug in DC supply	
Warning 1	Temp High	System is hot	Allow 5-10 mins for laser to cool down	
Warning 2	Battery Low	Battery is low	Plug in DC supply	
Warning 3	Battery Not Connected	Battery not connected	Plug in Battery	
Warning 4	FS Battery Low	Battery on FS low	Replace FS battery	
Alert 1	Wireless Not Paired	No wireless connect	Re-establish pairing (see Sec 4)	
Alert 2	System must be in READY mode to lase	System is not in READY mode	Press the Control Button in any procedure screen	

Figure 11.1

# APPENDIX A – TIP GUIDE

Tip	Name	Diameter (µm)	Length (mm)	Qty	Part Number
-4 -	E4-4	400µm	4	30	7400016
+7mm+	E4-7	400µm	7	15	7400019 Combo Pack 15 x E4-7, 15 x E4-9
→-9mm→	E4-9	400µm	9	15	
1 4 P	E3-4	300µm	4	30	7400017
◆7mm◆	E3-7	300µm	7	15	7400020 Combo Pack
→-9mm→	E3-9	300µm	9	15	15 x E3-7, 15 x E3-9
- 4 - mm	E2-4	200µm	4	30	7400018
14mm	E2-14	200µm	14	30	7400021
	E2-20	200µm	20	20	7400015

# APPENDIX B – LABELING

Symbols	Description
BIOLASE INC. 4 Cromwell Irvine, CA 92618, USA  EPIC DIODE LASER  PART NO. 7400042 - CA  SERIAL NO.  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	Product ID Label  Location: Bottom of laser console
	Refer to User Manual
	Type B Applied Part: The applied part is not conductive to the patient.
THIS PRODUCT COMPLIES WITH FDA PERFORMANCE STANDARDS FOR LASER PRODUCTS EXCEPT FOR DEVIATIONS PURSUANT TO LASER NOTICE NO. 50 DATED 24 JUNE 2007 P/N: 5400341 REV. A	FDA Compliance Label: Indicates the device complies with FDA laser standards.
IEC 60825-1: 2007  EN 606012-22: 2007  CAUTION: LASER RADIATION WHEN DEVICE IS ACTIVATED AND/OR OPENED VISIBLE AND INVISIBLE LASER RADIATION OR AUTORIA STATEMENT OF THE STATEME	Warning Label: Indicates there is the risk of possible exposure to both infrared and visible laser radiation.  Location: Back of laser console

NOTICE This device complies with Part 15 of FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.	FCC Compliance Notice: The footswitch and laser console comply with Part 15 of FCC Rules regarding unlicensed transmissions.  Location: Bottom of Footswitch
MODEL: EPIC 10 FCC ID: G20EPIC-1 IC: 10338A-EPIC	FCC and IC Label: Lists Federal Communication Commission and Industry Canada registration numbers.
IPX6	Ingress Protection Code: The footswitch is water-resistant, protected against splashes of water.
	Laser Warning: Indicates the system contains a laser. Location: Back of Laser Console
3	Fiber Warning: Indicates the laser aperture is at the end of the fiber.  Location: Back of Laser Console
LASER STOP MY	Emergency Laser Stop Switch: The switch used in emergencies to stop laser output.  Location: Right side of Laser Console
2	DO NOT REUSE For single use only.

·	
5200912 REV. A	WEEE (Waste Electrical and Electronic) Recycle Lithium Ion battery as regulated. Do not throw in trash bin.
DC FOWER  12V/SA  S400050  INTERLOCK  REV. A	DC Power, USB, Remote Interlock Label: Identifies input ports
12V/SA	Power Input Rating: 12 Volts Direct Current, 5 amps
•	Mini USB Input: For external programming
	Remote Interlock: Input for Remote Interlock Connector which, when applied to the access door of the operatory and activated, will shut off the laser.

# APPENDIX C – SAFETY PRECAUTIONS FOR LITHIUM-ION BATTERY PACKS

#### WHEN USING THE BATTERY

#### **WARNING**

- 1. Misusing the battery may cause the battery to get hot, rupture, or ignite and cause serious injury. Be sure to follow the safety rules listed below:
  - Do not place the battery in fire or heat the battery.
  - Do not install the battery backwards so that the polarity is reversed.
  - Do not connect the positive terminal and the negative terminal of the battery to each other with any metal object (such as a wire).
  - Do not carry or store the batteries together with necklaces, hairpins, or other metal objects.
  - Do not pierce the battery with nails, strike the battery with a hammer, step on the battery, or otherwise subject it to strong impacts or shocks.
  - Do not solder directly onto the battery.
  - Do not expose the battery to water or salt water, or allow the battery to get wet.
- 2. Do not disassemble or modify the battery. The battery contains safety and protection devices which, if damaged, may cause the battery to generate heat, rupture, or ignite.
- 3. Do not place the battery on or near fires, stoves, or other high-temperature locations. Do not place the battery in direct sunshine or use or store the battery inside cards in hot weather. Doing so may cause the battery to generate heat, rupture, or ignite. Using the battery in this manner may also result in a loss of performance and a shortened life expectancy.

#### CAUTION

- 1. If the device is to be used by small children, the caregiver should explain the contents of the user's manual to the children. The caregiver should provide adequate supervision to ensure that the device is being used as explained in the user's manual.
- 2. When the battery is worn out, insulate the terminals with adhesive tape or similar materials before disposal.

- 3. Immediately discontinue use of the battery if, while using, charging, or storing the battery, the battery emits an unusual smell, feels hot, changes color, changes shape, or appears abnormal in any other way. Contact your sales location or BIOLASE if any of these problems are observed.
- 4. Do not place the batteries in microwave ovens, high-pressure containers, or on induction cookware.
- 5. In the event that the battery leaks and the fluid gets into one's eye(s), do not rub the eye(s). Rinse well with water and immediately seek medical care. If left untreated, the battery fluid could cause damage to the eye.

#### WHEN CHARGING THE BATTERY

#### WARNING

- 1. Be sure to follow the rules listed below while charging the battery. Failure to do so may cause the battery to become hot, rupture, or ignite and cause serious injury.
  - When charging the battery, either use a specified battery charger or otherwise ensure that the battery charging conditions specified are met.
  - Do not attach the batteries to a power supply plug or directly to a car's cigarette lighter.
  - Do not place the batteries in or near fire, or into direct sunlight. When the battery becomes hot, the built-in safety equipment is activated, preventing the battery from charging further, and heating the battery can destroy the safety equipment and can cause additional heating, breaking, or ignition of the battery.
- 2. Do not continue charging the battery if it does not recharge within the specified charging time. Doing so may cause the battery to become hot, rupture, or ignite.

#### **CAUTION**

The temperature range over which the battery can be charged is 0°C to 45°C. Changing the battery at temperatures outside of this range may cause the battery to become hot or to break. Charging the battery outside of this temperature range may also harm the performance of the battery or reduce the battery's life expectancy.

#### WHEN DISCHARGING THE BATTERY

#### **WARNING**

Do not discharge the battery using any device except for the specified device. When the battery is used in devices aside from the specified device it may damage the performance of the battery or reduce its life expectancy, and if the device causes an abnormal current to flow, it may cause the battery to become hot, rupture, or ignite and cause serious injury.

#### **CAUTION**

The temperature range over which the battery can be discharged is -20°C to 60°C. Use of the battery outside of this temperature range may damage the performance of the battery or may reduce its life expectancy.

# APPENDIX D - SPARE PARTS & ACCESSORIES

### **SYSTEM ACCESSORIES**

BIOLASE p/n	Description	
6400479	Surgical Handpiece (2-pack)	
2400040	Laser Safety Glasses (Clinician)	
6400058	Remote Interlock Plug	
2400129	Power Cord with Power Supply	
6400146	Wireless Footswitch	
6400107	Tip initiation kit	
7400022	Whitening/Contour Handpiece	
6400180	Whitening Handpiece disposable shields (30-pack)	
7400063	LaserWhite 20 Whitening Gel Kit (pack of 5)	
6400465	Peel-off clear screen covers (qty. 30)	
6400457	Lithium ion battery pack for console	
6400463	Battery Pack, (2 x AAA)	
6400437	Trunk Fiber Assembly	

### SINGLE USE TIPS

## Surgical:

BIOLASE p/n	Description	
7400018	200 μm core diameters (qty. 30)	
7400017	300 μm core diameters (qty. 30)	
7400016	400 μm core diameters (qty. 30)	

### Perio:

BIOLASE p/n	Description	
7400020	300 µm core diameters (qty. 30)	
7400019	400 μm core diameters (qty. 30)	

### Endo:

BIOLASE p/n	Description
7400015	EZTIP Endo Kit, E2, 20mm
7400021	200 μm core diameters (qty. 30)

# APPENDIX E – ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY

#### **GUIDANCE AND MANUFACTURER'S DECLARATION – ELECTROMAGNETIC IMMUNITY**

The model Epic 10 is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Epic 10 should assure that it is used in such an environment.

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Continuous level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Electrostatic discharge (ESD)	± 6 kV contact ± 8kV air	± 6 kV contact ± 8kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, relative humidity should be at least 50%.
Electrical fast transient/burst	± 2 kV for power supply lines	± 2 kV for power supply lines	Main power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
IEC61000-4-4	± 1 kV for input/output lines	N/A	Input/output that does not apply because the footswitch cable length is less than 3 meters.
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2kV common mode	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2kV common mode	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on power supply input lines.  IEC 61000-4-11	<5% U <sub>r</sub> (>95% dip in UT) for 0.5 cycle  40% U <sub>r</sub> (60% dip in UT) for 5 cycles  70% U <sub>r</sub> (30% dip in U <sub>r</sub> ) for 25 cycles <5% Ur (>95% dip in U <sub>r</sub> ) for 5 seconds	<5% U <sub>r</sub> (>95% dip in UT) for 0.5 cycle  40% U <sub>r</sub> (60% dip in UT) for 5 cycles  70% U <sub>r</sub> (30% dip in U <sub>r</sub> ) for 25 cycles <5% Ur (>95% dip in U <sub>r</sub> ) for 5 seconds	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the model Epic 10 requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the model Epic 10 be powered from an uninterrupted power supply.
Power frequency (50-60 Hz) magnetic field	3 A/m	3 A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

NOTE:  $U_r$  is the A.C. mains voltage prior to applications of the test level.

#### GUIDANCE AND MANUFACTURER'S DECLARATION – ELECTROMAGNETIC IMMUNITY (Continued)

The model Epic 10 is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Epic 10 should assure that it is used in such an environment.

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Continuous level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Conducted RF	3 Vrms	3 V	Portable and mobile RF
IEC 61000-4-6	150 kHz to 80 GHz	3Vm	communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the model Epic 10, including cables, than
Radiated RF	3V/m		the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation
IEC61000-4-3	80 MHz to 2.5 GHz		applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.
			Recommended separation distance
			d = 1.2VP
			d = 1.2√P 80 MHz to 800 MHz
			d = 2.3VP 800MHz to 2.5GHZ
			Wher P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and d 8s the recommended separation distance in meters (m).
			Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey, a should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.
			Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:
			(((🗘)))

**NOTE 1** - At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies.

**NOTE 2** – These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.

A. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephone and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the Epic 10 is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the Epic 10 should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the Epic 10.

B. Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than [V1] V/m.

# RECOMMENDED SEPARATION DISTANCES BETWEEN PORTABLE AND MOBILE RF COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND THE EPIC 10

The Epic 10 is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. The customer or the user of the Epic 10can help prevent electromagnetic interferences by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the Epic 10 as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment.

Rated maximum output power of transmitter W	Separation distance according to frequency of transmitter M		
	150kHz to 80Mhz d = 1.2VP	80 MHz to 800 MHz d = 1.2√P	800 MHz to 2.5 GHz d = 2.3√P
0.01	0.12	0.12	0.23
0.1	0.38	0.38	0.73
1	1.2	1.2	2.3
10	3.8	3.8	7.3
100	12	12	23

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance d in meters (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer.

**NOTE 1** – At 80 MHz and 800 MHZ, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.

**NOTE 2** – These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.

# APPENDIX F – WIRELESS EQUIPMENT COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

This statement applies only to the wireless portion of the device:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This Class [B] digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Regulations. BIOLASE, Inc. 4 Cromwell Irvine, CA 92618 USA 949.361.1200 888.424.6527 biolase.com



Conforms to:
AAMI ES60601-1
IEC60601-1
IEC6060-2-22
IEC62366
IEC80601-2-60
IEC60825-1
Certified to:
CSA C22-2 No. 60601-1

# **About BIOLASE**

Founded in 1986, BIOLASE, Inc. specializes in lasers for medicine and dentistry that feature proprietary and patented technologies for minimally invasive surgeries, reducing pain and improving clinical results.

Only BIOLASE combines the leading laser technology — continuously improved through ongoing clinical R&D and engineering — with unmatched training, practice integration support and service.

BIOLASE leads the global dental laser market with over 24,000 lasers in use today and the most complete family of dental lasers – from diode lasers to the most advanced all-tissue laser, the WaterLase iPlus.

## Made in the USA

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