Hybrid-PIO Specification (RF, IR)

CTS-HCOM-AA01 (EQ-PIO) CTS-HCOM-AB01 (OHT-PIO)

 \star This device may have the possibility of radio interference during operation.

2016.01.08.(Ver1.2)



FCC STATEMENT

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

FCC ID: RMNCTS-HCOM

WARNING! Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

RF EXPOSURE WARNING! This equipment must be installed and operated in accordance with provided instructions and the antenna(s) used for this transmitter must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 20 cm from all persons and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. End-users and installers must be provided with antenna installation instructions and transmitter operating conditions for satisfying RF exposure compliance.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

-Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.

- -Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- -Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- -Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

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1. Product Overview

The CTS-HCOM Series is an integrated device that uses both RF communication in 2.4GHz and 5GHz and IR (Infrared light, optical) communication. It is capable of choosing the stable communication media depending on the surrounding conditions.

This product is a communication device to transmit and receive 8-bit data contactlessly according to the SEMI-E84 protocol regulation.

It is possible to set many comfortable additional functions by the serial port or the wireless communication. Also it is possible to change the communication media from IR to RF and vice versa, depending on the noise level of surrounding.

Moreover, it provides various functions that find causes and solutions promptly when there are abnormalities in transmitted/received data during the communication.

This device is mainly for the exchange of the control signals between the vehicle (Master or Active devices such as AGV/OHT) and the equipment (Slave or Passive devices).

2. Product Feature

- The integration of RF (2.4GHz, 5GHz) and IR (Infrared light, optical) communication in one device.
- The contactless exchange of the 8-bit input/output signals.
- The ability to choose the optimal communication media depending on the surrounding condition.
- Wireless communication in 2.5GHz and 5GHz: Additional functions such as data transmission/reception and F/W downloading.
- The maximum operational distance is 5m. (Only when there is no obstacles to electromagnetic wave in the middle.)
- Designation of Wireless communication ID (address): 6 digits (ASCII code)
- Storage of various data using a large-capacity SRAM: Up to about 130 operations including data and errors, standard time, signal intensity, etc. (The SRAM is cleared when the power is off.)
- Additional functions using a serial port: Changing the settings, receiving realtime communication data, F/W downloading, etc.

3. Product Code Configuration





> Example of Product Code

		Optical	Serial Cable		Data Cable	
Usage	Product Code	Axis Direction	Connector Type	Length (mm)	Connector Type	Length (mm)
	CTS-HCOM-AA10- 05-T-250-050	Тор	DSUB9P	500	None	2500
Equipment (EQ)	CTS-HCOM-AA11- 05-F-250-050	Front	DSUB9P	500	DSUB 25P (#4-40UNC)	2500
	CTS-HCOM-AA11- 05-T-150-050	Тор	DSUB9P	500	DSUB 25P (#4-40UNC)	1500
	CTS-HCOM-AB10- 05-T-250-050	Тор	DSUB9P	500	None	2500
OHT (VHL)	CTS-HCOM-AB21- 05-F-080-050	Front	Molex 4P (53375–0410)	500	Hirose (HIF6-26D-1.27R)	800
	CTS-HCOM-AB44- 05-T-120-120	Тор	JST	1200	AMP	1200

4. Input/Output Circuit





5. Product Specification

Division	Specifics		Content		
	60		\ensuremath{ON} when the RF or IR communication between a		
	uo		master (OHT, AGV) PIO and a slave (EQ) PIO begins.		
Display	STATE		FLASHS as watchdog signals showing operation status.		
	IN		Displays the operation status of 8-bit input port		
	OUT		Displays the operation status of 8-bit input port		
	Connec	tor	AA01 Model(Slave) : 25-pin DSUB, No Connector.		
	(Option	al)	AB01 Model(Master) : Hirose 26-pin, JST, Molex,		
External	(00000	ui)	No Connector		
Fauioment	Cable		26AWG x 22C + 24AWG x 3C, Foil Shield		
Connection	1		8 Bit, Photo-Coupler, 24V		
	Inpul		On:10mA, Off:0.1mA or less		
	Output		8Bit, Open Collector, NPN, 30V		
	Output		Maximum operating current: 50mA		
	Major F	unction	8-bit I/O Communication		
	Communio	cation Media	870nm, Infrared		
	Transmission Distance		0.5m (0°), 0.25m (+15°, -15°)		
	Directional Angle		30° (±15°)		
IR	Transmission Method		1:1 Transmission, Half Duplex		
Commu-	Optical	Axis	T Type : Pointing TOP		
nication	Direction		F Type : Pointing FRONT		
	Optical		Pulse Modulation		
	Modulation Type				
	Transmission		Parity		
	Error Ch	neck			
	Transmission		About 24ms when linked, about 85ms when		
	Period				
	Major F	unction	8-bit I/O communication, downloading F/W and		
	Commu	niaction	communication data, changing the settings, etc.		
	Communication		2.4GHz, 5GHz ISM Band, bandwidth 1MHz		
RF	Freac-	2 4GHz	2 403~2 480GHz 78 channels ^{*1)}		
Commu-	encv				
nication	Band	5GHz	5.728~5.825GHz, 95개 channels*17		
	Safety Function		Serial number confirmation function, CRC-16		
	Transmiss	ion Method	1:1 transmission, Half Duplex		
	ID Setti	ng	PIO serial number to avoid an interference with		
			neighboring PIOs, which is composed of 6 digits (ASCII)		

	Channel Setting	Transmission frequency to avoid an interference with neighboring PIOs, which is composed of 3 digits (ASCII).
	ID Setting Method	Serial communication command (Set as default when released)
	Operational Distance	5m@0dBm (Only when there is no obstacles to electromagnetic wave in the middle.)
	Storage Environment	Temperature: -25 ~ 70°C Humidity: 5 ~ 95%RH (There shall be no dew condensation.)
Environ- ment	Operating Environment	Ambient brightness(When using IR) : 4000lx or less (Incandescent lamp, fluorescent lamp) *) Install it such that no external light may enter the receiver. Temperature : 0 ~ 40°C Humidity : 35~85%RH (There shall be no dew condensation.) Vibration : 4~150 Hz, 4.9m/s ² or less
Power	Input Voltage	DC 24V±10%
	Supply Current	130mA or less @ 24V
Са	se Material	Polycarbonate
Dimer	sion (W×H×D)	50×53×20mm (Excluding the cable overhang)
	Weight	About 300g (CTS-HCOM-AA01-05-T-150)

*1) Can be used in an environment without frequency interference with other wireless devices such as wireless LAN, Bluetooth, etc.

6. Device Specification



7. Connector Specification

cable len	cable length is 10m.				
Function	Pin No.	Color	Function	Pin No.	Color
IN 1	1	Red 1	OUT 1	14	Blue 1
IN 2	2	Red 2	OUT 2	15	Blue 2
IN 3	3	Red 3	OUT 3	16	Blue 3
IN 4	4	Red 4	OUT 4	17	Blue 4
IN 5	5	Green 1	OUT 5	18	White 1
IN 6	6	Green 2	OUT 6	19	White 2
IN 7	7	Green 3	OUT 7	20	White 3
IN 8	8	Green 4	OUT 8	21	Black 1
Not Connected	9	Х	Not Connected	22	х
SELECT	10	Yellow 3	+VIN	23	Red
MODE ¹⁾	11 (GND)	Yellow 2	GND	24	Black
Go (Ready)	12	Black 2	GND	25	White
Not Connected	13	Х	x	x	
		-	TxD	2	Black
	Serial Port	mala)	RxD	3	Brown
(DSC	ла этріп, геі	nale)	GND	5	Red
Cable	Connection D	viagram		L	
X 13 25 (GO) Black 2 11 23 (MODE) Yellow 2 10 22 X (SELECT) Yellow3 2 21				White (4 Black (4 Red (4	GND) GND) ⊦VIN)
(IN 8) Green 4 8 (IN 7) Green3 7 (IN 6) Green2 6 (IN 5) Green1 5 (IN 4) Red 4 4 (IN 3) Red 3 3			20 19 18 17 16 15	Black 1 (0 White 3 (0 White 2 (0 White 1 (0 Blue 4 (0 Blue 3 (0	DUT 8) DUT 7) DUT 6) DUT 5) DUT 4) DUT 3)
()	N 2) Red 2 -	2	14	Blue 1 (0	OUT 1)

1) For Equipment (CTS-HCOM-AA01) : Slave, DSUB 25-pin, Pin Type, Maximum cable length is 10m.

1) Mode pin(11) is connected to GND inside so no additional connection is needed.



2) For OHT	(CTS-HCOM-AB01), Master
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Hirose 26-pin, 1.27mm IDE Connector	
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Function	Pin No.	Color	Function	Pin No.	Color
IN 1	16	Black	OUT 1	3	Gray + Pink
IN 2	17	Brown	OUT 2	4	Yellow + Brown
IN 3	18	Red	OUT 3	5	White + Gray
IN 4	19	Yellow	OUT 4	6	Red + Blue
IN 5	20	Green	OUT 5	7	Gray + Brown
IN 6	21	Blue	OUT 6	8	White + Green
IN 7	22	Purple	OUT 7	9	White + Black
IN 8	23	Gray	OUT 8	10	White + Yellow
SELECT	14	White	Ready (Go)	2	White + Pink
MODE	15	Pink	+VIN	12	Brown + Green
Х	11, 24	X	GND	1	Brown + Red
Х	25, 26	Х	GND	13	White + Red
			TxD	2	Black
	DSUB 9-pin, female		RxD	3	Brown
				5	Red
				1	Black
Serial Port	Molex 4P (5557–04R)		RxD	2	Brown
			GND	3	Red
		Molex 3P		1	Black
	Mole (E1102			2	Brown
	(51103-0300)		GND	3	Red
Cabl	e Connection D	iagram		-	-
(GND) Brown + Red [1] (GO) White + Pink [2] (OUT 1) Gray + Pink [3] (OUT 2) Yellow + Brown [4] (OUT 3) White + Gray [5] (OUT 4) Red + Blue [6] (OUT 5) Gray + Brown [7]			 [4] White [5] Pink [6] Black [7] Brown [8] Red [9] Yellow [20] Green 	(SELECT) (MODE) (IN 1) (IN 2) (IN 3) (IN 4) (IN 5)	
(OUT 6) White + Green [8] (OUT 7) White + Black [9] (OUT 8) White + Yellow [10] (NC) [11] (+VIN) Brown + Green [12] (GND) White + Red [13]			21] Blue 22] Purple 23] Gray 24] White + Blu 25] Blue+ Brov 26] Brown + Pi	(IN 6) (IN 7) (IN 8) ue (NC) vn (NC) ink (NC)	



➢ AMP 12−pin, 172170					
A Cor	nnector				
Function	Pin No.	Color	Function	Pin No.	Color
IN 1	5	Red 1	OUT 1	6	Blue 1
IN 2	7	Red 2	OUT 2	8	Blue 2
IN 3	9	Red 3	OUT 3	10	Blue 3
IN 4	11	Red 4	OUT 4	12	Blue 4
SELECT	3	Yellow 3	Ready (Go)	4	Black 2
MODE	2	Yellow 2	GND	1	White
Cable	Connection Di	agram		-	-
(SELCTE) (GO) (OUT 2) (IN 2) (OUT 4) (IN 4)	15-6_Yellow3 = 13-9_Black2 = 13-2_Blue 2 = 15-14_Red2 = 13-4_Blue 4 = 15-12_Red 4 =	43		•• 15-7_Yellov — White (#24) • 15-15_Red1 • 13-1_Blue 1 • 15-13_Red3 • 13-3_Blue 3	 w2 (MODE) (GND) (IN 1) (OUT 1) (IN 3) (OUT 3)
B Cor	nnector				
Function	ion Pin No. Color		Function	Pin No.	Color
IN 5	1	Green 1	OUT 5	2	White 1
IN 6	3	Green 2	OUT 6	4	White 2
IN 7	5	Green 3	OUT 7	6	White 3
IN 8	7	Green 4	OUT 8	8	Black 1
X	11	Х	+VIN	9	Red
Х	12	Х	GND	10	Black
Cable Connection Diagram (IN 6) 15-10_Green 2 -13-5_White 1 (OUT 5) (OUT 6) 13-6_White2 -15-11_Green 1 (IN 5) (OUT 8) 13-8_Black1 -15-9_Green 3 (IN 7) (IN 8) 15-8_Green 4 -12-11109 -15-1_Red(#24) (+VIN) X X -15-2_Black(#24) (GND)					

8. LED Display

LED	Name	Display Content
1~8	IN	Indicates the operation status of input circuit inside of PIO, which is ON when the input is LOW.
	OUT	Indicates the output status inside of PIO, which is ON when TR is ON.
GO		Turns ON when there is data transmission/reception between a master and a slave PIOs. The maximum time that GO LED and output remain OFF after the wireless communication is disconnected is 775ms. This can be adjusted by user through <r> command.</r>
STATE ¹⁾		 Used as watchdog signal to check whether there is an abnormality in the product. RF mode: Blinks with periods of Master mode (0.25 sec), Slave mode (1 sec), standby mode (0.1 sec). IR mode : Similar to that of RF mode, but has different blinking periods. X Operation modes are distinguishable. See the diagram below.
*) LED Diagram		IN : PIO Input Signal STATE : PIO Operating Status Fixed Hole 2EA

1) STATE LED Operation Timing





50	Slave	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 → Repeat ON → 1Sec OFF
50	Master	$1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 \longrightarrow Repeat ON ON OFF 0.25Sec 0.25Sec 1.25Sec 0.5F$

9. Major Pin Function

Signal Name	Usage
Mode (Input)	 Input to select a mode of PIO GND : Slave Mode (EQ, Connected to GND inside of PIO so no additional connection is necessary.) OPEN : Master Mode (OHT)
Select (Input)	Input to operate the PIOGND : Stops a wireless communication of PIOs.OPEN : Operates a wireless communication of PIOs.
GO (Output)	Turns ON if there is a normal communication between a master and a slave PIOS.

> Modes

Master Mode	Transmits data from input port wirelessly if PIO is operated by OPENing the Select signal. This mode is used by OHT or AGV.
Slave Mode	Even though PIO is operated by OPENing the Select signal, does not transmit but only receives optical signals. Transmits data from input port wirelessly when receives optical signals from the master. This mode is used by equipment.

10. Communication Medium Selecting Method

This product has two contactless communication media: the optical (infrared light) and the wireless communication (2.4GHz, 5GHz RF). There can be a communication interference in the semiconductor factories because of surrounding equipment or sensors. If this happens, this product provides a stable communication by selecting the other medium without an interference.

A communication medium can be selected by the serial communication command (M command). In case of wireless communication (RF), the distinct channel ID and other variables must be set.

11. RF Function

RF Communication

Characteristics

- RF communication using ISM (Industrial Scientific and Medical) Band of 2.4GHz and 5GHz that can be used without an authorization.
- High-speed data communication 1Mbps per channel.
- GFSK modulation, 1MHz bandwidth.
- A great expandability provided by the function selecting the serial numbers of 6 bytes and frequencies of 3 bytes.
- Channel occupation time is about 1ms (Communication period: 25ms). Minimizes the interference between other wireless devices.
- Setting the channel without conflict is necessary because of the frequency interference with 2.4GHz and 5GHz wireless LEN and other wireless devices.
- Maximum RF output power: 0dBm





How to install

 These are the examples of the damping ratios depending on directions of the master and slave PIOs in 10cm. See the values as the relative values with error of measurement. Like the diagrams below, the reception sensitivity can be vary depending on the directions, even in such a short distance. This can influence the performance of RF communication. Therefore, check the optimal conditions for RF communication before the installation of PIOs.





Precautions for Installation

- 1) Metals, mirrors and other objects existing in a space at the straight-line distance between two sensors reduce the communication performance. Remove the obstacles on the path if possible.
- 2) You can use it stably without communication errors when there is no interference with other wireless devices in an open space.
- 3) There may be no metals or other obstacles within a 60mm radius around this antenna.
- 4) There may happen frequency interference due to other RF devices around. Use this in an environment without frequency interference for stable operation.
- 5) Especially, when using this together with a device using a 5GHz band, allocate a channel by avoiding overlaps.
- 6) Maintain a 20cm or more interval between PIOs for equipment.

Wireless Environment Setting

The wireless communication (RF) function of CTS-HCOM Series can be simultaneously connected to many devices due to its characteristics. In order to communicate with one device (equipment), the ID and CH(channel) of the communication counterparty (For equipment, Slave PIO) shall be set before starting communication with the vehicle (OHT, Master PIO). The ID and CH setting is possible using serial communication commands.

PIO	Setting Method		
Slave	 Connect to PIO serial port => Set by a communication commands (ID and CH, transmission power etc.) The set data is stored in the memory, so it doesn't need to be set again even though power is turned OFF. 		
Master	 Connect to PIO serial port => Set by a communication commands (No. of VHL/Communication Medium/ID/CH/PORT) In case of Select OFF(Communication Permitted) → ON (Communication Prohibited), the IC and CH are changed to defaults. The No. of VHL, communication medium, ID, CH, PORT must be reset before Select OFF. ※ If it is not ready for data transmission, it does not transmit data even though it becomes Select OFF. 		
For more information, see the Serial Communication Specification.			

12. IR Function

IR Communication Characteristics

- Wavelength : 870nm (Infrared light, Optical)
- Ambient brightness : 4000lx or less of incandescent light and fluorescent light, the place without direct light
- Transmission/reception method : Half Duplex
- Modulation : Pulse Modulation
- Operational distance and angle : 0.5m at 0°, 0.25m at $\pm 15^\circ$
- Adjustment of communication distance : Serial/RF communication command
- Adjustment of reception level : Serial/RF communication command

(To eliminate surrounding noises if any.)

• Input signals and GO output filtering : Is possible to set the time by the serial command.

IR Radiation Characteristics

As shown in the figure below, the communicable angle is 30° , and communication is possible from a 0.25m away distance at $\pm 15^{\circ}$ and from a 0.5m away distance at 0°. If light, sunshine, IR remote controller, optical sensor, etc. applies light directly to the transmission/reception window, loss of communication may happen. In this case, block the external light and then use it.



Considerations for installation

This product uses both IR and RF communication. In case of IR (optical and infrared light) communication, the performance declines if light is blocked by fixed brackets or parts since it uses invisible infrared light. As shown in the figure below, when PIOs of VHL stop without error or within the range of $\pm 15^{\circ}$, surrounding objects shall not block the light of PIOs.



The cases of the light of PIO is blocked by the surrounding objects are shown in diagrams below. In these cases, there is high possibility of PIO communication error depending on where VHL stops. If a VHL stops without error, the PIO communication will operate normally. However, if it stops with error, communication error can happen becuse light is blocked. Therefore, be careful when install the fixed equipment and surrounding devices.



Also, if there is optical noise, it is necessary to block the noise using the fixed objects.



13. List of Serial Communication Commands

How to set commands

• Serial Communication Setting Value: 38400,8,n,1, No flow control

• The first letter of every commands is "<" and the last letter is ">".

• The first letter of responds for commands is "[" and the last letter is "]".

Command	Function	Medium ¹⁾	Master ²⁾	Slave ²⁾	
М	Set the communication medium	IR/RF	Maintain	Maintain	
R	The number of trials for stable connection	IR/RF	Maintain	Maintain	
Т	Set the current time	IR/RF	Reset	Reset	
Y	Check whether it is ready to communicate	IR/RF	_	-	
G	Check the GO status	IR/RF	-	-	
L	Download the communication data	IR/RF	– (Function N/A)	- (Available)	
S	Download the status of the communication data	IR/RF	– (Function N/A)	- (Available)	
V	Check the version	IR/RF	—	-	
С	Set the channel	RF	Reset	Maintain	
А	Set the ID	RF	Reset	Maintain	
Ν	Set the PORT number	RF	Reset	Unused	
Р	Intensity of RF radiation	RF	Maintain	Maintain	
W	Time to check whether there are other devices.	RF	Maintain	Unused	
0	The number of OHT	RF	Maintain	Unused	

 Whether to use the set values is dependent on media (optical or wireless)
 Whether to save the set values (If the set value is saved, it maintains this value even though the power is off.) is dependent on the mode (Master/Slave), so be careful when use serial commands.

* Use the serial communication program provided by CanTops to enter the commands.

> About A Serial Command Setting for Different Modes

Master Mode	Setting the No. of OHT, communication medium, ID, CH, and No. of PORT is only possible when SELECT is ON (Communication prohibited). Other commands can be used at any time through the serial communication.		
Slave Mode	Serial commands can be used at any time, regardless of SELECT status.		

* See "Serial communication specification" for more detailed information.

*) The specification of this product may change without notice to improve performance of the product.

* Rev Information

Document Ver.	Date	Modified content	
		 Maximum value of Go signal: 375ms => 775ms (p.11) 	
		• Period of standby mode of STATE LED: 0.05 => 0.1초	
		 Display the number of blinks of STATE LED depending on media 	
		- Only for IR : 3 times	
V 1.0	2015.8.6	- RF Mode, when IR operates : 5 times	
		- RF Mode, when 2.4GHz operates : 7 times	
		- RF Mode, when 5GHz operates : 9 times	
		 Modification in part of formats 	
		 Addition of cable (Master) AMP for OHT 	
V1.1	2015.9.7	Addition of the item number code format	
V1.2	2016.1.8	 Addition of the RF patterns and installation method depending on 	
		the damping ratios. (p. 16, 17, 18 are added.)	