

GETTING STARTED GUIDE

PXIe-8821

This document includes instructions for installing and configuring your PXIe-8821 PXI Express controller module.

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Getting Started

This section includes instructions for unpacking and installing your PXIe-8821 controller, including setting up your controller to run LabVIEW Real-Time. It also describes the controller's front panel connectors.



Caution Using the PXIe-8821 controller in a manner not described in this guide can impair the protection the controller provides.

Electromagnetic Compatibility Guidelines

This product was tested and complies with the regulatory requirements and limits for electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) stated in the product specifications. These requirements and limits provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the product is operated in the intended operational electromagnetic environment.

This product is intended for use in industrial locations. However, harmful interference may occur in some installations, when the product is connected to a peripheral device or test object, or if the product is used in residential or commercial areas. To minimize interference with radio and television reception and prevent unacceptable performance degradation, install and use this product in strict accordance with the instructions in the product documentation.

Furthermore, any changes or modifications to the product not expressly approved by National Instruments could void your authority to operate it under your local regulatory rules.



Caution To ensure the specified EMC performance, operate this product only with shielded cables and accessories.



Caution To ensure the specified EMC performance, all I/O cables except connected Ethernet, serial, and USB 2.0 cables must be no longer than 3 m (10 ft.). Serial and USB 2.0 cables must be no longer than 30 m (100 ft.). Ethernet cables can be longer than 30 m (100 ft.).

Unpacking

The PXIe-8821 ships in an antistatic package to prevent electrostatic discharge from damaging device components. To prevent such damage when handling the device, ground yourself using a grounding strap or by holding a grounded object, such as your computer chassis, and complete the following steps:

1. Touch the antistatic package to a metal part of the chassis before removing the device from the package.



Caution Never touch the exposed pins of connectors.

2. Remove the device from the package and inspect the device for loose components or any other sign of damage.
3. Notify National Instruments if the device appears damaged in any way. Do *not* install a damaged device into your chassis.

Electrical



Note Does not include any attached USB devices.

Voltage (V)	Current (Amps) Typical	Current (Amps) Maximum
+3.3 V	1.09 A	1.77 A
+5 V	0.93 A	2.15 A
+12 V	2.86 A	4.82 A
-12 V	0 A	0 A
+5 V _{Aux}	0.19 A	0.46 A

Preparing the Environment

Ensure the environment you are using the PXIe-8821 in meets the following specifications.



Caution The operating temperature must not be exceeded, even when used in a chassis with a higher temperature range.

Ambient temperature range ^{1, 2}	5 °C to 50 °C (Tested in accordance with IEC-60068-2-1 and IEC-60068-2-2. Meets MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3 high temperature limit.)
Extended temperature option	0 °C to 55 °C (Tested in accordance with IEC-60068-2-1 and IEC-60068-2-2. Meets MIL-PRF-28800F low temperature limit and MIL-PRF-28800F Class 2 high temperature limit.)
Relative humidity range	10 to 90%, noncondensing (Tested in accordance with IEC-60068-2-56.)
Maximum altitude	2,000 m (800 mbar) (at 25 °C ambient temperature)
Pollution Degree	2

Indoor use only.

Installing the PXIe-8821 into a PXI Express Chassis

To install the PXIe-8821 into a PXI Express chassis, complete the following steps.

1. Plug in your chassis before installing the PXIe-8821. The power cord grounds the chassis and protects it from electrical damage while you install the module.

¹ For chassis that are not available in the online catalog at ni.com, contact National Instruments for supported operating temperatures.
² Processor should not throttle CPU frequency under reasonable, worst case processor work loads in high operating temperatures.



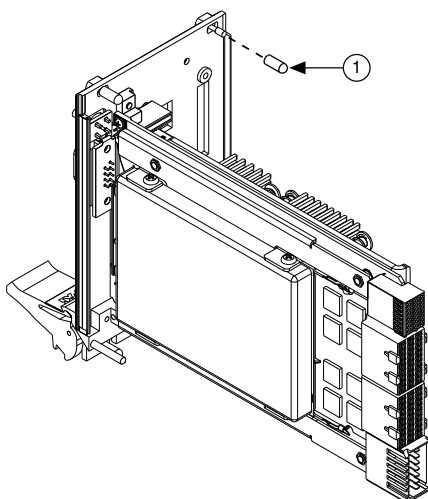
Caution In some National Instruments chassis, you must ensure that the power LED is off. For more information about chassis power behavior, refer to the user manual for the specific chassis.



Caution To protect both yourself and the chassis from electrical hazards, leave the chassis off until you finish installing the PXIe-8821.

2. Remove any panels blocking access to the system controller slot (Slot 1) in the chassis.
3. Touch the metal part of the chassis case to discharge any static electricity that might be on your clothes or body.
4. Remove the protective plastic covers from the four bracket-retaining screws as shown in the following figure.

Figure 1. Removing Protective Plastic Covers



1. Protective Screw Cap (4x)

5. Make sure the injector/ejector handle is in its downward position. Align the PXIe-8821 with the card guides on the top and bottom of the system controller slot.



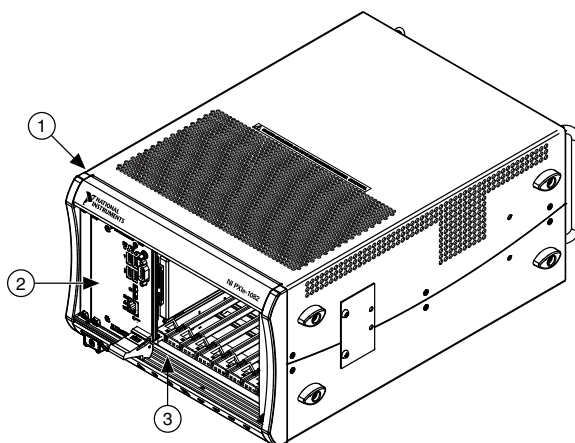
Caution Do *not* raise the injector/ejector handle as you insert the PXIe-8821. The module will not insert properly unless the handle is in its downward position so that it does not interfere with the injector rail on the chassis.

6. Hold the handle as you slowly slide the module into the chassis until the handle catches on the injector/ejector rail.
7. Raise the injector/ejector handle until the module firmly seats into the backplane receptacle connectors. The front panel of the PXIe-8821 should be even with the front panel of the chassis.
8. Tighten the four bracket-retaining screws on the top and bottom of the front panel to secure the PXIe-8821 to the chassis.
9. Check the installation.

10. Connect the keyboard and mouse to the appropriate connectors. If you are using a PS/2 keyboard and a PS/2 mouse, a Y-splitter adapter is available to connect both to a single USB connector. National Instruments offers a Y-splitter adapter cable, part number 778713-02, available through the online catalog at ni.com/products.
11. Connect the DisplayPort monitor video cable to the DisplayPort connector, or use the DisplayPort-to-VGA adapter included with your controller to connect a VGA monitor to the DisplayPort connector.
12. Connect devices to ports as required by your system configuration.
13. Power on the display.
14. Power on the chassis.
15. Verify that the controller boots. If it does not boot, refer to the *Troubleshooting* section.

The following figure shows a PXIe-8821 controller installed in the system controller slot of an NI PXIe-1082 chassis.

Figure 2. PXIe-8821 Installed in a PXI Express Chassis



1. PXI Express Chassis
2. PXI Express Controller
3. Injector/Ejector Rail

LabVIEW RT

This section explains software installation and switch configuration for LabVIEW RT on your PXI Express controller.

LabVIEW RT Software Installation

The following section describes the necessary steps to get your PXI Express embedded controller set up to run LabVIEW Real-Time. In this section you will configure the controller boot mode, verify or change IP settings, and install LabVIEW Real-Time software.

Complete the following steps to install the LabVIEW RT software.

1. Boot the NI PXI Express embedded controller into the real-time operating system. Refer to the *LabVIEW RT Configuration Switches* section or the *LabVIEW RT Setup Menu* section in this document to configure the controller for booting into LabVIEW RT. The PXI Express controller automatically boots into LabVIEW RT Safe Mode when no software is installed. LabVIEW RT Safe Mode loads with the basic real-time operating system and automatically attempts to connect to the network using DHCP. If DHCP is not available, it then connects to the network with a link-local IP address.



Tip You can connect a monitor to the desktop PC to display startup messages such as the IP address.

2. Open Measurement & Automation Explorer (MAX) on another computer in the same subnet and expand the **Remote Systems** branch. MAX lists the PXI Express controller as the controller model name followed by the MAC address (for example, **NI-PXIe-8821**).



Note The other computer must have LabVIEW, LabVIEW RT, and any desired drivers installed.



Tip Record the PXI Express controller MAC address, located on the side of the controller, for use in identifying the controller. You also can remove the label and place it on the front of the controller for easier access.

3. Click the appropriate PXI Express controller entry to access the **Network Settings** tab in the right pane view.
4. (Optional) Enter a name for the RT target in the **Name** text box.
5. (Optional) Set the network configuration options of the RT target in the **IP Settings** section and click the **Apply** button. For information about configuring network settings, refer to the *Configuring Network Settings* book, accessible by browsing to **MAX Remote Systems Help»LabVIEW Real-Time Target Configuration»Configuring Network Settings** from the **Contents** tab of *MAX Help*.



Note When any IP or identification settings are changed, you are prompted to reboot the controller for the changes to take effect. Click **Yes** to reboot the RT target automatically. You may also reboot the controller by right-clicking the target name under **Remote Systems** and selecting **Reboot**.

After rebooting the PXI Express controller, it appears in the **Remote Systems** category with the assigned name.

6. Expand the PXI Express controller view in the **Remote Systems** branch and select **Software**.
7. Click the **Add/Remove Software** button in the toolbar to launch the LabVIEW Real-Time Software Wizard.
8. Install the LabVIEW Real-Time software and device drivers that you require on the RT target. Refer to the NI Web site at ni.com/info and enter the Info Code `etspc` for the latest information about supported software.

After software installation, the controller automatically reboots, and you now can program it using LabVIEW Real-Time.



Note Refer to the *RT Getting Started Guide* on your host computer for more information about setting up your RT target.

LabVIEW RT Configuration Switches

Use the LabVIEW RT configuration switches to configure LabVIEW RT if it is installed on the controller. If you are not using LabVIEW RT, these switches should remain in the OFF position. The controller reads these switches only after a system reset.

The PXIe-8821 controller includes the following LabVIEW RT configuration switches:

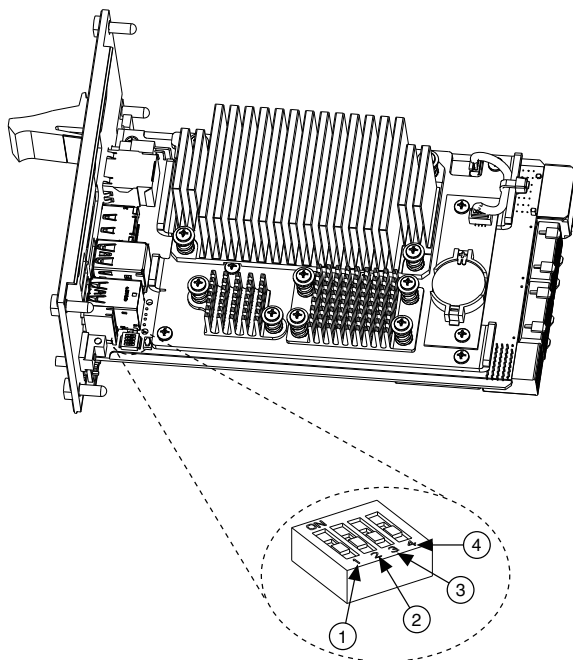
- Switch 1—**Boot LabVIEW RT**: Set this switch to ON to boot LabVIEW RT.
- Switch 2—**Boot Safe Mode**: Set this switch to ON to boot LabVIEW RT into safe mode to reconfigure TCP/IP settings and to download or update software from a host computer. This switch overrides the behavior of Switch 1. Booting the controller into safe mode does not start the embedded LabVIEW RT engine. After changing the settings or software, reboot the controller with this switch OFF to resume normal operation.
- Switch 3—**Disable Startup VI**: Set this switch to ON to prevent VIs from automatically running at startup if the controller becomes inaccessible because of a startup VI.
- Switch 4—**Reset IP Address**: Set this switch to ON to reset the IP address and other TCP/IP settings to their factory defaults. Use this switch if moving the controller to a different subnet or if the current TCP/IP settings are invalid.



Note By default, the target automatically attempts to connect to the network using DHCP. If the target cannot initiate a DHCP connection, the target connects to the network with a link-local IP address or 169.254.x.x.

The following figure shows the location of the LabVIEW RT configuration switches. The switches are shown in the OFF position.

Figure 3. LabVIEW RT Configuration Switches



1. Switch 1—Boot LabVIEW RT
2. Switch 2—Boot Safe Mode

3. Switch 3—Disable Startup VI
4. Switch 4—Reset IP Address

Data Storage

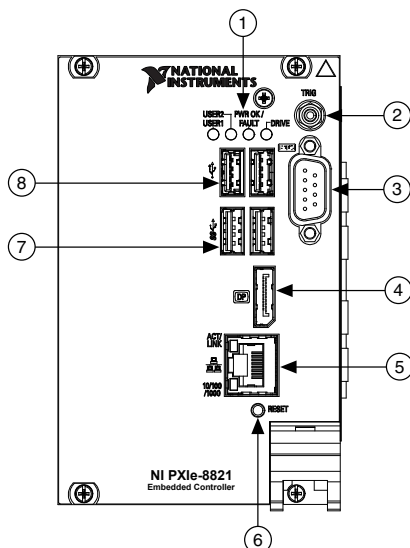
The PXIe-8821 has the following data storage features:

- 2.5 in. SATA notebook internal drive
- USB storage support—USB CD/DVD-ROM, mass storage device, or floppy drive

PXIe-8821 Front Panel

The following figure shows the PXIe-8821 front panel layout.

Figure 4. PXIe-8821 Front Panel Layout



- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. LEDs | 5. Ethernet |
| 2. Trigger | 6. Reset Button |
| 3. COM1 | 7. USB 3.0 |
| 4. DisplayPort | 8. USB 2.0 |

Front Panel Connectors

The following table lists various peripherals and their corresponding PXIe-8821 external connectors, bus interfaces, and functions.

Peripheral	External Connector	Description
Video	DisplayPort	Intel® HD Graphics controller
Serial	COM1 (9-pin DSUB)	16550 RS-232 serial port
Ethernet	LAN (RJ45)	10/100/1000 Ethernet connection
USB	USB 4-pin Series A stacked receptacle (2 ports)	Hi-Speed USB
	USB 9-pin Series A stacked receptacle (2 ports)	SuperSpeed USB, backwards compatible with USB 2.0
PXI trigger	Trigger (SMB)	Routing PXI triggers to or from the backplane trigger bus

Front Panel Features

The PXIe-8821 has two front panel LEDs that show PC status:

- **DRIVE LED**— Indicates when an access to the internal drive is occurring.
- **PWR OK/FAULT LED**—Indicates the controller status. The LED indicates one of the following states:
 - **Green ON steady**—PXI and onboard power is on and within regulation limits.
 - **Green BLINKING**—One of the onboard power supplies is operating outside the normal limits or the system power supply is out of regulation.
 - **OFF**—The controller is powered off.
 - **Red BLINKING**—The controller detected a power rail fault when trying to boot.
 - **Red SOLID**—The controller detected a thermal fault and has shut down to protect the system.
- **USER LEDs** — Two bi-color green/yellow LEDs (**USER1** and **USER2**) that you can define to meet the needs of your LabVIEW application.

Removing the PXIe-8821 from a PXI Express Chassis

To remove the PXIe-8821 from a PXI Express chassis, complete the following steps.

1. Power off the chassis.
2. Remove any cables that may be attached to the controller front panel.
3. Unscrew the four bracket-retaining screws in the front panel.
4. Press the injector/ejector handle down.
5. Slide the unit out of the chassis.

Cleaning

Use a dry, low-velocity stream of air to clean the PXIe-8821 controller. If needed, use a soft, nonmetallic brush for cleaning around components.

Make sure that the device is completely dry and free from contaminants before returning it to service.

Common Configuration Questions

This section answers common configuration questions you may have when using a PXIe-8821 embedded controller.

General Questions

What do the LEDs on the front panel mean?

Refer to the LED status descriptions in the *Front Panel Features* section.

How do I check the configuration of the memory, storage drive, time/date, and so on?

You can view these parameters in the BIOS setup utility. Complete the following steps to enter the BIOS setup:

1. Reboot the PXIe-8821.
2. Press <Delete> during the system boot up.

Can I use the internal Serial ATA drive and an external storage drive at the same time?

Yes.

Boot Options

What devices can I boot from?

The PXIe-8821 can boot from the following devices:

- The internal Serial ATA hard drive.
- An external SCSI hard drive or SCSI CD/DVD-ROM if a SCSI adapter, such as the PXI-8214, is used.
- A network PXE server on the same subnet.
- An external USB mass storage device such as a USB hard drive, USB CD/DVD-ROM, or USB flash drive.
- An external USB floppy drive.
- Most PCI or PCI Express-based devices that provide an Option ROM.



Note There are limitations when booting from a USB device. You can install Windows 7 and later from a USB CD/DVD-ROM, but not earlier versions of Windows. The PXIe-8821 BIOS configures the USB devices so that they work in a DOS environment.

How do I configure the controller to boot from these devices?

You can configure the controller to permanently or temporarily change the boot order.

There are two methods.

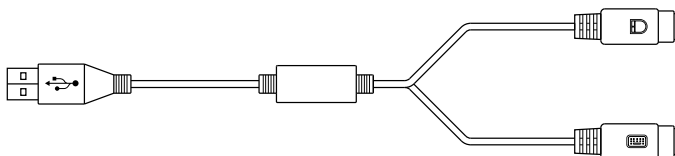
- Enter Setup and select the **Boot** menu. You will see a list of all bootable devices, ordered by device type. You can set the boot order using <+> and <->. Set the order by device type and set the order for the devices listed within the device type.
- To boot from a different device without changing the boot order in the BIOS, press <F10> continuously while booting. After the BIOS completes the POST and just before the controller boots the OS, the **Boot** menu is displayed. You can select the device type you want to boot from.

Cables and Connections

How do I plug both a PS/2 mouse and PS/2 keyboard into the controller?

The PXIe-8821 has no PS/2 connector, and you need to use a USB Y-splitter cable as shown below, or a similar device, to connect both a PS/2 mouse and PS/2 keyboard. National Instruments part number 778713-02 is such a cable and is available through the online catalog at ni.com/products.

Figure 5. Y-Splitter Cable



What if I don't have a Y-splitter cable? Can I still use a mouse and keyboard?

If you do not have a Y-splitter cable, plug a USB keyboard into any USB connector. You can also plug a USB mouse into any USB connector.

How do I connect a VGA monitor to the PXIe-8821?

You can use a DisplayPort-to-VGA adapter (part number 782271-01) available from National Instruments to connect a VGA monitor to a DisplayPort connector.

How do I connect two monitors to the PXIe-8821?

The PXIe-8821 includes one version 1.2 DisplayPort connector that supports daisy-chain connection with multiple monitors.

Software Driver Installation

How do I install or reinstall the video driver?

Refer to KnowledgeBase 3H3COSD8, [What Peripheral Drivers Should I Use with My PXI or VXI Controller?](#), at ni.com/support.

How do I install or reinstall the Ethernet driver?

Refer to KnowledgeBase 3H3COSD8, [What Peripheral Drivers Should I Use with My PXI or VXI Controller?](#), at ni.com/support.

How do I install software from a CD?

The compact size of the PXIe-8821 does not allow for an integrated USB CD/DVD-ROM drive. You have the following options:

USB CD/DVD-ROM	You can install from a USB CD/DVD-ROM using a bootable installation CD.
SCSI CD-ROM	Other types of CD-ROM drives are available. Check with the vendor to make sure Windows 7 supports the drive.
Mapped network drive	You can use the Ethernet to connect to another computer. If you share the USB CD/DVD-ROM drive on the other computer, you can map the shared USB CD/DVD-ROM drive to a drive letter on the PXIe-8821.

A USB CD/DVD-ROM drive is available from National Instruments, part number 778492-01.

Upgrade Information

How do I upgrade system memory?

You can change the amount of installed RAM on the PXIe-8821 by replacing the DDR3L SO-DIMM. Complete the following steps to replace the RAM.

1. Remove the PXIe-8821 from the PXI chassis.
2. Locate the DDR3L SO-DIMM module on the side of the controller, as shown in the following figure.
3. Install the new DDR3L SO-DIMM module into the slot.

PXIe-8821 System Memory Information

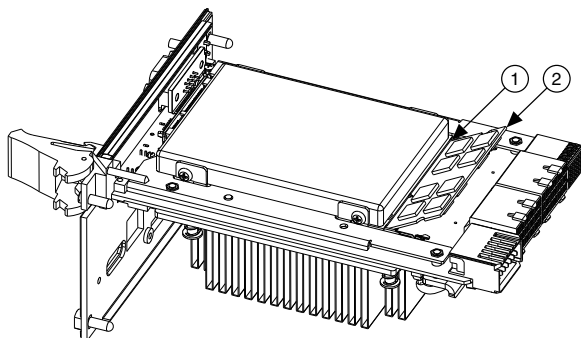
National Instruments offers the following types of SO-DIMMs for use with the PXIe-8821 controller.

- 1600 MHz DDR3L PC3-12800 2 GB, 256 MB x 64, 1.18 in. max (NI part number 785347-01)
- 1866 MHz DDR3L PC3-14900 4 GB, 512 MB x 64, 1.18 in. max (NI part number 785346-01)
- 1866 MHz DDR3L PC3-14900 8 GB, 1024 MB x 64, 1.18 in. max (NI part number 783001-8192)



Note National Instruments has tested and verified that the DDR3L SO-DIMMs we sell work with the PXIe-8821 controller. We recommend you purchase your DDR3L SO-DIMM modules from National Instruments. Other off-the-shelf DDR3L SO-DIMM modules are not guaranteed to work properly.

Figure 6. Installing a DDR3L SO-DIMM in a PXIe-8821 Controller



1. DDR3L SO-DIMM Socket
2. DDR3L SO-DIMM Module

How do I flash a new BIOS?

For more information, refer to KnowledgeBase 2GIGKD0Z, [Determining and Upgrading PXI and VXI Embedded Controller BIOS Versions](#).

Where do I get the latest software drivers?

The latest National Instruments software is available from ni.com/downloads. For peripheral drivers, refer to KnowledgeBase 3H3COSD8, [What Peripheral Drivers Should I Use with My PXI or VXI Controller?](#), at ni.com/support.

Troubleshooting

This section answers common troubleshooting questions you may have when using the PXIe-8821 embedded controller.

What if the Controller Does Not Boot?

Several problems can cause a controller not to boot. Here are some things to look for and possible solutions.

Things to Notice:

- Which LEDs come on? The **PWROK/FAULT** LED should stay lit green. The **Drive** LED should blink during boot as the disk is accessed.
- What appears on the display? Does it hang at some particular point (BIOS, Operating System, and so on)? If nothing appears on the screen, try a different monitor. Does your monitor work with a different PC? If it hangs, note the last screen output that you saw for reference when consulting National Instruments technical support.

- What has changed about the system? Did you recently move the system? Was there electrical storm activity? Did you recently add a new module, memory chip, or piece of software?
- Refer to your chassis documentation for additional troubleshooting steps.

Things to Try:

- Make sure the chassis is plugged in to a working power source.
- Check any fuses or circuit breakers in the chassis or other power supply (possibly a UPS).
- Make sure the controller module is firmly seated in the chassis.
- Remove all other modules from the chassis.
- Remove any nonessential cables or devices.
- Try the controller in a different chassis.
- Try a similar controller in the same chassis.
- Clear the CMOS.
- Recover the internal drive on the controller.
- Make sure the RAM is properly seated.

What If I Can't See The Video?

This problem usually results from having the video card output set past the monitor limits. To resolve the problem, start Windows in Safe Mode by rebooting the controller. As Windows begins to restart, hold down <F8>. You now should be able to reset the video driver to lower settings. Try setting the resolution to 800×600 and the refresh rate to 60 Hz. Once you restart, you can raise these values again, using the test option in Windows. You can access these settings by clicking **Adjust screen resolution** in the **Appearance and Personalization** category of the **Control Panel**. You also can try a different monitor, preferably a newer and larger one.

My system boots fine as long as a particular module is not in my chassis. How do I boot the chassis with the module installed?

The most common cause of this problem is a damaged module. Try the module in a different chassis or with a different controller. Also, remove any external cables or terminal blocks connected to the system. If the module does not work in these cases, it is likely damaged. Contact the module manufacturer for further troubleshooting.

My chassis or controller does not appear in MAX. How do I use MAX to identify and configure my PXI system?

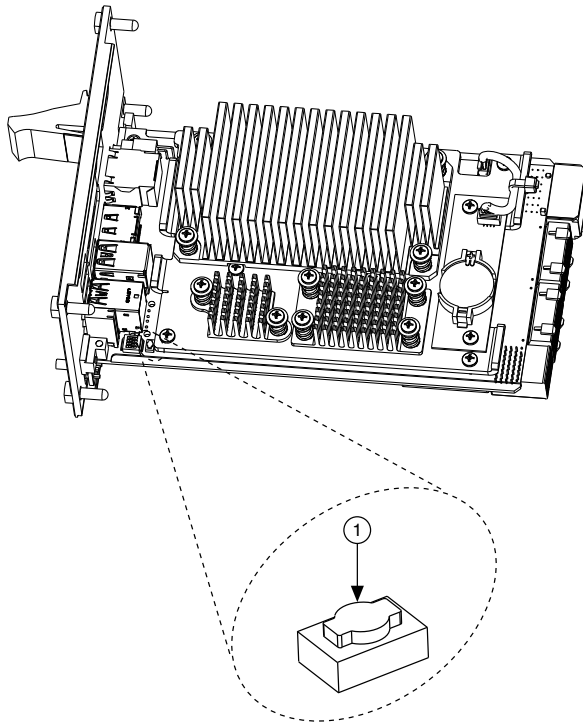
If you are using MAX to configure your PXI system, you must install the PXI Platform Services software on your controller to identify NI PXI and PXI Express chassis and modules in MAX. You can install PXI Platform Services from the software CD included with your controller or from ni.com/downloads.

My CMOS is corrupted. How do I set it back to default?

There are two methods that you can use to reset the CMOS.

1. First Method
 - a) Enter the BIOS setup program.
 - b) Press <F9> to load BIOS defaults.
 - c) Answer **Y** (Yes) to the verification prompt.
 - d) Select **Save and Exit Setup**.
2. Second Method
 - a) Power off the chassis.
 - b) Remove the controller from the chassis.
 - c) Press the Clear CMOS button (SW1) for 2 to 3 seconds as shown in the following figure.
 - d) Reinstall the controller in the chassis.

Figure 7. Clearing the CMOS Contents



-
1. Push-Button Switch SW1
-

Worldwide Support and Services

The NI website is your complete resource for technical support. At ni.com/support, you have access to everything from troubleshooting and application development self-help resources to email and phone assistance from NI Application Engineers.

Visit ni.com/services for NI Factory Installation Services, repairs, extended warranty, and other services.

Visit ni.com/register to register your NI product. Product registration facilitates technical support and ensures that you receive important information updates from NI.

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