

# **MOZART Series FM Exciters/Transmitters**

User's Manual Release 1.0.3

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**MOZART SERIES** –FM Exciters/Transmitters - USER'S MANUAL

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# The constructor reserves the right to modify the information in this manual at any time without advising update.

Rev.	Date	Name	Details
1.0	September 2013	IC	
1.0.1	October 2013	IC	Integration and correction of the
			menu and technical parameters
1.0.2	October 2013	IC	Complete Series user manual
1.0.3	February 2014	AB+DS	Updated the menu description chapter

#### **Document History**

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All specifications, characteristics and circuit descriptions indicated in this manual are subject to change without notice.



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# 1 GENERAL INFORMATION 1.1 SAFETY NOTICES

To avoid risks of electrical shocks or fire, only qualified personnel should execute the procedures specified in this manual.

When the protective covers of any device or component connected to a 110 / 240 VAC source by a power cord are removed, voltages and currents dangerous to life may be exposed.

Contact with 110 / 240 Volts of alternating current and associated direct current and voltages can be fatal.

### CAUTION

To reduce the risks of electrical shock, do not remove the cover (or the back). Refer, for servicing, to qualified service personnel. This installation should be done by a qualified person and should comply with to all local applicable laws.

# **Beryllium Oxide**

It is dangerous component if inhaled, eaten or put into direct contact with skin, especially if the skin is cut or wounded.

Special care is required in handling beryllium material in order to NOT produce any dust, particles, fumes etc. etc. Whenever beryllium material is broken it is extremely important to collect all parts in a carefully sealed and marked container for discharging in a specific way through controlled channels. All above operations have to be affected using gloves and tongs, with special care taken not to produce dust.

After handling beryllium components it is essential to wash hands carefully.

### Beryllium compounds are used in RF Connectors.



# **1.2 FIRST AID IN CASE OF ELECTROCUTION**

Do not touch the victim until the electrical circuit has been interrupted to make sure the person is isolated. If this is not possible, move the victim away from the conductor by using insulated material.

If respiration is interrupted, artificial respiration must be applied (mouth-to-mouth respiration). Lay the patient on his back, feet elevated above the level of the head, chin up and head back.

### Call a doctor urgently

In case of a mouth wound it may be necessary to apply mouth-to-nose respiration, blocking the patient's mouth.



In case of face wounds the need for manual artificial respiration may arise.

Push down on the chest of the prostrate patient whilst moving the patient's arms up and out.

If the victim has also suffered burns then, without obstructing breathing, proceed as follows:

- Do not remove clothing from burn wounds.
- If possible gently pour cold water over wounds to relieve pain.
- Do not use any medication.
- Call for urgent medical assistance.



# **1.3 WASTE ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT** (WEEE)



The purpose of the DIRECTIVE 2002/96/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 27 January 2003 on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE) is, as first priority, the prevention of waste electrical and electronic equipment and, in addition, the reuse, recycling and other forms of recovery of such wastes so as to reduce the disposal of waste.

To do this, remember to collect separately all the electronic material.

# **1.4 MANUFACTURE LABELS**

All the units are identified by a black silver label:





### Label fields:

#### 1. Product name

This field contains the model of the unit (part name).

2. Serial number

This field contains the serial number of the module or equipment (made by 8 digits).

3. Operating Frequency

This field contains the operating frequency (for FM units) or the channel and standard (for TV units) set by the factory. In case no indication is present, the unit is considered as broadband in its operating band.

4. Return Loss

FACTORY USE ONLY



### 5. Functional Test

A cross on this field indicates that the functional test of the unit has been done by the technician.

#### 6. Mechanical Test

A cross on this field indicates that the functional test of the unit has been done by the technician.

#### 7. Temp. Test

A cross on this field indicates that the functional test of the unit has been done by the technician.

### 1.5 THGZRQUWIG'UTATEMENTU

**Cpvgppcu'hqt 'dt qcf ecur'it cpuo kvgt u'lij qwf 'dg'b qwpvgf 'dp'qwvf qqt 'f gt o cpgpv'int wevwt gub** Vj g'HEE 'cuuguugu'TH'gzr quvt g'kuuwgu'cv'ij g''ko g''qh'hegpukpi "qh''{qvt 'uvcvkqp. 'y kj ''j g'tgs wktgf " HEE 'Dwt gcw<sup>\*</sup>u+. 'cpf ''j ku'y km'kpenvf g''cpvgppc''eq/mecvkqp''kuuwgu''cu'tgs wktgf ''kp''3(B529\*d+\*5+0)

Uko krctn{ 'Ecpcf c'y km'cnuq'cuuguu'TH'gzr quwtg'cv'y g''ko g'y g''uvckqp'ku'hegpugf 0



# **2 FM EXCITER GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The MOZART FM exciter/transmitter is the result of the development of the MSE (Magnetic Sound Enhancer) technology together with the improvements in the FM modulation and using high performances PFC filters for the AC/DC conversion. This unit is ideal as stand alone unit for low power transmissions or suitable as high performance exciter in modular transmitters. This unit has been developed with the Green RF technology which increases the efficiency of the amplification part reducing the dimensions and power consumption without modifying the quality of the transmission.

The main advantages of this technology are:

- High RF efficiency
- Lower heating (lower necessity of air conditioning in the installation room)
- Higher devices safety
- Higher total reliability
- Lower AC power consumption

An user friendly interface with the combination of leds and LCD display offers a very easy method to control the MOZART main parameters with a metering accuracy that helps the user to install the unit and check its status even in case he doesn't have expensive test equipments.

In case of fault of the unit or antenna system, the protection system lowers automatically the output power, in order to bring back the operating conditions to a safe area without causing a system shut down, and it indicates on the front panel display the alarm message.

The protection system reduces or stops the output power in case of:

- V.S.W.R. too high.
- Heatsink temperature too high or cooling stop (OVER HEAT).

- Missing Enable command (in case of combination with external units like control logic units)



The switch-mode power supply is largely oversized and guarantees a regular operation even in the presence of wide main voltage fluctuations.

The systems cooling grants a safe operation even in hard climatic conditions.



### Fig. 2.1 - MOZART 30 FRONT VIEW



- 2. Status leds
  - a. ALARM: in case of a temporary alarm (it returns automatically to the normal status at next attempt of the unit) RED led
  - b. WARNING: in case of a warning is present YELLOW led
  - c. ON: in case the unit is connected to the mains and switched on GREEN led
- 3. LCD Display
- 4. Navigation keys (UP /DOWN / RIGHT / LEFT / OK)
- 5. Escape key
- 6. AUDIO and CONTROL leds

a. RDS/AUX: it is ON in case the RDS/SCA/AUX are on	b. MPX: it is ON in case the MPX EXT mode is selected
c. NO AUDIO: it is ON in case of alarm/warning on audio signal	d. AES-EBU: it is ON in case the AES-EBU is on
e. LIM: it is ON in case the limiter is set to on	f. STEREO: it is ON in case the MPX INT mode is selected
g. PRE EMPH: it is ON in case the pre-emphasis is on	h. MONO: it is ON in case the MONO mode is selected
i. PREF: no actually available	j. PLL LOCK: it is ON in case the PLL is correctly locked
k. AUTO: no actually available	1. INTLK: it is ON in case the ENABLE is closed

7. Command keys (Reset Alarms, Local/Remote, ON/OFF) and leds (Fault, Local, RF ON)



#### Fig. 2.2 - MOZART 30 REAR VIEW



- 1. AC input
- 2. LAN port
- 3. Cooling FAN
- 4. RF output connector (N)
- 5. Left XLR connector
- 6. Right XLR connector
- 7. AES/EBU XLR connector
- 8. 19kHz / MPX OUT BNC connector
- 9. AUX BNC connector

- 10. MOD OUT BNC connector
- 11. SCA BNC connector
- 12. MPX BNC connector
- 13. RDS BNC connector
- 14. ENABLE connector
- 15. RS 485 MASTER connector
- 16. RS 485 SLAVE connector
- 17. REMOTE connector



#### Fig. 2.3 - MOZART 50/120/300/500/1000 FRONT VIEW



- 1. RF Monitor connector
- 2. Status leds
  - a. ALARM: in case of a temporary alarm (it returns automatically to the normal status at next attempt of the unit) RED led
  - b. WARNING: in case of a warning is present YELLOW led
  - c. ON: in case the unit is connected to the mains and switched on GREEN led
- 3. LCD Display
- 4. Navigation keys (UP / DOWN / RIGHT / LEFT / OK)
- 5. ESCAPE key
- 6. AUDIO and CONTROL leds

a. RDS/AUX: it is ON in case the RDS/SCA/AUX are on	b. MPX: it is ON in case the MPX EXT mode is selected
c. NO AUDIO: it is ON in case of alarm/warning on audio signal	d. AES-EBU: it is ON in case the AES-EBU is on
e. LIM: it is ON in case the limiter is set to on	f. STEREO: it is ON in case the MPX INT mode is selected
g. PRE EMPH: it is ON in case the pre-emphasis is on	h. MONO: it is ON in case the MONO mode is selected
i. PREF: no actually available	j. PLL LOCK: it is ON in case the PLL is correctly locked
k. AUTO: no actually available	1. INTLK: it is ON in case the ENABLE is closed

7. Command keys (Reset Alarms, Local/Remote, ON/OFF) and leds (Fault, Local, RF ON)



#### Fig. 2.4 – MOZART 50/120/300/500/1000 REAR VIEW



- 2. LAN port
- 3. Cooling FAN
- 4. RF output connector (N)
- 5. Left XLR connector
- 6. Right XLR connector
- 7. AES/EBU XLR connector
- 8. 19kHz / MPX OUT BNC connector
- 9. AUX BNC connector

- 11. SCA BNC connector
- 12. MPX BNC connector
- 13. RDS BNC connector
- 14. ENABLE connector
- 15. RS 485 MASTER connector
- 16. RS 485 SLAVE connector
- 17. REMOTE connector
- 18. Fuse
- 19. Switching on button



# **3 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

<b>RF FEATURES</b>		
RF Output impedance	$50\Omega$ unbalanced	
Frequency range	87.5 to 108 MHz	
Frequency control Synthesizer µprocessor controlled		
Off-lock attenuation	> 75  dBc  (typical -80 dB)	
Type of modulation	F3E / F8E direct FM at the carrier frequency	
Modulation mode	Mono, Stereo, Multiplex, SCA, RDS, AUX (input selected by front	
	panel)	
Frequency deviation	$\pm 75$ kHz =100 %, $\pm 150$ kHz capability (others on request)	
Reference	VCTCXO 10 MHz ± 1ppm or 10 MHz external (Optional)	
<b>Constancy of freq. dev.</b> $\pm 1$ % over six months		
Variation of freq.	± 1ppm/year	
Short term stability	$\pm 1$ ppm from -5 to +45 °C	
Instantaneous BW	>20 MHz	
RF harmonics	Exceeds EBU/CCIR/FCC requirements > -75dBc	
RF spurious	Exceeds EBU/CCIR/FCC requirements < -100 dBc @ ± 1 MHz min.	
	out of carrier (typical -110dB)	
Pre-emphasis	Flat/50/75µs selectable via front panel	
Pre-emphasis precision	Nominal 1% (typical 0.4%)	
Stereo operation	CCIR 450/S2 "pilot tone system"	

STEREO OPERATION			
1. Audio response	±0.3 dB da 20 Hz to 15 kHz		
2. Audio filter attenuation	> 55 dB @ 19 kHz, >45dB 19 to 100kHz		
3. Common mode rejection	20 Hz to 15 kHz > 45 dB		
4. Stereo Separation	30-80Hz >53dB (typ. 56), 80Hz-15kHz >60 dB (typ.70)		
5. Crosstalk attenuation (M / S)	> 40 dB 30 Hz to 15 kHz (typ. 52dB / 400Hz to 5kHz)		
6. Spurious products	> 53 kHz > 50 dB		
7. 38 kHz suppression	> 70 dB (Typ -85dB)		
8. Subcarrier frequency	38 kHz ± 2 Hz		
9. Subcarrier generation	Internal crystal		
10. Pilot frequency	$19 \text{ kHz} \pm 1 \text{ Hz}$		
11. THD+N on encoded channels	< 0.03 % 30 Hz TO 15 kHz (typ -75dB)		
12. Nominal pilot deviation	±7 kHz		

	MONO OPERATION
Audio response	±0.3 dB 20 Hz to 15 kHz (+0/-2%)
THD+N on encoded channels	30 Hz to 15 kHz < 0.06% ( typ. 0.03 % ) typ78dB



MPX OPERATION (External coder)			
Audio response	30Hz - 100kHz	± 0.15 dB	
THD+N on encoded channels	30 Hz to 15 kHz < 0.03% ( typ. 0.02% , < -75dB)		

AUDIO INPUTS						
Function	Input level / Adjustment range	BW	Impedance	Туре	Conn.	N°
Composite	-0 ÷ +15 dBu	±0.15 dB 30 Hz÷100kHz	$>5 \mathrm{k}\Omega$	Unbal.	BNC	1
SCA/RDS/AUX	-16 ÷ 0 dBu	±0.15 dB 40kHz÷100kHz	~2 kΩ (other on request)	Unbal.	BNC	2
AES/EBU	-3 dBFS for ± 75 kHz 15 dBu (12.33 Vpp) -15 0 dBFS 0 to 15 dBu (2.19 Vpp to 12.3 Vpp)	0.15 dB 40kHz÷100kHz	110 Ω	Unbal	XLR	3
L	-0 ÷ +15 dBu	±0.15 dB 30Hz÷15kHz	10 kΩ 600 Ω	Unbal. Bal.	XLR	4
R	-0 ÷ +15 dBu	±0.15 dB 30Hz÷15kHz	10 kΩ 600 Ω	Unbal. Bal.	XLR	5

AUDIO OUTPUTS		
RF connector	N female	
Monitor RF output	-44dBc±2dB from 87.5 to 108 MHz	
Pilot/MPX	BNC connector 19 kHz or MPX, level 1 Vpp, internally adjustable	
Mod. Output	BNC Connector	

MODEL	NOMINAL POWER	CONNECTOR	SIZE
MOZART 30	30 W	Ν	1U x 19"
MOZART 50	50 W	Ν	1U x 19"
MOZART 120	120 W	Ν	2 U x 19"
MOZART 300	300 W	Ν	2 U x 19"
MOZART 500	500 W	Ν	2 U x 19"
MOZART 1000	1000 W	DIN 7/16	2 U x 19"



ENVIRONMENT			
Storage temperature	-20°C TO + 60 °C		
Operating temperature	0 °C TO + 50 °C		
Guaranteed performance temperature	0 °C TO + 45 °C		
Relative non-condensing humidity	90 % MA		
Max operating altitude	3000 mt.		
Max extraneous field strength	$\leq 10 \text{ V/m}; \leq 4 \text{ A/m}$		

SIZE & ELECTRICS		
Power supply	110/220V single phase AC (+10 / -15 %) 50-60Hz/ $\pm$ 5%	
Display	Blue back panel; 2 raw 24 character LCD	
Cooling	Forced air, with external long life brushless ball bearing fan	

Features and specifications subject to change without notice.



# **4 INSTALLATION AND ACTIVATION**

# 4.1 INITIAL CHECK

The equipment becomes the property of the customer when the equipment is delivered to the carrier. Carefully unpack the transmitter. Perform a visual inspection to determine that no apparent damage has been incurred during shipment. All shipping materials should be retained until it is determined that the unit has not been damaged. Claims for damaged equipment must be promptly filed with the carrier or the carrier may not accept the claim.

The contents of the shipment should be as indicated on the packing list. If the contents are incomplete, or if the unit is damaged electrically or mechanically, notify both the carrier and the supplier.

<u>CAUTION</u>: Before switch the equipment on, ensure that all RF Loads, RF cables and connectors are properly connected. To prevent damage to the amplifiers, it is essential that either the feeder and antenna system or the dummy load have a good in band return loss.

Failure to observe the above caution and also the installation instructions of this amplifier may cause damages to the amplifiers for which the supplier cannot be considered responsible.

# **D PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS**

When it is used in normal applications and within the parameters defined in the technical specifications, this equipment does not endanger health and safety, provided that normal operating and engineering safety practices are observed and that it is used only by authorized, trained and qualified personnel.

# **2** THERMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

- A too high environmental temperature (in any case not higher than  $45^{\circ}$ C) shall cause a non-adequate rack cooling putting the equipment in hard working conditions.

- An air conditioner should be installed to keep the room temperature constant even in case of external temperature variation.



# 4.2 CONNECTIONS

Install the transmitter so that the space over and under the equipment is sufficient for the cooling air to flow through.

Before installing the equipment always make sure that the transmitter is not powered. This has the purpose to prevent electrical shocks to the operators and damage to the equipment.

Before carrying out any other electrical connection, connect the rack to the station ground.

- Connect the transmitting antenna cable or the cable related to the connection of the output filter to the output connector of the unit (in the latest case connect the output of the filter to the transmitting antenna) using a 50 Ohms coaxial cable.
- In case the transmitter is not connected to an external control unit, check that the ENABLE connector on the back panel is correctly inserted.
- Connect the power cord to an operating source. Make sure that the power supply source provides the nominal voltage prescribed.

Note: the unit is designed to operate with the nominal voltage  $\pm 15\%$ . We suggest the installation of spike suppressors, line conditioners, isolation transformers, AVR and/or UPS or other devices useful to protect the equipment from eventual damages that can be caused by the mains fluctuations.



# **5 MENU DESCRIPTION**

# 5.1 VISUALIZATION

The following pages are related to parameters that are visualized on the front panel: they are indications of the actual operating parameters of the unit.

### 5.1.1 START PAGE

After the unit power on, the first page in the display shows information about the internal hardware revision and supplier (first row), and about firmware revision and unit model (second row).



Fig. 5.1 – Start page

The page remains active for a few seconds before moving to the main menu.

### 5.1.2 MAIN MENU

This is the default page and it indicates the output power set by the customer (SET), the transmission frequency in MHz, the real forward power in Watt (that can be different from SET in case of an alarm, warning, failure or in case the unit is in OFF state), and the reflected power in Watt.



Fig. 5.2 – Main menu

The unit moves to this page in case no key is pressed for 60 seconds.



# 5.2 VMETERS AND INFO MENU

In these menus it is possible to find the levels of the input channels, the internal voltages, currents, temperatures and the software/hardware revisions.

In the Main Menu page press DOWN key to enter these pages and UP and DOWN keys to navigate in the sub-menus.

[0]	Set: 0.0W f:100.00MHz
Main Page	Fwd: 0.0W Rf1: 0.0W
[1]	TOTAL MODULATION
Output Modulation	TM: 0.0KHz
[2]	L :-20.0dBu
Left and Right channels input level	R :-20.0dBu
[3]	AL:-33.0dBFS
Left and Right AES-EBU channels input level	AR:-33.0dBFS
[4]	MPX:-20.0dBu
MPX External, RDS External input levels	RDS:-20.0dBu
[5]	SCA:-20.0dBu
SCA and AUX input levels	AUX:-20.0dBu
[6]	UPa: 0.00 UPu:48.10
Internal voltages and current	IPa: 0.0A UT : 5.70
[7] Heatsink temperature	Heatsink:28.2 °C
[8]	Hw: 1.02 DBelettronica
Device information	Fw: 2.01 Mozart 30

Fig. 5.3 – Vmeters and Info menus flow graph



### 5.2.1 OUTPUT MODULATION

In this page the Total Output modulation level is indicated in KHz.



Fig. 5.4 – Output Total Modulation page

Pressing the UP or DOWN buttons you can move inside this menu and see the different pages indicated here below.

### 5.2.2 LEFT AND RIGHT CHANNELS LEVEL

In this page the analogic Left and Right channels levels are indicated in dBu.



Fig. 5.5 – Analogic Left and Right input levels

### 5.2.3 AES-EBU LEFT AND RIGHT CHANNELS LEVEL

Pressing the DOWN button you can see the Left and Right levels for the AES-EBU input channels indicated in dBFS.



Fig. 5.6 – AES-EBU Left and Right input levels



### 5.2.4 AUXILIARY CHANNELS LEVEL

Pressing the DOWN button you can see the MPX External and RDS External levels indicated in dBu.



Fig. 5.7 – Auxiliary channels 1 input levels

Pressing the DOWN button you can see the SCA and AUX levels indicated in dBu.

SCA: -20.	ØdBu
AUX: -20.	ØdBu
a a sea a di se allana "ana" ili	

Fig. 5.8 – Auxiliary channels 2 input levels

### 5.2.5 VOLTAGES AND CURRENT

This page allows the visualization of the unit analogic working values:

VPA = voltage that supplies the RF module in Volt.

IPA = current absorbed by the RF module in Ampere.

VPu = Main power supply voltage in Volt.

VT = Voltage Tuning (VCO working voltage) in Volt.



Fig. 5.9 – Voltages and Current page



### 5.2.6 HEATSINK TEMPERATURE

This page allows the visualization of the RF heatsink temperature in Celsius degrees.



Fig. 5.10 – Heatsink temperature page

### 5.2.7 DEVICE INFORMATION

This page allows the visualization of device model, manufacturer name, hardware and firmware revisions.



Fig. 5.11 – Device information page



# 5.3 SETTINGS MENU

The following pages are related to the unit main parameters. To navigate on **Setting** menu press LEFT or RIGHT key from Main Menu.

In case sub-menu is present, an arrow pointing downwards will be showed in the second row on the right, press DOWN or UP to navigate on sub-menus.

[0]	Set: 0.0W f:100.00MHz
Main Menu	FWG: 0.0W RTI: 0.0W
[1]	[01] Frequency
Frequency	100.00MHz
[2]	[02] Power Fwd: 0.0W
Setting Power	Set Pout: 0.0 W
[3]	[03] Operat.Mode MONO
Operative Mode	MONO :Off
[4]	[04] Audio Selection
Audio Selection	Impedance :Hish=10K 🚽
[5]	[05] Sensitivity
Sensitivity Set	Left : 6.00 dBu 🚽
[6]	[06] Presettings
Presettings	Mode : MONO 🚽
[7]	[07] Alarms
Alarms/Warnings	Foldback REFL : 10% 🚽
[8]	[08] Memory
Memory Manage	Active : M0 🚽
[9]	[09] History
History Log	000>Switch OFF
[10]	[10] Generals
Generals	Hour :10 +

Fig. 5.12 – Setting menu flow graph



### 5.3.1 FREQUENCY SET MENU

Press the LEFT or RIGHT keys to access the slide to program the frequency. Push the OK key to enter the menu (a blinking arrow will be showed in the second row on the right), press UP key to increase or DOWN key to decrease the frequency value. Confirm the new value pressing the OK key or ESC key to exit without saving.

During the frequency change the PLL LOCK led will be switched off until the PLL will be locked to the new frequency.



Fig. 5.13 – Set frequency menu

MIN value: 87.50 MHz	MAX value: 108.00 MHz	STEP: ±0.01MHz

Table 5.1 – Frequency permitted values

### 5.3.2 POWER SET MENU

To program the RF Power output in Watt, press the LEFT or RIGHT key up to arrive to the slide here below. Press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right).

In the first row the forward power value indicates the actual output power, in the second row the Set Pout is the value that the customer is setting.



Fig. 5.14 – Set power menu

The value can be modified pressing UP and DOWN keys to increase or decrease the value. Confirm new value and exit routine pressing the OK button or press ESC key to exit without saving. The new power value is applied in real time.



NOMINAL POWER	MIN POWER	MAX POWER	STEP
30 W	0 W	30 W	0.1 W
50 W	0 W	60 W	1 W
120 W	0 W	150 W	1 W
300 W	0 W	330 W	1 W
500 W	0 W	550 W	10 W
1000 W	0 W	1100 W	10 W

Table 5.2 – Setting power specifics

### 5.3.3 OPERATIVE MODE MENU

In the Operative Mode menu is possible activate/deactivate the various input channels depending on the configuration MONO/STEREO in the **Presettings** Menu.

#### 5.3.3.1 MONO ACTIVE

In case the MONO is active, the page in the Operative Mode menu will be the one here below:



Fig. 5.15 – Operative Mode MONO

Starting condition in case the configuration is changed from STEREO to MONO is always OFF.

To activate the desired channel press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right).

To select Left or Right channel press UP or DOWN keys, press OK key to confirm the channel selected or ESC key to exit routine without saving.



Fig. 5.16 – Operative Mode MONO channel selection



In case the AES-EBU is active (Presetting Menu), the enabled channel is relative to AES-EBU, please select **AES-EBU:Off** for using the analogic input channels.

### 5.3.3.2 STEREO ACTIVE

In case the STEREO is active, in the Operative Mode is present a sub menu due to the possibilities to activate the auxiliary channels:



Fig. 5.17 - Operative Mode STEREO options

Starting condition for STEREO selection and auxiliary channels, in case the mode is changed from MONO to STEREO, is always **OFF**.

In the STEREO selection can be selected the MPX External (rear connector) or the MPX Internal (if Stereo Coder card is available) mode.



Fig. 5.18 – Operative Mode STEREO MPX

To activate the desired mode press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the desired mode. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.



### 5.3.3.3 AUXILIARY CHANNELS

To enable the auxiliary channels (available only in STEREO mode) navigate in the sub-menu with the UP and DOWN keys until the channel desired and press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to change the ON/OFF state. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.



Fig. 5.19 - Auxiliary channels options

In case one auxiliary channel is enabled the led RDS/AUX in the frontal panel will be switched on.

### 5.3.4 AUDIO SELECTION MENU

In the Audio Selection sub-menu the regulations of input impedance, pre-emphasis and limiter are available.

To navigate in the sub-menu press UP or DOWN keys.



Fig. 5.20 – Audio Selection menu options



### 5.3.4.1 INPUT IMPEDANCE

In this sub-menu the impedance of analogic Left and Right channels can be selected.



Fig. 5.21 – Input Impedance menu

To change the input impedance, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the impedance value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

Impedance value. 000, 10K	Impedance value:	600, 10K
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Table 5.3 – Impedance permitted values

### 5.3.4.2 PRE-EMPHASIS REGULATION

In this sub-menu pre-emphasis value can be changed.

[04] Audio Selection Preemphasis:Linear	ŧ	[04] Audio Selection Preemphasis:50uSec	\$
[04] Audio Selection Preemphasis:75uSec	¢		

Fig. 5.22 – Pre-emphasis menu

To change the pre-emphasis value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the new value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

Pre-emphasis values:	Linear, 50us, 75us
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Table 5.4 – Pre-emphasis permitted values

In case the pre-emphasis is set different from Linear the led PRE EMPH on the frontal panel will be switched on.



### 5.3.4.3 LIMITER REGULATION

In these sub-menus an upper limit for the output signal deviation can be enabled and regulated. The menu **Limiter** permits to enable or disable the limiter, if the limiter is enabled the value can be regulated in the next menu.

[04] Audio Limiter	Selection :Off	÷	[04] Audio Limiter	Selection :On	ŧ

Fig. 5.23 – Enable limiter menu

To enable/disable the limiter press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the on/off state. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

In case the Limiter is enabled the green led LIM on the frontal panel will switched on.

To adjust the limiter value, press DOWN key to select the Limiter value sub-menu.



Fig. 5.24 – Limiter value menu

To change the limiter value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the new value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

The limiter value is applied in real time and only if the limiter is enabled.

MIN value: 30 KHz	MAX value: 180 KHz	STEP: ±1 KHz

Table 5.5 – Limiter permitted values



### 5.3.5 SENSITIVITY MENU

In this menu it is possible to set the sensitivity value in of all available unit input channels, the sensitivity level will induce a regulation of channels internal attenuators.

A sensitivity value equal to the relative channel input level will cause an output signal deviation of 75 KHz in case of mono signal or 71 KHz in case of stereo signal.

To navigate in this sub-menu press UP or DOWN keys until the channel desired.



Fig. 5.25 – Channels Sensitivity

To change the sensitivity level, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to increase or decrease the value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

The sensitivity value is applied in real time and only if the relative channel is in ON state (see menu **Operat.Mode**).

CHANNELS	MIN value	MAX value	STEP
LEFT, RIGHT	0 dBu	+15 dBu	±0.05 dB
AES-EBU LEFT, RIGHT	-10 dBFS	0 dBFS	±0.05 dB
MPX Ext	0 dBu	+15 dBu	±0.05 dB
RDS, SCA, AUX	-16 dBu	0 dBu	±0.5 dB

Table 5.6 – Sensitivity permitted values



### 5.3.6 PRESETTING MENU

In this menu it is possible to set the other main parameters of the unit: MONO/STEREO mode, channels deviation offset, pilot tone frequency and phase shift, AES-EBU and MPX/19KHz Out. The menu layout is different depending on MONO, STEREO (MPX Int or MPX Ext) mode.

### 5.3.6.1 MODE: MONO/STEREO

To change the operational mode, select the first entry in the **Presettings** menu and press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right).

Press UP or DOWN keys to select MONO or STEREO. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

[06] Presettings Mode :MONO



Fig. 5.26 – Presetting mode

<u>Note: Now in the menu **Operat.Mode** the channels or the configuration MPX Internal/MPX</u> <u>External (in case of STEREO mode) have to be activated.</u>

*Every change from MONO-to-STEREO or STEREO-to-MONO will set the channels and the MPX Int/Ext in OFF state so the configuration has to be set again in the menu* **Operat.Mode.** 

If MONO mode is enabled the led MONO in the frontal panel will be switched on, in case of STEREO MPX Internal is enabled the led STEREO will be switched on, in case of STEREO MPX External is enabled the led MPX will be switched on.


## 5.3.6.2 PRESETTINGS IN MONO MODE



Fig. 5.27 – Presetting MONO mode menu

In MONO mode the options available are the fine adjustment of output signal deviation and the AES-EBU controls. To navigate in these menus press UP or DOWN keys.

## 5.3.6.3 PRESETTINGS IN STEREO MPX INTERNAL MODE





[7]<br/>Pilot Tone Phase Shift[06] Presettings<br/>Phase :+ 0[8]<br/>AES-EBU Enable[06] Presettings<br/>AES-EBU : 0ff[9]<br/>AES-EBU Ratio[06] Presettings<br/>AES-EBU Ratio: 128

Fig. 5.28 - Presetting STEREO MPX Int mode menu

In STEREO mode MPX Internal enabled, the options available are the fine adjustment of output signal and auxiliary channels deviation, 19KHz/MPX output selection, Pilot Tone regulation and AES-EBU controls.

To navigate in these menus press UP or DOWN keys.

## 5.3.6.4 PRESETTINGS IN STEREO MPX EXTERNAL MODE



Table 5.7 - Presetting STEREO MPX Ext mode menu



## 5.3.6.5 TOTAL DEVIATION ADJUSTMENT

In this menu it is possible to adjust an internal circuit offset (in dB) to set the total output signal deviation to 75KHz (in MONO mode) or 71KHz (in STEREO MODE) regardless the sensitivity level set in the **Sensitivity** menu.



Fig. 5.29 – Presetting total deviation adjustment

To change the offset value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to increase or decrease the value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: -10 dB	MAX value: +10 dB	STEP: ±0.05 dB
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Table 5.8 – Total deviation adjustment permitted values

## 5.3.6.6 RDS, SCA, AUX DEVIATION ADJUSTMENT

In this menu it is possible to adjust an internal circuit offset (in dB) to set the particular auxiliary channel deviation to 4KHz regardless the sensitivity level set in the **Sensitivity** menu. This option is available only in STEREO mode.



Fig. 5.30 - Presetting auxiliary channels deviation adjustment

Press UP or DOWN key to select the channel desired. To change the offset value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to increase or decrease the value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: -5 dB	MAX value: +5 dB	STEP: ±0.5 dB

## Table 5.9 – Auxiliary channels deviation adjustment permitted value



### 5.3.6.7 19KHZ/MPX OUTPUT SELECTION

In this menu it is possible to select the output signal at the **19KHz/MPX OUT** rear connector: the 19KHz signal or the MPX Internal signal.

This option is available only in STEREO MPX Internal mode.



Fig. 5.31 - Presetting 19KHz/MPX Out menu

To change the output, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the desired output. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

#### 5.3.6.8 PILOT TONE DEVIATION

In this menu it is possible adjust the deviation of pilot tone, the standard value is 7 KHz (10% of stereo signal deviation of 71 KHz). The deviation change is obtained through an increment-decrement of the pilot tone level.

This option is available only in STEREO MPX Internal mode.



Fig. 5.32 – Pilot tone deviation adjustment

To change the deviation value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to increase or decrease the deviation value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 2 KHz	MAX value: 15KHz	STEP: ±0.05 KHz
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Table 5.10 – Pilot tone deviation adjustment permitted values



## 5.3.6.9 PILOT TONE PHASE SHIFT

In this menu it is possible adjust the phase of 19KHz pilot tone. This option is available only in STEREO MPX Internal mode.



Fig. 5.33 – Pilot tone phase adjustment

To change the phase value, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to increase or decrease the value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: -100°	MAX value: +100°	STEP: ±1°
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Table 5.11 – Pilot tone phase adjustment permitted values

## 5.3.6.10 AES-EBU CONTROLS

In these menus it is possible enable/disable the AES-EBU interface. The menus are available in MONO and STEREO MPX Internal modes.



Fig. 5.34 – AES-EBU interface enable menu

To enable/disable the AES-EBU interface, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select ON or OFF. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

If the interface is enabled, the internal switch will commutate from analogic Left/Right channels to digital Left/Right ones but the active channels set in the **Operat.Mode** menu will not change. In case of interface enabled the AES-EBU led in the frontal panel will be switched on.



It is possible to change the AES-EBU interface Recovered Master Clock Frequency in the Ratio menu.

ings ngs

Fig. 5.35 – AES-EBU Ratio menu

To change the AES-EBU Ratio, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

Values available:	128, 256

#### Table 5.12 – AES-EBU Ratio permitted values



## 5.3.7 ALARMS MENU

In these menus it is possible to set the thresholds of intervention of alarms/warnings. In case an event is verified an info will be saved in the history log and the warning or alarm led (depending on event type) will be switched on.

To navigate in these menus press UP or DOWN keys.

[0]	[07] Alarms
Foldback Reflected	Foldback REFL : 10% 🚽
[1]	[07] Alarms
Warning Reflected	REFL Warning : 10% 💠
[2]	[07] Alarms
Warning Power Low	Warn.Power Low: 0% 💠
[3]	[07] Alarms
Alarm Power Low	Alm. Power Low: 0% 💠
[4]	[07] Alarms
Audio Low Level	Audio Low Lvl :+ 0.0dBu‡
[5]	[07] Alarms
Audio Low T1	Audio Low T1 : 0 sec ‡
[6]	[07] Alarms
Audio Low T2	Audio Low T2 : 0 sec ‡
[7]	[07] Alarms
Audio Over Level	Audio Over Lvl:+ 0.0dBu‡
[8]	[07] Alarms
Audio Over T1	Audio Over T1 : 0 sec ‡
[9]	[07] Alarms
Audio Over T2	Audio Over T2 : 0 sec ‡
[10]	[07] Alarms
Audio Event Type	Audio Alm/Warn:Alarm 🔷

Fig. 5.36 - Alarms/Warnings menu flow graph



## 5.3.7.1 WARNING FOLDBACK REFLECTED POWER

The unit is provided with a reflected power level proportional protection: in case the output reflected power exceeds the foldback threshold value the unit enters in warning mode and the output forward power is proportionally lowered to maintain the reflected power under the foldback threshold level.

The folbadck threshold is indicated as percentage of nominal unit power. Standard factory calibration is 15% of nominal power.



Fig. 5.37 – Foldback Reflected menu

To change the foldback threshold level, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0%	MAX value: 100%	STEP: $\pm 1\%$

Table 5.13 – Foldback Reflected permitted values

## 5.3.7.2 WARNING REFLECTED POWER

In this menu it is possible to set a threshold value for a reflected power warning in similar way to the previous menu.

The presence of this warning does not alter in any way the output forward power unlike by the foldback reflected warning.

The Warning Reflected threshold is indicated as percentage of nominal unit power.



Fig. 5.38 – Warning Reflected menu



To change the Warning Reflected threshold level, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0%	MAX value: 100%	STEP: ±1%

Table 5.14 - Warning Reflected permitted values

To disable this warning set the Warning Reflected to 0%.

## 5.3.7.3 WARNING POWER LOW

In this menu it is possible to set a warning in case the forward power level drops below a threshold. In case the forward power never exceeds the Warning Power Low threshold from the unit switch ON the warning is generated after 40 seconds otherwise after 4 seconds.

The Warning Power Low threshold is indicated as percentage of nominal unit power.



Fig. 5.39 - Warning power Low menu

To change the Warning Power Low threshold, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0% MAX value: 100	% STEP: ±1%
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Table 5.15 – Warning power Low permitted values

To disable this warning set the Warning Power Low to 0%.



### 5.3.7.4 ALARM POWER LOW

In this menu it is possible to set an alarm in case the forward power level drops below a threshold in a similar mode as previous menu.

In case the forward power never exceeds the Alarm Power Low threshold from the unit switch ON the warning is generated after 40 seconds otherwise after 4 seconds.

The Alarm Power Low threshold is indicated as percentage of nominal unit power.



Fig. 5.40 – Alarm power Low menu

To change the Alarm Power Low threshold, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0%	MAX value: 100%	STEP: ±1%
	10070	STER: 170

Table 5.16 – Alarm power Low permitted values

To disable this alarm set the Alarm Power Low to 0%.

## 5.3.7.5 AUDIO LOW EVENT

The Audio Low warning/alarm is generated if the audio level at an active input channel drops below a threshold set in the menu **Audio Low Level** for at least T1 seconds.

In presence of Audio Low warning/alarm in case the audio level exceeds the Audio Low threshold for at least T2 seconds the warning/alarm status is automatically ended. This warning/alarm is indicated also by the led NO AUDIO switched on in the frontal panel.

The timeouts T1 and T2 are set in the menus Audio Low T1 and Audio Low T2.



Fig. 5.41 - Audio Low Level menu



To change the Audio Low level, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: -20 dBu	MAX value: +20 dBu	STEP: ±0.1 dB

Table 5.17 – Audio Low Level permitted values

To setup the timeouts Audio Low T1 and T2 navigate to the relative menus with UP or DOWN keys.



Fig. 5.42 – Audio Low timeout menus

To change the Audio Low timeouts, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0 sec	MAX value: 1000 sec	STEP: ±1 sec

Table 5.18 – Audio Low timeouts permitted values

To disable this warning/alarm set both the timeouts Audio Low T1 and T2 to 0 sec.

## 5.3.7.6 AUDIO OVER EVENT

The Audio Over warning/alarm is generated if the audio level at an active input channel exceeds a threshold set in the menu **Audio Over Level** for at least T1 seconds.

In presence of Audio Over warning/alarm in case the audio level drops below the Audio Over threshold for at least T2 seconds the warning/alarm status is automatically ended. This warning/alarm is indicated also by the led NO AUDIO switched on in the frontal panel.

The timeouts T1 and T2 are set in the menus Audio Over T1 and Audio Over T2.



Fig. 5.43 – Audio Over Level menu



To change the Audio Over level, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: -20 dBu MA	X value: +20 dBu	STEP: ±0.1 dB
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Table 5.19 - Audio Over Level permitted values

To setup the Audio Over timeouts navigate to the relative menus with UP or DOWN keys.



Fig. 5.44 – Audio Over timeout menus

To change the Audio Over timeouts, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MIN value: 0 sec	MAX value: 1000 sec	STEP: 1 sec

Table 5.20 – Audio Over timeouts permitted values

To disable this warning/alarm set both the timeouts Audio Over T1 and T2 to 0 sec.

#### 5.3.7.7 ALARMS MENU

In this menu it is possible to configure the type of audio event for both Audio Low and Audio Over. In case the audio event is configured as warning the yellow warning led will be switched on in the frontal panel and in the history log the event will be saved as warning.

In case the audio event is configured as alarm, the red alarm led will be switched on in the frontal panel and the event will be saved as alarm in the history log.





Fig. 5.45 – Audio events type menu



To change the Audio Event type, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select type desired. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

TYPE AVAILABLE:	Warning, Alarm

Table 5.21 – Audio events permitted types

## 5.3.8 MEMORY MENU

The unit can be completely configured in 6 different modes (Memories) and these configurations are stored in the internal unit memory.



Fig. 5.46 – Memory menu flow graph



## 5.3.8.1 ACTIVE MEMORY

The active Memory is the current configuration applied to the unit. Any parameter changed during normal unit working mode is automatically applied and saved in the current active Memory. The active Memory is indicated in the sub-menu **Active**.



Fig. 5.47 – Active Memory menu

To change the active Memory, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select Memory desired. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

MEMORY AVAILABLE:	M0, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5

Table 5.22 – Memory available

When a Memory is recalled the unit is reconfigured with the parameters saved in that particular Memory.

## 5.3.8.2 EDITING A MEMORY

In these menus it is possible enable the editing of a Memory parameters, the editing is not available for the Active Memory because for this particular Memory the parameters change is executed and saved in real time.



Fig. 5.48 – Edit Memory menus

A Memory already manually edited has Full state otherwise is Empty. It has no sense to recall an empty Memory but, if it is recalled, the empty Memory will be an exact copy of the last Active Memory.



To enable the editing of a Memory navigate with UP or DOWN keys in the sub-menus up to the desired Memory M, keep pressing OK key until the display shows the line



Fig. 5.49 – Enable Memory editing page

Press RIGHT key to enable the editing or LEFT key to exit, if the editing is confirmed the display shows the following line



Fig. 5.50 – Ending Editing Memory page

If editing Memory is enabled, in the first row of every menu between the brackets the edited Memory number will be alternated with the menu ID. Changing parameters in this modality does not influence the unit on air working mode but the parameters are saved in the Memory edited. Pressing ESC key will exit from editing Memory state without any change in that Memory. To save the new parameters it is necessary return in the **Memory** menu



Fig. 5.51 - Memory menu during editing

And keep pressing the OK key until the display shows the line



Fig. 5.52 – Confirmation editing Memory page

Press RIGHT key to confirm the saving procedure or LEFT key to discard the editing.



## 5.3.8.3 CLEAR ALL MEMORY

It is possible clear all Memory configurations with the exception of the Active Memory one. To clear all Memory navigate to the menu **Clear all Memory** with DOWN key.



Fig. 5.53 – Clear all Memory menu

Keep pressing the OK key until the display shows the line



Fig. 5.54 – Clear all Memory confirmation page

Press RIGHT key to confirm the cleaning operation, press LEFT key to exit without cleaning.



## 5.3.9 HISTORY MENU

In the History menu is present the list of events occurred during the unit operation. The events recorded can be grouped in three types: alarm, warning and info.

The alarm is an event type that can compromise the normal unit operation, the warning doesn't compromise the unit operation but have to be examined to prevent alarms. The info is an information about a unit change of state (for example passing in local mode, or exit from warning or alarm state).

The menu shows always the last event happened



Fig. 5.55 – History menu

In the second row on the left the numbers 000 identify the last event (there is the possibility to check the last 200 events), after the symbol ">" a brief event description is provided.

To see a total event information and the complete event list press OK key:



Fig. 5.56 – History menu event detail page

The first row shows the same message as the second row of previous menu, while in the second row the information showed are in order: date, hour and code of event recorded.

Press UP or DOWN keys to navigate the event list press OK or ESC key to exit.



**EVENT** TYPE CODE 0001 Max Current ALARM 0002 Max Environment Temp ALARM 0003 [Not used] [Not used] Foldback Reflected WARNING 0004 INFO 0005 Reset Max Heatsink Temp If Temperature  $> 68^{\circ}C$ ALARM 0006 0007 Max Supply Temp ALARM [Not used] 0008 [Not used] Interlock Open WARNING 0009 Power On INFO 0010 Max Hardware Reflected ALARM 0011 Fan Warning WARNING 0012 Frequency Change INFO 0013 Change to Local INFO 0014 Change to Remote INFO 0015 Audio Low ALARM 0016 Alarm version Power Low ALARM 0017 Alarm version Switch ON INFO 0018 Switch OFF INFO 0019 Fault too many Alarms ALARM 0020 End PLL Unlock INFO 0021 PLL Unlock 0022 ALARM Audio Over 0023 ALARM Alarm version End Foldback Reflected INFO 0024 End Hardware Reflected INFO 0025 End Power Low INFO 0026 For Alarm version 0027 End Audio Low INFO For Alarm version End Audio Over INFO 0028 For Alarm version End Fan Warning INFO 0029 End Max Heatsink Temp INFO 0030 Fault Hardware Reflected ALARM 0031 Too many hardware reflected events Warning version Power Low WARNING 0032 **RDS** Alarm ALARM 0033 INFO 0034 End RDS Alarm At least 1 alarm present Alarms Present ALARM 0035 Alarms Absent INFO 0036 No alarm present At least 1 warning present Warnings Present INFO 0037 Warnings Absent INFO 0038 No warning present **RF** Present INFO 0039 If Pout > 10% of power set value INFO RF Absent 0040 If Pout < 10% of power set value 0041 [Not used] [Not used] [Not used] 0042 [Not used] Audio Low WARNING 0043 Warning version End Audio Low INFO 0044 For Warning version 0045 End Power Low **INFO** For Warning version Audio Over WARNING 0046 Warning version End Audio Over 0047 For Warning version INFO WARNING 0048 NTP Synchronization End NTP Synchronization INFO 0049 Warning Reflected WARNING 0050 End Warning Reflected INFO 0051

Here below the complete list of events recognized is indicated:

Table 5.23 – Events list



Every Warning and Alarm event has the corresponding END info event to indicate the time instant of ending from that particular warning/alarm condition.

## 5.3.10 GENERALS MENU

The Generals menu contains options as time and date set, the RS-485 address, the IP address and netmask.

[0] Set Hour	[10] Generals Hour :10	Ŧ
[1] Set Minute	[10] Generals Minute:10	4
[2] Set Second	[10] Generals Second:42	÷
[3] Set Day	[10] Generals Day :20	÷
[4] Set Month	[10] Generals Month :01	\$
[5] Set Year	[10] Generals Year :14	4.
[6] Set RS-485 address	[10] Generals RS485 Address: 0	44
[7] IP address	[10] Generals IP :192.168.001.251	÷
[8] Netmask	[10] Generals MASK :255.255.255.000	

Fig. 5.57 – Generals menu flow graph



## 5.3.10.1 TIME SET

In these menus it is possible to set the time of day: this time is used in the history log menu during the events saving.

To adjust the hour localize the menu



Fig. 5.58 – Set hour page

To change the hour, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

To adjust the minutes press UP or DOWN key



Fig. 5.59 – Set minute page

To change the minutes, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

To adjust the seconds press UP or DOWN key



Fig. 5.60 – Set second page

To change the seconds, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.



### 5.3.10.2 DATE SET

In these menus it is possible to set the date: the date is used in the history log menu during the events saving as the time of the day.

To adjust the day press UP or DOWN key



Fig. 5.61 – Set day page

To change the current day, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

To adjust the month press UP or DOWN key



Fig. 5.62 – Set month page

To change the current month, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

To adjust the year press UP or DOWN key



Fig. 5.63 – Set year page

To change the current year, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select right value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.



### 5.3.10.3 RS-485 ADDRESS MENU

In this menu it is possible set the RS-485 address in case the unit is used as slave device in a bus system (for example a high power transmitter or a 1+1 system).

Navigate to the menu RS485 Address with UP or DOWN key.



Fig. 5.64 – Set RS-485 address page

To change the RS-485 address, press the OK key to enter the program mode (blinking arrow in second row on the right). Press UP or DOWN keys to select the desired value. Press OK key to confirm or ESC key to exit routine without saving.

#### 5.3.10.4 NETWORK PARAMETERS

These are read only menus, the IP address and Netmask are set directly from webpage if webserver option is available.



Fig. 5.65 – Unit IP address page

In this menu the actual unit IP address is showed.



Fig. 5.66 – Unit netmask page

In this menu the actual netmask is showed.



# **6 FRONT PANEL**

Not all the functions are available from the LCD display: the most important ones are available from the front panel keys and leds present on the unit front panel.

# 6.1 FRONT PANEL KEYS



## ≻ <u>Reset</u>

In case the unit is completely blocked (Fault status) due for example to the repetition of an alarm multiple times, the FAULT led will switch on and to restore the functioning of the unit it is sufficient to press this key (Reset of the alarm/warning/fault status).

## ➢ Local

In case the led LOCAL is switched on, the unit is in LOCAL mode and all the functions from the front panel are enabled. If the led is off the unit is in REMOTE mode and it will accept only the commands given by remote. To change the status of the led it is sufficient to press the key.

## > <u>ON/OFF</u>

In case the led ON/OFF is switched on, the unit is in ON mode and the RF power is enabled. If the led is off the unit is in OFF mode (standby) and it is only powered but it will not give any output power. To change the status of the led it is sufficient to press the key.





## > <u>UP/DOWN/LEFT/RIGHT</u>

The keys are available for the menus navigation and the parameter editing if the menu editing is enabled.

# ≻ <u>OK</u>

The key is available to enable the editing menu mode and to confirm the parameters change.

## > <u>ESCAPE</u>

The key is available to exit from editing menu mode without any change or to return to main menu from any other menu.



# 6.2 FRONT PANEL LEDS

The frontal panel leds don't change depending on units model. For the leds name see the Fig.2.1 or Fig.2.3

## 6.2.1 STATUS LEDS



## > <u>ALARM led</u>

This led is switched on in case an alarm event is recognized. It is automatically switched off at the end of the alarm event without the reset needed. It is still possible press reset key to clear the alarm condition.

## > WARNING led

This led is switched on in case a warning event is recognized or in case of a parameter is saved or read from unit internal Eeprom memory. It is automatically switched off at the end of the warning event or when the read/write operation on internal Eeprom memory is terminated.

## > ON led

This led is switched on at the unit power on.



# 6.2.2 AUDIO LEDS



## > <u>RDS/AUX led</u>

This led is switched on if an auxiliary channel (RDS, SCA, AUX) is enabled.

#### ≻ <u>MPX led</u>

This led is switched on in case the STEREO MPX External mode is enabled.

#### > <u>NO AUDIO led</u>

This led is switched on in case of Audio Low or Audio Over alarm/warning events.

#### > <u>AES EBU led</u>

This led is switched on in case the AES-EBU interface is enabled.

#### $\succ$ <u>LIM led</u>

This led is switched on in case the limiter is enabled.

#### > STEREO led

This led is switched on in case the STEREO MPX Internal mode is enabled.

#### > <u>PRE EMPH led</u>

This led is switched on in case the preemphasis value set is different from Linear.

#### > MONO led

This led is switched on in case the MONO mode is enabled.



# 6.2.3 CONTROL LEDS



## > <u>PREF led</u>

This led is reserved for future uses.

## > PLL LOCK led

This led is switched on when the PLL is locked to the frequency set value.

## > <u>AUTO led</u>

This led is reserved for future uses.

## > <u>INTLK led</u>

This led is switched on in case the rear connector ENABLE is closed.



## 6.2.4 COMMAND LEDS



## > ALARM RESET led

This led is switched on in case of unit fault. The unit enters in fault state when 5 alarm hardware reflected events are recognized in 2 minutes. In this case a reset is necessary.

## > LOCAL led

This led is switched on in case the unit is in local mode.

#### ► <u>**RF ON led</u>**</u>

This led is switched on in case the unit is switched on and the RF power is enabled. The output power level is set in the relative menu.



# 7 REMOTE I/O (OPTIONAL)

The Remote I/O is an optional interface that provides the DB25 connector **REMOTE** to monitor and control the unit through digital signals. The signals available are:



Pin	Name	I/O	Function			
1	TC_1	Tele Command	-			
2	TC_3	Tele Command	OFF			
3	TC_5	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 0			
4	TC_7	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 2			
5	TC_9	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 4			
6	TC_11	Tele Command	-			
7	VCC_FIELD	Vcc	+12V			
8	TS_11_TM4	Tele Signal	ON			
9	TS_9_TM2	Tele Signal	LOCAL			
10	TS_7/OUT_ANA7	Tele Signal	AUDIO_OK			
11	TS_5/OUT_ANA5	Tele Signal	MEMORY 1			
12	TS_3/OUT_ANA3	Tele Signal	MEMORY 3			
13	TS_1/OUT_ANA1	Tele Signal	MEMORY 5			
14	TC_2	Tele Command	ON			
15	TC_4	Tele Command	RESET			
16	TC_6	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 1			
17	TC_8	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 3			
18	TC_10	Tele Command	Change to MEMORY 5			
19	GND_OUT	GND	GND			
20	TS_COM	COMMON	Tele Signals Common			
21	TS_10_TM3	Tele Signal	NO_FAULT			
22	TS_8_TM1/OUT_ANA8	Tele Signal	RF_OK			
23	TS_6/OUT_ANA6	Tele Signal	MEMORY 0			
24	TS_4/OUT_ANA4	Tele Signal	MEMORY 2			
25	TS 2/OUT ANA2	Tele Signal	MEMORY 4			

DB-25S (Female Socket Front View)

Table 7.1 – Remote I/O pinout

The particular unit state is verified if there is a short-circuit between the relative Tele Signal pin and the Common pin (pin 20).

To send a command to the unit (only in remote state) is necessary a short-circuit between the particular Tele Command pin and GND for at least 100ms.



# 8 WEB SERVER (OPTIONAL)

As option it is possible to add a remote webserver system via TCP/IP and SNMP.

A webserver board is installed on the exciter and, through an Ethernet port, it is possible to read the main parameters of the transmitter and make all main settings.

## NOTE: The WEB GUI commands work only if the unit is in REMOTE MODE.

Connect the unit to a LAN or directly to the computer using a cross cable. Enter the default address from an internet browser. This address is indicated in the **GENERALS** menu on the front panel of the unit.



# 8.1 WEB PAGES

# 8.1.1 MAIN PAGE

The default page is the MAIN page:

Freq. 100 MHz Set Fwd 0 W ALARM RDS/AUX WARNING MPX FM TRANSMITTER 2 103 01 January 2001 JGIN STATUS : Guest MACHINE MO	Fwd 0 W Rfi 0	0 W Mod 0 KHz Preemph PREF 1 0 LOCK Main	V pa 0 V I pa 0 AUTO AUTO Alarm Reset INTLK Reset	A RF Temp. 28 °C
ALARM RDS/AUX WARNING MPX FM TRANSMITTER 2 x03 01.January 2001 JGIN STATUS : Guest MACHINE MO	AES/EBU STER	Preemph PREF 1 0 LOCK Main	AUTO Alarm Lo Reset	on On Off
FM TRANSMITTER 2 103 01 January 2001 JGIN STATUS : Guest MACHINE MO		Mair	n Page	
Main     WEB MODEL     Dogout     HW VERSION     Settings     Application     Cog     Gaministration     Modulator Upgrade	DDEL         FM TRANSMI           ISION         2.01/1.02           AM1808 WEEL         1.00           SION         Linux arago 2           N VERSION         279349 Feb 3           ERSION         24 Sep 11 20           ERSION         93732 Dec 11           BUILD         68	ITTER 30W B SERVER 2.6.37 #469 PREEMPT Mon Fe 5 2014 /optmozi_485.elf 013 /opt/lib/libnets.mpmibs.sc 19 2013 /opt/myappdb.elf	eb 10 10:40:54 CET 2014 armv5te 0.15 -> 5	sji unknown

Fig. 8.1 – Webserver main page

Here all the information regarding the unit and the software are indicated:

- 1. Unit audio and RF state
- 2. Login Status: Administrator, Guest
- 3. Available web pages
- 4. Unit model and hardware/firmware revision
- 5. Webserver info and firmware build



# 8.1.2 LOGIN PAGE

To have the possibility to change the functioning parameters of the unit you need to enter as administrator.

Here the Login page:

User Login Username: guest	
Username: guest	
guest	
Password:	
LOG IN	

Fig. 8.2 – Webserver Login page

The standard Administration username and password:





## 8.1.3 SETTINGS PAGE

In this page is present a view of the status of unit parameters, as normally indicated in the front panel on the LCD display. If the login has been done it will be possible to change the values, otherwise it is possible only to see them.

RI MENTOR	ALARKO ANNOLI OND	28.00 f:101 0.00 Rfi:	.66NHz 0.90	6		Mozz	1993 (Maria Halir) auto 1994 (Maria Halir) 1994 (Maria) 1994 (Maria)	Transmitter	BROADCAST	MADE IN DALY
Freq. 100 MHz	Set Fwd 0 W	Fwd <b>0</b> W	RfI 0	W	Mod <b>0</b> KHz	V pa <b>0</b> V	l p	a <b>0</b> A	RF Temp. 28 °C	
ALARM	RDS/AUX	NO AUDIO	LIM	Preemph	PREF	AUTO				
•	•	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	Alarm Reset	Local	On	
WARNING	MPX	AES/EBU	STEREO	MONO	LOCK	INTLK	٠		•	
٠	٠	•	٠	۲	۲	۲	Reset	C	Dn Off	
FM TRANSMITTER	)				Settin	gs Page				
LOGIN STATUS : Guest	Frague			200	U.I. Annihi					
	Power	en noye		0	W Apply					
o <u>Main</u>					147812					
• Logout	Imned	2000	104	Ohm	L-Sanc	itivity	6 dPu			
o Settings	Limiter		Disa	bled V	R-Sens	sitivity	6dBu	~		
	Limiter	value	180	(Hz 🗸	MPX-Ex	t Sensitivity	6dBu	2		
o <u>Fresetungs</u>	Preem	phasis	Line	ar 🖂	AUX Se	ensitivity	OdBu	$\sim$		
e <u>Log</u>	Mono		Off	~	RDS S	ensitivity	0dBu	$\sim$		
• Administration	Stereo		Off	~	SCA Se	ensitivity	0dBu	$\checkmark$		
Modulator Upgrade	AES		OFF	~	L-AES	Sensitivity	-10dBFS	$\sim$		
	RDS		Off	~	R-AES	Sensitivity	-10dBFS	ý.		
• Web Server Upgrad	SCA		Off	>	AES rat	io	128	$\sim$		
	AUX		Off	1.0						
	Active	memory	0	101						

Fig. 8.3 – Webserver Setting page

The parameters available in this page are:

- 1. Frequency
- 2. Power Set
- 3. Audio options
- 4. Sensitivity option
- 5. AES-EBU options
- 6. Mono/Stereo and Auxiliary channels enable
- 7. Active Memory status



## 8.1.4 PRESETTINGS PAGE

In the Presettings page it is possible to see and change the status of all remains unit parameters. If the login has been done it will be possible to change the values, otherwise it is possible only to see them.

	Set: 2 Fud:	8.00 f:101 0.00 Rfl:	.66MHz Ø.6W	0	) C	Balanti An Anton Diana ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang	art 30 your a	Transestier	B BROADCAST
Freq. 100 MHz Se	t Fwd <b>0</b> W	Fwd 0 W	Rfl 0	W	Mod <b>0</b> KHz	V pa <b>0</b> V	۱t	oa <b>0</b> A	RF Temp. 28 °C
ALARM	RDS/AUX	NO AUDIO	LIM	Preemph	PREF	AUTO	Alarm Reset	Local	On
WARNING	MPX	AES/EBU	STEREO	MONO	LOCK	INTLK	Reset	0	© Dn Off
FM TRANSMITTER					Presett	ings Page			
LOGIN STATUS : Guest		Mode		Mono	Ś	Total Deviation	75kHz	0dBu	<ul> <li>C</li> </ul>
o <u>Main</u>		Foldback VS Pilot deviatio	WR n	10% 7KHz	$\leq$	RDS Deviation SCA Deviation AUX Deviation	4kHz 4kHz 4kHz	OdB OdB OdB	> > >
• <u>Settings</u>		Phase Audio Low		0° OdBu	~	Warning low p Alarm low pow	ower er	0%	<u>.</u>
• <u>Presettings</u> • <u>Log</u>		Audio Over Audio Low Ti Audio Low Ti	ime 1 ime 2	OdBu Os	~	Warning VSWF	2	10%	
• Administration • Modulator Upgrade		Audio Over T Audio Over T	īme 1 īme 2	Os Os	5 5				
o <u>Web Server Upgrade</u>		Audio messi Auxiliar Outp	ages mode ut	Warning MPX	>				

Fig. 8.4 – Webserver Presetting page

Parameters available are:

- 1. Mono/Stereo mode
- 2. Alarms and Warnings Settings
- 3. Deviation offsets adjustment



## 8.1.5 LOG PAGE

The LOG page allows the visualization and the download of the unit history (the register of all the events happened with date, hour and event code). If the login has been done it will be possible to download the file, otherwise it is possible only to see it.

AT MENTION	Set: 2 Fud: (	8.0W f:101. 3.0W Rf1:	.6611Hz 0.00	6			art 30 sow F		DB BROADC	Magnete Enternad ST
Freq. 100 MHz Set I	Fwd <b>0</b> W	Fwd 0 W	Rfl 0	W	Mod 0 KHz	V pa <b>0</b> V	١ţ	oa <b>0</b> A	RF Te	mp. <b>28.1</b> °C
ALARM	RDS/AUX	NO AUDIO	LIM	Preemph	PREF	AUTO				
•	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	Alarm Reset	Local	On	
WARNING	MPX	AES/EBU	STEREO	MONO	LOCK	INTLK	٠		•	
•	•	•	•	۲	۲	۲	Reset	C	n Off	
FM TRANSMITTER					Log type [	Full 🗸				
	(00	0646) 10:52	2 07/02/	2014 #	36 Alarms A	bsent				~
LOGIN STATUS : Guest	00) 00) 00)	0645) 10:52 0644) 10:52 0643) 10:52	2 07/02/ 2 07/02/ 2 07/02/ 2 07/02/	2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 #	38 Warnings 8 Interlock 10 Power On 36 Alarma A	OK OK				
• <u>Main</u>		0641) 10:42 0640) 10:42 0639) 10:42	2 07/02/ 2 07/02/ 2 07/02/ 2 07/02/	2014 # 2014 # 2014 #	38 Warnings 8 Interlock 10 Power On	Absent OK				
e <u>Logout</u>	(00	0637) 09:29	9 07/02/ 9 07/02/	2014 <b>#</b> : 2014 <b>#</b> :	22 Alarm PL 36 Alarms A	L Unlock bsent				
• <u>Settings</u>	(oc	0635) 09:29 0634) 09:29	9 07/02/ 9 07/02/	2014 # 2014 #	38 Warnings 8 Interlock	Absent OK				
• <u>Presettings</u>	(00)	0633) 09:29 0249) 09:34 0248) 09:34	9 07/02/ 4 03/02/ 4 03/02/	2014 # 2014 # 2014 #	10 Power On 13 Frequenc 36 Alarms A	y Change bsent				
• Log	(00	0247) 09:34 0246) 09:34	4 03/02/ 4 03/02/	2014 #: 2014 #:	26 End Alar 39 RF Prese	m Power Low nt				
• Administration	(00) (00)	0245) 09:34 0244) 09:34	4 03/02/ 4 03/02/ 4 03/02/	2014 # 2014 #	14 Change t 40 RF Absen 35 Alerme P	o Local t				
Modulator Upgrade	(00	0242) 09:34	4 03/02/ 4 03/02/	2014 #	17 Alarm Po	wer Low				
• Web Server Upgrade	(00)	0240) 09:32 0239) 09:32	2 03/02/ 2 03/02/ 2 03/02/ 2 03/02/	2014 # 2014 # 2014 #	36 Alarms A 26 End Alar 39 RF Prese	bsent m Power Low nt				
		0237) 09:33 0236) 09:33 0235) 09:33 0234) 09:33 0234) 09:33 0232) 09:33 0231) 09:33	2 03/02/ 2 03/02/ 2 03/02/ 1 03/02/ 1 03/02/ 1 03/02/ 1 03/02/	2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 # 2014 #	40 RF Absen 35 Alarms P 17 Alarm Po 36 Alarms A 0 LOG RESTA 39 RF Prese 40 RF Absen	t resent wer Low bsent RT nt t				<b>*</b>

Fig. 8.5 – Webserver Log page

The Log type can be configured as FULL or RECENT.

In FULL mode it is possible see the unit complete list of event saved, in RECENT mode it is available a list of events starting from the selection of RECENT option.

The *Reset current log* button will restart only the RECENT mode of the Log. To restart the Log FULL mode it is necessary to go on Administration page.



# 8.1.6 ADMINISTRATION PAGE

If the user is logged as administrator it is possible change all parameters related to the connection of the unit to the network and the SNMP configuration.

	Set: 28.90 7:191 Fud: 9,80 Rf1:	. 66NHz 9.00		BB BROADCAST
Freq. 100 MHz Set	Fwd 0 W Fwd 0 W	Rfl 0 W Mod	0 KHz V pa 0 V I pa 0 A	RF Temp. 28.3 °C
ALARM	RDS/AUX NO AUDIO	LIM Preemph Pl	REF AUTO	
	• •	• •	Alarm Loca	On
WARNING	MPX AES/EBU	STEREO MONO LO	OCK INTLK •	•
0	• •	•	Reset	On Off
FM TRANSMITTER		Adr	ninistration Page	
00:12:01 January 2001				
LOGIN STATUS : Admin				
			NETWORK	
o <u>Main</u>		MAC ADDRESS	00:04:a3:90:b9:8a	
· Logout		SUBNET MASK	255.255.255.0	
o Cottings		GATEWAY	192.168.1.1	
• Presettings			SNMP	
• Log		TRAP IP ADDRESS 1	192.100.1.254 1/0	
Administration		READ COMMUNITY 1	public	
Modulator Upgrade		READ COMMUNITY 2	public2	
• Web Server Upgrade		WRITE COMMUNITY 1	private	
		WRITE COMMUNITY 2	private2	
		TRAP TYPE	inform v	2
		INFORMS TIMEOUT [S]	3	
		SYSNAME		
		SYSLOCATION		
		GUEST DAS SMIGDO	ACCESS	
		ADMIN USERNAME	admin	
		ADMIN PASSWORD		
		RETYPE ADMIN		2
		PASSWORD		3
			NTP	
		PREFERRED SERVER	ntp.ubuntu.com	
		UPDATE INTERVAL fol	It.pool.ntp.org	
		STATUS	disabled v	
			Save Discard	
		R	eboot Restart log	
			TIME	5
		TIME	24 12 05	2
		DATE (GG:MM:YY)	31 12 20 00	
			Settime	

Fig. 8.6 – Webserver Administration page


The parameters available are:

- 1. Network parameters: IP address, netmask and Gateway address.
- 2. SNMP configuration.
- 3. Username and password for both administrator and guest users.
- 4. NTP configuration
- 5. Buttons necessary to reconfigure the webserver board.

To save a new network or SNMP configuration press SAVE button after the new parameters are set.

To apply the new configuration press REBOOT button to restart the webserver board.

The RESTART LOG button will restart the FULL mode of webserver Log.



### 8.1.7 MODULATOR UPGRADE PAGE

If the login has been done it is possible to upgrade the firmware of the unit uploading the file from this page. The upgrade will be automatically done once the file has been uploaded. The upload is done in 2 steps:

- The software is uploaded into the web server board (web module) and stored in it
- The software is passed from the web module to the microprocessor of the unit

	s Set: 2 Fud: 2	8.00 7:101 0.00 Rfl:	.66MHz 0.00	0				B BROADCAST
Freq. 100 MHz S	et Fwd 0 W	Fwd 0 W	RfI 0	W I	Mod 0 KHz	V pa 0 V	√ Ipa <b>0</b> A	RF Temp. 28.4 °C
ALARM	RDS/AUX	NO AUDIO	LIM	Preemph	PREF	AUTO	Alarm	
٠	•	٠	٠	٠	•	٠	Reset Loca	l On
WARNING	MPX	AES/EBU	STEREO	MONO	LOCK	INTLK	• 0	•
•	•	•	•				Reset	On Off
FM TRANSMITTER				M	odulator l	Jpgrade F	Page	
00.12.01 January 2001								
LOGIN STATUS : Admin					Modula	ator Reset		
				UPLOAD F	LE TO WEB SEI	RVER (PC → V	VEB MODULE):	
• <u>Main</u>				Sfoglia	Nessun file	selezionato.	Upload	
o Logout			MOD	ULATOR FIRM	IWARE UPGRAI	DE (WEB MOD	ULE> MODULATOR)	):
o Presettings				Modul	atore.hex 🗸	Upgrade	Delete	
e l og					UPGR/	ADE LOG:		
e Administration		-						
• Modulator Upgrade								
• Web Server Upgrade								

Fig. 8.7 – Webserver Modulator Upgrade page

To upgrade the modulator refer to the upgrading procedure.



#### 8.1.8 WEBSERVER UPGRADE PAGE

If the login has been done it will be possible to upgrade the firmware of the webserver board uploading the file from this page. The upgrade will be automatically done once the file has been uploaded. The upgrade will be automatically done once the file has been uploaded. The upload is done in 2 steps:

- The software is uploaded into the webserver board (web module) and stored in it
- The software is applied to the web server



Fig. 8.8 – Webserver Upgrade page

To upgrade the webserver board refer to the upgrading procedure.



# 8.2 UPGRADING PROCEDURES

#### 8.2.1 UPGRADING THE MODULATOR FIRMWARE

The modulator firmware upgrade is available only with the webserver board installed. The copies of modulator firmwares are always stored in the webserver board so it is possible the downgrade in case of failed upgrading attempts.

To start the procedure please follow these points:

1. Power on the unit maintaining pressed the OK key to start the unit in bootloader mode.



Fig. 8.9 – Start in bootloader mode

- 2. Connect a PC to the unit using a crossover LAN cable. Open a browser and type the IP address of the unit. Usually the boot time of webserver loading is 1 minute, after that the webpage will be active.
- 3. Login as administrator.
- 4. Go to the "Modulator Upgrade" menu and press the "Sfoglia" button to select the new firmware.



Fig. 8.10 – Modulator Upgrade page



5. Select the latest firmware *.hex* file and click "OPEN" (The file below is just an example, please use the firmware provided by DB Elettronica).

🖹 🕣 👘 🕈 🎍 « N	luova Versione 🕴 30W	🗸 🖒 Search 3	2WF	,e
Organise • New fold	fer		E 💌 🔟	0
Downloads ^	Name	Date modified	Туре	Siz
Autodesk 360	Mozart30_v200_hw102.hex	07/02/2014 10:15	HEX File	
	Mozart30_v201_hw102.hex	10/02/2014 10:17	HEX File	
	Mozart30_v202_hw103.hex	10/02/2014 10:08	HEX File	
🗯 This PC	Mozart30_v203_hw103.hex	12/02/2014 18:03	HEX File	
	¢		1	;
File	name: Mozart30_v203_hw103.hex	✓ Tutti i fi	e (*.*)	

Fig. 8.11 – New firmware selection

6. Click on "Upload" button and confirm the operation pressing "OK" button on the popup window.



Fig. 8.12 – Upload the new firmware

Are yo	ou sure to u	pload this file?
	ok	T MARKING T

Fig. 8.13 – Confirm the upload



7. The new firmware will be added on the list. Select it from the list and click on "Upgrade" button.



Fig. 8.14 – Upgrade to the new firmware

8. The procedure starts erasing the flash, on the display of the transmitter the text "ERASE FLASH" will show on.



Fig. 8.15 – Erase the flash before the upgrade

9. During the firmware upgrade on the display of the transmitter the text "upgrading …" will show on.



Fig. 8.16 – Upgrade in working

10. The Control Board will be upgraded with the new firmware. The operation process will take about <u>5 minutes.</u> When the process is finished the text "END" will be shown at the end of the log report.





Fig. 8.17 – Upgrade complete

When the upgrade is complete, the transmitter will be restarted automatically. In case of procedure failed, power off the unit, wait some seconds and power on the unit. Now retry the upgrade procedure again.

In case of new upgrading failed contact the assistance.



### 8.2.2 UPGRADING THE WEBSERVER BOARD FIRMWARE

To upgrade the webserver board please follow the next steps:

- 1. Connect a PC to the Mozart transmitter using a crossover LAN cable. Open a browser and type the IP Address of transmitter.
- 2. Login as administrator.
- 3. Go to the "Webserver Upgrade" menu and click on "Sfoglia" button.



Fig. 8.18 – Webserver Upgrade page

4. Select the latest firmware .tgz file and click "OPEN". (The file below is just an example, please use the firmware provided by DB Elettronica).

chive
thive

Fig. 8.19 – Select the new webserver board firmware



5. Click on "Upload" button and confirm the operation pressing "OK" button.



Fig. 8.20 – Upload the firmware to webserver

Are	you sure to u	pload this file?

Fig. 8.21 – Confirm the uploading

6. The following screen will be shown on while the process is running.

Modulator busy	
Please wait	

Fig. 8.22 – Busy state during upload procedure



7. The new firmware will be added on the list. Select it and click on "Upgrade" button.



Fig. 8.23 – New firmware ready to upgrade

8. Select "OK" to confirm the operation and "OK" after the message was read.



Fig. 8.24 – Confirmations to upgrade

9. Wait until the following screen will disappear



Fig. 8.25 – Upgrade in working



10. The webserver is ready to be upgraded. Go to "Administration" menu and click on the "REBOOT" button. Confirm the operation pressing "OK" button. The webserver will be restarted with the new firmware.

Fig. 8.26 – Reboot the webserver

ure to reboo	t the web conver?
01010100000	time web server
V 1 1 2 2	
OK	Annulla
	ок

Fig. 8.27 – Confirm the reboot

11. Wait until the process is finished. The operation process will take about <u>90 seconds.</u>

Reboot in progress, please wait.

Web Server ready in 87 seconds

Fig. 8.28 – Wait until the reboot is completed



# 8.3 SNMP PROTOCOL

SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) is used for monitoring and controlling a wide variety of different units in a network.

A description of the unit - the MIB (Management Information Base) - must be loaded in the central unit ("manager") from which the unit is monitored.

A monitored unit contains a program ("agent") which can answer queries from the manager and execute commands. Furthermore, the agent may of its own accord generate a message ("trap" or "inform") and send it to the manager. In this way, the central unit can be informed of a fault.

#### 8.3.1 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION BASE MIB

The MIBs required for monitoring and controlling the unit can be requested to assistance. The packet **IRT-TC-MIB.04.05.2007** contains a group of files:



Fig. 8.29 – List of file of MIB packet

Select and open the FM folder and load the file **IRT-FM-SINGLETRANSMITTER-MIB** in the MIB browser of manager unit.



The supported protocol is SNMPv2c.



Fig. 8.30 – FM Single Transmitter MIB



## 8.3.2 MESSAGE TRAP AND INFORM

The events that can generate a trap or inform (depending on user configuration) are grouped in the **fmEventsST** folder:

EVENT	OID	DESCRIPTION
fmSTTransmitterOpModeEvent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.0.1	Unit in ON state
fmSTRFPresentEvent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.0.2	RF present event recognized
fmSTFaultEvent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.0.3	Presence of alarms
fwSTWarningEvent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.0.4	Presence of Warnings
fmSTLocalModeEvent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.0.5	Unit in Local mode

Table 8.1 – Traps and Informs available

The Traps/Informs can be configured in the webpage on Administration menu.

n:	SNMP	
TRAP IP ADDRESS 1	192.168.1.254	: 170
TRAP IP ADDRESS 2	192.168.1.233	: 162
READ COMMUNITY 1	public	
READ COMMUNITY 2	public2	
WRITE COMMUNITY 1	private	
WRITE COMMUNITY 2	private2	
TRAP TYPE	inform	
INFORMS TIMEOUT [S]	3	
INFORMS RETRIES	2	
SYSNAME		
SYSLOCATION		

Fig. 8.31 - Traps and Informs configuration

The trap/inform messages can be sent to 2 different IP address set in TRAP IP ADDRESS box with the relative port.



In the TRAP TYPE box select the message type desired, trap or inform. If inform is selected, the timeout the agent waits (if no answer from the manager) before re-send the inform message can be set in the INFORMS TIMEOUT box, the number of inform retransmission can be set in INFORMS RETRIES box.

The messages trap/inform have to be enable and can be enable singly. The enable is provided to the OIDs (**fmSTEventEnable** folder):

EVENT	OID	DESCRIPTION
fmSTTransmitterOpModeEventEnable	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.2.1.1	1=Enable, 2=Disable
fmSTRFPresentEventEnable	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.2.1.2	1=Enable, 2=Disable
fmSTFaultEventEnable	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.2.1.3	1=Enable, 2=Disable
fwSTWarningEventEnable	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.2.1.4	1=Enable, 2=Disable
fmSTLocalModeEventEnable	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.2.1.5	1=Enable, 2=Disable

### 8.3.3 COMMANDS AND STATE

Commands and State available through SNMP are summed in the following table:

EVENT	OID	ТҮРЕ	DESCIPTION
fmSTTransmitterOpMode	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.1.1	Read and Write	1=ON, 2=OFF
fmSTRFPresent	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.1.2	Read only	1=Present, 2=Not Present
fmSTFault	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.1.3	Read only	1=Fault, 2=No Fault
fwSTWarning	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.1.4	Read only	1=Warning, 2=No Warning
fmSTLocalMode	.1.3.6.1.4.1.19831.1.1.3.1.1.5	Read only	1=Local, 2=Remote

The commands are accepted by the unit only in remote mode and if the community strings are correctly set for both read and write operations.

The community read/write strings have to be set both to the agent and manager units. In the webpage can be set in the Administration menu.