



1.1 BS414 BASE STATION - 4 CARRIER

Description

DAMM BS414 is a 4-carrier TETRA indoor base station and is complementary to DAMM BS421 and DAMM BS411 TETRA base stations. The BS414 may be used in networks where medium traffic capacity is required (up to 15 Erlang).


It is designed for a fully IP based connectivity and allows for remote supervision and diagnostic, test, control, setting and software update, file transfer and SNMP. Its embedded Operate & Maintenance (OM) system is reached by means of Windows desktop.

The BS414 support discontinuous transmission fully GPS synchronized. This allows a dramatic decrease in power consumption, as only the active TR412 ('s) needs to be powered, until traffic load requires more carriers to be on air.

BS414 fully supports Voice + Data services in full and half duplex modes, compliant with the ETSI EN 300 392

Access to all field replaceable units (FRU) is from the front, protected by a lockable door, and all external connectors in located on top of the rack.

The BS414 consist of the base station controller, the transceiver modules, the combiner system and the filter system. In the receiver path a separate Tower Mounted Amplifier/Duplexer (TMD412) is an integrated functional part of BS414.

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	BS414 Base Station		

The TMD412 is intended for mast/tower mounting. Substantially the unit is a receiver amplifier, but can be coupled as an amplifier with build in duplex filter. Using the TMD412 in Duplex mode needs to take into consideration the numbers of carriers and frequencies used, in order to eliminate potential interference.

The TMD412 amplification of the received signals fully eliminates the feeder cable loss by up to 8dBm., which gives superior radio coverage performance and link balance.

The BS414 rack contains (ref. to figure 1 and 2 on page 4-5):

Base Station Controller, BSC412.

The operating system in the BSC412 executes DAMM's TetraFlex[®] system software and may as well execute Tetra system software from DAMM OEM Partner.

By installing a second redundant BCS412 in the BS414 rack, reliability will be improved. BSC412 is equipped with an internal GPS receiver giving accurate time, date and frequency synchronization of all installed TR412's and to allow the base station to run full time synchronous with other base stations in a network. This is necessary for optimum cell-reselection and seamless handover from mobiles. Missing GPS signals will cause the internal high stability oscillator to take over synchronization.

The GPS sync input signal from a single GPS antenna may as well allow for external synchronization in tunnels solutions and in other operational areas where GPS signals cannot be received directly.

It is provided with an enhanced processor with the ability to handle a complete TETRA site. It contains enhanced Ethernet LAN and WAN connections intended for Voice over IP switching. Dongle management of software licenses can be provided via an USB port.

Power Supply, PS411.

The PS411 is connected to mains, 100 to 240VAC 47-63Hz, or -48V batteries and supply all units in the rack and the TMD412 and beside offers -48VDC for auxiliary units and/or the ability to charge an external battery, controlled by the External Battery Kit.

The power supply cassette has space for the necessary numbers of PS411 to supply the fully equipped rack plus one more for N+1 redundancy.

All Power supplies have load sharing to improve reliability.

A built-in micro-controller in the PS411 allows close monitoring of all main parameters both via the O&M interface and from the network management system. Configuration can be stored directly in the PS411, but will normally be controlled of common configurations in the BSC411 Base Station Controller.

Transceiver, TR412

The TR412 Transceiver is a complete TETRA carrier unit

The TX section contains a linear, low noise transmitter linearized with a Cartesian loop. It can deliver a peak output power of 60W, giving a nominal output power of 25W TETRA .

Modulation and power control is performed in software of the DSP. The output amplifier is protected with a VSWR protection circuit and a temperature protection scheme. The forward and reflected power can be measured with built-in RMS power meters. An RFTL output, is available for Base Station test.

The RX is a double super-heterodyne high dynamic range receiver provided with dual diversity with separate RX paths all the way to the DSP. The final selectivity, diversity combination, demodulation etc. is made in DSP software.

The 16-bit micro-controller handles the general control functions of the transceiver, boot of DSP, O&M communications etc. It also handles the packet mode communication on the HDLC bus to the BSC412.

All internal frequencies are generated with PLL's locked to the information coming from the BSC.

TX Combiner, TC411.

The TC411 is a 4-way TX cavity combiner module used to combine the individual TX outputs to a single cable.

The TC411 consists of 4 motor-tuned $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ λ TEM resonators. The inputs are provided with dual circulators with high-power loads, which are able to dissipate the reflected power when the TX antenna is missing or the cavity is tuned to a frequency not matching the transmitter. An RF detector is provided on the high-power load used for manual adjustment and alarm generation.

The TC411 is equipped with the TCC411 TC Combiner Controller with built-in micro-controller, which controls the motors.

At power-up, the micro-controller initializes the tuning position against a mechanical end stop. The TCC411 is connected to the O&M UART bus and can be reached with O&M commands from the BSC412.

As option a Hybrid Combiner can replace the cavity combiner offering smaller channel separation, but reduces the TX output with approximately 3dB.

TX Filter, TF411.

The TF411 is a high power TX filter, which reduces the radiation in the RX band, and is connected to the TX antenna socket located on top of rack.

Tower Mounted Amplifier/Duplexer, TMD412.

The TMD412 contains two low-loss highly selective RX filters and two low-noise high dynamic range amplifiers which amplify the RXA and RXB signals.

The TMD412 also contains a duplex filter, which can be used to combine the TX and one of the RX antennas to a single antenna. The duplex part of the TMD412 is optimized for low loss and extremely low inter-modulation distortion. When using the duplex filter option, care shall be taken not to use TX frequencies generating 5th order inter-modulations products in the RX frequencies

Antenna Interface, AI411.

The AI411 Antenna Interface unit is used in all Base Station (BS411 and BS414) and contains all the necessary circuit to support a complete Radio Cell including support of the Tower Mounted Amplifier/Duplexer TMD412 with all functions.

The two independent RX multi-coupler amplifiers are built with low-noise high dynamic range transistors. They have DC-insertion in the feeders for the TMA/TMD and alarm circuits to monitor the TMA/TMD's and the internal amplifiers' current consumption. Included in the input are variable input attenuators to adjust for actual cable loss.

An RF Power Detector is used to supervise the forward and reflected power at the TX antenna connector. The detectors are temperature-compensated and the output levels can be fine adjusted.

Receiver Multi-coupler Divider, RMD414.

The RMD414 divides the RXA and RXB signals and feed them to the receiver part of the TR412

Figure 1

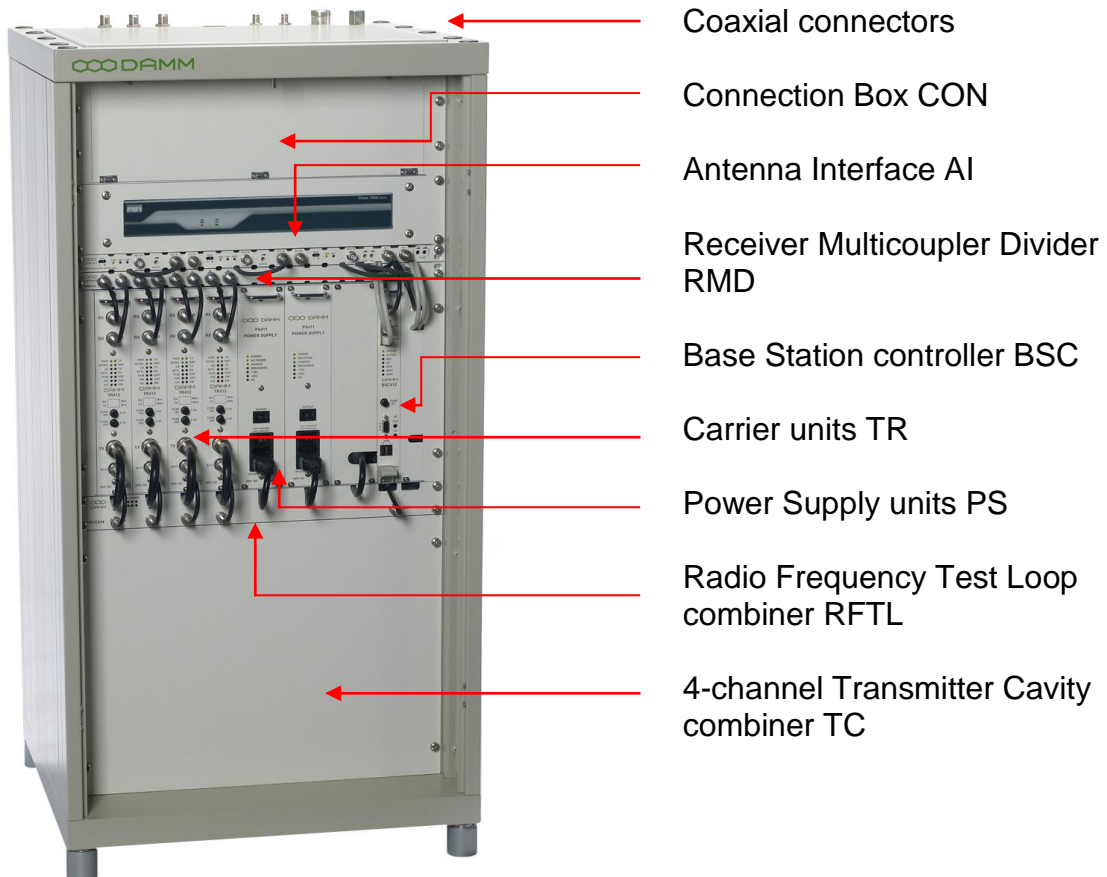
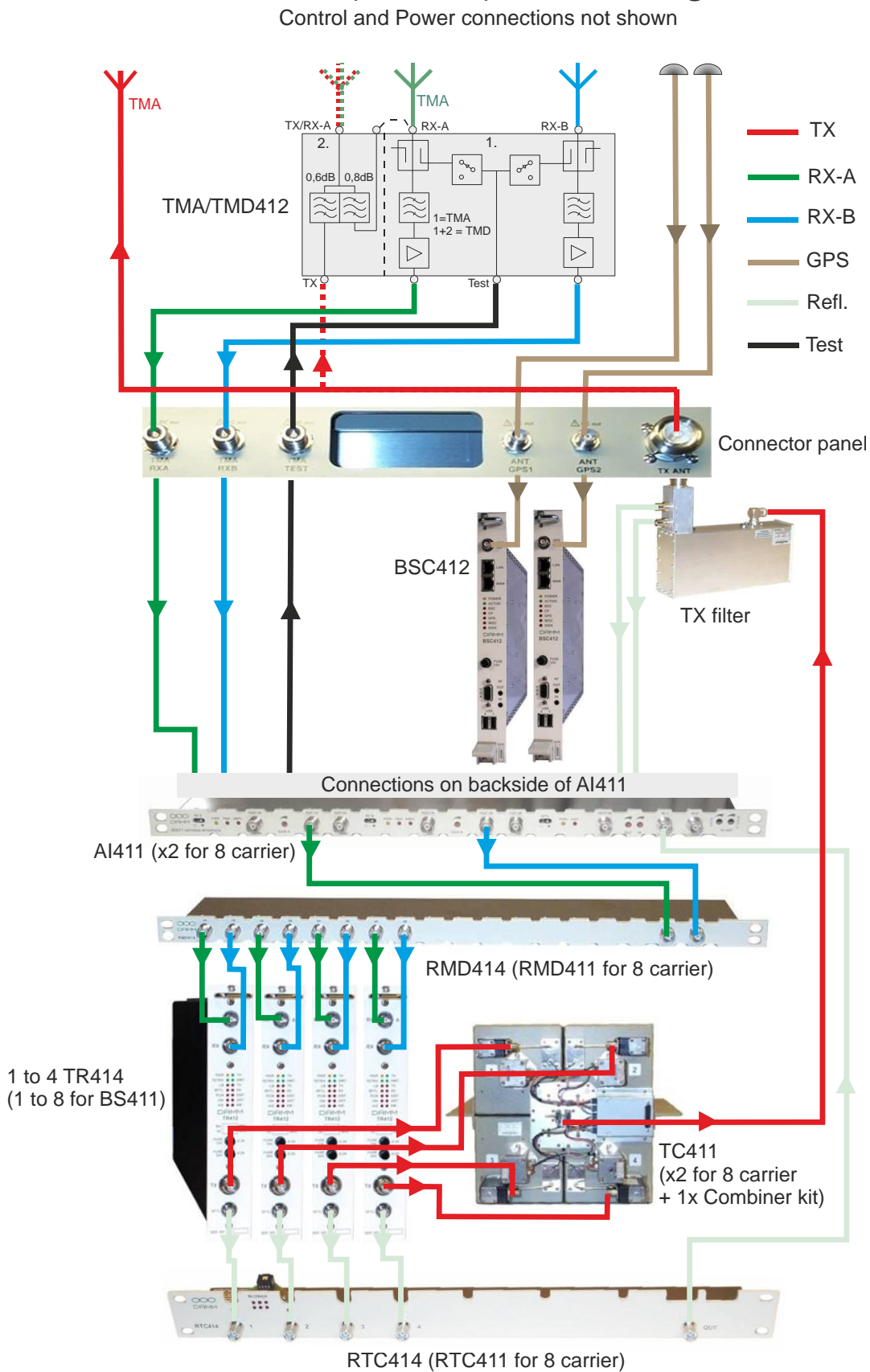


Figure 2: DAMM BS414 (BS411) TX/RX Signal Paths



Specification

Parameter	Value
Frequency Bands:	
RX=300-310MHz, TX=336-346MHz, BW=10MHz	
RX=350-360MHz, TX=360-370MHz, BW=5MHz	
RX=380-390MHz, TX=390-400MHz, BW=5MHz	EU Public safety
RX=410-420MHz, TX=420-430MHz, BW=5MHz	
RX=450-460MHz, TX=460-470MHz, BW=5MHz	
RX=805-825MHz, TX=850-870MHz, BW=14MHz	US-FCC
Other frequencies on request	
Common TX/RX:	
Synthesizer frequency step	12,5kHz
Frequency accuracy	Locked to GPS
Timing accuracy	+/-14us ref. GPS timing
Duplexer- Amplifier:	
RX feeder loss compensation max.	8 dB nom.
TX path insertion loss (10MHz duplex spacing)	0.6dB typ.
Transmitter;	
Output power before combiner	1 to 25W
Output power after cavity combiner and TX filter	½ to 10W
TX linearization scheme	Cartesian Loop
Forward and reflected power meter	0.1W to 99.9W
Receiver:	
Note: The TMD412 Tower Mounted Amplifier/Duplexer is a functional an integral part of BS41x range. The two RX amplifiers in the TMA/TMD are included in the RX sensitivity values.	
Diversity	Dual as standard
RX sensitivity with diversity. Static	-121dBm
RX sensitivity without diversity. Static	-117dBm
RX sensitivity with diversity. Dynamic TU50 at 4% BER	-118dBm
RX sensitivity without diversity. Dynamic TU50 at 4% BER	-112dBm
Noise figure	3.5dB typ.
3 rd –order IM input intercept point	+13dBm typ.
Intermediate frequencies	45MHz and 144kHz
RSSI dynamic range	Noise floor to -43dBm
Base Station Control Unit	
Operating system:	
Host processor	Pentium M 1,4GHz
RAM	1GByte
Operating system	WindowsWES2009
Synchronisation of date/time	From GPS or External sync.
Non synchronized operation	Built-in oscillator
Co-processor	HDLC buses to TR412 and PS411
CF Disk Multiple partition	8GB (2GB+2GB+4GB)
Optional CF Disk Multiple partition	16GB (2GB+2GB+12GB)
Ethernet including voice over IP	10/100Mbit
Synchronization	1 sec pulse in/out
Antenna configuration:	
Using TMD412 coupled as duplexer, no diversity	One combined TX/RX
Using TMD412 coupled as duplexer, dual diversity	One TX/RX A, One RX B
Using TMD412 coupled as amplifier, dual diversity	One TX, One RX A, One RX B
GPS antenna	Passive or Active (+5V DC)



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Combiner:	
4-way cavity combiner, motor tuned	Standard
4-way hybrid combiner	Optional
Channel spacing cavity combiner	>175kHz
Channel spacing hybrid combiner	25kHz or more
Internal connectors between Base Station rack and TMD412:	
RXA – RXB and Test	N Female
TX	7/16
External Connectors:	
<i>Directly on BS rack or TMD412:</i>	
2 x GPS antenna connector one for each BSC412	BNC on top of Rack
Earth Base Station	Rear right top of the rack
Earth TMD412	Mounting Plate
<i>Via Connection Box</i>	
AC Mains connector 100 to 240 V AC (Phase, 0, GND)	Screw-type for 6sq. mm. max
External DC supply or battery connector -48V DC (-48, 0, GND)	Screw-type for 10sq. mm. max
- 48V out for external router/modem etc. (-48, 0, GND)	Screw terminal 3 x 2.5#
External battery temperature sensor	RJ12
BSC1 and BSC2 Ethernet LAN/WAN connections	RJ45 (x8)
Number of RJ45 patch-field positions	3
External alarm connector (8xIn/GND and 2xOut/+14V)	LSA for 0,4-0,6 mm solid wire
External 1 sec. Sync (BSC1 and BSC2)	LSA for 0,4-0,6 mm solid wire
Power Supply:	
Power source	-48V DC or 100-240VAC
Power consumption basic rack without carriers	50W
Power consumption per active carrier at 10W output	100W
Power consumption per standby carrier	14W
Power consumption with 4 active carriers at 4x10W output	450W
Output for external battery, adjustable	-52,8 to 55,2VDC – max 14A
Output for other units, fixed, (alternative to charging battery)	-48VDC - 12A
Physical:	
<i>Rack 21U</i>	
Dimensions (HxWxD), excl. connectors	1054x542x520 mm
Weight, fully equipped	97kg
Storage temperature range	-40°C to +85° C
Operating temperature range	-20° C to +55° C
Encapsulation	IP20
<i>TMD412:</i>	
Dimensions (HxWxD), excl. connectors	337x245x130mm
Weight (incl. Mounting accessories)	8.9kg
Wind area	0.1sq.m
Storage temperature range	-55 to +70 Celsius
Operating temperature range	-25 to +55 Celsius
Optional temperature range	-55 to +70 Celsius

Note:

The Base Station is shipped to the end-customer having been fully assembled and tested at the factory in its final configuration.

No other assembly is needed in the field except installing, connection to external components, power and lan / wan. Damm checks each system that leaves the factory to secure that the system parameters meets all FCC and CE requirements for output power and spurious emission. Installers are reminded to exercise great care in connecting the system to external RF component and to check output power and spurious emission as for any RF system.