

Grammar and language

Vocabulary

Present continuous: The mice are playing the piano. I'm not singing. Is the fat mouse jumping on the cushion? Yes, it is./No, it isn't.

Wh questions + present continuous: What are the mice doing? Where is the music coming from? Who is making the mess?

Prepositions: in, on, under

Functional language: May I have..., please? Here's your...,

This way, please.

Objects in the house: curtain, cushion, flowerpot, mirror, picture, plant, rug, sofa

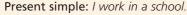
Rooms and places: bedroom, classroom, dining room, garden, kitchen, living room, park

Musical instruments: drum, flute, guitar, maracas, piano, recorder, tambourine, triangle, trumpet, violin, xylophone Craft materials: bottle, can, crayon, glue, paint, paintbrush, rice, rubber band, tape

Adjectives: baby, fat, old, tall, thin, short

Verbs: carry, clap, dance, eat, have fun, jump, look, play,

read, run, sing, sit, sleep, watch TV, work



You work in a shopping centre. He/She works in a school. We work in a toy factory. They make lunch.

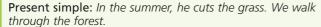
He/She doesn't work in a cafe. They don't cook the food. Do you work every day? Yes, I do./No, I don't. Does he/she read comics? Yes, he/she does./No, he/she doesn't.

Functional language: What's the matter? It doesn't work. (My shoulder) hurts. That's better!

Body parts: ankle, arm, elbow, feet, foot, hand, head, hip, knee, leg, neck, shoulder, wrist

Verbs: clean, cut, dance, draw, eat, give, go, have, help, jump, like, listen to, make, paint, play, read, ride, run, see, sell, serve, sleep, watch, wear, work

Professions: bus driver, cleaner, dancer, dentist, doctor, nurse, police officer, salesperson, secretary, toy maker, vet, waiter Places: bookshop, cafe, clinic, office, shop, shopping centre



Wh questions + present simple: Who does Dan play with? What do they buy? Where do they live? Why do they get sick? When do they go to the shop?

There is/are: There's a fish in the river. There are four birds in the sky.

Giving and following directions: Go over the bridge. Go around the rocks.

Functional language: Can I help you? I'd like (a plant) for (my mum). Which one would you like? That/This one. The (big) one, please.

Objects in nature: bridge, bush, cactus, forest, grass, hill, lake, mountain, path, pinecone, river, rock, tree, valley, waterfall

Verbs: buy, climb, collect, cut, drink, get sick, go, live, plant, play, walk, want, work

Animals: bird, duck, fish, horse, mouse, rabbit Prepositions: across, around, down, over, through, under, up

Parts of plants and trees: acorn, branch, flower, fruit, leaf-leaves, root, seed, stem, trunk



Where do elephants live? Elephants live in grasslands.

Like + gerund: I like swimming. They like sleeping.

Can/can't: I can/can't climb trees. Can baby lions see? Yes, they can./No, they can't. Can it fly? Yes, it can./No, it can't. Can you speak English? Yes, I can./No, I can't.

Possessive 's: the lion's mane Connectors: and, but

Functional language: What is it? What's your favourite wild

animal?

Animals: chimpanzee, crocodile, duck, eagle, elephant, flamingo, giraffe, gorilla, hippo, horse, lion, monkey, orangutan, ostrich, parrot, snake, tiger, zebra

Animal body parts: beak, body, claw, coat, ear, feather, head, leg, mane, skin, tail, tongue, wing

Verbs: clean, climb, dive, do, drink, eat, hear, lift, make, paint, play, read, run, see, sing, sleep, speak, splash, stand, swim, turn on, understand, use, walk, write



There is/are: There is a watermelon. There is some rice. There are some potatoes.

Is there any water? Are there any trees? There isn't any milk. There aren't any biscuits.

Functional language: Have you got any (carrots)? How much is that? Here you are.

Food: broccoli, carrot, cheese, grape, juice, milk, oil, onion, orange, pasta, pea, peach, pineapple, potato, rice, sugar, tomato, water, watermelon

Water words: cloud, ice, lake, rain, rainbow, raindrop, snow, steam

Containers and measures: bag, bottle, box, bunch, carton, litre, packet

Verbs: brush your teeth, dissolve, evaporate, float, flush the toilet, have a shower, sell, wash your hands



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Vocabulary

Verb to be, present tense: My mother's in the attic. Are you in the hall? Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

Present simple: I cut the grass. Harry makes the beds. He/She lives in a tent. He/She doesn't live in a house. Do you wash the dishes? Yes, I do./No, I don't.

Units

Present continuous: What's Harry doing? He's washing the beds. Harry isn't cutting the grass.

Adverbs of frequency: always, sometimes, usually, rarely, never: Nina always plays football. She never washes the car.

Contrasting present simple and continuous: *Do you...?/Are you...?*

Functional language: What time is it? It's time to (wake up). It's (six) o'clock.

Home: flat, house, houseboat, tent

Rooms: attic, balcony, basement, bathroom, bedroom, dining room, garage, hall, kitchen, living room, stairs

Family: aunt, brother, cousin, father, grandad, mother, sister,

uncle

Daily activities: do homework, eat breakfast/lunch, get up, go shopping/swimming, go to bed/school, have a shower, play, visit, wake up, walk the dog, watch TV

Chores: clean the kitchen, cook the food, cut the grass, make the beds, sweep the floor, take out the rubbish, wash the dishes/clothes/car

Time: (ten) o'clock, quarter past (ten), half past (ten), quarter to (ten)

Verb to be, past form: He was lazy. They were small. He wasn't ugly. They weren't tall. Was Creb eleven years old? Yes, he was./No, he wasn't. Were the people cold? Yes, they were./No, they weren't.

There was/were: There was a school. There weren't any houses.

How + adjective: How tall was the diplodocus? How long is your foot? How wide is his hand?

Functional language: How old are you? What's your address? What's your telephone number? How many teeth have you got?

Adjectives: angry, bad, big, bored, careful, cold, crazy, excited, fat, frustrated, handsome, happy, hot, important, lazy, long, pretty, responsible, sad, short, small, strong, surprised, tall, thin, ugly, weak, wide, worried

Numbers: 20-100

Family members: aunt, brother, cousin, father, mother,

sister, uncle

Continents: Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Europe, America,

Oceania

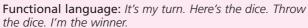
Oceans: Arctic, Atlantic, Indian, Pacific

Time expressions: a long time ago, last week, now, today,

yesterday

art.

Past simple: David wrote a diary. He made maps. I went to the cinema. I didn't write a letter. He didn't go alone. She didn't see a river. Did he meet the Emperor of China? Yes, he did./No, he didn't. Did they give them some food? Yes, they did./No, they didn't. Did you make your bed? Yes, I did./No, I didn't.



Verbs: buy, carry, cross, do, eat, give, go, have, live, make, meet, run, say, see, sing, sleep, start, take, travel, visit, walk, write

Places: beach, desert, mountain

Food: ice cream, pasta, pizza, rice, soup

Professions: clown, doctor, inventor, musician, sailor Animals: camel, dog, dolphin, eagle, horse, kangaroo,

penguin, rat, snake, tiger

Other words: bandit, book, diary, fork, guard, kite, letter, map, palace, postcard, sandcastle, shepherd, silk, silkworm

Time expressions: every day, every week, every weekend, every year, last week, last weekend, last year, today, yesterday

Past simple (regular verbs): I sailed on a ship. He cooked his food. They didn't work. He didn't listen. Did the captain shout for his lunch? Did the pirates jump into the river?

Past simple (Wh questions): What did you call your ship? Where did the pirates travel? What did you do?

Functional language: What does it mean? Come on! Hurray! Look!

Regular verbs: attack, capture, clean, climb, cook, escape, jump, live, paint, rob, sail, shout, study, travel, walk, want, wash, watch, work

Irregular verbs: become, drink, eat, go, have, ride, sleep, wear

Pirate words: captain, earring, eye patch, flag, gold, parrot, pirate, pistol, ship, silver, sword, treasure chest/map, wooden leg

Countries: Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Egypt, England, France, India, Italy, Japan, Peru, Russia, Spain

Words for physical description: beard, black, blonde, brown, long, moustache, red, short, strong, tall





