

No 3

September 1981

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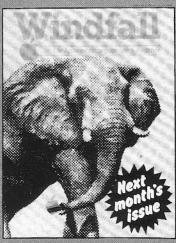
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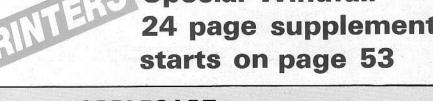
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APPLECART The Apple in education

FEEDBACK Two pages to air your views

COMPUCOPIA 85 The latest in software/hardware



How Apples boost the learning curve

Lise in action
— with the NHS

An Esperanto for micros Apple's growing role in industry

Vol. 3 No. 4 October 1983

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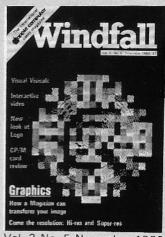
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Ampersand

 Get rid of unwanted spaces in your 48 listings.

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- Pascal for the Apple.

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- Briefcase. Introducing a regular column explaining the basics of micro use in business.
- Spreadsheet. Nick Levy takes a preliminary look at Advanced Visicalc on the 46 Apple lie.

Feedback

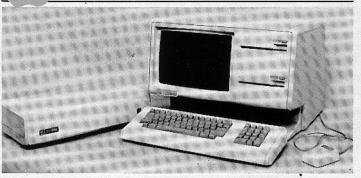
 Your letters on faulty ROMs, Ascii Express, HGR co-ordinates, hi-res character generator, printer problems with Applewriter I and Esperanto and other languages.

Games

- Play patience on the Apple. Complete listing.
- Reviews of Apple Cider Spider, Theseus and the Minotaur, Thunderbombs and Buzzard Bait.

apple use

Volume 4 Number 1 January 1984



Graphics

 The Apple comes of age in the world of CAD. Peter Gorry takes a second look at the improved Bit Stik graphics system.

Handicapple

 Bliss Symbols help disabled on a Dutch Apple.

Hi-res text

 Uncover the free hi-res text generator lurking in your System Master.

Lisa

 A Programmer's dream.

A look under-thehood at Lisa's remarkable Workshop software. Part One: File/ System/Workshop Management; Basic; Exec Files.

 A second look at Lisa in the National 20 Health.

Logo

 State of the art in America. Christopher Roper brings you up to date with Boxer, word processing, animation and robotics.

News

- Mice and new integrated software packages for the Apple IIe and III.
- A future for Apple as an innovator and market leader? A forecast for the year ahead, the market and the competition - according to Peter Cobb of Apple UK.

New products

 Round up of the latest products on the market for Apple users.

Pascal

- Tutorial. The first in our teach-yourself-Pascal series introduces the language and outlines the structure of a simple program.
- Practical Pascal, Discover PEEKing and POKEing with Jonathon

Reviews

- Cheaper peripherals from Taiwan. We examine a 40 column printer, a slimline disc drive, two joysticks. and a light pen built by British schoolboys.
- Delve into the mysteries of the Apple disc with the CIA utility package. It could be a "must" in the Apple user's repertoire.

Technique

 Max Parrott ponders upon programming and learning Assembly language with the 24 Nano 6502.

WP

- How long is that story you've just written on Applewriter II? Count the words with this small routine.
- The Olivetti Praxis 35, Applewriter and the Ile.

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Books

 We review a series of books from Usborne which cater for a wide range of newcomers and are particularly suitable for 29 children.

Business

- · How a British clothing manufacturer and retailer used an Apple II to help decide on a £4.25 million takeover bid.
- Nick Levy continues his discussion on developing a cash flow model with Visicalc. He also shows the value of @ ISERROR

Darts update

 Many people have played darts on the Apple using our listing published in March 1983. This routine gives voice to your 50 darts game.

Feedback

 Your letters on failed keyboard keys, our Patience listing, the ALS CP/M Plus card, and on problems with Applewriter II, the RND function and an 8in disc drive controller.

Games

 Reviews of The Quest (an adventure game with more than one route to the solution),

apple user

Volume 4 Number 2 February 1984



Macintosh, the mighty mite

Story Machine (instant authorship for children); Repton (probably the best defender game yet on the Apple) and Sammy Lightfoot (the daring young man on the trapeze, trampoline and other hazardous equipment). 42

Graphics

 Develop your own library of integrated graphical routines. Peter Gorry explains the basic considerations to take into account in designing such a system. 40

Lisa

 Mike Glover concludes his article on the Lisa Workshop software with a look at the Pascal and Quickdraw 37 packages.

.ogo

Looking at Lists – and

Logo's power for manipulating languages.

Macintosh

 The next best seller in the Apple range. We give full details and first impressions of the remarkable new micro that is inexpensive, powerful and refines the revolution that was embodied in Lisa.

New products

 Round up of the latest products on the market for Apple users.66

News

 Apple and Franklin settle their differences; more lookalikes slip through the net; price war imminent?

Pascal

 Produce animation with Pascal - Jonathon Lewis shows you the technique.

 Tutorial, Part II. Extensions, conditional and compound statements, Begin-End pairs, loops and examples of nested statements/conditions.

Pro DOS

A new operating system for the Apple II which will replace DOS 3.3 and give the Apple II much closer links with the Apple III. The first of two articles by 30 Keith Lander.

Technique

 Manipulate dates within programs using two algorithms from Max Parrott and a date conversion routine listing from Basil Shall.

Reviews

- Bank Street Writer: A word processor aimed at and suited to the educational market.
- Keystar. Linked to the Apple II via a serial card, this peripheral provides a simple way to enter commands using the WordStar program.
- Word Weaver: A poor WP program for the Apple III - but it provides an interesting example of how not to write and present software.

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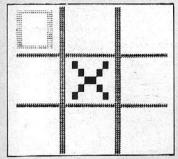
Business

- Spreadsheet. Print out your Visicalc models sideways! Nick Levy reviews a South African program called 40 Sidevise.
- Vic Tann looks at project planning using critical path analysis 41 and Visicalc.

Feedback

 Your letters on disabling the re-set key; compatibility between Advanced and Ordinary Visicalc; animated use 50 of the HGR pages.

Games



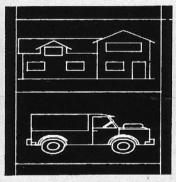
- Noughts and Crosses – the complete lis- 17 ting.
- Reviews of Police Artist, Facemaker, Microbe, Adventure in 24 Flesh and Dungeon.
- Twenty Questions.
 Use our listing for "non-object" code (or cheating at parlour 12 games).

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Graphics



 Peter Gorry presents two histogram routines to add to your integrated graphical library. He also shows how to move a program past 32 the graphics page.

Lisa

Lisa moves into second gear with the release of three new models and a drastic reduction in price. 39

Herman Bruce of Systems Union describes his company's full ledger accounting 31 system, SunAccount.

Micro pop

 Apples take to the stage in a marriage of programming and pop 21 music.

New products

 Round up of the latest products on the market for Apple users. 55

News

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Part Tutorial, Numbers aren't everything - you need to know how to handle names and addresses, questions and answers and so on. Gordon Findlay discusses Pascal's string handling 28 capabilities.

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- Incredible Jack, a three-in-one word processing, calc analysis and record 45 retrieval program.
- Studentdata, a global administration package 22 for schools.

Apple User Managing Editor Derek Meakin Production Editor Peter Glover Features Editor David Creasey Editor-in-Chief of Database Publications Peter F. Brameld Technical Editors Cliff McKnight Max Parrott Sales Peter Nowell Advertisement Manager John Riding Marketing Manager Sue Casewell

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Apple'84

 All the latest on next month's star-studded 12 Apple exhibition.

Business

 Spreadsheet. • Spreausileot. Levy sees who II benefit from TK! Solver.

Books

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 Speedway. Put your riding skills to the acid test with this easy-to-list game. The oilslicks aren't two bad but watch those grenades! 75

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• John Vann tells how 53 the Apple bug bit

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News

 Six senior Apple men disappear; robots roll out the Macintoshes: and those cooking Apples.

New products

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- Get through a page faster with Rapid 19 Reader.
- Christopher Roper compares two word processing packages. 28
- Keith Lander concludes his review of 30



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Apple'84

 Europe's biggest and best Apple get-together. Find out who will be there and how to 11, 32 join them.

Appleworks

preview We three-in-one integrated program that Apple believes will rival Visicalc in popularity. 17

Comment

 Keeping up with the children - or how Grandad became an Apple owner.

Cover story

 Enter Apple's newest micro. An exclusive report on the Apple IIc, a transportable 128k machine with a halfheight floppy and a lot of other extras height floppy disc drive

Feedback

letters Your ITT2020 compatibility, leap year lapses, mixing graphics and text and problems with colour.

Games

 Reviews of Missing Ring (a marathon

Volume 4 Number 5 May 1984



The new Apple IIc

adventure with no guarantee of success), Color Me (hi-res colouring for kids), and Black Death (the scourge of the 14th century on an Apple). 44

 Listing – Apple Raid. A maze chase that takes you scrumping in the 21st century.

Graphics

Peter Gorry discusses 3-dimensional surface pictures - or how to ensure the Apple doesn't draw lines you shouldn't see! Also reviews of Paper Graphics and Transitions, two graphics packages from Penguin.

Lisa

Fledermaus - a new,

ingenious mapping tool

Macintosh

 A software company explains its involvement with the Sand Project part of the early development work on Macintosh.

New products

 Summary of latest products on the market for Apple users, including four new database management systems. Omnis 1, 2 and 3 from Blyth, and Keystrokes from Brock Software Products.

News

 Macintosh sales top 50,000 . . . Apple and

the Office of Fair Trading . . . how Apple plans to purge the look-alikes in Britain.

Pascal

 In our tutorial Gordon Findlay discusses CHOICE/CASE, a powerful alternative to a succession of nested IF statements.

Programming

 Use DOS from within Basic.

Reviews

 Ultraterm – a powerful display card for the Apple II that can give you 132 columns x 48

 MEM/DOS – a versatile French operating system on a plug-in card.

Spreadsheet

 Nick Levy takes a second look at Multiplan (and how the Xternal command makes up for memory restrictions).

WP

 Putting Applewriter's Word Processing Language to work.

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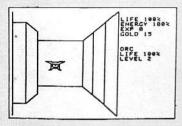
Education

 An unusual approach to marking school work from Gilbert Dispaux. 61

Feedback

 Your queries, problems and opinions from faster file access to decoding morse and disabling an 80 column card when using Pascal.

Games



 Cliff McKnight looks over the home grown talent in the Apple games market.

Graphics

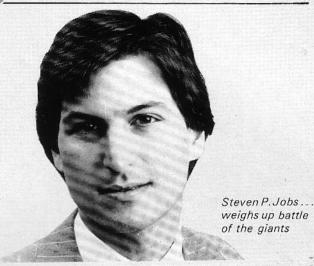
 Peter Gorry takes some of the terror out of producing hi-res text. 36

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 Introduction to the rapidly expanding world of computer-tocomputer communication.

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Jobs talks

 Apple boss gives an exciting in-depth interview outlining the company's future plans.

Logo

 Christopher Roper looks at two new ultilities, a sample program disc and a toolkit. 77

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New products

Summary of latest products on the Apple scene.

Pascal

 Tag along with a turtle in Part VI of our tutorial.

Programming

• Mike Salem moss of an arbitrary byte 33

Reviews



 Pixy, a low cost multipen plotter.

 Track Ball, a sort of upside down mouse and the C/PW colour modulator.

Spreadsheet

 Nick Levy investigates formula swapping with that often neglected @LOOKUP function.

WP

Word Finder. Geoff Wood shows how WPL can be used for solving and compiling crosswords.

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CAD

 Paul Nicholson gives an architect's appraisal of Capitol, a computer aided design package for the Apple II. 36

CP/M

- Automating CP/M with a pseudo disc drive.
- Bringing the Epson printer under the full control of Wordstar.

Database

 Nick Levy turns aside from his regular look at spreadsheets to delve into the finer points of relational databases.

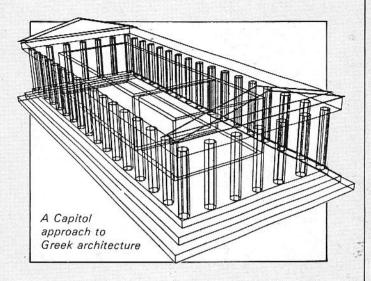
Feedback

Your letters on TK! Solver problem posers; printer tabbing; name changes; Patience gaming; and learning assembler - with a request for details of your own assembler. 66

Games

 Reviews of Lode Runner (a more addictive version of the classic Apple Panic game), The Coveted Mirror (a value for money adventure game), Crypt of Medea

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(a standard adventure with few variations in format) and Queen of Hearts (an addictive and above average pin-

 Listing: Roger Gilbertson (of Patience fame in the January issue of Apple User) presents a listing for a do-it-yourself general purpose quiz.

Graphics

- Screensplicer, with French author Ricardo Ettore showing how to display two hi-res pictures side by side on the Apple screen.
- Peter Rickwood tackles problems with

super-res graphics on the Apple Ile.

NOTE: Part VI of Peter Gorry's regular column "build your own graphics package" will appear next month.

₋isa

 The variable text sizes created by Lisa can help people with poor or failing eyesight. Charles Fairfax tells you how it's done.

New products

 A summary of the latest products on the Apple scene.

News

 A £2 million advertising campaign for Macintosh in Britain; full report on Apple '84, Europe's biggest Apple get-together; and how an American's quest for an Apple IIc took him to Slough.

Pascal

 Gordon Findlay disdefining cusses procedures in Part VII of our Pascal tutorial. 53

Review

Apple's integrated program Appleworks (or 3EZ Pieces on the Apple III) passes muster under the critical eye of Mike Glover. 22

Sound

 Keeping the peace with an Apple. Our Australian contributor Rickwood Peter explains how to turn down the volume on your micro.

Visicalc

 Vic Tann shows how to calculate the cost of mortgage repayments. 13

Apple User Managing Editor Derek Meakin **Production Editor Peter Glover** Features Editor David Creasey Marketing Manager Sue Casewell Technical Editors Cliff McKnight Max Parrott Design Heather Sheldrick Editor-in-Chief Database Publications Peter Brameld Advertisement Manager John Riding Sales Peter Nowell

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Applications

 How an Apple has helped run a haulage company.

Books

 Hugh Dobbs casts a critical eye at a selfteaching guide to datafile programming.

CAD

David Haughton has a look at Scribe, a 3-D
CAD package for the Apple IIe.

CP/M

 Neville Ash reviews a single-disc accounting system for the Apple II.

 Pitfalls of the Superfile database system are explored by Roger Heron.

Feedback

• Your letters requesting help on the Apple lle and Epson printer, solving TK! Solver powers using Visicalc, requesting a teletext adaptor for the Apple II, more on Epson codes and how to enter a full string length of 255 characters from the keyboard.

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Communications

Peter Tootill describes the Bulletin Board system and Quentin Reidford continues his series with an explanation of some of the hardware requirements. Four pages aimed at getting Apple users communicating.

39



meetings and reduce paperwork.

New products

Summary of all the latest products on the Apple scene.

News

New head of operations for Apple UK, how to learn American football, Apples helping in medical research, how Taiwan is dealing with the copycats, and we take a creep around the atomic energy labs.

Pascal

● P.H.P. Harris shows how to make the most of the Pascal assembler. ⊿⊿

Reviews

 Don Morrison tries out a popular program generator.

 A Ramdrive for the Apple Ile gets the Peter Gorry treatment.

Max Parrott takes some short cuts with a utility package.

Speech

 Martin Keeson tests out the Voice Input Module.



Spreadsheet

 An unusual use of Multiplan helps John and Jonathan Nixon keep track of some sporting averages.

Games

• Thoughts on desirable features of games plus reviews of Plasmania (an arcade version of the Fantastic Voyage film), Bouncing Kamungas (a contender for Silly Game of the Year), and Pinball Construction Set (for DIY pinball addicts).

Graphics

• Part VI of 'Peter Gorry's regular "build your. own graphics package" section.

Lisa

 Charles Fairfax and Geraldine Howe show how Lisa can streamline

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Application

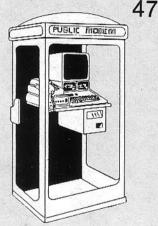
How an Apple is helping PC Philip Olds to walk again.

Books

 Jason W. Smith gives a correction to a bestseller on graphics.

Comms

 The advantages of serial data transfer, as seen by Robin Hudson.



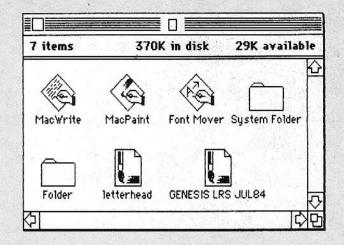
 Don't miss Apple User's money-saving communications package offer

Feedback

 Three pages of your letters on using the back of discs, problems with Darts, Big Mac, decoding Morse, and lots more.

apple user

Volume 4 Number 9 September 1984



Games

Cliff McKnight improves his education with a music tutor and two home education packages. Douglas Strathdee tries his wizard's wand at Hallowe'en, a pumpkincoloured arcade game.

Graphics

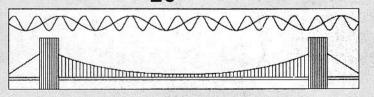
Part VII of Peter Gorry's DIY graphics package, including a review of Doublestuff for the Apple IIe.

Macintosh

• Six pages devoted to Apple's 32 technology stable, with Roger Bowns praising the word processing power of Mac, Nigel Hearne on Mac software development, Cliff McKnight playing Transylvania with a mouse, and Charles Fairfax and Tony Parsons linking Lisa to an ICL mainframe.

New products

All about the latest



products to enhance your Apple. **7**(

News

Trouble in The Street...Apple sells well, gives them away, sues too, and plans to invade Russia... down-loading of software...and more.

Pascal

 Gordon Findlay continues his tutorial series with a look at functions.

33

Pilot

 Gordon Mills gives a full Basic listing of a mini-Pilot interpreter for you to try.

Spreadsheet

 Nick Levy shows how Visicalc can be taught to think for itself and Patrick O'Beirne reports on a bug in the Advanced Version of Visicalc.

Reviews

 Keith Williamson extols the virtues of Graphpak, a suite of programs for the engineer and scientist. 54

 Nevill Ash looks at the new enhanced version of Format-80.

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Appletips

 Drive-cleaning, DOSdabbling, Remarkable REMs and bizarre list-40

Application

 Osia Koranteng tells how Apples are improving efficiency in a clothing factory.



Books

· Reviews of books on games programming, Pilot and the Apple IIc. 44

Feedback

 Macintosh - the good and the bad, Apple II family compatibility, protection, encryption 64 .. and much more.

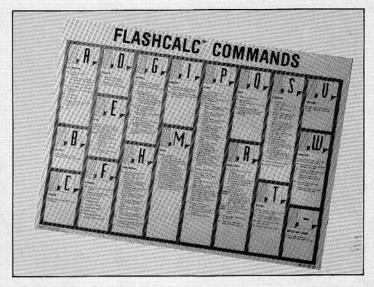


Games

 Cliff McKnight goes into space with the

apple user

Volume 4 Number 10 October 1984



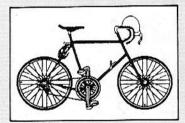
Gruds, makes a fortune discovering oil and loses it on a one-arm bandit. Julian Brewer 15 blasts away at Aquatron.

Graphics



 Part VIII of Peter Gorry's Graphics package, including a review of the Spectragram 50 colour card.

Macintosh



 Eugene Evans finds MacForth the answer to his problems, while Cliff McKnight uses Click Art make up for his lack of and Mac the Knife to

New products

 Three pages of ideas on how to spend your money.

News

 Hemel shake-up Fat Mac arrives . . . MEM/ DOS relaunched . . . tax man challenged.

Pascal

Gordon Findlay's tutorial series continues.

Reviews



 Max Parrott has a busy time with the Blackboard printer card ...

...and the CW/P Waterbell disc drive. 60

Simulations

 Dave Miller offers programs to simulate radioactive decay and 48 Einstein solids.

Spreadsheet

 Nick Levy looks at Flashcalc, the latest offering from VisiCorp. 20

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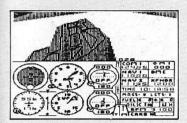
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 The Apple Higher Education Consortium, Iceland warms to Symbfile, Macintosh Software, and more.

Games



Off into the wild blue yonder with John Jones and Flight Simulator II, while Cliff McKnight looks at Drol and BC's Quest For Tires.

Education

 André Wagstaff tells about the effect an Apple had on a primary 23

Graphics



Part IX of Peter Gorry's DIY package, including a review of the Penguin package Cat Graphics.

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Volume 4 Number 11 November 1984

hristmas Adventure

DONNERS DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

 Don't miss Apple User's great offer of a very special Christmas game.



Pascal

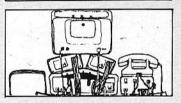
Gordon Findlay leads you gently into the Pascal operating 34 system.

Macintosh

 Mike Glover takes a look at four language packages for the Mac and two of the recent spate of Mac books are 37 reviewed.

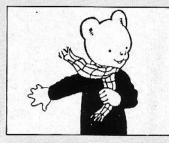
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- Apple User repeats its unbeatable communications package 49 offer.

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- Ralph Clarke looks at Digisolve's Pixel Paint. 53
- Michael Falter works out his wages with Hilderbay's Payroll 54 package.

DOS Toolkit

P.H.P. Harris shows how to load assembler modules onto a language card.

Feedback

 Problems with Applewriter, hi-res text, Mac Mouse Paint - three pages of your letters. 62

New products

 CAD for the Apple II family, LOGO for the Mac, XENIX for Lisa, and many more ideas on how to spend your 69 money.

Order form

Need back anv issues? binders to keep them in?

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 A nail-biting time for Apple bosses as they wait to gauge the effect of the big end-of-year sales push. The first look at Moscow's new red Apple. How to use a Macintosh to design tiles and record covers.

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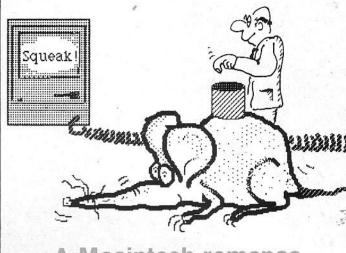
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 GEM doesn't sparkle for Apple; after the Big Mac - the giant Mac; Apple blamed for Acorn's US slump; and more.

The Woz

If you have ever dreamed of a 16 bit Apple II, read what the Wizard of Woz has to say about it.

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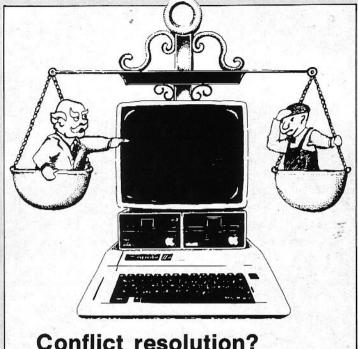
games Adventure galore with Julian Brewer's Infocom update and Gill Reeve's expedition up the 19 Amazon.

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Review

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 French snub to the Apple, Lisa re-named, taking an Apple IIc to Everest, and more.

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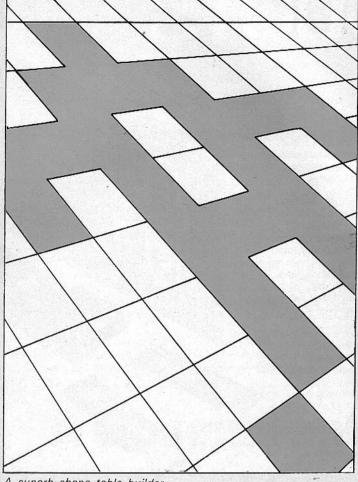
 Vic Tann turns a Visicalc disadvantage to your advantage.

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- A book, a game and an alternative mouse keep Cliff McKnight

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Apple '85

 Make a note in your diary. Don't miss the biggest Apple event of the year.

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News

 Apple announces big price cuts for education, Hungarian Apple holiday camps, London Festival of Computing, and more.

Special Offer

 We're offering free membership of Telecom Gold, normally costing £115.

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Apples ease the pain of dental administration.

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 Could Gorrysoft take over from Basic? Peter mands – you could add

Programming

 Andy Beveridge uses the VBLANK signal to good effect.

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 Big European crackdown on counterfeit Apples, Hebrew word processing, colour display for the Macintosh, and more.

Apple '85

 Don't miss the biggest Apple event of the year. Read all about it on Page 9. Then turn to Page 15 for your free Q ticket.

Graphics

 In Part XIII of the Apple User Graphics Library, Peter Gorry shows how to create pie

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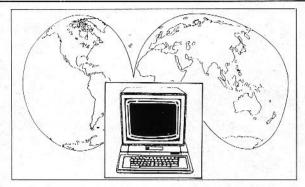
 If you're tired of writing race results, Peter Popham's suite of programs will make Sports Day run smoothly.

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 Atari's threat to Macintosh, how an Apple IIc survived the ascent of Everest, North Sea gas monitoring, Royalty takes a hand, and more.

Fun & Games

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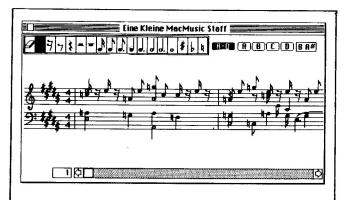


● The Music Construction Set, Song Writer and Music Readiness keep our reviewers busy and provide the fun and games this month.

Application



 Michael Brice gives an insight into how Apples help keep track of five music companies. Volume 5 Number 6 June 1985



Make Mine Music

• 1985 is European Music Year so this month we're making our contribution with hardware, software, applications and reviews

Pascal

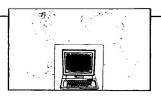
 Stuart Bell begins a new series of Pascal Tutorials with a look at records – but not the musical kind.

Review

Kevin Farrell looks at Tick-Tack, a useful translation package for foreign correspondence.

MicroLink

 Your chance to join MicroLink, the new micro communications system tailored to your needs.



Macintosh

Bill Hill demonstrates

his versatility on the

ivory key-caps with

Peter Gorry takes

time out from program-

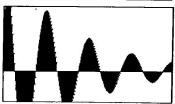
ming the Apple User Graphics Library to

review three books on

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Graphics

Mugraph



 It's surprising what you can do with a light dependent resistor. Jim Dawson shows you how.

Programming

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Asian pirates finally clone the Apple Ile, Macintosh network run by an Apple IIe, and more.

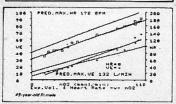
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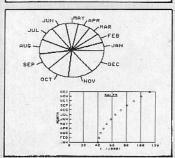
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 Apple back behind the II family, handling the holiday rush, solar powered IIc, plus Workstation 2000 winners and more.

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In Part XV of the Apple User Graphics Library, Peter Gorry completes the automatic annotation routines.

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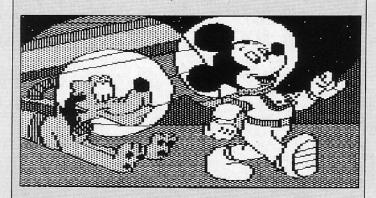
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 The old hands take a look at Winnie The Pooh, Mickey Mouse and the award-winning Hitchhiker while our youngest ever reviewer looks at Print Shop.

Wordstar

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Programming

 Generate programs with the aid of K.P.Yu's Descartes program.

Publishing



 Bill Hill puts together the pieces of a jigsaw which looks set to turn the publishing industry upside down.

Pascal

 Random access files get the Stuart Bell treatment in this month's tutorial.

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 Steve Hughes reviews MicroPlanner for the Macintosh and likes what he sees.

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ABC 12,850 – JULY -DECEMBER 1984

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 All the latest events in the world of Apple computing.

MicroLink

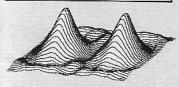
 This month's update on news from Britain's national electronic mail service.

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 While Peter Gorry takes a well-earned rest, Max Parrott shows how to dump graphics to an Imagewriter.

Macintosh

 Will Jazz be music to your ears? Bill Hill gives his opinion on this important package. 21

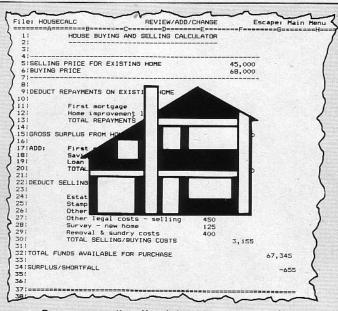
Utility

 If you've ever tried to compare two versions of a program, you'll appreciate the usefulness of this routine from Richard Shann. 24

apple user

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Can you really afford that dream home? John MacGibbon's Apple works spreadsheet may provide the answer.

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34

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Programming

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 Before you rush out to the bookshop, read these reviews. Choosing accounting software and Visicalc are the subjects this month.

New Products

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Fun & Games

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Feedback

How to access two screens in Pascal, a Dublin BBS, the Data Protection Act and more.

Order form

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Apple User Managing Editor Derek Meakin Production Editor Peter Glover

Features Editor Cliff McKnight Advertisement Manager John Riding **News Editor Mike Cowley**

Technical Editor Max Parrott Sales Chris Riding Editor-in-Chief Database Publications Peter Brameld

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Design Heather Sheldrick

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 A 512k Apple II on the horizon, Steve Jobs is selling his Apple shares, and more.

MicroLink

 This month's update on news from Britain's national electronic mail service.

&DOSFILE

 Peter Harris starts a new series with some powerful file management routines.

Spreadsheet

 If you are one of the many people who pay your bills by monthly budget, this spreadsheet from Chris Burridge could save you time and money. 18

Education

 How a Hertfordshire college is putting Apples to good use.

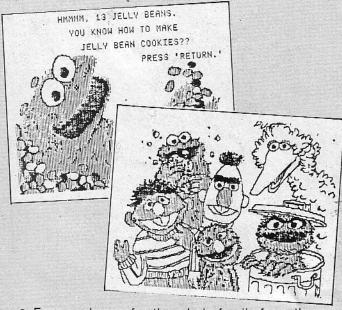
Utility

 Use your language card and David Haynes' program to provide instant access to all those Page 3 routines. 23

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Fun & Games



 Four packages for the whole family from the Children's Television Workshop, and at Bargain Basement prices too.

Review

 Geoff Wood expands his Appleworks desktop with Ramworks.

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Utility

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Classifieds

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Feedback

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Order form

 Subscriptions, back issues, binders to keep them in. 58

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New drives and memory card for the II+ and Ile, new price for the IIc bundle, and more.

MicroLink

 The latest update from Britain's national electronic mail service.

cytox offer

 This month we've got a special offer on Skyfox, the great 3D flight and fight simulation.

MEMDOS

 Jon Parry enthuses over the operating system that's transformed his database programs.

ProDOS

 Chris Payne explains Applesoft a new lease 21

Spreadsheet

 If it's your job to work out duty rosters, Bill Hill's suggestions could save you a lot of brainache

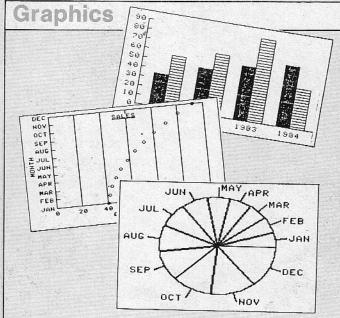
Disc offer

 A free disc is yours when you subscribe to 26 Apple User.

Design Heather Sheldrick

apple user

Volume 5 Number 11 November 1985



 It's the end of the road for the Apple User Graphics Library. Full details of how you can now get the complete series on disc.

Macintosh

 Microsoft's Excel gets the Bill Hill seal of approval.

Read how Apple User's Mac got the upgrade treatment.

Games

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New Products

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Jtility

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Classifieds

 Bargain offers from your fellow Apple users.

Feedback

 Sideways Appleworks spreadsheets, Apple III software plea, problems with E-Z Draw and 58 more

Order form

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November 1985 APPLE USER 3

August 1982

August 1982
Games review (Bandits, Suicide, Swashbuckler, Fly Wars) —
Instruction file editor — Teach yourself Morse, Part I — Visicalic section — Pastext II review — Asynchronous data transfer, Part II — Omnis review — A melody from your micro — Summary of 10 utilities — Make your own user port, Part II — Mah Jong — Number sorting — Elements of the Apple, Part V — Guidelines for buying a school Apple — Educational programs reviewed — PLUS four pages of Compucopia and two Appletips.

February 1983
Think Tank – Interactive editorassembler, Part III – Development of Scrabble on the Apple – ment of Scrabble on the Apple — Visicalo's storage command DIF — Games reviews (Escape from Rungistan, County Fair, Snake Byte, Snack Attack) — Software reviews (Structured Basic, GraForth, Visischeduler and Lisa and the III — Pascal Pointers — Network analysis — Handling interrupts — Makeweight grading system — Date-stamping DOS — Educational game (listing) — Formatted Applesoft, PLUS four pages of Compucopia and seven Appletips.

September 1983
Games reviews (Evolution, Wayout, Aztec, Crisis Mountain) – First impressions of Lisa – Think Tank – Reviews (Apple Interactive Data Analysis, File-Fax, Storyboard) – Replicating with Visicalc – Printers Daisywheel v. dot matrix, maintenance contracts, stationery, Pipeline printer buffer and Fingerprint reviewed, new products, printer jargon, AZ guide to printers, plotters and Aguide to printers, plotters and intelligent interfaces) — Apples and youth training — PLUS three and a half pages of Compucopia and 11 Appletips.

April 1984
Reviews (TK1 Solver, Rapid Reader, Homeword, Pen-Pal, Cache 16/64 printer cards)
Macintosh software flashes – Build your own graphics package part III (Shape Tables) – Developing ProDOS programs – Pascal Tutorial Part IV – 16-page guide to Apple extras – from Pascal Tutorial Part IV - 16-page guide to Apple extras – from typist to Apple User – Games reviews (Wizardry III, The War of the Samurai, The Spy Strikes Back) – Encoding routine – Book reviews (Visicale for the Apple II Plus, The Elementary Apple) – PLUS News, New Products, and Letters

November 1984

November 1984

Apple in a primary school –
Games (Flight Simulator II. Drol.
BC's Quest for Tires) – Graphics
Part IX (including review of Cat
Graphics) – Pascal Tutorial:
Introduction to Pascal Operating
System – Macintosh languages:
MacForth, MacBasic, MBasic &
Instant Pascal – Two Macintosh
books reviewed – Communications Part III: Software
Loading DOS Toolkit assembler
onto language card – Software
reviews (Digisolve's Pixel Paint,
Hilderbay's Payroll) PLUS
Letters, News and New Products

February 1985
Steve Wozniak talks about Apple II developments — Quicksort algorithm in Forth and Basic Games (Deadline, Witness, Planetfall, Enchanter, Scorcerer, Expedition Amazon) — Graphics DIY part XI — Targeting with a spreadsheet — Apple to Apple file transfer — Miners' strike resolved by computer? — Chemical formulae on Lisa—two Macintosh books reviewed puter? – Chemical formulae on Lisa – two Macintosh books reviewed – World of the 6809 Part III – Software reviews (Sales Edge and Management Edge) – Application: book publishing – Split screen techniques – PLUS News, new products and letters. October 1982

October 1982
Games reviews Knight of Diamonds (the second wizardry scenario) and Pig Pen — Think Tank (with listings) — Med-res graphics, Part II (filling in shapes) — Lisa assembler language review — Magic of VisiCalc — VisiCalc Business Forecasting Model review — Cross reference listing program — Apple-vox speech synthesiser review — Morse Code, Part III — Computerised flash card for schools — French Verb program review. PLUS four pages of Compucopia and seven Appletips.

March 1983
Darts game listing — Think Tank
— Beginner's look at System
Master — Games reviews (Blade
of Blackpoole), Banner Magic,
Free Fall, Computer Scrabble) —
Lower case displays in Basic —
Buying a financial spreadsheet
Reviews of Multiplan; Applewriter III: Geometry and Measurement, Drill and Practice;
CLIP — News about Lisa and the
Ille — Applesoft error handling
Interactive editor-assembler,
Part IV — Apple on a pig farm —
Fickle Finger proofing, Part I,
PLUS four pages of Compucopia and four Appletips.

October 1983
Games reviews (Ultima II, Pot O'Gold Plus, Sherwood Forest, Juggler) — Think Tank — In-Circuit Emulation Part One — In-Circuit Emulation Part One — Lisa (emergency planning with the N.W. Health Authority, developing Busifile) — reviews (Basicode 2, Metacraft's Forth) — Graphics (Digisolve Vector Gra-phics board and Apple Business Graphics) — Visicale v. Beebcale — Training (DIY course selection, what is training, computer. Training (DIT course selection, what is training, computer-based training) – Package Deal game listing – improving life for the disabled. PLUS Compucopia and Appletips.

May 1984
Special report on the Apple IIc micro Preview of Appleworks – Lisa mapping – Using DOS within Basic – Who should buy Multiplan? Grandad gets his Apple – Graphics Package Part IV – Games reviews (The Missing Ring, Color Me, Black Death) – Game Listing: Apple Raid – Pascal Tutorial Part V – Macintosh: the Sand Project – Semi-standard letters with Applewriter's WPL – Reviews (PaperGraphics, Transitions, Mem/DOS, Ultraterm), PLUS News, New Products, Letters and Appletips.

December 1984
Games (Spare Change and Gumball) – Desert Island Discs with Pam Fisher – Pascal Tutorial (final look at the Operating System) – Spreadsheet (VisiCalc command table) – Lisa 7/7 Software – Macintosh games (Pensate and Frogger) – How Macintosh helps an actress – The world of the Frogger) – How Macintosh helps an actress – The world of the 6809 Pt. I: the Rehaflex board – Escher game listing – Graphics DIY Part X (including review of Sweet-P plotter) – Hilderbay SSP software review – Com-munications – PLUS News, New products and letters.

March 1985

March 1985
Circle drawing algorithms —
Super Pilot System Log —
Summarising data with VisiCalc
— Competitive estimating with
Multiplan — Graphics DIY part
XII — Ampersand editing —
Macintosh (MacTerminal,
Mouse Stampede, optical
mouse, plus Mac book) —
Reviews (Merl modem, Intechard drive, Vision 128/256 card,
the Editor, plus three educational hard drive, Vision 128/256 card, the Editor, plus three educational packages) — Fun and Games (Xyphus, Fighter Command, Pic-ture Writer) — PLUS News, New products, letters and Appletips. Catch up on the articles you missed by sending for earlier issues. And when your collection is complete, keep it in one of our attractive binders. You can order by mailing the coupon on the right - or by phoning 061-480 0171 quoting your credit card number.

April 1983
Games reviews (Type Attack, Microwave, Tubeway) — Word Processing (Supertext, Executive Secretary, Wordstar, Word Handler) — economics of using electronic worksheets — Fishing (game listing) — Apples in the pet foods and film slides industries — Anatomy of the Ile—Beginner's programming—Reviews (Omnis, Strobe 100 Plotter, Hilderbay Bookkeeper, Turnkey CP/M) — Programming for the classroom — Fickle Finger Proofing—Part II. PLUS four pages of Compucopia and six Appletips.

November 1983

November 1983
Think Tank (Pascal Blockwrite/read, fast data-logging, input validity checking, date verifying) — Games reviews (The Alien, New World, Crime Wave) — Neat Pascal listings — Interactive Video at American Express—Reviews (CP/M Card, Discodoc, The Graphics Magician) — In-circuit Emulation Part 2 (Rovino ICE II card) — Graphics (Super resolution, hi-res text strings) — Graphs from Visicalc—Lisa's Cullinet mainframe link—Logo Part 1 — schools' software library, PLUS Compucopia, News, Letters and Appletips.

June 1984

June 1984

The Steve Jobs interview — Pascal Tutorial Part VI — Arbitrary byte patterns in memory — Graphics package Part V — Spreadsheet: Visicalo's (rLOOKUP function — Compile and solve crosswords with Applewriter's WPL — British games reviewed (Derby, Soccer Manager, Election, Necromancer, Mekbula) — Modems, micros and bulletin boards — Program for marking schoolwork — Reviews (Pixy plotter, TG Track Ball, C/WP colour modulator) — Logo round-up. PLUS News, New Products and letters.

January 1985
John Sculley's View of 1985 —
Games (Gelfling Adventure, Story Maker, Stellar 7) —
Application: Apples down on the Farm — Cloze Technique (Plus review of Clozemaster) — World of the 6809 Part II: Flex Operating System, — Apple II vITT 2020 — Reviews (Ormbeta Compact Accounting System, CGL Half-Height Drive) — Apple IIe and IIc compatibility —
Handling Interrupts and large arrays in Pascal — Reporter's view of Macintosh — PLUS News, New Products, Appletips and Letters. and Letters.

April 1985
Apples in the dental surgery — Adding graphics commands to Applesoft — Using the VBLANK signal — Getting to grips with software — Reviews (Speebenon card, PFS File/Report for Macintosh, W-P-LAB) — Weather forecasting with Mac—Pascal Filer's D command — Fund Games (La Triviata, Design Your Own Home: Architecture, Interiors, Landscape) — Books (Appleworks, VisiCalc, Machine level programming) — Index to Windfall Vols. 1 and 2. PLUS News, New products, Letters and Appletips.

May 1983
Think Tank (Visicalc Magic, Appledarts sound, hi-res routines) - Games reviews (Spy's Demise, Teleport, Beer Run, Prism, Bug Attack) - Moans about manuals - To copy or not to copy - The outdoor Apple - Reviews (Wildword, Apple - Circuit, Personal Data Analysis) - Date conversion - Understand the Epson Part I - Visicalc Review of Vergecout 128k RAMcard and Cdex Visicalc training course - Graphics (generating bar indicators with listing) - Standing Wave Plotter. PLUS Five pages of Compucopia and seven Apple tips.

December 1983
Think Tank (memory dump in Forth: shape filling) — Games Reviews (Dark Crystal; Dawn Patrol; Minit Man; Flip Out; Snooper Troops 1 and 2; Dragon's Keep; Troll's Tale) — Reviews (Word Juggler; Koala Pad Touch Tablet; Wildcard Plus) — How to choose software for your business — Talking to dolphins — Write your own adventure games — Estate Agency with a network of Apples — Lander Game Listing — Visicalc cash flow projections — Drawing with Logo. PLUS News, Letters and Appletips, Compucopia.

July 1984
Capitol CAD package — Automating CP/M with Pseudo disc drive — Wordstar on Epson printer - Relational Databases — Games (Lode Runner, Coveted Mirror, Crypt of Medea, Queen of Hearts, Quiz Listing) — Screensplicer — He super-res graphics — Pascal tutorial part VI (defining procedures) — Volume control for Apple II — Appleworks review — Lisa helping visually handicapped — Calculating mortgage repayments with Visicalc — PLUS News (including report on Apple '84), New Products and Letters.

June 1983

June 1983
Think Tank — Games reviews (Pie Man, Asteroid Field, Star Thief, Cyclotron, Star Blaster, Warp Destroyer) — Security with Data Encryption — Product reviews (Routine Machine, List Handler, Apple III CP/M Softcard, Savvy, Apple Project Manager and Micronet) — Apple 183 preview — Screen editing for beginners — Understanding the Epson Part II — Book review (Create Word Puzzles with Your Micro) — More Apple Pilot facilities, PLUS five pages of Compucopia and eight Apple tips.

January 1984

January 1984
Hi-res text generator — Game
listing (Patience) — Games
reviews (Apple Cider Spider;
Theseus and the Minotaur;
Thunderbombs; Buzzard Bait) —
Lisa Workshop — Logo in the US
— Pascal Tutorial Part I — Pascal
PEEKing and POKEing —
Reviews (Bit Stik version 2; CIA
utility; Nano 6502 Assembler;
Aviette FDD 820 disc drive;
KGP-40 printer; AK-GC
joysticks; Praxis 35 typewiter/
printer; Visicalc Advanced) —
Applewriter word counting.
PLUS News, New Products
Letters and Appletips. Letters and Appletips.

August 1984

August 1984
Communications — Apple in a haulage company — Book Review (Apple Basic Data File Programming) — Reviews (Scribe 3D CAD package, Sage CP/M Database, Codewriter Ile, Ramdrive Ile, ShortCuts) — Games (Plasmania, Bouncing Kamungas, Pinball Construction Set) — Graphics package part VI (text handling by machine code) — Lisa organising meetings — Pascal Assembler — Speech input via Voice Input Module Multiplan helps with cricket scores PLUS News, New Products, Letters and Appletips.



May 1985
Sports Day runs smoothly with Apples – Graphics DIY Part XIII (pie charts) – Reviews (The Workbench, Macputer IIc, Copytext, Omnis 2 on Macintosh, seven Logo books) – The RWTS explained and demonstrated with a disc verify routine – protecting programs from Copya – Pascal (directory access from within programs) – Binform within programs) – Binform within programs) Copya – Pascal (directory access from within programs) — Binsearch in Forth and Basic — Reaction Timer — Apples in Hungary – Fun & Games (Smart Shopper, Plantin Pal, Micro Cookbook) – PLUS News, New products, Letters and Appletips.



June 1985
Apples keep track of music companies and Macintosh designs record sleeves – Fun and Games (Music Construction Set, Song Writer, Music Readiness) – Pascal Tutorial: start of a new series looks at records – Reviews (Tick-Tack translation package for Apple II+/Ile, Musicworks for Macintosh) – Graphics (three books reviewed) – Mugraph: light dependent resistors making sounds – Ampersound: routines for making music and sounds from Basic – PLUS all the latest News, New Products and Readers' Letters.

November 1982

A beginner's guide to PEEKs and POKEs, Part I — Games review (Galactic Wars, Night Mission Pinball, Raster Blaster, David's Midnight Magic and three Quick Spins) — Think Tank (with listings) — Three 80 column cards evaluated — Visicalc: Brush up your algebra — Bit Stik graphic system reviewed — Pitfalls in producing educational software — Treasure Islands educational game reviewed — Med-res graphics, Part III (Ampersand routine). PLUS four pages of Compucopia and six Appletips.

July 1983
Apple '83 review - Think Tank Games reviews (Zork I,II and III,
Hitch-hiker's Guide to the
Galaxy, Wavy Navy, Shuffleboard) - Using a printer with
DOS - Reviews (Micro Planner
and The Spreadsheet) - Visicalc
potpourri - Beginners' PEEKs,
POKEs and CALLs - Creating a
turnkey system - Atomic
research Apples - File organisation methods - Insurance broking with an Apple - Pilot Animation - Tip for using both sides of
a disc. PLUS five pages of
Compucopia and seven
Appletips.

February 1984

Macintosh Revealed. – Apple in the clothing industry – Book Review – Reviews (ProDOS, Apple's new operating system; Bank Street Writer; Keystar for Wordstar; Word Weaver III) – Logo: manipulating human language – Lisa Workshop Part II – Build your own graphics package – Games (The Quest, Story Machine, Repton, Sammy Lightfoot) – Date Manipulation – Voice Darts – Pascal Tutorial Part II – Pascal Animation – Visicalc cashflow models. PLUS News, New Products, Letters and Appletips.

September 1984
How an Apple helps police hero
— Updating Apple graphics and
arcade design — Serial data
transfer — Games (Early Games
Music, Learning with Leeper,
Fuzzywomp, Hallowe'en) — and
DIY Graphics Part VII (including
reviaw of Doublestuff) — Macintosh (journalist's view of Mac
Write, Software Development,
Transiyvania, Linking Lisa to ICL
mainframe) — Pascal Tutorial —
Pilot Interpreter — Spreadsheet
(including bug in VAV) —
Reviews of Graphpak and
Format-80 Enhanced — News,
New Products and Letters.



July 1985

July 1985
Apples at the heart of Papworth Hospital – Fun & Garnes (Secret of Arendarvon Castle, Antagonists, Fahrenheit 451, Rendezvous with Rama, Amazon, Shadowkeep, Adventure Writer) – Pascal Tutorial; using files of records – Binary file load utility-Using extended 80 column card memory – Macintosh (Flowcharting, Preview of Guide) – Book reviews (Business Basic, Epson printers) – Reviews (FingerPrint and Printerrupt) – Graphics DIY Part XIV – DOS patches – PLUS News, New Products, Letters and Appletips.

January 1983
Think Tank — Book reviews
(Apple Graphics and Arcade
Game Design) — Games reviews
(Wizard and Princess,
Transylvania) — Six-page guide
to memory storage (guide to
disc drives, new bubble
memory, 128k RAM cards, disc
back-up, mini-Winchester
drives, new Apple drives) — Walt
Disney's TRON — Graphmagic
review — Installing Wordstar —
Business cash flow with Visicalc
— Pilot review — Interactive
editor-assembler, Part II. PLUS
four pages of Compucopia and
eight Appletips.

August 1983
Think Tank — Reviews (The Accelerator Board — tripling the speed of an Apple II; Microplanner Part II; The Ramview 80 and Vision 80 80 column cards for the IIe; SuperPilot — does it set a CAL standard?) — Games reviews (Kabul Spy, Super Taxman 2, Succession, Jaw breaker, Spectre) — III or IIe? the Apple III's place in the market — Use indices for What If? analysis with Visicalc — Basic editing for beginners — Pascal Disc Directory — PLUS five pages of Compucopia and six pages of Compucopia and six

March 1984

March 1984
Games listings (Noughts and Crosses; Twenty Questions) – Pop music Apple – Reviews (Studentdata, Sidevise) – Games reviews (Facemaker, Police Artist, Microbe, Adventures in Flesh, Dungeon!) – Pascal Tutorial Part III – Lisa (Launch of Lisa 2 series; SunAccount ledger system) – Graphics pages in memory, plus two histogram routines – Indexing Forth discs – Critical Path Analyses with Visicalc, PLUS News (More after Macintosh; multiplying mice; Lisa wins Rita), New Products, Letters and Appletips.

October 1984

Appletips (drive-cleaning, DOS, REMs and Lists) — Apples in a clothing factory — Book reviews (games programming, Pilot, Apple IIc) — Games (Gruds in Space, Cherryspin, Aquatron) — Graphics Part VIII (including review of Spectragram colour card) — Mac software reviews (MacForth, Click Art and Mac the Knife) — Simulation of radioactive decay and Einstein solids — Pascal tutorial — Flashcalc — Reviews of Blackboard printer card and CW/P drive — PLUS Letters, News and New Products. Products.



August 1985

August 1985
Spreadsheet secrets shared —
Apple IIIs provide power behind
computer bureau — Graphics DIY
Part XV — Wordstar scrolling
problems solved — Descartes
data processing program generator — Fun & Games (Winnie
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