

Questions

Answer *one* of the following questions:

1. Explain the process of democratic transitions from below and democratic transitions from above. In what ways do the actions of citizens and regime elites interact with one another to produce democratic transitions?
2. Explain the ways in which external actors influence democratization from above and below.

Instructions

Papers must be:

- Typed
- Double spaced
- 12pt Times New Roman font
- 2-3 pages

Citations

Any time you are paraphrasing or taking a direct quote from the book or another source, you need to cite it properly. As a general rule, direct quotations should only be used when using your own words would cause the information to lose its meaning. Direct quotes should also be used with caution in short papers because they indicate that you do not understand the material if used often. The choice of citation style is up to you (APA, MLA, Chicago, APSA, etc.). Here are examples in APA:

As Bates (2008) describes, shocks to public revenue are more important for state failure than private incomes.

The banning of party competition meant that “political sycophancy replaced constituency service as the best strategy for those with ambitions for office” (Bates, 2008, p.43).