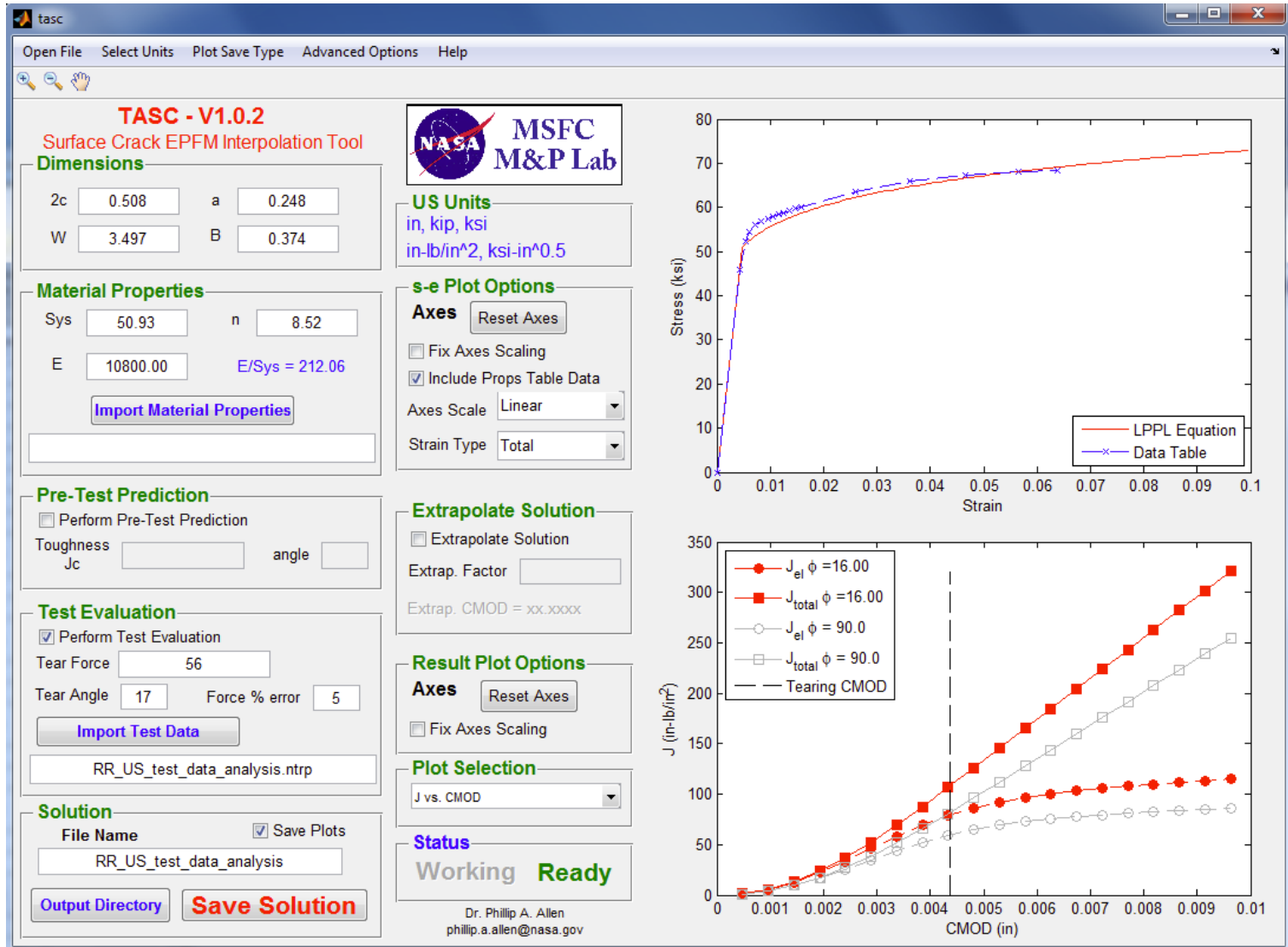


TASC – V1.0.2 (Tool for Analysis of Surface Cracks)

Interpolated Elastic-Plastic J-Integral Solutions

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June 2014

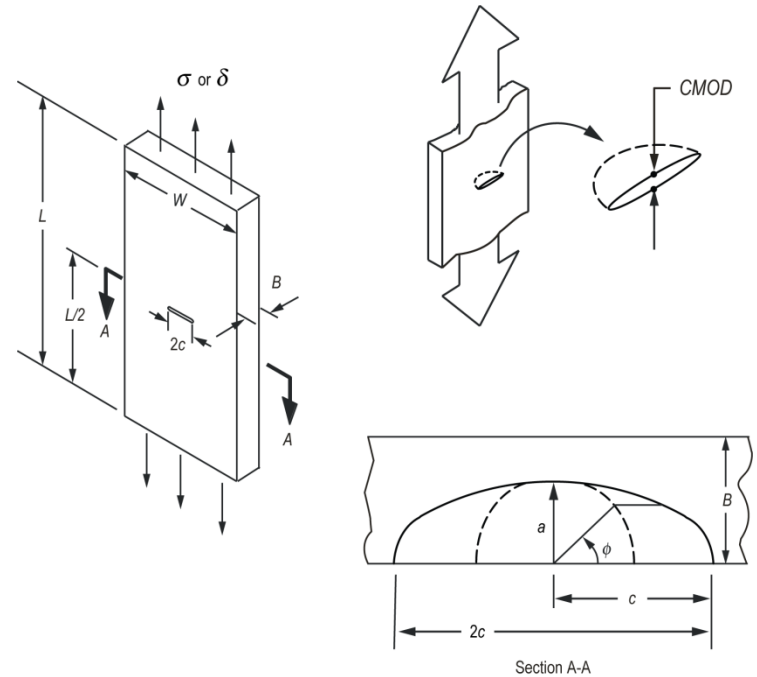


Introduction

Tool for Analysis of Surface Cracks (TASC) is a computer program created in MATLAB® to enable easy computation of nonlinear J -integral solutions for surface cracked plates in tension by accessing and interpolating between the 600 nonlinear surface crack solutions documented in NASA/TP-2011-217480*. The only required inputs are the surface crack dimensions ($2c$ and a), plate cross-section dimensions (W and B), and linear plus power law (LPPL) material properties of elastic modulus, E , yield strength, σ_{ys} or S_{ys} , and strain hardening coefficient, n . With the geometry and material parameters entered, TASC interpolates to the appropriate $J(\phi)$ vs. crack mouth opening displacement (CMOD) and far-field tension stress, σ , vs. $CMOD$ solution, providing the full solution as $CMOD$ ranges from zero out to the $CMOD$ limit of the solution space for the given input parameters. (Note: ϕ is the parametric crack front angle.) TASC provides interpolated solutions over a wide range of crack shapes and depths (shape: $0.2 \leq a/c \leq 1.0$, depth: $0.2 \leq a/B \leq 0.8$) and material flow properties (elastic modulus to yield ratio: $100 \leq E/\sigma_{ys} \leq 1000$, and hardening: $3 \leq n \leq 20$). With surface crack test design and analysis in mind, TASC also has several other useful features such as:

1. material property import capability with automated material constant fitting,
2. pre-test prediction capabilities based on a critical J -integral value and critical ϕ location,
3. test record force, P , vs. $CMOD$ evaluation and comparison with analysis,
4. the ability to review multiple result plots such as $J(\phi)$, J vs. $CMOD$, and deformation limit comparisons, and,
5. the ability to save the solution, input, and plot files.

* Details of the solution space, interpolation methods, and nomenclature are documented in NASA/TP-2013-217480, *Elastic-Plastic J-Integral Solutions for Surface Cracks in Tension Using an Interpolation Methodology*, which is available for download from the NASA Center for Aerospace Information (CASI) at <<http://www.sti.nasa.gov>>.



LPPL Equations

$$\frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon_{ys}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_{ys}} \quad \epsilon \leq \epsilon_{ys}; \quad \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon_{ys}} = \left(\frac{\sigma}{\sigma_{ys}} \right)^n \quad \epsilon > \epsilon_{ys}$$

Revision History

June 2014 - Version 1.0.2

- `interp_solution_SCGui_CMOD_log_int.m` – Corrected error in code that sometimes prevented interpolation to first load step results for very small initial increments of CMOD. In rare cases, this error created “NaN” results for the first load step of the interpolation solution and prevented the pretest prediction from functioning properly.
- `plt_crk_front_condition_int.m` – Added this new file that creates a plot of the crack front constraint and deformation conditions as a function of loading. This plot corresponds to Figure 8 in ASTM E2899.
- Changed three plot routines to plot the ϕ (90°) results as light gray to differentiate the 90 results from the tearing prediction results. Updated code in: `plt_crk_front_condition_int.m`, `plt_deform_epfm_fea_int.m`, and `plt_J_CMOD_fea_int.m`.

February 2014 - Version 1.0.1

- Released standalone executable versions of TASC V1.0.1 for Windows® 64-bit and Mac OS X® 64-bit, and the TASC source code under the NASA Open Source Agreement. Files are posted the NASA TASC Sourceforge project at <http://sourceforge.net/projects/tascnasa/>.
- `tasc.m` – Added a start-up box that requires users to read and accept the NASA Open Source Agreement before using TASC.
- `create_summary_table.m` – Added additional output in the results summary file including: E , a , $2c$, $r_{\phi a}$, and $r_{\phi b}$.
- `plt_force_CMOD_interp2_int.m` – Added $J(\phi)$ value displayed on plot for test analysis prediction.
- `plt_stress_CMOD_interp_int.m` – Added $J(\phi)$ value displayed on plot for test analysis prediction.

November 2013 - Version 1.0.0

- Released standalone executable versions of TASC V1.0.0 for Windows® 64-bit and Mac OS X® 64-bit under the NASA Public Release Agreement.

Some Important Standalone Executable Details

- TASC is a standalone executable program available for Windows® 64-bit and Mac OS X® 64-bit. Individual users of the standalone executables do not need a MATLAB license due to the royalty-free MATLAB Compiler Runtime (MCR) distribution provided with the program installation package.
- Installation details are in the *readme.txt* file included in the distribution package. The correct version of the MCR package must first be installed on each computer on which you want to run TASC. The correct MCR installation file (*MCRInstaller.exe*) is included in the distribution package. The TASC standalone executable file (*TASC_V1POP2.exe* for Windows and *TASC_V1POP2_mac.app* for Mac) can be located in any convenient place on your computer. Double click *TASC_V1POP2.exe* for Windows or execute *run_TASC_V1POP2_mac.sh* from the terminal for Mac to start TASC.
- TASC takes 10 to 60 seconds to start, depending on your computer because the MCR files are essentially starting a version of Matlab in the background. Unfortunately using the Matlab graphical user interface (GUI) system, there is no practical way to have a start up splash screen to show you the program is starting; please be patient. Once the TASC GUI is running, each elastic-plastic solution is computed in seconds.
- The first time you run TASC, a start up window will appear stating “*I have read and accept the terms of the NASA Open Source Agreement included in the TASC distribution package.*” You must select “Yes” to run TASC. Selecting “Yes” creates a small text file, *TASC_lic.txt*” in your executable directory. You will not be asked to accept the agreement again unless you move or copy the executable file to another directory.
- Example TASC input files (*.ntrp), material property files (*.prop), and test data files (*.txt) for both US and SI units are included in the *Distribution_Example_Files* directory. The use and description of these files are explained later in this manual.
- The GUI was created and formatted on the Windows platform. As a result, on the Mac platform the GUI appearance for items such as font sizes are not optimized. In addition the Mac version does not have the capability to save an Excel summary of the results in *.xlsx format. The results are output in text format and drop cleanly into Excel if so desired. Also the Mac version does not have the ability to save plot images in the *.emf format so instead defaults to the *.tiff format.
- Background information on surface crack tension testing including deformation limits and critical ϕ calculation methods is documented in ASTM E2899, *Standard Test Method for Measurement of Initiation Toughness in Surface Cracks Under Tension and Bending*, which is available from ASTM, <<http://www.astm.org>>.

Basic Layout

The screenshot shows the TASC - V1.0.1 software interface, which is a Surface Crack EPFM Interpolation Tool. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Top Menu:** Open File, Select Units, Plot Save Type, Advanced Options, Help.
- Dimensions:** Input fields for 2c (.508), a (0.248), W (3.497), and B (0.374).
- Material Properties:** Input fields for Sys (50.93), n (8.52), E (10800.00), and E/Sys (212.06). Includes an 'Import Material Properties' button and a file name 'US_material.prop'.
- Pre-Test Prediction:** Includes a checkbox for 'Perform Pre-Test Prediction' and input fields for Toughness Jc and angle.
- Test Evaluation:** Includes a checked checkbox for 'Perform Test Evaluation', input fields for Tear Force (56), Tear Angle (17), and Force % error (5). Includes an 'Import Test Data' button and a file name 'RR_US_test_data_analysis.ntnp'.
- Solution:** Includes a 'File Name' field with 'RR_US_test_data_analysis' and a 'Save Plots' checkbox. Includes 'Output Directory' and 'Save Solution' buttons.
- Units:** A section for 'US Units' showing 'in, kip, ksi' and 'in-lb/in^2, ksi-in^0.5'.
- s-e Plot Options:** Includes 'Axes' (Reset Axes), 'Fix Axes Scaling' (unchecked), 'Include Props Table Data' (checked), 'Axes Scale' (Linear), and 'Strain Type' (Total).
- Extrapolate Solution:** Includes 'Extrapolate Solution' (unchecked), 'Extrap. Factor' field, and 'Extrap. CMOD = xx.xxxx'.
- Result Plot Options:** Includes 'Axes' (Reset Axes), 'Fix Axes Scaling' (unchecked), and a 'Plot Selection' dropdown set to 'Force vs. CMOD'.
- Status:** Shows 'Working Ready'.
- Bottom:** Contact information for Dr. Phillip A. Allen (phillip.a.allen@nasa.gov).

Two plots are displayed on the right side of the interface:

- Stress-strain properties plot:** A graph of Stress (ksi) vs. Strain. It shows an 'LPPL Equation' (red line) and 'Data Table' (blue line with 'x' markers).
- Analysis results output plots (10 choices):** A graph of Force (kip) vs. CMOD (in). It shows an 'Interpolated Result' (red line with circles), 'Test Record' (blue line), 'Test Tearing Point' (purple square), and '5.0% Error Limits' (green dashed line). The tearing point is labeled with $J_{phi} = 107.94$.

Red arrows point from external labels to various parts of the interface:

- 'Open input (*ntrp) file' points to the 'Open File' menu.
- 'Select SI or US units' points to the 'Select Units' menu.
- 'Choose plot electronic file type' points to the 'Plot Save Type' menu.
- 'Show interpolation details' points to the 'Advanced Options' menu.
- 'Help: show surface crack picture or open user manual' points to the 'Help' menu.
- 'Plot zoom and pan controls' points to the mouse icons.
- 'A. Input plate and crack dimensions' points to the 'Dimensions' section.
- 'B. Input Material Properties' points to the 'Material Properties' section.
- 'C. Pre-test prediction inputs' points to the 'Pre-Test Prediction' section.
- 'D. Test evaluation inputs' points to the 'Test Evaluation' section.
- 'Save solution options' points to the 'Solution' section.
- 'Units details: Length, Force, Stress J-integral, K' points to the 'US Units' section.
- 'Stress-strain properties plot' points to the top plot.
- 'Stress-strain plot options' points to the 's-e Plot Options' section.
- 'Extrapolate Solution options' points to the 'Extrapolate Solution' section.
- 'Analysis results output plots (10 choices)' points to the bottom plot.
- 'Result plot options' points to the 'Result Plot Options' section.
- 'Analysis Status Lights' points to the 'Working Ready' status.
- 'Result plot selection box' points to the 'Plot Selection' dropdown.

Important Units Considerations

The underlying solution database is dimensionless. Therefore TASC relies on the user to input a consistent set of units to get output in the expected and desired units. The user must first decide on SI or US units by using the Select Units menu or by specifying the units type in the *.ntrp file. The expected units type for length, force, stress, J-integral and K (and output units where applicable) are shown in the Units Details Box on the GUI and at the end of the output file. The units type for SI and US were chosen based on typical values used in a test lab environment.

TASC - V1.0.1
Surface Crack EPFM Interpolation Tool

Dimensions

2c: .508 a: 0.248
W: 3.497 B: 0.374

Material Properties

Sys: 50.93 n: 8.52
E: 10800.00 E/Sys = 212.06

US Units
in, kip, ksi
in-lb/in², ksi-in^{0.5}

s-e Plot Options
Axes: Reset Axes
 Fix Axes Scaling

Pre-Test Prediction
 Perform Pre-Test Prediction
Toughness Jc: angle: Extrapolate Solution
Extrap. Factor: Extrap. CMOD = xx.xxxx

Test Evaluation
 Perform Test Evaluation
Tear Force: 56
Tear Angle: 17 Force % error: 5

Result Plot Options
Axes: Reset Axes
 Fix Axes Scaling

Plot Selection
Force vs. CMOD

Status
Working Ready

Dr. Phillip A. Allen
phillip.a.allen@nasa.gov

Units Details:
Length, Force, Stress
J-integral, K

CAUTION: Switching units type from SI to US or vice-versa will NOT convert any previously input numerical data into the new units system. Units must be entered as specified on the GUI for the given units system. Choosing the units type (SI or US) simply sets the appropriate internal calculation factors and output labels for that units type.

Stress (ksi) vs. CMOD (in) Plot:

CMOD (in)	Stress (ksi)
0.000	0
0.001	10
0.002	20
0.003	30
0.004	40
0.005	50
0.006	60
0.007	65
0.008	68
0.009	70
0.010	72

Force (kip) vs. CMOD (in) Plot:

CMOD (in)	Force (kip)
0.000	0
0.001	10
0.002	20
0.003	30
0.004	40
0.005	50
0.006	60
0.007	65
0.008	68
0.009	70
0.010	72

$J_{\phi} = 107.94$

Legend:
 - Interpolated Result (Red line with circles)
 - Test Record (Blue line with crosses)
 - Test Tearing Point (Purple square)
 - 5.0% Error Limits (Green dashed line)

Get started and perform analysis

Open input (*.ntrp) file

Two choices to begin analysis:

- 1) Open a *.ntrp file. Data boxes will be filled in and analysis performed based on information given in *.ntrp file
- 2) First select units system, and then manually type in values in boxes (A) and (B). Once the values are entered and no errors are found, the analysis will be performed.

A. Input plate and crack dimensions

TASC - V1.0.1 Surface Crack EPFM Interpolation Tool

Dimensions

2c a
W B

B. Input Material Properties

Material Properties

Sys n
E E/Sys = 212.06

Material properties for box (B) can be imported using the "Import material properties button." The material properties file can contain:

1. Sys, n and E, or
2. the file can contain E and a stress vs. plastic strain table. If a table is present, the code will set Sys as the average of the first 3 stress values in the table and determine a "n" value by fitting the stress-plastic strain curve. This provides starting approximations for Sys and n that can then be adjusted as necessary by the user.

C. Pre-test prediction inputs

Pre-Test Prediction

Perform Pre-Test Prediction
Toughness angle

D. Test evaluation inputs

Test Evaluation

Perform Test Evaluation
Tear Force
Tear Angle Force % error

There are three independent analysis options:

- 1) A elastic-plastic solution with no test data evaluation is performed by filling in (A) & (B) and not marking (C) and (D) checkboxes. This gives you essentially all the outputs you would get from running a nonlinear FEM.
- 2) Choose (C) checkbox and fill in estimations for the critical toughness, Jc, and the critical crack front angle to get a pre-test prediction of the tearing force, CMOD, and crack front conditions. This option is intended for pre-test planning and design.
- 3) Choose (D) to perform a test analysis. Fill in the tearing force and tearing crack front angle and import the force-CMOD test record. The code will attempt to find the test tearing CMOD value corresponding to the tear force that is input. If the analysis reaction force corresponding to the tearing CMOD is within 5% of the test tearing force, the code will perform several calculations and report out tearing analysis results for your test. The % error allowed can be changed in the Force % error box.

NOTE: Poisson's ratio, ν , is not a required material input. All of the solutions have a fixed value of $\nu = 0.30$ from the interpolated solutions data set.

Solution

Solution

File Name Save Plots

Explore results

The screenshot shows the 'tasc' software interface. At the top, there is a menu bar with 'Open File', 'Select Units', 'Plot Save Type', 'Advanced Options', and 'Help'. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for search, zoom, and print. The main area is divided into several sections:

- Material Properties:** Includes a NASA MSFC M&P Lab logo and a 'US Units' section with input fields for 'in, kip, ksi' and 'in-lb/in^2, ksi-in^0.5'. There is also a 'Plot Options' section with 'Axes' and 'Fix Axes Scaling' options.
- Test Evaluation:** Contains a 'Perform Test Evaluation' checkbox, 'Tear Force' (56), 'Tear Angle' (17), and 'Force % error' (5). There is an 'Import Test Data' button and a file name field containing 'RR_US_test_data_analysis.ntpr'.
- Solution:** Includes a 'File Name' field with 'RR_US_test_data_analysis' and a 'Save Plots' checkbox. There are 'Output Directory' and 'Save Solution' buttons.
- Extrapolate Solution:** Features an 'Extrapolate Solution' checkbox, an 'Extrap. Factor' field, and an 'Extrap. CMOD' field with the value 'xx.xxxxx'.
- Result Plot Options:** Includes a 'Reset Axes' button and a 'Plot Selection' dropdown menu currently set to 'Force vs. CMOD'.
- Status:** Shows 'Working' and 'Ready' indicators.

At the bottom, there is a footer with the text 'Dr. Phillip A. Allen, phillip.a.allen@nasa.gov'.

Two plots are displayed on the right side of the interface:

- Stress (ksi) vs Strain:** A plot showing a red line for the 'LPPL Equation' and blue 'x' markers for the 'Data Table'. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 80 ksi, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 0.1 strain.
- Force (kip) vs CMOD (in):** A plot showing a red line for the 'Interpolated Result' and blue 'x' markers for the 'Test Record'. A purple square marks the 'Test Tearing Point' at approximately 0.0045 in CMOD and 55 kip force. A green dashed line indicates the '5.0% Error Limits'. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 70 kip, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 0.01 in CMOD. The value $J_{phi} = 107.94$ is displayed on the plot.

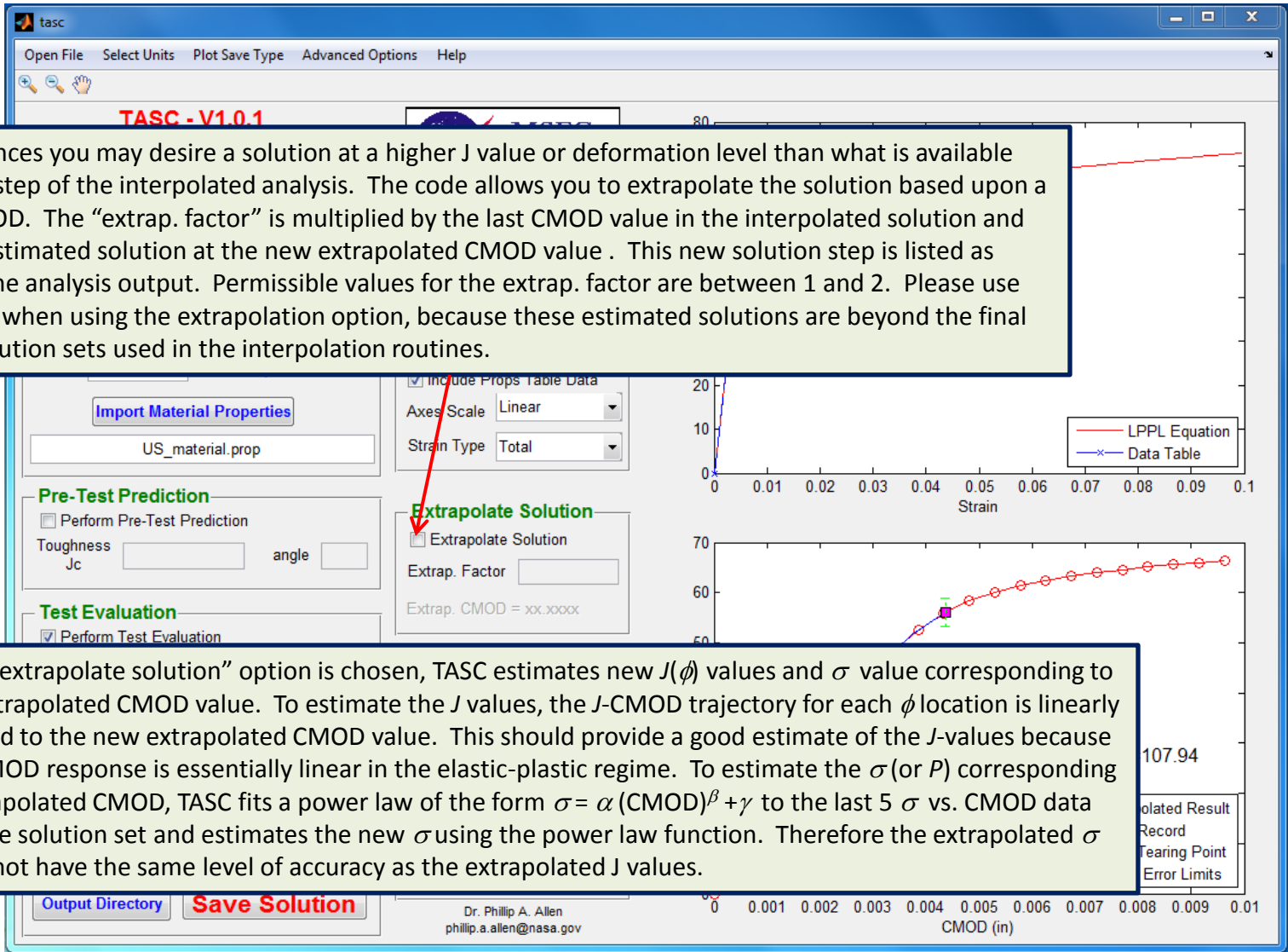
The code supports SI or US units. The units choice is made through the "Select Units" menu or specified in the *.ntpr file. The acceptable input units for length, force, stress and the output units for K and J are given in the Units graphic.

The linear plus power law (LPPL) curve for the analysis is shown in red. If stress-plastic strain data is available, it is plotted in blue. Any change to material properties updates the plots and reruns the analysis.

One of 10 plots can be picked from this list. Any change to the GUI values reruns the analysis and updates the plots.

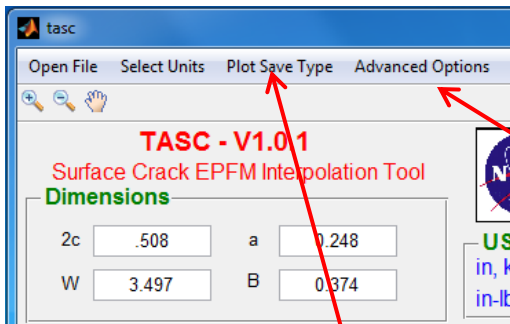
Extrapolate Solution Option

In some instances you may desire a solution at a higher J value or deformation level than what is available from the last step of the interpolated analysis. The code allows you to extrapolate the solution based upon a factor on CMOD. The “extrap. factor” is multiplied by the last CMOD value in the interpolated solution and provides an estimated solution at the new extrapolated CMOD value. This new solution step is listed as “step 21” in the analysis output. Permissible values for the extrap. factor are between 1 and 2. Please use extra scrutiny when using the extrapolation option, because these estimated solutions are beyond the final converged solution sets used in the interpolation routines.



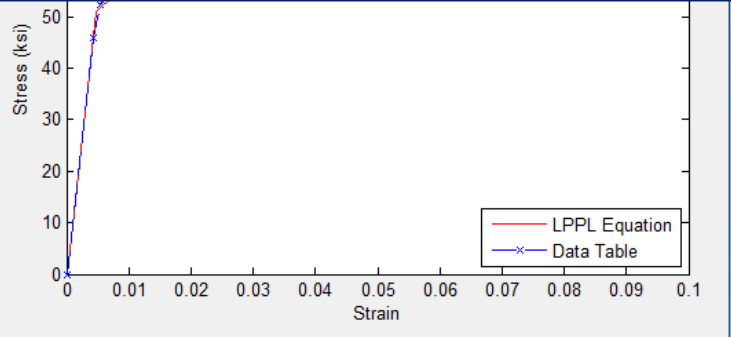
When the “extrapolate solution” option is chosen, TASC estimates new $J(\phi)$ values and σ value corresponding to the new extrapolated CMOD value. To estimate the J values, the J -CMOD trajectory for each ϕ location is linearly extrapolated to the new extrapolated CMOD value. This should provide a good estimate of the J -values because the J vs. CMOD response is essentially linear in the elastic-plastic regime. To estimate the σ (or P) corresponding to the extrapolated CMOD, TASC fits a power law of the form $\sigma = \alpha (\text{CMOD})^\beta + \gamma$ to the last 5 σ vs. CMOD data points in the solution set and estimates the new σ using the power law function. Therefore the extrapolated σ value may not have the same level of accuracy as the extrapolated J values.

Save results

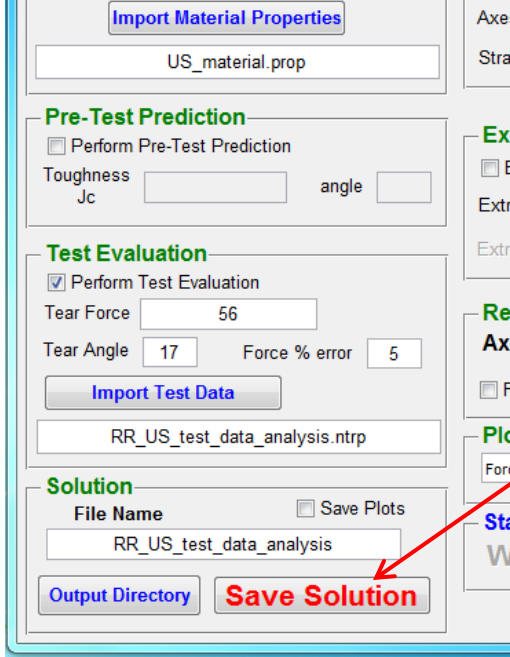


If you would like to see some details of the interpolated solution, you can choose “Advanced Options – Interpolation Details.” The code will then make four sets of subplots showing the a/c , a/B , n , and E/Sys interpolation process. The plots are opened in separate windows. The plots are also saved as *.emf or *.tiff files in a “Interp_Detail_plots” directory. The initial default location for the the “Interp_Detail_plots” directory where the *.exe file is installed. If you have loaded an *.ntrp file, the save location is the same directory as the *.ntrp file.

Plot save file type options are *.emf (Win. default), *.jpeg, or *.tiff (Mac default) based on selection in “Plot Save Type” menu.



Once you are satisfied with the analysis, push the “save solution” button to save the analysis values. The initial default save directory is the directory where the *.exe file is installed. If you have loaded an *.ntrp file, the default save location is the same directory as the *.ntrp file. You can change the save location by pushing the “output directory” button. The file name defaults to a generic name or the name of the *.ntrp file.



Pressing the “save solution” button creates a “Solution_Files” directory and stores 4 files : (1) an Excel file (Windows only) and (2) a *.txt file with identical summary information, (3) a Matlab database *.mat file is also created for convenience for Matlab users, and (4) a *filename_inputs.ntrp* file that is a new *.ntrp file capturing all of your current solution inputs.

If “Save Plots” is checked, the code also creates a “Plot_Files” directory and saves files for all of the plots in the analysis. The filenames all have the solution filename as a prefix.

Input Summary

Output file

Continues every 2 degrees to phi = 90

index	a/B	a/c	n	E/Sys	W	B	Sys	E	a	2c							
0.66_0.98_9_10800	0.66	0.98	8.52	212.1	3.497	0.374	50.93	10800	0.248	0.508							
**	**	phi	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	
step	stress	CMOD	J0	J2	J4	J6	J8	J10	J12	J14	J16	J18	J20	J22	J24	J26	
1	5.85E+00	4.81E-04	1.70E+00	1.72E+00	1.73E+00	1.68E+00	1.64E+00	1.59E+00	1.55E+00	1.52E+00	1.49E+00	1.46E+00	1.43E+00	1.41E+00	1.39E+00	1.37E+00	
2	1.17E+01	9.63E-04	6.33E+00	6.59E+00	6.79E+00	6.62E+00	6.44E+00	6.27E+00	6.11E+00	5.98E+00	5.85E+00	5.74E+00	5.63E+00	5.53E+00	5.45E+00	5.37E+00	
3	1.74E+01	1.44E-03	1.30E+01	1.41E+01	1.50E+01	1.48E+01	1.45E+01	1.41E+01	1.38E+01	1.35E+01	1.32E+01	1.29E+01	1.27E+01	1.24E+01	1.22E+01	1.21E+01	
4	2.29E+01	1.93E-03	2.11E+01	2.35E+01	2.56E+01	2.57E+01	2.56E+01	2.51E+01	2.45E+01	2.40E+01	2.35E+01	2.31E+01	2.26E+01	2.22E+01	2.19E+01	2.15E+01	
5	2.82E+01	2.41E-03	3.01E+01	3.42E+01	3.78E+01	3.86E+01	3.91E+01	3.86E+01	3.80E+01	3.73E+01	3.67E+01	3.60E+01	3.54E+01	3.48E+01	3.42E+01	3.37E+01	
6	3.29E+01	2.89E-03	3.98E+01	4.57E+01	5.12E+01	5.29E+01	5.42E+01	5.40E+01	5.36E+01	5.29E+01	5.21E+01	5.13E+01	5.06E+01	4.98E+01	4.91E+01	4.84E+01	
7	3.69E+01	3.37E-03	5.00E+01	5.79E+01	6.52E+01	6.82E+01	7.04E+01	7.07E+01	7.06E+01	7.00E+01	6.93E+01	6.84E+01	6.76E+01	6.67E+01	6.59E+01	6.51E+01	
8	4.02E+01	3.85E-03	6.05E+01	7.05E+01	7.97E+01	8.40E+01	8.73E+01	8.82E+01	8.85E+01	8.81E+01	8.75E+01	8.68E+01	8.59E+01	8.49E+01	8.40E+01	8.31E+01	
9	4.28E+01	4.33E-03	7.13E+01	8.34E+01	9.46E+01	1.00E+02	1.05E+02	1.06E+02	1.07E+02	1.07E+02	1.07E+02	1.06E+02	1.05E+02	1.04E+02	1.03E+02	1.02E+02	
10	4.46E+01	4.81E-03	8.22E+01	9.64E+01	1.10E+02	1.16E+02	1.22E+02	1.24E+02	1.26E+02	1.26E+02	1.26E+02	1.26E+02	1.25E+02	1.24E+02	1.23E+02	1.22E+02	
11	4.60E+01	5.30E-03	9.30E+01	1.09E+02	1.25E+02	1.33E+02	1.40E+02	1.43E+02	1.45E+02	1.45E+02	1.46E+02	1.45E+02	1.45E+02	1.44E+02	1.43E+02	1.42E+02	
12	4.70E+01	5.78E-03	1.04E+02	1.22E+02	1.40E+02	1.49E+02	1.57E+02	1.61E+02	1.64E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.64E+02	1.63E+02	1.62E+02	
13	4.78E+01	6.26E-03	1.14E+02	1.35E+02	1.55E+02	1.65E+02	1.74E+02	1.79E+02	1.82E+02	1.84E+02	1.85E+02	1.85E+02	1.85E+02	1.84E+02	1.83E+02	1.82E+02	
14	4.84E+01	6.74E-03	1.24E+02	1.48E+02	1.70E+02	1.82E+02	1.92E+02	1.97E+02	2.01E+02	2.03E+02	2.04E+02	2.05E+02	2.05E+02	2.04E+02	2.03E+02	2.02E+02	
15	4.90E+01	7.22E-03	1.35E+02	1.61E+02	1.85E+02	1.98E+02	2.09E+02	2.15E+02	2.20E+02	2.22E+02	2.24E+02	2.24E+02	2.24E+02	2.24E+02	2.23E+02	2.22E+02	
16	4.94E+01	7.70E-03	1.45E+02	1.73E+02	2.00E+02	2.14E+02	2.27E+02	2.33E+02	2.39E+02	2.41E+02	2.43E+02	2.44E+02	2.44E+02	2.44E+02	2.43E+02	2.42E+02	
17	4.98E+01	8.18E-03	1.55E+02	1.86E+02	2.15E+02	2.31E+02	2.44E+02	2.51E+02	2.57E+02	2.61E+02	2.63E+02	2.64E+02	2.64E+02	2.64E+02	2.63E+02	2.63E+02	
18	5.01E+01	8.67E-03	1.65E+02	1.98E+02	2.30E+02	2.47E+02	2.62E+02	2.70E+02	2.76E+02	2.80E+02	2.82E+02	2.84E+02	2.84E+02	2.84E+02	2.83E+02	2.83E+02	
19	5.05E+01	9.15E-03	1.75E+02	2.11E+02	2.44E+02	2.63E+02	2.79E+02	2.88E+02	2.95E+02	2.99E+02	3.02E+02	3.04E+02	3.04E+02	3.04E+02	3.04E+02	3.03E+02	
20	5.07E+01	9.63E-03	1.84E+02	2.23E+02	2.59E+02	2.79E+02	2.97E+02	3.06E+02	3.14E+02	3.18E+02	3.22E+02	3.23E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.23E+02	
end	**	**	phi	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	
			T/Sigma	-7.32E-01	-7.32E-01	-7.32E-01	-7.32E-01	-6.73E-01	-6.36E-01	-6.14E-01	-6.02E-01	-5.93E-01	-5.84E-01	-5.76E-01	-5.69E-01	-5.64E-01	-5.59E-01
Tearing	Point	Summary	Values	**	**	**											
		J_tear	7.21E+01	8.43E+01	9.56E+01	1.01E+02	1.06E+02	1.07E+02	1.08E+02	1.08E+02	1.08E+02	1.07E+02	1.06E+02	1.05E+02	1.05E+02	1.04E+02	
		T/Sys	-6.16E-01	-6.16E-01	-6.16E-01	-6.16E-01	-5.67E-01	-5.36E-01	-5.17E-01	-5.07E-01	-4.99E-01	-4.92E-01	-4.85E-01	-4.80E-01	-4.75E-01	-4.71E-01	
		K_Jel	3.29E+01	3.30E+01	3.30E+01	3.26E+01	3.22E+01	3.17E+01	3.13E+01	3.10E+01	3.07E+01	3.04E+01	3.01E+01	2.98E+01	2.96E+01	2.94E+01	
		K_Jtotal	2.92E+01	3.16E+01	3.37E+01	3.47E+01	3.54E+01	3.57E+01	3.59E+01	3.59E+01	3.58E+01	3.57E+01	3.55E+01	3.54E+01	3.52E+01	3.51E+01	
Tearing	Point	Values	At	Tearing	Phi	Location											
Stress	Force	CMOD	Phi	J	T/Sys	K_Jel	K_Jtotal	Sigma/Sys	Ma	Mb	r_phi_a	r_phi_b					
4.29E+01	5.61E+01	4.37E-03	17	1.08E+02	-4.99E-01	3.07E+01	3.58E+01	0.84	114.46	511.78	0.243	1.085					
end_summary																	
US Units																	
length (in)																	
Force (kip)																	
Stress (ksi)																	
J (in-lb/in ²)																	
K (ksi-in ^{0.5})																	
Phi (deg)																	
end_units																	

Values per load step and phi location

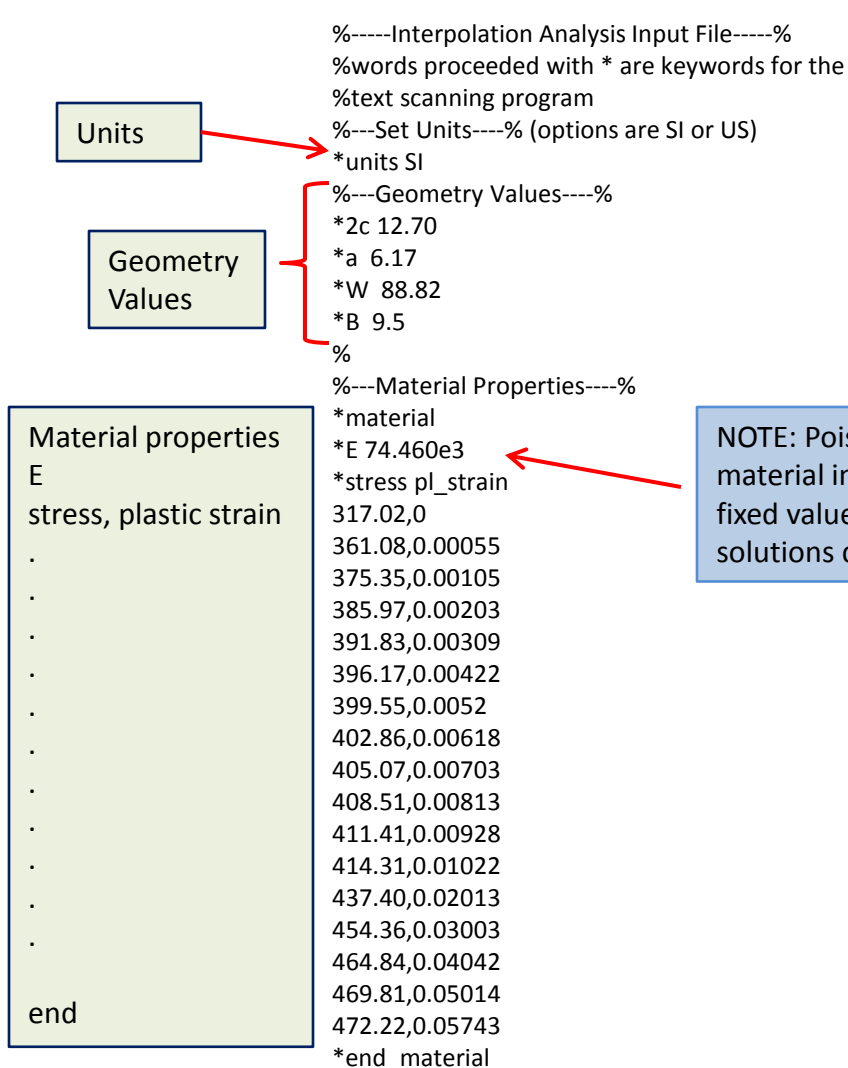
Normalized T-Stress = T/σ

Summary of tearing point values if available

Output Units

Note: The normalized elastic T-stress values are interpolated from the T-stress tables in Annex A2 of ASTM E2899

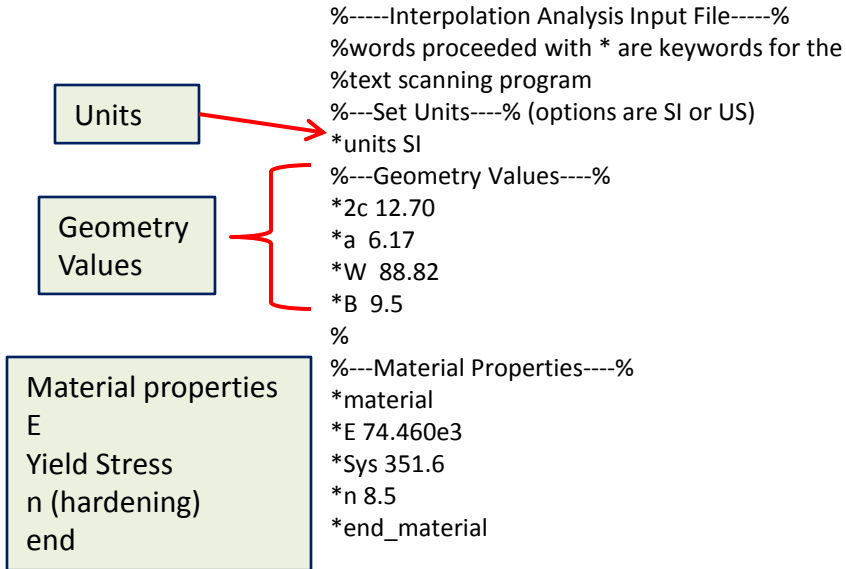
Analysis only *.ntrp (“interp”) file



NOTE: The *keywords are strings that are searched for in the code and must appear as shown in this example. The numeric values next to or below the keywords are changed to create new analysis input files.

NOTE: Poisson's ratio, ν , is not a required material input. All of the solutions have a fixed value of $\nu = 0.30$ from the interpolated solutions data set.

Analysis only *.ntrp file with simple material definition



Pre-Test prediction *.ntrp

```
%----Interpolation Analysis Input File----%  
%words preceded with * are keywords for the  
%text scanning program  
%---Set Units----% (options are SI or US)
```

Units

```
*units SI  
%---Geometry Values----%
```

Geometry Values

```
*c 12.70  
*a 6.17  
*W 88.82  
*B 9.5  
%
```

Material properties
Can be entered in
table or short
format

```
%---Material Properties----%
```

```
*material  
*E 74.460e3  
*stress pl_strain  
317.02,0  
361.08,0.00055  
375.35,0.00105  
385.97,0.00203  
391.83,0.00309  
396.17,0.00422  
399.55,0.0052  
402.86,0.00618  
405.07,0.00703  
408.51,0.00813  
411.41,0.00928  
414.31,0.01022  
437.40,0.02013  
454.36,0.03003  
464.84,0.04042  
469.81,0.05014  
472.22,0.05743  
*end_material  
%
```

Critical Toughness
Critical angle

```
%---Pre-test Prediction Values----%
```

```
*pretest  
*Jc 21.0  
*phi_crit 17
```

Test Analysis *.ntrp file

Units

Geometry Values

Material properties
Can be entered in
table or short
format

Test Tearing force
Tearing angle
CMOD, Force Table

- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .

End_test_data

```
%----Interpolation Analysis Input File----%
%words preceded with * are keywords for the
%text scanning program
%--Set Units----% (options are SI or US)
*units SI
%--Geometry Values----%
*c 12.70
*a 6.17
*W 88.82
*B 9.5
%
%--Material Properties----%
*material
*E 74.460e3
*Sys 351.6
*n 8.5
*end_material
%
%--Test Evaluation----%
*test_eval
*tear_force 251.8
*tear_phi 17
*CMOD           Force
0.0000,0.095
0.0000,0.149
0.0005,1.195
0.0013,3.638
0.0023,6.788
0.0036,10.616
0.0048,14.756
0.0064,19.195
.
.
.
0.1123,250.593
0.1135,251.814
*end_test_data
```

Example material property *.prop files – Use with the “Import Material Properties Button”

File containing
stress-plastic_strain
table

Material properties
E
stress, plastic strain
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
.
end

```
%---Material Properties----%  
*material  
*E 10.8e3  
*stress pl_strain  
45.98,0.00000  
52.37,0.00055  
54.44,0.00105  
55.98,0.00203  
56.83,0.00309  
57.46,0.00422  
57.95,0.00520  
58.43,0.00618  
58.75,0.00703  
59.25,0.00813  
59.67,0.00928  
60.09,0.01022  
63.44,0.02013  
65.90,0.03003  
67.42,0.04042  
68.14,0.05014  
68.49,0.05743  
*end_material
```

Short format file
with no stress-
plastic_strain table

```
%---Material Properties----%  
*material  
*E 10.8e3  
*Sys 51.0  
*n 8.5  
*end_material
```

NOTE: The *keywords are strings that are searched for in the code and must appear as shown in this example. The numeric values next to or below the keywords are changed to create new analysis input files.

Stress – plastic strain data can be tab, space, or comma delimited

NOTE: Poisson's ratio, ν , is not a required material input. All of the solutions have a fixed value of $\nu = 0.30$ from the interpolated solutions data set.

Example test data*.txt files – Use with the “Import Test Data” button

```
%Unlimited header lines at top
%ensure that "*CMOD" keyword precedes the data
%and "*end_test_data" is at the end of the data
%Example test data in US units
%
*CMOD      Force
0          0.0214
0          0.0336
0.00002   0.2686
0.00005   0.8179
0.00009   1.5259
0.00014   2.3865
0.00019   3.3173
0.00025   4.3152
.
.
.
0.00406   54.0283
0.00424   55.2063
0.00442   56.3355
0.00447   56.6101
*end_test_data
```

NOTE: The *keywords are strings that are searched for in the code and must appear as shown in this example. The numeric values next to or below the keywords are changed to create new analysis input files.

CMOD and force data can be tab, space, or comma delimited

Source File Information

- If so desired, TASC can be run from the source files available from the NASA TASC Sourceforge project at <http://sourceforge.net/projects/tascnasa/>. **Running TASC from the source files requires a current Matlab license along with a Matlab Curve Fitting Toolbox license and a Matlab Image Processing Toolbox License.**
- Type `"tasc"` from the Matlab command prompt to start TASC.
- The first time you run TASC, a start up window will appear stating *"I have read and accept the terms of the NASA Open Source Agreement included in the TASC distribution package."* You must select "Yes" to run TASC. Selecting "Yes" creates a small text file, `TASC_lic.txt` in your executable directory. You will not be asked to accept the agreement again unless you move or copy the executable file to another directory.
- The interpolation routines rely on the interpolated solutions database file, `interp_solution_database.mat`, located in the source file directory. The `*.mat` database is a 4-D Matlab structure. The solution database is arranged in a `result(I,J,K,L).fea` structure where the *result* indices are `result(a/B, a/c, n, E/ σ_{ys})`. Details of the solution space, interpolation methods, and nomenclature are documented in NASA/TP-2013-217480, *Elastic-Plastic J-Integral Solutions for Surface Cracks in Tension Using an Interpolation Methodology*, which is available for download from the NASA Center for Aerospace Information (CASI) at <http://www.sti.nasa.gov>.