How to set up Linksys WRT54G as wireless access point only (Version 2)

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Why might you want to do this?

A few folks asked me this. My main reason was that my Linksys BEFSR41V2 wired router gave me the opportunity to forward WAN connection log records to Wallwatcher using SNMP. This feature did not exist on the WRT54G using the standard Linksys firmware, so I wanted to be able to use the BEF* as my primary router and hang the WRT54G off it as a wireless access point.

Other reasons why you might want do to this include using the WRT* unit as a wireless range extender, or to separate wireless clients from a wired router for security reasons. You also get to use the WRT54G as a switch for the connection of additional wired devices.

Network

The following diagram shows how I connected the equipment. Note that my WRT54G is a Version 2 unit. At the time I was using SveaSoft firmware.



As you can see, the network contains a mixture of wired and wireless clients. The DHCP server of the WRT54G is disabled, and its WAN connection is not used. The BEF* router is the gateway for the LAN and manages the WAN connection. It also includes static DNS settings from my ISP. You might not need to worry about this, but if in doubt check with your ISP to find out what you need.

WRT54G configuration

There are other ways to "get there from here", but this depends on how you are set up initially. Needless to say, I can't be responsible for any problems that you might encounter.

1) Reset the WRT54G to factory defaults

The first thing you will probably need to do will be to "hard reset" the WRT54G to factory default settings. This WILL destroy any custom router settings, so be sure to make written notes of these so you will be able to recreate them later. This is NOT covered in this document. Refer to your router's manual and your ISP as may be required.

To reset the router, use a paper clip or something similar to hold down the recessed switch marked "Reset" for at least twenty seconds. If in doubt, refer to your router manual.

2) Connect a computer to the WRT54G

Next, connect a computer to one of the four numbered ports on the back of the router using a regular Ethernet patch cable. It should be set up to use DHCP to acquire a dynamic address.

3) Sign in to configure the WRT54G

Now use your web browser to sign in to the configuration web site on the router using the default gateway address <u>http://192.168.1.1</u>, and the default password "admin". Refer to your router manual if you are not sure.

4) Setup/Basic Setup

Setup/Basic Setup options should now be configured as follows:

- 1. Disable the router's DHCP server (clients will use the server on the BEF* router at 192.168.2.254, which is also the gateway).
- 2. Set a static IP address for the WRT54G itself (I used 192.168.2.253).
- 3. Set the gateway address.

LINKSYS [®] A Division of Cisco Systems, Inc.	Firmware V	ersion: Alchemy-V1.0 v3.37.6.8sv
	Wireless-G Broadband R	outer SVEASOFT
Setup	Setup Wireless Security Access Applications Admin	istration Status
	Basic Setup DDNS MAC Address Clone Advanced Routing	VLANs
Internet Setup	Mo	
Internet Connection Type	Automatic Configuration – DHCP	
0		
Optional Settings (required by some ISPs)	Router Name: SVEASOFT	
	Host Name:	
	Domain Name:	
	MTU: Manual 🗘	
	Size: 1492	
Notwork Sotup		
Network Setup		
Router IP	Local IP Address: 192 . 168 . 2 . 253	
	Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 \$	
	Gateway: 192 . 168 . 2 . 254	
	Local DNS: 0 . 0 . 0	
Network Address	DHCP Server: Enable Disable	
Server Settings (DHCP)	Starting IP Address: 102 168 2 100	
	Maximum Number	
	of DHCP Users:	
	Static DNS 1: 0 0 0 0	
	Static DNS 2:	
	Static DNS 2: 0 0 0 0 0	
Time Setting	Time Zone:	
	(GMT-07:00) Mountain Time (USA & Canada)	
	Automatically adjust clock for daylight saving changes	
		CISCO SYSTEMS
	Save Settings Cancel Changes	ASOFT

When you have made your changes, hit the "Save Settings" button at the foot of the page. The WRT54G will then reboot and you will lose your connection.

5) Rewire the LAN

Now you have to connect the equipment as shown in the "Network" diagram above.

6) Setup/Advanced Routing

The following steps might not be required, but this is what I did to get it working for me.

Configure Setup/Advanced Routing as below.

1. Configure the default route:

🖉 Routing - Microsoft Internet E	xplorer				-	
<u>File E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew F <u>a</u> vorites <u>T</u> ools	<u>H</u> elp					
🔇 Back 🝷 🔘 🝸 📓 🐔 差	🔎 Search 🛛 👷 Favorit	es 🙆 🔗 🗟 🖸	• 🖵 🚳 👘			
Address 🕘 http://192.168.2.253/Rout	ing.asp				👻 🄁 Go	Links »
A Division of Cisco Systems, Inc.					Firmu	Jare Versi
			Wi	reless-G Broa	dband Router	SVE/
Setup	Setup Wireles	ss Security _R	Access estrictions	Applications & Gaming	Administration	s
	Basic Setup	DDNS	MAC Address	s Clone .	Advanced Routing	
Advanced Routing					More	
Operating Mode	Router 💌					
Dumomic Douting	PID:	Dischlod				
bynamic Routing	RIP.	Disabled				
Static Routing	Select set number:	1 (router245def)	Delete Th	is Entry		
	Enter Route Name:	router245def				≡
	Destination LAN IP					
	Subnet Mask:	255, 255, 255, 25	5			
	Default Gateway:	192, 168, 2 , 25	4			
	Interface:	LAN & Wireless 💌				
	Show Poutin	a Tablo				
		y rable				
						Cisco
		Save Settings	Cancel	Changes		ահր
		III			Internet	

2. Route for the LAN:

Routing - Microsoft Interne	et Explorer				_ D
le <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew F <u>a</u> vorites <u>T</u> o	ools <u>H</u> elp				
) Back 🝷 🕥 🕆 🖹 😰 🏠	🔎 Search 🛛 📩 Favor	rites 🙆 🙆 🗟 🐱	0 - 🖵 🚳		
dress 🗃 http://192.168.2.253/a	pply.cgi				💌 🔁 Go 🛛 Links
A Division of Cisco Systems, Inc.					Firmware Ver
			Wir	eless-G Broadban	d Router SVE
Setup	Setup Wirele	ess Security	Access	Applications Ac	Iministration
	Basic Setup	DDNS	MAC Address	a Gaming Clone Advan	ced Routing
Advanced Routing	Doutor w				More
operating motie	Houler				
Dynamic Routing	RIP:	Disabled	*		
Static Routing	Select set number	² 2 (router254LANI)	Delete This	Entry	
	5 L . B . L . N				
	Enter Route Name	router254LAN			
	Destination LAN IF	P: 192, 168, 2	. 0		
	Subnet Mask:	255, 255, 255	. 0		
	Default Gateway:	192.168.2	. 254		
	Interface:	LAN & Wireless			
	Show Routi	ing Table			
					Cisc
		1111			>

3. The Routing Table now looks like this:

http://192.168.2.253 - Routing	Table - Microsoft Internet Explo	orer	
Routing Table Entry Lis	t		Refresh
Destination LAN IP	Subnet Mask	Gateway	Interface
0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	192.168.2.254	LAN & Wireless
192.168.2.0	255.255.255.0	192.168.2.254	LAN & Wireless
192.168.2.0	255.255.255.0	0.0.0.0	LAN & Wireless

Notes

I wrote up the first version of this document so I'd be able to remember how recreate the configuration. Since then, the information has proved to be quite popular, so I updated it and provided additional explanations. If you have any comments or questions you can e-mail me here: info@michaelcook.ca.

You can check out other HOWTO's here and various Hints and Tips here.

My other web site is at <u>www.michaelcook.ca</u>.

Right now I am using Sveasoft's free Alchemy-V1.0 v3.37.6.8svV1.0 v3.37.6.8sv firmware. See <u>http://www.linksysinfo.org/</u> for more information on this and other 3rd party firmware for the WRT54G.

Please make a small PayPal donation

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End of document – Version 2p1 – 2006-08-22 (+2012-01-05)