IM676 MARCH, 2001

# RED-D-ARC PM 255

For use with machines having Code Numbers: 10709



# **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**

# Red-D-Arc Spec-Built Welding Equipment

This **RED-D-ARC** welder is built to **RED-D-ARC Extreme Duty** design specifications by Lincoln Electric.

# Safety Depends on You

This welder is designed and built with safety in mind. However, your overall safety can be increased by proper installation ... and thoughtful operation on your part. DO NOT INSTALL, OPERATE OR REPAIR THIS EQUIPMENT WITHOUT READING THIS MANUAL AND THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS CONTAINED THROUGHOUT.

And, most importantly, think before you act and be careful.

# 1-800-245-3660

# North America's Largest Fleet of Welding Equipment

# SAFETY

# WARNING

#### ▲ CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 WARNINGS ▲

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm. The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

The Above For Diesel Engines

The Above For Gasoline Engines

#### ARC WELDING CAN BE HAZARDOUS. PROTECT YOURSELF AND OTHERS FROM POSSIBLE SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH. KEEP CHILDREN AWAY. PACEMAKER WEARERS SHOULD CONSULT WITH THEIR DOCTOR BEFORE OPERATING.

Read and understand the following safety highlights. For additional safety information, it is strongly recommended that you purchase a copy of "Safety in Welding & Cutting - ANSI Standard Z49.1" from the American Welding Society, P.O. Box 351040, Miami, Florida 33135 or CSA Standard W117.2-1974. A Free copy of "Arc Welding Safety" booklet E205 is available from the Lincoln Electric Company, 22801 St. Clair Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199.

# BE SURE THAT ALL INSTALLATION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR PROCEDURES ARE PERFORMED ONLY BY QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS.



# FOR ENGINE powered equipment.

- 1.a. Turn the engine off before troubleshooting and maintenance work unless the maintenance work requires it to be running.
  - 1.b. Operate engines in open, well-ventilated areas or vent the engine exhaust fumes outdoors.



1.c. Do not add the fuel near an open flame welding arc or when the engine is running. Stop the engine and allow it to cool before refueling to prevent spilled fuel from vaporizing on contact with hot engine parts and igniting. Do not spill fuel when filling tank. If fuel is spilled, wipe it up and do not start engine until fumes have been eliminated.

- 1.d. Keep all equipment safety guards, covers and devices in position and in good repair.Keep hands, hair, clothing and tools away from V-belts, gears, fans and all other moving parts when starting, operating or repairing equipment.
- 1.e. In some cases it may be necessary to remove safety guards to perform required maintenance. Remove guards only when necessary and replace them when the maintenance requiring their removal is complete. Always use the greatest care when working near moving parts.



1.f. Do not put your hands near the engine fan. Do not attempt to override the governor or idler by pushing on the throttle control rods while the engine is running.

1.g. To prevent accidentally starting gasoline engines while turning the engine or welding generator during maintenance work, disconnect the spark plug wires, distributor cap or magneto wire as appropriate.



1.h. To avoid scalding, do not remove the radiator pressure cap when the engine is hot.



### ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS may be dangerous

- 2.a. Electric current flowing through any conductor causes localized Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMF). Welding current creates EMF fields around welding cables and welding machines
- 2.b. EMF fields may interfere with some pacemakers, and welders having a pacemaker should consult their physician before welding.
- 2.c. Exposure to EMF fields in welding may have other health effects which are now not known.
- 2.d. All welders should use the following procedures in order to minimize exposure to EMF fields from the welding circuit:
  - 2.d.1. Route the electrode and work cables together Secure them with tape when possible.
  - 2.d.2. Never coil the electrode lead around your body.
  - 2.d.3. Do not place your body between the electrode and work cables. If the electrode cable is on your right side, the work cable should also be on your right side.
  - 2.d.4. Connect the work cable to the workpiece as close as possible to the area being welded.
  - 2.d.5. Do not work next to welding power source.

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#### ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

3.a. The electrode and work (or ground) circuits are electrically "hot" when the welder is on. Do not touch these "hot" parts with your bare skin or wet clothing. Wear dry, hole-free gloves to insulate hands.

3.b. Insulate yourself from work and ground using dry insulation. Make certain the insulation is large enough to cover your full area of physical contact with work and ground.

In addition to the normal safety precautions, if welding must be performed under electrically hazardous conditions (in damp locations or while wearing wet clothing; on metal structures such as floors, gratings or scaffolds; when in cramped positions such as sitting, kneeling or lying, if there is a high risk of unavoidable or accidental contact with the workpiece or ground) use the following equipment:

- Semiautomatic DC Constant Voltage (Wire) Welder.
- DC Manual (Stick) Welder.
- AC Welder with Reduced Voltage Control.
- 3.c. In semiautomatic or automatic wire welding, the electrode, electrode reel, welding head, nozzle or semiautomatic welding gun are also electrically "hot".
- 3.d. Always be sure the work cable makes a good electrical connection with the metal being welded. The connection should be as close as possible to the area being welded.
- 3.e. Ground the work or metal to be welded to a good electrical (earth) ground.
- 3.f. Maintain the electrode holder, work clamp, welding cable and welding machine in good, safe operating condition. Replace damaged insulation.
- 3.g. Never dip the electrode in water for cooling.
- 3.h. Never simultaneously touch electrically "hot" parts of electrode holders connected to two welders because voltage between the two can be the total of the open circuit voltage of both welders.
- 3.i. When working above floor level, use a safety belt to protect yourself from a fall should you get a shock.
- 3.j. Also see Items 6.c. and 8.

#### ARC RAYS can burn.



4.a. Use a shield with the proper filter and cover plates to protect your eyes from sparks and the rays of the arc when welding or observing open arc welding. Headshield and filter lens should conform to ANSI Z87. I standards.

- 4.b. Use suitable clothing made from durable flame-resistant material to protect your skin and that of your helpers from the arc rays.
- 4.c. Protect other nearby personnel with suitable, non-flammable screening and/or warn them not to watch the arc nor expose themselves to the arc rays or to hot spatter or metal.



# FUMES AND GASES can be dangerous.

5.a. Welding may produce fumes and gases hazardous to health. Avoid breathing these fumes and gases.When welding, keep your head out of the fume. Use enough ventilation and/or exhaust at the arc to keep

fumes and gases away from the breathing zone. When welding with electrodes which require special ventilation such as stainless or hard facing (see instructions on container or MSDS) or on lead or cadmium plated steel and other metals or coatings which produce highly toxic fumes, keep exposure as low as possible and below Threshold Limit Values (TLV) using local exhaust or mechanical ventilation. In confined spaces or in some circumstances, outdoors, a respirator may be required. Additional precautions are also required when welding on galvanized steel.

- 5.b. Do not weld in locations near chlorinated hydrocarbon vapors coming from degreasing, cleaning or spraying operations. The heat and rays of the arc can react with solvent vapors to form phosgene, a highly toxic gas, and other irritating products.
- 5.c. Shielding gases used for arc welding can displace air and cause injury or death. Always use enough ventilation, especially in confined areas, to insure breathing air is safe.
- 5.d. Read and understand the manufacturer's instructions for this equipment and the consumables to be used, including the material safety data sheet (MSDS) and follow your employer's safety practices. MSDS forms are available from your welding distributor or from the manufacturer.
- 5.e. Also see item 1.b.

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# CYLINDER may explode

7.a. Use only compressed gas cylinders containing the correct shielding gas for the process used and properly operating regulators designed for the gas and

pressure used. All hoses, fittings, etc. should be suitable for the application and maintained in good condition.

- 7.b. Always keep cylinders in an upright position securely chained to an undercarriage or fixed support.
- 7.c. Cylinders should be located: · Away from areas where they may be struck or subjected to physical damage.
  - A safe distance from arc welding or cutting operations and any other source of heat, sparks, or flame.
- 7.d. Never allow the electrode, electrode holder or any other electrically "hot" parts to touch a cylinder.
- 7.e. Keep your head and face away from the cylinder valve outlet when opening the cylinder valve.
- 7.f. Valve protection caps should always be in place and hand tight except when the cylinder is in use or connected for use.
- 7.g. Read and follow the instructions on compressed gas cylinders, associated equipment, and CGA publication P-I, "Precautions for Safe Handling of Compressed Gases in Cylinders," available from the Compressed Gas Association 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA 22202.



#### FOR ELECTRICALLY powered equipment.

- 8.a. Turn off input power using the disconnect switch at the fuse box before working on the equipment.
- 8.b. Install equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code, all local codes and the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 8.c. Ground the equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code and the manufacturer's recommendations.

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# if damaged.

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cause fire or explosion. 6.a. Remove fire hazards from the welding area. If this is not possible, cover them to prevent the welding sparks from starting a fire. Remember that welding sparks and hot materials from welding can easily go through small cracks

and openings to adjacent areas. Avoid welding near hydraulic lines. Have a fire extinguisher readily available.

WELDING SPARKS can

- 6.b. Where compressed gases are to be used at the job site, special precautions should be used to prevent hazardous situations. Refer to "Safety in Welding and Cutting" (ANSI Standard Z49.1) and the operating information for the equipment being used.
- 6.c. When not welding, make certain no part of the electrode circuit is touching the work or ground. Accidental contact can cause overheating and create a fire hazard.
- 6.d. Do not heat, cut or weld tanks, drums or containers until the proper steps have been taken to insure that such procedures will not cause flammable or toxic vapors from substances inside. They can cause an explosion even though they have been "cleaned". For information, purchase "Recommended Safe Practices for the Preparation for Welding and Cutting of Containers and Piping That Have Held Hazardous Substances", AWS F4.1 from the American Welding Society (see address above).
- 6.e. Vent hollow castings or containers before heating, cutting or welding. They may explode.
- 6.f. Sparks and spatter are thrown from the welding arc. Wear oil free protective garments such as leather gloves, heavy shirt, cuffless trousers, high shoes and a cap over your hair. Wear ear plugs when welding out of position or in confined places. Always wear safety glasses with side shields when in a welding area.
- 6.g. Connect the work cable to the work as close to the welding area as practical. Work cables connected to the building framework or other locations away from the welding area increase the possibility of the welding current passing through lifting chains, crane cables or other alternate circuits. This can create fire hazards or overheat lifting chains or cables until they fail.
- 6.h. Also see item 1.c.

# **PRÉCAUTIONS DE SÛRETÉ**

Pour votre propre protection lire et observer toutes les instructions et les précautions de sûreté specifiques qui parraissent dans ce manuel aussi bien que les précautions de sûreté générales suivantes:

#### Sûreté Pour Soudage A L'Arc

- 1. Protegez-vous contre la secousse électrique:
  - a. Les circuits à l'électrode et à la piéce sont sous tension quand la machine à souder est en marche. Eviter toujours tout contact entre les parties sous tension et la peau nue ou les vétements mouillés. Porter des gants secs et sans trous pour isoler les mains.
  - b. Faire trés attention de bien s'isoler de la masse quand on soude dans des endroits humides, ou sur un plancher metallique ou des grilles metalliques, principalement dans les positions assis ou couché pour lesquelles une grande partie du corps peut être en contact avec la masse.
  - c. Maintenir le porte-électrode, la pince de masse, le câble de soudage et la machine à souder en bon et sûr état defonctionnement.
  - d.Ne jamais plonger le porte-électrode dans l'eau pour le refroidir.
  - e. Ne jamais toucher simultanément les parties sous tension des porte-électrodes connectés à deux machines à souder parce que la tension entre les deux pinces peut être le total de la tension à vide des deux machines.
  - f. Si on utilise la machine à souder comme une source de courant pour soudage semi-automatique, ces precautions pour le porte-électrode s'applicuent aussi au pistolet de soudage.
- Dans le cas de travail au dessus du niveau du sol, se protéger contre les chutes dans le cas ou on recoit un choc. Ne jamais enrouler le câble-électrode autour de n'importe quelle partie du corps.
- 3. Un coup d'arc peut être plus sévère qu'un coup de soliel, donc:
  - a. Utiliser un bon masque avec un verre filtrant approprié ainsi qu'un verre blanc afin de se protéger les yeux du rayonnement de l'arc et des projections quand on soude ou quand on regarde l'arc.
  - b. Porter des vêtements convenables afin de protéger la peau de soudeur et des aides contre le rayonnement de l'arc.
  - c. Protéger l'autre personnel travaillant à proximité au soudage à l'aide d'écrans appropriés et non-inflammables.
- 4. Des gouttes de laitier en fusion sont émises de l'arc de soudage. Se protéger avec des vêtements de protection libres de l'huile, tels que les gants en cuir, chemise épaisse, pantalons sans revers, et chaussures montantes.
- Toujours porter des lunettes de sécurité dans la zone de soudage. Utiliser des lunettes avec écrans lateraux dans les

zones où l'on pique le laitier.

- 6. Eloigner les matériaux inflammables ou les recouvrir afin de prévenir tout risque d'incendie dû aux étincelles.
- 7. Quand on ne soude pas, poser la pince à une endroit isolé de la masse. Un court-circuit accidental peut provoquer un échauffement et un risque d'incendie.
- 8. S'assurer que la masse est connectée le plus prés possible de la zone de travail qu'il est pratique de le faire. Si on place la masse sur la charpente de la construction ou d'autres endroits éloignés de la zone de travail, on augmente le risque de voir passer le courant de soudage par les chaines de levage, câbles de grue, ou autres circuits. Cela peut provoquer des risques d'incendie ou d'echauffement des chaines et des câbles jusqu'à ce qu'ils se rompent.
- Assurer une ventilation suffisante dans la zone de soudage. Ceci est particuliérement important pour le soudage de tôles galvanisées plombées, ou cadmiées ou tout autre métal qui produit des fumeés toxiques.
- 10. Ne pas souder en présence de vapeurs de chlore provenant d'opérations de dégraissage, nettoyage ou pistolage. La chaleur ou les rayons de l'arc peuvent réagir avec les vapeurs du solvant pour produire du phosgéne (gas fortement toxique) ou autres produits irritants.
- Pour obtenir de plus amples renseignements sur la sûreté, voir le code "Code for safety in welding and cutting" CSA Standard W 117.2-1974.

# PRÉCAUTIONS DE SÛRETÉ POUR LES MACHINES À SOUDER À TRANSFORMATEUR ET À REDRESSEUR

- Relier à la terre le chassis du poste conformement au code de l'électricité et aux recommendations du fabricant. Le dispositif de montage ou la piece à souder doit être branché à une bonne mise à la terre.
- 2. Autant que possible, l'installation et l'entretien du poste seront effectués par un électricien qualifié.
- Avant de faires des travaux à l'interieur de poste, la debrancher à l'interrupteur à la boite de fusibles.
- 4. Garder tous les couvercles et dispositifs de sûreté à leur place.

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Thank You — for selecting a QUALITY product. We want you to take pride in operating this product ••• as much pride as we have in bringing this product to you!

#### Please Examine Carton and Equipment For Damage Immediately

When this equipment is shipped, title passes to the purchaser upon receipt by the carrier. Consequently, Claims for material damaged in shipment must be made by the purchaser against the transportation company at the time the shipment is received.

Please record your equipment identification information below for future reference. This information can be found on your machine nameplate.

Model Name & Number

Code & Serial Number		
----------------------	--	--

Date of Purchase

Whenever you request replacement parts for or information on this equipment always supply the information you have recorded above.

Read this Operators Manual completely before attempting to use this equipment. Save this manual and keep it handy for guick reference. Pay particular attention to the safety instructions we have provided for your protection. The level of seriousness to be applied to each is explained below:

### 

This statement appears where the information **must** be followed **exactly** to avoid **serious personal injury** or loss of life.

### **A** CAUTION

This statement appears where the information **must** be followed to avoid **minor personal injury** or **damage to** this equipment.





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I	TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS – PM 255						
	INPUT – SINGLE PHASE ONLY						
Standard Voltage/Frequency 230/460/575/60 HzInput Current @ 200 Amp Rated Output 41/20/16 AmpsInput Current @ 250 Amp Rated Output 50/24/19							
		RATED OUTPUT					
	Duty Cycle	<u>Amps</u>	Volts at Rated Amperes				
	40%	250 Amps	26 Volts				
	60%	200 Amps	28 Volts				
	100%	145 Amps	26 Volts				
	OUTPUT						
	Welding Current Range (Continuous) 30 – 300 Amps	Maximum Open Circuit Voltage 40 Volts	<u>Welding Voltage Range</u> 10-28 Volts				

RECOMMENDED INPUT WIRE AND FUSE SIZES						
Input Voltage/Fuse or BreakerInput Ampere Rating On75°C Copper Wire in Conduit75°C Copper Wire in ConduitFrequency (Hz)Size (Super Lag)Nameplate75°C Copper Wire in Conduit75°C Copper Wire in Conduit75°C Copper Wire in ConduitFrequency (Hz)Size (Super Lag)Nameplate00 ft.)75°C Copper Wire in Conduit						
230/60	60	46	10 (6 mm <sup>2</sup> )	8 (10 mm <sup>2</sup> )		
460/60	30	24	14 (2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> )	12 (4 mm <sup>2</sup> )		
575/60         25         19         14 (2.5 mm²)         12 (4 mm²)						
NOTE: Use #10 AWG Grounding Wire						

PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS				
Height	<u>Width</u>	<u>Depth</u>	Weight	
31.79 in 18.88 in 38.78 in 220 lbs				
808 mm 480 mm 985 mm 100 kg				

WIRE SPEED RANGE		
Wire Speed	50 – 700 IPM (1.27 – 17.8 m/minute)	



Read entire installation section before starting installation.

# SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

### A WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Only qualified personnel should perform this installation.
- Only personnel that have read and understood the PM 255 Operating Manual should install and operate this equipment.
- Machine must be grounded per any national, local or other applicable electrical codes.
- The POWER MIG power switch is to be in the OFF position when installing work cable and gun and when connecting other equipment.

# **UNCRATING THE PM 255**

Cut banding and lift off cardboard carton. Cut banding holding the machine to the skid. Remove foam and corrugated packing material. Untape accessories from Gas Bottle Platform. Unscrew the two wood screws (at the Gas Bottle Platform) holding the machine to the skid. Roll the machine off the skid assembly.

### LOCATION

Locate the welder in a dry location where there is free circulation of clean air into the louvers in the back and out the front. A location that minimizes the amount of smoke and dirt drawn into the rear louvers reduces the chance of dirt accumulation that can block air passages and cause overheating.

# INPUT POWER, GROUNDING AND CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

### WARNING



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

• Do not touch electrically live parts such as output terminals or internal wiring.

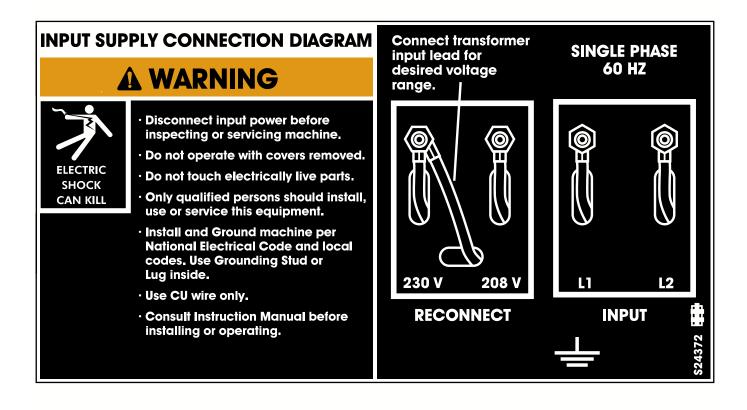
A-2

- All input power must be electrically disconnected before proceeding.
- Before starting the installation, check with the local power company if there is any question about whether your power supply is adequate for the voltage, amperes, phase, and frequency specified on the welder nameplate. Also be sure the planned installation will meet the U.S. National Electrical Code and local code requirements. This welder may be operated from a single phase line or from one phase of a two or three phase line.
- 2. Models that have multiple input voltages specified on the nameplate (e.g. 208/230) are shipped connected for the highest voltage. If the welder is to be operated on lower voltage, it must be reconnected according to the instructions in Figure A.1 for dual voltage machines and Figure A.2 for triple voltage machines.

### WARNING

Make certain that the input power is electrically disconnected before removing the screw on the reconnect panel access cover.

#### FIGURE A.1 — Dual Voltage Machine Input Connections



- 3. The 230/460/575 volt 60 Hz model is not equipped with an input cable or a plug.
- 4. Using the instructions in Figure A.3, have a qualified electrician connect the receptacle or cable to the input power lines and the system ground per the U.S. National Electrical Code and any applicable local codes. See "Technical Specifications" at the beginning of this chapter for proper wire sizes. For long runs over 100 feet, larger copper wires should be used. Fuse the two hot lines with super lag type fuses as shown in the following diagram. The center contact in the receptacle is for the grounding connection. A green wire in the input cable connects this contact to the frame of the welder. This ensures proper grounding of the welder frame when the welder plug is inserted into the receptacle.

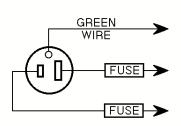


# **INSTALLATION**

#### FIGURE A.2 — Triple Voltage Machine Input Connections

INPUT SUPPLY CONNECTION DIAGRAM		SINGLE PHASE 60 HZ	* BOTH JUM	PERS USED
	A WARNING		5 0 2 4	
Ž	<ul> <li>Disconnect input power before inspecting or servicing machine.</li> <li>Do not operate with covers removed.</li> </ul>	230 V		000 1
ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL	<ul> <li>Do not touch electrically live parts.</li> <li>Only qualified persons should install, use or service this equipment.</li> <li>Install and Ground machine per National Electrical Code and local codes. Use Grounding Stud or</li> </ul>	460 V	50 20 4 4 0 3 3 0 *	L1 L2 ○○○○ ↓
	Lug inside. • Use CU wire only. • Consult Instruction Manual before installing or operating.	575 V \$24373	5 2 4 * 0 3 1 0 0	L] L2 → ○ ○ ○ →

#### FIGURE A.3 — Receptacle Diagram



CONNECT TO A SYSTEM GROUNDING WIRE. SEE THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE AND/OR LOCAL CODES FOR OTHER DETAILS AND MEANS FOR PROPER GROUND-ING.

CONNECT TO HOT WIRES OF A THREE-WIRE, SINGLE PHASE SYSTEM OR TO ONE PHASE OF A TWO OR THREE PHASE SYSTEM.

#### **OUTPUT POLARITY CONNECTIONS**

The welder, as shipped from the factory, is connected for electrode positive (+) polarity. This is the normal polarity for GMA welding.

If negative (–) polarity is required, interchange the connection of the two cables located in the wire drive compartment near the front panel. The electrode cable, which is attached to the wire drive, is to be connected to the negative (–) labeled terminal and the work lead, which is attached to the work clamp, is to be connected to the positive (+) labeled terminal.



# **GUN AND CABLE INSTALLATION**

The Magnum 250L gun and cable provided with the PM 255 is factory installed with a liner for .035-.045" (0.9-1.2 mm) electrode and an .035" (0.9 mm) contact tip. Install the .045 tip (also provided) if this wire size is being used.

#### A WARNING

# Turn the welder power switch off before installing gun and cable.

- 1. Lay the cable out straight.
- 2. Unscrew knurled screw on the drive unit front end (inside wire feed compartment) until tip of screw no longer protrudes into gun opening as seen from front of machine.
- 3. Insert the male end of gun cable into the female casting through opening in front panel. Make sure connector is fully inserted and tighten knurled screw.
- 4. Connect the gun trigger connector from the gun and cable to the mating receptacle inside the compartment located above the gun connection made in item 3 above. Make sure that the keyways are aligned, insert and tighten retaining ring.

#### SHIELDING GAS

(For Gas Metal Arc Welding Processes)

Customer must provide cylinder of appropriate type shielding gas for the process being used.

A gas flow regulator, for  $CO_2$  or Argon blend gas, and an inlet gas hose are factory provided with the PM 255.



### WARNING

CYLINDER may explode if damaged. • Gas under pressure is explosive. Always

keep gas cylinders in an upright position and always keep chained to undercarriage or stationary support. See American National Standard Z-49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting" published by the American Welding Society.

Install shielding gas supply as follows:

1. Set gas cylinder on rear platform of PM 255. Hook chain in place to secure cylinder to rear of welder.

2. Remove the cylinder cap. Inspect the cylinder valves and regulator for damaged threads, dirt, dust, oil or grease. Remove dust and dirt with a clean cloth.

**DO NOT ATTACH THE REGULATOR IF OIL, GREASE OR DAMAGE IS PRESENT!** Inform your gas supplier of this condition. Oil or grease in the presence of high pressure oxygen is explosive.

3. Stand to one side away from the outlet and open the cylinder valve for an instant. This blows away any dust or dirt which may have accumulated in the valve outlet.

#### WARNING

Be sure to keep your face away from the valve outlet when "cracking" the valve.

- 4. Attach the flow regulator to the cylinder valve and tighten the union nut(s) securely with a wrench.
- **NOTE:** If connecting to 100%  $CO_2$  cylinder, insert regulator adapter between regulator and cylinder valve. If adapter is equipped with a plastic washer, be sure it is seated for connection to the  $CO_2$  cylinder.
- 5. Attach one end of the inlet gas hose to the outlet fitting of the flow regulator, the other end to the PM 255 rear fitting, and tighten the union nuts securely with a wrench.
- 6. Before opening the cylinder valve, turn the regulator adjusting knob counterclockwise until the adjusting spring pressure is released.
- 7. Standing to one side, open the cylinder valve slowly a fraction of a turn. When the cylinder pressure gauge pointer stops moving, open the valve fully.

# WARNING

Never stand directly in front of or behind the flow regulator when opening the cylinder valve. Always stand to one side.

8. The flow regulator is adjustable. Adjust it to the flow rate recommended for the procedure and process being used before making the weld.



Read entire Operation section before operating the PM 255.

# 



#### ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing. Insulate yourself from work and ground.
- Always wear dry insulating gloves.



# FUMES AND GASES can be dangerous.

- Keep your head out of fumes.
- Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone.



# WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion.

- Keep flammable material away.
- Do not weld on closed containers.



# ARC RAYS can burn eyes and skin.

• Wear eye, ear and body protection.

Observe all safety information throughout this manual.



# **PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

The PM 255 is a complete semiautomatic constant voltage DC arc welding machine built to meet NEMA specifications. It combines a constant voltage power source and a constant speed wire feeder with a microcomputer-based controller to form a reliable high-performance welding system. A simple control scheme, consisting of continuous full range voltage and wire feed speed controls, provides versatility with ease of use and accuracy.

Other features include a 2" (51 mm) O.D. wire reel spindle with adjustable brake, an integral gas cylinder mounting undercarriage, an adjustable  $CO_2$  or Argon blend flow regulator with cylinder pressure gauge and inlet hose, a 12 ft. (3.6 m) Magnum 250L GMAW gun and cable with fixed (flush) nozzle, a 10 ft. (3.0 m) power cable with plug and mating receptacle, and a 10 ft. (3.0 m) work cable with clamp.

An Optional Timer kit provides variable burnback control, a spot function, a selectable 4-step trigger interlock and adjustable "Run In" for wire starting optimization. Also optional are a Spool Gun Adapter kit, a Dual Cylinder Mounting kit and an Aluminum Feeding Kit for push feeding with standard built in feeder.

# RECOMMENDED PROCESSES AND EQUIPMENT

The PM 255 is recommended for GMA welding processes using 10 to 44 lb (4.5 to 20 kg) 2" (51 mm) I.D. spools or Readi-Reel<sup>®</sup> coils (with optional adapter) of .025" through .045" (0.6 – 1.2 mm) solid steel, .035" (0.9 mm) stainless, 3/64" (1.2 mm) aluminum and .045" (1.2 mm) Outershield<sup>®</sup>; as well as .035" (0.9 mm) and .045" (1.2 mm) Innershield<sup>®</sup> self-shielding electrodes.

The PM 255 is factory equipped to feed .035" (0.9 mm) electrodes and provides tip, guide, and drive rolls for .045(1.2mm) electrode. It also includes a 200A, 60% duty cycle (or 250A, 40% duty cycle) rated, 12 ft. (3.6 m) GMAW gun and cable assembly equipped for these wire sizes. Use of GMAW processes requires a supply of shielding gas.

### WELDING CAPABILITY

The PM 255 is rated at 250 amps @ 26 volts, at a 40% duty cycle based on a ten minute cycle time. It is capable of higher duty cycles at lower output currents and capable of up to 300 Amps at lower duty cycles.

### LIMITATIONS

The PM 255 MAY NOT operate satisfactorily if powered with a portable or in-plant generating system.

### **DESCRIPTION OF CONTROLS**

**Power ON/OFF Switch** — Place the lever in the "ON" position to energize the PM 255. When the power is on, the red LED display lights illuminate.

**Voltage Control** — This is a continuous control that gives full range adjustment of power source output voltage. It can be adjusted while welding over its 10 to 28 volt range.

Wire Speed Control — This controls the wire feed speed from 50 - 700 inches per minute (1.2 - 17.8 m/min). The control can be preset on the dial to the setting specified on the Procedure Decal on the inside of the wire compartment door. Wire speed is not affected when changes are made in the voltage control.

#### WIRE DRIVE ROLL

The drive rolls installed with the PM 255 each have two grooves, both for .030-.035" (0.8-0.9 mm) solid steel electrode. Drive roll size is indicated by the stencilling on the exposed side of the drive roll. If feeding problems occur, then the drive roll may be reversed or changed. See "Procedure for Changing Drive Roll" in this section. This information also appears on the Procedure Decal on the door inside the wire compartment. An additional drive roll set is provided for .045"(1.2mm) solid steel electrode, packaged standard with each machine.

### WIRE SIZE CONVERSION PARTS

The PM 255 is rated to feed .025 through .045" (0.6-1.2 mm) solid or cored electrode sizes.

The drive roll kits and Magnum 250L gun and cable parts are available to feed different sizes and types of electrodes. See Accessories section.

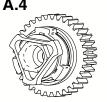


# PROCEDURE FOR CHANGING DRIVE AND IDLE ROLL SETS

- 1. Turn off the power source.
- 2. Release the pressure on the idle roll by swinging the adjustable pressure arm down toward the back of the machine. Lift the cast idle roll assembly and allow it to sit in an upright position..
- 3. Remove the outside wire guide retaining plate by loosening the two large knurled screws.
- 4. Twist the drive roll retaining mechanism to the unlocked position as shown below and remove the drive roll. (See Figure A.4)







UNLOCKED POSITION

LOCKED POSITION

- 5. Remove the inside wire guide plate.
- Replace the drive and idle rolls and inside wire guide with a set marked for the new wire size.
   NOTE: Be sure that the gun liner and contact tip are also sized to match the selected wire size.
- 7. Manually feed the wire from the wire reel, over the drive roll groove and through the wire guide and then into the brass bushing of the gun and cable assembly.
- 8. Replace the outside wire guide retaining plate by tightening the two large knurled screws. Reposition the adjustable pressure arm to its original position to apply pressure. Adjust pressure as necessary.

# WIRE REEL LOADING - READI-REELS, SPOOLS OR COILS

# To Mount a 30 Lb. (14 kg) Readi-Reel Package (Using the Molded Plastic K363-P Readi-Reel Adapter:)

- 1. Open the Wire Drive Compartment Door
- 2. Depress the Release Bar on the Retaining Collar and remove it from the spindle.
- 3. Place the Optional Adapter on the spindle
- 4. Re-install the Retaining Collar. Make sure that the Release Bar "pops up" and that the collar retainers fully engage the retaining ring groove on the spindle.
- 5. Rotate the spindle and adapter so the retaining spring is at the 12 o'clock position.

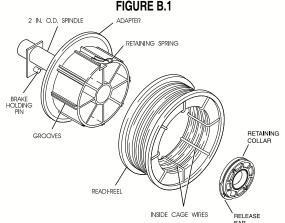


- Position the Readi-Reel so that it will rotate in a direction when feeding so as to be de- reeled from top of the coil.
- Set one of the Readi-Reel inside cage wires on the slot in the retaining spring tab.
- 8. Lower the Readi-Reel to depress the retaining spring and align the other inside cage wires with the grooves in the molded adapter.
- 9. Slide cage all the way onto the adapter until the retaining spring "pops up" fully.

### CAUTION

CHECK TO BE SURE THE RETAINING SPRING HAS FULLY RETURNED TO THE LOCKING POSITION AND HAS SECURELY LOCKED THE READI-REEL CAGE IN PLACE. RETAINING SPRING MUST REST ON THE CAGE, NOT THE WELDING ELECTRODE.

10. To remove Readi-Reel from Adapter, depress retaining spring tab with thumb while pulling the Readi-Reel cage from the molded adapter with both hands. Do not remove adapter from spindle.



# To Mount 10 to 44 Lb. (4.5-20 kg) Spools (12"/300 mm Diameter) or 14Lb.(6 Kg) Innershield Coils:

(For 13-14 lb. (6 Kg) Innershield coils, a K435 Coil Adapter must be used).

- 1. Open the Wire Drive Compartment Door
- 2. Depress the Release Bar on the Retaining Collar and remove it from the spindle.
- 3. Place the spool on the spindle making certain the spindle brake pin enters one of the holes in the back side of the spool (Note: an arrow mark on the spindle lines up with the brake holding pin to assist in lining up a hole). Be certain the wire comes off the reel in a direction so as to de-reel from the top of the coil.
- 4. Re-install the Retaining Collar. Make sure that the Release Bar "pops up" and that the collar retainers fully engage the retaining ring groove on the spindle.

#### TO START THE WELDER

Turn the "Power Switch" switch to "ON". This lights the red LED display lights. With the desired voltage and wire speed selected, operate the gun trigger for welder output and to energize the wire feed motor.and wire speed selected, operate the gun trigger for welder output and to energize the wire feed motor.

### FEEDING WIRE ELECTRODE

### A WARNING

When triggering, the electrode and drive mechanism are electrically "hot" relative to work and ground and remain "hot" several seconds after the gun trigger is released.

**NOTE:** Check that drive rolls, guide plates and gun parts are proper for the wire size and type being used. Refer to Table C.1 in Accessories section.

- 1. Turn the Readi-Reel or spool until the free end of the electrode is accessible.
- 2. While securely holding the electrode, cut off the bent end and straighten the first six inches. (If the electrode is not properly straightened, it may not feed properly through the wire drive system).
- 3. Release the pressure on the idle roll by swinging the adjustable pressure arm down toward the back of the machine. Lift the cast idle roll assembly and allow it to sit in an upright position. Leave the outer wire guide plate installed. Manually feed the wire through the incoming guide bushing and through the guide plates (over the drive roll groove). Push a sufficient wire length to assure that the wire has fed into the gun and cable assembly without restriction. Reposition the adjustable pressure arm to its original position to apply pressure to the wire.
- 4. Press gun trigger to feed the electrode wire through the gun.

#### IDLE ROLL PRESSURE SETTING

The idle roll pressure adjustment knob is set at the factory at the #2 hash mark. This is an approximate setting. The optimum idle roll pressure varies with type of wire, wire diameter, surface conditions, lubrication, and hardness. As a general rule, hard wires may require greater pressure, and soft, or aluminum wire, may require less pressure than the factory setting. The optimum idle roll setting can be determined as follows:

- 1. Press end of gun against a solid object that is electrically isolated from the welder output and press the gun trigger for several seconds.
- 2. If the wire "birdnests", jams or breaks at the drive roll, the idle roll pressure is too great. Back the adjustment knob out 1/2 turn, run new wire through gun, and repeat above steps.

3. If the only result was drive roll slippage, loosen the adjustment knob on the conductor plate and pull the gun cable forward about 6" (15 cm). There should be a slight waviness in the expose wire. If there is not waviness, the pressure is too low. Tighten the adjustment knob 1/4 turn, reinstall the gun cable and repeat the above steps.

#### SETTING RUN-IN SPEED ON STAN-DARD POWER MIG FEEDER

# FAST OR SLOW RUN-IN MODE SELECTION, (When Timer Option is not installed)

The PM 255 is factory set for fast run-in mode where the wire feed will accelerate directly to the preset wire feed speed when the gun trigger is closed.

Slow run-in mode may also be selected, where it will initially feed wire at 50 IPM until output current is sensed or for 1.0 seconds, whichever occurs first. After which it will accelerate to the preset wire feed speed.

**NOTE:** See operating instructions for Timer Option Kit if it is installed, as it provides its own Run-in operation.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO ENTER SLOW RUN-IN

- 1. Turn power OFF on front panel of PM 255.
- 2. Turn the wire feed speed dial to minimum, fully counterclockwise.
- 3. With the gun trigger closed, turn the power ON at the front panel of the PM 255.
- 4. The display will read "SLO run".

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO ENTER FAST RUN-IN**

- 1. Turn power OFF on front panel of PM 255.
- 2. Turn the wire feed speed dial to maximum, fully clockwise.
- 3. With the gun trigger closed, turn the power ON at the front panel of the PM 255.
- 4. The display will read "FAS run".

#### NOTE:

Arc starting characteristics may be effected when using the fast run-in mode since optimum starting processes are being overridden.

On the initial trigger closure at power up, no output power or wire feed will be available until the trigger is

**PM 255** opened and reclosed, regardless of wire feed speed dial setting.

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It is not necessary to repeat either of the above procedures each time the unit is powered up. The unit will remember the run-in mode from the previous power down and return you to that same state upon your next power up. Thus, you need only perform one of the above procedures when you want to change the run-in mode.

### **MAKING A WELD**

- 1. Check that the electrode polarity is correct for the process being used, then turn the power switch ON.
- 2. Set desired arc voltage and wire speed for the particular electrode wire, material type and thickness, and gas (for GMAW) being used. Use the Application Chart on the door inside the wire compartment as a quick reference for some common welding procedures.
- If Timer Kit is installed, select the desired mode as described in "Operating Instructions for Timer Kit" in the Accessories section. Refer to the Accessories section for additional welding information pertaining to Spot mode.
- Press the trigger to feed the wire electrode through the gun and cable and then cut the electrode within approximately 3/8" (10 mm) of the end of the contact tip [3/4" (20 mm) Outershield<sup>®</sup>].

**NOTE:** If set for slow run-in when the trigger is pulled, the wire feeder feeds wire at low speed regardless of the set wire feed speed until the welding arc starts or 1 second has elapsed. This feature enhances starting and makes it easier to set the stickout. The 1 second limit permits high speed loading of the gun and cable. To change run-in mode, see "Setting Run-In Speed" in this section, if the Timer Kit is not installed, or Timer Kit Operation section if installed.

- 5. If welding gas is to be used, turn on the gas supply and set the required flow rate (typically 25-35 CFH; 12-16 liters/min).
- 6. When using Innershield electrode, the gas nozzle may be removed from the insulation on the end of the gun and replaced with the gasless nozzle. This will give improved visibility and eliminate the possibility of the gas nozzle overheating.
- Connect work cable to metal to be welded. Work clamp must make good electrical contact to the work. The work must also be grounded as stated in "Arc Welding Safety Precautions".

# A WARNING

When using an open arc process, it is necessary to use correct eye, head, and body protection.

- 8. Position electrode over joint. End of electrode may be lightly touching the work.
- 9. Lower welding helmet, close gun trigger, and begin welding. Hold the gun so the contact tip to work distance is about 3/8" (10 mm) [3/4" (20 mm) for Outershield].
- 10. To stop welding, release the gun trigger and then pull the gun away from the work after the arc goes out.
- 11. When no more welding is to be done, close valve on gas cylinder (if used), momentarily operate gun trigger to release gas pressure, and turn off PM 255.

#### AVOIDING WIRE FEEDING PROBLEMS

Wire feeding problems can be avoided by observing the following gun handling procedures:

- a. Do not kink or pull cable around sharp corners.
- b. Keep the gun cable as straight as possible when welding or loading electrode through cable.
- c. Do not allow dolly wheels or trucks to run over cables.
- d. Keep cable clean by following maintenance instructions.
- e. Use only clean, rust-free electrode. The Lincoln electrodes have proper surface lubrication.
- f. Replace contact tip when the arc starts to become unstable or the contact tip end is fused or deformed.
- g. Keep wire reel spindle brake tension to minimum required to prevent excess reel over-travel which may cause wire "loop-offs" from coil.
- h. Use proper drive rolls and wire drive idle roll pressure for wire size and type being used.



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# FAN CONTROL

The fan is designed to come on automatically when a weld arc is established. The fan will stay on for a minimum of 6 minutes after the weld arc is terminated. The fan will also stay on when the machine's welding and feeding are disabled during thermostatic over temperature protection. (See Welding Thermal Overload Protection)

# INPUT LINE VOLTAGE PROTECTION

**High Line Voltage** — If the line voltage exceeds 125% of rated input voltage, the output will be reduced to the lower level to protect voltage rating of the capacitor bank.

**Low Line Voltage** — You may not be able to get maximum output from the machine if the line voltage is less than rated input. The unit will continue to weld, but the output may be less than what is set.

#### WIRE FEED OVERLOAD PROTECTION

The PM 255 has solid state overload protection of the wire drive motor. If the motor becomes overloaded, the protection circuitry turns off the wire feed speed and gas solenoid. Check for proper size tip, liner, and drive rolls, for any obstructions or bends in the gun cable, and any other factors that would impede the wire feeding. to resume welding, simply pull the trigger. There is no circuit breaker to reset, as the protection is done with reliable solid state electronics.

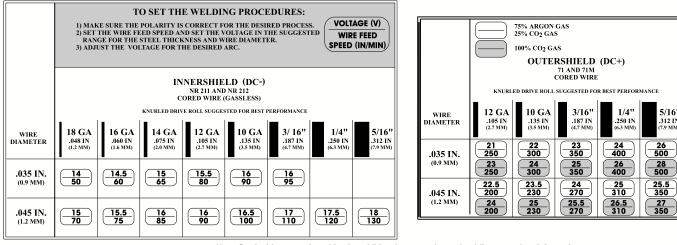
#### WELDING THERMAL OVERLOAD PROTECTION

The PM 255 has built-in protective thermostats that respond to excessive temperature. They open the wire feed and welder output circuits if the machine exceeds the maximum safe operating temperature because of a frequent overload, or high ambient temperature plus overload. The thermostats automatically reset when the temperature reaches a safe operating level and welding and feeding are allowed again, when gun is retriggered.

# **OVERCURRENT PROTECTION**

The machine will automatically reduce the output if the load on the machine exceeds 300 to 320 amperes. This protects the welding power SCR's from excessive short circuit currents and from exceeding their temperature rating before the thermostats can react.

# Welding Procedure Information



Note: See inside cover of machine for additional, commonly used welding procedure information.



# DRIVE ROLL KITS

Refer to Table C.1 for various drive roll kits that are available for the PM 255. All items in **Bold** are supplied standard with the POWER MIG.

Wire	Size	Drive Roll Kit
Solid Steel	.023"030" (0.6-0.8 mm) .035" (0.9 mm) .045" (1.2 mm)	KP1696-030S <b>KP1696-035S</b> <b>KP1696-045S</b>
Cored	.035" (0.9 mm) .045" (1.2 mm)	KP1697-035C KP1697-045C
Aluminum	3/64" (1.2 mm)	KP1695-3/64A

TABLE C.1

#### 3/64" (1.2 mm) ALUMINUM FEEDING KIT (K1703-1)

This kit helps push feeding aluminum through standard machine feeder and gun. It provides gun and wire drive conversion parts to weld with 3/64" (1.2 mm) aluminum wire. 5356 alloy aluminum wire is recommended for best push feeding performance.

Kit includes drive rolls and wire guide plate for the wire drive, liner and two contact tips for the gun, along with installation instructions.

### K363P READI-REEL ADAPTER

The K363P Readi-Reel Adapter mounts to the 2" spindle. It is needed to mount the 22-30 lb. Readi-Reels.

# DUAL CYLINDER MOUNTING KIT (K1702-1)

Permits stable side-by-side mounting of two full size (9" dia. x 5' high) gas cylinders with "no lift" loading. Simple installation and easy instructions provided. Includes upper and lower cylinder supports, wheel axles and mounting hardware.

#### ALTERNATIVE MAGNUM GMAW GUN AND CABLE ASSEMBLIES

The following Magnum 250L gun and cable assemblies are separately available for use with the PM 255. Each is rated 200 amps 60% duty cycle (or 250 amps 40% duty) and is equipped with the integrated connector, twist-lock trigger connector, fixed nozzle and insulator, and includes a liner, diffuser, and contact tips for the wire sizes specified:

Length	Part No.	English Wire Size	Metric Wire Size
10' (3.0 m) 12' (3.6 m) 15' (4.5 m)	K533-1 K533-2 K533-3	.035 – .045"	0.9 – 1.2 mm
10' *3.0 m) 12' (3.6 m) 15' (4.5 m)	K533-4 K533-5 K533-6	.025 – .030"	0.6 – 0.8 mm

#### MAGNUM GUN CONNECTION KIT (Optional K466-6)

Using the optional K466-6 Magnum Connection kit for the PM 255 permits use of standard Magnum 200, 300 or 400 gun and cable assemblies.

#### TIMER KIT INSTALLATION (Optional K1701-1)

The timer kit adds selectable 4-step trigger interlock, spot and Run-In functions and manual adjustment of burnback time. Install as follows, or per the instructions included with the kit:

# A WARNING

Remove all input power to the PM 255 before proceeding.

- 1. Verify that the following items have been included in the kit:
  - A. Timer board/with harness and panel assembly .B. Two screws.
- 2. Prepare for kit installation by turning the power switch off and disconnecting power from the machine.
- 3. Remove the lower cover panel from the front of the machine by removing the two screws which secure it using a screwdriver.



- 4. Attach the rectangular 10-pin plug connector on the timer kit wiring harness to the mating receptacle connector located directly behind the removed cover panel. Be sure that the latch on the connector is aligned with the one on the board and insert it until the latch engages.
- 5. Align the timer panel for installation and carefully insert the printed circuit board and wiring harness through the opening. Make sure the wiring harness is not pinched between panels or between printed circuit board and front panel cover.
- Secure the timer assembly with either the two supplied screws or with the original screws. The installation is now complete. Refer to the following section for operating instructions.

#### OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS FOR TIMER KIT

If the optional Timer Kit (K1701-1) is installed, select the desired mode with the selector switch:

- A. **Normal Welding** mode provides weld power only while the trigger switch is depressed. This is the same operation as when the Timer Kit is not installed.
- B. 4-Step Trigger interlock mode eliminates the need to hold the gun trigger while welding. It operates in 4 steps:
  - 1. Close trigger and establish welding arc.
  - 2. Release trigger and continue welding.
  - 3. Reclose trigger near end of weld.
  - 4. Release trigger again to stop welding.

If the arc is broken while using this feature, the machine will reset to the "trigger off" condition automatically.

C. **Spot Weld Mode** is is used for tack welding parts into position or for spot plug welds to hold thin sheet metal together prior to manual stitch or continuous welding. To use this feature, adjust the On-Time (0-5 seconds) as appropriate to obtain the desired results. Closing the trigger initiates a single timed spot weld cycle. Plug welds are made by using a punch to make a 3/16" (5 mm) diameter hole in the top sheet and arc welding through the hole into the back sheet. To make spot plug welds, punch 3/16" (5 mm) holes in the top sheet. Set the Spot Time control to approximately 1.2 seconds and set the procedure for the metal thickness to be welded. Install spot weld nozzle (if available) on gun and press it against the top sheet so the top and bottom sheets are tight together. Close trigger and hold it closed until the arc goes out. If a spot weld nozzle is not used, smoother welds will result by moving the welding wire in a small circle during the weld.

- D. **Burnback Time** control provides manual adjustment of the burnback time (0-250 milliseconds) for any selected welding mode. this control should be set as low as possible without the wire "sticking" in the puddle after each weld. Too long of a burnback time may form a "ball" on the end of the wire, or may "flash back" to the gun tip.
- E. **Run-In Mode** is used to adjust the starting wire feed speed. Starting conditions for certain welding applications can be improved with adjustment to the Run-In speed. The control allows for initial starting speeds from 50 150 IPM. After the arc is started, the set point on the wire feed speed control will dominate. Note that the Run-in is not functional with the spool gun. Also note that if Run-in is set fully counter clockwise to "OFF", Run-in speed will equal the preset WFS on the machine.

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#### SPOOL GUN ADAPTER KIT (K1700-1) (Included in the K1692-1)

### WARNING

Remove all input power to the PM 255 before proceeding.

The Spool Gun Adapter Kit provides direct connection and use of the K1692-1 Spool Gun (with remote speed control) with the PM 255 wire feed welder.

It also provides gun trigger switch transfer between the machine's use with its feeder gun or the spool gun for same polarity welding with different wire and gas processes.

The kit includes a spool gun adapter module assembly with a single connecting plug, a rear gas inlet setting with hose and mounting hardware with installation and operation instructions.

#### 

The spool gun module is intended for use with Prince<sup>™</sup> Spool Guns only. Use with other units may cause damage to the equipment. For Spool Gun operation, refer to the instruction manual provided with the Prince<sup>™</sup> Spool Gun. (IM599), MK 091-0416.

#### MAKING A WELD WITH THE SPOOL GUN, SPOOL GUN (K1692-1) INSTALLED

**NOTE:** The K1692-1 includes the K1700-1, as shipped. The PM 255 control circuitry is designed to sense either the spool gun or (built in) wire feeder trigger circuitry. After the spool gun adapter kit (K1700-1) has been installed, the spool gun can easily be plugged in and will be ready to use.

#### 

Closing either gun trigger will cause the electrode of <u>both</u> guns to be electrically "HOT". Be sure unused gun is positioned so electrode or tip will not contact metal case or other metal common to work.

- 1. Pulling the trigger for the built-in feeder gun:
  - a. Disables spool gun operation.
  - b. Closing feeder gun trigger starts feeder gun welding and makes <u>both</u> electrodes electrically "HOT".
- 2. Pulling SPOOL GUN Trigger:
  - a. Disables built-in feeder gun operation.
  - b. Closing spool gun trigger starts spool gun welding and makes <u>both</u> electrodes electrically "HOT".
- 3. Operation with PM 255:
  - a. Turn the PM 255 input power ON.
  - b. Adjusting the voltage control will increase or decrease your welding voltage.
  - c. Adjusting the wire speed control on the spool gun will increase or decrease the spool gun wire feed speed.
- 4. The following procedure settings for Aluminum 4043 can be used as initial settings for making test

Wire Dia. In. (mm)	WFS Setting Spool Gun	Arc Voltage Setting
.030" (.8 mm)	270	15V
.035" (.9 mm)	250	16V
3/64" (1.2 mm)	240	20V

welds to determine final settings:

- 5. To return to normal PM 255 welding, release the spool gun trigger and reset feeder gun voltage procedure setting if necessary.
- 6. Operation with Timer Option Kit (K1701-1) installed in PM 255:

All Timer Option Kit functions, except Run-in, are functional with the spool gun. (See operating instructions for Timer Option Kit.





### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

A

#### WARNING



- ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.
- Have an electrician install and service this equipment.
- Turn the input power off at the fuse box before working on equipment
- Do not touch electrically hot parts.

# **GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

In extremely dusty locations, dirt may clog the air passages causing the welder to run hot. Blow dirt out of the welder with low-pressure air at regular intervals to eliminate excessive dirt and dust build-up on internal parts.

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The fan motors have sealed ball bearings which require no service.

### **DRIVE ROLLS AND GUIDE PLATES**

After every coil of wire, inspect the wire drive mechanism. Clean it as necessary by blowing with low pressure compressed air. Do not use solvents for cleaning the idle roll because it may wash the lubricant out of the bearing. All drive rolls are stamped with the wire sizes they will feed. If a wire size other than that stamped on the roll is used, the drive roll must be changed.

For instructions on replacing or changing drive roll, see "Wire Drive Rolls" in Operation section.

# CONTACT TIP AND GAS NOZZLE INSTALLATION

- 1. Choose the correct size contact tip for the electrode being used (wire size is stenciled on the side of the contact tip) and screw it snugly into the gas diffuser.
- Screw the appropriate fixed gas nozzle fully onto the diffuser. Either the standard .50" (12.7 mm) flush nozzle or other optional flush or recessed (spray arc) nozzle sizes may be used. (See Table D.2 in this section.)

- 3. If using optional adjustable slip-on nozzles, see Table D.2 in this section.
  - Be sure the nozzle insulator is fully screwed onto the gun tube and does not block the gas holes in the diffuser.
  - Slip the appropriate gas nozzle onto the nozzle insulator. Either a standard .50" (12.7 mm) or optional .62" (15.9 mm) I.D. slip-on gas nozzle may be used and should be selected based on the welding application.

Adjust the gas nozzle as appropriate for the GMAW process to be used. Typically, the contact tip end should be flush to .12" (3.2 mm) extended for the short-circuiting transfer process and .12" (3.2 mm) recessed for spray transfer.

# **GUN TUBES AND NOZZLES**

- 1. Replace worn contact tips as required.
- 2. Remove spatter from inside of gas nozzle and from tip after each 10 minutes of arc time or as required.

# **GUN CABLE CLEANING**

To help prevent feeding problems, clean cable liner after using approximately 300 pounds (136 kg) of electrode. Remove the cable from the wire feeder and lay it out straight on the floor. Remove the contact tip from the gun. Using an air hose and only partial pressure, gently blow out the cable liner from the gas diffuser end.

# Excessive pressure at the start may cause the dirt to form a plug.

Flex the cable over its entire length and again blow out the cable. Repeat this procedure until no further dirt comes out. If this has been done and feed problems are experienced, try liner replacement, and refer to trouble shooting section on rough wire feeding.



#### LINER REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT Â

### CAUTION

NOTE: Changing the liner for a different wire size requires replacement of the gas diffuser per Table D.1 to properly secure the different liner.

#### LINER REMOVAL, INSTALLATION AND TRIMMING **INSTRUCTIONS FOR MAGNUM 250L**

NOTE: The variation in cable lengths prevents the interchangeability of liners between guns. Once a liner has been cut for a particular gun, it should not be installed in another gun unless it can meet the liner cutoff length requirement. Liners are shipped with the jacket of the liner extended the proper amount.

1. Remove the gas nozzle and nozzle insulator, if

used, to locate the set screw in the gas diffuser which is used to hold the old liner in place. Loosen

the set screw with a 5/64" (2.0 mm) Allen wrench.

3. Lay the gun and cable out straight on a flat surface.

4. Insert a new untrimmed liner into the connector

5. Fully seat the liner bushing into the connector. tighten the set screw on the brass cable connector. the gas diffuser, at this time, should not be

6. With the gas diffusor still removed from the gun tube, be sure the cable is straight, and then trim the liner to the length shown in Figure D.1.

Remove any burrs from the end of the liner.

cilled appropriately for the wire size bing used.

installed onto the end of the gun tube.

Loosen the set screw located in the brass connec-

tor at the feeder end of the cable and pull the liner

end of the cable. Be sure the liner bushing is sten-

2. Remove the gas diffuser from the gun tube.

out of the cable.

Diameter of	Replacement Liner Part	Size Stencilled on End of	Fixed Nozzle Gas Diffuser Part No.	Adjustable Nozzle Gas Diffuser Part No.	
Electrodes Used .025030" Steel (0.6-0.8 mm)	Number M16087-2	.030 (0.8 mm)	(and Stencil) S19418-3	(and Stencil) S19418-2	
.035045" Steel (0.9-1.2 mm)	M16087-1	.045 (1.2 mm)	S19418-3	S19418-1	
3/64" Aluminum (1.2 mm)	M17714-1	3/64" (1.2 mm)	S19418-3	S19418-1	

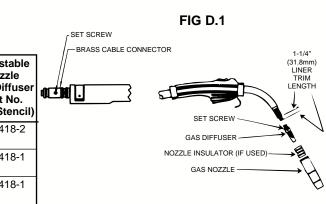
**TABLE D.1** 

- 7. Screw the gas diffuser onto the end of the gun tube and securely tighten. Be sure the gas diffuser is correct for the liner being used. (See table and diffuser stencil.)
- 8. Tighten the set screw in the side of the gas diffuser against the cable liner using a 5/64" (2.0 mm) Allen wrench.

#### CAUTION Λ

This screw should only be gently tightened. Overtightening will split or collapse the liner and cause poor wire feeding.

\_\_\_\_\_

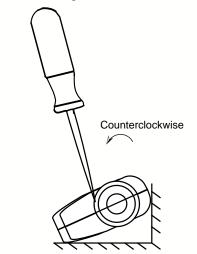


#### **GUN HANDLE** DISASSEMBLY

PM 255

The internal parts of the gun handle may be inspected or serviced if necessary.

The gun handle consists of two halves that are held together with a collar on each end. To open up the handle, turn the collars approximately 60 degrees counterclockwise (the same direction as removing a right hand thread) until the collar reaches a stop. Then pull the collar off the gun handle. If the collars are difficult to turn, position the gun handle against a corner, place a screwdriver against the tab on the collar and give the screwdriver a sharp blow to turn the collar past an internal locking rib.



# MAINTENANCE

#### TABLE D.2 ACCESSORIES AND EXPENDABLE REPLACEMENT PARTS FOR MAGNUM 250L GUN AND CABLE ASSEMBLIES

Description	Part No.	English Size	Metric Size		
CABLE LINER For 15' (4.5 m) or shorter Cable	M16087-2 M16087-1 M17714-1	.025 – .030" .035 – .045" 3/64" (Alum. wire)	0.6 – 0.8 mm 0.9 – 1.2 mm 1.2 mm (Alum. wire)		
CONTACT TIPS Standard Duty	S19391-6 S19391-7 S19391-1 * S19391-2 *	.025" .030" .035" .045"	0.6 mm 0.8 mm 0.9 mm 1.2 mm		
Heavy Duty	S19392-1 S19292-2	.035" .045"	0.9 mm 1.2 mm		
Tapered	S19393-5 S19393-6 S19393-1 S19393-2	.025" .030" .035" .045"	0.6 mm 0.8 mm 0.9 mm 1.2 mm		
Tab (For Aluminum)	S18697-46	3/64" (Alum. Wire)	1.2 mm (Alum. Wire)		
GAS NOZZLES	M4C004 4	2/0"	0.5 mm		
Fixed (Flush) (Recessed)	M16081-1 M16081-2 * M16081-3 M16080-1 M16080-2 M16080-3	3/8" 1/2" 5/8" 3/8" 1/2" 5/8"	9.5 mm 12.7 mm 15.9 mm 9.5 mm 12.7 mm 15.9 mm		
Requires: Gas Diffuser As'bly	S19418-3 *	.025 – .045"	0.6 – 1.2 mm		
Adjustable Slip-On	M16093-2 M16093-1	1/2" 5/8"	12.7 mm 15.9 mm		
Requires: Nozzle Insulator As'bly	S19417-1				
Requires: Gas Diffuser As'bly	S19418-2 S19418-1	.025 – .030" .035 – .045"	0.6 – 0.8 mm 0.9 – 1.2 mm		
Gasless Nozzle (For Innershield)	M16938 Δ				
GUN TUBE ASSEM Standard (60°) 45°	BLIES S18920 * S19890				

\* Included with PM 255

 $\Delta$  Requires S19418-1 Gas Diffuser Assembly.

D-3





### HOW TO USE TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

#### 

Service and Repair should only be performed by Factory Trained Personnel. Unauthorized repairs performed on this equipment may result in danger to the technician and machine operator and will invalidate your factory warranty. For your safety and to avoid Electrical Shock, please observe all safety notes and precautions detailed throughout this manual.

This Troubleshooting Guide is provided to help you locate and repair possible machine malfunctions. Simply follow the three-step procedure listed below.

#### Step 1. LOCATE PROBLEM (SYMPTOM).

Look under the column labeled "PROBLEM (SYMP-TOMS)". This column describes possible symptoms that the machine may exhibit. Find the listing that best describes the symptom that the machine is exhibiting.

#### Step 2. POSSIBLE CAUSE.

The second column labeled "POSSIBLE CAUSE" lists the obvious external possibilities that may contribute to the machine symptom.

#### Step 3. RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION

This column provides a course of action for the Possible Cause, generally it states to contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.

If you do not understand or are unable to perform the Recommended Course of Action safely, contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.

### **CAUTION**

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.



# TROUBLESHOOTING

#### Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

PROBLEMS (SYMPTOMS)	POSSIBLE AREAS OF MISADJUSTMENT(S)	RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION	
	OUTPUT PROBLEMS		
Major Physical or Electrical Damage is Evident	1. Contact your Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility.		
There is no wire feed or open cir- cuit voltage when the gun trigger is pulled. The machine displays are lit indicating input power to the PM 255.	<ol> <li>The gun trigger or cable may be faulty. Check or replace gun assembly.</li> <li>The thermal protection circuit may be activated. If this is the case, the display will show "too hot". Allowing the machine to cool will clear the error condition.</li> <li>Make sure input voltage is cor- rect and matches nameplate rat- ing and reconnect panel configu- ration.</li> </ol>		
Output voltage and wire feed is pre- sent when gun trigger is not pulled (not activated).	<ol> <li>Remove gun assembly from machine. If problem is solved gun assembly is faulty. Repair or replace.</li> <li>If problem persists when gun assembly is removed from machine then the problem is within the PM 255.</li> </ol>	If all recommended possible areas of misadjustment have been checked and the problem persists Contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.	
Machine output is low. Welds are "cold", weld bead is rounded or bumped up demonstrating poor wetting into plate.	<ol> <li>Check input voltage. Make sure input voltage matches name- plate rating and reconnect panel configuration.</li> <li>Make sure settings for wire feed speed and voltage are correct for process being used.</li> <li>Make sure output polarity is cor- rect for process being used.</li> <li>Check welding cables and gun assembly for loose or faulty con- nections.</li> </ol>		

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **LOCAL AUTHORIZED FIELD SERVICE FACILITY** for assistance before you proceed.



#### Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

PROBLEMS (SYMPTOMS)	POSSIBLE AREAS OF MISADJUSTMENT(S)	RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION				
	OUTPUT PROBLEMS					
Poor arc striking with electrode sticking or blasting off.	<ol> <li>Make sure settings for wire feed speed and voltage are correct for process being used.</li> <li>The Run-In (Fast or Slow) speed may be wrong for process and technique being used. See Operation Section.</li> <li>The gas shielding may be improper for process being used.</li> </ol>	If all recommended possible areas of misadjustment have been checked and the problem persists, <b>Contact your local Authorized</b> <b>Field Service Facility.</b>				
PROBLEMS (SYMPTOMS)	POSSIBLE AREAS OF MISADJUSTMENT(S)	RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION				
	FEEDING PROBLEMS					
Rough wire feeding or wire will not feed but drive rolls are turning.	<ol> <li>The gun cable may be kinked or twisted.</li> <li>The wire may be jammed in the gun cable, or gun cable may be dirty.</li> <li>Check drive roll tension and position of grooves.</li> <li>Check for worn or loose drive rolls.</li> <li>The electrode may be rusty or dirty.</li> <li>Check for damaged or incorrect contact tip.</li> <li>Check wire spindle for ease of rotation and adjust break tension knob if necessary.</li> </ol>	If all recommended possible areas of misadjustment have been				
The wire feed stops while welding. When trigger is released and pulled again the wire feed starts.	<ol> <li>Check the wire feed drive rolls and motor for smooth operation.</li> <li>Check for restrictions in the wire feed path. Check the gun and cable for restrictions.</li> <li>Make sure gun liner and tip are correct for wire size being used.</li> <li>Make sure drive rolls and guide plates are clean and are the correct size.</li> <li>If K1701-1 Timer Option Kit is installed, make sure the spot timer knob is set to off.</li> <li>Check spindle for ease of rotation.</li> </ol>	checked and the problem persists, Contact your local Authorized Field Service Facility.				

# **A** CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **LOCAL AUTHORIZED FIELD SERVICE FACILITY** for assistance before you proceed.



#### PROBLEMS **POSSIBLE AREAS OF** RECOMMENDED (SYMPTOMS) **MISADJUSTMENT(S) COURSE OF ACTION GAS FLOW PROBLEMS** Gas does not flow when gun trigger 1. Make sure gas supply is conis pulled. nected properly and turned "on". 2. If the gas solenoid does actuate (click) when the gun trigger is If all recommended possible areas pulled there may be a restriction of misadjustment have been in the gas supply line. checked and the problem persists, **Contact your local Authorized** 3. The gun cable assembly may be Field Service Facility. faulty. Check or replace. 4. If gas solenoid does not operate when gun trigger is pulled the problem is within the PM 255. 5. Make sure the gun is pushed all the way into gun mount and is properly seated.

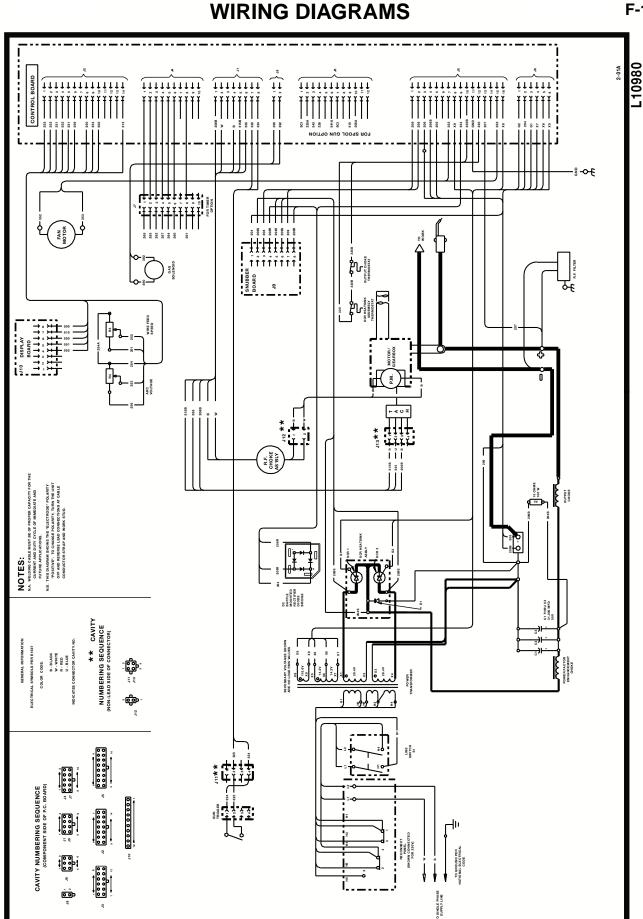
#### Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

#### 

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **LOCAL AUTHORIZED FIELD SERVICE FACILITY** for assistance before you proceed.

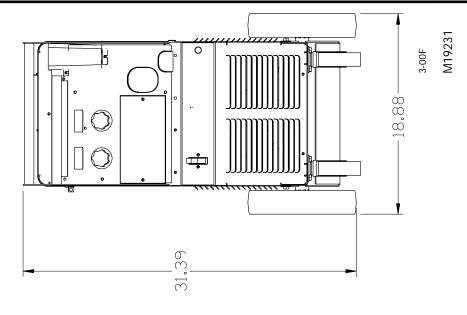


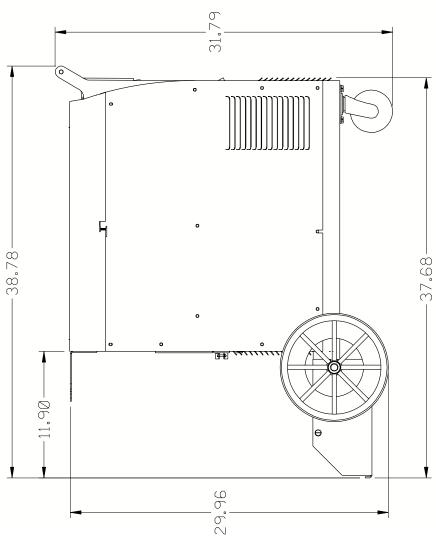




PM 255







PM 255



# NOTES



# NOTES



# NOTES



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WARNING	<ul> <li>Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing.</li> <li>Insulate yourself from work and ground.</li> </ul>	● Keep flammable materials away.	<ul> <li>Wear eye, ear and body protection.</li> </ul>
AVISO DE PRECAUCION	<ul> <li>No toque las partes o los electrodos bajo carga con la piel o ropa moja- da.</li> <li>Aislese del trabajo y de la tierra.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mantenga el material combustible fuera del área de trabajo.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Protéjase los ojos, los oídos y el cuerpo.</li> </ul>
French ATTENTION	<ul> <li>Ne laissez ni la peau ni des vête- ments mouillés entrer en contact avec des pièces sous tension.</li> <li>Isolez-vous du travail et de la terre.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gardez à l'écart de tout matériel inflammable.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Protégez vos yeux, vos oreilles et votre corps.</li> </ul>
German WARNUNG	<ul> <li>Berühren Sie keine stromführenden Teile oder Elektroden mit Ihrem Körper oder feuchter Kleidung!</li> <li>Isolieren Sie sich von den Elektroden und dem Erdboden!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Entfernen Sie brennbarres Material!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tragen Sie Augen-, Ohren- und Kör- perschutz!</li> </ul>
Portuguese ATENÇÃO	<ul> <li>Não toque partes elétricas e electrodos com a pele ou roupa molhada.</li> <li>Isole-se da peça e terra.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mantenha inflamáveis bem guarda- dos.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use proteção para a vista, ouvido e corpo.</li> </ul>
注意事項	●通電中の電気部品、又は溶材にヒ フやぬれた布で触れないこと。 ●施工物やアースから身体が絶縁さ れている様にして下さい。	● 燃えやすいものの側での溶接作業 は絶対にしてはなりません。	● 目、耳及び身体に保護具をして下 さい。
Chinese 聲告	●皮肤或濕衣物切勿接觸帶電部件及 銲條。 ●使你自己與地面和工件絶縁。	● 把一切易燃物品移離工作場所。	●佩戴眼、耳及身體勞動保護用具。
Korean 위험	●전도체나 용접봉을 젖은 헝겁 또는 피부로 절대 접촉치 마십시요. ● 모재와 접지를 접촉치 마십시요.	●인화성 물질을 접근 시키지 마시요.	●눈, 귀와 몸에 보호장구를 착용하십시요.
Arabic	لا تلمس الاجزاء التي يسري فيها التيار الكهرباني أو الالكترود بجلد الجسم أو بالملابس المبلنة بالماء. ضع عازلا على جسمك خلال العمل.	<ul> <li>ضع المواد القابلة للاشتعال في مكان بعيد.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ضع أدوات وملابس واقية على عينيك وأذنيك وجسمك.</li> </ul>

READ AND UNDERSTAND THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION FOR THIS EQUIPMENT AND THE CONSUMABLES TO BE USED AND FOLLOW YOUR EMPLOYER'S SAFETY PRACTICES.

SE RECOMIENDA LEER Y ENTENDER LAS INSTRUCCIONES DEL FABRICANTE PARA EL USO DE ESTE EQUIPO Y LOS CONSUMIBLES QUE VA A UTILIZAR, SIGA LAS MEDIDAS DE SEGURIDAD DE SU SUPERVISOR.

LISEZ ET COMPRENEZ LES INSTRUCTIONS DU FABRICANT EN CE QUI REGARDE CET EQUIPMENT ET LES PRODUITS A ETRE EMPLOYES ET SUIVEZ LES PROCEDURES DE SECURITE DE VOTRE EMPLOYEUR.

LESEN SIE UND BEFOLGEN SIE DIE BETRIEBSANLEITUNG DER ANLAGE UND DEN ELEKTRODENEINSATZ DES HER-Stellers. Die Unfallverhütungsvorschriften des Arbeitgebers sind ebenfalls zu beachten.

	بر ا		
<ul> <li>Keep your head out of fumes.</li> <li>Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Turn power off before servicing.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Do not operate with panel open or guards off.</li> </ul>	WARNING
<ul> <li>Los humos fuera de la zona de respiración.</li> <li>Mantenga la cabeza fuera de los humos. Utilice ventilación o aspiración para gases.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Desconectar el cable de ali- mentación de poder de la máquina antes de iniciar cualquier servicio.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No operar con panel abierto o guardas quitadas.</li> </ul>	AVISO DE PRECAUCION
<ul> <li>Gardez la tête à l'écart des fumées.</li> <li>Utilisez un ventilateur ou un aspira- teur pour ôter les fumées des zones de travail.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Débranchez le courant avant l'entre- tien.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>N'opérez pas avec les panneaux ouverts ou avec les dispositifs de protection enlevés.</li> </ul>	French ATTENTION
<ul> <li>Vermeiden Sie das Einatmen von Schweibrauch!</li> <li>Sorgen Sie für gute Be- und Entlüftung des Arbeitsplatzes!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strom vor Wartungsarbeiten abschalten! (Netzstrom völlig öff- nen; Maschine anhalten!)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Anlage nie ohne Schutzgehäuse oder Innenschutzverkleidung in Betrieb setzen!</li> </ul>	German WARNUNG
<ul> <li>Mantenha seu rosto da fumaça.</li> <li>Use ventilação e exhaustão para remover fumo da zona respiratória.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Não opere com as tampas removidas.</li> <li>Desligue a corrente antes de fazer serviço.</li> <li>Não toque as partes elétricas nuas.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mantenha-se afastado das partes moventes.</li> <li>Não opere com os paineis abertos ou guardas removidas.</li> </ul>	Portuguese ATENÇÃO
● ヒュームから頭を離すようにして 下さい。 ● 換気や排煙に十分留意して下さい。	● メンテナンス・サービスに取りか かる際には、まず電源スイッチを 必ず切って下さい。	● パネルやカバーを取り外したまま で機械操作をしないで下さい。	注意事項
●頭部遠離煙霧。 ●在呼吸區使用通風或排風器除煙。	● 維修前切斷電源。	●儀表板打開或沒有安全罩時不準作 業。	Chinese 警告
<ul> <li>얼굴로부터 용접가스를 멀리하십시요.</li> <li>호흡지역으로부터 용접가스를 제거하기 위해 가스제거기나 통풍기를 사용하십시요.</li> </ul>	● 보수전에 전원을 차단하십시요.	● 판넬이 열린 상태로 작동치 마십시요.	Korean 위험
<ul> <li>ابعد رأسك بعيداً عن الدخان.</li> <li>استعمل التهوية أو جهاز ضغط الدخان للخارج</li> <li>لكي تبعد الدخان عن المنطقة التي تتنفس فيها.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>اقطع التيار الكهربائي قبل القيام بأية صيانة.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>لا تشغل هذا الجهاز اذا كانت الاغطية الحديدية الواقية ليست عليه.</li> </ul>	Arabic تحذير

# LEIA E COMPREENDA AS INSTRUÇÕES DO FABRICANTE PARA ESTE EQUIPAMENTO E AS PARTES DE USO, E SIGA AS PRÁTICAS DE SEGURANÇA DO EMPREGADOR.

使う機械や溶材のメーカーの指示書をよく読み、まず理解して下さい。そして貴社の安全規定に従って下さい。

請詳細閱讀並理解製造廠提供的説明以及應該使用的銀捍材料,並請遵守貴方的有関勞動保護規定。

이 제폼에 동봉된 작업지침서를 숙지하시고 귀사의 작업자 안전수칙을 준수하시기 바랍니다.

اقرأ بتمعن وافهم تعليمات المصنع المنتج لهذه المعدات والمواد قبل استعمالها واتبع تعليمات الوقاية لصاحب العمل.



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