

**CAV/5U**  
***UHF - CAV TV System***

***User's manual***



Registration number: IT-17686



Registration number: IT-24436

CE 0682 Ø

SS 96 Km 113  
70027 Palo del Colle (Ba) **ITALY**  
Tel. +39 (0)80 626755  
Fax +39 (0)80 629262  
E-mail: elettronika@elettronika.it  
Web site: <http://www.elettronika.it>

<b>Index .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Warning .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Warranty .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Content of the manual .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Treatment of electrical shock .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<i>First-aid .....</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Treatment of electrical burns .....</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Note .....</i>	<i>10</i>
<b>Section 1 - Information .....</b>	<b>13</b>
1.1 <i>Description .....</i>	<i>14</i>
1.2 <i>Technical characteristics .....</i>	<i>16</i>
1.3 <i>Block diagram .....</i>	<i>18</i>
<b>Section 2 - Installation .....</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 <i>Operating environment .....</i>	<i>20</i>
2.2 <i>Preliminary operations .....</i>	<i>20</i>
2.3 <i>Telemetering socket connections .....</i>	<i>21</i>
2.4 <i>RS232 Socket connections .....</i>	<i>21</i>
2.5 <i>Menu description .....</i>	<i>22</i>
2.6 <i>Protection thresholds, alarms and settings .....</i>	<i>24</i>
2.7 <i>Channel change procedure .....</i>	<i>24</i>
2.8 <i>Preventive maintenance .....</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Front panel .....</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Rear panel .....</i>	<i>27</i>
<b>Section 3 - Diagram .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<i>APT150A Component Layout .....</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>MTF0096AR0 Amplifier module - Component list .....</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>APT150A CAV/5U - Component list .....</i>	<i>32</i>
<i>SCH0291AR0 (Mother board) .....</i>	<i>33</i>
- <i>Calibration points .....</i>	<i>39</i>
- <i>Adjustment points description .....</i>	<i>39</i>
- <i>Video baseband section check .....</i>	<i>43</i>
- <i>Audio baseband section verification .....</i>	<i>44</i>
- <i>Intermediate Frequency section check .....</i>	<i>45</i>
- <i>Up-Converter check .....</i>	<i>48</i>

---

- General section calibration .....	48
- External AGC operation .....	49
SCH0123AR1 ( <i>Control board and display</i> ) .....	50
- Adjustment points calibration .....	53
SCH0136AR0 ( <i>IV-VBd VCO Integrated</i> ) .....	54
- Adjustment points calibration .....	54
MTG0050AR0 ( <i>40dB UHF Filter</i> ) .....	57
- Calibration procedure .....	57
SCH0300AR0 ( <i>Interface board</i> ) .....	60
SCH0302AR0 ( <i>5W Amplifier module</i> ) .....	62
SCH0311AR0 ( <i>2W Amplifier module</i> ) .....	63
E0004 ( <i>S-150-24 Switching power supply</i> ) .....	64

---

## **WARNING**

The apparatus described in this manual has been designed and manufactured with devices to safeguard the users. In any case it is recommended that during any operation of installation, maintenance, miscellaneous interventions and calibrations requiring the apparatus to be switched on,

### **THE USER TAKES ALL THE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST INCIDENTS**

It is required to use the proper clothes and protection gloves in order to prevent damages from incidental contacts with high-voltage parts.

The manufacturer declines every responsibility in case the recommendations above are not followed.

#### ***IMPORTANT***

The component lists attached to the relevant electrical diagrams indicate for each item the reference, the description and the type normally used.

The *Elettronika S.r.l.* though reserves the right to use or supply as spare parts components with equivalent characteristics but of a different type, assuring anyway the optimal work of the apparatus in accordance with the specifications.

The enclosed monographs are solely owned by *Elettronika S.r.l.*

The use of anything enclosed in this technical manual without explicit authorization given by *Elettronika S.r.l.* will be prosecuted by the law.

The data and technical characteristics of the apparatus described in this manual are not compelling for the manufacturer.

The *Elettronika S.r.l.* reserves the right to make, without previous notice, modifications or updates in order to improve the quality of the product.

The general conditions of supply and sale are described in the contracts.

The delivery time are in accordance with the products and quantities ordered.

# **Warranty**

## **Summary of warranty**

*We, ELETTRONIKA S.r.l., SS096 Km 113 Z.I. PALO DEL COLLE (BA) ITALY, warrant to the ORIGINAL PURCHASER of a NEW product, for a period of one (1) year from the date of purchase by the original purchaser (the "warranty period") that the new ELETTRONIKA product is free of defects in materials and workmanship and will meet or exceed all advertised specifications for such a product. This warranty does not extend to any subsequent purchaser or user, and automatically terminates upon sale or other disposition of our product.*

## **Items excluded from this ELETTRONIKA warranty**

*We are not responsible for product failure caused by misuse, accident, or neglect. This warranty does not extend to any product on which the serial number has been defaced, altered, or removed. It does not cover damage to loads or any other products or accessories resulting from ELETTRONIKA product failure. It does not cover defects or damage caused by use of unauthorized modifications, accessories, parts, or service.*

## **What we will do**

*We will remedy any defect, in material or workmanship (except as excluded), in our sole discretion, by repair, replacement, or refund. If a refund is elected, then you must make the defective or malfunctioning component available to us free and clear of all liens or other encumbrances. The refund will be equal to the actual purchase price, not including interest, insurance, closing costs, and other finance charges less a reasonable depreciation on the product from the date of original purchase. Warranty work can only be performed at our authorized service centers or at our factory. Expenses in remedying the defect will be borne by ELETTRONIKA, including one-way surface freight shipping costs within the United States. (Purchaser must bear the expense of shipping the product between any foreign country and the port of entry in the United States and all taxes, duties, and other custom's fee(s) for such foreign shipments).*

## **How to obtain warranty service**

*You must notify us of your need for warranty service not later than ninety (90) days after the expiration of the warranty period. We will give you an authorization to return the product for service. All components must be shipped in a factory pack or equivalent which, if needed, may*

## **Disclaimer of consequential and incidental damages**

*You are not entitled to recover from us any consequential or incidental damages resulting from any defect in our product. This includes any damage to another product or products resulting from such a defect.*

## **Warranty alterations**

*No person has the authority to enlarge, or modify this warranty. The warranty is not extended by the length of time for which you are deprived of the use of the product. Repairs and replacement parts are provided under the terms of this warranty shall carry only the unexpired portion of this warranty.*

## **Design changes**

*We reserve the right to change the design of any product from time to time without notice and with no obligation to make corresponding changes in products previously manufactured.*

## **Legal remedies of purchaser**

*There is no warranty which extends beyond the terms hereof. This written warranty is given in lieu of any oral or implied warranties not contained herein. We disclaim all implied warranties, including without limitation any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No action to enforce this warranty shall be commenced later than ninety (90) days after expiration of the warranty period.*

## **Warranty for electronic tubes**

*The warranty applied for electronic tubes is the one given by the manufacturer of the tube. In the event that the product shows anomalies within the deadline of the validity of the warranty given by the manufacturer of the product itself, the buyer will have to return it to the seller with the needed documents and the written description of the defect. The seller will ship the broken tube to the manufacturer in order to effect the necessary technical tests to find out the cause of the anomaly. Meanwhile the buyer of the tube who needs to use, and as such to replace immediately the product, will have to buy a new one and provide to the relevant payment, further to the issuing by the seller of a regular commercial invoice. After the adequate tests made by the manufacturer, should the result be positive, that is confirm the defect in manufacturing, the seller will issue a regular credit note in the name of the buyer and return the amount paid. Should the result be negative, that is detect a negligence in the installation or use by the buyer, he will have no right against the seller.*

---

## **INTRODUCTION**

The apparatus described in this manual is the latest of this series, offering high performances, remarkable reliability and a wide range of characteristics, it all at a low cost.

It is easy to install and use. It only takes to follow the installation procedure as shown in this manual: after having removed all from the package, you only have to follow step by step the description in the various sections.

Before starting to use the apparatus, remember to:

- read carefully the general safety information contained in this section;
- follow the instructions for the installation and set up of the apparatus;
- read all the remaining sections of this manual in order to know well the apparatus and learn how to obtain the best of its characteristics.

## **CONTENTS OF THE MANUAL**

The chapter composing this manual contain all the information concerning the use of the apparatus. For more information refer to ELETTRONIKA S.r.l.

This manual is made up of different chapters, each made up of various sections. Each individual chapter represents a single apparatus composing the whole station.

---

## **WARNING!**

**The currents and voltages in this equipment are dangerous!**  
**Personnel must at all times observe safety regulation!**

This manual is intended as a general guide for trained and qualified personnel who are aware of the dangers inherent in handling potentially hazardous electrical and electronic circuits.  
It is not intended to contain a complete statement of all safety precautions which should be observed by personnel in using this or other electronic equipment.

The installation, operation, maintenance and service of this equipment involves risks both to personnel and equipment, and must be performed only by qualified personnel exercising due care.  
Elettronika S.r.l. shall not be responsible for injury or damage resulting from improper procedures or from the use of improperly trained or inexperienced personnel performing such tasks.

During installation and operation of this equipment, local building codes and fire protection standards must be observed.

## **WARNING!**

**Always disconnect power before opening covers, doors, enclosures, gates, panels or shields.**  
**Always use grounding sticks and short out high voltage points before servicing. Never make internal adjustments, perform maintenance or service when alone or when fatigued.**

Do not remove, short-circuit or tamper with interlock switches on access covers, doors, enclosures, gates, panels or shields.

Keep away from live circuits, know your equipment and don't take chances.

## **WARNING!**

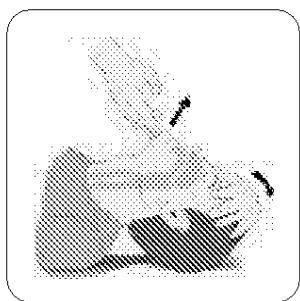
**In case of emergency ensure that power has been disconnected.**

## **Treatment of electrical shock**

1) If victim is not responsive follow the A, B, C's of basic life support.

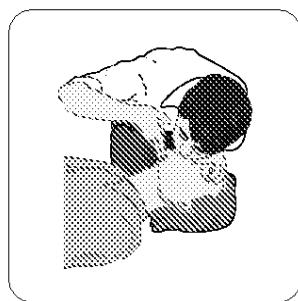
**PLACE VICTIM FLAT ON HIS BACK ON A HARD SURFACE**

### **A - AIRWAY**



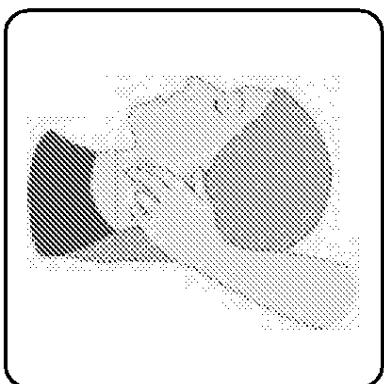
If unconscious, open airway lift up neck, push forehead back, clear out mouth if necessary, observe for breathing.

### **B - BREATHING**

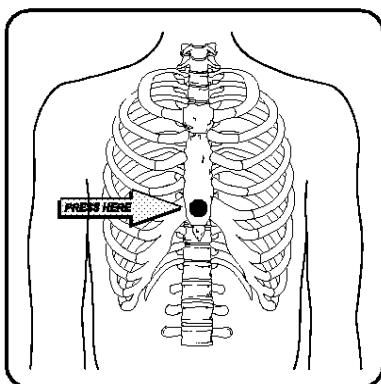


If not breathing, begin artificial breathing. Tilt head, pinch nostrils, make airtight seal, 4 quick full breaths. Remember mouth to mouth resuscitation must be commenced as soon as possible.

### **C - CIRCULATION**



Check carotid pulse. If pulse absent, begin artificial circulation.



Approx. 80sec.: 1 rescuer, 15 compressions, 2 quick breaths.  
Approx. 60sec.: 2 rescuers, 5 compressions, 1 breath.  
**NOTE: DO NOT INTERRUPT RHYTHM OF COMPRESSIONS WHEN SECOND PERSON IS GIVING BREATH.**

Call for medical assistance as soon as possible.

---

2) If victim is responsive:

- keep them warm;
- keep them as quiet as possible;
- loosen their clothing (a reclining position is recommended).

## **FIRST-AID**

Personnel engaged in the installation, operation, maintenance or servicing of this equipment are urged to become familiar with first-aid theory and practices. The following information is not intended to be a complete first-aid procedure, it is brief and is only to be used as a reference. It is the duty of all personnel using the equipment to be prepared to give adequate Emergency First Aid and thereby prevent avoidable loss of life.

### **TREATMENT OF ELECTRICAL BURNS**

1) Extensive burned and broken skin.

- Cover area with clean sheet or cloth (cleansed available cloth article);
- do not break blisters, remove tissue, remove adhered particles of clothing, or apply any salve or ointment;
- treat victim for shock as required;
- arrange transportation to a hospital as quickly as possible;
- if arms or legs are effected keep them elevated.

### **NOTE**

If medical help will not be available within an hour and the victim is conscious and not vomiting, give him a weak solution of salt and soda: 1 level teaspoonful of salt and 1/2 level teaspoonful of baking soda to each quart of water (neither hot or cold).

Allow victim to sip slowly about 4 ounces (half a glass) over a period of 15 minutes.

Discontinue fluid if vomiting occurs (do not give alcohol).

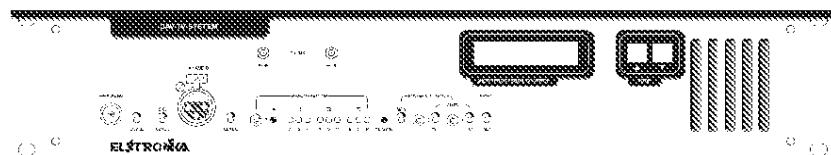
2) Less severe burns - (1st & 2nd degree).

- Apply cool (not ice cold) compresses using the cleansed available cloth article;
- do not break blisters, remove tissue, remove adhered particles of clothing, or apply salve or ointment;
- apply clean dry dressing if necessary;
- treat victim for shock as required;
- arrange transportation to a hospital as quickly as possible;
- if arms or legs are affected keep them elevated.

**EL<sup>+</sup>TTRONIKA**

---

## **UHF - CAV TV SYSTEM**

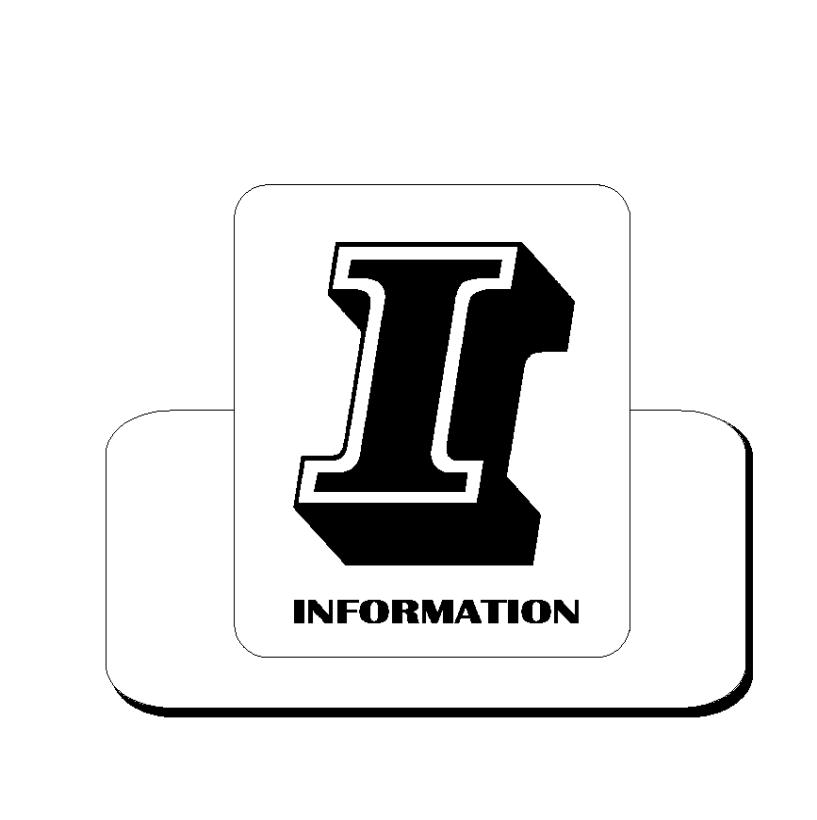


## **CAV/5U**

**User's manual**

---

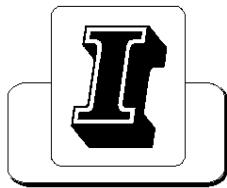
This page is intentionally blank



## ***Section 1 - Information***

*Contents:*

- 1.1 Description
- 1.2 Technical characteristics
- 1.3 Block diagram



---

# CAV/5U

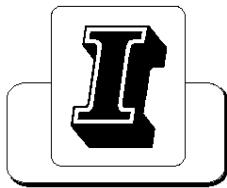
## UHF - CAV TV SYSTEM



### 1.1 DESCRIPTION

One of the goals while designing this apparatus was to obtain an apparatus easy to mount and in the logistic disposition of its components, yet aesthetically pleasant and functional. In detail:

- the filter and amplification stage has been made compact, while keeping a good ventilation to limit working temperature, by mounting it all on a single heat sink with a bent steel conveyor;
- all the linear voltage-stabilization stages on the mother board, as well as the temperature sensor, are placed on a staff mounted directly on the heat sink of the final stage, both to use the latter to cool the devices and to monitor its temperature without the need of additional wires;
- all connectors and controls placed on the frontal panel are directly connected to the mother board;
- the connections between the mother board and the control board are made through a single 20-pin connector;
- the power supply of the final stage is made through the mother board which includes the shunt to measure the current absorbed by this stage;
- all wiring between the mother board and the other sections of the apparatus is made with detachable connectors (see clamps for power supply and control of the final stage) to make repair easier;
- the output connector of the transmitter, the air inlet of the cooling system of the final stage, the power supply box including the main switch and fuses, the telemeasuring connector and the external reference input, if any, have been placed on the back of the apparatuses.



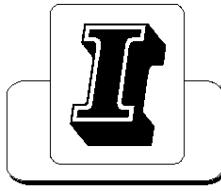
---

Main features:

- Rack 19"-2U.
- Power supply: 115/230Vac 50/60Hz.
- Indication of the main parameters on LCD display (*Forward and Reflected power, Audio modulation, Synchronism level, Heat sink temperature, PLL control voltage, Power supply voltage and current absorbed by the final stage*).
- Alarm thresholds for FWD Power ( $P_{out} + 20\%$ ), REF Power ( $20\% P_{out}$ ) and Temperature ( $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).
- Power supply input on IEC box with double fuse on the check.
- RF output with N connector on the rack.
- Video input with BNC connector on the frontal.
- Audio input with XLR connector on the frontal panel.
- IF link with SMB connector on the frontal panel.
- Level adjustment (Video, Audio, SC) with multi-turn trimmer on front panel.
- Three cell pre-corrector, disabled from front panel.
- Automatic or manual gain control on front panel.
- Graphic 2Rx16C display with two selection keys and buzzer.

**WARNING!!!**

**THE MONITOR SOCKET MUST ONLY BE USED FOR QUALITY MEASURES, IT MUST NOT BE USED FOR VERIFICATION OF AMPLITUDE AND PRESENCE OF SPURIOUS.**



## 1.2 TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### RF

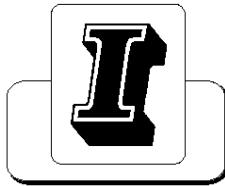
Frequency range	470 - 860MHz
Output power	0 to 5W (Adj.)
Output power control	Automatic or Manual (switch-Selected)
Local oscillator	2,5ppm (option 0,05ppm)
I.M.D	<-60dB (with IF Pre-corrector)
Spurious and Harmonics level	<-60dB
RF Output connector	N Female
RF Output impedance	50Ω

### VIDEO SECTION

Input	75Ω
Nominal level	1Vpp±6dB
Return loss	>= 30dB up to 5MHz
DC Recovery	Clamped to back porch
White limitation	90%... 115% not affecting crominance
Group delay pre-corrector	8 Cells
Group delay	<= 50ns (with professional vestigial filter)
Frequency response	<=±0.5dB
Differential gain	<=±5%
Differential phase	<=±5°
Luminance non-linearity	<=5%
S/HUM Ratio	>= 45dB weighted
S/N Ratio	>= 65dB weighted, >= 55dB unweighted
Black level variation	<=2%
2T K Factor	<= 1%
ICPM	<= 2°
IF	32.7MHz... 45.75MHz
IF Level (on external link)	-15dBm... -10dBm

### AUDIO SECTION

Input	600Ω/10kΩ balanced
Nominal level	2.2Vpp -10dB÷+6dB
Pre-emphasis	FLAT, 50µs, 75µs
Low-pass filter	15kHz, 100kHz
Limitation circuit	Δnom +1dB
Frequency response	<= 0.5dB
THD	<= 0.5%
Intermodulation	d2<= -60dB, d3<= -60dB
S/N FM CCIR Ratio	>= 60dB weighted
S/N AM Ratio	>= 60dB unweighted (ref. 50kHz) >= 70dB asynchronous >= 50dB synchronous (ref. 100%)
IF	30.5MHz... 41.25MHz
IF Level (on external link)	Adjustable



---

**LOCAL OSCILLATOR**

Frequency	50MHz..900MHz splitted between bands I, III, IV/V
Offset	$\pm 32\text{kHz}$ max
Frequency stability	$\pm 2.5\text{ppm}$ (-5°C...+45°C)
External reference	5MHz
Output level (on mixer)	7dBm $\pm 1\text{dB}$
S/N FM CCIR Ratio	> = 60dB weighted > = 60dB unweighted (ref. 50kHz)

**GENERAL**

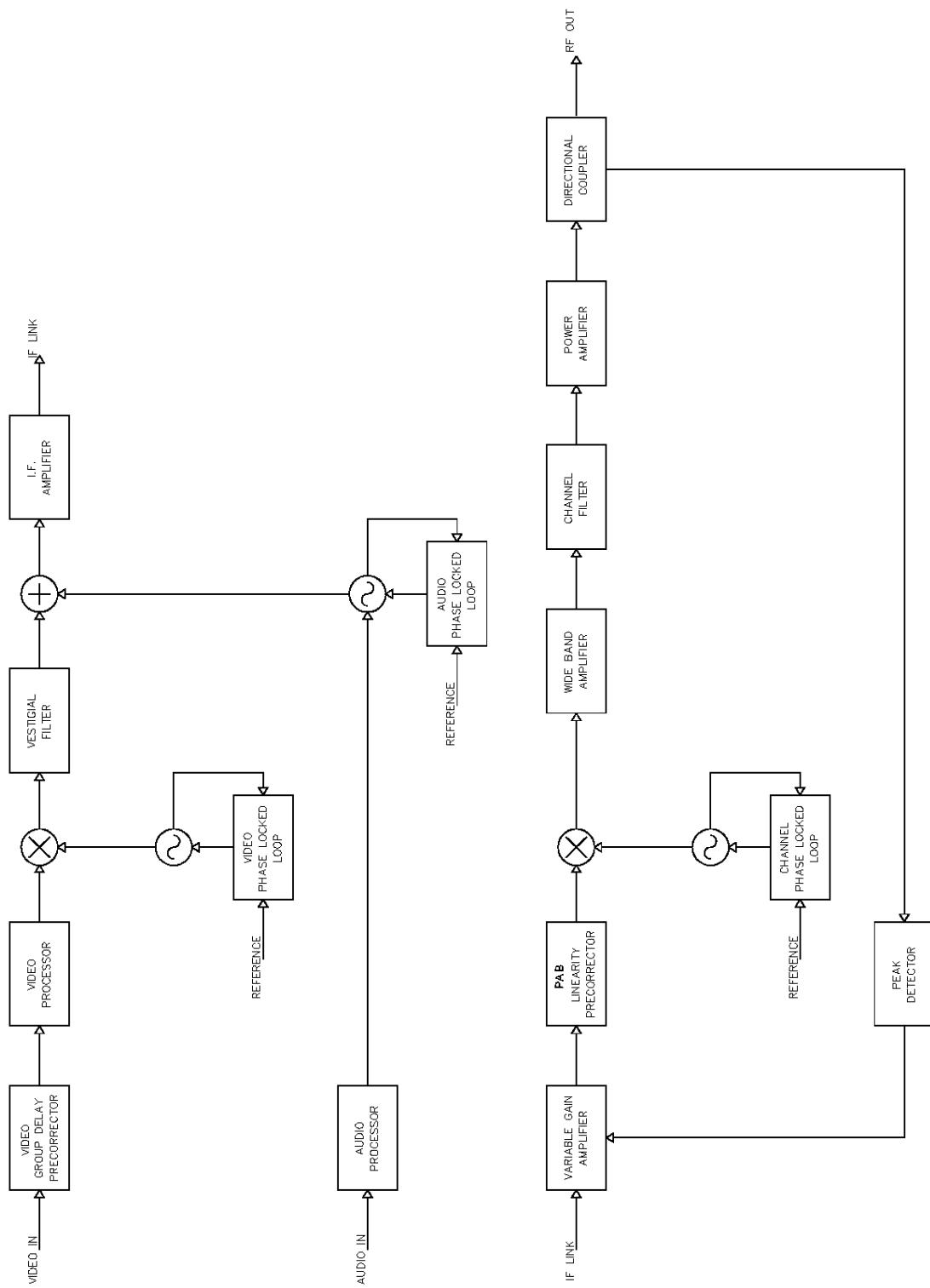
Power supply	110/230VAC, $\pm 10\%$ , 50/60Hz
Cabinet	Rack 19"-2U
Dimensions	482,6x88x400mm
Weight	8kg
Ambient temperature	-5° to +45°C
Humidity	20% - 90%

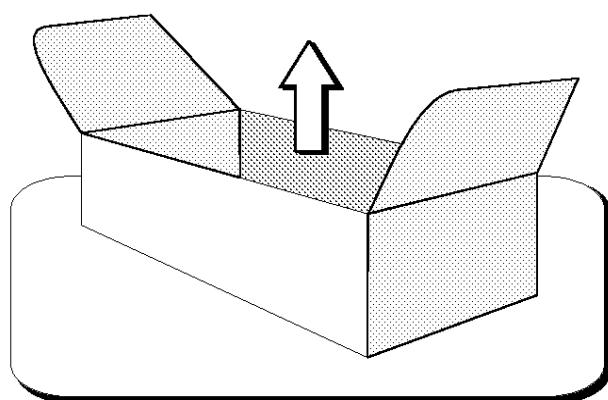
**PROTECTION THR.**

FWD Power	6W ( $P_{\text{NOM}} + 20\%$ )
REF Power	1W (20% $P_{\text{NOM}}$ )
Temperature	70°C (on heatsink)

---

## **Block Diagram**

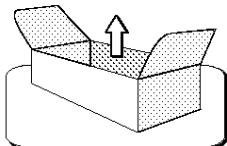




## ***Section 2 - Installation***

### *Contents:*

- 2.1 Operating environment
- 2.2 Preliminary operations
- 2.3 Telemeasuring socket connections
- 2.4 RS232 Socket connections
- 2.5 Menu description
- 2.6 Protection thresholds, alarms and settings
- 2.7 Channel change procedure
- 2.8 Preventive maintenance
  - Front panel
  - Rear panel



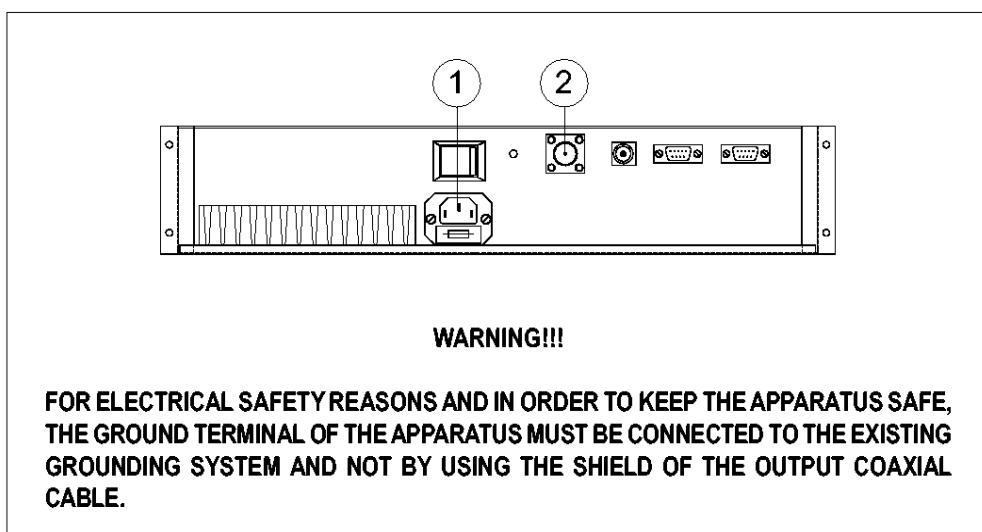
## 2.1 OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

The apparatus can be installed in a standard component rack or on a suitable surface such as a bench or desk. In any case, the area should be as clean and well-ventilated as possible. Always allow for at least 2 cm of clearance under the unit for ventilation. If you set the apparatus on a flat surface, install spacers on the bottom cover plate. If you install the apparatus in a rack, provide adequate clearance above and below. Do not locate the apparatus directly above a hot piece of equipment.

## 2.2 PRELIMINARY OPERATIONS

Correct installation of the equipment is important for maximum performance and reliability. Antenna and earth connections must be installed with the greatest care. The equipment adjustment isn't need, because the unit is completely adjusted by our technical staff. This is the installation procedure:

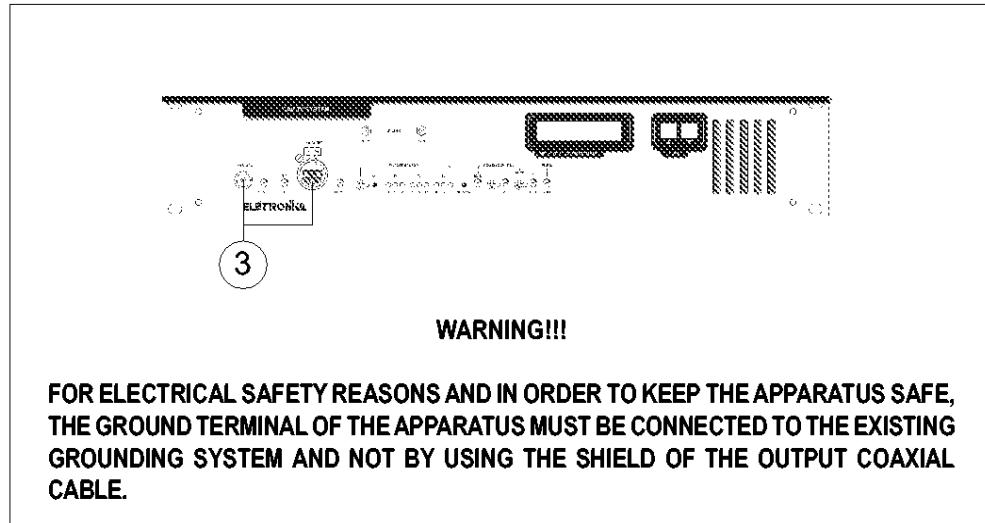
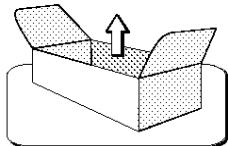
1. connect the power supply cable of the transmitter to the electric network. If the transmitter is to be connected to an amplifier, the power supply cable of the transmitter has to be connected to the auxiliary socket of the amplifier and the power supply cable of the amplifier to the electric network;
2. connect the antenna cable on the rear panel.



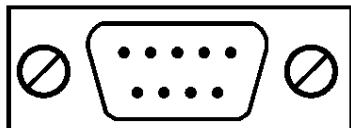
### WARNING!!!

**FOR ELECTRICAL SAFETY REASONS AND IN ORDER TO KEEP THE APPARATUS SAFE,  
THE GROUND TERMINAL OF THE APPARATUS MUST BE CONNECTED TO THE EXISTING  
GROUNDING SYSTEM AND NOT BY USING THE SHIELD OF THE OUTPUT COAXIAL  
CABLE.**

3. Connect audio/video cables to the input connectors on the front panel.



## 2.3 TELEMEASURING SOCKET CONNECTIONS



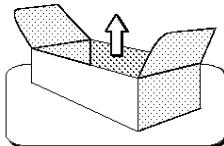
DB9 Socket

PIN N°	SIGNAL TYPE	IN / OUT	FUNCTION
--------	-------------	----------	----------

1	GND	-	-
2	GND	-	-
3	GND	-	-
4	GND	-	-
5	GND	-	
6	Analog	Output	Reflected Power
7	Analog	Output	Forward Power
8	Digital	Output	GND= Alarm Floating= OK
9	Digital	Input	GND= OFF 5V or Floating= ON

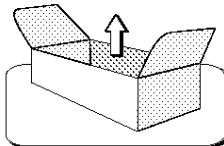
## 2.4 RS232 SOCKET CONNECTIONS

PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
FUNCTIONS	-	Tx	Rx	-	GND	-	-	-	-



## 2.5 MENU DESCRIPTION

TV Transmit. 5W Software V 2.0	Type of apparatus and installed software version indication
Standard G - H	Transmission standard indication
Sync Meter .....	Synchronism level indication
Audio Meter .....	Audio level indication
FWD Power .....	Output signal forward power indication
REF Power .....	Output signal reflected power indication
Temperat. .....	Amplifier heat-sink temperature indication
PLL conv. .....	Local oscillator status indication



Current Amp

6.4A

Voltage Amp

27.5V

PLL video  
PLL audio

Lock  
Lock

Offset  
0

Channel  
66Ch

Remote Control  
Power ON

Fwd Alarm Level  
18W

Amplifier absorbed current indication

Amplifier power supply voltage indication

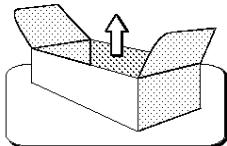
IF oscillators status indication

OFFSET indication

Transmission channel indication

Remote Control status indication

Forward Alarm level indication



## 2.6 PROTECTION THRESHOLDS, ALARMS AND SETTINGS

In case of breakdown or unlock of one of the PLLs, the power of the transmitter is automatically decreased to zero and the “ALARM” indication is shown on the display, which then automatically enters the menu of the faulty parameter. When the alarm disappears, the transmitter is turned on again. After five ON/OFF cycles, the transmitter is blocked with a “FAULT” indication on the parameter which caused the stop.

Only the STANDARD, transmission CHANNEL, OFFSET and REMOTE ENABLED parameters can be set.

In order to set them, perform the following steps:

- remove the jumper called JP1 from the board;
- press many times the left key to choose the parameter to be set;
- once the parameter has been selected, press the right key to confirm. The set parameter starts blinking;
- choose the new value to be set by pressing the left key;
- once the value has been chosen, press the right key to confirm;
- place again the previously removed jumper JP1.

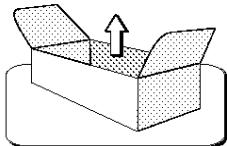
*Note: after the STANDARD parameter has been modified, you will be asked to modify the transmission CHANNEL parameter as well.*

### **WARNING!!!**

**THE SETTING OF THE STANDARD AND TRANSMISSION CHANNEL PARAMETERS  
MUST BE PERFORMED BY SKILLED PERSONNEL ONLY,  
SINCE THEY REQUIRE A RECALIBRATION OF THE FILTERS.**

## 2.7 CHANNEL CHANGE PROCEDURE

1. Remove JP1 from the boards SCH0123AR1 (Setting mode)
2. Select the "Standard" menu by scrolling the display with the left key and confirm with the right key (not needed to change the channel only). Select the desired standard with the left key and confirm with the right key.
3. In the "Channel" menu, select the desired channel by scrolling with the left key and confirming with the right



key.

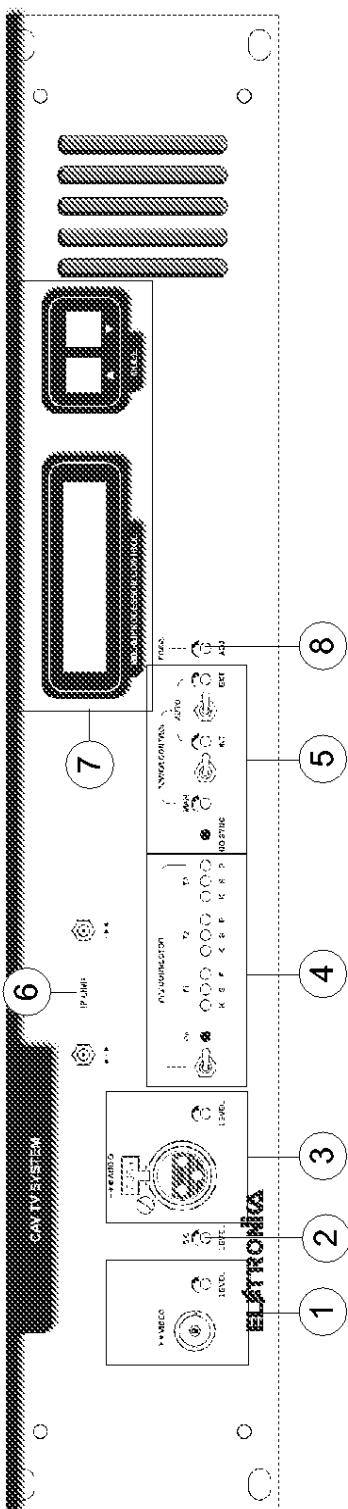
4. Reposition JP1 on SCH0123AR1 (Display mode).
5. Scroll the "PLL CONV" menu to display the lock voltage of the PLL.
6. Adjust C20 (fine) and C31 (coarse) on SCH0136AR0 to lock the PLL ("lock" indication on the display and lock voltage in the middle).
7. Re-tune the channel filter MTG0050AR0 as per the calibration procedure.

## 2.8 PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

To ensure maximum performance and minimum repair trouble, we strongly recommend you to follow the below stated guidelines for preventive maintenance:

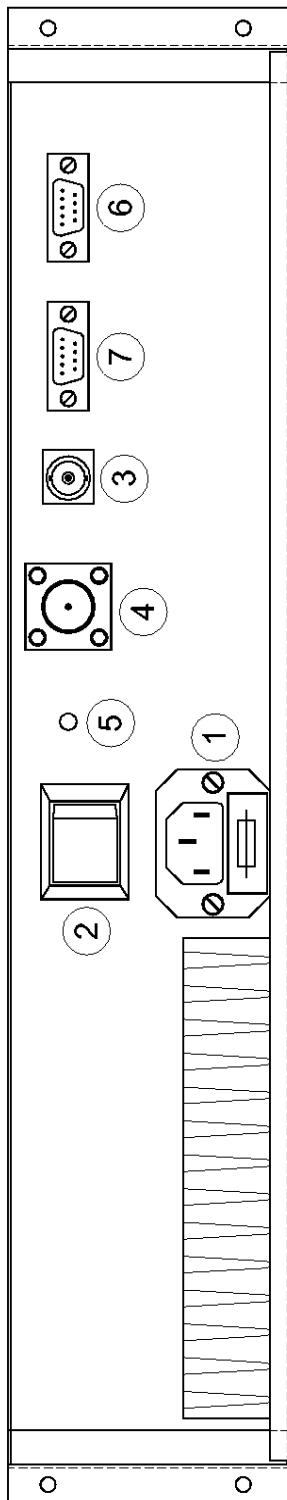
1. check the antenna installation and ground connection at regular intervals;
2. keep your apparatus clean and dry externally: this will ensure continuous functioning of the front panel controls;
3. if the apparatus has not been used for a long period of time combined with exposure to extreme environmental conditions, open the unit and make a visual inspection.  
Remove salt, water or ice with a moist cloth before turning the apparatus on. Check that the cooling fans are running freely.
4. for general maintenance and top performance, call an authorized service technician to give the apparatus and the complete antenna/earth connection installation a general check each 12-18 months;
5. check at regular intervals that the air intake located on the front panel is free of dust. If there is visible dust, remove it by means of a soft brush.

## Front panel



DESCRIPTION	
1	<b>Video section</b> 75Ω BNC Video input 1Vpp ±6dB adjustable
2	<b>Sound carrier</b> level adjustment
3	<b>Audio input</b> 10k/600Ω Bal/Unbal Audio input 1Vpp adjustable
4	<b>Three-cell linearity pre-corrector</b>
5	<b>Automatic / Manual level control</b> -3dB Output power with no sync
6	<b>IF (-15dBm) Link</b>
7	<b>Microprocessor control readings</b> - FWD Power level with alarm - REF Power level with alarm - Audio meter - Sync meter - IF Carrier lock status with alarm - L.O. Carrier lock status and Lock voltage indication with alarm - Heatsink temperature with alarm - RF Power amplifier operating point - Output power, standard, channel, offset
8	<b>Frequency Adj.</b>

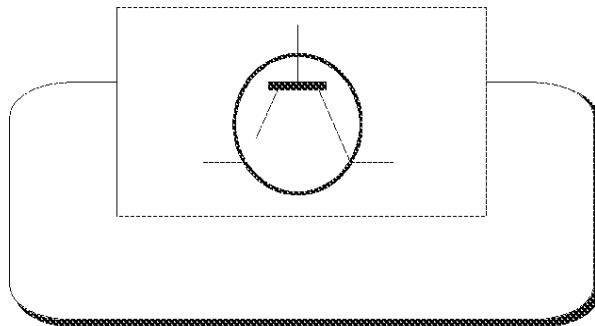
---

**Rear panel**

DESCRIPTION	
1	Power supply socket with Fuse
2	Main switch
3	RF Input connector
4	RF Output connector
5	GND
6	Telemeasuring socket
7	RS232 Socket

---

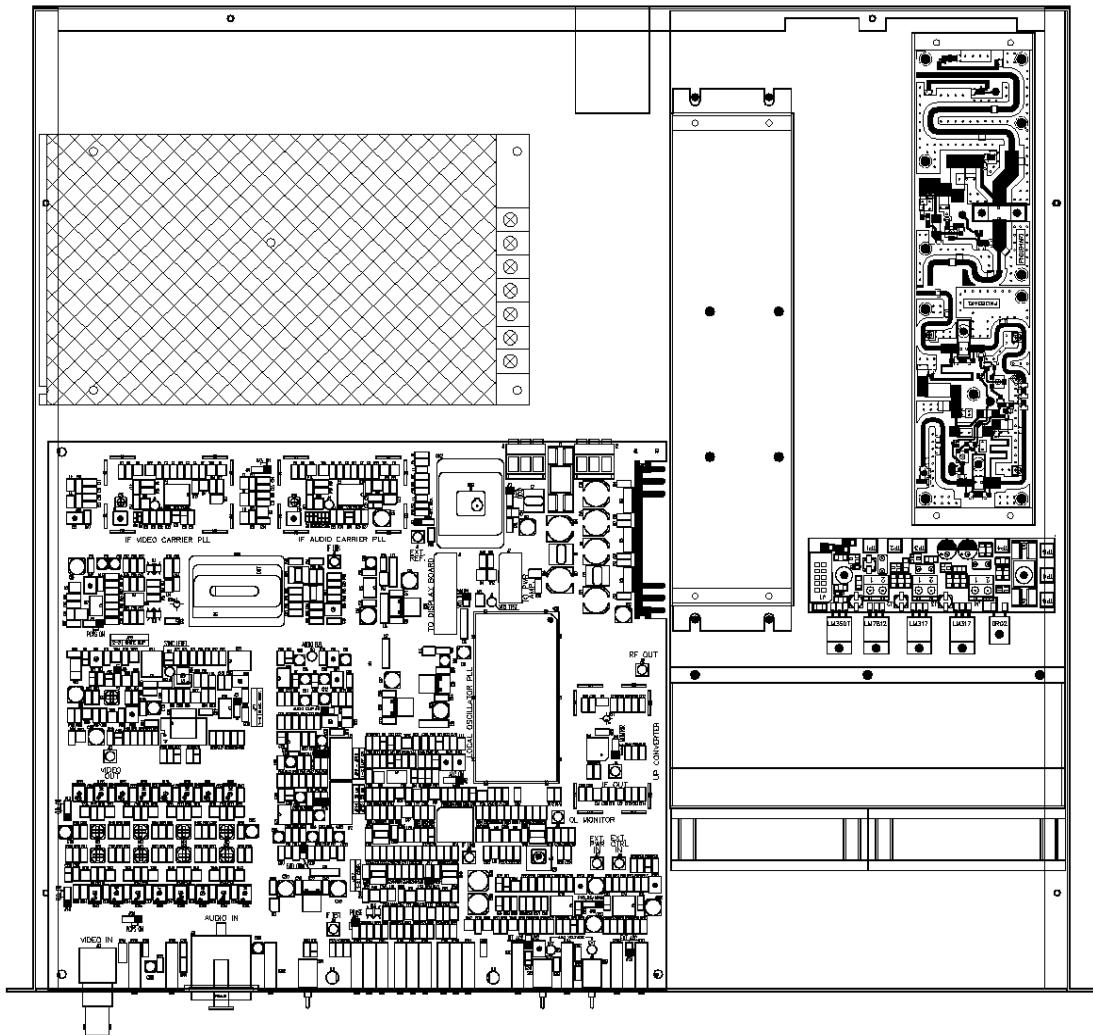
This page is intentionally blank



## ***Section 3 - Diagram***

*Contents:*

- APT150A Component Layout
- MTF0096AR0 Amplifier module - Component list
- SCH0291AR0 (Mother board)
- SCH0123AR1 (Control board and display)
- SCH0136AR0 (IV/VBd VCO Integrated)
- MTG0050AR0 (40dB UHF Filter)
- SCH0300AR0 (Interface board)
- SCH0302AR0 (5W Amplifier module)
- SCH0311AR0 (2W Amplifier module)
- E0004 (SP-150-24 Switching power supply)



<b>ELETTRONICA</b> srl  CODE APT150A	DESCRIPTION	DESIGNER	Sign.	DATE
	CAV/5U UHF TV TRANSMITTER Component Layout	MASTRORILLI		16/11/2004
	TITLE	PCB DESIGNER	Sign.	REF
	Piano di Montaggio TRASMETTITORE TV UHF CAV/5U	MASTRORILLI		APT150A_CAV_5U.dwg
	QUALITY CONTROL	RUSSO	Sign.	SHEET
				1/1

---

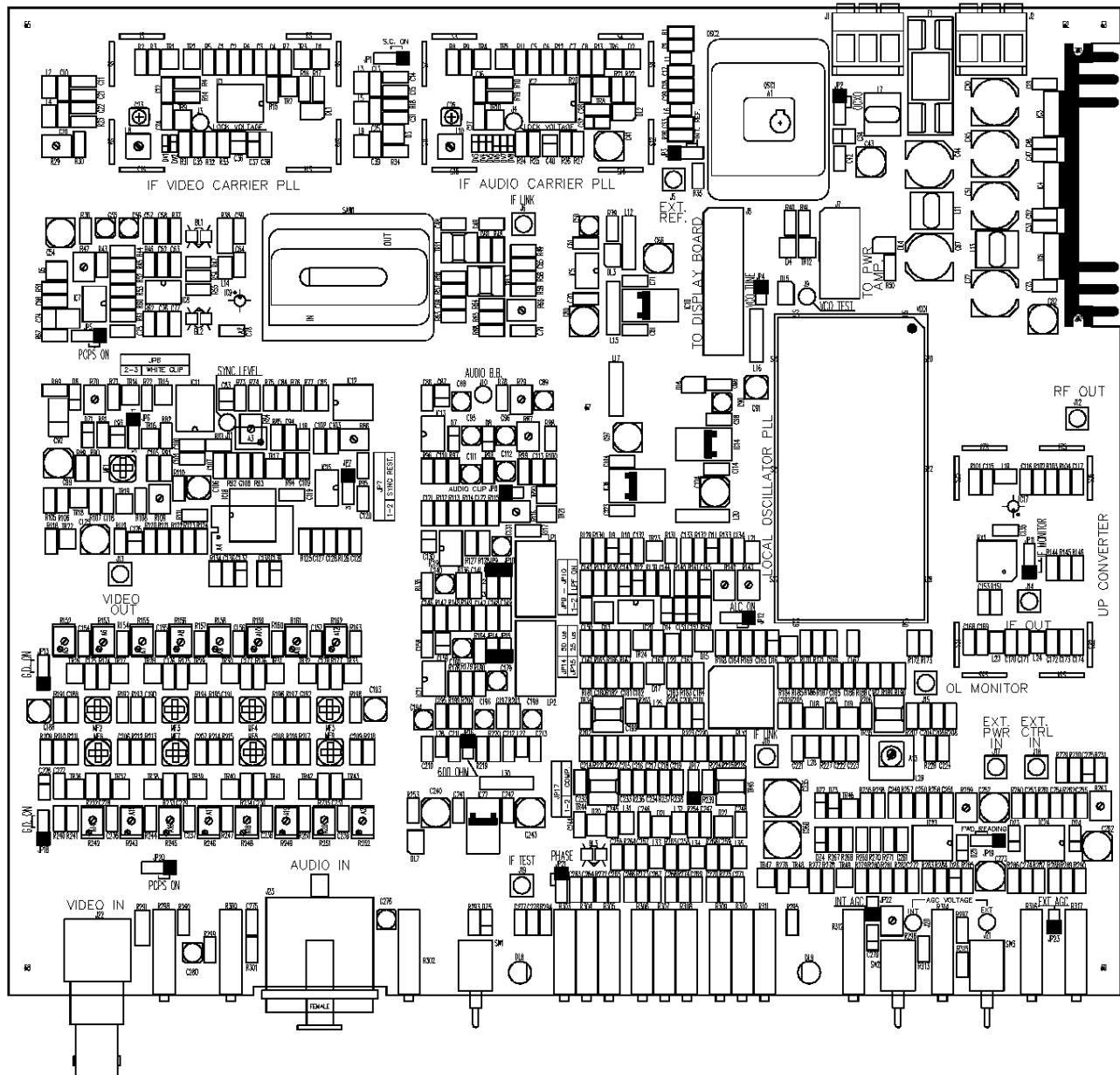
***Component list******MTF0096AR0 Amplifier module***

---

<b>Part Name Code</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Qty</b>
SCH0302AR0	5W UHF AMPLIFIER MODULE	1
SCH0311AR0	2W UHF AMPLIFIER MODULE	1
02514	SMB SOCKET ON REAR PANEL R114553000	1
01403	C.PAS TF418.452E102XG300M00-VDC	4
SCA0089	SCA0089R1 BOX FOR 5W UHF DRIVER	1
SCA0091	SCA0091R0 COVER FOR BOX 50x200	1
02512	SMA SOCKET WITHOUT BATTERY J01151A0531	1
DET1023	DET1023R0 HEATSYNK FOR CAV 5W UHF	1
SCH0300AR0	INTERFACE BOARD	1

**Component list****APT150A - CAV/5U**

<b>Part Name Code</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Qty</b>
05551B	2U HANDLES KIT cod. 235.010	2
V0761	DP-500 PLASTIC BLACK PLUGS O 12.7	1
V0802	SD 6 M3/4NC 10 NI U TURRET	2
08867	SMB90°-SMB90° 43mm RG316 50Ω CABLE	1
SCH0291AR0	MOTHER BOARD WITH PRECORRECTOR	1
SCH0123AR1	CONTROL BOARD AND DISPLAY	1
SCH0136AR0	IV/VBd VCO INTEGRATED	1
02513	SMB90° SOCKET R114186000	4
02515	SMB SOCKET R114313000	2
02518	SMB SOCKET FOR RG174 R114082000	3
02695	DB9F CONNECTOR FOR IU008059 CABLE	1
02699	10 WAY FEMALE CONNECTOR cod. IDS10FSR1	3
02867	20 CONT. FEMALE CONNECTOR cod. IDS20FSR1	2
07918	60ET2 519042-10 NETWORK FILTER	1
02893	3 WAY MAS. EXTRACTABLE CLAMP-HOLDER	1
07602	FAN GRID mod. LZ 221	2
07613	PAPST FAN mod. 8414NH	2
CON0251	CON0251R0 BOX FOR CAV NEW P.2720	1
CON0156	CON0156R0 COVER FOR CAV 2UP.2599 INOX	1
DET0531I	DET0531AR0 CONVEYER FOR FAN P.2567 INOX	1
DET0600	DET0600R0 DEPTH FOR CAV HEATSYNC	1
DET0670	DET0670R0 INSULATOR SPACER FOR CAV	1
SCA0051	SCA0051R1 SCREEN FOR VCO - A4 SHEET-	3
SCA0058	SCA0058R0 VCO BOX FOR CAV	1
E0004	S-150-24 SWITCHING POWER SUPPLY	1
PAN0050	PAN0050AR3 CAV PANEL	1
08502	RG316 50Ω CABLE	1
MTG0050AR0	40dB UHF FILTER	1
02237	N FLANGE CONNECTOR FOR RG174 15057C22	1
DET0649	DET0649R0 CONVEYER FOR S.P.S. E0017 INOX P.2609	1
07522	LIGHT SWITCH cod. 14715	1
05352	SAW FILTER PROF. SF0036BA01033T (EX 523)	1
MTF0096AR0	5W UHF AMPLIFIER MODULE	1
CXT0001	TCXO 5MHz L. O. TTL-CMOS mod. STA25FM	1

*Component layout SCH0291AR0*

---

## COMPONENT LIST SCH0291AR0

Part Name/Number	Description	Qty.	Comps.	Page 1/5
257BLR-3618N 05010	05010 FILTRO AUDIO TOKO	2	LP1-2	
CC 100nF-S 01065C	01065CY5V 1206COND	57	C3, C7, C19, C28, C35, C38, C42, C46-47, C52-53, C61, C68, C70-71, C73, C75, C81, C84-86, C98, C101-104, C108, C114, C118, C120-121, C123, C128-129, C132-134, C136, C144, C158, C189-192, C200, C206-209, C217-218, C227, C241-242, C250, C254, C261	
CC 100pF-S 01092	01092 SMD 1206 COND	7	C113, C116-117, C127, C135, C153-154	
CC 10nF-S 01053B	01053B SMD 1206 COND	20	C1, C5, C48, C57-60, C64, C69, C77-79, C142, C161, C216, C224, C234, C249, C263, C265	
CC 10pF-S 01086	01086 SMD 1206 COND	9	C12, C16, C24, C27, C29, C169, C173, C236, C277	
CC 1206 N.M.	N.M. SMD 1206 COND	2	C100, C232	
CC 120pF-S	01030A SMD 1206 COND	4	C15, C21, C105, C231	
CC 12pF-S 01087	01087 SMD 1206 COND	2	C62-63	
CC 15pF-S 01088	01088 SMD 1206 COND	2	C171, C237	
CC 18pF-S 01089	01089 SMD 1206 COND	2	C20, C25	
CC 1nF-2%-S 01041D	01041D SMD 1206 COND	3	C147-149	
CC 1nF-S 01096	01096 SMD 1206 COND	53	C2, C6, C39, C76, C115, C141, C150, C162-167, C174, C180, C182-187, C199, C202-205, C214-215, C219-223, C228, C244-248, C251, C253, C255-257, C264, C266-271, C275, C278	
CC 1uF100V-S 01760A	01760A Y5V 1206 COND <>50V<>	4	C4, C8, C272, C274	
CC 220pF-S 01093	01093 SMD 1206 COND	2	C119, C230	
CC 22pF-S 01090	01090 SMD 1206 COND	5	C9, C33, C107, C175, C238	
CC 27pF-S 01022B	01022B SMD 1206 COND	4	C210-213	
CC 2p2F-S 01081B	01081B SMD 1206 COND	1	C49	
CC 330pF-S 01094	01094 SMD 1206 COND	2	C94, C109	
CC 33pF-S 1023A	1023A SMD 1206 COND	4	C10, C13, C168, C172	
CC 39pF-S 1024A	1024A SMD 1206 COND	2	C18, C239	
CC 470pF-S 01095	01095 SMD 1206 COND	1	C229	
CC 47pF-S 01100	01100 SMD 1206 COND	11	C65, C110, C122, C138, C146, C157, C176, C195, C197, C258-259	
CC 4p7F-S 01083	01083 SMD 1206 COND	1	C17	
CC 56pF-S 01091	01091 SMD 1206 COND	5	C156, C170, C177, C181, C233	
CC 68pF-S 01027A	01027A SMD 1206 COND	5	C11, C14, C22, C31, C155	
CC 82pF-S 01028A	01028A SMD 1206 COND	1	C178	
CE 100uF16V-S 01792A	01792A ELETTR SMD COND	3	C54, C99, C125	
CE 100uF25V-S 01793B	01793B ELETTR SMD COND	2	C235, C260	
CE 10uF16V-S	01626B TANT. ELETTR SMD CO	12	C32, C37, C137, C139, C143, C145, C151-152, C201, C225-226, C279	
CE 10uF16V-S 01776A	01776A ELETTR SMD COND	19	C50, C55-56, C88-90, C95-96, C111-112, C131, C140, C160, C179, C194, C196, C198, C276, C280	
CE 10uF35V-S 01778A	01778A ELETTR SMD COND	4	C91, C106, C188, C193	

Part Name/Number	Description	Qty.	Comps.	Page 2/5
CE 1uF35V-S 01613A	01613A TANT. ELETTR SMD CO	9	C34, C36, C40, C83, C87, C93, C126, C130, C159	
CE 220uF50V LOW ESR	01799A ELE. SMD COND LOW	6	C30, C44-45, C51, C67, C72	
CE 22uF35V-S 01782A	01782A ELETTR SMD COND	3	C252, C262, C273	
CE 47uF16V-S	01636A TANT. ELETTR SMD CO	2	C74, C92	
CE 47uF35V-S 01790A	01790A ELETTR SMD COND	8	C43, C66, C80, C82, C97, C124, C240, C243	
CE D6 N.M.	N.M. ELETTR SMD COND	1	C41	
CV 6.5-30pF-S 01482	01482 VARIABLE COND	1	C23	
CV 8.5-40pF-S 01483	01483 VARIABLE COND	1	C26	
D 1N4148-S 03002	03002 SMD DIODE	13	D6-12, D14, D16, D23-26	
D BAT54S	03199 SMD SCH. DIODE A-K T	3	D1-2, D4	
D HSMP3814	03202 SMD DIODE	5	D3, D15, D17-19	
D HSMS2802 03207	03207 SMD DIODE	5	D5, D13, D20-22	
DL KA-3528SGC 03057	03057 GREEN SMD LED DIODE	7	DL1-7	
DL LEDG3 03053	03053 GREEN LED DIODE 3mm	1	DL8	
DL LEDR3 03058	03058 RED LED DIODE 3mm	1	DL9	
DV BB133 03220	03220 SMD VARICAP DIODE	8	DV1-8	
DZ 5V1-S 03128	03128 SMD ZENER DIODE	5	DZ1-5	
FUSE 2A-PCB 7543	7543 PORTA FUS. + FUSE 5x2	1	F1	
IC 7812 04321	04321 VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC6	
IC 7818	04321 VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC3	
IC 7824 04331	04331 VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC4	
IC 78L05-S 04301A	04301A SMD VOLTAGE REG.	1	IC5	
IC 78M08 04303B	04303B SMD VOLTAGE REG.	1	IC14	
IC 78M12 4307B	04307B SMD VOLTAGE REG.	3	IC10, IC16, IC22	
IC CD4053BC-S 04710A	04710A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC11	
IC EL2090CM-S	04640A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC18	
IC EL2245CS-S 04822	04822 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC7	
IC HFA3101	04598 INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC8	
IC LM1881M	04645A INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC15	
IC LM324M-S 04658A	04658A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	2	IC23-24	
IC LM358M-S 04660	04660 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC20	
IC LM833-S 04643A	04643A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	3	IC13, IC19, IC21	
IC MAR4 04368	04368 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC17	
IC MAV11-S 04373	04373 INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC9	
IC MC14066BD-S 4708B	4708B SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC12	
IC MC145170-S 04683A	04683A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	2	IC1-2	
IND 10uH-5CCD 04971	04971 INDUCTOR	1	MF1	
IND 180nH-S 05093	05093 INDUCTOR	10	L2-5, L19, L23-24, L33-35	
IND 22uH-S 5023D	5023D INDUCTOR	5	L1, L6, L18, L26-27	
IND 2u2H-S 05020A	05020A INDUCTOR	8	L9, L14, L21-22, L25, L28, L31-32	
IND 30uH-5CCD 04972	04972 INDUCTOR	8	MF2-9	
IND 330nH-5CCE	04974 INDUCTOR	3	L8, L10, L29	
IND CBD8 05072	05072 INDUCTOR	6	L12, L15-17, L20, L30	
IND MS85 10uH-S	04948 INDUCTOR 2,7A	3	L7, L11, L13	
JBNC-90G-PCB 2034	02034 PCB CONNECTOR	1	J22	





---

<b>Part Name/Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Qty.</b>	<b>Comps.</b>	<b>Page 5/5</b>
TR BFG35 03990	03990 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	6	TR37, TR39, TR41, TR43	
TR BFR93A 03447	03447 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	1	TR11, TR13, TR34-35, TR44-45	
TR PMBFJ310 04105A	04105A NFET SMD TRANS.	2	TR24	
TRASF CHOKE 05034	05034 WIDEBAND TRANS.	3	TR9-10	
			BL1-3	

---

## CALIBRATION POINTS

### *- Adjustments points description*

COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION
C23	Video carrier oscillator tuning capacitor
C26	Audio carrier oscillator tuning capacitor
DL1	Locked video IF PLL indication LED
DL2	Locked audio IF PLL indication LED
DL4	Board power indication LED
DL3	Modulation section power indication LED
DL5	Locked local oscillator PLL indication LED
DL6	Conversion section power indication LED
DL7	Baseband section power supply indication LED
DL8	Enabled linearity pre-corrector LED
DL9	3dB Power decrease indication LED
F1	Board power supply fuse
J22	75Ω BNC video input connector
J3	Testpoint for measure of video carrier PLL lock voltage
J4	Testpoint for measure of audio carrier PLL lock voltage
J6	SMB 50Ω IF connection output connector
J5	SMB PLL External reference input connector
J8	Display board-20 pin connector
J10	Testpoint fro processed audio output before modulation
J9	Testpoint for channel synthesis VCO test
J11	Testpoint for regenerated synchronism level measurement
J7	RF Stage 10 pin connector
J13	SMB 75Ω Processed video output signal monitor connector

---

<b>J14</b>	SMB IF output signal monitor connector before the mixer
<b>J12</b>	SMB 50Ω RF output signal connector
<b>J15</b>	SMB 50Ω Local oscillator output monitor connector
<b>J16</b>	SMB 50Ω IF input connector
<b>JP17</b>	Expansion / Compression function selection cell n. 1
<b>J20-21</b>	AGC Voltage measurement testpoint
<b>J23</b>	XLR 600Ω Balanced audio input connector
<b>JP1</b>	Jumper for audio carrier activation
<b>JP3</b>	Jumper for frequency reference selection
<b>JP4-JP20</b>	Jumpers for video processor exclusion
<b>JP6</b>	Jumper for white limitation exclusion
<b>JP7</b>	Jumper for synchronism regeneration insertion
<b>JP8</b>	Jumper for audio limitation insertion
<b>JP9-JP10</b>	Jumpers for 15kHz low-pass filter exclusion
<b>JP13-JP18</b>	Jumpers for group delay pre-correction stage exclusion
<b>JP14-JP15</b>	Jumpers for audio emphasis time-constant definition
<b>JP19</b>	Jumper for Forward power reading source selection
<b>JP11</b>	Jumper for IF signal monitoring before the mixer
<b>JP16</b>	Jumper for audio input impedance selection
<b>L7</b>	Video carrier oscillator tuning coil
<b>L9</b>	Audio carrier oscillator tuning coil
<b>MF1</b>	White limitation circuit chrome-trap tuning coil
<b>MF2...MF9</b>	Video group delay pre-correction cells tuning coil
<b>OSC1</b>	Internal reference frequency fine adjust
<b>R29</b>	Video sub-carrier level regulation trimmer
<b>R42</b>	Video amplitude modulation depth regulation trimmer
<b>R66</b>	IF Output level regulation trimmer

---

R70	Synchronism limitation circuit intervention setting trimmer
R79	Audio deviation regulation trimmer
R84	Regenerated synchronism level regulation trimmer
R86	Video synchronism level indication regulation trimmer
R87	Audio deviation level indication regulation trimmer
R109	White limitation circuit intervention setting trimmer
R116	Audio deviation limitation circuit symmetry trimmer
R142-143	Automatic / Manual input AGC level
R263	Reflected power indication regulation trimmer
R259	Forward power indication regulation trimmer
R152	Video pre-corrector cell 8 passing band regulation trimmer
R153	Video pre-corrector cell 8 group delay regulation trimmer
R155	Video pre-corrector cell 7 passing band regulation trimmer
R156	Video pre-corrector cell 7 group delay regulation trimmer
R158	Video pre-corrector cell 6 passing band regulation trimmer
R159	Video pre-corrector cell 6 group delay regulation trimmer
R161	Video pre-corrector cell 5 passing band regulation trimmer
R162	Video pre-corrector cell 5 group delay regulation trimmer
R242	Video pre-corrector cell 1 passing band regulation trimmer
R243	Video pre-corrector cell 1 group delay regulation trimmer
R245	Video pre-corrector cell 2 passing band regulation trimmer
R246	Video pre-corrector cell 2 group delay regulation trimmer
R248	Video pre-corrector cell 3 passing band regulation trimmer
R249	Video pre-corrector cell 3 group delay regulation trimmer
R251	Video pre-corrector cell 4 passing band regulation trimmer
R252	Video pre-corrector cell 4 group delay regulation trimmer
R298	Video input level regulation trimmer

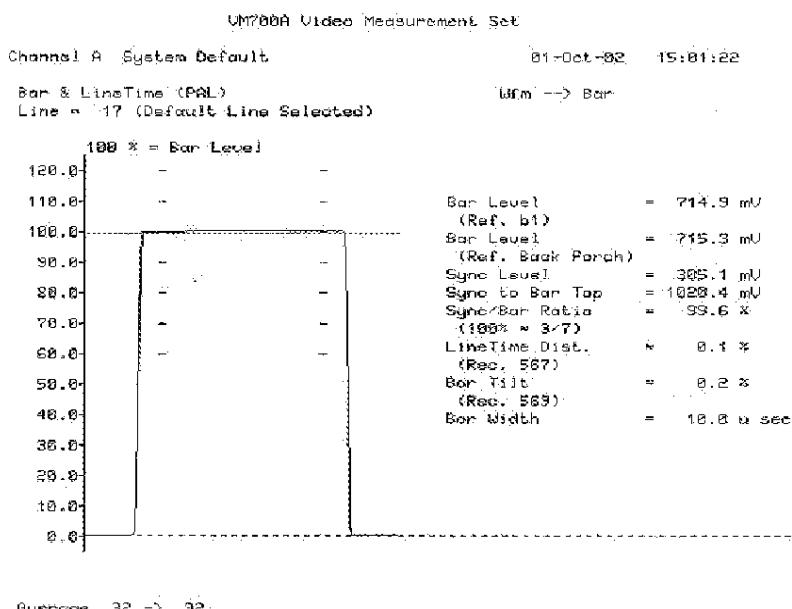
---

<b>R300</b>	Audio sub-carrier level regulation trimmer
<b>R302</b>	Audio input level regulation trimmer
<b>R303-304-305</b>	Knee and inclination phase of the cell n. 1
<b>R306-307-308</b>	Knee and inclination phase of the cell n. 2
<b>R309-310-311</b>	Knee and inclination phase of the cell n. 3
<b>R312</b>	IF Gain regulation trimmer in normal mode
<b>R314</b>	IF Gain regulation trimmer in automatic mode
<b>R316</b>	IF Gain regulation trimmer in automatic mode with ext. amplifier
<b>R317</b>	OCXO Fine tuning Freq. adj.
<b>SAW1</b>	Vestigial SAW filter, depending on the standard
<b>SW1</b>	Linearity pre-correction insertion switch
<b>SW2-3</b>	IF Gain control mode selection switch
<b>VCO1</b>	PLL controlled local oscillator board insertion slot

## VIDEO BASE BAND SECTION CHECK

**Video Restore Processor:** set JP5-JP20 on PCPS\_ON and JP13-JP18 on GD\_OFF, connect a video source with VITS to J22 and a video parameter measure equipment on J13 (video base band output) and check the functionality of the included sections.

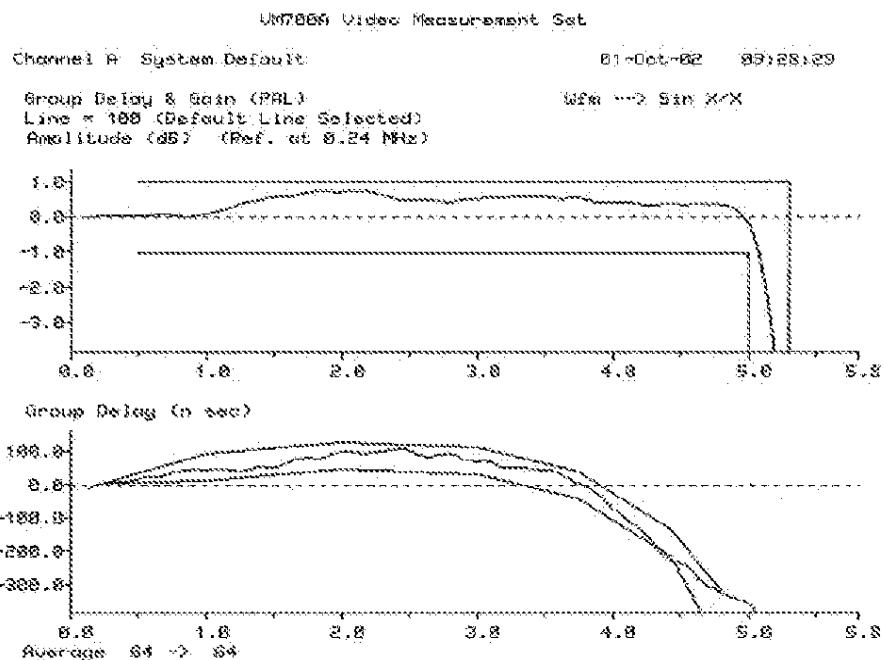
- Check that while JP7 is on SYNC\_REST\_ON the level of the regenerated synchronism can be adjusted by means of R84 (this level can be measured on J11).
- Check that while JP6 is on WHITE\_CLIP\_ON the white limitation circuit, which intervention level can be adjusted by means of R109 (the trap on the chrome carrier can be adjusted by acting on MF1).
- Check that the synchronism limitation circuit, which intervention level can be adjusted by means of R70.
- Adjust R86 to obtain the desired deviation of the SYNC\_METER instrument.



**Video Group Delay Processor:** set JP5-JP20 on PCPS\_ON and JP13-JP18 on GD\_ON, connect a video source with VITS to J22 and a video parameter measure equipment on J13 (video base band output) and check the functionality of the included sections.

- Calibrate the group delay pre-correction (R153, R156, R159, R162, R242, R245, R248, R251) and passing band (R152, R155, R158, R161, R243, R246, R249, R252) cells so to obtain the frequency

response required by the system standard. If needed perform a fine tuning of the tuning frequency of the cells by acting on **MF2...MF9**.



## AUDIO BASE BAND SECTION VERIFICATION

**Audio Processor:** set **JP16** on **600\_OHM**, **JP14-JP15** on **50\_us**, **JP9-JP10** on **LPF\_ON** and **JP8** on **AUDIO\_CLIP**, connect a  $600\Omega$  balanced audio source on **J23** and an audio parameter measure equipment on **J10** (audio base band output) and check the functionality of the included sections.

- Calibrate **R116** to achieve the symmetry of the deviation limitation circuit.
- **R79** will be used to obtain the desired deviation on the FM signal of the audio sub-carrier (see Audio-Video Modulation section).
- Calibrate **R87** to achieve the desired deviation of the **VU\_METER** instrument.

---

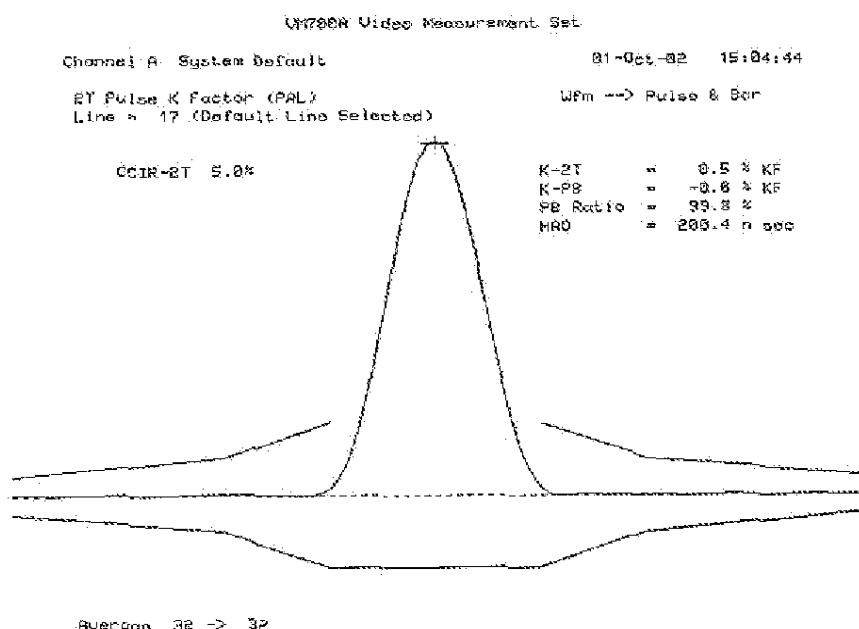
## INTERMEDIATE FREQUENCY SECTION CHECK

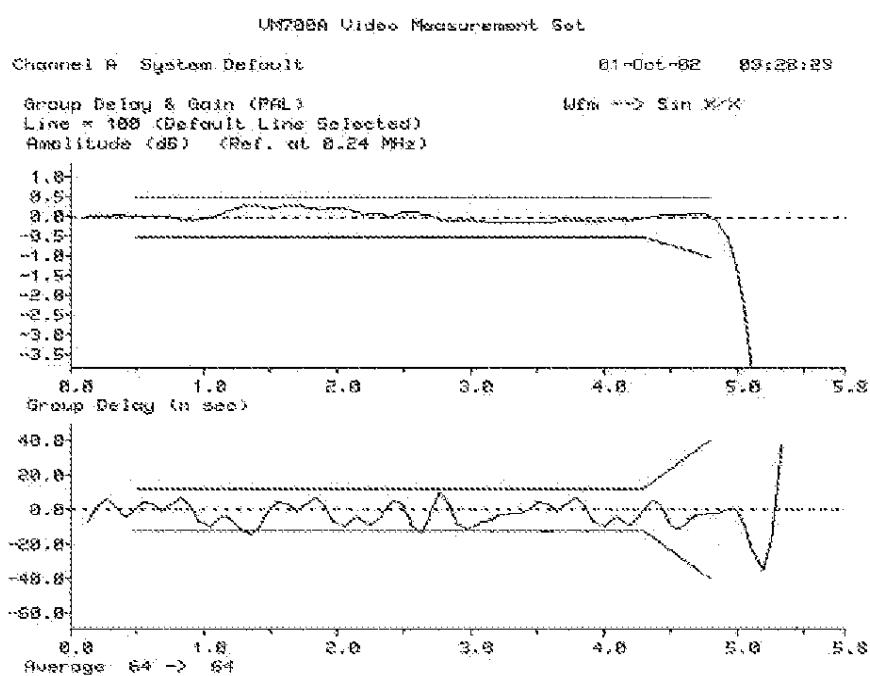
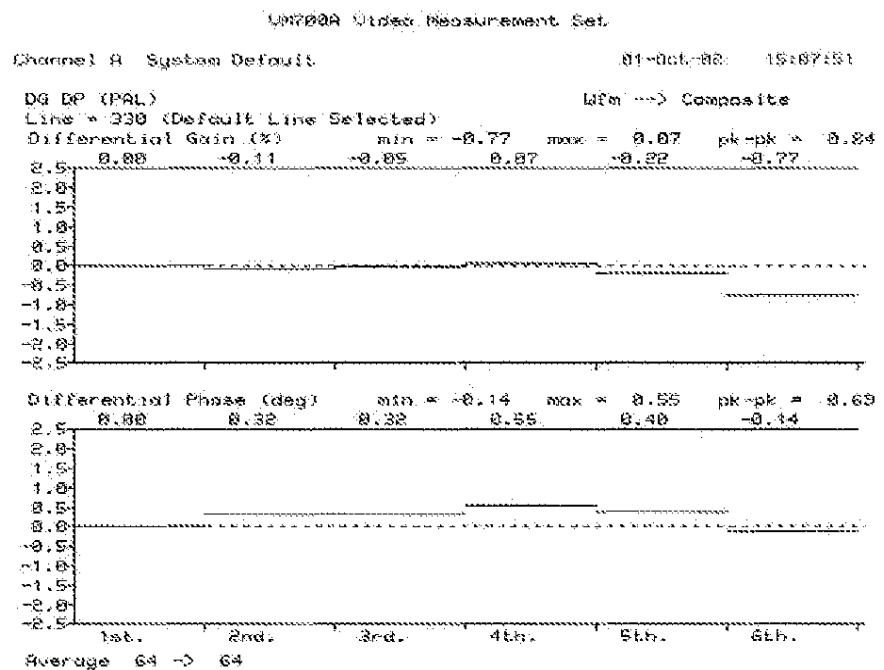
**IF Carriers (Video & Audio):** set **JP1** on **SC\_ON**, select the standard of the included section.

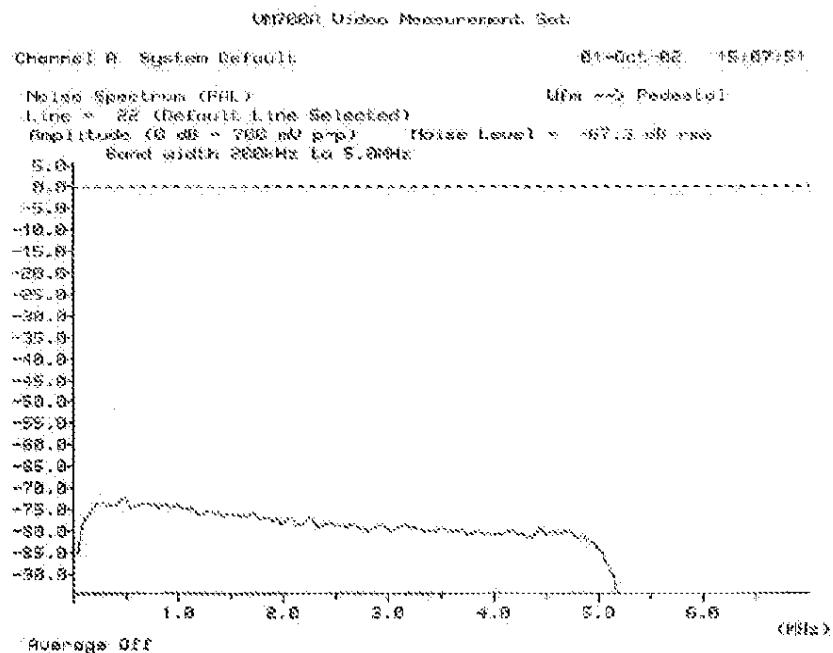
- Calibrate **C23-L7** to a voltage of 2,5V on **J3** with **DL1** on (PLL locked).
- Calibrate **C26-L9** to a voltage of 2,5V on **J4** with **DL2** on (PLL locked).

**AV Modulator:** set **JP5-JP20** on **PCPS\_OFF**, **SAW1** with the correct filter, connect a video source with VITS to **J22**, an audio source to **J23** and an audio-video demodulator on **J6** (IF modulated output) and check the functionality of the included sections.

- Adjust **R30** to the maximum excursion (video carrier at maximum level).
- Adjust **R300** to obtain a -10dB level of the audio sub-carrier compared to the video sub-carrier.
- Adjust **R42** to the correct modulation depth (*bar/sync* ratio = 7/3).
- Adjust **R66** to obtain an IF level of about -15dBm.







---

## UP-CONVERTER CHECK

**Local Oscillator:** set **VCO1** with the board for the desired band, select the desired channel from the display board (see relevant documentation) and check the functionality of the included sections.

- Calibrate the local oscillator (see relevant documentation) to the desired channel with **DL5** on (PLL locked) and check the current tuning on the display board (indication of the VCO instrument at half-scale) by connecting a spectrum analyser on **J15** (OL monitor).

**Linearity pre-corrector and Gain control:** set **JP11** on **IF\_MONITOR\_ON**, connect a sweeper to **J16** (IF Input), a spectrum analyser on **J14** (IF Monitor) and check the functionality of the included sections.

- Check the response curve of the section and the changes in gain by acting on **R312** with **SW2** on manual control and checking the control voltage on **J20**.
- Check that when the linearity pre-corrector is enabled (**SW1** on ON) the response curve of the system is not negatively affected.
- Adjust **R142** with **JP12** on “ALC ON” to have 0dBm on the test port **J19**.
- The precorrection will be obtained adjusting trimmers from **R303** to **R311**.
- Set **JP17** and **JP21** to have the desired type of precorrection mode for amplitude and phase respectively.

**UP-Converter:** set **JP11** on **IF\_MONITOR\_OFF**, connect a sweeper to **J16** (IF Input), a spectrum analyser on **J12** (RF Output) and check the functionality of the included sections).

- Check the presence of the side bands and the local oscillator in the position of the desired channel.

**Power readings:** set **JP19** on **FWD\_READING**, **R263** allows to calibrate the reading of the Reflected power and **R259** the reading of Forward power (these can only be calibrated if the apparatus is complete with final stage).

## GENERAL SECTION CALIBRATION

**Reference oscillator:** set **JP3** on **INT\_REF** and adjust **R317 FINE\_ADJ** to tune the reference frequency if needed (only with OCXO included on the mother board).

---

## **EXTERNAL AGC OPERATION**

- With **SW2** on “AUTO” the exciter will be in Automatic Gain Control mode.
- Selecting **SW3** on “INT” an AGC on the internal power amplifier will be performed acting on **R314** (optionally in this mode an external voltage connected on **J18**, 0...5V, can be used to fine adjust, ±10%, the power remotely).
- Selecting **SW3** on “EXT” a fine ALC (Automatic Level Control), ±10%, can be performed on an external power amplifier which the forward directional coupler is fed to **J17** (optional).

## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**- Analog readings**

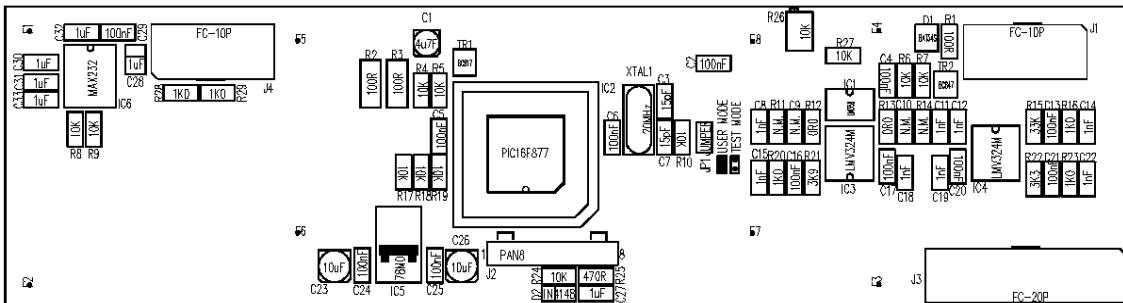
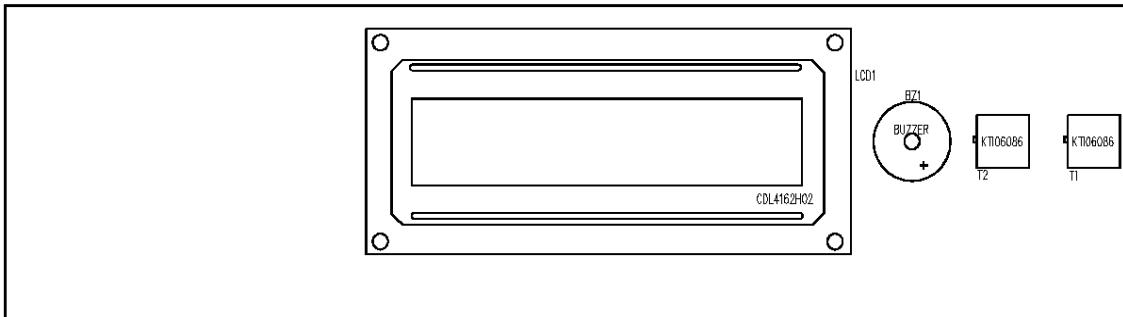
Forward power	Indication on analog instrument and numerical with alarm
Reflected power	Indication on analog instrument and numerical with alarm
Synchronism level	Indication on analog instrument
Audio deviation	Indication on analog instrument
Heat sink temperature	Indication on analog instrument and numerical with alarm
Channel VCO tuning	Indication on analog instrument with alarm
Final stage working voltage	Indication on analog instrument and numerical
Current absorbed by the final stage	Indication on analog instrument and numerical

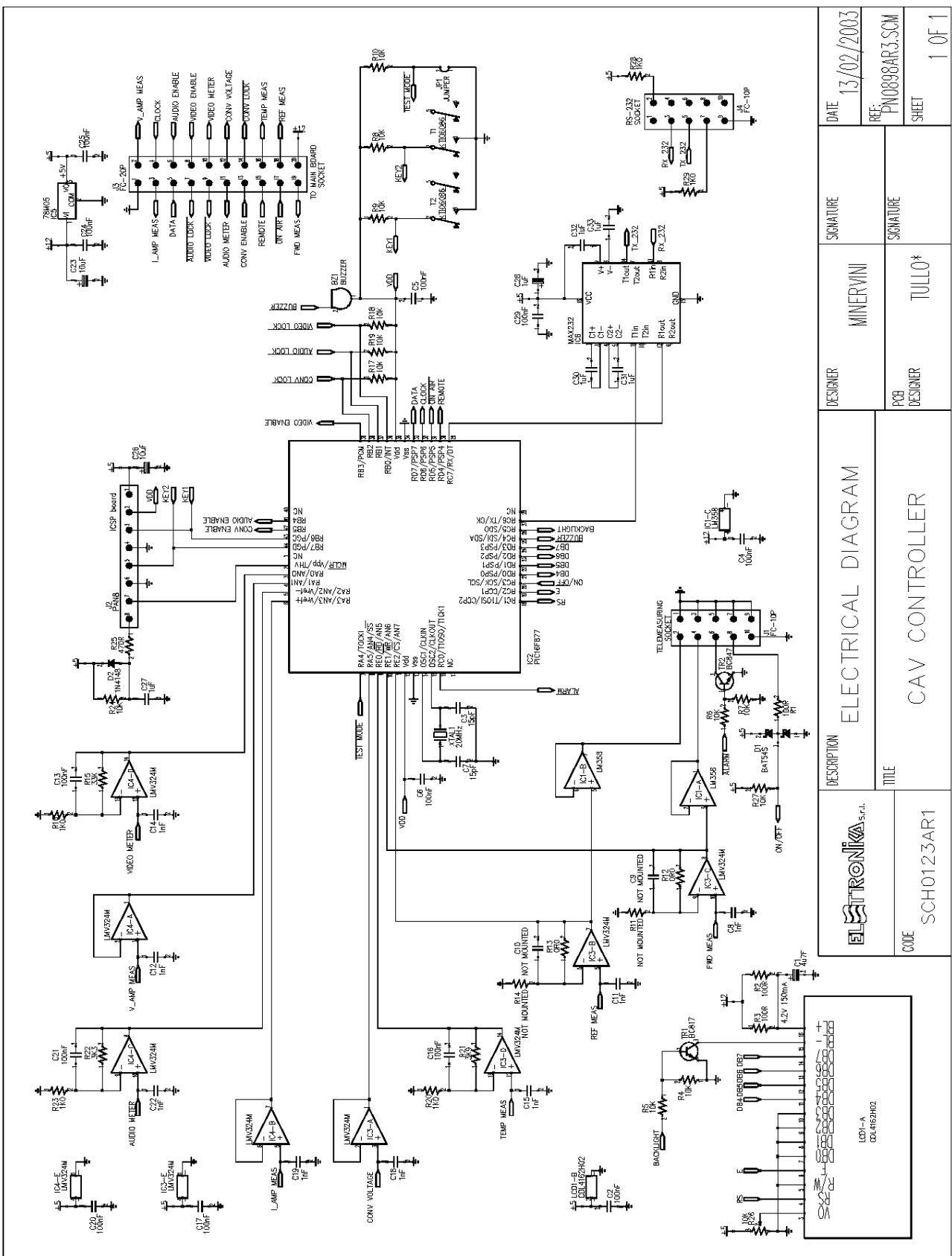
**- Digital controls**

IF PLL Lock status	Indication on audio and video sub-carriers and channel carrier
Alarm status	Alarm indication on one of the readings
ON - OFF	Remote control of powered apparatus

**- Programming**

IFPLL	Programming of the oscillators PLL depending on the standard
Channel PLL	Programming of the oscillator PLL depending on the channel

*Component layout SCH0123AR1*



---

## COMPONENT LIST *SCH0123ARI*

Part Name/Number	Description	Qty.	Comps.
BZ AI-155 03705	03705 5VDC BUZZER	1	BZ1
CC 100nF-S 01065C	01065C Y5V 1206 COND	12	C2, C4-6, C13, C16-17, C20-21, C24-25, C29
CC 1206 NOT MOUNTED	NOT MOUNTED SMD 1206 COND	2	C9-10
CC 15pF-S 01088	01088 SMD 1206 COND	2	C3, C7
CC 1uF100V-S 01760A	01760A Y5V 1206 COND	5	C27, C30-33
CC 1nF-S 01096	01096 SMD 1206 COND	8	C8, C11-12, C14-15, C18-19, C22
CE 10uF35V-S 01778A	01778A ELETTR SMD COND	2	C23, C26
CE 1uF35V-S 01613A	01613A TANTALIUM ELETTR SMD CO	1	C28
CE 4u7F35V-S 01774A	01774A ELETTR SMD COND	1	C1
D 1N4148-S 03002	03002 SMD DIODE	1	D2
D BAT54S	03199 SMD SCHOTTKY DIODE A-K T	1	D1
DIS CDL4162H02	03073 DISPLAY	1	LCD1
IC 78M05 04301B	04301B SMD VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC5
IC LLM358M-S 04660	04660 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC1
IC LMV324M-S 04658B	04658B SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	2	IC3-4
IC MAX232-S 04804B	04804B SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC6
IC PIC16F8774869	04869+07509B INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC2
JFC-10P 02697-02699	02697+02699 PCB CONNECTOR POL	2	J1, J4
JFC-20P 02868-02867	02868+02867 PCB CONNECTOR POL	1	J3
J PAN8 02716	02716 PCB CONNECTOR	1	J2
JU JUMP2 02739-02742	02739+02742 MASCHIO PAN2	1	JP1
R 0R0-S 00001	00001 RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R12-13
R 100R-1W-S	00383 RES 1W 5% SMD 2512	2	R2-3
R 100R-S 00029A	00029A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R1
R 10K-S 00053A	00053A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	12	R4-10, R17-19, R24, R27
R 1206 NOT MOUNTED	NOT MOUNTED RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	3	R11, R14, R29
R 1K0-1%-S 00041B	00041B RES 1/4W 1% SMD 1206	2	R16, R20
R 1K0-S 00041A	00041A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R23, R28
R 33K-S 00059A	00059A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R15
R 3K3-S 00047A	00047A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R22
R 3K9-1%-S 00048B	00048B RES 1/4W 1% SMD 1206	1	R21
R 470R-S 00037A	00037A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R25
RV 10K-3266X 00807	00807 VARIABLE RESISTOR	1	R26
T 06086 N 7630 7632	7630 7632 KTI06086 PULSANTE 2	2	T1-2
TR BC817 03454	03454 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	1	TR1
TR BC847 03456	03456 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	1	TR2
XTAL 20MHz-S	CXS00001 QUARTZ	1	XTAL1

---

## ADJUSTMENT POINTS DESCRIPTION

COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION
JP1	Jumper for mode setting
J1	Telemeasuring connector
J2	Microprocessor in-circuit programming pin
J3	Connector for connection to mother board
J4	RS232 Connector

*Calibration procedure:* the board does not need any calibration, it only takes checking that it works for the concerned application.

## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

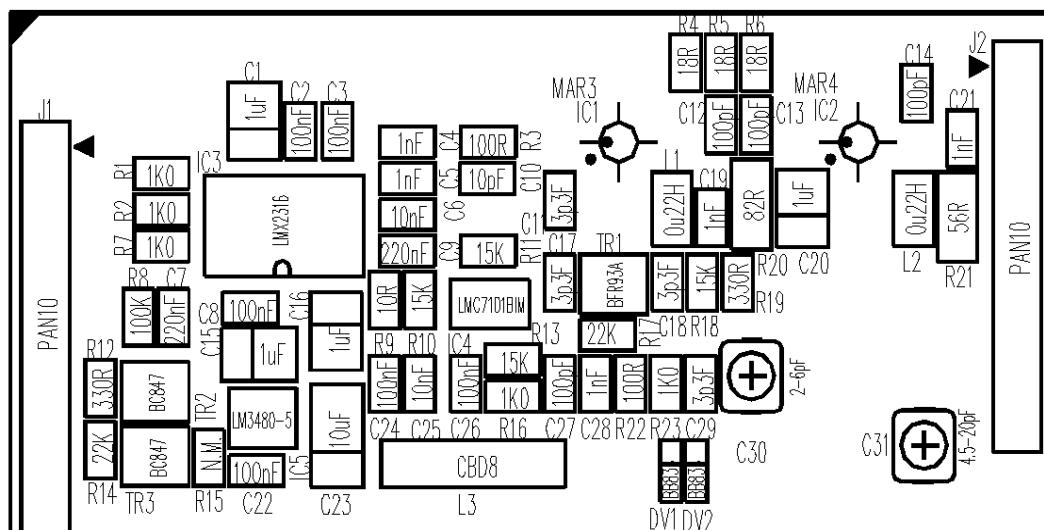
Working frequency	500...900MHz
Programming	PLL with manual tuning of the oscillator
Tuning indication	Analog 0...5V + Digital for lock status
Output level	>0dBm (+7...8dBm maximum)

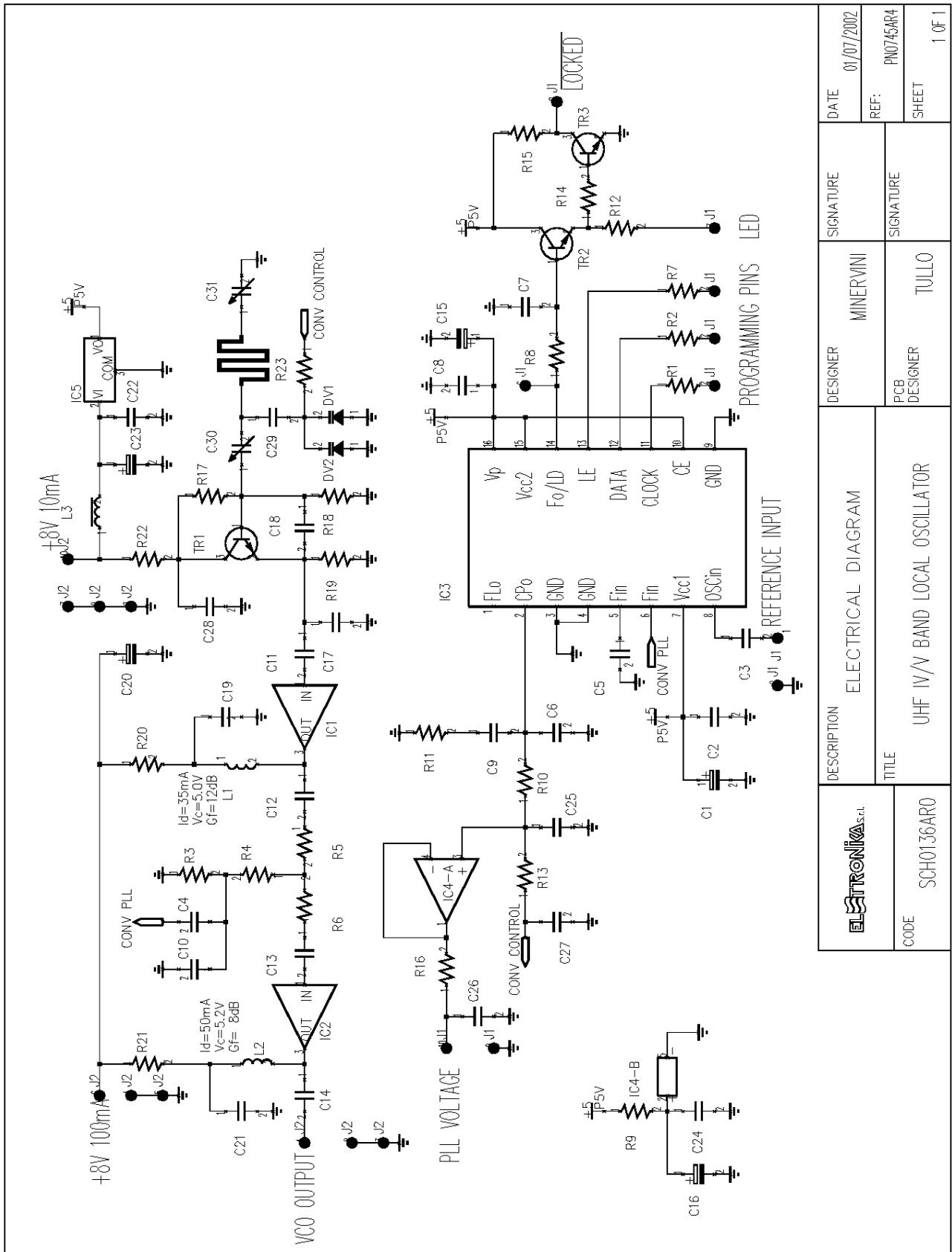
## ADJUSTMENT POINTS DESCRIPTION

COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION
C30	Fine-tuning coupling capacitor
C31	Gross-tuning capacitor

**Calibration procedure:** the board has to be tuned on the desired channel by acting on the capacitors C30 and C31 and removing some turns from the coil if needed (it is necessary for higher channels).

Component layout SCH0136AR0





---

## COMPONENT LIST *SCH0136AR0*

Part Name - Code	Description	Qty	Composition
CC 100nF-S 01065E	01065E Y5V 0805 COND	6	C2-3, C8, C22, C24, C26
CC 100pF-S 01092C	01092C SMD 0805 COND	4	C12-14, C27
CC 10nF-S 01053A	01053A SMD 0805 COND	2	C6, C25
CC 10pF-S 01086A	01086A SMD 0805 COND	1	C10
CC 1nF-S 01096A	01096A SMD 0805 COND	5	C4-5, C19, C21, C28
CC 220nF-S 01069B	01069B Y5V 0805 COND	2	C7, C9
CC 3p3F-SS	1011B SMD 0805 COND	4	C11, C17-18, C29
CE 10uF16V-S 01626A	01626A TANT. ELETTR SMD COND	1	C23
CE 1uF35V-S 01613A	01613A TANT. ELETTR SMD COND	4	C1, C15-16, C20
CV 2-6pF-S	01476 VARIABLE COND	1	C30
CV 4.5-20pF-S 01481	01481 VARIABLE COND	1	C31
DV BB833 03214	03214 SMD VARICAP DIODE	2	DV1-2
IC LLM3480-5	4301C SMD VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC5
IC LMC7101BIM	04638 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC4
IC LMX2316-S	04599 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC3
IC MAR3 04367	04367 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC1
IC MAR4 04368	04368 SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC2
IND 0u22H-S 05090	05090 INDUCTOR	2	L1-2
IND CBD8 05072	05072 INDUCTOR	1	L3
J PAN10 2719	02719 PCB CONNECTOR	2	J1-2
R 0805 NOT MOUNTED	N. M. RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	1	R15
R 100K-S 00065C	00065C RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	1	R8
R 100R-S 00029B	00029B RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	2	R3, R22
R 10R-S 00017B	00017B RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	1	R9
R 15K-S 00055C	00055C RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	4	R10-11, R13, R18
R 18R-S 00020B	00020B RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	3	R4-6
R 1K0-S 00041C	00041C RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	4	R1-2, R7, R16
R 22K-S 00057C	00057C RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	2	R14, R17
R270R-S 00034B	00034B RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	2	R19, R23
R 330R-S 00035C	00035C RES 1/4W 5% SMD 0805	1	R12
R 56R-S 00026A	00026A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R21
R 82R-S 00028A	00028A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R20
TR BC847 03456	03456 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	2	TR2-3
TR BFR93A 03447	03447 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	1	TR1
PN0745AR4	PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD	1	-

## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

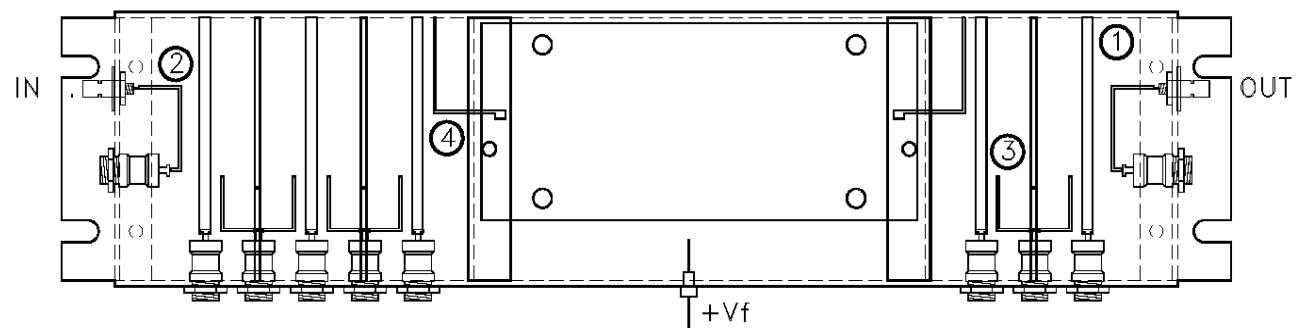
Input impedance	50Ω
Output impedance	50Ω
Gain	About 35dB
Power supply	+24Vcc / 200mA

## CALIBRATION PROCEDURE

### *Filter tuning:*

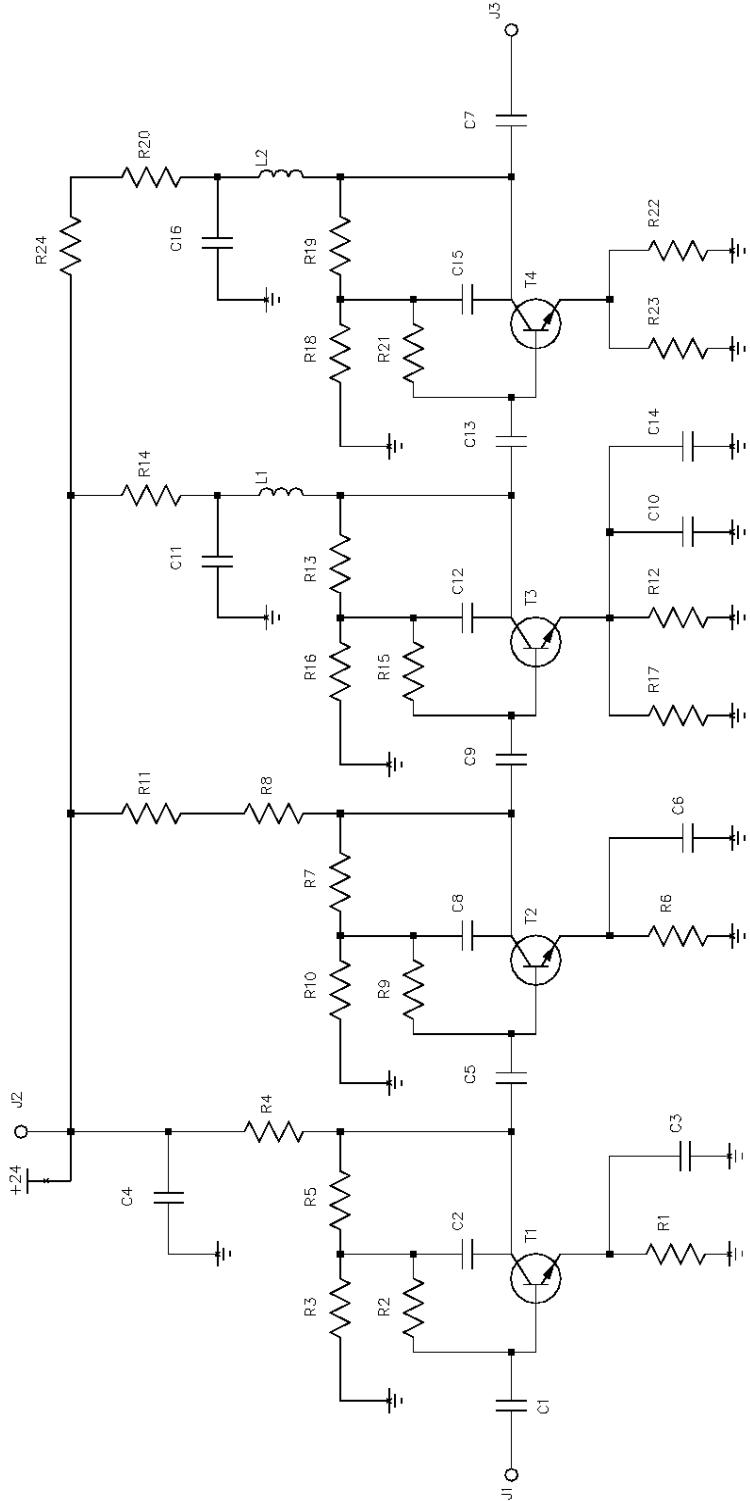
- Connect a Network Analyser between the input and the output of the filter.
- Configure the instrument to the desired channel (**2MHz/div – 10dB/div**).
- Sand a +24V stabilised voltage to the module, which should has at least **200mA**.
- Calibrate the filter in order to obtain a response like the one in the picture on the right, with a gain of about **35dB**.

*Component layout MTG0050AR0*



## COMPONENT LIST MTG0050AR0

Part Name - Code	Description	Qty
04361	HYBRIS 35dB	1
01403	InF PASSING C.	1
01462	COMPENS. MAV03A10	10
02514	SMB PANEL	2
07684	SILVER. WIRE Diam.1.2mm	0.2 mt
07687	SILVER. WIRE Diam.3mm	0.2 mt
05046	INDUCTANCE ON CORE	1



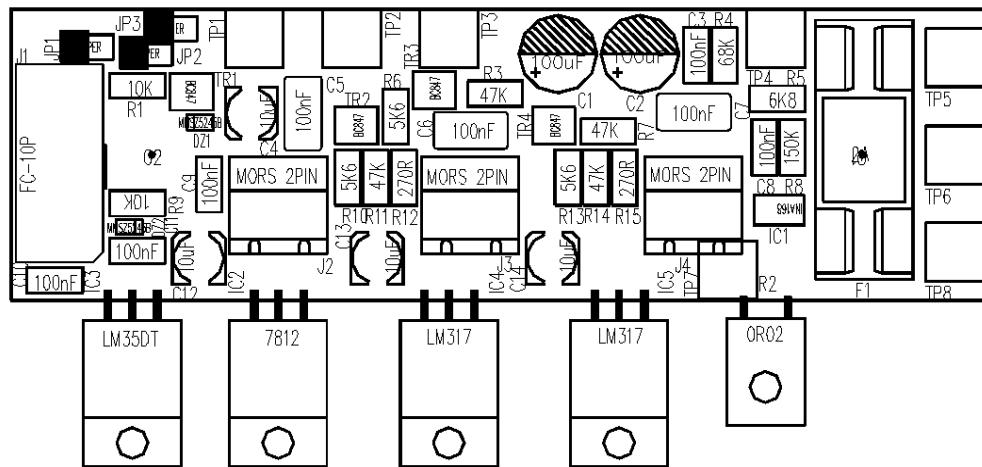
<b>ELSTRONICA S.r.l.</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b> ELECTRICAL DIAGRAM	<b>DESIGNER</b>	<b>SIGNATURE</b>	<b>DATE</b> 04/03/98
<b>CODE</b> PN0512	<b>TITLE</b> 30 dB AMPLIFIER	<b>PCB DESIGNER</b>	<b>SIGNATURE</b>	<b>REF:</b> PN0512-SCM
		<b>QUALITY CONTROL</b>	<b>SIGNATURE</b>	<b>SHEET</b> 1 OF 1

---

## **COMPONENT LIST *pn0512***

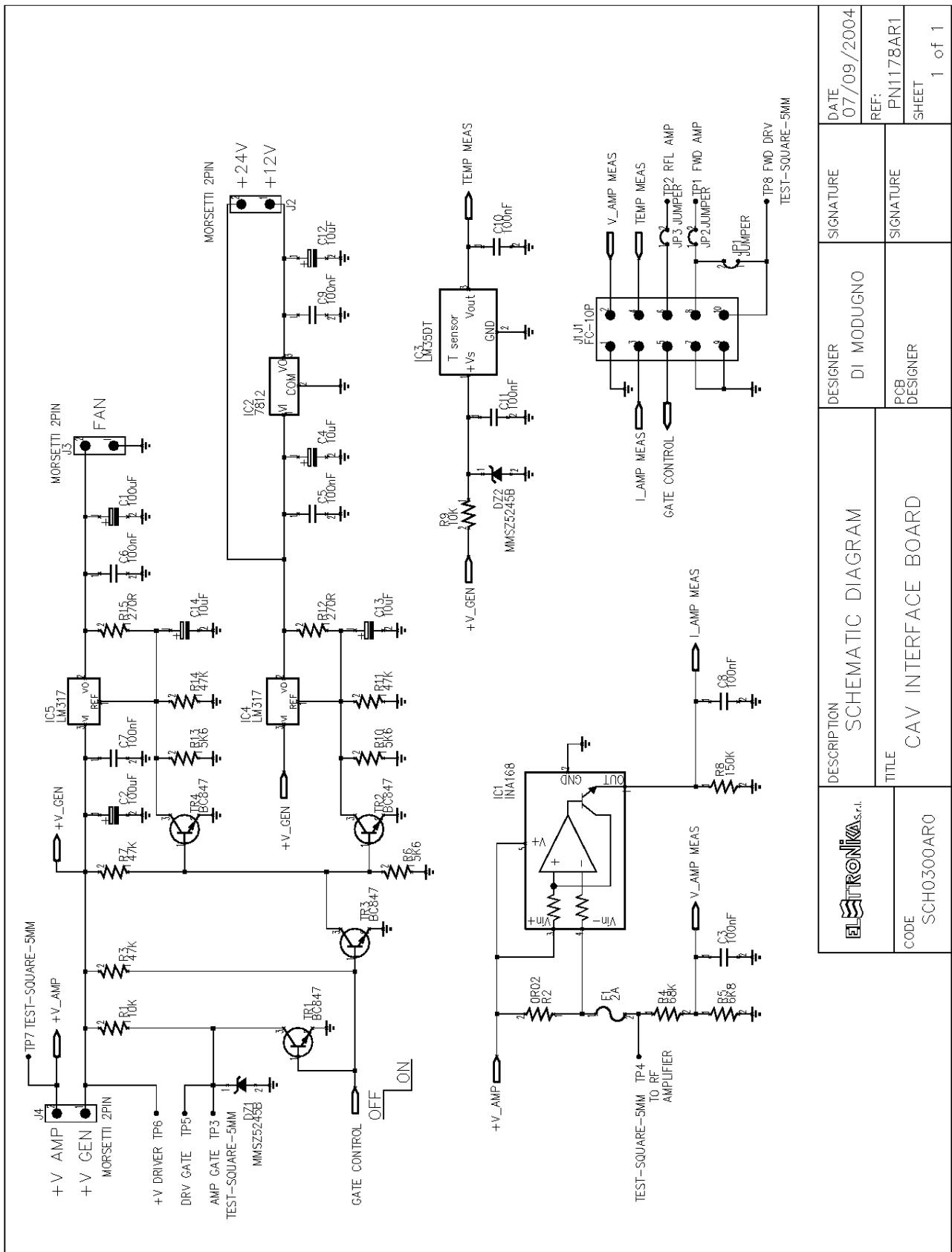
<b>Part Name/Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Qty.</b>	<b>Comps.</b>
100nH	COIL IN ARIA 6 GIRI DIAMETRO 1	2	L1-2
100R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206 COD.0029A	1	R2
100pF-S	63V 5% SMD NP0 COD.1092	7	C1,C7-9,C12-13,C15
10K-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R7
10R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R22-23
120R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R9
12R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R1
18pF-S	63V 5% SMD NP0 COD.	1	C6
1K-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	3	R4,R16,R18
1nF-S	63V 5% SMD NP0 COD.1096	3	C4,C11,C16
220R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R11
22K-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R5
270R-S	1/4W5% SMD 1206 COD.0034A	2	R8,R21
27pF-S	63V 5% SMD NPO	2	C2,C5
27R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R6
2K7-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R10
300R-1W-S	1W 5% SMD 2512 COD.	1	R14
330R-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R15
3K3-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R3
4K7-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R19
4R7-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R12,R17
62R-1W-S	1W 5% SMD 2512 COD.	1	R20
68R-1W-S	1W 5% SMD 2512 COD.	1	R24
8.2pF-S	63V 5% SMD NP0 COD.	3	C3,C10,C14
8K2-S	1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R13
BFG35	NPN DA 4GHz SMD COD.3990	2	T3-4
BFR93A	NPN 35mA 300mW 6GHz COD.3447	2	T1-2

Component layout SCH0300AR0

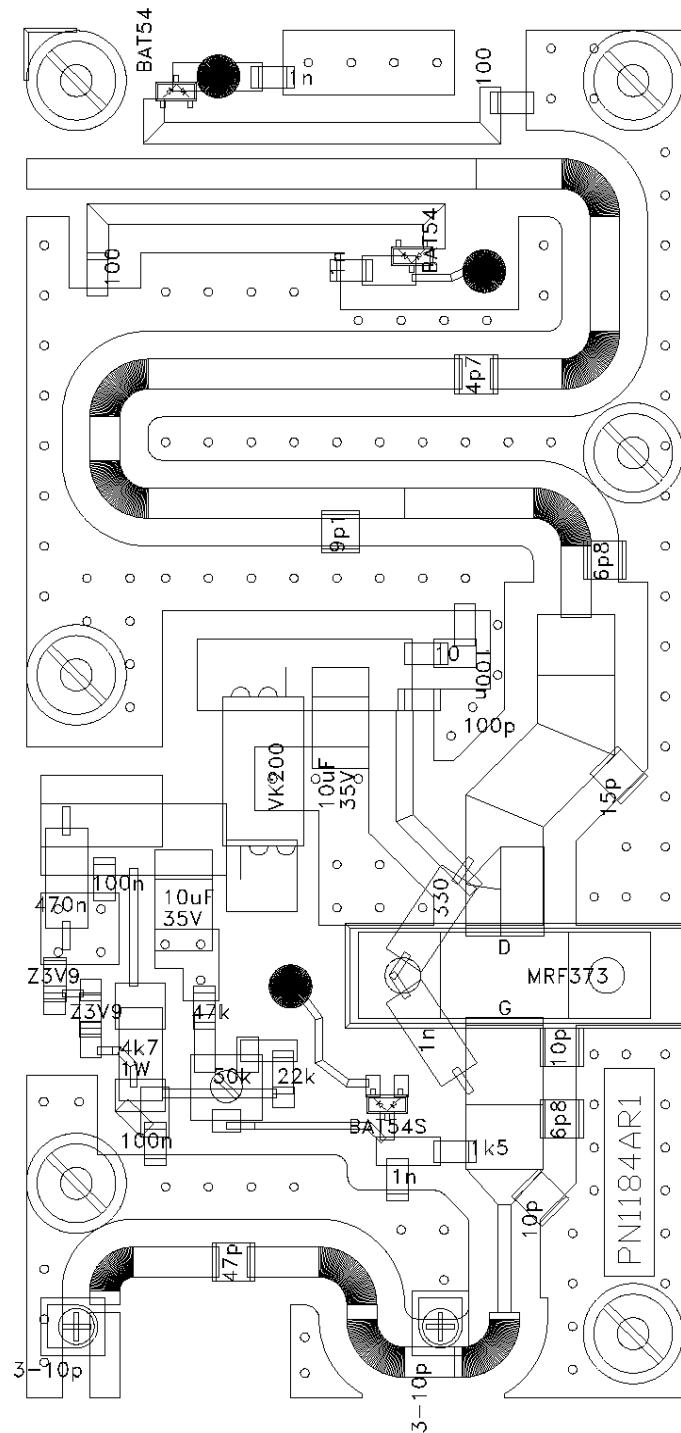


## COMPONENT LIST SCH0300AR0

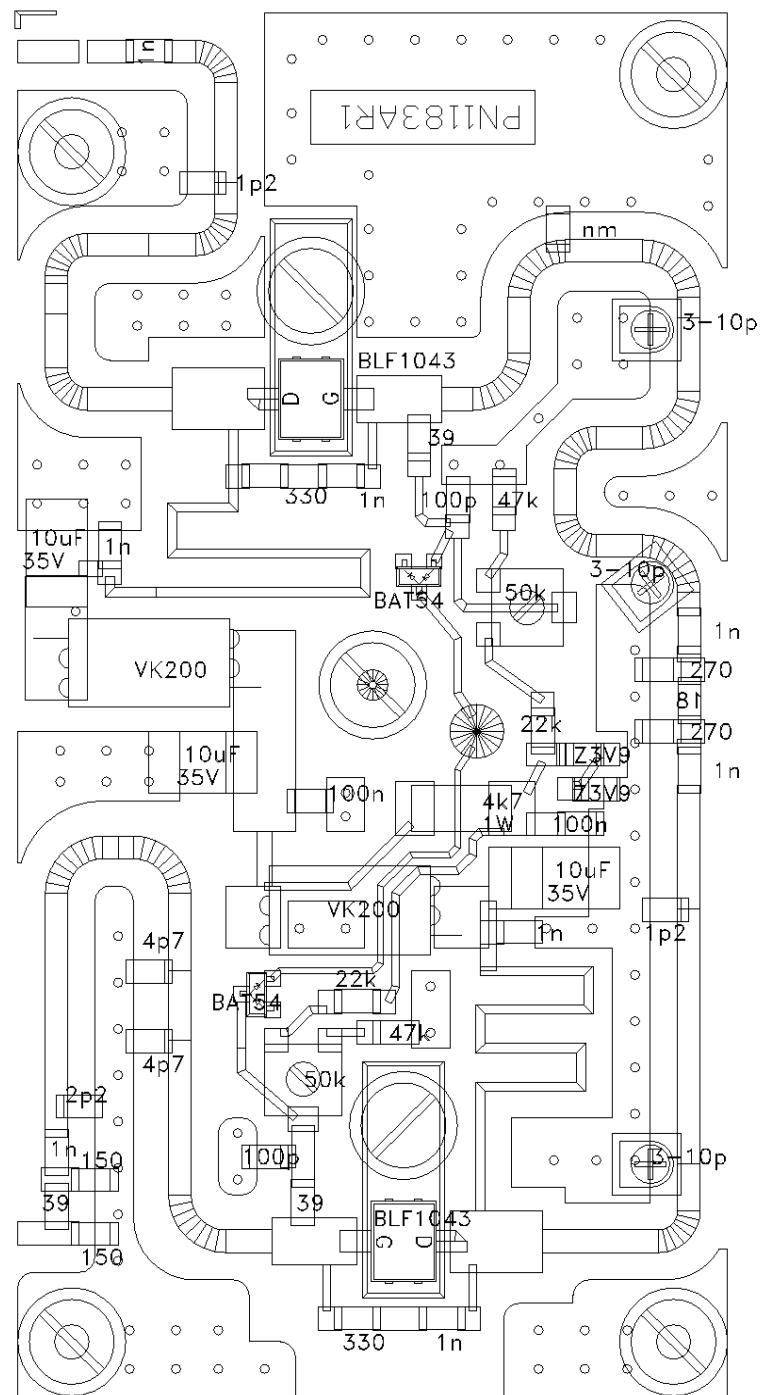
Part Name/Number	Description	Qty.	Comps.
CC 100nF-S 01065C	01065C Y5V 1206 COND	5	C3, C8-11
CC 100nFAVX 01065A	01065A CERAMIC COND	3	C5-7
CE 100uF50V 01795	01795 ELETT. COND.	2	C1-2
CE 10uF35V-S 01778A	01778A ELETTR SMD COND	4	C4, C12-14
DZ MMSZ5245B 03135	03135 SMD ZENER DIODE	2	DZ1-2
FUSE 2A-PCB 7543	7543 PORTA FUSIBILE + FUSE 5x2	1	F1
IC 7812 04321	04321 VOLTAGE REGULATOR	1	IC2
IC INA168	04600A SMD INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC1
IC LMX317 04340	04340 INTEG CIRCUIT	2	IC4-5
IC LM35DT 00664	00664 INTEG CIRCUIT	1	IC3
JFC-10P 02697-02699	02697+02699 PCB CONNECTOR POL	1	J1
J SCREWCONN2 02853	02853 PCB SCREW CONNECTOR	3	J2-4
JU JUMP2 02739-02742	02739+02742 MASCHIO PAN2	3	JP1-3
R OR02	00356 RES 20W 1%	1	R2
R 10K-S 00053A	00053A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R1, R9
R 150K-S 00067A	00067A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R8
R 270R-S 00034A	00034A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	2	R12, R15
R 47K-S 00061A	00061A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	4	R3, R7, R11, R14
R 5K6-S 00050A	00050A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	3	R6, R10, R13
R 68K-1%-S 00063B	00063B RES 1/4W 1% SMD 1206	1	R4
R 6K8-S 00051A	00051A RES 1/4W 5% SMD 1206	1	R5
TR BC847 03456	03456 NPN SMD TRANSISTOR	4	TR1-4



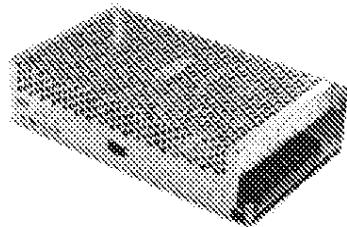
Component layout SCH0302AR0



Component layout SCH0311AR0



## DESCRIPTION



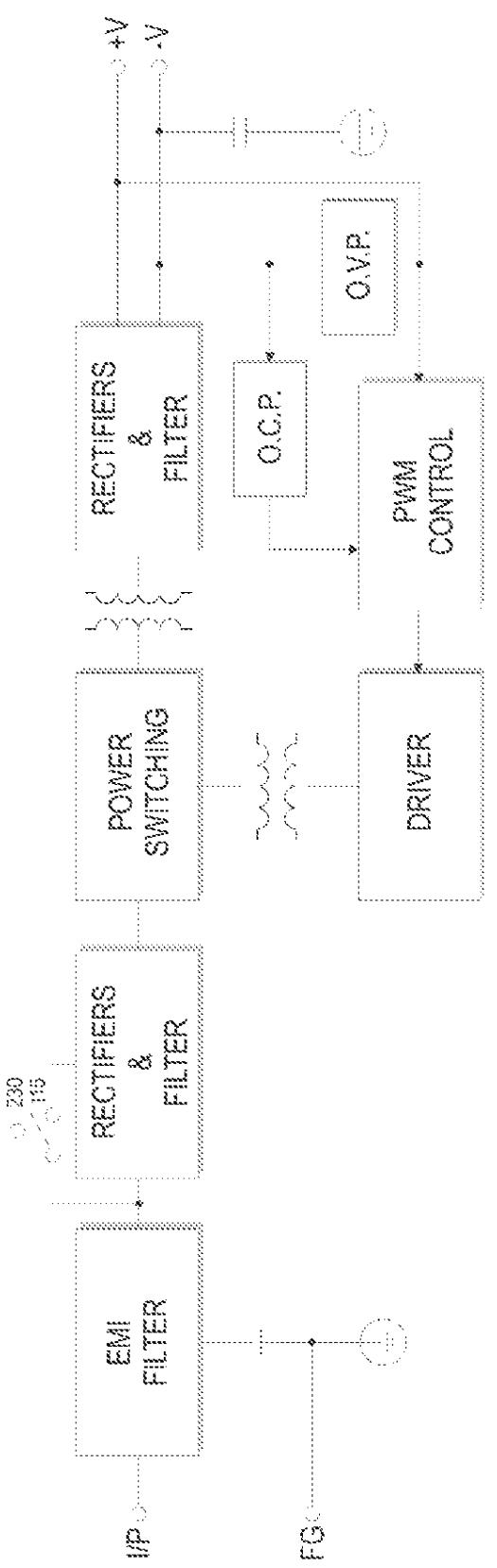
The **emi filter** block suppresses the electrical noise injected by the psu over the mains, reducing both differential and common mode noise. In this block is located a 4A fuse.

The **input rectifier and filter stage** performs the AC/DC conversion to the following high frequency power conversion. With the aid of a bipolar switches the rectified mains voltage is pulse width modulated in the **power switching stage** in order to drive the primary side of a ferrite transformer. The **output rectifier and filter stage** supplyes the required DC output voltage. The fine output voltage regulation is provided by the magnetic feedback with PWM control block. This kind of implementation ensures the safety isolation between mains and load and the modulation of the primary duty cycle in order to provide a well regulated output voltage. The unit is elecronically protected against current overload and output overvoltage.

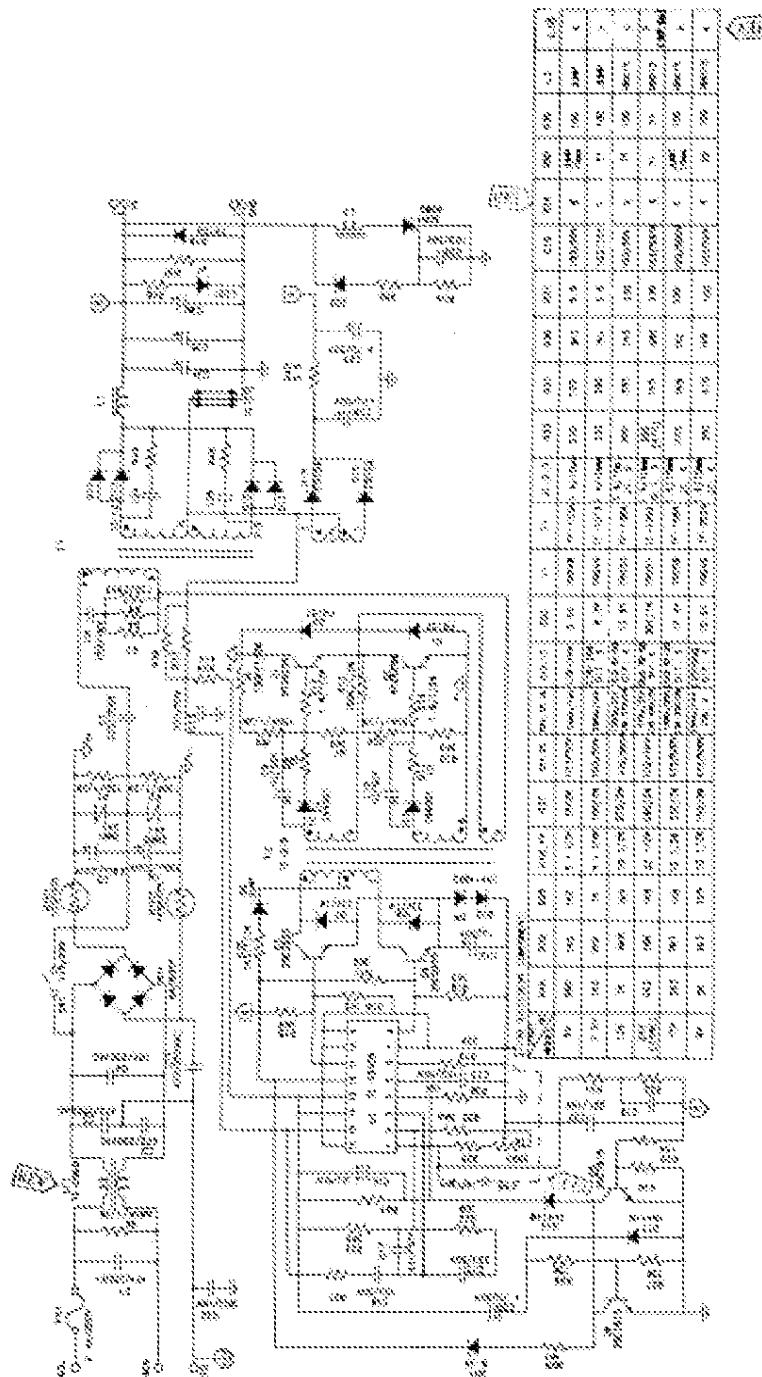
## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MODEL	S-150-24
Input voltage	88~132VAC/176~264VAC selected by sw.
Input frequency	47-63Hz
Inrush current	Cold star, 35A
Output voltage	24V, 6.5A
Overload protection	105%~150% output shutdown
Over voltage protection	115%~135% of output voltage (S-150-24 125%~145%)
Setup, rise, hold up time	100ms, 50ms, 20ms
Withstand voltage	I/P-O/P: 3KV, I/P-FG: 1.5KV, 1min.
Working temp	0-30°C@100%, 50°C@100% with cooling fan, -10°C@80% (15V&24V 0-50°C@100%, 60°C@60%)
Safety standards	UL 1012, TUV EN60950
EMC standards	(EN55022), IEC801-2, 3, 4, IEC555-2
Connection	7P/9.5mm pitch terminal block
Weight	0.8kgs
Packing	20PCS/1.4CUFT
Dimensions	199x110x50mm

Type No	Output	Tol.	R&N	Effi.	P.P.
S-150-5	5V, 30A	+/-2%	150mV	78%	87
S-150-7.5	7.5V, 20A	+/-1%	150mV	80%	87
S-150-9	9V, 16.7A	+/-1%	180mV	80%	87
S-150-12	12V, 12.5A	+/-1%	180mV	82%	87
S-150-15	15V, 10A	+/-1%	180mV	84%	87
S-150-24	24V, 6.5A	+/-1%	240mV	85%	87
S-150-48	48V, 32A	+/-1%	240mV	86%	87



<b>ETTRENIKA s.r.l.</b>	DESCRIPTION Schema a Blocchi ALIMENTATORE SWITCHING S-150-24	DESIGNER —	SIGNATURE —	DATE 04/09/02
CODE E0004	TITLE S-150-24 SWITCHING POWER SUPPLY Block Diagram	PCB DESIGNER —	SIGNATURE —	REF: E004-S-150-24.indd
		QUALITY CONTROL —	SIGNATURE —	SHEET 1/1



**ELTRONICA**  
s.r.l.

**S-150 SWITCHING POWER SUPPLY**  
**ALIMENTATORE SWITCHING S-150**