

# WiMAX Outdoor CPE CPEMAX-OD250



## User Manual

*Rev.* 4



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Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.

Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.

Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.

Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1 This device may not cause harmful interference.

2 This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.



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#### **Radio Frequency Interference Statement**

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#### **RF Exposure Warning**

This equipment must be installed and operated in accordance with provided instructions and the antenna(s) used for this transmitter must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 100 cm from all persons and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. End-users and installers must be provided with antenna installation instructions and transmitter operating conditions for satisfying RF exposure compliance.

#### FCC Radiation Hazard Warning

To comply with FCC and ETSI RF exposure requirement, the antenna used for this equipment must be fixed-mounted on outdoor permanent structures with a separation distance of at least 100 centimeters (8 inches) from al persons.

#### **R&TTE Compliance Statement**

This equipment is confirmed to comply with the requirements set ou in the Council Directive of the Approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to R&TTE Directive (1999/5/EC) that include the Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (2004/108/EC) and Low Voltage Directive (2006/95/ EC).

#### Caution

To avoid electrical shock, do not perform any servicing unless you are qualified to do so.

#### **Line Voltage**

Before connecting this instrument to the power line, make sure that the voltage of the power source matches the requirements of the instrument. The unit must be connected to an earthed (grounded) outlet to comply with international safety standards.

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#### Radio

The instrument transmits radio energy during normal operation. To avoid possible harmful exposure to this energy, do not stand or work for extended periods of time in front of its antenna. The long-term characteristics or the possible physiological effects of Radio Frequency Electromagnetic fields have not been yet fully investigated.

#### **Outdoor Unit and Antenna Installation and Grounding**

Ensure that outdoor units, antennas and supporting structures are properly installed to eliminate any physical hazard to either people or property. Make sure that the installation of the outdoor unit, antenna and cables is performed in accordance with all relevant national and local building and safety codes. Even where grounding is not mandatory according to applicable regulation and national codes, it is highly recommended to ensure that the outdoor unit and the antenna mast (when using external antenna) are grounded and suitable lightning protection devices are used so as to provide protection against voltage surges and static charges. In any event, FRC, The Supplier, is not liable for any injury, damage or regulation violations associated with or caused by installation, grounding or lightning protection.

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#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE:**

This document describes in details the steps and procedure required to install and operate FRC WiMAX Outdoor CPE. The document also lists the different available CLI/Web commands to interact with the CPE with a detailed list of the parameters.

#### AUDIENCE

This user guide is intended for system administrators and operators responsible for managing and operating the WiMAX CPE.



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### CHAPTER ONE: PRODUCT OVERVIEW

#### **1.1 INTRODUCTION**

The WiMAX Outdoor CPE with router/Bridge functionality provides WiMAX connectivity to wired LAN networks. The CPE functions as a WiMAX gateway providing wired and wireless broadband Internet access services through connection with a WiMAX base station. The CPE is easily installed, utilizing Plug and Play functionality. In addition to web-based configuration, users can update firmware, simplifying installation and operation of the device. The CPE operates in Router mode and Bridge mode, both providing Internet access:

#### **1.1.1 ROUTER MODE**

In Router mode, the internal IP address is acquired through dynamic host configuration protocol (DHCP), static IP address, or PPPoE connection to the WiMAX base station. With enabled DHCP service, connected PCs and notebooks can acquire addresses from the CPE.

A CPE deployed for operation in the router mode is basically used to provide a gateway to hosts on a local area network where the CPE hides all the traffic originating from the LAN behind its IP address which is assigned from the public domain, which makes the traffic appear as if it's originating from the CPE itself. A router CPE implements Network Address Port Translation protocol (NAPT).

#### **1.1.2 BRIDGE MODE**

This mode requires minimal presetting, with the internal IP address configured in the same or different network segment as the WiMAX base station. Bridging is a forwarding technique used in packet-switched computer networks.

A CPE deployed for operation in the bridge mode is basically used to provide Ethernet service to enterprise customer locations. An enterprise location has a CPE with an Ethernet interface that could support one or many user hosts in the local network through a switch. CPE supports both IP and Ethernet CS. If Ethernet CS is supported by the network then Layer 2 connectivity can be established between SS and CSN. In this case, the network service to the enterprise customer is an Ethernet service from the core network all the way to the enterprise MS.



#### **1.2 PRODUCT OVERVIEW: WIMAX TRANSMISSION FEATURES**

The following transmission features are supported by the WiMAX Outdoor CPE to provide stable and error-free connection.

#### **1.2.1 DYNAMIC ADAPTATION**

Dynamic adaptation enables the CPE to maintain a high data rate while taking into account current link conditions like half-loss, interference, and seasonal foliage changes. The CPE monitors wireless link conditions on a burst-by-burst basis and uses dynamic adaptive modulation control, based on the measured CINR (Carrier/(Interference + Noise) Ratio), to regulate the link.

#### **1.2.2 ADAPTIVE CODING**

Each data transmission to or from the CPE contains extra, redundant information to reduce the errors introduced during transmission. A coding rate is the ratio of meaningful data to this extra padding (including error correction data). Adaptive coding enables the CPE to dynamically change the coding rate depending on this ratio. This CPE supports coding rates of 1/2, 2/3, and 3/4.

#### **1.2.3 ADAPTIVE MODULATION**

Adaptive Modulation is used to specify what modulation technique is coded in to carriers composing orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM) symbols. This CPE supports QPSK, 16 QAM, and 64 QAM modulation techniques.

#### **1.2.4 TRAFFIC CLASSIFICATION**

Traffic Classification categorizes transmission bursts by searching for pattern matches within the data. Classifications (for example, burst destination, source MAC address, and Virtual LAN tags) are defined and managed by the base station and transmitted to the CPE.



#### **1.3 SYSTEM TOUR**

#### **1.3.1 MAIN FEATURES**

- ♦ WiMAX Forum IEEE 802.16e-2005 compliance
- ✤ Modulation technique: OFDMA employing Time-Division Duplex (TDD) mechanism.
- PRBS subcarrier randomization
- Contains pilot, preamble, and ranging modulation
- FEC coding Rate (Downlink/Uplink): QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM.
- Supports 5, 7 and 10 MHz bandwidth
- Compliant with IP67 and lightening protection (Surge) standard
- ✤ LAN /WAN port with IP Filtering Support.
- Supports DHCP Server/ Client, VPN pass-through (IPSEC/PPTP), NAT
- Ease-of-use web-based interface for managing and configuring
- Software features: Dual Image, Automatic/Manual Software Upgrade, Manual/Automatic Configuration file Support, Factory Reset and Status LED, Standard and Private MIBs, CLI support.
- Support both IP-CS and ETH-CS operation.
- ✤ Wide band frequency support.
- ✤ High output power support.

| Model        | <b>Band Frequency</b> | <b>Output Power</b> |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|              | MHz                   | dBm                 |
| CPEMAX-OD250 | 2498.5~2687.5         | 22.5                |



#### **1.3.2 PACKAGE CONTENTS CHECKLIST**

Once unpacked, ensure that all contents are included. Refer to the list below for the materials list.



Figure 1: CPE package contents list.



### CHAPTER TWO: BASIC INSTALLATION

This chapter contains information on safety and installation procedures for the WiMAX Outdoor CPE. Follow the recommendations outlined in this chapter to ensure the correct operation of the CPE and reduce the risk of damage to the device or personal injury.

#### **2.1 SAFETY MEASURES**

Before installing and using the CPE, take note of the following precautions:

- Read all instructions carefully
- Use only the Power over Ethernet adapter supplied
- Follow all warnings and cautions in this manual and on the unit case

#### **2.2 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS**

Proper installation of the CPE requires the following minimal configuration:

- A PC with a 10Base-T/100Base-TX adapter.
- A Web browser installed such as Microsoft Internet Explorer, Firefox, Chrome or Safari.



#### 2.3 HARDWARE INSTALLATION

This section describes the proper steps required to install the CPE, and to align the antenna.

#### 2.3.1 CHOOSING A LOCATION

To make optimal use of the CPE, a suitable location is important. The range of the CPE largely depends upon the position of the antenna. It is recommended that CPE is within 2Km from the BS and an overall survey performed, observing the following requirements, before installing the CPE:

- Do not place the CPE near the floor or near metal objects, such as drain pipes.
- The location must allow easy disconnection of power to the CPE if necessary.
- Air must be able to flow freely around the hardware.
- The CPE unit must be kept away from vibration and excessive heat.
- The installation must conform to national and local electrical codes



#### **2.3.2 POLE INSTALLATION STEPS**

To pole mount the CPE, perform the following steps:

- 1. Ensure that the pole intended for installation is securely attached to a solid base.
- 2. Fasten the CPE on the pole with Mounting Bracket and bolt as shown below.



Figure 2: CPE Pole Mounting.



3. Install weather-proof CAT-5e cable between Ethernet port of CPE and "DC+Data output" port of POE injector as shown in Figure 3.



Figure 3: POE Connection Setup.







#### Figure 4: Ethernet installation.



#### 2.3.3 WALL INSTALLATION STEPS

To wall mount the CPE, perform the following steps:

- 1. Ensure that the wall intended for installation is securely solid base.
- 2. Fasten the CPE on the wall with Mounting Bracket and bolt as shown below.



Figure 5: CPE Wall Mounting.

3. Install weather-proof CAT-5e cable between Ethernet port of CPE and "DC+Data output" port of POE injector as shown in Figure 3.

4. Install CAT-5e cable to "To Ethernet" port of POE Injector as shown in Figure 4. **2.3.4 INSTALLATION CHECK UP** 



For correct installation, please check the following:

1. Ensure the CPE is directed towards the WiMAX Base Station.

2. Adjust the direction of the CPE in small increments (both horizontally and vertically) while checking signal strength LEDs until the best RSSI level is achieved.

3. Optionally you can monitor live RF statistics by clicking RF-Stat through web interface. Please refer to "Web Graphic User Interface" section for more details.

4. Tighten all mounting hardware screws and clamps.

#### 2.3.5 CPE SIGNAL STRENGTH

The CPE is equipped with LEDs of four different colors to indicate the RSSI of the WIMAX CPE as shown in Figure 6. The LEDs indicate the signal strength as follow:

- Very Weak Signal → Red Light
- Weak Signal → Orange Light
- Good Signal → Blue Light
- Excellent Signal → Green Light



Figure 6: CPE LEDs and factory reset button.

Red LED also acts as Status LED with the following modes:

- During Firmware loading → Rapid flashing.
- Scanning for BS → Slow flashing.
- Connected to a BS  $\rightarrow$  On.

#### **2.3.6 FACTORY RESET PROCEDURE**



The factory reset procedure may be needed in the installation setup. It is used to restore the system configurations to their defaults. The factory reset can be triggered by:

• Push the reset button shown in Figure 6.

The reset button must be pressed for at least 5 seconds in order to trigger a system reset.



### CHAPTER THREE: WEB CONFIGURATION

The WiMax Outdoor CPE's Web-based Graphical User Interface (GUI) enables quick, simple and essential setup. The web interface consists of the following main functionalities:

- Current settings and status display.
- Connection of the configured CPE to WiMAX base stations.
- Network setting changes, such as internal IP address, IP address pool, DHCP settings and more.
- Wireless security setup.
- Internal password change.
- ▲ The system configuration parameters are maintained in the configuration file saved on flash.
- ▲ If the CPE is connected to the BS, operating in bridge mode, then it will get an IP from DHCP and the default IP will no longer be accessible.



#### **3.1 LOGGING IN**

To log in to the administrator GUI, perform the following steps:

1. Ensure the installation described in Chapter 2 is complete. Check that the CPE has power and that the signal strength is good.

2. Launch an Internet browser on the administrator's PC.

3. Enter the default IP address 172.20.0.1 in the browser address field and press Enter. The Login screen displays as shown in Figure 7:

| <b>(</b> ) 172.20.0.1 | ☆ ♥ C 🔀 • Go  | gle 🔎 🎓 |
|-----------------------|---|---------|
|                       | FRC INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TRUSTED                                     |         |
|                       | Welcome to the Web Browser<br>Please enter your username and password |         |
|                       | Usemame Sign In   |         |
|                       | Customer Control Page   |         |

Figure7: Sign-In Page.

4. Enter user name *frcweb* and password *frcadmin* and click **Sign In**. Then CPE configuration homepage appears as shown in Figure 8:



| MANAGEMENT       WUMAX       DATA-STAT       RF-STAT       NETWORX         > Credentials       > Reboot       > Firmware       > Account Settings       > CA Browser       Signout |                                       |   | FRC INNOVATIVE . PRO                 | VEN . TRUSTED |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| WMdax TTLS Authentication Credentials<br>User Name [peococod@bz]com<br>Password  | MANAGEMENT                            | > WIMAX<br>Reboot > Firmware                          | DATA-STAT RF-STA                     | AT NETWORK    |
| Convide 2012 EDC Internet Deviduate II.C. All addes encoursed  | WiMax TTLS Authentication Credentials | User Name cpeasa<br>Password<br>Authentication Eneble | aaaa@bzj.com<br>•<br>d<br>Apply Save |               |

Figure 8: Home page.

**NOTE:** The CPE functions in Router or Bridge mode.



#### **3.2 SYSTEM MANAGMENT**

The system management is used to review, change and save all CPE system settings. Only the administrator can make changes to this screen.

#### **3.2.1 WIMAX AUTHENTICATION**

#### **3.2.1.1 WIMAX AUTHENTICATION CREDENTIALS**

To change the CPE credentials, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the Management Tab field.
- 2. Select credentials field.
- **3.** Enter the **user name** in the form *someone@thebluezone.com*.
- 4. Enter the password.
- 5. Click Apply.

#### **3.2.1.2 WIMAX AUTHENTICATION SUPPORT**

To enable TTLS authentication mode, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Management** Tab field.
- 2. Select credentials field.
- **3.** Select to enable or disable **Authentication**.
- 4. Click Apply.
- ▲ The WiMAX authentication will take effect by next WiMAX session.
- ▲ Click Save to preserve the credentials after rebooting the CPE.



#### **3.2.2 SYSTEM REBOOT**

To reboot CPE, perform the following steps as shown in Figure 9:

- **1.** Enter into the **Management** Tab field.
- 2. Select Reboot field.
- 3. Select to Primary or Secondary image.
- 4. Click Apply.

|                                 |         |            | FRC                | NNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TH | RUSTED       |          |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|
| 🔘 MANAGEN                       | AENT    | 🔰 WIMAX    | 🗿 DATA-STAT        | 🔰 RF-STAT               | 🔘 NETW       | VORK     |
| > Credentials                   | > Rebot | > Firmware | > Account Settings |                         | > CA Browser | Sign-out |
| Select the Image to be Rebooted |         | ⊗Psmary    | O Secondary        |                         |              |          |

Figure 9: System reboot.

#### **3.2.3 UPGRADE SYSTEM FIRMWARE**

To Upgrade the CPE firmware system based on FTP, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Management** Tab field.
- 2. Select Firmware field.
- **3.** Fill the ftp setting, as shown in Figure 10.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Consult your WiMAX service provider for this process, wrong image could damage your CPE.



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|------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| 🛄 MAN            | AGEMENT   | 🔉 WIMAX  | 🔁 DATA-STAT   | 👔 RF-STAT                         | 🔁 NETW           | ORK      |
| > Credentials    | > Reboot  | > Firmware   | > Account Satin   | gs                                | > CA Browser     | Sign-out |
| image<br>version | The type of image that v<br>are: primary, secondary<br>The version used in the u<br>selected by selection are | vil be upgraded (the default image<br>upgrade. The version consists of th<br>nithm). | ) to upgrade is the current non active ima<br>Je majourninouvevision (the default version | ge).Possible values<br>is the one | Primary<br>1.3.4 | ×        |
| hostIP           | The IP of the FTP server  | to download the updated version  | from (the default IP is the one configure   | d in CBE).                        | 172.20.0.220     |          |
| path             | The path to get the image   | ge from FTP server not containing i  | file name(the default path is the one con   | figured in CBE).                  |                  |          |
| username         | The user name used to k   | ogin the host (the default usernam   | ie is the one configured in CBE).   |                                   | fricteist        |          |
| password         | The password used to lo   | gin the host (the default password   | is the one configured in CBE).  |                                   | frctest          |          |
| reboot           | Specify whether to reboo  | st the system after upgrading or no  | Apply   |                                   | YES<br>NÖ<br>YES | <b>v</b> |

Figure 10: Firmware upgrade.

The following parameters should be set correctly in the CPE configurations for SW Upgrade:

FTP Server IP address

FTP user name

FTP password

File path

File name

If any of the configuration parameters are not correct, the system will use the default values for configurations. If the system can't find a newer version or fails to find the specified version the system will keep running with the old SW version.



#### **3.2.4 WEB CREDENTIAL**

To Change the CPE web access credentials, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Management** Tab field.
- 2. Select Account Settings field.
- **3.** Fill the user name and password, as shown in Figure 11.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Click Save to preserve the web credentials after rebooting the CPE.

|                      |            |                              | FRC              | VATIVE . PROVEN . T | RUSTED       |          |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|
|                      | MANAGEMENT | 🔰 WIMAX                      | DATA-STAT        | 📑 RF-STAT           | D NETW       | /ORK     |
| ▶ Credentials        | > Reboot   | > Firmware                   | Account Settings |                     | > CA Browser | Sign-out |
|                      |            |                              |                  |                     |              |          |
| WEB Account Settings |            | User Name frcweb<br>PassWord | Apply Save       |                     |              |          |

Figure 11: Web Credential.



#### **3.2.5 TTLS CERTIFICATE**

To download the TTLS root certificate, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Management** Tab field.
- 2. Select CA Browser field.
- **3.** Browse the certificate as shown in Figure 12:
- 4. Click Submit.

▲ The maximum TTLS certificate size allowed is 8kbyte.

|   |  |                             | FRC                             | INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TR | RUSTED       |          |
|---|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------|
| D MANAG   | EMENT  | D WIMAX                     | DATA-STAT                       | 📑 RF-STAT                | D NETW       | ORK      |
| > Credentials   | > Reboot   | > Firmware                  | > Account Settin                | ngs                      | > CA Browser | Sign-out |
| Upgrading certificate may take a l<br>Select a file to upload C\Documents | few minutes, please don't tu<br>and Settii Browse Submit | n off the power or press th | e reset button while upgrading. |                          |              |          |

Figure 12: Certificate upgrade.



#### **3.3 WIMAX SETTINGS**

The WiMAX settings are used to add, remove and display all channels settings. Only the administrator can make changes to this screen.

#### **3.3.1 OPERATIONAL FREQUENCIES**

To display the scan list of the CPE, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **WIMAX** Tab field.
- 2. Select Scan list field.

|            |                 |                  |                             | FRC INNOVATIVE . PR                    | ROVEN . TRUSTED |  |
|------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| MANAGEMENT |                 |                  | 📑 DATA-S                    | rat 📑 RF-S                             | TAT             |  |
|            | CHANNEL SC      | ANNER            |                             |  |                 |  |
|            | <br>  FA        | Bandwidth (KHz)  | +                           | Preamble bitmap                        | -+              |  |
|            | +<br>  0<br>  1 | I 5000<br>I 5000 | +<br>  5307500<br>  5302500 | FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF | -+<br>   <br>   |  |



#### 3.3.2 ADD FREQUENCY

To add a frequency channel, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the WIMAX Tab field.
- 2. Select Add Frequency field.
- 3. Specify the channel frequency, duration and bandwidth as shown in Figure 14.
- 4. Click Apply.
- ▲ Click Save to preserve the added frequencies after rebooting the CPE.



|             |                    |                                      | 500        |                             |                               |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|             |                    |                                      | FRC        | INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TRUST | ED                            |
| MANA        | AGEMENT            | 📑 WIMAX                              | DATA-STAT  | RF-STAT                     | NETWORK                       |
| > Scan List |                    | > Add Frequency                      |            | Remove Frequency            | Sign                          |
| frequency   | The frequency to   | add (KHz).                           |            |                             | 5307500                       |
| duration    | The duration in (r | nsec). Possible Values are: 5 or 10. |            |                             | 5 ms 🛩                        |
| bandwidth   | The channel band   | width (MHz).                         | Apply Save |                             | 5MHz<br>5MHz<br>7MHz<br>10MHz |

Figure 14: Add frequency.

#### **3.3.3 REMOVE FREQUENCY**

To remove a frequency channel, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **WIMAX** Tab field.
- 2. Select Remove Frequency field.
- **3**. Specify the channel **frequency** to remove as shown in Figure 15.
- 4. Click Apply.

 $\triangle$  Click Save to preserve the removed frequencies after rebooting the CPE.

|             |                                   | FRC        | INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TRUSTED  |          |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--|----------|
| MAN         | IAGEMENT 📑 WIMAX                  | DATA-STAT  | RF-STAT  | NETWORK  |
| > Scan List | > Add Frequency                   |            | Remove Frequency   | Sign-out |
| frequency   | The frequency to be removed (KHz) | Apply Save | <ul> <li>✓ 5307500</li> <li>☐ 5302500</li> <li>☐ 5297500</li> <li>☐ 5292500</li> </ul> |          |

Figure 15: Remove frequency.



#### **3.4 SYSTEM STATISTICS**

#### **3.4.1 DATA STATISTICS**

To display the Data Statistics of the CPE, perform the following steps:

1. Enter into the **DATA-STAT** Tab field as shown in Figure 16:

| SubScriber Station Data Statistics |
|------------------------------------|
| UPLINK                             |
| Traffic is 0 pps and 0 Kb/s        |
| DOWNLINK                           |
| Traffic is 0 pps and 0 Kb/s        |
| Ethernet Total Tx Packets: 3453    |
| Ethernet Total Rx Packets: 6235    |
| Ethernet Total Rx Bytes : 820390   |
| Ethernet Total Tx Bytes : -1       |
| Wireless Total Tx Packets: 112     |
| Wireless Total Tx Bytes : 36736    |
| Wireless Total Rx Bytes : O        |
| Wireless Total Rx Packets: O       |
| Wireless Tx Data Rate : -1         |
| Wireless Rx Data Rate : -1         |

Figure 16: Data Statistics

#### 3.4.2 RF STATISTICS

To display the RF Statistics of the CPE, perform the following steps:

1. Enter into the **RF-STAT** Tab field as shown in Figure 17:

| SUBSCRIBER STATION      |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
|                         |                  |
| DL PREAMBLE PHYSICAL    | STATISTICS       |
| Rssi (dBm)              | : -54.75         |
| RssiStd (dB)            | : -59.55         |
| Cinr (dB)               | : 33.03          |
| CinrStd (dB)            | : 25.70          |
| Cinr reuse 1 (dB)       | : 26.80          |
| CinrStd reuse 1(dB)     | : 53.59          |
| Cinr reuse 3 (dB)       | : 33.58          |
| CinrStd reuse 3(dB)     | : 26.51          |
| Current Downlink FEC Co | de: QPSK-CTC-1/2 |
| Current Uplink FEC Code | e : QPSK-CTC-1/2 |
| Last Tx Power           | : -4032          |

Figure 17: RF Statistics



#### **3.4 NETWORK SETTING**

#### 3.4.1 WAN

#### 3.4.1.1 NETWORK MODE

To set network mode to be bridge mode, router mode or router mode without DHCP server, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Network** Tab field.
- 2. Select WAN field.
- 3. Specify the required network mode as shown in Figure 18.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Click Save to preserve the network mode after rebooting the CPE.

|            |  | FRO                   | INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TRUSTED |          |
|------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| MANAGEMENT | WIMAX  | DATA-STAT             | RF-STAT                       | NETWORK  |
| > WAN      |  | > NAT                 | > LAN                         | Sign-out |
|            | connection mode Brigde<br>IP mode Static<br>Static IP Address 255.25.30<br>Subbet Mask 255.25.5.0<br>default Gateway 172.25.25.1 | © Router<br>③ Dynamic | O Router(NO-DHCP)             |          |

Figure 18: WAN settings.

The available network modules are:

- **Bridge Mode**: if enabled, CPE act as transparent layer two bridge.
- **Router Mode**: if enabled, CPE act as layer three router with enabled DHCP server for LAN.
- **Router Mode(NO-DHCP)**: if enabled, CPE act as layer three router without DHCP server for LAN.

When DHCP Server enabled, CPE automatically assigns IP addresses to computers connected to Ethernet port.



#### 3.4.1.2 IP MODE

By default, the CPE's WAN interface IP mode is automatically configured with IP settings from a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) server. Alternatively, you can set a static IP address for the WAN interface.

To set WAN interface in static IP mode, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the **Network** Tab field.
- 2. Select WAN field.
- 3. Select Static.
- 4. Specify the required IP Address, subnetMask and Gateway settings.
- **IP** Address: Specifies an IP address for wireless interface of the CPE. Valid IP addresses consist of four decimal numbers, 0 to 255, separated by periods. (Default: 172.25.25.30.)
- Subnet Mask: Indicates the local subnet mask. (Default: 255.255.255.0)
- **Gateway:** The default gateway is the IP address of the router for the CPE, which is used if the requested destination address is not on the local subnet. (Default: 172.25.25.1)

5. Click Apply.

#### 3.4.2 NAT

To enable or disable the NAT setting, perform the following steps:

- **1.** Enter into the **Network** Tab field.
- 2. Select NAT field.
- 3. Select Enable or Disable.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Click Save to preserve the **NAT setting** after rebooting the CPE.

| FRC |                               |  |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|
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|     |                               |  |

|                       |       | FRC             | INNOVATIVE . PROVEN . TRUSTED |                  |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| MANAGEMENT<br>> WAN   | WIMAX | DATA-STAT       | RE-STAT                       | NETWORK Sign-out |
|                       |       |                 |                               |                  |
| Natting Configuration | ®B    | nable O Disable |                               |                  |

Figure 19: NAT setting.

#### 3.4.3 LAN

#### 3.4.3.1 IP SETTING

To set the IP Address for the CPE Ethernet interface, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the Network Tab field.
- 2. Select LAN field.
- 3. Specify the IP Address and Subnet Mask as shown in Figure 19.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Click Save to preserve the **IP Address** after rebooting the CPE.

|                         |                   |   | INNOVATIVE , PROVEN , TRUSTED |         |          |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------|----------|--|
|                         | MANAGEMENT        | WIMAX   | DATA-STAT                     | RF-STAT | NETWORK  |  |
|                         | > WAN             |   | > NAT                         | > LAN   | Sign-out |  |
| LAN IP Address Settings |                   | IP Address 1921680.25<br>SubNet Mask 255.255.0    |                               |         |          |  |
| DHCP Pool Configuration |                   |   |                               |         |          |  |
| DNS Configuration       | DHCP Pool Startin | g IP 192.168.0. 101<br>primaryDNS 109.107.128.101 | Pool Ending IP 192.168.0. 200 |         |          |  |
|                         |                   | secondaryDNS 109.107.131.171                      | Apply Save                    |         |          |  |





#### **3.4.3.2 DHCP POOL CONFIGURATION**

To set the DHCP pool range for the CPE, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the **Network** Tab field.
- 2. Select LAN field.
- 3. Specify the DHCP Pool Range.
- 4. Click Apply.
- ▲ Click Save to preserve the **DHCP POOL Range** after rebooting the CPE.

**DHCP Pool Range:** Specifies the start and end of the DHCP server's IP address pool.

#### **3.4.3.3 DNS CONFIGURATION**

To set the DNS options for the DHCP server, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter into the **Network** Tab field.
- 2. Select LAN field.
- 3. Specify the primaryDNS and secondaryDNS.
- 4. Click Apply.

▲ Click Save to preserve the **DNS Configuration** after rebooting the CPE.



#### **GLOSSARY**

This section defines or identifies technical terms, abbreviations, and acronyms used throughout this document.

| 100BASE-TX     | IEEE 802.3u specification for 100 Mbps Fast Ethernet over two airs of Category 5 or better UTP cable.  |
|----------------|--|
| 10BASE-T       | IEEE 802.3 specification for 10 Mbps Ethernet over two pairs of Category 3 or better UTP cable.  |
| Administrator  | An administrator performs the service of maintaining a network. In the case of this Router, the person who sets up the Router and makes changes to the settings.   |
| Authentication | is the process to verify the identity of a client requesting network access.   |
| Base Station   | A WIMAX service provider's equipment that is installed at a fixed location to provide network connectivity for subscriber stations within a defined service area.  |
| Client         | A computer on the network that uses the services of the Router, such as the automatic DHCP server.   |
| CPE            | Customer Premise Equipment is communications equipment that resides on the customer's premises.  |
| CS             | Convergence Sublayer.  |
| CSN            | Connectivity Service Network   |
| DNS            | Domain Name System is a system used for translating host names for network nodes into IP addresses. DNS allows Internet host computers to have a domain name (such as belkin.com) and one or more IP addresses (such as 192.34.45.8). A DNS server keeps a database of host computers and their respective domain names and IP addresses, so |



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that when a domain name is requested (as in typing **easyDNS.com** into an Internet browser), the user is sent to the proper IP address. The DNS server address used by the computers on the home network is the location of the DNS server the ISP has assigned.

| DHCP         | Dynamic Host Control Protocol provides a framework for passing configuration<br>information to hosts on a TCP/IP network. DHCP is based on the Bootstrap Protocol<br>(BOOTP), adding the capability of automatic allocation of reusable network addresses<br>and additional configuration options. |
|--------------|--|
| Dynamic IP   | An IP address that is automatically obtained from a DHCP server.   |
| Ethernet     | A popular local area data communications network, which accepts transmission from computers and terminals. Ethernet networks are connected by special cables and hubs, and move data around at up to 10 million bits per second (Mbps).  |
| Encryption   | Data passing between a base station and clients can use encryption to protect from interception and eves-dropping.   |
| FTP          | File Transfer Protocol: A TCP/IP protocol used for file transfer.  |
| Firmware     | Software stored in a non-volatile memory.  |
| IEEE 802.16e | A standard that provides mobile broadband wireless access using Scalable Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access (SOFDMA).   |
| IP Address   | Internet Protocol address consists of a series of four numbers separated by periods, that identifies an single, unique Internet computer host. Example: 192.34.45.8.   |
| ISP          | Internet Service Provider is a business that provides connectivity to the Internet for individuals and other businesses or organizations.  |
| LAN          | Local Area Network is a group of computers and devices connected together in a relatively small area (such as a house or an office). A home network is considered a LAN  |



| MAC       | Media Access Control is the lower of the two sub-layers of the data link layer defined by the IEEE. The MAC sub-layer handles access to shared media, such as whether token passing or contention will be used.  |
|-----------|--|
| MIB       | Management Information Base.   |
| OFDM      | Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing techniques which allows multiple users to transmit in an allocated band by dividing the bandwidth into many narrow bandwidth carriers.  |
| PoE       | Power over Ethernet is a specification for providing both power and data to low-power network devices using a single Category 5 Ethernet cable. PoE provides greater flexibility in locating network devices, and significantly decreased installation costs.  |
| NAT       | Network Address Translation is a process that allows all of the computers on the home network to use one IP address. Using the NAT capability of the Home-Connect home network gateway, access is available to the Internet from any computer on the home network without having to purchase more IP addresses from the ISP.   |
| Port      | A logical channel that is identified by its unique port number. Applications listen on specific ports for information that may be related to it.   |
| PPPoE     | Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet is a method of secure data transmission originally created for dial-up connections; PPPoE is for Ethernet connections.   |
| РРТР      | Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol is a version of PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol) that has<br>the ability to encapsulate packets of data formatted for one network protocol in packets<br>used by another protocol. This tunneling technique allows TCP/IP data to be transmitted<br>over a non-TCP/IP network. PPTP can be used to join different physical networks using<br>the Internet as an intermediary. |
| Static IP | An IP address that is manually configured and never changes.   |



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| Subnet Mask        | A subnet mask is a set of four numbers configured like an IP address. It is used to create<br>IP address numbers used only within a particular network (as opposed to valid IP<br>address numbers recognized by the Internet, which must assigned by Inter-NIC). |
|--------------------|--|
| Subscriber Station | A general term for a customer's WIMAX terminal equipment that provides connectivity with a base station.   |
| TCP / IP           | Transmission Control Protocol over Internet Protocol is the standard protocol for data transmission over the Internet.   |
| UTP                | Unshielded twisted-pair cable.   |
| WAN                | Wide Area Network is a network that connects computers located in geographically separate areas, (i.e., different buildings, cities, countries).   |
| VPN                | Virtual Private Network.   |

### RF exposure warning

This equipment must be installed and operated in accordance with provided instructions and the antenna(s) used for this transmitter must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 100 cm from all persons and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. End-users and installers must be provided with antenna installation instructions and transmitter operating conditions for satisfying RF exposure compliance.