

Product Manual

### **WB8P Wi-Fi and Bluetooth Module**

Version: 1.0.0 Date: 2020-3-30 No.: 0000000001

#### 1 Product Overview

WB8P is a low-power embedded Wi-Fi module that Tuya has developed. It consists of a highly integrated RF chip (BK7231T) and several peripheral components, with an embedded Wi-Fi network protocol stack, Bluetooth network protocol, and robust library functions. WB8P also contains a low-power Arm Cortex-M4 MCU, 1T1R WLAN module, 256 KB static random-access memory (SRAM), and 2 MB flash memory, and has extensive peripherals.

WB8P is an RTOS platform that integrates all function libraries of the Wi-Fi MAC and TCP/IP protocols. You can develop embedded Wi-Fi products as required.

#### 1.1 Features

- ♦ Embedded low-power 32-bit CPU, which can also function as an application processor
  - Clock rate: 120 MHz
- ♦ Working voltage: 3.0 V to 3.6 V
- Peripherals: eight GPIOs, one universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter (UART), and one analog-to-digital converter (ADC)
- ♦ Wi-Fi connectivity
  - 802.11b/g/n
  - Channels 1 to 14 at 2.4 GHz
  - WPA and WPA2 security modes
  - Smart network configuration for Android and iOS devices
  - Onboard PCB antenna with a gain of 2 dBi
  - Working temperature: –20°C to +105°C

- → Bluetooth connectivity→ Support Bluetooth (V4.2)
  - Onboard PCB antenna with a gain of 2 dBi
  - Working temperature: –20°C to +105°C

## 1.2 Applications

- ♦ Intelligent building
- ♦ Smart household and home appliances
- ♦ Smart socket and light
- ♦ Industrial wireless control
- ♦ Baby monitor
- ♦ Network camera
- ♦ Intelligent bus

# **Change History**

No.	Date	Change Description	Version After Change
1	2020-3-30	This is the first release.	1.0.0

## Contents

1 P	roduct Overview	1
	1.1 Features	1
	1.2 Applications	2
2 N	lodule Interfaces	6
	2.1 Dimensions and Footprint	6
	2.2 Interface Pin Definition	6
	2.3 Test Pin Definition	7
3 E	lectrical Parameters	8
	3.1 Absolute Electrical Parameters	8
	3.2 Electrical Conditions	9
	3.3 RF Current Consumption	9
	3.4 Working Current	10
4 R	F Features	10
	4.1 Basic RF Features	. 10
	4.2 TX Performance	11
	4.3 RX Performance	11
5 A	ntenna Information	. 12
	5.1 Antenna Type	12
	5.2 Antenna Interference Reduction	12
	5.3 Antenna Connector Specifications	. 12
6 P	ackaging Information and Production Instructions	. 13
	6.1 Mechanical Dimensions	13
	6.2 Recommended PCB Layout	14
	6.3 Production Instructions	14
	6.4 Recommended Oven Temperature Curve	16
	6.5 Storage Conditions	. 17
	6.6 Appendix - declaration	17

# **Figures**

Figure 2-1 WB8P front and rear views6
Figure 5-1 Antenna clearance part
Figure 6-1 WB8P mechanical dimensions
Figure 6-2 Side view13
Figure 6-3 Layout of the PCB to which WB8P applies14
Figure 6-4 HIC for WB8P15
Figure 6-5 Oven temperature curve16
Tables
Tables   Table 2-1 WB8P interface pins   7
Table 2-1 WB8P interface pins7
Table 2-1 WB8P interface pins



### 2 Module Interfaces

## 2.1 Dimensions and Footprint

WB8P has one row of pins with a 1.27±0.1 mm pin spacing.

The WB8P dimensions (H x W x D) are 3.5 mm x 16 mm x 24.8 mm. Figure 2-1 shows the WB8P front and rear views.

Note: The default dimensional tolerance is  $\pm 0.3$  mm. If a customer has other requirements, clearly specify them in the datasheet after communication.

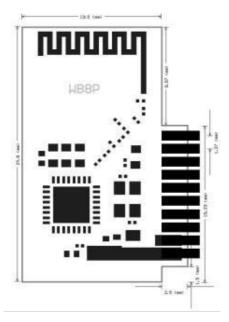


Figure 2-1 WB8P front and rear views

## 2.2 Interface Pin Definition

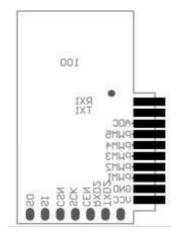




Table 2-1 WB8P interface pins

Pin No.	Symbol	I/O Type	Function
1	VCC	Р	Power supply pin (3.3 V)
2	GND	Р	Power supply reference ground pin
3	PWM1	I/O	Common I/O pin, which can be used as a hardware PWM pin and is connected to the P7 pin on the internal IC
4	PWM2	I/O	Common I/O pin, which can be used as a hardware PWM pin and is connected to the P8 pin on the internal IC
5	PWM3	I/O	Common I/O pin, which can be used as a hardware PWM pin and is connected to the P9 pin on the internal IC
6	PWM4	I/O	Common I/O pin, which can be used as a hardware PWM pin and is connected to the P24 pin on the internal IC
7	PWM5	I/O	Common I/O pin, which can be used as a hardware PWM pin and is connected to the P26 pin on the internal IC
8	ADC	AI	ADC pin, which is connected to the P23 pin on the internal IC
9	TXD1	I/O	UART1_TXD, which is used as a user-side serial interface pin and connected to the P11 pin on the internal IC
10	RXD1	I/O	UART1_RXD, which is used as a user-side serial interface pin and connected to the P10 pin on the internal IC

#### Note:

- 1. **P** indicates power supply pins, **I/O** indicates input/output pins, and **AI** indicates analog input pins.
- 2. CEN is only a hardware reset pin and cannot clear the Wi-Fi network configuration.

## 2.3 Test Pin Definition

Table 2-2 WB8P test pins

Pin No.	Symbol	I/O Type	Function
TP5	so	I/O	Data output pin when data is downloaded from



Pin No.	Symbol	I/O Type	Function
			the flash memory, which is used for module production and firmware burning and is connected to the P23 or ADC3 pin on the internal IC
TP4	SI	I/O	Data input pin when data is downloaded from the flash memory, which is used for module production and firmware burning and is connected to the P22 pin on the internal IC
TP3	CS	I/O	Chip selection pin when data is downloaded from the flash memory, which is used for module production and firmware burning and is connected to the P21 pin on the internal IC
TP2	SCK	I/O	Clock pin when data is downloaded from the flash memory, which is used for module production and firmware burning and is connected to the P20 pin on the internal IC
TP6	TXD2	I/O	UART2_TXD, which is used for displaying the module internal information and is connected to the P0 pin on the internal IC
TP7	RXD2	I/O	UART2_TXD, which is used for displaying the module internal information and is connected to the P0 pin on the internal IC
TP8	CEN	I/O	Chip enabling pin, which is active at a low level and is connected to the CEN pin on the internal IC

Note: Test pins are not recommended.

## 3 Electrical Parameters

### 3.1 Absolute Electrical Parameters

**Table 3-1 Absolute electrical parameters** 

Parameter	Description	Minimum Value	Maximum Value	Unit
Ts	Storage temperature	-20	150	°C
VCC	Power supply voltage	3.0	3.6	V



Static electricity voltage (human body model)	Tamb = 25°C	N/A	2	kV
Static electricity voltage (machine model)	Tamb = 25°C	N/A	0.5	kV

## 3.2 Electrical Conditions

**Table 3-2 Normal electrical conditions** 

Parameter	Description	Minimum Value	Typical Value	Maximum Value	Unit
Та	Working temperature	-20	N/A	105	°C
VCC	Power supply voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	I/O low-level input	-0.3	N/A	VCC x 0.25	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	I/O high-level input	VCC x 0.75	N/A	VCC	V
V <sub>oL</sub>	I/O low-level output	N/A	N/A	VCC x 0.1	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	I/O high-level output	VCC x 0.8	N/A	VCC	V
I <sub>max</sub>	I/O drive current	N/A	N/A	12	mA

## 3.3 RF Current Consumption

Table 3-3 Current consumption during constant transmission and receiving

Working Status	Mode	TX Power
	802.11b	+16 dBm
	802.11g	+14 dBm
	802.11n HT20	+12 dBm
TX at 2.4 GHz	802.11n HT40	+12 dBm
	BLE	+6 dBm



## 3.4 Working Current

Table 3-4 WB8P working current

Working Mode	Working Status (Ta = 25°C)	Typical Value	Peak Value*	Unit
Quick Connected(BT mode)	The module is in quick connected mode, and the BT indicator blinks quickly.	100	250	mA
Quick Connected(WIFI mode)	The module is connected to the network, and the Wi-Fi indicator is steady on.	50	245	mA
EZ	The module is in EZ mode, and the Wi-Fi indicator blinks quickly.	80	270	mA
Connected and idle	The module is connected to the network, and the Wi-Fi indicator is steady on.	40	110	mA
Connected and operating	The module is connected to the network, and the Wi-Fi indicator is steady on.	42	256	mA

## 4 RF Features

## 4.1 Basic RF Features

**Table 4-1 Basic RF features** 

Parameter	Description
Frequency band	BT:2.400GHz to 2.4835GHz
	WIFI:2.412 GHz to 2.484 GHz;
WIFI standard	IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n (channels 1 to 14, channels 1 to 11 for US, channels 1 to 13 for EU)
BT standard	BT Version 4.2
Data transmission rate	802.11b: 1, 2, 5.5, or 11 (Mbit/s) 802.11g: 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, or 54 (Mbit/s)



	802.11n: HT20 MCS0 to MCS7
	802.11n: HT40 MCS0 to MCS7
	Bluetooth: 1Mbps, 2Mbps
Antenna type	Onboard PCB antenna with a gain of 2 dBi

## 4.2 TX Performance

Table 4-2 Performance during constant transmission

Parameter		Minimum Value	Typical Value	Maximum Value	Unit
Average RF output power, 802.11b CCK mode	11 Mbit/s	N/A	16	N/A	dBm
Average RF output power, 802.11g OFDM mode	54 Mbit/s	N/A	14	N/A	dBm
Average RF output power, 802.11n OFDM mode	MCS7	N/A	12	N/A	dBm
Frequency error		-2	N/A	+2	ppm
EVM under 802.11b CCK, 11 Mbit/s, 16 dBm			-18		dB
EVM under 802.11g OFDM, 54 Mbit/s, 14 dBm		-30	-29	-25	dB
EVM under 802.11n OFDM, MCS7, 13 dBm		-31	-28	-27	dB

## 4.3 RX Performance

Table 4-3 RX sensitivity

Parameter		Minimum Value	Typical Value	Maximum Value	Unit
PER < 8%, 802.11b CCK mode	11 Mbit/s	N/A	-89	N/A	dBm
PER < 10%, 802.11g OFDM mode	54 Mbit/s	N/A	<b>-75</b>	N/A	dBm
PER < 10%, 802.11n OFDM mode	MCS7	N/A	-68	N/A	dBm
PER < 10%, BT mode	1M	N/A	-95	N/A	dBm



#### 5 Antenna Information

## 5.1 Antenna Type

WB8P uses an on board PCB antenna.

#### 5.2 Antenna Interference Reduction

To ensure optimal Wi-Fi performance when the Wi-Fi module uses an on board PCB antenna, it is recommended that the antenna be at least 15 mm away from other metal parts. To prevent adverse impact on the antenna radiation performance, avoid copper or traces along the antenna area on the PCB. Deploy the antenna based on the antenna placement solutions shown in the following figures.

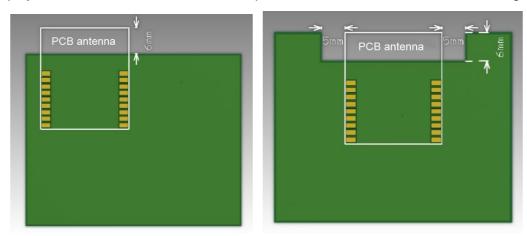


Figure 5-1 Antenna clearance part

## **5.3 Antenna Connector Specifications**

WB8P does not use an antenna connector.



## 6 Packaging Information and Production Instructions

## **6.1 Mechanical Dimensions**

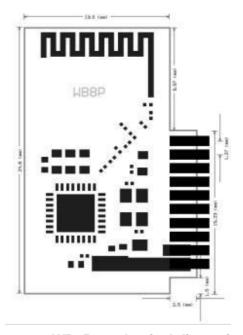


Figure 6-1 WB8P mechanical dimensions

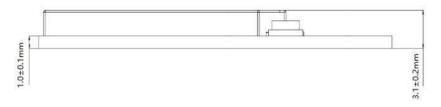


Figure 6-2 Side view

Note: The default dimensional tolerance is  $\pm 0.3$  mm. If a customer has other requirements, clearly specify them in the data-sheet after communication.



## 6.2 Recommended PCB Layout

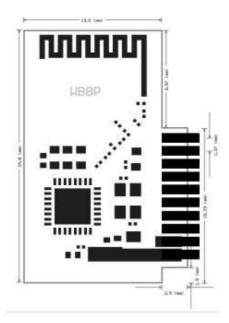


Figure 6-3 Layout of the PCB to which WB8P applies

Note: The default dimensional tolerance is  $\pm 0.3$  mm. If a customer has other requirements, clearly specify them in the datasheet after communication.

#### 6.3 Production Instructions

- 1. Use an SMT placement machine to mount the stamp hole module that Tuya produces onto the PCB within 24 hours after the module is unpacked and the firmware is burned. If not, vacuum pack the module again. Bake the module before mounting it onto the PCB.
  - (1) SMT placement equipment
    - i. Reflow soldering machine
    - ii. Automated optical inspection (AOI) equipment
    - iii. Nozzle with a 6 mm to 8 mm diameter
  - (2) Baking equipment
    - i. Cabinet oven
    - ii. Anti-static heat-resistant trays
    - iii. Anti-static heat-resistant gloves

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#### **WB8P Datesheet**

- 2. Storage conditions for a delivered module are as follows:
  - (1) The moisture-proof bag is placed in an environment where the temperature is below 30°C and the relative humidity is lower than 85%.
  - (2) The shelf life of a dry-packaged product is 12 months from the date when the product is packaged and sealed.
  - (3) The package contains a humidity indicator card (HIC).



Figure 6-4 HIC for WB8P

- 3. Bake a module based on HIC status as follows when you unpack the module package:
  - (1) If the 30%, 40%, and 50% circles are blue, bake the module for 2 consecutive hours.
  - (2) If the 30% circle is pink, bake the module for 4 consecutive hours.
  - (3) If the 30% and 40% circles are pink, bake the module for 6 consecutive hours.
  - (4) If the 30%, 40%, and 50% circles are pink, bake the module for 12 consecutive hours.
- 4. Baking settings:
  - (1) Baking temperature: 125±5°C
  - (2) Alarm temperature: 130°C
  - (3) SMT placement ready temperature after natural cooling: < 36°C
  - (4) Number of drying times: 1
  - (5) Rebaking condition: The module is not soldered within 12 hours after baking.
- 5. Do not use SMT to process modules that have been unpacked for over three months. Electroless nickel immersion gold (ENIG) is used for the PCBs. If the solder pads are exposed to the air for over three months, they will be oxidized severely and dry joints or solder skips may occur. Tuya is not liable for such problems and consequences.
- 6. Before SMT placement, take electrostatic discharge (ESD) protective measures.
- 7. To reduce the reflow defect rate, draw 10% of the products for visual inspection and AOI before first SMT placement to determine a proper oven temperature and component placement method. Draw 5 to 10 modules every hour from subsequent batches for visual inspection and AOI.



## **6.4 Recommended Oven Temperature Curve**

1. Perform SMT placement based on the following reflow oven temperature curve. The highest temperature is 245°C.

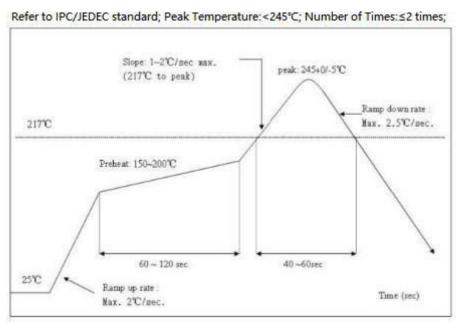


Figure 6-5 Oven temperature curve



### 6.5 Storage Conditions



## 6.6 Appendix - declaration

#### Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Declaration of Conformity

FCC Caution: Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can



#### WB8P datesheet

radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- —Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- —Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- —Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- —Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

#### **Radiation Exposure Statement**

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled rolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator and your body.

#### **Important Note**

This radio module must not installed to co-locate and operating simultaneously with other radios in host system except in accordance with FCC multi-transmitter product procedures. Additional testing and equipment authorization may be required to operating simultaneously with other radio.

The availability of some specific channels and/or operational frequency bands are country dependent and are firmware programmed at the factory to match the intended destination. The firmware setting is not accessible by the end user.

The host product manufacturer is responsible for compliance to any other FCC rules that apply to the host not covered by the modular transmitter grant of certification. The final host product still requires Part 15 Subpart B compliance testing with the modular transmitter installed.

This device have got a FCC ID: 2ANDL-WB8P.The final end product must be labeled in a visible area with the following: "Contains Transmitter Module FCC ID: 2ANDL-WB8P"



#### WB8P datesheet

This device is intended only for OEM integrators under the following conditions:

- 1) The antenna must be installed such that 20cm is maintained between the antenna and users, and
- 2) The transmitter module may not be co-located with any other transmitter or antenna.

As long as 2 conditions above are met, further transmitter test will not be required. However, the OEM integrator is still responsible for testing their end-product for any additional compliance requirements required with this module installed.

#### **ISED Compliance**

This device contains licence-exempt transmitter(s)/receiver(s) that comply with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's licence-exempt RSS(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1) This device may not cause interference.
- 2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

L'émetteur/récepteur exempt de licence contenu dans le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes :

- 1) L'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage;
- 2) L'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

#### **ISED 20cm RF Exposure**

The device should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 20 cm between the radiator and your body.

L'appareil doit être installé et utilisé avec une distance minimale de 20 cm entre le radiateur et votre corps.

This device have got a IC: 23243-WB8P. The final end product must be labeled in a visible area with the following: "Contains Transmitter Module IC: 23243-WB8P"



#### WB8P datesheet

Please notice that if the ISED certification number is not visible when the module is installed inside another device, then the outside of the device into which the module is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording such as the following: "Contains IC:23243-WB8P" any similar wording that expresses the same meaning may be used.

l'appareil hôte doit porter une étiquette donnant le numéro de certification du module d'Industrie Canada, précédé des mots « Contient un module d'émission », du mot « IC:23243-WB8P » ou d'une formulation similaire exprimant le même sens

#### **Declaration of Conformity European notice**



Hereby, Hangzhou Tuya Information Technology Co., Ltd declares that this module product is in compliance with essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 2014/53/EU,2011/65/EU.A copy of the Declaration of conformity can be found at https://www.tuya.com

The device could be used with a separation distance of 20cm to the human body