REPORT NO : HEI-RF-9811001 FCC ID : CKLHLM-1410A DATE : NOV. 11, 1998

ATTACHMENT A. USER'S MANUAL

ELUXSCAN° 1410A/AW The Shape of Things to Come - LCD Monitors USER'S GUIDE MANUEL D UTILISATION GUIDA DELL UTENTE BENUTZERHANDBUCH GUÍA DEL USUARIO

U.S.A.

U.S.FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION RADIO FREQUENCY INTERFERENCE STATEMENT INFORMATION TO THE USER

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications.

However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet of a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for assistance.

Changes or modification not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment. Connecting of peripherals requires the use of grounded, shielded signal cables.

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

WE

HYUNDAI ELECTRONICS INDUSTRIES CO., LTD.

Ami-ri Bubal-Eub Ichon-Si Kyungki-Do

467-860 KOREA

declare under our sole responsibility that the product:

Kind of equipment

COLOR MONITOR

Type-Designation

HLM 1410A/AW

to which this declaration relates is in conformity with the following standard(s) or other normative document(s)

Safety: EN60950: 1992 + A1, A2, A3, A4

EMC

: EN 55 022/1994, EN 50 082-1/1992

IEC 801-2/1991, IEC 801-3/1984, IEC 801-4/1988

following the provisions of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, 93/68/EEC and the EMC Directive 89/336/EEC.

> Accredited testlaboratory: TÜV Rheinland Am Grauen Stein 51105 Köln

KOREA / NOV. 13, 1998

(Place and date of issue)

HONG KI, KIM

(Name and signature of authorized person)

TCO '95

Congratulations! You have just purchased a TCO '95 approved and labelled product! Your choice has provided you with a product developed for professional use. Your purchase has also contributed to reducing the burden on the environment and also, to the further development of environmentally adapted electronics products.



Why do we have environmentally labelled computers?

In many countries, environmental labelling has become an established method for encouraging the adaptation of goods and services to the environment. The main problem, as far as computers and other electronics equipment are concerned, is that environmentally harmful substances are used both in the products and during the manufacturing. Since it has not been possible for the majority of electronics equipment to be recycled in a satisfactory way, most of these potentially damaging substances sooner or later enter Nature.

There are also other characteristics of a computer, such as energy consumption levels, that are important from the viewpoints of both the work(internal) and natural(external) environments. Since all methods of conventional electricity generation have a negative effect on the environment(acidic and climate-influencing emissions, radioactive waste, etc.), it is vital to conserve energy. Electronics equipment in offices consume an enormous amount of energy since they are often left running continuously.

What does labelling involve?

This product meets the requirements for the TCO '95 scheme which provides for international and environmental labelling of personal computers. The labelling scheme was developed as a joint effort by the TCO (The Swedish Confederation of Professional Employees), Naturskyddsforeningen (The Swedish Society for Nature Conservation) and NUTEK (The National Board for Industrial and Technical Development in Sweden). The requirements cover a wide range of issues: environment, ergonomics, usability, emission of electrical and magnetic fields, energy consumption and electrical and fire safety. The environmental demands concern restrictions on the presence and use of heavy metals, brominated and chlorinated flame retardants, CFCs (freons) and chlorinated solvents, among other things. The product must be prepared for recycling and the manufacturer is obliged to have an environmental plan which must be adhered to in each country where the company implements its operational policy.

The energy requirements include a demand that the computer and/or display, after a certain period of inactivity, shall reduce its power consumption to a lower level in one or more stages. The length of time to reactivate the computer shall be reasonable for the user. Labelled products must meet strict environmental demands, for example, in respect of the reduction of electric and magnetic fields, physical and visual ergonomics and good usability.

On the back page of this folder, you will find a brief summary of the environmental requirements met by this product. The complete environmental criteria document may be ordered from:

TCO Development Unit S-114 94 Stockholm Sweden Fax: +46 8 782 92 07

Email (Internet): development @ tco.se

Current information regarding TCO '95 approved and labelled products may also be obtained via the Internet, using the address:

http://www.tco-info.com/

TCO '95 is a co-operative project between TCO (The Swedish Confederation of Professional Employees), Naturskyddsforeningen (The Swedish Society for Nature Conservation) and NUTEK (The National Board for Industrial and Technical Development in Sweden).

Environmental Requirements Brominated flame retardants

Brominated flame retardants are present in printed circuit boards, cables, wires, casings and housings. In turn, they delay the spread of fire. Up to thirty percent of the plastic in a computer casing can consist of flame retardant substances. These are related to another group of environmental toxins, PCBs, which are suspected to give rise to similar harm, including reproductive damage in fish eating birds and mammals, due to the bioaccumulative processes. Flame retardants have been found in human blood and researchers fear that disturbances in foetus development may occur.

TCO '95 demand requires that plastic components weighing more than 25 grams must not contain organically bound chlorine and bromine.

Lead**

Lead can be found in picture tubes, display screens; solders and capacitors. Lead damages the nervous system and in higher doses, causes lead poisoning.

TCO 95 requirement permits the inclusion of lead since no replacement has yet been developed.

Cadmium**

Cadmium is present in rechargeable batteries and in the colour generating layers of certain computer displays. Cadmium damages the nervous system and is toxic in high doses. TCO '95 requirement states that batteries may not contain more than 25 ppm (parts per million) of cadmium. The colour-generating layers of display screens must not contain any cadmium.

Mercury**

Mercury is sometimes found in batteries, relays and switches. Mercury damages the nervous system and is toxic in high doses.

TCO '95 requirement states that batteries may not contain more than 25 ppm (parts per million) of mercury. It also demands that no mercury is present in any of the electrical or electronics components concerned with the display unit.

CFCs (freons)

CFCs (freons) are sometimes used for washing printed circuit boards and in the manufacturing of expanded foam for packaging. CFCs break down ozone and thereby damage the ozone layer in the stratosphere, causing increased reception on Earth of ultraviolet light with consequent increased risks of skin cancer (malignant melanoma).

The relevant TCO '95 requirement: Neither CFCs nor HCFCs may be used during the manufacturing of the product or its packaging.

- Bio-accumulative is defined as substances which accumulate within living organisms
- * * Lead, Cadmium and Mercury are heavy metals which are Bio-accumulative.

CELUXSCAN° 1410A/AW

The Shape of Things to Come - LCD Monitors

USER'S GUIDE





Table of Contents

How to get the most enjoyment with this monitor	1
Features	1
General safety precautions	1
Maintenance	2
Packing list	3
Connecting with external equipment	4
Cautions	4
Microcontroller features	5
Display mode memory	5
User-setting area	5
Factory-presetting area	5
Automatic save	5
DDC 1/2B (Display Data Channel 1/2B)	5
On screen controls & LED indicator	6
On-screen display settings	7
Refining the picture	9
Adjust sequence	10
Preset mode chart	12
Timing charts	12
Input timing limits	12
Input level limits	12
Preset mode table	13
Power management	· 14
Operation	14
Video input terminal	15
15 Pin D-Sub Connector	
Specifications	16

How to get the most out of this monitor

This is a 14.1" color LCD monitor (Model: HLM1410A/HLM1410AW) which can display signals from a personal or micro computer. This manual has been prepared to familiarize you with your new display monitor.

Features

- 14.1" viewable XGA (1024 × 768) resolution LCD module
- 262,144 Colors
- DPMS (Display Power Management Signaling)
- OSD (On-Screen Display) controls, multi-language OSD Menu
- Automatically adjust the image Position, the Clock, the Clock Phase settings
- Universal 100-240V AC power supply
- DDC 1/2B features

General safety precautions

This Monitor has been engineered and manufactured to assure your safety. You can prevent serious electrical shock and other hazards by keeping in mind the following:



Do not place anything heavy, wet or magnetic on the monitor or the power cord. Never cover the ventilation openings with any material and never touch them with metallic or inflammable materials.



Avoid operating the monitor in extreme heat, humidity or areas affected by dust. Temperature: 5~35°C

Humidity: 30~80RH



Be sure to turn the monitor off before plugging the power cord into the socket.

Make sure that the power cord and the other cords are securely and rightly connected.



User's Guide



Overloaded AC outlets and extension cords are dangerous, as are frayed power cords and broken plugs, which may cause electric shock or fire. Call your service technician for replacement.



Do not use sharp tools such as a pin or a pencil near the monitor, as they may scratch the LCD surface.



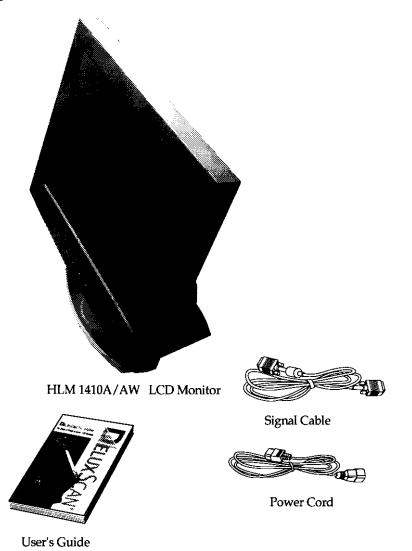
Do not use a solvent, such as benzene, to clean the monitor, as it will damage the LCD surface.

Maintenance



Do not open the monitor. There are no userserviceable components inside, and there is a risk of exposure to high-voltage electricity inside, even when power is turned off. If the display monitor does not operate properly, remove the power cord from the wall outlet and contact your dealer. As with any electrical equipment, careless use and unprofessional maintenance are liable to cause a serious electric shock and other hazards.

Packing List



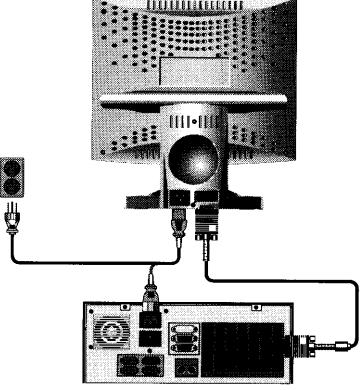
Above power cord can be changed upon different voltage areas.

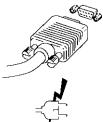
Connecting with external equipment

Caution

Be sure to turn off the power of your computer before connecting the monitor.







Connect the video signal cable (15-pin connector) to the connector on the video board inside the computer, usually located on the rear panel of the computer.

Connect the power supply cable to the monitor and then to the power supply.

After powering on the computer, wait for 30 seconds, then adjust the display using the various controls provided (see later). For further information on the installation procedure, refer to the operating guide of the computer being used.

Micro-controller features

The micro-controller automatically detects the video board installed in your system. When you turn on the monitor, the micro-controller first checks the display-mode memory stored in the user-setting area and the factory-presetting area.

Display-mode memory

The micro-controller has the memory capacity to store 29 different display modes including timing formats and display settings. This memory capacity is divided into two parts. One is the user-setting area, and the other is the factory-presetting area.

User-setting area

The user can add nonstandard modes. If you adjust your display image, the image is saved automatically. The micro-controller will then always detect and display the last mode stored in the user-setting area when the monitor is turned on. The user-setting area maintains the last 10 display modes set by the user in its memory. When the user-setting area is full (i.e. when 10 modes are registered), the oldest timing settings will be deleted as new ones are added.

Factory-presetting area

There are 19 display modes stored in this area. These display modes are preset at the factory and include most of the display modes currently available (see Preset-mode table in this manual).

You can also retrieve the factory-preset mode by selecting the RECALL menu.

Automatic save

The monitor automatically saves the setting value after centain times (5, 8, 12, 20, 30sec) of adjusting OSD menu.

DDC 1/2B (Display Data Channel 1/2B)

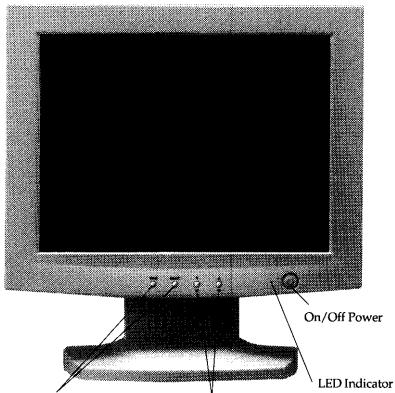
DDC 1/2B (Display Data Channel 1/2B) is a communication channel through which the monitor automatically informs the host system of its capabilities. DDC 1/2B uses a formerly unconnected signal pins in the 15-pin VGA connector. The system will perform as a "Plug & Play" feature if both monitor and host systems support DDC 1/2B protocol.

Ī

Some computer systems are not compatible with the DDC 1/2B standard. If your monitor displays the wrong resolution, please check your computer system, including the DDC compatible video card.



On-screen controls and LED indicator



Enable the each Sub menu

- 1) Enable the OSD Menu
- 2) Return to higher level of menu
- 1) Choose the sub-menu
- 2) Adjust the value of each menu
- 3) Adjust Contrast/Bright with pop-up

Main menu and control selection

Press the MENU and select key to access the main menu. The resolution and frequency are displayed at the top of the menu box.

When a nonstandard signal is detected, the frequency is also displayed.

Place the color box on the control icon you wish to adjust by using the ▲ or ▼ key.

Press the select key to access the control.

Exit menu

Press the MENU key to exit the OSD screen.

Auto exit

The OSD images disappear automatically after a few seconds of

inactivity.

Auto save

The monitor automatically saves the new setting when OSD

closes.

Normal mode

When the video signal is working in normal display mode,

power LED is lit Green.

DPMS mode

The LED indicates different status when this unit operates in

different power-saving modes.

Out of range

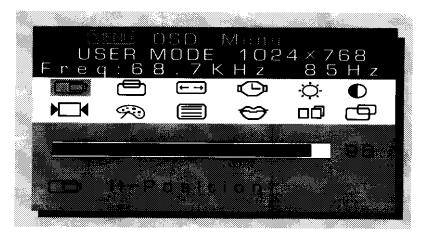
When an unsuitable signal is detected, the OSD displays an Out

of Range message.

On-screen display settings

The menu for screen setting adjustment is located in the OSD and can be viewed in one of five languages.

OSD feature and main Menu functions are as follows:



H-Position

Adjust the

Adjust the horizontal position of the screen image.

V-Position

Adjust the vertical center of the screen image.

ENGLISH

User's Guide

Clock

Adjust the width of the screen image.

Clock-Phase

Adjust the noise of the screen image.

Brightness

Adjust the screen's intensity.

Contrast

Adjust the contrast of the screen image.

Recall

Reload the factory-preset mode

Color Control

Display the Color Control menu.

Preset Mode

Display the factory-preset timing.

Language

Select from five languages.

OSD Adjust

Displays the OSD position adjustment menu.

Select the OSD display timing.

Auto Adjust

Automatically adjust the image Position, the Clock, the Clock

phase settings.

The Clock Phase may not be optimized in case VESA timing could not meet the standard.

In order to get the optimized result of Auto Adjust function, please brighten the background image.

Refining the picture

- Step 1. At first display, a full screen, such as Window background or "H" character should be achieved by using Editor (eq; notepad).
- Step 2. Adjust the screen to the center of the display (LCD) by using the top and bottom display controls (i.e. using V-Position Adjust menu).





Step 3. Adjust the screen to the center of the Display (LCD) by using the right and left display controls (i.e. using Clock and H-Position adjust menu).







Step 4. Adjust the Clock-Phase until the "H" Character displays clear.



- Step 5. Using the Contrast, Brightness, and Color Control menu, set the color to your preference.
- Step 6. When you finish the adjustment, you can save your settings by pressing on the menu until the OSD screen has disappeared.



User's Guide

Adjust Sequence

How to enable the menu	Adjust me	ethod
Step1. Press the menu key to enable the OSD menu. Step2. Press the ▼(Down) /	H-Position	Move to left Move to right
▲ (Up) key to select the Menu icon. Step3. Press the SEL key to enable the selected icon.	V-Position	Move down Move up
enable the selected icon.	Clock	Decrease the size
	Clock Phase	Decrease the phase delay Increase the phase delay

		м		
	n			
		J.		

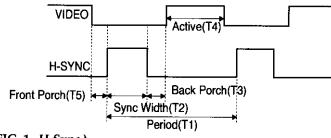
How to enable the menu	Adjust method	l
	Brightness/ Contrast	Decrease the BRT/Contrast Increase the BRT/Contrast
	Color Control	Select the color temperature Decrease the color Increase the color
	Auto Adjust	Select the Auto Adjust Stop or cancel the auto adjust processing Start auto adjust processing.
	Recall	Reloads factory-preset mode
	Preset Mode	Shows the factory-preset timing
	Language	Selects from five different languages
Hot Key Function	Brightness	Press the ▼ (Down) key to enable the brightness menu. Use the ▼ (Down) and ▲ (Up)
		key to adjust the brightness.
	Contrast	Press the ▲ (Up) key to enable the contrast menu
		Use the ▼ (Down) and ▲ (Up) key to adjust the contrast

Preset mode chart

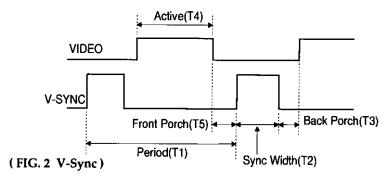
Timing charts

Supported video timings;

This monitor shall be capable of displaying following video-timing charts.



(FIG. 1 H-Sync)



Input timing limits

H-sync pulse width 1.0us \leq sync pulse width \leq 8.0us V-sync pulse width 0.04ms \leq sync pulse width \leq 0.5ms



If the sync pulse width of input timing is out of range of input timing limits, monitor may operate abnormally. Be sure to check the input timing sync pulse width.

Input level limits

Low level: 0.4V max High level: 2.4V min

Preset-mode table

The timing shown in the following table will be factory preset for display.

1024	94.500	2299	14.561	1.016	2.201	10.836	0.508
1024	78.750	43.269 35.156 37.879 46.875 48.077 53.674 49.725 48.363 56.476 60.023 68.677	16.660	1.219	2.235	13.003	0.203
1024	75.000	56.476	17.707	2.092 1.813	1.920	13.653	1.000 0.323 1.120 0.569 0.559 0.369 0.320
1024	65.000	48.363	20.677	2.092	1.280 2.702 3.910 2.462	15.754	0.369
832	57.283	49.725	20.111	1.117	3.910	14.524	0.559
8	56.250	53.674	18.631	1.138	2.702	14.222	0.569
9	50.000	48.077	20.800	2.400	1.280	16.000	1.120
908	49.500	46.875	21.333	1.616	2.200 3.232	16.162	0.323
8	40.000	37.879	26.400	3.200	2200	20.000	1.000
908	36.000	35.156	28.444	2.000	3.810 2.222 3.556	22.22	0.508 1.556 0.667
3	36.000	43.269	23.111	1.556	2.222	17.778	1.556
€	31.500	37.500	26.667	2:032	3.810	20.317	0.508
640 640	31.500	198:48	26.413	1.270	3.810	20.317	0.508
640	25.175	31.469	31.778	3.813	1.589	25.422	0.318
072	35.500	37.927	26.366	2.028	3.042	20.282	1.014
€	MHz 25.175 25.056 28.322 31.500 35.500 25.175 31.500 36.000 36.000 36.000 40.000 49.500 50.000 56.250 57.283 65.000 75.000	KHz 31.469 31.320 31.469 37.861 37.927 31.469 37.861 37.500	31.778 31.928 31.777 26.413 26.366 31.778 26.413 26.667 23.111 28.444 26.400 21.333 20.800 18.631 20.111 20.677 17.707	3.813 2.032 2.028 3.813 1.270 2.032 1.556 2.000 3.200 1.616 2.400 1.138	1.907 3.048 3.042 1.589 3.810	25.422 25.542 25.422 20.317 20.282 25.422 20.317 20.317 17.778 22.222 20.000 16.162 16.000 14.222 14.524 15.754 13.653	0.636 1.016 1.014 0.318 0.508
720	28.322	31.469	31.777	3.813	1.907	25.422	0.636
94	25.056	31.320	31.928	3.813 3.831	1.906 1.916	25.543	0.636 0.639
040	25.175	31.469	31.778	3.813	1.906	25.422	0.636
Pixel	MHz	kHz	ыs	srd	srt	Std	Std
Horizontal	Pixel Clock	Frequency	Period (T1)	Sync Width (T2)	Back Porch (T3)	Active (T4)	Front Porch (T5)

8] [_	₹T	1.765	1#	T#	Tg	152	т-	Т	T
0.508	88/	8] =	0.044	0.524	11.183	0.015	Z	+	+
0.203	768	75.029 84.997	13.328	0.050	0.466	12.795	0.017	z	+	+
0.320	88	70.069	14.272	0.106	0.513	13.599	0.053	z	,	-
0.369	892	60.004	16.666	0.124	0.600	15.880	0.062	z	ļ .	
1.016 1.014 0.318 0.508 0.508 1.556 0.667 1.000 0.323 1.120 0.569 0.559	624	74.550	13.414 16.666	0.060	0.785	11.179 12.549 15.880	0.020	z	١.	,
0.569	909	85.061	18	0.056	0.503	11.179	0.019	z	+	+
1.120	009	72.188	13.853	0.125	0.478	12.480	0.770	z	+	+
0.323	009	85.008 56.250 60.317 75.000	16.683 13.735 13.333 11.764 17.778 16.579 13.333 13.853 11.	0.064	0.448	12.800 12.480	0.021	z	+	+
1.000	009	60.317	16.579	0.106	0.607	15.840	0.026	z	+	+
0.667	009	56.250	17.778	0.057	0.626	11.093 17.067 15.840	0.028	z	+	+
1.556	8	82:008	11.764	690.0	0.578		0.023	z	,	
0.508	8	75.000	13.333	0.080	0.427	12.800	0.027	z		,
0.50	8	72.809 75.000	13.735	0.079	0.528	12.678	0.026	z		ļ -
0.318	480	59.940	16.683	0.064	1.048	15.253 12.678 12.800	0.318	z		
1.014	400	85.039	11.759	620:0	1.108	10.546	0.026	z	·	+
1.016	320	85.080	754	0.079	1.585	9.244	0.845	z	+	
0.636	400	70.087	14.268 11	0.064	1.112	12.711	0.381	Z	-	+
0.639	90	69.755	14.336	0.064	1.117	12.711	0.383	Z	,	-
0.636 0.639	320	70.086	14.268	0.064	1.906	11.122	1.176	N	+	•
3	Lines	Hz	ms	ms	ms	ms	ms	N/X	Н	۸
ront Forch (15) ps	Vertical	Frequency	Period (T1)	Sync Width (T2)	Back Porch (T3)	Active (T4)	Front Porch (T5)	Interlaced	Symc Polarity	Janes Commey

The monitor is compatible with additional modes within one of the following specified frequency ranges, provided that they are different at least for one of the following:

• Horizontal frequency: ±0.8kHz • Vertical frequency: ±1.8Hz • Vertical resolution: ±3 lines

Even if the monitor detects the input timing as a factory-preset mode, you may not be able to set the size and position as desired. Check the input timings are under the specifications you want. For better display image quality, use the timing and polarity shown in the preset-mode table. Please see your video card user guide to ensure compatibility.

ENGLISH

Power management

This monitor is equipped with a DPMS (Display Power Management Signaling) function that automatically cuts power use to just a little less than 8W when the computer is left unattended.

Although the monitor can be left in power-saving mode for longer periods, we recommend that you turn it off after your daily work.

Operation

The DPMS function requires support from the computer system for any software DPMS function applied. If the keyboard (or mouse) is left unattended for a certain period, the program or system will set the sync signals to DPMS mode. The recommended signals, power consumption, and recovery times are shown in the table below.

Status		Signal		Power	Recovery	LED
Status	H Sync	V Sync	Video	Consumption	Time	Indicator
On	Pulse	Pulse	Active	•HLM-1410A 30 Watt •HLM-1410AW 40 Watt	-	Green
Standby	No Pulse	Pulse	Blank	•HLM-1410A Less than 17 Watt •HLM-1410AW Less than 20 Watt	Within 2 sec	Alternating Green/Orange(1sec)
Suspend	Pulse	No Pulse	Blank	Less than 10 Watt	Within 2 sec	Alternating Green/Orange(0.5sec)
Off	No Pulse	No Pulse	Blank	Less than 8 Watt	Within 2 sec	Orange

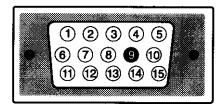
Video input terminal

A 15 pin D-sub connector is used as the input signal connector. Pin and input signals are shown in the table below.

Pin Number	Signal Name
1	RED
2	GREEN
3	BLUE
4	GROUND
5	DDC-Return
6	RED-Ground
7	GREEN-Ground
8	BLUE-Ground
9	N.C.
10	Logic-Ground
11	Ground
12	SDA(DDC)
13	H-Sync
14	V-Sync
15	SCL(DDC)

ENGLISH

15 Pin D-Sub Connector



User's Guide

Specifications

1788	Туре	AM-TFT		
	Size	14.1" viewable, Diagonal		
LCD	Dot Pitch	0.279 mm		
ļ	Brightness	200cd/m ²		
	Response Time	40msec Max.		
Input	Signal	RGB Analog		
Input	Туре	15 pin D-sub		
Sync	H-Freq	31.5~68.7kHz		
Sync	V-Freq	56~85Hz		
Video Ba	nd Width	94.5MHz Max		
Display	Area	285.7×214.3 mm		
Display	Color	256K colors		
Resolution	on (Max.)	1024×768 @ 85Hz		
	ontrols & ontrols	Contrast, Brightness, H/V Position, Clock, Clock-Phase, Recall, Preset Mode, Color Control, Language, OSD Adjust(Position, Display Time), Auto Adjust		
Power Ma	nagement	VESA DPMS Standard		
Plug &	& Play	VESA DDC 1/2B		
0.4	Ergonomics	TCO 95		
Safety &	EMC	FCC Class B, CE		
Regulation	Safety	UL, cUL, CE, TÜV-GS, SEMKO, NEMKO, DEMKO, FIMKO		
Temperature	Operating	5 to 35°C		
remperature	Storage	-5 to 45°C		
Humidity	Operating	30% to 80% (Non-condensing)		
Trumlicity	Storage	5% to 90% (Non-condensing)		
Waight	Unit	4.6Kg		
Weight	Carton	6.4Kg		
Dimension (W	×H×Dmm)	357 × 371 × 174 mm		

[▶] Specification is subject to change without notice for performance improvement.



http://monitor.hei.co.kr

·WYUNDAI

PRESENT LINE 4