# OICOM

### **INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

VHF MARINE TRANSCEIVER

# IC-M2A

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the condition that this device does not cause harmful interference.

### Icom Inc.



### **FOREWORD**

Thank you for purchasing this Icom product. The IC-M2A VHF MARINE TRANSCEIVER is designed and built with Icom's superior technology and craftsmanship. With proper care this product should provide you with years of trouble-free operation.

### **IMPORTANT**

READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS carefully and completely before using the transceiver.

SAVE THIS INSTRUCTION MANUAL—This instruction manual contains important operating instructions for the IC-M2A.

### **EXPLICIT DEFINITIONS**

| WORD  | DEFINITION  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| <b>△WARNING</b> Personal injury, fire hazard or electric sho may occur. |   |  |  |  |
| CAUTION   | Equipment damage may occur.   |  |  |  |
| NOTE  | If disregarded, inconvenience only. No risk of personal injury, fire or electric shock. |  |  |  |

### **FEATURES**



#### Water-resistant construction

Built tough to withstand the punishing marine environment, the IC-M2A meets JIS water-resistant specification grade 7.



#### Dual watch and tri-watch functions

Convenient functions which allow you to monitor the distress channel (ch 16) while receiving a channel of your choice—dual watch: or monitor the distress channel and another channel while receiving a channel of your choice-tri-watch.



#### Large, easy-to-read LCD

With dimensions of  $24(H) \times 35(W)$  mm, the IC-M2A's function display is easy to read and shows operating conditions at a glance. Backlighting and contrast can be adjusted to suit your preferences.



### Simple operation

Ergonomic design with a minimum number of switches and controls provides simple intuitive operation.

After exposure to saltwater, clean the transceiver thoroughly with fresh water to avoid corrosion.

### **CAUTIONS**

⚠ WARNING! NEVER connect the transceiver to an AC outlet. This may pose a fire hazard or result in an electric shock.

⚠WARNING! NEVER hold the transceiver so that the antenna is very close to, or touching exposed parts of the body, especially the face or eyes, while transmitting. The transceiver will perform best if the microphone is 5 to 10 cm away from the lips and the transceiver is vertical.

**NEVER** connect the transceiver to a power source other than the BP-223 or BP-224. Such a connection will ruin the transceiver.

**AVOID** using or placing the transceiver in direct sunlight or in areas with temperatures below -20°C (-4°F) or above +60°C (+140°F).

**KEEP** the transceiver out of the reach of children.

**KEEP** the transceiver at least 1 meter away from your vessel's magnetic navigation compass.

**BE CAREFUL!** The transceiver rear panel will become hot when operating continuously for long periods.

**BE CAREFUL!** The IC-M2A employs waterproof construction, which corresponds to JIS waterproof specification, grade 7 (1 m/ 30 min.). However, once the transceiver has been droped, waterproofing cannot be guaranteed due to the fact that the transceiver may be cracked, or the waterproof seal damaged, etc.

**MAKE SURE** the flexible antenna and battery pack are securely attached to the transceiver, and that the antenna and battery pack are dry before attachment. Exposing the inside of the transceiver to water will result in serious damage to the transceiver.

**KEEP** the transceiver at least 1 m (3.3 ft) away from the ship's navigation compass.

**KEEP** the transceiver out of the reach of children.

For U.S.A. only

**CAUTION:** Charges or modifications to this device, not expressly approved by Icom Inc., could void your authority to operate this device under FCC regulations.

### SAFTY TRAINING INFORMATION



Your Icom radio generates RF electromagnetic energy during transmit mode. This radio is designed for and classified as "Occupational Use Only", meaning it must be used only during the course of employment by individuals aware of the hazards, and the ways to minimize such

hazards. This radio is NOT intended for use by the "General Population" in an uncontrolled environment.

This radio has been tested and complies with the FCC RF exposure limits for "Occupational Use Only". In addition, your Icom radio complies with the following Standards and Guidelines with regard to RF energy and electromagnetic energy levels and evalution of such levels for exposure to humans:

- FCC OET Bulletin 65 Edition 97-01 Supplement C, Evaluating Compliance with FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields.
- American National Standards Institute (C95.1-1992), IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz.
- American National Standards Institute (C95.3-1992), IEEE Recommended Practice for the Measurement of Potentially Hazardous Electromagnetic Fields

   RF and Microwave.



To ensure that your expose to RF electromagnetic energy is within the FCC allowable limits for occupational use, always adhere to the following guidelines:

- DO NOT operate the radio without a proper antenna attached, as this may damaged the radio and may also cause you to exceed FCC RF exposure limits. A proper antenna is the antenna supplied with this radio by the manufacturer or antenna specifically authorized by the manufacturer for use with this radio.
- DO NOT transmit for more than 50% of total radio use time ("50% duty cycle"). Transmitting more than 50% of the time can cause FCC RF exposure compliance requirements to be exceeded. The radio is transmitting when the "TX indicator" lights red. You can cause the radio to transmit by pressing the "PTT" switch.
- ALWAYS use Icom authorized accessories (antennas, batteries, belt clips, speaker/mics, etc). Use of unauthorized accessories can cause the FCC RF exposure compliance requirements to be exceeded.

ALWAYS keep the antenna at least 2.5 cm (1 inch) away from
the body when transmitting and only use the Icom belt-clips
which listed in page 25 when attaching the radio to your belt, etc.,
to ensure FCC RF exposure compliance requirements are not
exceeded. To provide the recipients of your transmission the best
sound quality, hold the antenna at least 5 cm (2 inches) from
mouth, and slightly off to one side.

The information listed above provides the user with the information needed to make him or her aware of RF exposure, and what to do to assure that this radio operates with the FCC RF exposure limits of this radio.

### **Electromagnetic Interference/Compatibility**

During transmissions, your Icom radio generates RF energy that can possibly cause interference with other devices or systems. To avoid such interference, turn off the radio in areas where signs are posted to do so. **DO NOT** operate the transmitter in areas that are sensitive to electromagnetic radiation such as hospitals, aircraft, and blasting sites

### IN CASE OF EMERGENCY

If your vessel requires assistance, contact other vessels and the Coast Guard by sending a distress call on channel 16.

O USING CHANNEL 16

### DISTRESS CALL PROCEDURE

- 1. "MAYDAY MAYDAY MAYDAY."
- 2. "THIS IS ....." (name of vessel)
- 3. Your call sign or other indication of the vessel.
- 4. "LOCATED AT ....." (your position)
- 5. The nature of the distress and assistance required.
- 6. Any other information which might facilitate the rescue.

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**OPERATING RULES** 

# 1

#### **♦** Priorities

- Read all rules and regulations pertaining to priorities and keep an up-to-date copy handy. Safety and distress calls take priority over all others.
- You must monitor channel 16 when you are not operating on another channel.
- False or fraudulent distress calls are prohibited under law.

### ♦ Privacy

- Information overheard but not intended for you cannot lawfully be used in any way.
- Indecent or profane language is prohibited.

#### ♦ Radio licenses

#### (1) SHIP STATION LICENSE

When your craft is equipped with a VHF FM transceiver, you must have a current radio station license before using the transceiver. It is unlawful to operate a ship station which is not licensed.

Inquire through your dealer or the appropriate government agency for a Ship-Radiotelephone license. This license includes the call sign which is your craft's identification for radio purposes.

#### (2) OPERATOR'S LICENSE

A restricted Radiotelephone Operator Permit is the license most often held by small vessel radio operators when a radio is not required for safety purposes.

The Restricted Radiotelephone Operator Permit must be posted near the transceiver or be kept with the operator. Only a licensed radio operator may operate a transceiver.

However, non-licensed individuals may talk over a transceiver if a licensed operator starts, supervises, ends the call and makes the necessary log entries.

A current copy of the applicable government rules and regulations is only required to be on hand for vessels in which a radio telephone is compulsory. However, even if you are not required to have these on hand it is your responsibility to be thoroughly acquainted with all pertinent rules and regulations.

**NOTE:** Even though the IC-M2A is capable of operation on VHF marine channels 3, 21, 23, 61, 64, 81, 82 and 83, according to FCC regulations these simplex channels cannot be lawfully used by the general public in USA waters.

### ■ Front panel

### ● CHANNEL/WEATHER CHANNEL SWITCH [CH/WX•U/I/C]

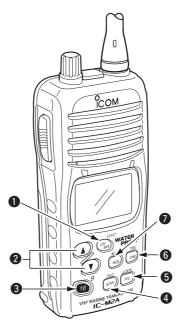
- Selects and toggles the regular channels and weather channel when pushed momentarily.
- Selects one of 3 regular channels in sequence when pushed for 1 sec.
  - International, U.S.A. and Canadian channels are available.

# ② CHANNEL UP/DOWN SWITCHES [▲]/[▼]

- Select an operating channel in the selected channel group.
- Selects the set mode condition of the item.

### **3** CHANNEL 16 SWITCH [16 • 9]

- Selects channel 16 when pushed.
- Selects the call channel when pushed for 1 sec.
- Enters call channel write mode when the call channel is selected and this switch is pushed for 3 sec.



### 4 SCAN/TAG SWITCH [SCAN • TAG]

- Starts and stops normal or priority scan when tag channels are programmed.
- Sets and clears the displayed channel as a tag (scanned) channel when pushed for 1 sec.
- While pushing this switch, turn the power ON to clears all tag channels in the selected regular channel group.

# TRANSMIT POWER/LOCK SWITCH [H/L • LOCK]

- Toggles high and low power when pushed.
- Toggles the lock function ON/OFF when pushed for 1 sec.

# ① DUALWATCH / TRI-WATCH SWITCH [DW•TRI]

- Starts dualwatch when pushed momentarily.
- Starts tri-watch when pushed for 1 sec.
- Stops dualwatch/tri-watch when either is activated.

### **7** SQUELCH SWITCH [SQL]

 Push this switch, then set the squelch level with the UP/DOWN [▲]/[▼] switches. (p. 6)

### **■** Top and side panels

# ANTENNA CONNECTOR

Connects the supplied antenna.

# **2** VOLUME CONTROL [OFF/VOL]

Turns power ON and adjusts the audio level.

### **3** PTT SWITCH [PTT]

Push and hold to transmit; release to receive.



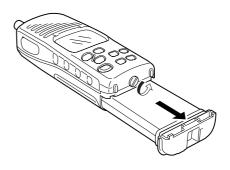
#### **♦ BATTERY CASE RELEASE BUTTON**

To remove the battery case:

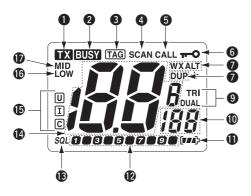
Turn the screw counterclockwise, then pull the battery pack in the direction of the arrow as shown below.

#### To attach the battery case:

Insert the battery case in the IC-M2A completely, then turn the screw clockwise.



### **■** Function display



#### **1** TRANSMIT INDICATOR

Appears while transmitting. (p. 8)

#### **2** BUSY INDICATOR

Appears when receiving a signal or when the squelch level is set to the "OFF" position. (p. 8)

#### **3** TAG CHANNEL INDICATOR

Appears when a tag channel is selected.

#### **4** SCAN INDICATOR

Blinks while scanning.

#### **6** CALL CHANNEL INDICATOR

Appears when the call channel is selected. (p. 9)

#### **6** LOCK INDICATOR

Appears while the lock function activated.

#### **♠** WEATHER CHANNEL/WEATHER ALERT INDICATOR

- "WX" appears when weather channel group is selected.
- "ALT" appears while the weather alert function is activated; blinks when alert tone is received.

#### **3** DUPLEX INDICATOR

Appears when a duplex channel is selected.

#### **9** DUALWATCH/TRI-WATCH INDICATORS

"DUAL" appears during dualwatch; "TRI" appears during tri-watch. (p. 10)

#### **(I)** SUB CHANNEL READOUT

- Indicates channel 16 during priority scan. (p. 11)
- Indicates channel 16 during dualwatch or tri-watch. (p 10).

#### **(1)** BATTERY INDICATOR

Indicates remaining battery power.

| Indication    | [V##]> | [ ##]> | ( <b>4</b> >      | ( >           |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------|
| Battery level | Full   | Middle | Charging required | No<br>battery |

#### **O** S/RF METER AND SQUELCH LEVEL INDICATOR

Appears while transmitting, signal receiving or squelch level adjusting.

#### ® SQUELCH LEVEL ADJUSTING INDICATOR

Appears while squelch level adjusting.

#### **(1)** CHANNEL NUMBER READOUT

- Indicates the selected operating channel number. (pgs. 6–8)
- In SET mode, indicates the selected condition. (pgs. 13–16)

#### **(**p. 8)

Appears when U.S.A.; when international; when canadian channel group is selected.

#### **(b)** LOW POWER INDICATOR

- Appears when low power is selected. (p. 8)
- Appears when low power chennel is selected. (p. 24)

#### **MIDDLE POWER INDICATOR.**

Appears when middle power is selected. (p. 8)

### Channel selection

#### ♦ Channel 16

Channel 16 is the distress channel. It is used for establishing initial contact with another station and for emergency communications. Channel 16 is monitored during dualwatch/tri-watch. While standing by you are required to monitor channel 16.





### ♦ Channel (Call channel)

Channel 9 is the leisure-use call channel. Each regular channel group has a separate call channel. The call channel is monitored during tri-watch. The call channels can be programmed (p. 9) and are used to store your most oftenused channels in each channel group for quick recall.

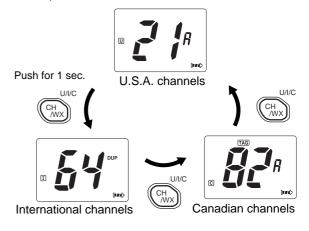
- Push [16 9] for 1 sec. to select the call channel for the selected channel group.
  - "CALL" and call channel number appear.
  - Each channel group can have its own call channel after changing a call channel.



#### ♦ U.S.A., Canadian and international channels

There are 61 U.S.A., 57 Canadian and 57 international channels. These channel groups may be specified for the operating area.

- 1) Push [CH/WX] to select a regular channel.
  - If a weather channel appears, push [CH/WX] again.
- ② Push [▲]/[▼] switches to select a channel.
  - "DUP" appears for duplex channels.
- ③ To change the channel group, push [CH/WX U/I/C] for 1 sec.
  - U.S.A., Canadian and international channels can be selected in sequence.



#### ♦ Weather channels

There are 10 weather channels. These are used for monitoring weather channels from the NOAA (National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration) broadcasts.

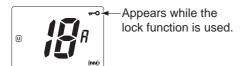
The IC-M2A can detect a weather alert tone on a selected weather channel while scanning. See the "SET mode items" on p. 13.

• Push [CH/WX] to select weather channels.

### **■** Lock function

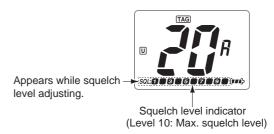
This function electronically locks all keys and switches to prevent accidental frequency changes and function access.

- Push [H/L LOCK] for 1 sec. to turn the lock function ON and OFF.
  - Only [PTT], [H/L] and [SQL] are functional.



### ■ Adjusting the squelch level

The IC-M2A has a squelch even though there is no control knob for it. In order to receive signals properly, as well as for scan to function, the squelch must be adjusted to a suitable level.



- ① Push [SQL], then select the squelch level with the [▲]/[▼] keys.
  - There are 11 squelch levels to choose from: 0 is completely open; 10 is the maximum squelch level.
  - When no key pushes within 5 sec., the display returns to normal indication.
- ② Push [SQL] once more when the desired squelch level is indicated in the function display.
  - The display returns to normal indication.

### 3 BASIC OPERATION

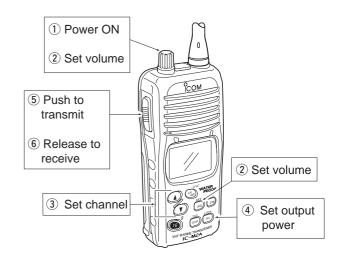
### ■ Receiving and transmitting

**CAUTION:** Transmitting without an antenna may damage the transceiver.

- 1 Rotate [OFF/VOL] clockwise to turn power ON.
  - Use the squelch function to mute any audio noise if necessary.
     Refer to the previous page for details.
- ② Push\* [SQL.MONI] for 1 sec., and rotate volume to set audio output level.
  - \*According to Monitor switch selection in SET mode (p. 14).
- ③ Push [▲]/[▼] to select the desired channel.
  - When receiving a signal, gusy appears and audio is emitted from the speaker.
  - Further adjustment of [OFF/VOL] may be necessary at this point.
- 4 Push [H/L] to select the output power if necessary.
  - "LOW" appears when low power is selected.
  - Choose low power to conserve battery power, choose high power for longer distance communications.
  - Some channels are for low power only.
- (5) Push and hold [PTT] to transmit, then speak into the microphone.
  - TX appears.
  - (Appears the S/RF meter while S/RF meter is ON.)
  - Channel 70 cannot be used for transmission (for GMDSS use).
- 6 Release [PTT] to receive.

**IMPORTANT:** To maximize the readability of your transmitted signal, pause a few sec. after pushing [PTT], hold the microphone 5 to 10 cm (2 to 4 inches) from your mouth and speak at a normal voice level.

**NOTE:** The transceiver has power save function to conserve the battery power and cannot be turned OFF. The power save function activates automatically when no signal is received for 5 sec.



### ■ Call channel programming

The call channel switch is used to select channel 9 by default, however, you can program your most often-used channels in each channel group for guick recall.

 Push [CH/WX • U/I/C] for 1 sec. several times to select the desired channel group (USA, INT, CAN) to be programmed.



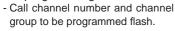
② Push [16 • 9] for 1 sec. to select the call channel of the selected channel group.



- "CALL" and call channel number appear.



③ Push [16 • 9] again for 3 sec. (until long beep changes to 2 short beeps) to enter call channel programming condition.



④ Push [▲]/[▼] to select the desired channel.



⑤ Push [16 • 9] to program the displayed channel as the call channel.



- The call channel number and channel group stop flashing.

### ■ Automatic backlighting

This function is convenient for nighttime operation. The automatic backlighting can be activated in SET mode. (p. 15)

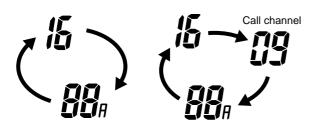
- Push any key except for [PTT] to turn the backlighting ON.
  - The backlighting is automatically turned OFF after 5 sec. of inactivity.

### **DUALWATCH/TRI-WATCH**

### **■** Description

Dualwatch monitors channel 16 while you are receiving another channel; tri-watch monitors channel 16 and the call channel while receiving another channel.

#### **DUALWATCH/TRIWATCH SIMULATION**



Dualwatch

Tri-watch

- If a signal is received on channel 16, dualwatch/tri-watch pauses on channel 16 until the signal disappears.
- If a signal is received on the call channel during tri-watch, triwatch becomes dualwatch until the signal disappears.
- To transmit on the selected channel during dualwatch/tri-watch, push and hold [PTT].

### Operation

- ① Select the desired operating channel.
- ② Push [DW TRI] momentarily to start dualwatch; push [DW TRI] for 1 sec. to start tri-watch.
  - "DUAL" flashes during dualwatch; "TRI" flashes during tri-watch.
  - Beep tones sound when a signal is received on channel 16.
  - Tri-watch becomes dualwatch when receiving a signal on the call channel.
- 3 To cancel dualwatch/tri-watch, push [DW TRI] again.

[Example]: Operating tri-watch on INT channel 07.

Push for 1 sec.





Tri-watch starts.



Signal is received on call channel.



Signal received on channel 16 takes priority.



Tri-watch resumes after the signal disappears.

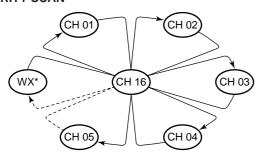
### **SCAN OPERATION**

### ■ Scan types

Scanning is an efficient way to locate signals quickly over a wide frequency range. The transceiver has a priority scan and a normal scan.

In addition, weather alert functions is available for standby convenience. (p. 13)

PRIORITY SCAN



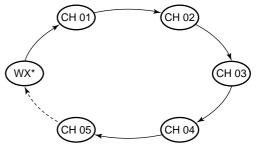
\* Previously selected weather channel when weather alert function is ON.

Priority scan searches through all tag channels in sequence while monitoring channel 16. When a signal is detected on channel 16, scan pauses until the signal disappears; when a signal is detected on a channel other than channel 16, scan becomes dualwatch until the signal disappears.

Set the tag channels (channels to be scanned) before scanning. Clear the tag channels which inconveniently stop scanning, such as those used for digital communications.

NOTE: Choose priority or normal scan in SET mode. (P. 14)

### **NORMAL SCAN**



\* Previously selected weather channel when weather alert function is ON.

Normal scan, like priority scan, searches through all tag channels in sequence. However, unlike priority scan, channel 16 is not checked unless channel 16 is set as a tag channel.

### 5 SCAN OPERATION

### ■ Setting tag channels

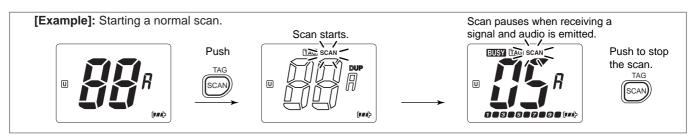
For more efficient scanning, add desired channels as tag channels or clear tag channels for unwanted channels. Channels set as non-tag channels will be skipped during scanning. Tag channels can be assigned to each channel group (USA, CAN, INT) independently.

- ① Select the desired channel group (USA, CAN, INT) by pushing [CH/WX U/I/C] for 1 sec., if desired.
- 2 Select the desired channel to set as a tag channel.
- ③ Push [SCAN TAG] for 1 sec. to set the displayed channel as a tag channel.
  - TAG appears in the function display.
- ④ To cancel the tag channel setting, push [SCAN TAG] for 1 sec.
  - TAG disappears.
- Clearing all tag channels in the selected channel group While pushing [SCAN TAG], turn the power ON to clear all tag channels in the channel group.

### ■ Starting a scan

Set scan type, weather alert function and scan resume timer in advance using SET mode. (pgs. 13, 14)

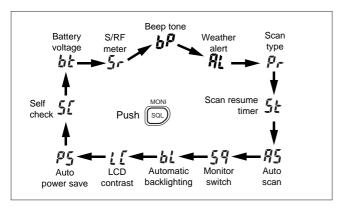
- ① Select the desired channel group (USA, CAN, INT) by pushing [CH/WX U/I/C] for 1 sec., if desired.
  - When the weather alert function is in use, select the desired weather channel with [CH/WX] and the channel selector.
- 2 Push [SCAN TAG] to start priority or normal scan.
  - "SCAN" appears and flashes in the function display.
  - "16" appears during priority scan.
  - When a signal is detected, scan pauses until the signal disappears or resumes after pausing 5 sec. according to SET mode setting. (Channel 16 is still monitored during priority scan.)
  - Push [▲]/[▼] to check tag channels, to change the scanning direction or resume the scan manually.
- 3 To stop the scan, push [SCAN TAG].
  - "SCAN" disappears.
  - Pushing [PTT], [16 9], [CH/WX] or [DW TRI] also stops the scan.



### ■ SET mode programming

SET mode is used to change the conditions of 6 transceiver functions: the beep tone function, the automatic backlighting, weather alert function, normal/priority scan, scan resume timer and power save function.

- 1 Turn power OFF.
- ② While pushing [SQL], turn power ON and continue pushing [SQL] until "bP" appears.
- 3 Release [SQL].
- 4 Push [SQL] to select the desired item, if necessary.
- ⑤ Push [▲]/[▼] to select the desired condition of the item.
- ⑥ To exit SET mode, turn the power OFF, then ON again, or push [16•9].



### **■** SET mode items

### ♦ Beep tone "bP"

You can select silent operation by turning beep tones OFF or you can have confirmation beeps sound at the push of a switch by turning beep tones ON. The beep tone volume is linked with [OFF/VOL].



Beep tone AUTO (default)

#### **♦ Weather alert function** "AL"

NOAA broadcast stations transmit weather alert tones before important weather announcements. When the weather alert function is turned ON, the transceiver detects the alert, then flashes the "ALT" indicator until the transceiver is operated. The previously selected (used) weather channel is checked periodically during standby or while scanning.

• "ALT" appears when the function is set ON.



Weather alert function OFF (default)

### ♦ Scan type selection "Pr"

The transceiver has 2 scan types: normal scan and priority scan. Normal scan searches all tag channels in the selected channel group. Priority scan searches all tag channels in sequence while monitoring channel 16.





Normal scan (default)

Priority scan

### ♦ Scan resume timer "St"

The scan resume timer can be selected as a pause (OFF) or timer scan (ON). When OFF is selected, the scan pauses until a received signal disappears. When ON is selected, the scan pauses for 5 sec. after receiving a signal and then resumes even if the signal is still being received.



Scan timer OFF (default)

#### ♦ Auto scan function "AS"

While in standby, this function automatically starts the desired scan (normal or priority scan) 30 sec. after operation.

• The comment indicator indicates "SCAN" while scanning.



Auto scan OFF (default)

#### ♦ Monitor switch selection "Sq"

The monitor switch can be set as a 'sticky' switch. When set to the sticky condition, each push of [SQL] toggles the monitor function ON and OFF.

- PUSH (Pu): Set the monitor switch to normal (default).
- HOLD (Ho): Set the monitor switch to sticky switch.



Monitor switch PUSH (default)

### ♦ Automatic backlighting "bL"

This function is convenient for nighttime operation. THe automatic backlighting turns the backlighting ON when pushing any key except fpr [PTT].

• The backlighting is automatically turned OFF after 5 sec. of inactivity.



Automatic backlighting ON (default)

#### **♦ LCD contrast selection** "LC"

The contrast of the LCD can be adjusted from 4 levels.

• 1 (low contrast) - 4 (high contrast); 3 (default)



LCD constrast

#### ♦ Auto power save function "PS"

The power save function reduces current drain by deactivating the receiver circuit for preset intervals.



Auto power save ON (default)

#### ♦ Self check function "SC"

The self check function checks transceiver conditions by itself, and informs you in case a problem is found. The following items are checked after the power is turned ON, then, switches to operation mode.

- PLL lock (both transmit and receive)
- Temperature
- Connected battery voltage
- Water intrusion



Self check OFF (default)

### **♦ Battery voltage indicator** "bt"

This function switches display or non-display voltage of connected battery pack when Power is ON.

• The voltage of connected battery pack is displayed for 2 sec. since Power is ON.



Battery voltage OFF (default)

#### ♦ S-meter/RF meter indicator "Sr"

This function switches display or non-display S-meter/RF meter.



S-meter/RF meter OFF (default)

#### **SET MODE LIST**

| 3L1 WODE LIST              |            |                    |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Function                   | Indication | Switch             |  |  |  |  |
| Beep tone                  | "bP"       | Auto* / OFF / 1–10 |  |  |  |  |
| Weather alert function     | "AL"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| Scan type selection        | "Pr"       | ON* / OFF          |  |  |  |  |
| Scan resume timer          | "St"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| Auto scan function         | "AS"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| Monitor switch selection   | "Sq"       | Push* / Hold       |  |  |  |  |
| Automatic backlighting     | "bL"       | ON* / OFF          |  |  |  |  |
| LCD contrast selection     | "LC"       | 3* / 1–4           |  |  |  |  |
| Auto power save function   | "PS"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| Self check function        | "SC"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| Battery voltage indicator  | "bt"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |
| S-meter/RF meter indicator | "Sr"       | OFF* / ON          |  |  |  |  |

\*default setting

### **BATTERY CHARGING**

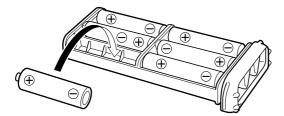
# ■ Installing batteries in the battery case

When using a battery case attached to the transceiver, install 6 AA(R6) size alkaline batteries as illustrated below.

- 1) Remove the battery case from the transceiver.
- ② Install 6 × AA(R6) size alkaline batteries.
  - Be sure to observe the correct polarity.

#### CAUTION:

- When installing batteries, make sure they are all the same brand, type and capacity. Also, do not mix new and old batteries together.
- Keep battery contacts clean. It's a good idea to clean battery terminals once a week.



### **■** Battery charging

Prior to using the transceiver for the first time, the Ni-Cd batteries must be fully charged for optimum life and operation.

**CAUTION:** To avoid damage to the transceiver, turn it OFF while charging.

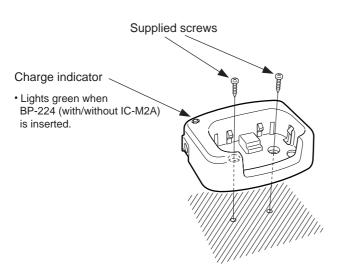
- Recommended temperature range for charging: +50°F to +104°F (+10°C to +40°C)
- Use the supplied AC adapter (BC-147A) only. NEVER use other adapters.

**NEVER** connect DC power to the battery case when installing alkaline batteries. Such a connection will damage the transceiver.

### 7 BATTERY CHARGING

#### ♦ BC-150 installations

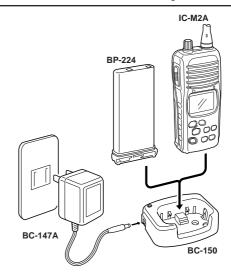
To a desktop



### **♦** Charging connections

- 1) Connect the AC adapter (BC-147A) as shown below.
- ② Insert the battery pack with/without the transceiver into the charger.
  - The charge indicator light shows green.
- 3 Charge the battery pack approx. 8 hours, depending on the remaining power condition.

CAUTION: DO NOT charge BP-224 more than 12 hours. Otherwise, BP-224 will be damaged. BP-224 must be charged while 8–12 hours.



### BATTERY CHARGING 7

### **■** Battery cautions

**NEVER** incinerate used Ni-Cd batteries. Internal battery gas may cause an explosion.

**NEVER** immerse batteries in water. If the battery case becomes wet, be sure to wipe it dry BEFORE attaching it to the transceiver.

**NEVER** short terminals of the battery case. Also, current may flow into nearby metal objects so be careful when placing battery cases in handbags, etc.

If your Ni-Cd batteries seem to have no capacity even after being charged, completely discharge them by leaving the power ON overnight. Then, fully charge the Ni-Cd batteries again. If the Ni-Cd batteries still do not retain a charge (or very little), new Ni-Cd batteries must be purchased.

### ♦ Recycling information (U.S.A. only)



The product that you have purchased contains a rechargeable battery. The battery is recyclable. At the end of its life, under various state and local laws, it may be illegal to dispose of this battery into the municipal waste stream. Call 1-800-8-BATTERY for

battery recycling options in your area or contact your dealer.

### SUPPLIED ACCESSORIES AND ATTACHMENT

### ♦ Supplied accessories

The following accessories are supplied:

| Qi  | ſу |
|---|----|
| ① Flexible antenna1                                       |    |
| ② Belt clip1  |    |
| ③ Rotary belt clip  |    |
| 4 Handstrap1  |    |
| 5 Battery case (BP-223)*1                                 |    |
| ⑥ Ni-Cd battery pack (BP-224)                             |    |
| ⑦ AC adapter (BC-147A/E*¹)                                |    |
| 8 Battery charger (BC-150)1                               |    |
| $\textcircled{9}$ Screw for the BC-150 (M3.5 $\times$ 20) |    |
|   |    |

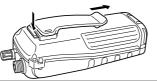
<sup>\*</sup> Not supplied with some versions.

### ♦ Belt clip

To attach: Slide the belt clip into the plastic loop on the back of the battery case.

*To remove:* Push the top of the belt clip towards the transceiver and out at the same time, then push it downwards and free of the plastic loop.

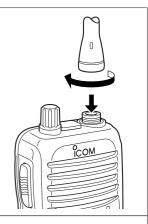




#### ♦ Flexible antenna

Connect the supplied flexible antenna to the antenna connector.

CAUTION: Transmitting without an antenna may damage the transceiver.



### ♦ Handstrap

Slide the handstrap through the loop on the side of the transceiver as illustrated at right. Facilitates carrying.



<sup>\*1</sup> Depending on version.

### SUPPLIED ACCSSORIES AND ATTACHMENTS 8

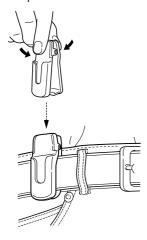
### ♦ Rotary belt clip

To attach:

① Slide the stopper into the plastic loop on the back of the transceiver.



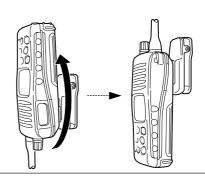
2 Clip the belt clip to a part of belt.



③ Bottom up the transceiver, and then insert the stopper to the back of belt clip.



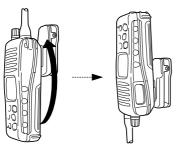
4) Turn the transceiver in the direction of the arrow as below.



### 8 SUPPLIED ACCESSORIES AND ATTACHMENTS

#### To remove:

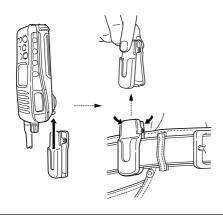
① Turn the transceiver to bottom up the transceiver.



③ Push the top of the stopper towards the transceiver and out at the same time, then push it downwards and free of the plastic loop.



2 Pull up the transceiver, and then take out the belt clip.



# **TROUBLESHOOTING**

| PROBLEM                                   | POSSIBLE CAUSE                                   | SOLUTION   | REF.          |
|---|--|--|---------------|
| No power comes ON.                        | The battery is exhausted.                        | Recharge the battery pack.                             | p. 18         |
|   | Bad connection to the battery pack.              | Check the conection to the transceiver.                | p. 3          |
| No sound comes from                       | Squelch level is too deep.                       | Set squelch to the threshold point.                    | p. 7          |
| the speaker.                              | Volume level is too low.                         | <ul> <li>Set [OFF/VOL] to a suitable level.</li> </ul> | p. 8          |
|   | Speaker has been exposed to water.               | Drain water from the speaker.                          | _             |
| Transmitting is impossible, or high power | Some channels are for low power or receive only. | Change channels.                                       | pgs.<br>2,4   |
| can not be selected.                      | The battery is exhausted.                        | Recharge the battery pack.                             | p. 18         |
| can not be selected.                      | The output power is set to low.                  | Push [H/L] to select high power.                       | p. 10<br>p. 2 |
| The display channel cannot be changed.    | Lock function is activated.                      | • Push [H/L • LOCK] for 1 sec. to cancel the function. | p. 2          |
| Scan does not start.                      | "TAG" channels are not programmed.               | Set the desired channels as "TAG" channels.            | p. 12         |
| No beeps sound.                           | Beep tones are turned OFF.                       | • Turn the beep tones ON in SET mode.                  | p. 13         |

# 10 CHANNEL LIST

| Channel number  |                 |                 | Frequen  | cy (MHz) |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| USA             | USA INT         |                 | Transmit | Receive  |
|                 | 01              | 01              | 156.050  | 160.650  |
| 01A             |                 |                 | 156.050  | 156.050  |
|                 | 02              | 02              | 156.100  | 160.700  |
| 02A             |                 |                 | Guard    | Guard    |
|                 | 03              | 03              | 156.150  | 160.750  |
| 03A             |                 |                 | 156.150  | 156.150  |
|                 | 04              |                 | 156.200  | 160.800  |
|                 |                 | 04A             | 156.200  | 156.200  |
|                 | 05              |                 | 156.250  | 160.850  |
| 05A             |                 | 05A             | 156.250  | 156.250  |
| 06              | 06              | 06              | 156.300  | 156.300  |
|                 | 07              |                 | 156.350  | 160.950  |
| 07A             |                 | 07A             | 156.350  | 156.350  |
| 08              | 08              | 08              | 156.400  | 156.400  |
| 09              | 09              | 09              | 156.450  | 156.450  |
| 10              | 10              | 10              | 156.500  | 156.500  |
| 11              | 11              | 11              | 156.550  | 156.550  |
| 12              | 12              | 12              | 156.600  | 156.600  |
| 13 <sup>†</sup> | 13              | 13 <sup>†</sup> | 156.650  | 156.650  |
| 14              | 14              | 14              | 156.700  | 156.700  |
| 15 <sup>†</sup> | 15 <sup>†</sup> | 15 <sup>†</sup> | 156.750  | 156.750  |
| 16              | 16              | 16              | 156.800  | 156.800  |
| 17 <sup>†</sup> | 17              | 17 <sup>†</sup> | 156.850  | 156.850  |
|                 | 18              |                 | 156.900  | 161.500  |
| 18A             |                 | 18A             | 156.900  | 156.900  |

| Channel number |     |                 | Frequen  | cy (MHz) |
|----------------|-----|-----------------|----------|----------|
|                |     |                 | <u> </u> |          |
| USA            | INT | CAN             | Transmit | Receive  |
|                | 19  |                 | 156.950  | 161.550  |
| 19A            |     | 19A             | 156.950  | 156.950  |
| 20             | 20  | 20 <sup>†</sup> | 157.000  | 161.600  |
| 20A            |     |                 | 157.000  | 157.000  |
|                | 21  | 21              | 157.050  | 161.650  |
| 21A            |     | 21A             | 157.050  | 157.050  |
|                | 22  |                 | 157.100  | 161.700  |
| 22A            |     | 22A             | 157.100  | 157.100  |
|                | 23  | 23              | 157.150  | 161.750  |
| 23A            |     |                 | 157.150  | 157.150  |
| 24             | 24  | 24              | 157.200  | 161.800  |
| 25             | 25  | 25              | 157.250  | 161.850  |
| 26             | 26  | 26              | 157.300  | 161.900  |
| 27             | 27  | 27              | 157.350  | 161.950  |
| 28             | 28  | 28              | 157.400  | 162.000  |
|                | 60  | 60              | 156.025  | 160.625  |
| 60A            |     |                 | Guard    | Guard    |
|                | 61  |                 | 156.075  | 160.675  |
| 61A            |     | 61A             | 156.075  | 156.075  |
|                | 62  |                 | 156.125  | 160.725  |
|                |     | 62A             | 156.125  | 156.125  |
|                | 63  |                 | 156.175  | 160.775  |
| 63A            |     |                 | 156.175  | 156.175  |
|                | 64  | 64              | 156.225  | 160.825  |
| 64A            |     | 64A             | 156.225  | 156.225  |

| Channel number  |                 | Frequen         | cy (MHz) |         |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|
| USA             | USA INT CAN     |                 | Transmit | Receive |
|                 | 65              |                 | 156.275  | 160.875 |
| 65A             | 65A             | 65A             | 156.275  | 156.275 |
|                 | 66              |                 | 156.325  | 160.925 |
| 66A             | 66A             | 66A†            | 156.325  | 156.325 |
| 67 <sup>†</sup> | 67              | 67              | 156.375  | 156.375 |
| 68              | 68              | 68              | 156.425  | 156.425 |
| 69              | 69              | 69              | 156.475  | 156.475 |
| 70 <sup>‡</sup> | 70 <sup>‡</sup> | 70 <sup>‡</sup> | 156.525  | 156.525 |
| 71              | 71              | 71              | 156.575  | 156.575 |
| 72              | 72              | 72              | 156.625  | 156.625 |
| 73              | 73              | 73              | 156.675  | 156.675 |
| 74              | 74              | 74              | 156.725  | 156.725 |
| 75              | 75              | 75              | Guard    | Guard   |
| 76              | 76              | 76              | Guard    | Guard   |
| 77 <sup>†</sup> | 77              | 77 <sup>†</sup> | 156.875  | 156.875 |
|                 | 78              |                 | 156.925  | 161.525 |
| 78A             |                 | 78A             | 156.925  | 156.925 |
|                 | 79              |                 | 156.975  | 161.575 |
| 79A             |                 | 79A             | 156.975  | 156.975 |
|                 | 80              |                 | 157.025  | 161.625 |
| 80A             |                 | 80A             | 157.025  | 157.025 |
|                 | 81              |                 | 157.075  | 161.675 |
| 81A             |                 | 81A             | 157.075  | 157.075 |
|                 | 82              |                 | 157.125  | 161.725 |
| 82A             |                 | 82A             | 157.125  | 157.125 |

| Chan | nel nu | mber | Frequen  | cy (MHz) |
|------|--------|------|----------|----------|
| USA  | INT    | CAN  | Transmit | Receive  |
|      | 83     | 83   | 157.175  | 161.775  |
| 83A  |        | 83A  | 157.175  | 157.175  |
| 84   | 84     | 84   | 157.225  | 161.825  |
| 84A  |        |      | 157.225  | 157.225  |
| 85   | 85     | 85   | 157.275  | 161.875  |
| 85A  |        |      | 157.275  | 157.275  |
| 86   | 86     | 86   | 157.325  | 161.925  |
| 86A  |        |      | 157.325  | 157.325  |
| 87   | 87     | 87   | 157.375  | 161.975  |
| 87A  |        |      | 157.375  | 157.375  |
| 88   | 88     | 88   | 157.425  | 162.025  |
| 88A  |        |      | 157.425  | 157.425  |
|      |        |      |          |          |

| WX channel | Frequency (MHz) |         |  |
|------------|-----------------|---------|--|
| WA channel | Transmit        | Receive |  |
| 01         | RX only         | 162.550 |  |
| 02         | RX only         | 162.400 |  |
| 03         | RX only         | 162.475 |  |
| 04         | RX only         | 162.425 |  |
| 05         | RX only         | 162.450 |  |
| 06         | RX only         | 162.500 |  |
| 07         | RX only         | 162.525 |  |
| 08         | RX only         | 161.650 |  |
| 09         | RX only         | 161.775 |  |
| 10         | RX only         | 163.275 |  |

**NOTE:** Simplex channels 3, 21, 23, 61, 64, 81, 82 and 83 **CANNOT** be lawfully used by the general public in USA waters.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Low power only. <sup>‡</sup>Receive only.

# 11

### **SPECIFICATIONS AND OPTIONS**

### ■ Specifications

#### GENERAL

Frequency coverage : Transmit 156.025–157.425 MHz

Receive 156.025-163.275 MHz

Mode : FM (16K0G3E)

Channel spacing : 25 kHz

Current drain (at 7.2 V) : TX High (5 W) 1.5A typical.

Max. audio 200 mA typical Power saved 20 mA typical

Frequency stability : ±10 ppm (-20°C to +60°C)

Useable temperature range  $: -20^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $-4^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $+140^{\circ}\text{F}$ 

Dimensions :  $61 \text{ (W)} \times 135 \text{(H)} \times 41 \text{(D)} \text{ mm}$ (Projections not included) 2.4 (W)  $\times$  5.3 (H)  $\times$  1.6 (D) in

Weight : 360g (12.7 oz)

#### • TRANSMITTER

Output power (at 7.5 V) : 5 W, 3 W and 1 W

Modulation system : Variable reactance frequency modu-

lation

Max. frequency deviation : ±5.0 kHz

Spurious emissions : Less than –65 dB

#### RECEIVER

Receive system : Double-conversion superheterodyne

Sensitivity (12 dB SINAD) : 0.25 µV typical

Squelch sensitivity : Less than 0.35 µV (at threshold)

Intermodulation rejection ratio : 70 dB typical Spurious response rejection ratio : 70 dB typical Adjacent channel selectivity : 70 dB typical

Audio output power : 350 mW typical at 10%

distortion with an 8  $\boldsymbol{\Omega}$ 

load

All stated specifications are subject to change without notice or obligation.

### **■** Options

#### • BC-150 BATTERY CHARGER + BC-147A AC ADAPTER

Used for regular charging of battery pack. The same as supplied with the transceiver. Charging time: approx. 8 hours

#### • BP-223 BATTERY CASE

Battery case for R6(AA)  $\times$  6 alkaline cells. The same as supplied with the transceiver.

#### • BP-224 BATTERY PACK

Battery pack for Ni-Cd cells. The same as supplied with the transceiver.

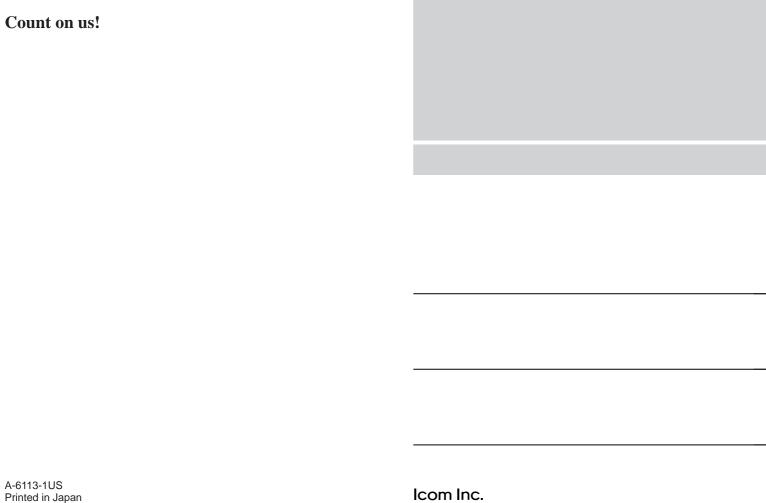
# • BC-119N DESKTOP CHARGER + AD103 CHARGER ADAPTER + BC-145 AC ADAPTER\*1

For rapid charging of battery packs. An AC adapter is supplied with the charger. Charging time: approx. 1–2 hours

\*1 Not supplied with some versions.

#### • MB-87 ROTARY BELT CLIP

Belt clip for rotary type. The same as supplied with the transceiver.



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