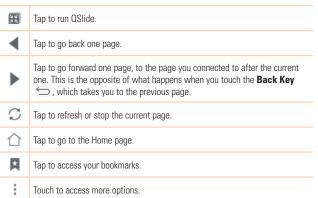
The Web

Browser

Use this application to browse the Internet. Browser gives you a fast, full-color world of games, music, news, sports, entertainment and much more, right on your tablet wherever you are and whatever you enjoy.



Opening a page

- To open a new page, tap at the top of the browser.
- To go to another web page, tap a tab at the top of the screen to view the page.

Bookmarks

To open a bookmarked web page, tap 🔀 on the browser toolbar and select one.

History

Tap an on the browser toolbar and select the **History** tab to open a web page from the list of recently-visited web pages. To clear the history, tap to clear all history.

Using Read mode

Your tablet can display simplified web pages for easier reading.

View news or blog posts and other article pages easily with no distractions – with Read mode, you can read a clutter-free page.

Tap on the URL web address bar to activate Read mode.

Using QSlide

Use this feature to access the Internet without closing the current application.

While viewing content on the browser, tap \mathbb{H} . You can then browse other information on your tablet. To view the browser in full screen, tap [3].

Download files

Use the Downloads app to see what files have been downloaded.

From the Home screen, tap **Apps** \Longrightarrow > **Apps** tab > **Downloads**

Chrome

Use Chrome to search for information and browse web pages.

From the Home screen, tap Apps (IIII) > Apps tab > Chrome (O).

The Web

NOTE

This application may not be available, depending on your region and service provider.

Viewing web pages

Tap the address field (at the top of the screen), enter a web address or search criteria, and tap on the keyboard.

Opening a page

- To go to a new page, tap at the top of the browser.
- To go to another web page, tap the a tab at the top of the screen to select the page.

Searching the web by voice

Tap the address field, tap ψ , speak a keyword and select one of the suggested keywords that appear.

NOTE

This feature may not be available depending on the region or service provider.

Syncing with other devices

Sync open tabs and bookmarks to use with Chrome on another device when you are logged in with the same Google account.

To view open tabs on other devices, tap the **Menu** icon **! > Other devices**. You must be signed in to the same Google account on all devices. Select a web page to open.

Adding and viewing bookmarks

To add bookmarks, tap 🖒 in the URL bar.

To open a bookmarked web page, tap the Menu icon | | > Bookmarks and select the

desired page.

Chrome Options menu

Tap the **Menu** icon to access the following options.

- New tab Tap to open a new web page tab.
- New incognito tab Tap to open a new incognito tab.
- Bookmarks Displays your bookmarked web pages.
- Other devices Displays your open web pages on other devices.
- History Displays your browsing data (web pages you've visited).
- **Share...** Allows you to share the web page.
- Print... Tap to print the web page. Choose to automatically find a printer on your network, or manually enter one to use.
- Find in page Allows you to search for text on the current web page.
- Add to homescreen Allows you to add a shortcut to the current page on your Home screen.
- Request desktop site Checkmark to access the desktop site when you view web
 pages on your tablet.
- Settings Allows you to change the settings specific to the Chrome app.
- Help & feedback Displays information about using the Chrome app on your tablet and allows you to provide feedback to Chrome developers.

Settings

Access the Settings menu

From the Home screen, touch and hold the **Recent Apps Key** > All settings.

2 Select a setting category and set the desired option.

WIRELESS NETWORKS

Airplane mode

Allows you to set Airplane mode. Activating Airplane mode disables all wireless connections.

Wi-F

Wi-Fi - Turns on Wi-Fi to connect to available Wi-Fi networks.

A list of all available Wi-Fi networks will be displayed. Tap one to connect to it.

NOTE

► Tap **Search** to scan for available Wi-Fi networks.

Tap the **Menu** icon in the Wi-Fi menu to access the following options.

Connect by WPS button – Allows you to connect to a secured Wi-Fi network with a WPS button.

Connect by WPS PIN – Allows you to connect to a secured Wi-Fi network with a WPS PIN.

Add network – Allows you to manually enter a new Wi-Fi network.

Wi-Fi Direct – Allows direct connection with Wi-Fi devices without any access point.

Advanced Wi-Fi – Accesses the advanced Wi-Fi settings.

Interactive tutorial – Displays some useful tutorials for the Wi-Fi function.

TIP! How to obtain the MAC address

To set up a connection in some wireless networks with MAC filters, you may need to enter the MAC address of your tablet in the router. You can find the MAC address in the following user interface: From the Home screen, tap Apps ⊕ > Settings ♥ > Wi-Fi > Menu icon ☐ > Advanced Wi-Fi > MAC address.

Bluetooth

Turn the Bluetooth wireless feature on or off to use Bluetooth. Turning Bluetooth on allows you to pair and connect to other Bluetooth devices.

Tap the **Menu** icon in the Bluetooth menu to access the following options.

Edit tablet name – Changes your tablet name for easy identification when pairing and connecting. Enter your new tablet name, then tap **Save**.

Visibility timeout — Sets the amount of time other Bluetooth devices can see your tablet for pairing and connection. Choose from 2 min, 5 min, 1 h, and Never time out.

Show received files – Displays a list of your Bluetooth received files.

Interactive tutorial – Displays some useful tutorials about Bluetooth features.

Help – Displays help information about the Bluetooth feature.

Data Manager

Displays the data usage during the chosen periods of time. Tap an app from the list to view the app's data usage.

Settings

Share & connect

Allows you to configure various options for sharing data and connecting with other devices

SmartShare Beam - Allows you to receive multimedia content from LG phones or tablets.

NOTE

You must enable Wi-Fi to activate SmartShare Beam.

Media Server - Share media content with nearby devices via DLNA.

Miracast - You can mirror your tablet screen and sound onto LG Miracast dongle or TV wirelessly.

NOTE

To start the Miracast feature quickly, tap the Miracast icon in the Notification Panel. While mirroring, Mobile Hotspot cannot be used simultaneously.

LG PC Suite - Allows you to use LG PC Suite to transfer music and images between a computer and your tablet.

More

Allows you to set additional wireless and networks settings.

Mobile networks – Allows you to set whether to enable or disable data access on your tablet.

VPN – Displays the list of Virtual Private Networks (VPNs) that you've previously configured. Allows you to add different types of VPNs.

NOTE

You must enter the password before you can use credential storage.

DFVICE

Sound

Sound profile – Allows you to set the sound profile to Sound, Vibrate only or Silent.

Volumes – Manage the volume for Notifications sound, Touch feedback & system, and Music, video, games & other media.

Default notification sound – Allows you to set your default notification ringtone.

Touch sounds — Allows you to set your tablet to play a sound when you touch buttons, icons and other onscreen items that react to your touch.

Screen lock sound – Allows you to set your tablet to play a sound when locking and unlocking the screen.

Vibrate on tap – Allows you to set the vibration feedback when the tablet screen is touched.

Display

Home screen

Theme – Sets the screen theme for your device.

Wallpaper – Sets the wallpaper to use on your Home screen.

Screen swipe effect – Sets the effect when you swipe to change screens.

Allow Home screen looping – Checkmark to set the Home screens to scroll continuously, eliminating the need to scroll back in the opposite direction when you reach one end

Home backup & restore – Allows you to backup and restore app and widget configurations and themes.

Lock screen

Select screen lock – Set a screen lock type to secure your tablet.

Settings

Screen swipe effect – Sets the screen swipe effect options.

Wallpaper – Sets your Lock screen wallpaper. Select it from Gallery or Wallpaper gallery.

Widgets - Allows you to display widgets on the Lock screen.

Shortcuts – Allows you to change the shortcuts on the Swipe Lock screen.

Owner info – Allows you to enter contact info to be displayed on the Lock screen in case the tablet is lost.

Lock timer – Sets the amount of time before the screen automatically locks after the screen has timed-out.

Power button instantly locks – Checkmark to instantly lock the screen when the Power/Lock Key is pressed. This setting overrides the Security lock timer setting.

Brightness – Adjust the screen brightness. Touch **Night brightness** to set the brightness to 0% automatically between the hours of 12:00 am - 6:00 am.

Screen timeout – Set the time delay before the screen automatically turns off.

Screen-off effect – Sets the screen-off effect used when the screen turns off.

Auto-rotate screen – Set to switch orientation automatically when you rotate the tablet.

Daydream – Tap the Daydream switch to toggle it On or Off. On allows the set screen saver to be displayed when the tablet is sleeping while docked and/or charging. Choose from **Clock** and **Google Photos**.

NOTE

Charging might be slow while the screen saver is on.

Font type – Change the type of display font.

Font size - Change the size of the display font.

Smart screen – Keeps the screen on when the device detects your eyes looking at the

screen

Home touch buttons – Allows you to set which Home touch buttons are displayed and their position on the bar. You can also select the color and the background.

Motion sensor calibration – Allows you to improve the accuracy of the tilt and speed of the sensor.

INTERNAL STORAGE – Displays the total amount of space in the device's memory and lists what type of data is using up space.

SD CARD - Displays the total amount of memory space on the microSD card.

Mount/Unmount SD card - Mounts and unmounts the microSD card from your tablet so that you can access the data stored in it, format the card, or safely remove it. This setting is dimmed if there's no microSD card installed, if you've already unmounted it, or if you've mounted the microSD card on your computer.

Erase SD card – Permanently erases everything on the microSD card and prepares it for use with your tablet.

BATTERY INFORMATION – See how much battery power is used for device activities. The battery level displays in a percentage. The remaining time of use is also displayed.

Battery percentage on status bar – Displays the battery percentage on the Status Rar

Battery saver – Manage the battery for the power saving items. Tap the switch to turn this feature on. Tap **Battery saver** for the following options.



- Turn Battery saver on: Set the battery level at which you want Battery saver to turn οn
- Auto-svnc: Turns off Auto-svnc.

Settings

- Wi-Fi: Turns off Wi-Fi if data is not in use.
- Bluetooth: Turns off Bluetooth if not connected.
- Vibrate on tap: Turns off touch feedback.
- Brightness: Adjusts the brightness.
- · Screen timeout: Adjusts the screen timeout.

Help – Touch to access some tips for Power saver.

Smart cleaning

You can manage the unused apps, saved files or temporary internet files.

Apps

Display the list of applications such as currently running or downloaded.

Swipe left and right to view one of the three tabs across the top of the screen to view detailed information for **DOWNLOADED**, **ON SD CARD**, **RUNNING**, and **ALL** applications.

Tap an entry to view more information, tap **Force stop** (or **Stop**), then **OK** to stop it from running.

Dual window

Split view — Allows the device to automatically open Dual window when you tap a link on the full screen or tap an e-mail attachment (images only).

Help – Displays help information about using the Dual window feature.

PERSONAL

Accounts & sync

Permits applications to synchronize data in the background, whether or not you are actively working in them. Deactivating **Auto-sync data** can save battery power and lower (but not eliminate) data usage.

Users

This menu displays the current users you've created.

Add user – Allows you to add new account for the tablet and use the Multi-user feature.

Location

Mode

- High accuracy (GPS and networks) Use GPS and Wi-Fi networks to estimate location
- Battery saving (Networks only) Use Wi-Fi networks to estimate location.
- Device sensors only (GPS only) Use GPS to pinpoint your location.

RECENT LOCATION REQUESTS – Displays apps that have recently requested your location information.

Camera – Allows the device to tag photos and videos with their locations.

Google Location Reporting – Allows you to view your Google location settings.

Security

Lock screen – Allows you to set your lock screen settings.

Encrypt tablet – Allows you to encrypt data on the tablet for security. You will be required to enter a PIN or password to decrypt your tablet each time you power it on.

Settings

Encrypt SD card storage — Allows you to encrypt data on the MicroSD for security.

Set up SIM card lock — Allows you to set if you want to require a PIN to use or, if set, allows you to change the PIN.

Password typing visible – Shows the last character of the hidden password as you type.

Tablet administrators – View or deactivate tablet administrators.

Unknown sources – Allows installation of apps from non-Play Store applications.

Verify apps – Disallow or warn before installation of apps that may cause harm.

Notification access – Allows to get notifications to read all notifications posted by the system or and installed apps.

Storage type – Displays the storage type for certificates.

Trusted credentials – Displays trusted CA certificates.

Install from storage – Choose to install encrypted certificates.

Clear credentials - Remove all certificates.

Language & input

Use the Language & input settings to select the language for the text on your tablet and to configure the on-screen keyboard, including words you've added to its dictionary.

Backup & reset

Back up my data – Set to backup your settings and application data to the Google server.

Backup account – Set the account to which you want to backup data to.

Automatic restore – Set to restore your settings and application data when the applications are reinstalled on your device.

LG Backup service – Backs up all information on the device and restores it in the event of data loss or replacement. Refer to page 101 for more information.

Factory data reset – Reset your settings to the factory default values and delete all your data. If you reset the tablet this way, you are prompted to re-enter the same information as when you first started Android.

Browser Bar

The Browser Bar at the bottom of the Browser enhances your mobile browsing experience with contextual recommendations, social networking applications and browser utilities. We've included some buttons to get you started and have made it easy to add more buttons, move or remove them. To display the Browser Bar, touch and drag the

tab upwards.

- ♠ TIP
- You must enable the Toolbar and Active Browsers options to activate the Browser Bar.

SYSTFM

Shortcut Key

Allows you to turn the Shortcut keys on and off. Press and hold the Volume Up and Down keys together when the screen is unlocked to access QuickMemo+. Press and hold the Volume Up or Down key when the screen is off or locked to access the camera.

Date & time

Use Date & time settings to set how dates will be displayed. You can also use these settings to set your own time and time zone rather than obtaining the current time from the mobile petwork

Settings

Accessibility

Use the Accessibility settings to configure accessibility plug-ins you have installed on your tablet.

NOTE

▶ Requires additional plug-ins to become selectable.

TalkBack – Allows you to set up the TalkBack function which assists people with impaired vision by providing verbal feedback. Tap the TalkBack switch at the top right corner of the screen to turn it on. Tap **Settings** at the bottom of the screen to adjust the TalkBack settings.

Font size – Allows you to change the size of the text.

Invert colors – Checkmark to invert the colors of the screen and content.

Color adjustment – Sets to view the screen with greater color contrast. Tap the switch to turn it on. Then tap the screen and drag across the screen in any direction until you see the color contrast you want to use.

Touch zoom – Allows you to zoom in and out by triple-tapping the screen.

Screen shades - Dims the screen's backlight.

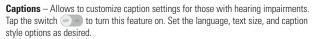
Accessibility shortcut – Activate this feature to allow you to quickly enable accessibility features in two steps.

Text-to-speech output – Sets the text-to-speech preferred engine and speech rate setting. Also plays a short demonstration of speech synthesis. The default language status is also displayed.

Audio type – Sets the audio type. Choose Mono or Stereo.

Sound balance - Sets the audio route. Move the slider on the slide bar to set it.

Turn off all sounds – Turns off all sounds.



Touch feedback time – Sets the touch and feedback time. Choose from **Short**, **Medium**, and **Long**.

Touch assistant – Touch the switch ______ to toggle between on and off. On allows you to replace the hardware keys with a Universal touch board ______.

Tap the Universal touch icon ______ to access the **Power**, **Home**, **Volume down**,

Volume up, Screen capture, Accessibility, and Pinch buttons. Draw a "W" on the board to automatically launch the browser application.

Screen timeout – Sets the amount of time before the screen turns off.

Touch control areas – Tap the switch — to turn this feature on. Allows you to limit the touch control to selected areas of the screen. Press the **Volume Down Key** and **Home Key** at the same time to activate and deactivate the feature.

Auto-rotate screen – Checkmark to allow the device to rotate the screen depending on the device orientation (portrait or landscape).

Password voice confirmation – Checkmark to have verbal confirmation when inputting passwords.

Accessibility settings shortcut – Sets quick and easy access to selected features when you triple-tap the Home Key.

One-touch input – Each finger touch enters a letter/character on the LG keyboard.

Quick Cover

Activate this menu to turn the screen on or off automatically when using the Quick Cover.

Settings

Printing

Allows you to print the content of certain screens (such as web pages displayed in Chrome) to a printer connected to the same Wi-Fi network as your Android device.

About tablet

This menu allows you to manage your software updates and view various information relating to your tablet.

Tablet name – Allows you to set your tablet name.

Software Update – Allows you to check for software updates.

Network – Allows you to see the network, signal strength, mobile network type and state, service state, roaming state, and IP address.

Status - Allows you to view the phone number, IMEI, and IMEI SV.

Battery – Allows you to view battery status, battery level, and battery use information.

Hardware information – Allows you to view the model number, up time, Wi-Fi MAC address and Bluetooth address

Software information – Allows you to view Android version, baseband version, kernel version, build number, and software version.

Legal information – Allows you to view legal documents for LG software, open source licenses and Google legal information.

Patent information – Displays LG patent information.

LG Backup

About backing up and restoring device data

It is recommended that you regularly create and save a backup file on the internal storage, especially before updating any software. Maintaining a current backup file in storage memory may allow you to recover device data if your device is lost, stolen, or corrupted by an unforeseen issue.

This LG Backup application is supported between LG smartphones and tablets, other software or operating system versions. As a result, when you buy the new LG smartphones and tablets, you can backup the current device data to your new device.

If you have the LG Backup application preloaded on your smartphones and tablets, you can backup and restore most of your data, including downloaded and pre-installed applications, bookmarks, calendar entries, contacts, home screen settings, and system settings. You may also:

- Perform a manual backup of your device.
- Schedule automatic backups of your device.
- · Restore your device data.

Warning!

To protect against an unexpected power off during backup or restore operations, due to insufficient battery power, you should always keep your battery fully charged.

Backup your tablet data

- 1 From the Home screen, tap Apps > Settings > Backup & reset > LG Backup service > Backup.
- 2 On the Backup Location screen, touch Internal storage or SD card, then tap Next.
- 3 Select the check box for the items you want to backup and select **Next**.

LG Backup

- 4 Read the information presented on the screen, then tap **Start**.
- 5 When all selected files have been backed up, you will see the message Back up completed.

Scheduling automatic backups

You can also program automatic backups for the data on your tablet according to your schedule setting. To do this, complete the following steps:

- 1 From the Home screen, tap Apps : > Settings : > Backup & reset > LG Backup service > Scheduled backup.
- 2 Tap **Backup items** and select the check box next to the item you want to backup.
- 3 Tap Backup location, and select Internal storage or SD card.
- 4 Set the backup time and scheduled backup files.
- 5 Tap the switch on to activate automatic backups.

Restoring tablet data

NOTE

- All files that are stored on your tablet are deleted before the backup file is restored. Make sure to copy the backup file to another location.
- 2 On the Restore screen, select a backup file that contains the data you wish to restore
- 3 Select the check box next to the item you wish to restore and select **Start** to restore it to your tablet.

- NOTE
- Please note that your tablet data will be overwritten with the content of your backup.
- 4 If the backup file is encrypted, type the password that you created to encrypt it.
- 5 When all selected files have been restored, the tablet will automatically be restart.
- NOTE
- You can set the Lock backup files option when creating a backup to encrypt your backup files for extra protection.

On the LG Backup main screen, touch the **Menu** icon > **Set password** and enter a password and hint in case you forgot your password. Once you have set up a password, you need to enter it every time you want to do backup/restore.

Tablet software update

Tablet software update

This feature allows you to update the firmware of your tablet to the latest version conveniently from the internet without the need to visit a service center. For more information on how to use this function, please visit: http://www.lg.com As the tablet firmware update requires the user's full attention for the duration of the update process, please make sure to check all instructions and notes that appear at each step before proceeding. Please note that removing the USB cable or battery during the upgrade may seriously damage your tablet.

LG tablet software update via Over-the-Air (OTA)

This feature allows you to update the firmware of your tablet to the newer version conveniently via OTA without connecting the USB data cable. This feature is only available if and when LG makes the newer version of the firmware available for your device. First, you can check the software version on your tablet:

From the Home screen, tap Apps > Settings > About tablet > Software information.

Settings (> About tablet > Software Update > Update now.



NOTE

LG reserves the right to make firmware updates available only for selected models at its own discretion and does not quarantee the availability of the newer version of the firmware for all tablet models.

Tablet software update

Your personal data—including information about your Google account and any other accounts, your system/application data and settings, any downloaded applications and your DRM licence —might be lost in the process of updating your device's software. Therefore, LG recommends that you back up your personal data before updating your tablet's software. LG does not take responsibility for any loss of personal data.

Accessories

There are a variety of accessories available for your tablet, some of which may be sold separately. You can select these options according to your personal communication requirements. Visit your local AT&T store or www.att.com/wirelessaccessories for specific offerings.

NOTE

- Always use genuine LG accessories. Failure to do this may invalidate your warranty.
- Accessories may be different in different regions; please check with our regional service company or agent for further enquiries.

Troubleshooting

This chapter lists some problems you might encounter when using your tablet. Some problems require you to call your service provider, but most are easy to fix yourself.

Message	Possible causes	Possible corrective measures
No applications can be set	Not supported by service provider or registration required.	Contact your service provider.
Charging error	Battery is not charged.	Charge battery.
	Outside temperature is too hot or cold.	Make sure tablet is charging at a normal temperature.
	Contact problem	Check the charger and its connection to the tablet.
	No voltage	Plug the charger into a different socket.
	Charger defective	Replace the charger.
	Wrong charger	Use only original LG accessories.
Impossible to receive / send photos	Memory full	Delete some images from your tablet.

Troubleshooting

Message	Possible causes	Possible corrective measures
Files do not open	Unsupported file format	Check the supported file formats.
No sound	Vibration mode	Check the settings status in the sound menu to make sure you are not in vibration or silent mode.

For Your Safety

Warning Violation of the instructions may cause serious injury or death.

WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or reproductive harm. **Wash hands after handling**.

ELECTRICAL SAFETY

This product is intended for use when supplied with power from the designated battery or power supply unit. Other usage may be dangerous and will invalidate any approval given to this product.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS FOR PROPER GROUNDING INSTALLATION

CAUTION: Connecting to improperly grounded equipment can result in an electric shock to your device. This product is equipped with a USB cable for connecting to a desktop or notebook computer. Be sure your computer is properly grounded (earthed) before connecting this product to the computer. The power supply cord of a desktop or notebook computer has an equipment-grounding conductor and a grounding plug. The plug must be plugged into an appropriate outlet which is properly installed and grounded in accordance with all local codes and ordinances.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS FOR POWER SUPPLY UNIT

Use the correct external power source

A product should be operated only from the type of power source indicated on the electrical ratings label. If you are not sure of the type of power source required, consult your authorized service provider or local power company. For a product that operates from battery power or other sources, refer to the operating instructions that are included with the product.

For Your Safety



- Never place your tablet in a microwave oven as it will cause the battery to explode.
- Never store your tablet in temperatures less than -4°F or greater than 122°F



- When riding in a car, do not leave your tablet or set up the hands-free kit near the air bag. If wireless equipment is improperly installed and the air bag is deployed, you may be seriously injured.
- Your tablet contains an internal battery. Do not dispose of your tablet near fire or with hazardous or flammable waste. You should dispose of your tablet in accordance with all applicable laws.



 Do not use the tablet in areas where its use is prohibited. (For example: aircraft)



 Do not expose the battery charger or adapter to direct sunlight or use it in places with high humidity, such as a bathroom.



 Do not use harsh chemicals (such as alcohol, benzene, thinners, etc.) or detergents to clean your tablet. This could cause a fire.



 Do not drop, strike, or shake your tablet severely. It may harm the internal circuit hoards of the tablet



 Do not use your tablet in high explosive areas as the tablet may generate sparks.



Do not damage the power cord by bending, twisting, pulling, or heating.
 Do not use the plug if it is loose as it may cause electric shock or fire.

- Do not place any heavy items on the power cord. Do not allow the power cord to be crimped as it may cause electric shock or fire.
- Do not handle the tablet with wet hands while it is being charged. It
 may cause an electric shock or seriously damage your tablet.



- Do not disassemble the tablet
- Do not attempt to repair or modify the device yourself. Your device is equipped with an internal rechargeable battery which should be replaced only by LG or an authorized LG repair center.
- You should never attempt to open or disassemble this device yourself and doing so may cause damage that voids your warranty.



 Make sure that no sharp-edged items, such as animal's teeth or nails, come into contact with the battery. This could cause a fire.



 Be careful that children do not swallow any parts (such as earphone, connection parts of the tablet, etc.) This could cause asphyxiation or suffocation resulting in serious injury or death.



- Unplug the power cord and charger during lightning storms to avoid electric shock or fire.
- Only use chargers provided by LG. The warranty will not be applied to products provided by other suppliers.



Only authorized personnel should service the tablet and its accessories.
 Faulty installation or service may result in accidents and consequently invalidate the warranty.

For Your Safety

 Your tablet is an electronic device that generates heat during normal operation. Extremely prolonged, direct skin contact in the absence of adequate ventilation may result in discomfort or minor burns. Therefore, use care when handling your tablet during or immediately after operation.

Safety Information

Please read and observe the following information for safe and proper use of your tablet and to prevent damage.

- · Do not disassemble or open crush, bend or deform, puncture or shred.
- Repairs under warranty, at LG's option, may include replacement parts or boards that
 are either new or reconditioned, provided that they have functionality equal to that of
 the parts being replaced.
- Do not modify or remanufacture, attempt to insert foreign objects into the battery, immerse or expose to water or other liquids, expose to fire, explosion or other hazard.
- · Only use the battery for the system for which it is specified.
- Only use the battery with a charging system that has been qualified with the system
 per CTIA Certification Requirements for Battery System Compliance to IEEE1725. Use
 of an unqualified battery or charger may present a risk of fire, explosion, leakage, or
 other hazard.
- Do not short circuit a battery or allow metallic conductive objects to contact battery terminals
- Replace the battery only with another battery that has been qualified with the system
 per this standard, IEEE-Std-1725. Use of an unqualified battery may present a risk of
 fire, explosion, leakage or other hazard. Only authorized service providers shall replace
 battery (If the battery is non-user replaceable)

- Promptly dispose of used batteries in accordance with local regulations.
- Avoid dropping the tablet. If the tablet is dropped, especially on a hard surface, and the user suspects damage, take it to a service center for inspection.
- Improper battery use may result in a fire, explosion or other hazard.
- For those host devices that utilize a USB port as a charging source, the host device's
 user manual shall include a statement that the device shall only be connected to
 products that bear the USB-IF logo or have completed the USB-IF compliance program.

WARNING! Notice for Battery replacement

- For your safety, do not remove the battery incorporated in the product. If you need to replace the battery, take it to the nearest authorized LG Electronics service point or dealer for assistance.
- Li-lon Battery is a hazardous component which can cause injury.
- Battery replacement by non-qualified professional can cause damage to your device.

Charger and Adapter Safety

- The charger and adapter are intended for indoor use only.
- Insert the battery pack charger vertically into the wall power socket.
- Unplug the power cord and charger during lightning storms to avoid electric shock or fire.
- Use the correct adapter for your tablet when using the battery pack charger abroad.

Battery Information and Care

- Please read the manual of proper installation and removal of the battery.
- Please read the manual of specified charger about charging method.
- Do not damage the power cord by bending, twisting, or heating. Do not use the plug if

For Your Safety

it is loose as it may cause electric shock or fire.

Do not place any heavy items on the power cord. Do not allow the power cord to be crimped as it may cause electric shock or fire.

- Unplug the power cord prior to cleaning your tablet, and clean the power plug pin when it's dirty. When using the power plug, ensure that it's firmly connected. If not, it may cause excessive heat or fire. If you put your tablet in a pocket or bag without covering the receptacle of the tablet (power plug pin), metallic articles (such as a coin, paperclip or pen) may short-circuit the tablet. Short-circuit of the terminal may damage the battery and cause an explosion. Always cover the receptacle when not in use.
- Recharge the battery after long periods of non-use to maximize battery life. Battery life will vary due to usage pattern and environmental conditions.
- Never store your tablet in temperature less than -4 °F or greater than 122 °F.
- Charging temperature range is between 0°C/32°F and 45°C/113°F. Do not charge the
 battery out of recommended temperature range. Charging out of recommended range
 might cause the generating heat or serious damage of battery. And also, it might
 cause the deterioration of battery's characteristics and cycle life.
- Do not use or leave the device under the blazing sun or in heated car by sunshine. The
 device may generate heat, smoke or flame. And also, it might cause the deterioration
 of battery's characteristics or cycle life.
- The battery back in the device has protection circuit to avoid the danger. Do not use near places that can generate static electricity more than 100 V which could damage the protection circuit. Damaged protection circuits may generate smoke, rupture or ignite.
- When using the device for the first time, if it emits a bad smell, you see rust on it, or anything else abnormal, do not use the equipment and bring the battery to the shop which it was bought.

- Keep device away from babies and small children. If children use the battery, their
 parents or legal guardians are responsible for supervising and teaching them about
 the safe handling of device and how to use batteries according to the manual with
 care
- If liquid from the battery in the device rubs against skin or clothing, wash with fresh
 water. It may cause the skin inflammation. Do not user the battery and take it to the
 nearest authorized LG Electronics service point or dealer for assistance. Be careful
 that children do not swallow any parts (such as earphone, connection parts of the
 device, etc.). This could cause asphyxiation or suffocation resulting in serious injury
 or death.
- Do not handle the tablet with wet hands while it is being charged. It may cause an
 electric shock or seriously damage your tablet.
- Do not use harsh chemicals (such as alcohol, benzene, thinners, etc.) or detergents to clean your tablet. This could cause a fire.
- Always unplug the charger from the wall socket after the tablet is fully charged to save unnecessary power consumption of the charger.

Care and Maintenance

Your mobile device is a product of superior design and craftsmanship and should be treated with care. The suggestions below will help you fulfill any warranty obligations and allow you to enjoy this product for many years:

Keep your Mobile Device away from: Liquids of any kind

Keep the mobile device dry. Precipitation, humidity, and liquids contain minerals that will corrode electronic circuits. If the mobile device does get wet, do not accelerate drying with the use of an oven, microwave, or dryer, because this may damage the

For Your Safety

mobile device and could cause a fire or explosion.

Do not use the mobile device with a wet hand.

Doing so may cause an electric shock to you or damage to the mobile device.

Extreme heat or cold

- Avoid temperatures below 0 °C / 32 °F or above 45 °C / 113 °F.
- Use your tablet in temperatures between 0 °C /32 °F and 40 °C/104 °F, if possible.
 Exposing your tablet to extremely low or high temperatures may result in damage, malfunction, or even explosion.

Microwaves

Do not try to dry your mobile device in a microwave oven. Doing so may cause a fire or explosion.

Dust and dirt

Do not expose your mobile device to dust, dirt, or sand.

Sunscreen Intion

Do not expose or wear your device to any liquid like sunscreen lotion.

Doing so may cause your device to or damage to the mobile device.

Cleaning solutions

Do not use harsh chemicals, cleaning solvents, or strong detergents to clean the mobile device.

Wipe it with a soft cloths lightly dampened in a mild soap-and-water solution.

Shock or vibration

Do not drop, knock, or shake the mobile device.

Rough handling can break internal circuit boards.

Paint

Do not paint the mobile device. Paint can clog the device's moving parts or ventilation openings and prevent proper operation.

General Notice

- Do not place items containing magnetic components such as a credit card, phone card, bank book, or subway ticket near your device. The magnetism of the device may damage the data stored in the magnetic strip.
- When the tablet is not used for a long period time, store it in a safe place with the power cord unplugged.
- Do not use the device if the antenna is damaged. If a damaged antenna contacts skin, it may cause a slight burn. Please contact an LG Authorized Service Center to replace the damaged antenna.
- The data saved in your tablet might be deleted due to careless use, repair of the tablet, or upgrade of the software. Please backup your important contacts. (pictures, and videos could also be deleted.) The manufacturer is not liable for damage due to the loss of data.
- When you use the tablet in public places, set the volume to vibration so you don't disturb others.
- Do not turn your tablet on or off when putting it to your ear.
- Your device is an electronic device that generates heat during normal operation.
 Extremely prolonged, direct skin contact in the absence of adequate ventilation may

For Your Safety

result in discomfort or minor burns. Therefore, use care when handling your device during or immediately after operation.

 Use accessories, such as earphones and headsets, with caution. Ensure that cables are tucked away safely and do not touch the antenna unnecessarily.

Part 15 19 statement

This device complies with part 15 of FCC rules.

Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that causes undesired operation.

Part 15.21 statement

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the manufacturer could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Part 15.105 statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- · Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.

- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the
 receiver is connected
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

FCC RF Exposure Information

WARNING! Read this information before operating the device.

In August 1996, the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) of the United States, with its action in Report and Order FCC 96-326, adopted an updated safety standard for human exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) electromagnetic energy emitted by FCC regulated transmitters. Those guidelines are consistent with the safety standard previously set by both U.S. and international standards bodies. The design of this device complies with the FCC guidelines and these international standards.

Bodily Contact During Operation

This device was tested for typical use with the back of the device kept 0 inch (0 cm) from the body.

Caution

Use only the supplied antenna. Use of unauthorized antennas (or modifications to the antenna) could impair call quality, damage the device, void your warranty and/or violate FCC regulations.

Don't use the device with a damaged antenna. A damaged antenna could cause a minor skin burn. Contact your local dealer for a replacement antenna.

Consumer Information About Radio Frequency Emissions

Your wireless device, which contains a radio transmitter and receiver, emits radio frequency energy during use. The following consumer information addresses commonly asked questions about the health effects of wireless devices.

Are wireless devices safe?

Scientific research on the subject of wireless devices and radio frequency ("RF") energy has been conducted worldwide for many years, and continues. In the United States, the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") and the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") set policies and procedures for wireless devices. The FDA issued a website publication on health issues related to device usage where it states. The scientific community at large ... believes that the weight of scientific evidence does not show an association between exposure to radiofrequency (RF) from the devices and adverse health outcomes. Still the scientific community does recommend conducting additional research to address gaps in knowledge. That research is being conducted around the world and FDA continues to monitor developments in this field. You can access the joint FDA/FCC website at http://www.fda.gov (under "C" in the subject index, select Cell Phones > Research). You can also contact the FDA toll-free at (888) 463-6332 or (888) INFO-FDA. In June 2000, the FDA entered into a cooperative research and development agreement through which additional scientific research is being conducted. The FCC issued its own website publication stating that "there is no scientific evidence that proves that wireless device usage can lead to cancer or a variety of other problems. including headaches, dizziness or memory loss".

This publication is available at http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety or through the FCC at (888) 225-5322 or (888) CALL-FCC.

What does "SAR" mean?

In 1996, the FCC, working with the FDA, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and other agencies, established RF exposure safety guidelines for wireless devices in the United States. Before a wireless device model is available for sale to the public, it must be tested by the manufacturer and certified to the FCC that it does not exceed limits established by the FCC. One of these limits is expressed as a Specific Absorption Rate, or "SAR". SAR is a measure of the rate of absorption of RF energy in the body. Tests for SAR are conducted with the device transmitting at its highest power level in all tested frequency bands. Since 1996, the FCC has required that the SAR of handheld wireless device not exceed 1.6 watts per kilogram, averaged over one gram of tissue.

Although the SAR is determined at the highest power level, the actual SAR value of a wireless device while operating can be less than the reported SAR value. This is because the SAR value may vary from call to call, depending on factors such as proximity to a cell site, the proximity of the device to the body while in use, and the use of hands-free devices. Before a device model is available for sale to the public, it must be tested and certified to the FCC that it does not exceed the limit established by the government-adopted requirement for safe exposure. The tests are performed in positions and locations (e.g., at the ear and worn on the body) as required by the FCC for each model.

The FCC has granted an Equipment Authorization for this model device with all reported SAR levels evaluated as in compliance with the FCC RF emission guidelines. SAR information on this model device is on file with the FCC and can be found under the Display Grant section of http://www.fcc.gov/oet/ea/fccid/ after searching on FCC ID 7NFV495

For more information about SARs, see the FCC's OET Bulletins 56 and 65 at http://www.fcc.gov/Bureaus/Engineering_Technology/Documents/bulletins or visit the Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association website at http://www.ctia.org/

consumer_info/index.cfm/AID/10371. You may also wish to contact the manufacturer of your device.

Can I minimize my RF exposure?

If you are concerned about RF, there are several simple steps you can take to minimize your RF exposure. You can, of course, reduce your talk time. You can place more distance between your body and the source of the RF, as the exposure level drops off dramatically with distance. The FDA/FCC website states that "hands-free kits can be used with wireless devices for convenience and comfort. These systems reduce the absorption of RF energy in the head because the device, which is the source of the RF emissions, will not be placed against the head. On the other hand, if the device is mounted against the waist or other part of the body during use, then that part of the body will absorb more RF energy. Wireless devices marketed in the U.S. are required to meet safety requirements regardless of whether they are used against the head or against the body. Either configuration should result in compliance with the safety limit". Also, if you use your wireless device while in a car, you can use a device with an antenna on the outside of the vehicle. You should also read and follow your wireless device manufacturer's instructions for the safe operation of your device.

Do wireless devices pose any special risks to children?

The FDA/FCC website states that "the scientific evidence does not show a danger to users of wireless communication devices, including children". The FDA/FCC website further states that "some groups sponsored by other national governments have advised that children be discouraged from using wireless device at all". For example, the Stewart Report from the United Kingdom ["UK"] made such a recommendation in December 2000. In this report a group of independent experts noted that no evidence exists that using a device causes brain tumors or other ill effects. [The UK's] recommendation to limit device use by children was strictly precautionary; it was not

based on scientific evidence that any health hazard exists. A copy of the UK's leaflet is available at http://www.dh.gov.uk (search "mobile"), or you can write to: NRPB, Chilton, Didcot, Oxon OX11 ORQ, United Kingdom. Copies of the UK's annual reports on mobile device and RF are available online at www.iegmp.org.uk and http://www.hpa.org.uk/radiation/ (search "mobile"). Parents who wish to reduce their children's RF exposure may choose to restrict their children's wireless device use.

Where can I get further information about RF emissions?

For further information, see the following additional resources (websites current as of April 2005):

U.S. Food and Drug Administration

FDA Consumer magazine

November-December 2000

Telephone: (888) INFO-FDA

http://www.fda.gov

(Under "C" in the subject index, select Cell Phones > Research.)

U.S. Federal Communications Commission

445 12th Street, S.W.

Washington, D.C. 20554

Telephone: (888) 225-5322

http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety

Independent Expert Group on Mobile Devices

http://www.iegmp.org.uk

Royal Society of Canada Expert Panels on Potential Health Risks of Radio Frequency Fields from Wireless Telecommunication Devices

283 Sparks Street

Ottawa, Ontario K1R 7X9

Canada

Telephone: (613) 991-6990

World Health Organization

Avenue Appia 20 1211 Geneva 27

Switzerland

Telephone: 011 41 22 791 21 11

http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs193/en/

International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection

c/o Bundesamt fur Strahlenschutz

Ingolstaedter Landstr. 1 85764 Oberschleissheim

Germany

Telephone: 011 49 1888 333 2156

http://www.icnirp.de

Wi-Fi Caution

This device is capable of operating in 802.11a/n mode. For 802.11a/n devices operating in the frequency range of 5.15 - 5.25 GHz, they are restricted for indoor operations to

reduce any potential harmful interference for Mobile Satellite Services (MSS) in the US. Wi-Fi Access Points that are capable of allowing your device to operate in 802.11a/n mode (5.15 - 5.25 GHz band) are optimized for indoor use only.

If your Wi-Fi network is capable of operating in this mode, please restrict your Wi-Fi use indoors to not violate federal regulations to protect Mobile Satellite Services.

Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, Committee on Man and Radiation (COMAR) of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

http://ewh.ieee.org/soc/embs/comar/

Consumer Information on SAR

(Specific Absorption Rate)

This model device meets the government's requirements for exposure to radio waves. Your wireless device is a radio transmitter and receiver. It is designed and manufactured not to exceed the emission limits for exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) energy set by the Federal Communications Commission of the U.S. Government. These limits are part of comprehensive guidelines and establish permitted levels of RF energy for the general population. The guidelines are based on standards that were developed by independent scientific organizations through periodic and thorough evaluation of scientific studies. The standards include a substantial safety margin designed to assure the safety of all persons, regardless of age and health.

The exposure standard for wireless mobile devices employs a unit of measurement known as the Specific Absorption Rate, or SAR. The SAR limit set by the FCC is 1.6 W/kg.

Tests for SAR are conducted using standard operating positions specified by the FCC with the device transmitting at its highest certified power level in all tested frequency

bands. Although SAR is determined at the highest certified power level, the actual SAR level of the device while operating can be well below the maximum value. Because the device is designed to operate at multiple power levels to use only the power required to reach the network, in general, the closer you are to a wireless base station antenna, the lower the power output.

Before a device model is available for sale to the public, it must be tested and certified to the FCC that it does not exceed the limit established by the government-adopted requirement for safe exposure. The tests are performed in positions and locations (e.g., at the ear and worn on the body) as required by the FCC for each model.

The highest SAR value for this device when worn on the body, as described in this user guide, is 0.83 W/kg. (body-worn measurements differ among device models, depending upon available accessories and FCC requirements). While there may be differences between SAR levels of various devices and at various positions, they all meet the government requirement for safe exposure.

The FCC has granted an Equipment Authorization for this model device with all reported SAR levels evaluated as in compliance with the FCC RF emission guidelines. SAR information on this model device is on file with the FCC and can be found under the Display Grant section of http://www.fcc.gov/oet/fccid after searching on FCC ID ZNFV495. Additional information on Specific Absorption Rates (SAR) can be found on the Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association (CTIA) website at http://www.ctia.org/.

* In the United States and Canada, the SAR limit for mobile device used by the public is 1.6 watts/kg (W/kg) averaged over one gram of tissue. The standard incorporates a substantial margin of safety to give additional protection for the public and to account for any variations in measurements.

Caution: Avoid potential hearing loss.

Prolonged exposure to loud sounds (including music) is the most common cause of preventable hearing loss. Some scientific research suggests that using portable audio devices, such as portable music players and cellular telephones, at high volume settings for long durations may lead to permanent noise-induced hearing loss. This includes the use of headphones (including headsets, earbuds and Bluetooth® or other wireless devices). Exposure to very loud sound has also been associated in some studies with tinnitus (a ringing in the ear), hypersensitivity to sound and distorted hearing. Individual susceptibility to noise-induced hearing loss and other potential hearing problems varies. The amount of sound produced by a portable audio device varies depending on the nature of the sound, the device, the device settings and the headphones. You should follow some commonsense recommendations when using any portable audio device:

- Set the volume in a quiet environment and select the lowest volume at which you can hear adequately.
- When using headphones, turn the volume down if you cannot hear the people speaking near you or if the person sitting next to you can hear what you are listening to.
- Do not turn the volume up to block out noisy surroundings. If you choose to listen to your portable device in a noisy environment, use noise-cancelling headphones to block out background environmental noise.
- Limit the amount of time you listen. As the volume increases, less time is required before your hearing could be affected.
- Avoid using headphones after exposure to extremely loud noises, such as rock concerts, that might cause temporary hearing loss. Temporary hearing loss might cause unsafe volumes to sound normal.
- Do not listen at any volume that causes you discomfort. If you experience ringing in

your ears, hear muffled speech or experience any temporary hearing difficulty after listening to your portable audio device, discontinue use and consult your doctor.

You can obtain additional information on this subject from the following sources:

Safety 205

American Academy of Audiology 11730

Plaza American Drive, Suite 300

Reston, VA 20190

Voice: (800) 222-2336

Email: info@audiology.org Internet: www.audiology.org

National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication

Disorders

National Institutes of Health

31 Center Drive, MSC 2320

Bethesda, MD USA 20892-2320

Voice: (301) 496-7243 Email: nidcdinfo@nih.gov

Internet: http://www.nidcd.nih.gov/health/hearing

National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Hubert H. Humphrey Bldg.

200 Independence Ave., SW Washington, DC 20201 Voice:

1-800-35-NIOSH (1-800-356-4674)

Internet: http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/noise/default.html

TIA Safety Information

The following is the complete TIA Safety Information for wireless handheld devices.

Exposure to Radio Frequency Signal

Your wireless handheld portable device is a low power radio transmitter and receiver. When ON, it receives and sends out Radio Frequency (RF) signals.

In August, 1996, the Federal Communications Commissions (FCC) adopted RF exposure guidelines with safety levels for handheld wireless devices. Those guidelines are consistent with the safety standards previously set by both U.S. and international standards bodies:

ANSI C95.1 (1992) *
NCRP Report 86 (1986)
ICNIRP (1996)

* American National Standards Institute; National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements; International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection

Those standards were based on comprehensive and periodic evaluations of the relevant scientific literature. For example, over 120 scientists, engineers, and physicians from universities, government health agencies, and industry reviewed the available body of research to develop the ANSI Standard (C95.1).

The design of your device complies with the FCC guidelines (and those standards).

Antenna Care

Use only the supplied or an approved replacement antenna. Unauthorized antennas, modifications, or attachments could damage the device and may violate FCC regulations.

Tips on Efficient Operation

For your device to operate most efficiently:

Don't touch the antenna unnecessarily when the tablet is in use. Contact with the antenna affects call quality and may cause the tablet to operate at a higher power level than otherwise needed.

Electronic Devices

Most modern electronic equipment is shielded from RF signals. However, certain electronic equipment may not be shielded against the RF signals from your wireless device.

Pacemakers

The Health Industry Manufacturers Association recommends that a minimum separation of six (6) inches be maintained between a handheld wireless device and a pacemaker to avoid potential interference with the pacemaker. These recommendations are consistent with the independent research by and recommendations of Wireless Technology Research.

Persons with pacemakers:

- Should ALWAYS keep the device more than six (6) inches from their pacemaker when the device is turned ON;
- · Should not carry the device in a breast pocket;
- Should use the ear opposite the pacemaker to minimize the potential for interference;
- Should turn the tablet OFF immediately if there is any reason to suspect that interference is taking place.

Hearing Aids

Some digital wireless device may interfere with some hearing aids. In the event of such interference, you may want to consult your service provider (or call the customer service line to discuss alternatives).

Other Medical Devices

If you use any other personal medical device, consult the manufacturer of your device to determine if it is adequately shielded from external RF energy. Your physician may be able to assist you in obtaining this information.

Health Care Facilities

Turn your device OFF in health care facilities when any regulations posted in these areas instruct you to do so. Hospitals or health care facilities may use equipment that could be sensitive to external RF energy.

Vehicles

RF signals may affect improperly installed or inadequately shielded electronic systems in motor vehicles. Check with the manufacturer or its representative regarding your vehicle. You should also consult the manufacturer of any equipment that has been added to your vehicle.

Posted Facilities

Turn your device OFF in any facility where posted notices so require.

Aircraft

FCC regulations prohibit using your device while in the air. Switch OFF your tablet before boarding an aircraft.

Blasting Areas

To avoid interfering with blasting operations, turn your device OFF when in a "blasting area" or in areas posted: "Turn off two-way radio". Obey all signs and instructions.

Potentially Explosive Atmosphere

Turn your device OFF when in any area with a potentially explosive atmosphere and obey all signs and instructions. Sparks in such areas could cause an explosion or fire resulting in bodily injury or even death.

Areas with a potentially explosive atmosphere are often, but not always marked clearly. Potential areas may include: fueling areas (such as gasoline stations); below deck on boats; fuel or chemical transfer or storage facilities; vehicles using liquefied petroleum gas (such as propane or butane); areas where the air contains chemicals or particles (such as grain, dust, or metal powders); and any other area where you would normally be advised to turn off your vehicle engine.

For Vehicles Equipped with an Air Bag

An air bag inflates with great force. DO NOT place objects, including either installed or portable wireless equipment, in the area over the air bag or in the air bag deployment area. If in-vehicle wireless equipment is improperly installed and the air bag inflates, serious injury could result.

FDA Consumer Update



The U.S. Food and Drug Administration's Center for Devices and Radiological Health Consumer Update on Mobile Tablets:

1. Do tablets pose a health hazard?

The available scientific evidence does not show that any health problems are associated with using tablets.

There is no proof, however, that tablets are absolutely safe. Tablets emit low levels of Radio Frequency (RF) energy in the microwave range while being used. They also emit very low levels of RF when in idle mode. Whereas high levels of RF can produce health effects (by heating tissue), exposure to low level RF that does not produce heating effects causes no known adverse health effects. Many studies of low level RF exposures have not found any biological effects. Some studies have suggested that some biological effects may occur, but such findings have not been confirmed by additional research. In some cases, other researchers have had difficulty in reproducing those studies. or in determining the reasons for inconsistent results.

2. What is the FDA's role concerning the safety of tablets?

Under the law, the FDA does not review the safety of radiation-emitting consumer products such as tablets before they can be sold, as it does with new drugs or medical devices. However, the agency has authority to take action if tablets are shown to emit Radio Frequency (RF) energy at a level that is hazardous to the user. In such a case, the FDA could require the manufacturers of tablets to notify users of the health hazard and to repair, replace, or recall the tablets so that the hazard no longer exists.

Although the existing scientific data does not justify FDA regulatory actions, the FDA has urged the tablet industry to take a number of steps, including the following:

- Support needed research into possible biological effects of RF of the type emitted by tablets:
- Design tablets in a way that minimizes any RF exposure to the user that is not necessary for device function; and
- · Cooperate in providing users of tablets with the best possible information on possible

effects of tablet use on human health.

The FDA belongs to an interagency working group of the federal agencies that have responsibility for different aspects of RF safety to ensure coordinated efforts at the federal level. The following agencies belong to this working group:

- · National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
- Environmental Protection Agency
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- National Telecommunications and Information Administration

The National Institutes of Health participates in some interagency working group activities, as well.

The FDA shares regulatory responsibilities for tablets with the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). All tablets that are sold in the United States must comply with FCC safety guidelines that limit RF exposure. The FCC relies on the FDA and other health agencies for safety questions about tablets.

The FCC also regulates the base stations that the tablet networks rely upon. While these base stations operate at higher power than do the tablets themselves, the RF exposures that people get from these base stations are typically thousands of times lower than those they can get from tablets. Base stations are thus not the subject of the safety questions discussed in this document.

3. What kinds of devices are the subject of this update?

The term "wireless device" refers here to handheld wireless devices with built-in antennas, often called "cell", "mobile", or "PCS" devices. These types of wireless devices can expose the user to measurable Radio Frequency (RF) energy because of the short distance between the device and the user's head.

These RF exposures are limited by FCC safety guidelines that were developed with the advice of the FDA and other federal health and safety agencies. When the device

is located at greater distances from the user, the exposure to RF is drastically lower because a person's RF exposure decreases rapidly with increasing distance from the source

4. What are the results of the research done already?

The research done thus far has produced conflicting results, and many studies have suffered from flaws in their research methods. Animal experiments investigating the effects of Radio Frequency (RF) energy exposures characteristic of wireless devices have yielded conflicting results that often cannot be repeated in other laboratories. A few animal studies, however, have suggested that low levels of RF could accelerate the development of cancer in laboratory animals. However, many of the studies that showed increased tumor development used animals that had been genetically engineered or treated with cancer-causing chemicals so as to be pre-disposed to develop cancer in the absence of RF exposure. Other studies exposed the animals to RF for up to 22 hours per day. These conditions are not similar to the conditions under which people use wireless devices, so we do not know with certainty what the results of such studies mean for human health. Three large epidemiology studies have been published since December 2000. Between them, the studies investigated any possible association between the use of wireless devices and primary brain cancer, glioma, meningioma, or acoustic neuroma, tumors of the brain or salivary gland, leukemia, or other cancers. None of the studies demonstrated the existence of any harmful health effects from wireless device RF exposures. However, none of the studies can answer questions about long-term exposures, since the average period of device use in these studies was around three years.

5. What research is needed to decide whether RF exposure from tablets poses a health risk?

A combination of laboratory studies and epidemiological studies of people actually

using tablets would provide some of the data that are needed. Lifetime animal exposure studies could be completed in a few years. However, very large numbers of animals would be needed to provide reliable proof of a cancer promoting effect if one exists. Epidemiological studies can provide data that is directly applicable to human populations, but ten or more years follow-up may be needed to provide answers about some health effects, such as cancer. This is because the interval between the time of exposure to a cancer-causing agent and the time tumors develop — if they do — may be many, many years. The interpretation of epidemiological studies is hampered by difficulties in measuring actual RF exposure during day-to-day use of tablets. Many factors affect this measurement, such as the angle at which the tablet is held, or which model of tablet is used.

6. What is the FDA doing to find out more about the possible health effects of tablet RF?

The FDA is working with the U.S. National Toxicology Program and with groups of investigators around the world to ensure that high priority animal studies are conducted to address important questions about the effects of exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) energy.

The FDA has been a leading participant in the World Health Organization International Electro Magnetic Fields (EMF) Project since its inception in 1996. An influential result of this work has been the development of a detailed agenda of research needs that has driven the establishment of new research programs around the world. The project has also helped develop a series of public information documents on EMF issues.

The FDA and the Cellular Telecommunications & Internet Association (CTIA) have a formal Cooperative Research And Development Agreement (CRADA) to do research on wireless device safety. The FDA provides the scientific oversight, obtaining input from experts in government, industry, and academic organizations. CTIA-funded research is conducted through contracts with independent investigators. The initial research will

include both laboratory studies and studies of wireless device users. The CRADA will also include a broad assessment of additional research needs in the context of the latest research developments around the world.

7. How can I find out how much Radio Frequency energy exposure I can get by using my tablet?

All tablets sold in the United States must comply with Federal Communications Commission (FCC) guidelines that limit Radio Frequency (RF) energy exposures. The FCC established these guidelines in consultation with the FDA and the other federal health and safety agencies. The FCC limit for RF exposure from wireless devices is set at a Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) of 1.6 watts per kilogram (1.6 W/kg). The FCC limit is consistent with the safety standards developed by the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineering (IEEE) and the National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurement. The exposure limit takes into consideration the body's ability to remove heat from the tissues that absorb energy from the tablet and is set well below levels known to have effects. Manufacturers of tablets must report the RF exposure level for each model of tablet to the FCC. The FCC website (http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety) gives directions for locating the FCC identification number on your tablet so you can find your tablet's RF exposure level in the online listing.

8. What has the FDA done to measure the Radio Frequency energy coming from tablets?

The Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) is developing a technical standard for measuring the Radio Frequency (RF) energy exposure from tablets and other wireless handsets with the participation and leadership of FDA scientists and engineers. The standard, "Recommended Practice for Determining the Spatial-Peak Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques", sets forth the first consistent test methodology for measuring

the rate at which RF is deposited in the heads and bodies of tablet users. The test method uses a tissue-simulating model of the human head and body. Standardized SAR test methodology is expected to greatly improve the consistency of measurements made at different laboratories on the same tablet. SAR is the measurement of the amount of energy absorbed in tissue, either by the whole body or a small part of the body. It is measured in watts/kg (or milliwatts/g) of matter. This measurement is used to determine whether a tablet complies with safety guidelines.

9. What steps can I take to reduce my exposure to Radio Frequency energy from my tablet?

If there is a risk from these products — and at this point we do not know that there is — it is probably very small. But if you are concerned about avoiding even potential risks, you can take a few simple steps to minimize your exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) energy. Since time is a key factor in how much exposure a person receives, reducing the amount of time spent using a tablet will reduce RF exposure. If you must conduct extended conversations using a wireless device every day, you could place more distance between your body and the source of the RF, since the exposure level drops off dramatically with distance. For example, you could use a headset and carry the tablet away from your body or use a wireless device connected to a remote antenna. Again, the scientific data does not demonstrate that tablets are harmful. But if you are concerned about the RF exposure from these products, you can use measures like those described above to reduce your RF exposure from tablet use.

10. What about children using tablets?

The scientific evidence does not show a danger to users of tablets, including children and teenagers. If you want to take steps to lower exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) energy, the measures described above would apply to children and teenagers using tablets. Reducing the time of tablet use and increasing the distance between the user

and the RF source will reduce RF exposure.

Some groups sponsored by other national governments have advised that children be discouraged from using wireless devices at all. For example, the government in the United Kingdom distributed leaflets containing such a recommendation in December 2000. They noted that no evidence exists that using a wireless device causes brain tumors or other ill effects. Their recommendation to limit wireless device use by children was strictly precautionary; it was not based on scientific evidence that any health hazard exists.

11. What about wireless communications device interference with medical equipment?

Radio Frequency (RF) energy from wireless communications devices can interact with some electronic devices. For this reason, the FDA helped develop a detailed test method to measure Electro Magnetic Interference (EMI) of implanted cardiac pacemakers and defibrillators from wireless devices. This test method is now part of a standard sponsored by the Association for the Advancement of Medical Instrumentation (AAMI). The final draft, a joint effort by the FDA, medical device manufacturers, and many other groups, was completed in late 2000. This standard will allow manufacturers to ensure that cardiac pacemakers and defibrillators are safe from wireless communications device EMI.

The FDA has tested hearing aids for interference from handheld wireless devices and helped develop a voluntary standard sponsored by the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE). This standard specifies test methods and performance requirements for hearing aids and wireless communications devices so that no interference occurs when a person uses a "compatible" device and a "compatible" hearing aid at the same time. This standard was approved by the IEEE in 2000.

The FDA continues to monitor the use of wireless communications devices for possible interactions with other medical devices. Should harmful interference be found to occur.

the FDA will conduct testing to assess the interference and work to resolve the problem. The FDA continues to monitor the use of wireless devices for possible interactions with other medical devices. Should harmful interference be found to occur, the FDA will conduct testing to assess the interference and work to resolve the problem.

12. Where can I find additional information?

For additional information, please refer to the following resources:

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) RF Safety Program

(http://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety)

International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection (http://www.icnirp.de)

World Health Organization (WHO) International EMF Project (http://www.who.int/emf)

National Radiological Protection Board (UK) (http://www.hpa.org.uk/radiation/)

Driving

Check the laws and regulations on the use of wireless devices in the areas where you drive and always obey them. Also, if using your device while driving, please observe the following:

- · Give full attention to driving -- driving safely is your first responsibility;
- Use hands-free operation, if available;
- · Pull off the road and park before using it.