## Saving configuration

Saving the current configuration settings to the hardware device is a onestep process:

Use this File Menu option to save the base station configuration parameters to the location from which they were read. If the configuration was read from a base station, it will be saved to the CSU from which it was read. If the configuration was read from a file, the modified configuration will be saved back to that file. To import a saved configuration to an CSU, first connect to the base station using Open Remote Config, then use Import Config File.

1. From the File Menu, select Save Config.

#### Figure 5-1 Save Config Menu

Save Config File As       Status         Import Config File As       Status         Import Config File       Online         Online       Online         Online       Online         Online       Basic Firewall         Upload Software       Online         Reboot Remote       Online         Grouping       IP Host         Dutgoing NAT       Incoming NAT         Exjit       Status         Interface Setup       Rehoot Remote         IP Host       Outgoing NAT         IP Router       SMP         DHCP Server       Data Encryption         Past Encryption       RADIUS Server         System Access       System Access	Open Contig/Bin File, Ctri+U Onen Remote Config		Monitor Analyze Set	up	
Save Config File As       Status         Import Config File As       Online         Upload Software       Online         Beboot Remote       Online         Grouping       Exit         Exit       Iteration         Import Config File As       Interface Setup         Firewall       Advanced Interface         Basic Firewall       Outpoing NAT         Grouping       Iteration         Exit       Status         Status       Outpoing NAT         Incoming NAT       Incoming NAT         IP Router       SMMP         DHCP Server       Data Encryption         RADIUS Server       System Access         Online       System Access	Save Config Ctrl+S		General Setup	Secure Mode Access List	
Import Config File     Online       Upload Software     Online       Rebot Remote     Online       Grouping     Eridging       Advanced Authentication       IP Host     Outgoing NAT       Grouping     IP Host       Exit     SMMP       DHCP Server       Data Encryption       RADIUS Server       System Access	Save Config File <u>A</u> s	Status	Interface Setup	Firewall	
Upload Software       Online         Reboot Remote       Online         Grouping       Exit         Exit       SMMP         DHCP Server         Data Encryption         RADIUS Server         Online         00-20-F5-04-54-AF         is online.         OR Enter a filename to configure         OR Enter a filename to configure	Import Config File	Online Online	Advanced Interface	Basic Firewall	
Reboot Remote       IP Host       Outgoing NAT       Incoming NAT         Grouping       Exit       SMTP Redirect       SMTP Redirect         Exit       SNMP       DHCP Server       Data Encryption       RADIUS Server         193.17,74,206       00-20-F5-04-54-AF       System Access       System Access         OR Enter a filename to configure       Frowse       System Access	Upload Software	Online	Bridging	Advanced Authentication	
Grouping Configure This File Browse	Re <u>b</u> oot Remote	-	IP Host	Outgoing NAT Incoming NAT	
Example     SNMP     DHCP Server       Enter an IP address or select from above     Data Encryption     RADIUS Server       198,17,74,206     00-20-F5-04-54-AF is online,     System Access       OR Enter a filename to configure     System Access	Grouping •	-	IP Router	SMTP Redirect	
Enter an IP address or select from above     Data Encryption     RADIUS Server       [198,17,74,206     00-20-F6-04-54-AF     System Access       Configure Remote     00-80-86-94-94-94-94-94     System Access       OR Enter a filename to configure     00-80-86-94-94-94-94-94     System Access	Exit		SNMP	DHCP Server	
1738,17,74,206     00-20-F6-04-54-AF is online.       Configure Remote       OR Enter a filename to configure       Configure This File     Browse	Enter an IP address or select from	m above	Data Encryption	RADIUS Server	
OR Enter a filename to configure Configure This File Browse,,	198, 17, 74, 206 00-20 is on Configure Remote	)-F6-04-54-AF line,	System Access		
Configure This File Browse	OR Enter a filename to configure				
Configure This File Browse,					
	Configure This File Brow	vse			

2. Click on the 'Yes' button

#### Figure 5-2 Confirm Save Config Window



3. The message box will be displayed, as shown below, and then left click on the OK button.

#### Figure 5-3 Reboot Message Dialog Box



4. Just after this saving, APU or CSU will be restarting automatically.

### Loading new configuration

The 'import config file' option enables you to 'copy' the parameter values that you entered to configure the first Secure Data Mode Station to the other units. The "import config file" option enables you to 'copy' the parameter values that you entered to configure the first Secure Data Mode Station to the other units.

1. From the File menu, select Open/Config Bin File.

#### Figure 5-4 Open Config/Bin File Menu

🚱 198.17.74.200 - WLAN Cable AP Configurator					
<u>File V</u> iew <u>H</u> elp					
Open Config/Bin File, Ctrl+O Open <u>R</u> emote Config	Monitor Analyze Setup				
Save Config Ctrl+S Save Config File As	General Setup Secure Mo	irewall			
Import Config File Online	Advanced Interface Basi	c Firewall			
Upload Software Online	Bridging Advanced	Authentication			
Reboot Remote	IP Host Outgoing NA	T Incoming NAT			
Grouping	IP Boutor SMT	P Bedirect			
E <u>x</u> it		Thedirect			
	DHC	CP Server			
Enter an IP address or select from above	Data Encryption RAD	US Server			
198, 17, 74, 200 00-20-F6-FC-01-2F	System Access				
Configure Remote					
OR Enter a filename to configure					
Configure This File Browse					
Open configuration file		05:00PM			

#### Figure 5-5 Open Config File Window

Open			? 🛛
Look <u>i</u> n: 🔎	Removable Disk (E:)	- 🗈	r 🗄
, test			
File <u>n</u> ame:	test		Open
Files of type:	Config Files (*.cnf)	-	Cancel
	1		

- 3. Select the configuration file in the specific folder, and Click 'Open' button,
- 4. Then, bridge/brouter Configuration Program" screen will appear.

#### Figure 5-6 Confirm Open Config File Dialog Box

Bridge/Brouter Configuration Program 🚺				
٩	Opened File: E:\test.cnf			
	ОК			

5. Left click on the OK button.

## **Uploading Software**

There are ten steps that must be done to import the .bin file and its corresponding license file. Be sure you have downloaded and know the location of your files before you start.

1. From the <u>File</u> menu, select <u>Upload</u> Software, and the browse window will appear.

#### Figure 5-7 Upload Software Menu

🚱 198.17.74.200 - WLAN Cable AP Configura	ator 🔲 🗖 🔀
<u>File V</u> iew <u>H</u> elp	
Open Config/Bin File, Ctrl+O Open <u>R</u> emote Config	Monitor Analyze Setup
Save Config Ctrl+S	General Setup Secure Mode Access List
Save Config File <u>A</u> s Status	Interface Setup Firewall
Import Config File, Online	Advanced Interface Basic Firewall
Upload Software Online	Bridging Advanced Authentication
Reboot Remote	IP Host Outgoing NAT Incoming NAT
Grouping	IP Bouter SMTP Bedirect
E <u>x</u> it	
	SNMP DHCP Server
Enter an IP address or select from above	Data Encryption RADIUS Server
198, 17, 74, 200 is online,	System Access
Configure Remote	
OR Enter a filename to configure	
Configure This File Browse	
Upload new kernel image to a remote bridge	05:06PM

2. Browse to the location of your .bin file, and select it.

#### Figure 5-8 Open binary Window

Open				? 🛛
Look <u>i</u> n: 🔎	Removable Disk (E:)	•	*ے 🖻	<b>.</b>
nrgotan-v	4.46-00-052610			
File <u>n</u> ame:	knrgotcn-v4.46-00-052610			<u>O</u> pen
Files of <u>type</u> :	Kemel Files (*.bin)		-	Cancel

3. Click on the 'Open' button, and the "License Key Setup" screen will appear:

Figure 5-9 License Key Setup Window

License Key Setup	?×			
You are attempting to open a kernel image that requires a License Key. Please select the License Key file for this kernel image.				
License Key Information				
Product Name: Version:				
MAC Address:				
Issued by:				
Issued to:				
Issue date:				
OK Cancel				

4. Click on the "Import License Key" button, and an "Open" dialog box will appear:

#### Figure 5-10 Open License Key Window

Open					? 🗙
Look in: 🔎	Removable Disk (E:)	•	⊨ 🗈	<b>r</b> 🖽	<b>-</b>
	N-V400-0020F6FC012F.LKF				
File <u>n</u> ame:	KNRGHTCN-V400-0020F6FC012F			Q	ben
Files of type:	All License Key Files (*.LKF)		•	Ca	ncel

- 5. Select the license file that corresponds to the Ethernet MAC of the unit you are working with. (If you have "Licenses for this MAC address" selected in the file type drop box, only the licenses for the MAC of the current unit will appear.)
- 6. Click on the 'Open' button

#### Figure 5-11 License key setup window

License Key Setup					
You are attempting to open a kernel image that requires a License Key. Please select the License Key file for this kernel image.					
License Key Information					
Product Name: SG-4250-H Version: 4.00					
MAC Address: 00-20-F6-FC-01-2F					
Issued by: 1-KarlNet Issued to: 2208-MTI+Co.+Ltd					
OK Cancel					

7. Click on the 'OK' button

#### Figure 5-12 Setup window

knrghton-v4.46-00-080509 - WLAN Cab	le AP Configurator
Select a device group to scan	Monitor Analyze Setup
List of scanned devices	Interface Setup Firewall
₩ 198.17.74.200 00-20-F6-FC-01-2F Online	Advanced Interface Basic Firewall
	Bridging Advanced Authentication           IP Host         Outgoing NAT         Incoming NAT
	IP Router SMTP Redirect
	SNMP DHCP Server
Enter an IP address or select from above	Data Encryption RADIUS Server
198.17.74.200 Configure Remote	System Access
OR Enter a filename to configure	
Configure This File Browse	
For Help, press F1	10:04PM

8. You can see an initial setup windows and then, From the <u>F</u>ile menu, select upload software as below.

WLAN Cable Access Point 6220 CSU NTPM99CA Rel 2.0 Issue 5 Dec 2005

Figure 5-1	3	
Selecting	Upload	Software

😡 knrghtcn-v4.46-00-080509 - WLAN Cab	le AP Configurator	
File View Help		
Open Config/Bin File Ctrl+O Open Remote Config	Monitor Analyze Set	up
Save Config Ctrl+S Save Config File As	General Setup	ecure Data Mode Access Lis
Import Config File	Interface Setup	Firewall
Upload Software	Advanced Interface	Basic Firewall
Reboot Remote	Bridging	Advanced Authentication
Grouping	IP Host	Outgoing NAT Incoming NAT
Exit	IP Router	SMTP Redirect
	SNMP	DHCP Server
Enter an IP address or select from above	Data Encryption	RADIUS Server
198.17.74.200         00-20-F6-FC-01-2F           is online.         is online.	System Access	
OR Enter a filename to configure		
Configure This File Browse		
Upload new kernel image to a remote bridge		10:04PM

#### Figure 5-14 Enter IP address dialog

Enter IP	Address ?X
	Remote IP Address     192.17.74.200       Read/Write Password     ************************************
	This device is in my local subnet
	Password
	Only used when secure configuration is enabled.
	OK Cancel Scan

9. Enter the IP address of the unit to upload new software binary and Click on the 'OK' button.

#### Figure 5-15 Uploading Confirmation Dialog 1

Bridge/I	Bridge/Brouter Configuration Program				
2	You are about to reload the remote system 198.17.74.200 with the software in file C:\Documents and Settings\Inyoung Lee\Desktop\Newbinaries on 8 25 2004\knrghtcn-v4.46-00-080509.bin Version#: 4.46 BuildType: knrghtcn and with the configuration that is currently on the Setup menus.				
	Do you still want to continue with the upload?				
	<u>Y</u> es				

10. Click on the 'OK' button

#### Figure 5-16 Uploading Confirmation Dialog 2



11. Click on the 'OK' button

#### Figure 5-17 Uploading Binary Information Dialog Box

Bridge	/Brouter Configuration Program
?	You are about to reload the remote system 198.17.74.200 with the software in file C:\Documents and Settings\Inyoung Lee\Desktop\Wewbinaries on 8 25 2004\knrghtcn-v4.46-00-080509.bin Version#: 4.46 BuildType: knrghtcn SNMP Trap Password: SNMP Read Only Password: SNMP Read Write Password: System Access Password: If any of the displayed values are incorrect, you should change them on the appropriate setup menu prior to
	completing this upload. Do you still want to continue with the upload?
	<u>Y</u> es

- 12. Click on the 'OK' button
- 13. "Saving ....Please be patient" screen will appear as below

#### Figure 5-18 Saving software uploading window

🚺 knrghtcn-v4.46-00-080509 - WLAN Cable AP Configura	tor 💶 🗖 🔀
File View Help	
Select a device group to scan Monitor Analyze	e Setup
Local Area Network Scan	ecure Data Mode Access Lis
List of scanned devices	t i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Bridge/Brouter Configuration Program	
You are about to reloa Settings\Inyoung Lee\ Version #: 4.46 BuildType: knrghtcn SNMP Trap Password SNMP Read Only Pas SNMP Read Write Pa System Access Pass If any of the displayed completing this upload Do you still want to co	re in file C:\Documents and 0-080509.bin omething that gives an planation. to
OR Enter a filename to configure Configure This File Browse	

14. Click on the 'OK' button

#### Figure 5-19 Reboot Message Dialog Box



- 15. Click on the 'OK' button
- 16. Software Uploading complete.

## Reboot a Remote Station(APU and CSU)

The Reboot Remote option of the file menu allows you to reboot remote devices if stations get dropped from the network.

Please follow the rebooting procedure to reboot a station from a remote location.

- 1. Select File/Open Remote Config.
- 2. Enter the IP address and read/write password for the target base station.
- 3. Once the configuration has been read from bridge, select File/Reboot Remote.
- 4. The APU or CSU will restart and run startup diagnostics.

**Note:** After approximately 60 seconds, the unit will start bridging operation using the configuration parameters as they were stored in the remote station prior to the Reboot.

**Note:** If you would like to display the configuration file or monitor the unit's performance after a Reboot, you may have to wait until the unit completes the start-up diagnostics. Once the startup diagnostics are complete, the unit can be accessed again.

# Troubleshooting

#### 1. APU Power cannot be Turned ON.

Check that the CATV Power (45VAC ~ 95VAC) is supplied thorough the coaxial line by measuring the AC Voltage Level. If no power signal is detected at the end of the coaxial cable, you should search a problem point on the CATV Network while moving up toward the ONU and UPS Power supply.

# 2. LED 2(Link 1) is continuously blinking after running a long time and all network entity including APU cannot receive IP address from DHCP server.

Measure the RF signal level at the end of the coaxial cable or monitoring port in the APU enclosure. Also check whether or not the RF signal level is beside the range of required signal. If so, adjust the power level by tuning all related network facility to meet the requirements for the operation of the Cable Modem. \* Normal Power level (DOCSIS): +15 to -15 dBmV

#### 3. LED 3(Link 2)/LED 4(Radio Link) are turned off.

In the AP Configurator, select and click the setup tap, move to "interface" to see whether or not Ethernet 2 and 802.11 is enabled. If disabled, check each interface. If the LED lights are still turned off in spite of this work, the APU system may have failed. If so, contact the Nortel local representative or technical support center.

# 4. How do I see and configure a setup parameter of the CSU without a radio connection to the APU?

The only devices that will display in the Configurator local scan window are the units in the same subnet as your management computer. If the device in question is not displayed in your local scan window, change the IP address (Client PC) to any one of the subnet IP address groups "198.17.74.XXX" and then, you can find out the CSU entity with the IP address "198.17.74.254".

#### 5. Why can CSU setup a radio connection to the APU?

Such situations are caused by various reasons as below:

- Mismatching between the radio setup parameter of APU and that of CSU
  - + Radio Channel
  - + Network ID (NWID)
  - + WEP Encryption Key
- Radio Link Designing Problem(Link Distance, Antenna Direction and so on)

# 6. How many CSU subscribers can connect to a single WLAN Cable Access Point (APU Secure Data mode)?

Eight CSU subscribers can connect to a single WLAN Cable Access Point in secure data mode.

## **7.** How does the number of CSU Secure Data modes affect wireless throughput?

As more CSU Secure Data modes are added, the APU Secure Data mode Base Station mode is still able to effectively manage the throughput of the overall wireless link. Just as on any shared medium, each station's throughput is determined by the overall usage of the wireless link. The more stations transmitting on the link at a time, the lower each individual station's throughput goes. However, Secure Data mode performs in such a way that up to a point, the more heavily loaded the network becomes, the higher the overall throughput becomes.

For example, due to the intricacies of our Adaptive Dynamic Polling algorithms and Secure Data mode 'fairness' principles, a single-user FTP session does not use all of the possible wireless bandwidth. But when performing several different transfers to and from different CSU Secure Data modes, the actual overall bandwidth of the Secure Data mode network increases. In general, the heavier a Secure Data mode network is loaded, the higher the total bandwidth used becomes.

#### 8. How do I check throughput?

Network throughput can be tested and analyzed using the Ping Fill test. This test dynamically fills the network connection with ICMP Echo (ping) packets and waits for the responses from the target station. Since each packet sent is echoed back to the sender, this tests the overall wireless throughput in both directions. Choosing the correct parameters is crucial to obtaining accurate Ping Fill test results. The speed at which the target station responds to the ICMP Echo packets is crucial to correctly assess the speed of the wireless link.

The IP stacks in some PC operating systems, such as Microsoft Windows, often do not respond quickly enough to the ICMP Echo packets to obtain an accurate assessment of your network throughput. When running the Ping Fill test to a Microsoft Windows system, your results may be slightly lower than normal throughput.

# 9. How do I read the configuration from a device if I cannot see the unit in the local scan window?

The only devices that will display in the Configurator local scan window are the units in the same subnet as your management computer. For example your PC has an IP address 64.22.33.13 with a subnet mask of 255.255.255.0 and your

device has an IP address of 65.23.11.2 with a subnet mask of 255.255.0.0. The device in question would not display in your local scan window. Even though you may be able to ping the unit it may not be visible in the local scan window. In the Configurator, select the file menu, and then open remote config and then type in the IP and the password. It may be necessary to select the "this device is in my local subnet" check box to actually read the configuration from the unit. Attempt to read the configuration with it un-checked first. If the configuration cannot be read try with this box checked.

## 10. I seem to have lost or forgotten the read/write password to manage my product. How can I get back in to manage the unit?

If the read/write password has been lost or forgotten, there is only one thing that can be done about this in order to be able to manage the unit again. The unit must be put into force reload mode and the firmware must be reloaded. All configuration settings will be lost. Physical access to the unit is required in order to accomplish this procedure.

# **11.** I am performing a wireless link test from a CSU Secure Data mode and one of my CSU Secure Data modes on the other side of my base station is showing up, is this a problem?

It is a normal function to be able to see the other units in the wireless link test this way. This shows you what devices are within range so that the radio can "hear". As long as the units are set as Secure Data mode CSU Secure Data modes, there is no way they will actually be communicating with each other. They are receiving radio signals from each other that they have to interpret and dump. This is not an optimal solution and should be changed when it is practical to do so by isolating antennas, changing polarity or reducing output power if possible.

# 12. Please provide the list of parameters for the different levels of signal strengths i.e. No Connection, Poor, Acceptable, Good, and Excellent. How do I determine what is good and bad?

What these values will mean, is somewhat specific to the environment being worked under. For example, a Signal to Noise Ratio of 15 may be fine for one area and 15 may not work very well in a high noise area. So here are some general guidelines. Keep in mind all the information below is related to Secure Data mode, for 802.11b mode replaces retransmit with dropped packets:

There are some further items to note:

Link planning should be done in your general geographic area and your links should be set up with an extra margin that your company determines. Links are best performed when possible with high gain antennas as opposed to low gain amplified antennas

Noise is typically introduced by failing amplifiers and problems with connectors and defective radios. Signal typically drops with bad cabling, connectors or antenna misalignment, radio power issues Network ID and Channel values being the same, may help stability in marginal links.

Marginal (sporadic links) typically occur in SNR ranges from 5-9, 10-15 usually will keep association with retransmits or some packet loss. SNR from 16 and up usually are acceptable for every day operation.

If SNR is over 25 and throughput is poor, overdriving or multi-path may be the cause of the problems.

Secure Data Mode Station Entries - Provides information on octal packet, retransmitted packets and failed packets. A value other than 0 under failed packets typically points to a link issue. Keep in mind TC retransmits a packet 9 times, (with the initial packet 10 total).

This has occurred and the packet has been dropped when a failure occurs. Retransmits should be 15% or less of total transmits, this may indicate signal, noise or antenna alignment issues.

Remote Statistics - Check each Ethernet Interface, any errors or collisions may be signs of link speed or greater network related issues.

Check each wireless interface. Specifically, compare the Frame Check Sequence errors to the bytes in values. Typically FCS occurs on any wireless connection. This should only be a concern if the value exceeds approximately 10% of the bytes in value. This may be an indicator of signal/multi-path issues.

#### 13. Can I block unwanted MAC addresses from the Ethernet interface?

It is possible to set an Access Control List to set all of your allowable MAC's on the Ethernet (everything else on the Ethernet will be denied) by reading the configuration from the unit with the WLAN Cable AP Configurator. Go to the Setup tab -- General Setup -- Select the Mac Authentication Access control radio button and click OK. Then select the Setup tab -- Advanced Authentication -check the Access Control List and then click the Setup button. Add all your allowable MAC's and select the Ethernet interface to apply the ACL.

# Appendix

- A. Specification B. DOCSIS Specification
- C. Antenna
- **D. Enclosure Dimension**

## **Appendix A. Specification**

## Access Point Unit (APU)

## Physical

- Dimension
  - 300(W) \* 232.6(L) \* 112(D) [Unit: mm]
  - 11.81 (W) \* 9.157 (L) \* 4.40 (D) [Unit: inch]
- Weight(without antenna): 6.9234 lbs(<7 lbs), 3.14 Kg
- Enclosure: Strong Aluminum alloyed –Steel with anodizing coating surface(Waterproof, EMI protection, Vibration Robust)
- Power consumption: Max 12W(65Vac/180mA)
- System elements: Access Point, Cable Modem, HFC Signal Filter, Power Supply Unit
- Interface Ports: Coaxial Port, Monitoring Port, Antenna Port (N-type)
- Strand mountable and Antenna included

### Wireless LAN

- Wireless LAN standard: IEEE 802.11a/b/g
- Frequency Band & Channel
- 2.4~2.4835GHz(ISM), 5.725 ~ 5.825GHz (U-NII Upper band)

302.11a(U-NII)				
Frequency Channel				
149	5745 MHz			
153	5765 MHz			
157	5785 MHz			
161	5805 MHz			

#### 802.11b/g(ISM)

	0		
Frequency Channel		6	2437 MHz
1	2412 MHz	7	2442 MHz
2	2417 MHz	8	2447 MHz
3	2422 MHz	9	2452 MHz
4	2427 MHz	10	2457 MHz
5	2432 MHz	11	2462 MHz

- Modulation: DSSS(DBPSK,DQPSK,CCK), OFDM(16QAM, QPSK,BPSK)
- Data rate: 1Mbps, 2Mbps, 5.5Mbps, 11Mbps, 6Mbps, 9Mbps, 12Mbps, 18Mbps, 24Mbps, 36Mbps, 48Mbps, 54Mbps
- Power adjustment (4 steps): 100% (Max), 50%, 25%, 12.5%

■ Maximum Transmit Power(Radio)

CH	5745MHz	5765MHz	5785MHz	5805MHz	remark
6~24 Mbps	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.0	+/-1.5dB
36 Mbps	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.6	+/-1.5dB
48 Mbps	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.5	+/-1.5dB
54Mbps	10.6	10.8	10.2	10.6	+/-1.5dB

Output power table [dBm] in 802.11a

Output power table [dBm] in 802.11g

СН	2412 MHz	2447MHz	2462 MHz	remark
6~24 Mbps	3	13.2	2.3	+/-1.5dB
36 Mbps	2.6	12.8	1.8	+/-1.5dB
48 Mbps	2.3	12.6	1.8	+/-1.5dB
54Mbps	2.3	12.6	1.7	+/-1.5dB

Output power table [dBm] in 802.11b

СН	2412 MHz	2447MHz	2462 MHz	remark
1 Mbps	8	13	7.7	+/-1.5dB
2 Mbps	8	13	7.7	+/-1.5dB
5.5 Mbps	8	13	7.4	+/-1.5dB
11 Mbps	8	13	7.2	+/-1.5dB

#### ■ Max EIRP [dBm] for PMP topology

802.11a with 22dBi antenna (NTA-5807): 34.1 dBm
802.11g/b

Mode	NTA-2407	NTA-2412	NTA-2400	EIRP Limit
11g	27.2	22.2	20.2	36 dBm(4W)
11b	27	21	20	36 dBm(4W)

Note: Unlike 802.11b (DSSS), in case of 802.11g (OFDM), it's been calibrated to transmit much less output power than 802.11b because the transmit power at both edge channels is restricted by FCC rules.

■ Receive sensitivity: Min. -71dBm at 54Mbps / Min -88dBm at 11Mbps

#### Cable modem

[Receiver/Downstream]

- Downstream Modulation: 64/256 QAM
- Symbol Rate: 5.056941Msym/sec(64QAM), 5.360537Msym/sec (265QAM)
- Frequency Range: 88-860 MHz
- Channel Width : 6MHz
- Maximum Downstream Data Rate: 27/38 Mbps {64QAM/256QAM}
- RF Input Sensitivity:
- A. Cable modem only : -21 to +21dBmV
- B. Cable Modem + HFC Filter: -15 to +15dBmV
- 64 QAM Performance @ 23 dB Es/No: BER < 10E-8
- Input Impedance: 75 Ohm

[Transmitter/Upstream]

- Frequency Range: 5-42 MHz
- Bandwidth
- A-TDMA : 200,400,800.1600,3200,6400KHz
   S-CDMA : 1600,3200,6400KHz
- Upstream Modulation: QPSK/16QAM, 32QAM/64QAM(A-TDMA), 128QAM(S-CDMA)
- Encoding: Reed-Solomon (RS), Trellis Coded Modulation (TCM)
- Max Data Rate: 30.72 Mbps(DOCSIS 2.0)
- **RF** Output Level: -2 to +60 dBmV
- Output Power Level

 $A-TDMA: +5 \sim +61dBmV (32QAM, 64QAM)$ 

- $+5 \sim +61$ dBmV(8QAM,16QAM)
  - $+5 \sim +62$ dBmV(QPSK)
- S-CDMA :  $+6 \sim +55$ dBmV(All modulation)
- Gain Control Range: 63dB
- Frequency Stability: ± 5 kHz
- Output Impedance: 75 Ohms

#### Software

- Firmware : APU Secure Data Mode (Base Station)
- Wireless Service Protocol : Secure Data Mode, Dynamic Polling
- MAC access control 32 local MAC Address Table (SDM mode)\*
- Standard RADIUS server support
- Wired Equivalent Privacy encryption 64, 128, AES
- Firewall (ICMP/UDP/TCP/IP Protocol Filtering)
- Layer 2 Protocol Filtering
- BOOTP/DHCP (Server, Relay, Client), Static IP
- NAT (Incoming/Outgoing)
- Routing Protocol (RIP v2, Static)

- Restriction of Broadcast Storm
- SNMP v1, Software upgrade via TFTP (only applicable to cable modem)
- GUI Program : Windows Based
- Throughput Analysis: Ping Fill
- Radio Performance Testing Tool: Antenna Alignment
- Remote Statistics Monitoring
- SNMP Traps
- MIB II

(\*) There is a limit of 32 if you use MAC address and comment per entry. However each APU can support 64 CSU's associating with it in SDM mode if you use only MAC address per entry. If you use a RADIUS server for this setup, there is no limitation.

## Environmental

- Operating Temperature:  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+60^{\circ}$ C
- Storage Temperature:  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+85^{\circ}$ C
- Humidity: 5% to 100% non-condensing
- Weather Rating: IP67 weather tight
- Operating Altitude/Solar Load Test: <3,000 meter above see level
- Salt/Fog/Rust Resistance: ASTM B 117 (Tested for 30 days)
- Shock & Vibration
  - Operation ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 4.1/4.1E: Subclass 4M3 IEC 68-2-64 ETS 300 019-2-3 referencies IEC 68-2-27 Shock tolerance
  - Transportation(Non-operating & Shipping) ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 1.2 (storage) ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 2.3 (transportation)
- Impact: GR-950-CORE section 6.4.7(ASTM D 2444 Tup "B" Nose Detail)
  - Chemical resistance of nonmetallic components
    - CRC226 Water Displacement Lubricant
    - WD40 Water Displacement Lubricant
    - Cable Filling compound, as used in the field
    - Splice encapsulating Compound
    - Isopropy Alcohol Grade HPLC
    - 3% H2SO4 (sulphuric acid)
    - 0.2% NaOH (Sodium Hydroxide)
    - Wasp & Hornet Spray
- Rain resistance
  - ETS 300 019-1-2 Class 2.3(transportation)
  - ETS 300 019-1-4 Class 4.1(operating)
- Immunity
  - Radiated RF/EMV Field (IEC 61000 4-3): 5V/M (5 MHz ~ 1GHz)
  - ESD(IEC 61000 4-2) : +/- 15kV (air) and +/- 8kV (contact)
  - Surge (IEC 61000 4-5) : 6kV Combination Wave (IEEE C62.41)

## Certification

- Radio / EMC
  - FCC CFR47 Part 15, Class A
- Safety
  - Plenum rated, UL 50, UL 60950-1

## Corporate Service Unit (CSU)

#### Physical

- Dimension
  - 180(W) \* 180(L) \*81(D) [Unit: mm]
  - 180(W) \* 239(L) \*81(D) with the EMI cap [Unit:inch]
- Weight(without antenna): 2.8659 lbs(1.30 Kg) with the mounting bracket kit
- Enclosure: Gray UV Stabilized ASA(Cover), Aluminum and HDG Steel(Body)
- Power consumption: Max 6W(3.3Vdc/1.5A)
- System elements: Access Point, POE PD(Power Device)
- Interface Ports: Ethernet Port(CAT5/POE/802.3af)
- Pole mountable and Built-in type Antenna

#### Pole mountable and Built-in type Antenna Wireless LAN

- Wireless LAN standard: IEEE 802.11a/b/g
- Frequency Band & Channel
- 2.4~2.4835GHz(ISM), 5.725 ~ 5.825GHz (U-NII Upper band)

#### 802.11a(U-NII)

Frequency Channel				
149	5745 MHz			
153	5765 MHz			
157	5785 MHz			
161	5805 MHz			

#### 802.11b/g(ISM)

Frequency Channel		6	2437 MHz
1	2412 MHz	7	2442 MHz
2	2417 MHz	8	2447 MHz
3	2422 MHz	9	2452 MHz
4	2427 MHz	10	2457 MHz
5	2432 MHz	11	2462 MHz

- Modulation: DSSS(DBPSK,DQPSK,CCK), OFDM(16QAM, QPSK,BPSK)
- Data rate: 1Mbps, 2Mbps, 5.5Mbps, 11Mbps, 6Mbps, 9Mbps, 12Mbps, 18Mbps, 24Mbps, 36Mbps, 48Mbps, 54Mbps
- Power adjustment (4 steps): 100%(Max), 50%, 25%, 12.5%

#### ■ Maximum Transmit Power(Radio)

#### Output power table [dBm] in 802.11a

СН	5745MHz	5765MHz	5785MHz	5805MHz	remark
6~24 Mbps	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.0	+/-1.5dB
36 Mbps	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.6	+/-1.5dB
48 Mbps	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.5	+/-1.5dB
54Mbps	10.6	10.8	10.2	10.6	+/-1.5dB

Output power table [dBm] in 802.11g

СН	2412 MHz	2447MHz	2462 MHz	remark
6~24 Mbps	3	13.2	2.3	+/-1.5dB
36 Mbps	2.6	12.8	1.8	+/-1.5dB
48 Mbps	2.3	12.6	1.8	+/-1.5dB
54Mbps	2.3	12.6	1.7	+/-1.5dB

Output power table [dBm] in 802.11b

СН	2412 MHz	2447MHz	2462 MHz	remark
1 Mbps	8	13	7.7	+/-1.5dB
2 Mbps	8	13	7.7	+/-1.5dB
5.5 Mbps	8	13	7.4	+/-1.5dB
11 Mbps	8	13	7.2	+/-1.5dB

#### ■ Max EIRP [dBm] for PMP topology

802.11a with 22dBi antenna (NTA-5807): 34.1 dBm
802.11g/b

Mode	NTA-2407	NTA-2412	NTA-2400	EIRP Limit
11g	27.2	22.2	20.2	36 dBm(4W)
11b	27	21	20	36 dBm(4W)

Note: Unlike 802.11b (DSSS), in case of 802.11g (OFDM), it's been calibrated to transmit much less output power than 802.11b because the transmit power at both edge channels is restricted by FCC rules.

■ Receive sensitivity: Min. -71dBm at 54Mbps / Min -88dBm at 11Mbps

#### Software

- Firmware : APU CSU Secure Data Mode (Base Station)
- Wireless Service Protocol : Secure Data Mode
- MAC access control 32 local MAC Address Table (SDM mode)\*

- Standard RADIUS server support
- Wired Equivalent Privacy encryption 64, 128, AES
- Firewall (ICMP/UDP/TCP/IP Protocol Filtering)
- Layer 2 Protocol Filtering
- BOOTP/DHCP (Server, Relay, Client), Static IP
- NAT (Incoming/Outgoing)
- Routing Protocol (RIP v2, Static)
- Restriction of Broadcast Storm
- SNMP v1, Software upgrade via TFTP (only applicable to cable modem)
- GUI Program : Windows Based
- Throughput Analysis: Ping Fill
- Radio Performance Testing Tool: Antenna Alignment
- Remote Statistics Monitoring
- SNMP Traps
- MIB II

(\*) There is a limit of 32 if you use MAC address and comment per entry. However each APU can support 64 CSU's associating with it in SDM mode if you use only MAC address per entry. If you use a RADIUS server for this setup, there is no limitation.

#### Environmental

- Operating Temperature:  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+60^{\circ}$ C
- Storage Temperature:  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+85^{\circ}$ C
- Humidity: 5% to 100% non-condensing
- Weather Rating: IP67 weather tight
- Operating Altitude/Solar Load Test: <3,000 meter above see level
- Salt/Fog/Rust Resistance: ASTM B 117 (Tested for 30 days)
- Shock & Vibration
  - Operation ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 4.1/4.1E: Subclass 4M3 IEC 68-2-64 ETS 300 019-2-3 referencies IEC 68-2-27 Shock tolerance
  - Transportation(Non-operating & Shipping) ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 1.2 (storage) ETS 300 019-2-4 Class 2.3 (transportation)
- Impact: GR-950-CORE section 6.4.7(ASTM D 2444 Tup "B" Nose Detail)
- Chemical resistance of nonmetallic components
  - CRC226 Water Displacement Lubricant
  - WD40 Water Displacement Lubricant
  - Cable Filling compound, as used in the field
  - Splice encapsulating Compound
  - Isopropy Alcohol Grade HPLC
  - 3% H2SO4 (sulphuric acid)
  - 0.2% NaOH (Sodium Hydroxide)

- Wasp & Hornet Spray
- Rain resistance
  - ETS 300 019-1-2 Class 2.3(transportation)
  - ETS 300 019-1-4 Class 4.1(operating)
- Immunity
  - Radiated RF/EMV Field (IEC 61000 4-3): 5V/M (5 MHz ~ 1GHz)
  - ESD(IEC 61000 4-2) : +/- 15kV (air) and +/- 8kV (contact)
  - Surge (IEC 61000 4-5) : 6kV Combination Wave (IEEE C62.41)

#### Certification

- Radio / EMC
  - FCC CFR47 Part 15, Class A
- Safety
  - Plenum rated, UL 50, UL 60950-1



## **Appendix B. DOCSIS Specification**

CATV: UPSTREAM 5-42(30) MHz, DOWNSTREAM 50-750 (550) MHz DATA: UPSTREAM 5-65MHz, DOWNSTREAM 88-750 (550) MHz

Figure A.2 DOCSIS Reference System Diagram

Figure A.1

**CATV Frequency Range** 



RF BW	200 KHz	400 KHz	800 KHz	1.6MHz	3.2MHz	6.4MHz
Modulation TYPE	QPSK					
SYMBOL Rate	0.16Msps	0.32Msps	0.64Msps	1.28Msps	2.56Msps	5.12Msps
Total Data Rate	0.32Mbps	0.64Mbps	1.28Mbps	2.56Mbps	5.12Mbps	10.24Mbps
Effective Data Rate	0.3Mbps	0.6Mbps	1.2Mbps	2.3Mbps	4.6Mbps	9.2Mbps
Modulation TYPE		16QAM				
SYMBOL Rate	0.16Msps	0.32Msps	0.64Msps	1.28Msps	2.56Msps	5.12Msps
Total Data Rate	0.64Mbps	1.28Mbps	2.56Mbps	5.12Mbps	10.24Mbps	20.48Mbps
Effective Data Rate	0.6Mbps	1.2Mbps	2.3Mbps	4.5Mbps	9.2Mbps	18.4Mbps
RF BW	6MHz DOCSIS					
Modulation TYPE		64QAM Upstrea			m	
SYMBOL Rate	5.057Msps Maximu				m <sub>ps</sub>	
Total Data Rate	30.34Mbps				30.72Mbps	
Effective Data Rate	27Mbps				27.6Mbps	
Modulation TYPE	256QAM					
SYMBOL Rate	5.360Mbps				DOCSIS 2.0	
Total Data Rate	42.9Mbps				Upstream	
Effective Data Rate			37Mbps	DOCS	SIS	
	·			1.1&2	.0	<b>.</b>

#### Table A.1 DOCSIS RF Specification Table

## Appendix C. Antenna

## NTA.2407 Panel Antenna (For 11b/g Radio Only)

The NTA-2407 is a compact, light-weight, vertically polarized panel antenna intended to mount to the APU Enclosure. The antenna consists of a printed patch array enclosed in an aluminum cavity with a UV stabilized ASA radome. The antenna is sealed and intended for outdoor use.



#### Electrical Specifications

Frequency Range: 2400-2483 MHz Gain: 14 +/- 1 dBi VSWR: 2.0:1 max. Polarization: Vertical Power: 20 Watts H-Plane Beamwidth: 27 degrees E-Plane Beamwidth: 36 degrees Front to Back Ratio: 25 dB min. (azimuth) Cross Pol. Descrimination: 13 dB min. Electrical Beamtilt: N/A Impedance: 50 ohms nominal Termination: SMA female

#### Radiation Patterns/Masks



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#### **Mechanical Specifications**

Length: 8 in. (203 mm) Diameter: N/A Width: 11 in. (279.4 mm) Depth: 0.44 in. (11 mm)

Weight (incl. hardware): 1.66 lb. (0.75 kg) Rated Wind Velocity: 125 mph (200 km/h) Horizontal Thrust at rated wind: 38 lb. (17.2 kg)

Mechanical Tilt: 0 +/- 22.5° Pan Mounting: Mounts to APU Enclosure

Pig-Tail Length: N/A

#### **Material Specifications**

Radiating Elements: Plated copper on PCB Reflector: Irridited aluminum Radome: Gray UV stabilized ASA Mounting Hardware: Aluminum and HDG steel



## NTA.2412 Bidirectional Antenna (For 11b/g Radio Only)

The NTA-2412 is a vertically polarized birdirectional antenna intended to mount to the APU Enclosure. The antenna consists of a printed dipole array enclosed in a UV stabilized ASA radome for superior weatherability. It is designed for wireless data in the ISM band and is at DC ground to aid in lightning protection.



#### Electrical Specifications

Frequency Range: 2400-2483 MHz Gain: 9 dBi (peak) VSWR: 1.5:1 max. Polarization: Vertical Power: 5 Watts H-Plane Beamwidth: 60 degrees E-Plane Beamwidth:28 degrees Front to Back Ratio: N/A Cross Pol. Descrimination: 20 dB min. Electrical Beamtilt: N/A Impedance: 50 ohms nominal Termination: N male

#### **Radiation Patterns/Masks**



#### Mechanical Specifications

Length: 10.5 in. (267 mm) Diameter: 3 in. (76 mm) Width: N/A Depth: N/A

Weight (incl. hardware): 2 lb. (0.9 kg) Rated Wind Velocity: 125 mph (200 km/h) Horizontal Thrust at rated wind: 9 lb. (4 kg)

Mechanical Tilt: N/A Mounting: Mounts to APU Enclosure

Pig-Tail Length: 12 in. (304.8mm)

#### Material Specifications

Radiating Elements: Plated copper on PCB Reflector: Irridited aluminum Radome: Gray UV stabilized ASA Mounting Hardware: Aluminum and HDG steel

#### E-Plane



## NTA.2400 Omni directional Antenna (For 11b/g Radio Only)

The NTA-2400 is a vertically polarized, medium gain, omni-directional antenna that covers the 2.4-2.5 GHz ISM band. This antenna is a robust point to multi-point antenna designed to be completely waterproof. The antenna is intended to mount to the APU Enclosure.



#### Electrical Specifications

Frequency Range: 2400-2483 MHz Gain: 7 dBi typ. VSWR: 2.0:1 typ. Polarization: Vertical Power: 5 Watts H-Plane Beamwidth: 360 degrees E-Plane Beamwidth: 14 degrees typ. Front to Back Ratio: N/A Cross Pol. Descrimination: 18 dB typ. Electrical Beamtilt: N/A Impedance: 50 ohms nominal Termination: N female

#### Radiation Patterns/Masks



#### Mechanical Specifications

Length: 26 in. (660 mm) Diameter: 3.9 in. (100 mm) Width: N/A Depth: N/A

 Weight (incl. hardware):
 1.25 lb. (0.57 kg)

 Rated Wind Velocity:
 125 mph (200 km)

 Horizontal Thrust at rated wind:
 7 lb. (3.2 kg)

Mechanical Tilt: N/A Mounting: Mounts to APU Enclosure

Pig-Tail Length: N/A

#### Material Specifications

Radiating Elements: Copper Reflector: N/A Radome: Gray UV stabilized PVC Mounting Hardware: Aluminum and Stainless steel





#### MT-485028/N



#### Electrical Specifications

Frequency Range : 5150-5875 MHz Gain : 21.5 dBi @ 5150-5250 MHz 22 dBi @ 5250-5875 MHz VSWR : 1.9 : 1 @ 5150-5250 MHz 1.7 : 1 @ 5250-5875 MHz Polarization : Linear (Vertical or Horizontal) Input Impedance : 50 (ohm) Input Power : 6W (max) 3dB Beamwidth Azimuth : 9 degrees (typ) 3dB Beamwidth Elevation : 9 degrees (typ) Front to Back Ratio : -35 dB (max) Cross Polar Discrimination : -28dB Connector : N-Type Female Lightning Protection : DC Ground

#### **Radiation Patterns/Masks**

Azimuth Radiation Pattern Midband Freq. 5470MHz



#### **Mechanical Specifications**

Length : 305 mm Diameter : N/A Width : 305mm Depth : 15 mm

Weight : 1.2 kg (max) Wind Speed Survival : 220 km/h Wind Speed Operation : 160 km/h

Wind Load (Survival) Front Thrust : 26.8  $\rm\,kg$  Wind Load (Survival) Side Thrust : 1.3  $\rm\,kg$ 

#### **Material Specifications**

Base Plate : Aluminum with chemical conversion coating Radome : Plastic Mounting Kit : MT-120018

#### **Elevation Radiation Pattern**

Midband Freq. 5470MHz



## ET-PR12 Built-in Panel Antenna (For CSU 11b/g Radio Only)

The ET-PR12 is a compact, light-weight, vertically polarized panel antenna intended to built in the CSU Enclosure. The antenna consists of a printed patch array enclosed in an aluminum cavity with a UV stabilized ASA radome. The antenna is sealed and intended for outdoor use.

NETRIFI.



**Electrical Specifications** 

Frequency Range : 2400~2500 MHz Gain : 12.0dBi (Minimum) VSWR : 1 :1.5 (Typical) Polarization : Linear (Vertical or Horizontal) Power : 3 Watts H-Plane Beam width : 35 degrees E-Plane Beam width : 35 degrees Front to Back Ratio : > 30dB Cross Pol. Discrimination : 20 dB min. Electrical Beam tilt : N/A Impedance : 50 ohms nominal Termination : SMB male

#### Radiation Patterns/Masks



#### Mechanical Specifications

Length : 7 in. (180mm) Diameter : N/A Width : 7 in. (180mm) Depth : 0.79 in. (20mm)

Weight (Incl. hardware) : 1.0kg Rated Wind Velocity : 75 N (160 km/h) Horizontal Trust at rated wind : 75 N (160km/h) Mechanical Tilt : 90° ~ - 45° Built-in : Built in CSU Enclosure Pig-Tail Length : N/A

#### Material Specifications

Radiating Elements : Plated copper on PCB Reflector : aluminum Radome : Gray UV Stabilized ASA Built-in Hardware : Aluminum and HDG Steel



## ET-5PR12W Built-in Panel Antenna (For CSU 11a Radio Only)

The ET-5PP12W is a compact, light-weight, vertically polarized panel antenna intended to built in the CSU Enclosure. The antenna consists of a printed patch array enclosed in an aluminum cavity with a UV stabilized ASA radome. The antenna is sealed and intended for outdoor use.



## Mechanical Specifications

- ✓ Length : 7 in. (180mm)
- ✓ Diameter : N/A
- ✓ Width : 7 in. (180mm)
- ✓ Depth : 0.79 in. (20mm)
- ✓ Weight (Incl. hardware) : 1.0kg
- ✓ Rated Wind Velocity : 75 N (160 km/h) ; for outdoor
- ✓ Horizontal Trust at rated wind : 75 N (160km/h) ; for outdoor
- ✓ Mechanical Tilt : 90° ~ 45°
- ✓ Built-in : Built in CSU Enclosure
- ✓ Pig-Tail Length : N/A

#### Material Specifications

- ✓ Radiating Elements : Plated copper on PCB
- ✓ Reflector : aluminum
- ✓ Radome : Gray UV Stabilized ASA
- ✓ Built-in Hardware : Aluminum and HDG Steel

#### Electrical Specifications

- ✓ Frequency R: 5.85GHz
- ✓ Gain : 12.0dBi(Minimum)
- ✓ VSWR : 1 :1.5 (Typical)
- ✓ Polarization : Linear (Vertical or Horizontal)
- ✓ Power : 3 Watts
- ✓ H-Plane Beam width : 35 degrees
- ✓ E-Plane Beam width : 35 degrees
- ✓ Front to Back Ratio : > 30dB
- ✓ Cross Pol. Discrimination : 20 dB min.
- ✓ Electrical Beam tilt : N/A
- ✓ Impedance : 50 ohms nominal
- ✓ Termination : MCX male

#### Radiation Patterns/Masks (H/E-Plane)



## **Appendix D. Enclosure Dimension**

## **Access Point Unit (APU)**

Figure A.3 APU Dimension



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## **Corporate Service Unit (CSU)**

Figure A.4 CSU Dimension



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