

Owner's Manual

*Distributed I/O  
System-  
Piccolo Interface  
Unit (PIU) and  
Piccolo-XR Unit*

6802974C40-O



6802974C40-O



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# **INTRODUCTION**

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## **Scope of this Manual**

This manual provides instructions for the installation and operation of the Distributed I/O system Piccolo Interface Unit (PIU) and Piccolo–XR units. The Distributed I/O System includes PIUs and Piccolo–XRs. Each PIU can be linked to up to 256 Piccolo–XRs. For more information on the PIU and Piccolo–XR, see the online help of the DIOS Service Toolkit.

## **General Description**

The Distributed I/O System (DIOS) is a self-sustained system designed to function within the IRRInet irrigation control product line.

The DIOS consists of the following components:

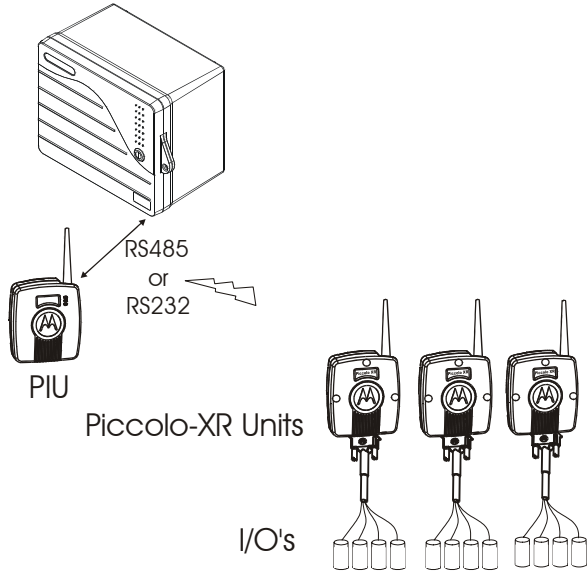
- Piccolo Interface Unit (PIU)
- Piccolo–XR Units

The PIU functions as an interface between the host application (irrigation SW and HW) and the Piccolo–XR units. The PIU and Piccolo–XR are portable devices, which are commonly used in fixed installations. The PIU uses one of its communication ports to link to the host application and radio communication to link to the Piccolo–XR units. Figure 1 provides a general view of the DIOS System.

## Introduction

IRRIInet Field  
Unit

Piccolo  
Interface  
Unit



**Figure 1**  
DIOS –General System View

The battery-operated Piccolo–XR unit is available in various models with different options of Inputs and Outputs. The Piccolo–XR unit can operate DC latch solenoids (outputs), read status and calculate flow of dry contact meters (inputs).

The units are equipped with built-in radio for communication with the PIU.

The DIOS automatically builds communication network, using Store and Forward (S&F) technology, enabling the DIOS to cover areas larger than normally possible when using a single radio to communicate with the PIU.

Using the DIOS, the IRRInet system opens and closes stations (manually or automatically by irrigation programs), reads dry contact input status, calculates flow rate and accumulates pulses from water meters.



## **PIU - Piccolo Interface Unit**

The Piccolo Interface Unit (PIU; see Figure 2) is connected to the IRRInet Field Unit (FU) via RS232 or RS485 serial ports.

Each PIU supports up to 256 Piccolo–XR units, with any available I/O combination, limited by the capacity of the IRRInet software only.

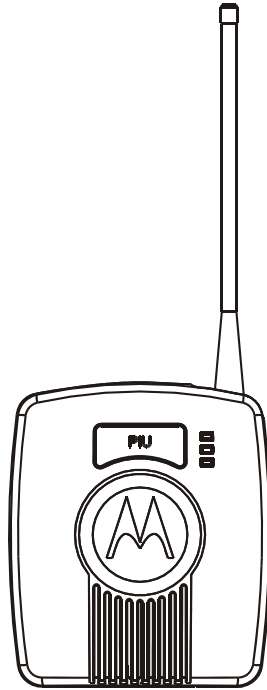
Utilizing the S&F technology and networking capabilities, the PIU can be linked to Piccolo–XR units positioned in distances of up to 1500-2000 meters (approx. 1 mile), depending on topography, antenna type and antenna installation.

The PIU is an interface between the Piccolo–XR and the IRRInet FU, which provides communication and networking operations only. (Monitor and control features are not included in the PIU.) That is: The control and monitor functions are provided either locally, by the Piccolo–XR or by an upper hierarchy unit (i.e. IRRInet FU).

The PIU is a portable device, which is most commonly used in the fixed installations enclosed with an indoor plastic housing.

The PIU must be installed by qualified and authorized technicians, so as to meet applicable safety standards and to ensure protection against weather hazards for the unit.

If the PIU will be connected to outdoor lines, an interface unit, complying with Clause 6 of the UL 60950 standard must be provided.



**Figure 2**  
PIU – General View

### **Piccolo–XR**

The Piccolo–XR is an intelligent, microprocessor based unit that can be used to monitor and control local units in a multi unit communication network. Piccolo–XR units communicate data to a PIU while functioning as intelligent nodes in Distributed I/O monitor and control systems. The Piccolo–XR is often used in irrigation and water distribution systems (i.e. irrigation valves, water meters, fertilizing meters, various sensors, flushing filters, and other non-irrigation devices).

The Piccolo–XR is ideal for use in applications where very low power consumption is essential. The Piccolo–XR is also available in an outdoor resistant housing (IP66), designed to resist harsh environment, such as exposure to sun, dust, and pouring rains.



**Figure 3**  
Piccolo XR –General View

## **Safety Handling Instructions**

For safety handling instructions, see the Product Safety and RF Energy Exposure Booklet for PIU and Piccolo XR Units, Motorola publication no. 6802974C70, which is distributed with the devices.

## *Introduction*

# INSTALLATION

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## General

### SAFETY SUMMARY



Caution

The PIU and Piccolo–XR must be installed by qualified and authorized technicians, specifically qualified to handle high voltage if the installation involves high-voltage connections/installations.



Caution

If the PIU will be installed outdoors, an outdoor plastic housing complying with UL60950 standard clause 6 is required.

**Note!** See Piccolo–XR Screw Mounting Options (pg 19) for mounting details.

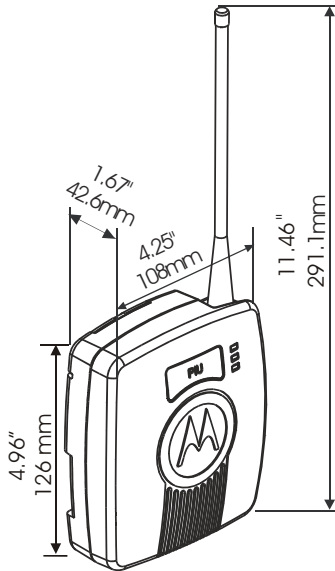
**Note!** This equipment is tested with specified length cables and in standard enclosure. If longer cables or a different enclosure are used, the installer is responsible to ensure that the installation complies with the requirements of the applicable standards.

## PIU Installation

### PIU Dimensions

The unit dimensions are (see Figure 4):

- Width – 4.25" (108 mm),
- Height – 4.96" (126 mm),
- Height including antenna – 11.46" (291.1 mm),
- Depth – 1.67" (42.6mm),
- Weight – 0.558 Lb (253g) maximum.



**Figure 4**  
Dimensions of PIU Unit

The PIU is enclosed in a plastic housing, allowing 3 mounting options:

- Wall mount (Screws)
- Bracket mount
- DIN rail mount

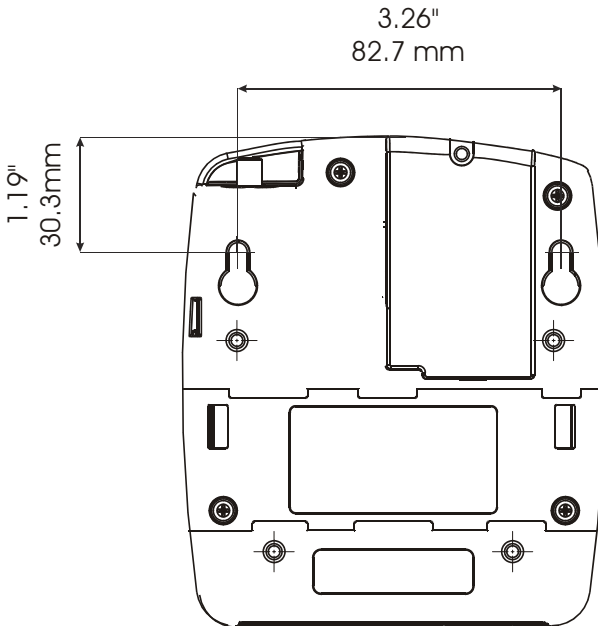
Before installing the PIU, verify that there is sufficient space around the unit according to the specific installation.

## **Mounting the PIU On A Wall Using Screws**

Secure two screws (not supplied) of maximum 0.37" (9.5 mm) head size to the wall, 3.256" (82.7 mm) apart. The wall-mounting template in Appendix D can be used to determine the space between both screws.

The screws must not protrude from the wall surface by more than 0.23" (6 mm) or by less than 0.16" (4 mm).

Attach the unit to the wall, fitting the two shaped cavities on the back cover of the unit over the screws and sliding it down. (See Figure 5.)

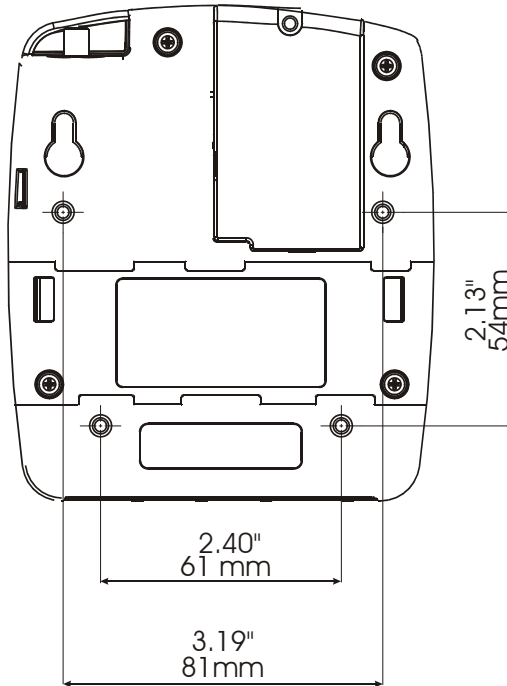


**Figure 5**  
PIU Installation– Screw Mount dimensions

## Mounting the PIU Using a Bracket

Using four M3x6 or M3x8 screws, attach a bracket (not supplied) to the back of the PIU. The upper two bracket holes must be 81 mm (3.19") apart, and the lower two bracket holes must be 61 mm (2.40") apart and 54 mm (2.13") below the upper holes, as shown in Figure 6.

Attach the bracket to the mounting surface.

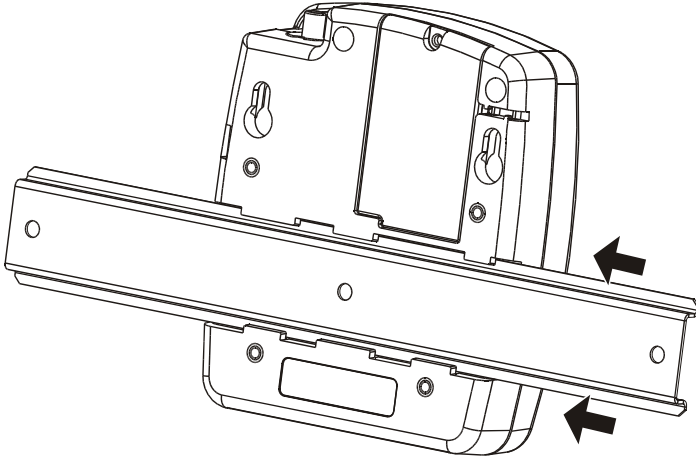


**Figure 6**  
PIU Installation– Bracket Mount dimension

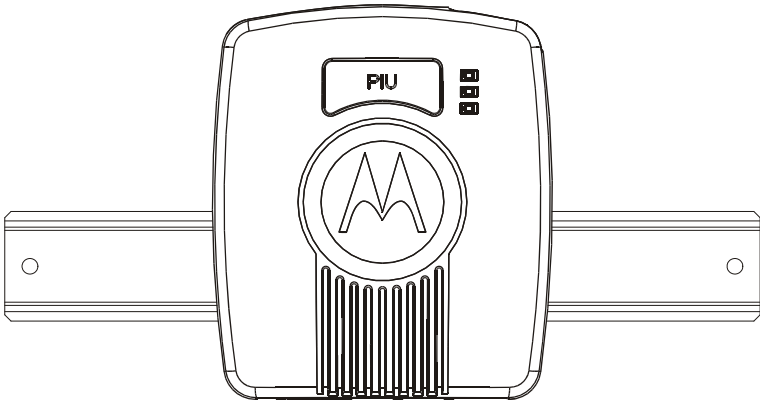


## PIU DIN Rail Mounting

To mount the PIU on a DIN rail (not supplied), slide the PIU onto the rail at the grooves on the back of the unit. See Figures 7 and 8.



**Figure 7**  
DIN Rail Attachment – Back View



**Figure 8**  
DIN Rail Attachment – Front View

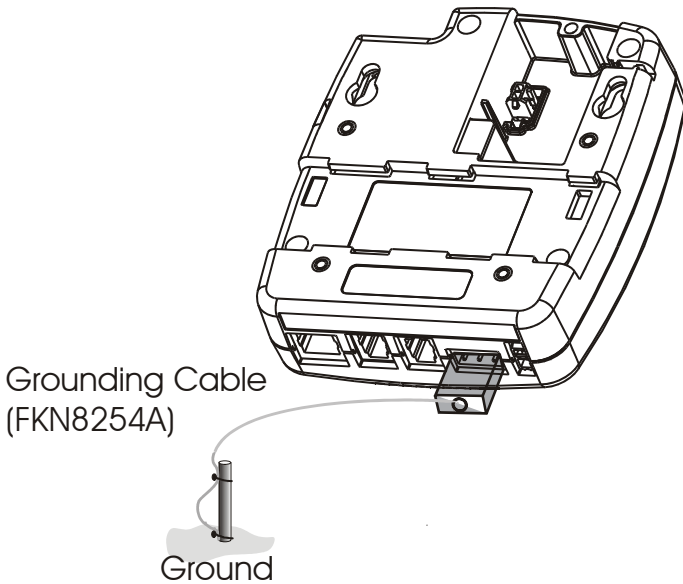
## PIU Electrical Connections

**NOTE!** Verify that all power connections are made in accordance with the applicable local standards.

### PIU Ground Connections

Use the FKN8254A cable to connect the grounding cable directly to the TB connector of the PIU as shown in Figure 9.

**NOTE!** The grounding connector is also used as an ON/OFF switch, and the unit cannot be powered on without connecting it.



**Figure 9**  
PIU Ground connection

## Power Connection

The PIU can be powered by various types of supply sources:

- Internal (9VDC) battery;
- External 6V or 12V DC battery;
- Motorola power supplies – controllers. For example: IRRInet XL, IRRInet XM, IRRIcom, MOSCAD;
- 24VAC.

**NOTE!** The unit DC voltage range is 6 to 16 volts.

### 9VDC Internal Battery



Caution

**Incorrect replacement of the battery can result in explosion! Replace only with the same or with an equivalent type of battery recommended by the manufacturer.**

**Dispose of used batteries according to the battery manufacturer instructions.**

Place a standard 9VDC alkaline battery (not supplied) into the PIU battery chamber (see Figure10). Battery operation is applicable when operating the unit in a non-radio mode, e.g. when the PIU is used as an adapter.

## *Installation*

### **Installation of an Internal Battrey**

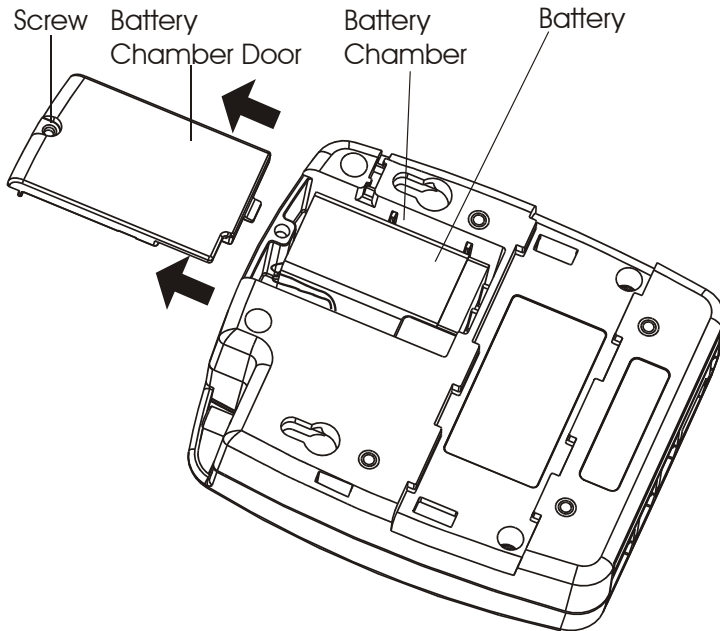
Release the screw at the top of the battery chamber door, and slide the door out, as shown in Figure 10.

Connect the 9V battery cable (FKN8204A) to the DC power input connector on the back of the unit.

Connect the 9V DC battery to the cable.

Place the 9V DC alkaline battery in the chamber as shown in Figure 10.

Close the battery chamber door and secure with the screw.



**Figure 10**  
PIU Battery Chamber

## External Battery Power Connections



**The unit must be powered by a limited power source in accordance with standard UL/IEC 60950-1.**

This connection is used for normal operation of the PIU, when radio communication is required, or when RS485 or RS232 ports are used.

Release the screw at the top of the battery chamber door and slide the door out, as shown in Figure 10.

Connect the DC Adapter board (FCN6538A) to the DC power input connector on the back of the unit (Figure 11).

Connect the FKN8250A 7 ft cable to the DC Adapter board.

Connect the other cable end to an external 12VDC battery through 1A fuse (not supplied).

Close the battery chamber door and secure with the screw.

**Error! Not a valid link.**

**Figure 11**  
PIU Unit – Rear View with DC Adapter

## *Installation*

### **External Power Supply Connections**

Use the applicable cable from the V152AH PIU installation kit to connect the PIU to Motorola standard controller power supply.

Release the screw at the top of the battery chamber door and slide the door out, as shown in Figure 10.

Connect one end of the cable to the DC power input connector on the back of the unit.

Connect the other end of the cable to the power supply output of a Motorola controller.

Close the battery chamber door and secure with the screw.

## 24VAC Power Connections



The PIU must be connected to a power source equivalent to one or more of the following:

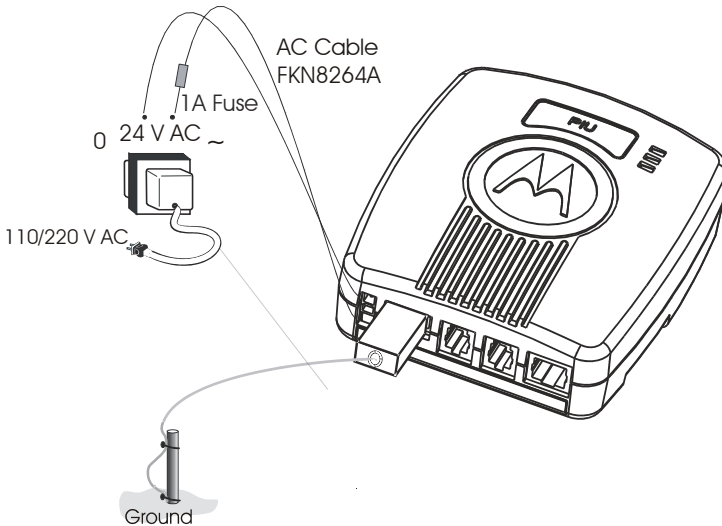
- a. A listed Direct plug-in unit.
- b. A Class II power source (defined by the National Electrical Code (NEC) and the Canadian Electrical Code (CEC).
- c. A power source that complies with UL1950 C1.2.1 or UL60950 C1.2.5.



The unit must be powered by a limited power source in accordance with standard UL/IEC 60950-1.

Connect the FKN8264A cable to the 24 V AC PWR IN connector as shown in Figure 12.

Connect the other end of the cable to the 24 V AC connection of a 110 V AC/220 V AC transformer (not supplied) through a 1 A fuse (not supplied).



**Figure 12**  
24VAC Power In Connection

## **PIU Antenna Connection**

**Flexible Antenna:** Attach the flexible monopole antenna to the antenna connector at the top of the unit. See Appendix C for detailed information.

**Pole Antenna:** Attach the FKN8258A antenna cable to the antenna connector at the top of the unit. Connect the other end of the antenna cable to the pole antenna. See Appendix C for detailed information

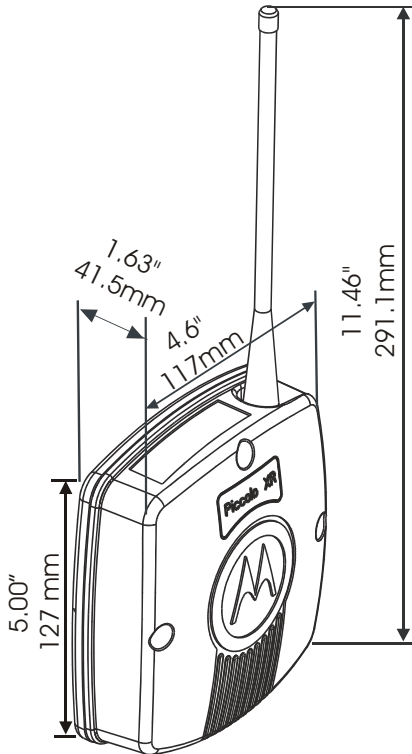


## Piccolo–XR Installation

### Piccolo–XR Dimensions

The unit dimensions are (see Figure 13):

- Width – 4.6" (117 mm)
- Height – 5.00" (127 mm)
- Hight including antenna – 11.46" (291.1 mm)
- Depth – 1.63" (41.5mm)
- Weight – 3.3 lb (240 gr) maximum.



**Figure 13**  
Dimensions of the Piccolo–XR Unit

### *Installation*

The Piccolo–XR unit can be attached to any vertical or horizontal surface using screws. Before mounting the Piccolo–XR, verify that sufficient clearance is left around the unit. Allow 7.87" (20 cm) clearance off the bottom of the Piccolo–XR case for the TB connectors and 6.3" (16 cm) off the top of the unit for the flexible antenna.

## **Piccolo–XR Screw Mounting Options**

### **Mount the Piccolo–XR on a vertical surface as follows:**

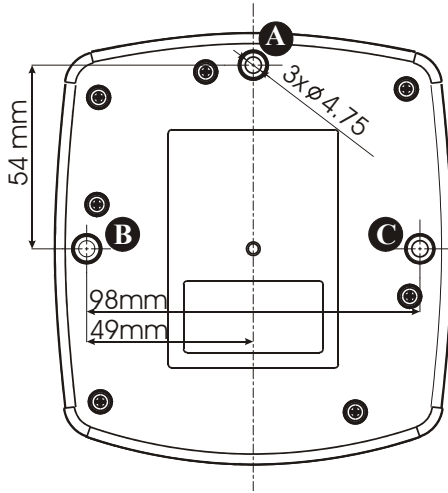
Secure the unit to any vertical surface using one 0.35" (9 mm) maximum head screw. Use the mounting hole marked A in Figure 14 to attach it to the mounting surface. See figure 15 B.

### **Mount the Piccolo–XR on a horizontal surface as follows:**

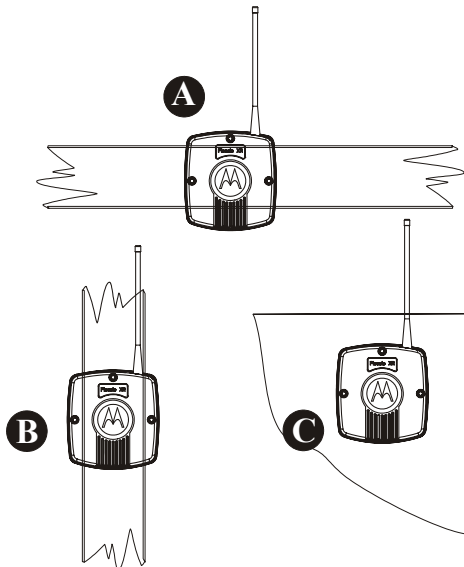
Secure the unit to any horizontal surface using two 0.35" (9 mm) maximum head screws. Use the mounting holes marked B and C in Figure 14 to attach it to the mounting surface. See Figure 15 A.

### **Mount the Piccolo–XR on a wide plane as follows:**

Secure the unit to any plane using three 0.35" (9 mm) maximum head screws. Use all three mounting hole marked A, B and C in Figure 14 to attach it to the mounting surface. See figure 15 C.



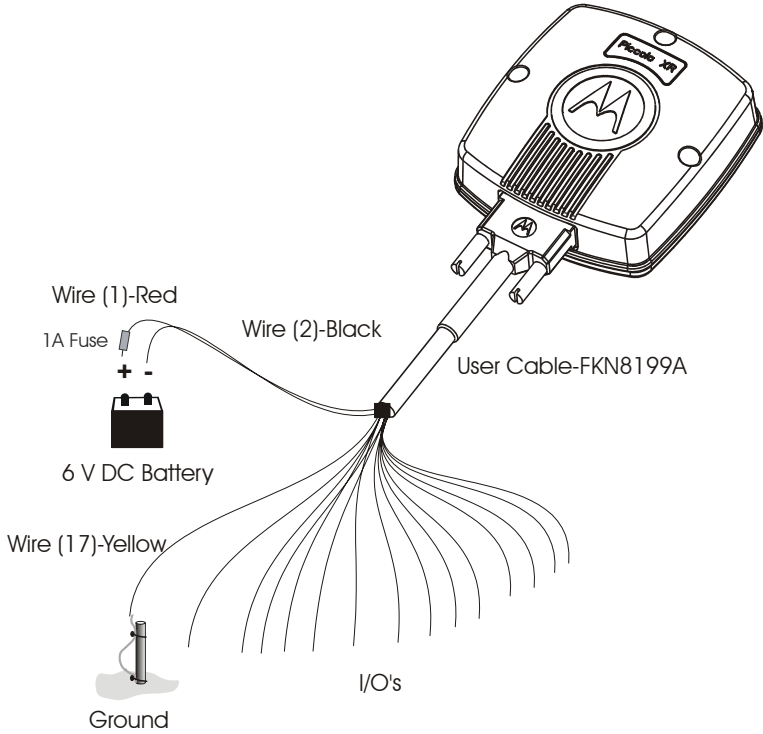
**Figure 14**  
Piccolo-XR Mounting Screw holes – Back View



**Figure 15**  
Piccolo-XR Mounting Options

## Piccolo–XR Electrical Connections

**NOTE!** Verify that all power connections are made in accordance with the applicable local standards.



**Figure 16**  
Piccolo–XR Ground and DC Power Connections

### Piccolo–XR Ground Connections

Connect the yellow wire (17) of the FKN8199A user cable to the PGND, as shown in Figure 16.

## Power Connections



Caution

**The unit must be powered by a limited power source in accordance with standard UL/IEC 60950-1.**

The Piccolo–XR is powered by an external 6 V DC battery source.

Use the FKN8199A cable to connect the Piccolo–XR to an external battery. Connect Wire #1 (red) to the positive (+) pole of the battery through a 1 A fuse (not supplied) and wire #2 (black) to the battery negative (–) pole. See Figure 16.

## I/O Connections

The Piccolo–XR RTU can control up to four DC Latch Solenoids.

The solenoid operating voltage can vary in the range of +9 to +20V DC (defined by the site configuration definition in the DIOS Service Toolkit).

The Piccolo–XR also responds to back indication signals from a maximum of eight different field input sensors.

The available I/O module options are as follows:

1 DI / 1 DO

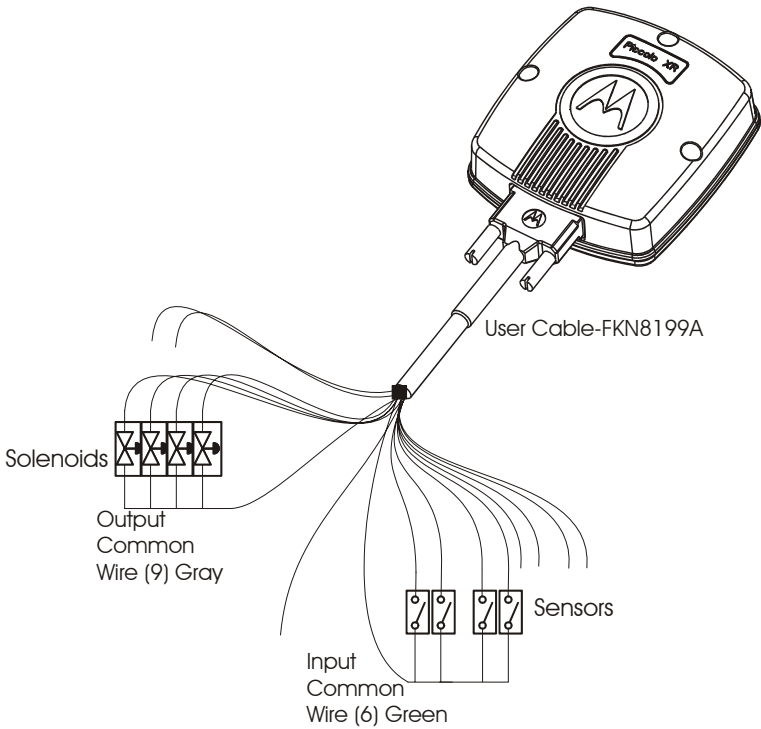
2 DI / 2 DO

4 DI / 4 DO

7 DI / 1DO

8 DI / 0DO

## Installation



**Figure 17**  
Piccolo-XR I/O Connections

**NOTE!** For proper operation, the Piccolo-XR unit must be connected either to a flexible antenna or to a pole antenna. See Appendix C for antenna installation details.

Table 1: Pin assignment of the Piccolo–XR user cable (FKN8199A) Connector

<b>PIN No</b>	<b>COLOR</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
1	Red	Battery 6V (+)
2	Black	Battery 6V (-)
3	Brown	Solenoid 2
4	Orange	Input 3
5	White	Input 4
6	Green	Input Common
7	Blue	Solenoid 3
8	Violet	Solenoid 4
9	Gray	Solenoid Common
10	Pink	Solenoid 1
11	Light Green	Input 7
12	Black/White	Input 8
13	Brown/White	Input 1
14	Red/White	Input 2
15	Orange/White	Input 5
16	Green/White	Input 6
17	Yellow	PGND (Chassis)

### *Installation*

Table 2: Pin assignment of the Piccolo–XR user cable (FKN8199A) Connector

<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	<b>PIN No</b>	<b>COLOR</b>
Input 1	13	Brown/White
Input 2	14	Red/White
Input 3	4	Orange
Input 4	5	White
Input 5	15	Orange/White
Input 6	16	White/Green
Input 7	11	Light Green
Input 8	12	Black/White
Input Common	6	Green
Solenoid 1	10	Pink
Solenoid 2	3	Brown
Solenoid 3	7	Blue
Solenoid 4	8	Violet
Solenoid Common	9	Gray
Battery 6V (+)	1	Red
Battery 6V (–)	2	Black
PGND (Chassis)	17	Yellow



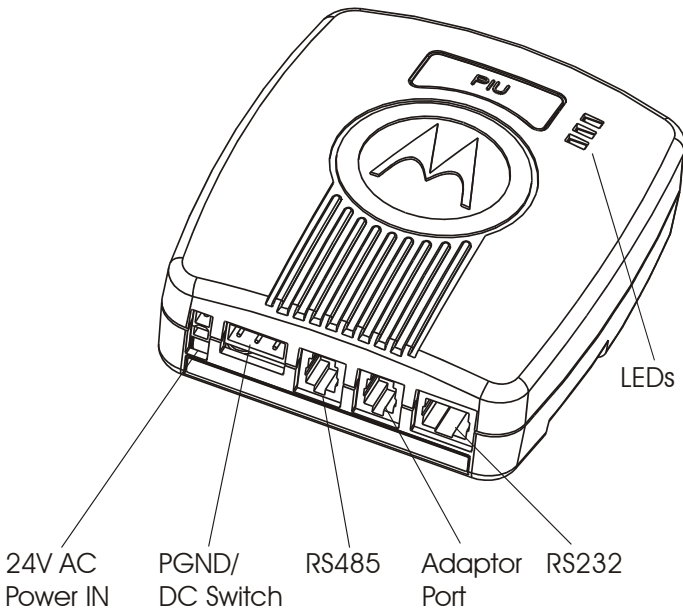
# THE DIOS PIU AND PICCOLO-XR UNITS

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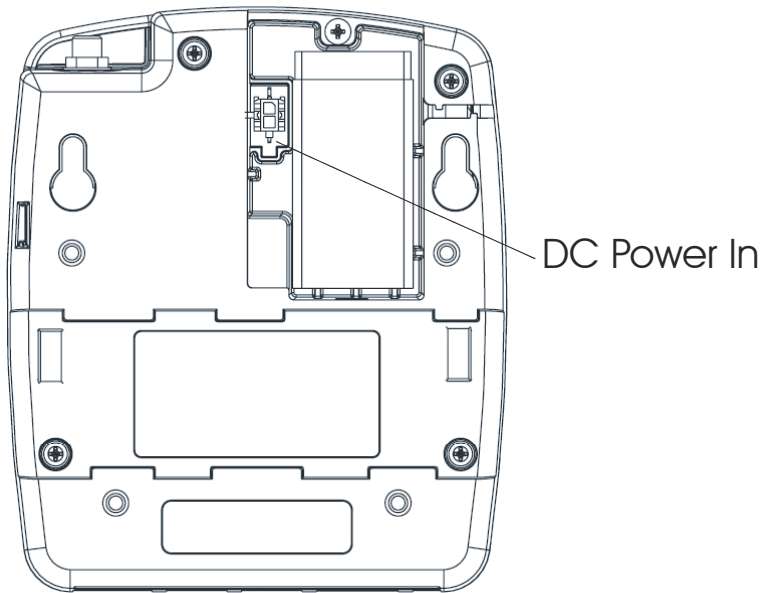
## PIU Overview

The PIU unit (see Figure 18) is comprised of the following:

- Internal radio interfaces and a radio modem
- A logic board
- Communication ports



**Figure 18**  
PIU Unit General View



**Figure 19**  
PIU Unit DC Power Connection– Rear View

## PIU Communication Ports

The PIU has four ports:

**NOTE! Only one of the two RS ports (232 and 485) can be operated at a time, i.e. they do not operate together.**

- RS485: Communication between multiple PIU units and the FU.
- RS232: Communication between the PIU and the FU; Configuration Port (unit programming and monitoring).
- Adapter port: Communication with and programming the Piccolo-XR units.
- Internal Radio interface: internal DPSK modem.

## **PIU Connectors**

The PIU connectors (see Figure 18):

- RS232 (RJ45, 8 pin)
- RS485 (RJ10, 4 pin)
- Adapter port (RJ10, 4 pin)
- PGND And Power Switch (TB 3 pin)
- 24 V AC PWR IN (2 pin)
- 6, 9, 12 V DC Battery Input (2 pin)

## **PIU LED Operation**

Three software programmable LED indicators are located on the PIU enclosure (see Figure 18). These indicators can be used for diagnostics purposes.

- Radio TX/RX (RED): ON – a valid frame is received by the internal DPSK modem or the PIU transmits a frame.
- RS232/RS485 RX/TX (ORANGE): ON – a valid frame is received or transmitted through the RS232/RS485 port (UART1).
- Adapter port TX/RX (GREEN): ON – a valid frame is received or transmitted through the adapter port (UART2), or the Radio is being programmed.

## **PIU Adapter Operation**

The PIU can be used as an adapter to perform the following functions:

- Communicating with the Piccolo–XR for configuration, monitoring or hardware test.
- Downloading new software to a Piccolo–XR unit.
- Downloading new software to a PIU unit.

## **PIU Portable Use**

Use the PIU adapter while holding it in your hand (see Figure 20) or using a holster (see Figure 21).



**Figure 20**  
PIU hand held use.



**Figure 21**  
Holster with a PIU.

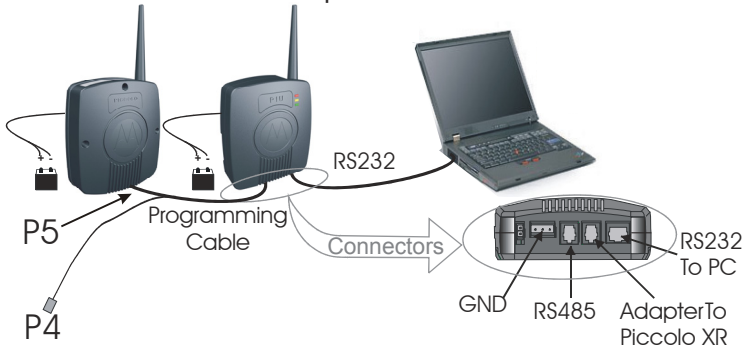
### **Communicating With a Piccolo–XR Unit**

1. Connect the PIU adapter RS232 port to the computer with the FTN6597A cable (see Figure 22).
2. Connect the PIU adapter unit to an external 12VDC battery or to an internal 9V battery. (See page 13 for power options).
3. Connect the Piccolo–XR unit to an external 6VDC power source. (See Power Connections on page 23.)
4. Use the P5 connector (communication) of the FKN8177A cable to connect the Piccolo–XR unit to the Adapter port of the PIU unit.
5. Use the Distributed I/O Service Toolkit to configure and monitor the Piccolo–XR or to test its hardware.

For additional information, please refer to the online help of the DIOS Service Toolkit.

*The DIOS PIU and Piccolo-XR Units*

Piccolo-XR    PIU Adapter    Toolkit PC



**Figure 22**

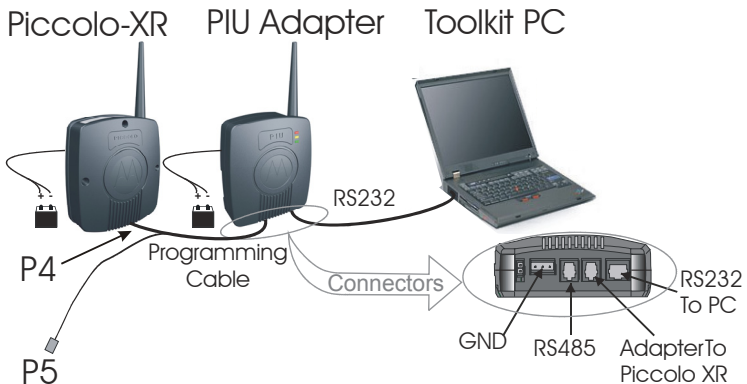
PIU Adapter – Piccolo–XR Communication Mode Connections

**NOTE!** The grounding connector is also used as an ON/OFF switch, and the unit cannot be powered on without connecting it. (See Figure 9.)

### Downloading new software to a Piccolo–XR unit.

1. Connect the PIU adapter RS232 port to the computer using the FTN6597A cable (see Figure 23).
2. Connect the PIU adapter unit to an external 12VDC battery or to an internal 9V battery. (See page 13 for power options).
3. Connect the Piccolo–XR unit to an external 6 V DC power source. (See Power Connections on page 23.)
4. Use the P4 connector (programming) of the FKN8177A cable to connect the Piccolo–XR unit to the Adapter port of the PIU unit.
5. Use the Distributed I/O Service Toolkit Downloader.

For additional information, please refer to the online help of the DIOS Service Toolkit.



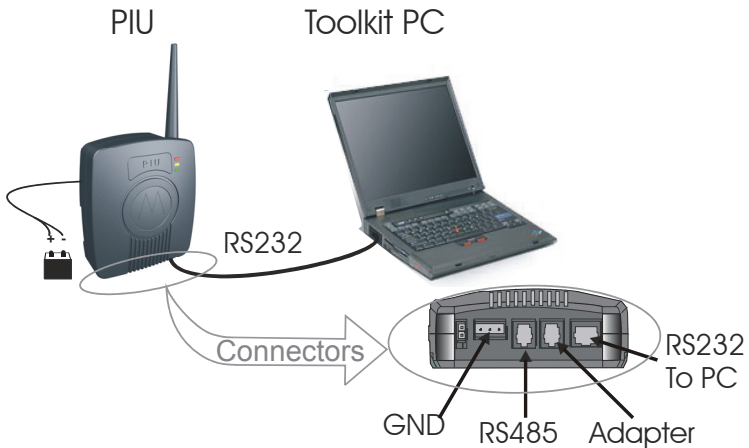
**Figure 23**  
PIU Adapter – Piccolo–XR Downloading Mode  
Connections

**NOTE!** The grounding connector is also used as an ON/OFF switch, and the unit cannot be powered on without connecting it. (See Figure 9.)

## **Communicating with a PIU unit**

1. Connect the PIU unit RS232 port to the computer with the FTN6597A cable (see Figure 24).
2. Connect the PIU unit to an external 12VDC battery or to an internal 9V battery. (See page 13 for power options.)
3. Use the Distributed I/O Service Toolkit for configuration, monitoring or hardware test.

For additional information, please refer to the online help of the DIOS Service Toolkit.



**Figure 24**  
PIU Adapter – PC Communication Connections

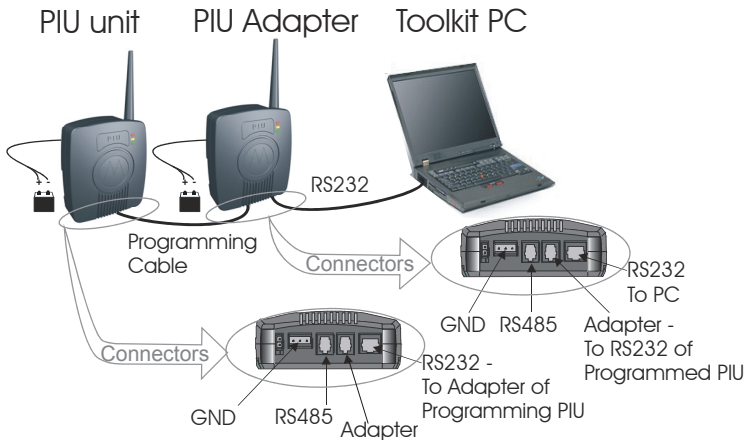
**NOTE!** The grounding connector is also used as an ON/OFF switch, and the unit cannot be powered on without connecting it. (See Figure 9.)



### Downloading new software to a PIU.

1. Connect the PIU adapter RS232 port to the computer with the FTN6597A cable (see Figure 25).
2. Connect the PIU adapter to an external 12VDC battery or to an internal 9V battery. (See page 13 for power options).
3. Connect the PIU unit to an external 12VDC battery or to an internal 9V battery. (See page 13 for power options)
4. Use the FKN8203A cable to connect the Adapter port of the PIU unit to the RS232 connector of the PIU unit to be programmed.
5. Use the Distributed I/O Service Toolkit Downloader.

For additional information, please refer to the online help of the DIOS Service Toolkit.



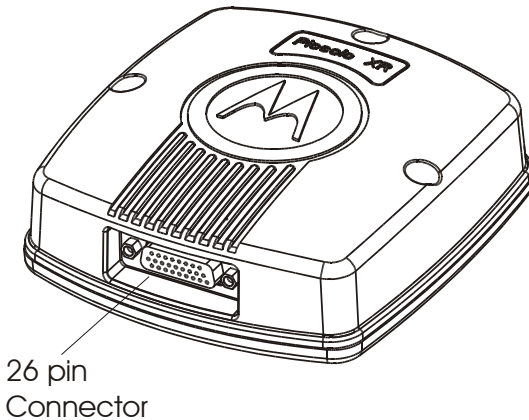
**Figure 25**  
PIU Adapter Programming Mode Connections

**NOTE!** The grounding connector is also used as an ON/OFF switch, and the unit cannot be powered on without connecting it. (See Figure 9.)

## **Piccolo-XR Overview**

The Piccolo -XR Remote Terminal Unit (RTU) is comprised of:

- Logic board, which includes:
  - I/Os
  - Radio interface
  - Power supplies
  - Communication ports
- Radio



**Figure 26**  
Piccolo-XR Unit

## **Piccolo-XR Communication Ports**

The Piccolo-XR has three ports:

- Programming port: for downloading SW.
- UART Port: Configuration Port (for programming and monitoring the unit)
- Internal Radio interface: internal DPSK modem.

## **Piccolo-XR Connector**

The Piccolo -XR has one D-type 26 pin connector (see Figure 26). See Table 1 and Table 2 on pages 25–26 for more information

### **Input/Output options**

A variety of I/O options is available for use with the Piccolo-XR, increasing the system flexibility.

The available Piccolo-XR I/O options are:

- 1 DI / 1 DO (Option V608AC)
- 2 DI / 2 DO (Option V379AH)
- 4 DI / 4 DO (Option V118AG)
- 7 DI / 1DO (Option V115AL)
- 8 DI / 0DO (Option V508AD)

*The DIOS PIU and Piccolo-XR Units*

# APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO- XR SPECIFICATIONS

---

## PIU Specifications

### Environmental

Operating Temperature	-30 °C to +60 °C (-22 °F to +140 °F)
Storage Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C (-40 °F to + 185 °F)
Relative Operating Humidity	0 to 95% without condensation @ +50 °C (122 °F)
Operating Altitude	-400 m to +4000 m (-1300 ft to 13,000 ft) above sea level

### Mechanical

Dimensions	126x108x42.6 mm ± 1 mm (4.96"x4.25"x1.67")
Weight	253 gr ± 25 gr (8.9 oz ± 0.9 oz)
User Connection	RS232 (RJ45) Adapter port (RJ10) RS485 (RJ10) PGND and DC switch (TB 3 PIN) 24 VAC (Molex header 2 PIN) 6V, 9V, 12V DC BAT IN (Straight 2 PIN)

## APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS

### PIU Board

#### Communication Ports

RS232	Serial RS-232
RS485	Multi Drop 2 Wire
Adapter	Serial interface between PIU as adapter and PICCOLO-XR (UART levels)
Boot-Strap	Software programming port

#### Internal Radio

RF Frequency	UHF 450–470 MHz (Service Toolkit programmable)
Channel spacing	12.5 KHz
Internal Modem	DPSK 1200
TX RF Low power mode:	8 – 12 mW @+25 °C (+77 °F)
	5 – 16.3 mW @-30 °C - +60 °C (-22 °F to 140 °F)
TX RF High power mode:	80 – 120 mW @+25 °C (+77 °F)
	50 – 120 mW @-30 °C - +60 °C
Frequency Error:	± 0.0001% max.
TX deviation:	2KHz ± 15%
RX BER	BER<1% (See Note 5 on p. 43)
LEDs	Red, Orange, Green (SW Programmabile)

## Power

### Input Voltage

External Source  
(DC Power In) 6.00 to 16.00 VDC

External Source  
(24V ~ IN) 24VAC±20%

### Power Modes

#### **Adapter Mode** (Using the internal 9 V battery)

Normal Operation 1 – 5 mA (See Note 4 on p. 43)

#### Sleep Mode

LPM0 250 – 400  $\mu$ A (See Note 1 on p. 43)

LPM3 140 – 290  $\mu$ A (See Note 1 on p. 43)

#### Power Fail Mode

LPM3 270 – 850  $\mu$ A (See Note 3 on p. 43)

## APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS

**PIU Mode** (Using a 12 V or 6 V external power source)

### **Radio Transmission**

(TX power-10 mW)	25 – 40 mA	(PWR IN =14 V)
	65 – 90 mA	(PWR IN = 6 V)
(TX power-100 mW)	30 – 65 mA	(PWR IN =14 V)
	85 – 135 mA	(PWR IN = 6 V)

### **Standby current**

Radio Receives	13 – 18 mA	(PWR IN =14 V)
	30 – 38 mA	(PWR IN = 6 V)

### **Sleep Mode**

LPM0	200 – 320 $\mu$ A (See Note 2 on p. 43)
LPM3	130 – 250 $\mu$ A (See Note 2 on p. 43)

### **Power Monitors**

Power OK Voltage	(Service Toolkit Adjustable Default = 12 V DC) $\pm$ 200 mV
LOW Power Voltage	(Service Toolkit Adjustable Default = 11.2 V DC) $\pm$ 200 mV
Very Low Battery	(Service Toolkit Adjustable Default = 10.8 V DC) $\pm$ 200 mV

Reverse Input Voltage Connection	Protected
----------------------------------	-----------



## *APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS*

Note 1: Power In = 9 V DC (Adapter), RS232 = shutdown, RS485 = disable, Radio (On Board Circuits) = off, internal Radio is off. RS232 cable connected.

Note 2: Power Supply = 14 V DC (PIU), RS232 = shutdown, RS485 = disable, Radio (On Board Circuits) = off, internal Radio is off. RS232 cable connected.

Note 3: Power In = 5.4 V DC (Power fail), RS232 = shutdown, RS485 = disable, Radio (On Board Circuits) = off, internal Radio is off. RS232 cable connected.

Note 4: Power In = 9 V DC (Adapter), RS232 = auto shutdown, RS485 = disable, Radio (On Board Circuits) = off, internal Radio is off. RS232 cable connected.

Note 5: Apply 1.2 KHz FM signal with 2 KHz Deviation, Sensitivity @-110 dBm to the radio, and read BER. At extreme temperatures apply -104 dBm.

## PICCOLO XR Specifications

### Environmental

Operating Temperature	-30 °C to +60 °C (-22 °F to +140 °F)
Storage Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C (-40 °F to + 185 °F)
Relative Operating Humidity	0 to 95% without condensation @ +50 °C (122 °F)
Operating Altitude	-400 m to +4000 m (-1300 ft to 13,000 ft) above sea level
Housing	IP66

### Mechanical

Dimensions	127x117x41.5 mm ± 1 mm (5.00"x4.60"x1.63")
Weight	240 gr ± 24 gr (8.5 oz ± 0.85 oz)
User Connection	17 pin User Cable (26 pin D-type connector)
Wire Gage	22 AWG

### PICCOLO XR Board

#### INPUTS:

Number of Inputs	Modularity: 1, 2, 4, 7, 8
Dry contact Input Ratings	Open: > 45 kΩ (OFF) Closed: < 6 kΩ (ON)
Minimum pulse width	100 msec
Maximum pulse rate	7200 pulses per hour

## APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS

### OUTPUTS:

Number of Outputs	Modularity: 1, 2, 4
Output Drive Voltage	9 - 20 Volts ( $\pm 10\%$ ) (Service Toolkit Adjustable)- 2200 $\mu$ F capacitor
Output Short Circuit Protection	>5 A

### Communication Ports

UART 1 port	Serial port uart levels (Async.)
UART 2 port	Serial port UART levels (Async.)
Bootstrap Port	Software programming port

#### **Internal Radio**

RF Frequency	UHF 450–470 MHz (Service Toolkit programmable)
Channel spacing	12.5 KHz
Internal Modem	DPSK 1200
TX RF Low power mode:	8 – 12 mW @+25 °C (+77 °F)
	5 – 16.3 mW @-30 °C - +60 °C (-22 °F to 140 °F)
TX RF High power mode:	80 – 120 mW @+25 °C (+77 °F)
	50 – 120 mW @-30 °C - +60 °C
Frequency Error	$\pm 0.0001\%$ max.
TX deviation	2KHz $\pm 15\%$
RX BER	BER<1% (See Note 10 on p. 47)

## APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS

### Power

#### Input Voltage

External Battery Source            4 to 7.8 V DC (See Note 11 p. 47)

#### **Power Consumption** (6 V battery operation)

#### Normal Operating Mode:

#### **Radio Transmission**

Radio Off                                1.2 – 1.5 mA (See Notes 6, 7 p. 47)

(TX power-10mW)                      65 – 90 mA (See Notes 8, 9 p. 47)

(TX power-100mW)                    100 – 150 mA (See Notes 8, 9 p. 47)

**Radio Receives**                      30 – 40 mA (See Notes 8, 9 p. 47)

#### **Sleep Mode**

LPM0                                      190 – 250  $\mu$ A (See Note 7 p. 47)

LPM3                                      40 – 65  $\mu$ A (See Note 7 p. 47)

#### Power Fail Mode

LPM3                                      40 – 70  $\mu$ A (See Note 6 p. 47)

#### **Power Monitors**

Power In Report                         $\pm$  200 mV

Power OK Voltage                      (Service Toolkit Adjustable Default =  
6 V DC)  $\pm$  200 mV

Low Power Voltage                    (Service Toolkit Adjustable Default =  
5 V DC)  $\pm$  200 mV

Very Low Battery                      (Service Toolkit Adjustable Default =  
4.8 V DC)  $\pm$  200 mV

Reverse Input Voltage  
Connection

Protected

## *APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS*

Note 6: Power In = 4 V DC, Radio (On Board Circuits) = Off, internal Radio is off.

Note 7: Power In = 7.8 V DC, Radio (On Board Circuits) = Off, internal Radio is off.

Note 8: Power In = 5 V DC, Radio (On Board Circuits) = On, internal Radio is On.

Note 9: Power In = 7.8 V DC, Radio (On Board Circuits) = On, internal Radio is On.

Note 10: Apply 1.2 KHz FM signal with 2 KHz Deviation, Sensitivity @-110 dBm to the radio, and read BER. At extreme temperatures apply -104 dBm.

Note 11: For radio functionality external Power In minimum voltage=5 V

## *APPENDIX A: PIU AND PICCOLO-XR SPECIFICATIONS*

# APPENDIX B: MODELS AND ACCESSORIES

---

## General

The following tables describe the available models, options and accessories.

<b>DIOS Models</b>	<b>Model</b>
Piccolo Interface Unit (PIU)	F4604
Piccolo–XR DC	F4614

<b>PIU Options</b>	<b>Option</b>
INT: 12 VDC Operation (INDOOR)	V260AG
ADD: RS-485 Option (INDOOR)	V440AD
ADD: 12 VDC Operation (OUTDOOR)	V274BQ
ADD: RS-485 Option (OUTDOOR)	V186AC
ADD: RS-232 Cable 3 m	V666AA
ADD: RS-232 Cable 80 cm	V75EF
ADD: PIU Installation Kit	V152AH
ADD: Antenna for PIU	V208AF
ADD: PIU Adapter	V345AL
ADD: PIU DIOS Application	V377AD
INT: 12.5 KHz UHF Radio, 450–470 MHz	V347CC

*Appendix B: Models and Accessories*

<b>Piccolo-XR Options</b>	<b>Option</b>
ADD: 1 DI / 1DO Option	V608AC
ADD: 2 DI / 2DO Option	V379AH
ADD: 4 DI / 4DO Option	V118AG
ADD: 7 DI / 1 DO Option	V115AL
ADD: 8 DI / 0 DO	V508AD
ADD: Antenna for Piccolo-XR	V208AE
INT: 12.5 KHz UHF Radio, 450–470 MHz	V347CC

<b>Accessories:</b>	<b>Kit number</b>
TEC Programming & Monitoring Cable (26 pin)	FKN 8171A
Pole Antenna Kit (SMA TO SMA)	FAE5534A
Pole Antenna Kit (SMA TO N-TYPE)	FLN3373A



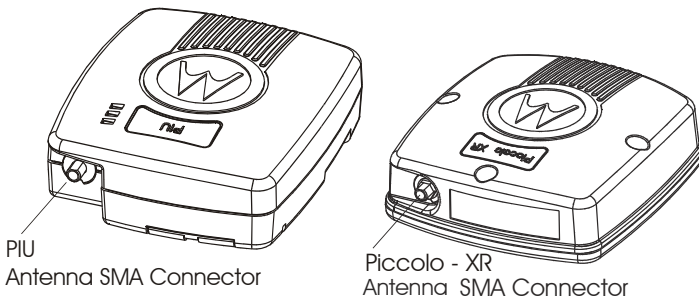
# APPENDIX C: ANTENNA

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## General

The PIU and Piccolo–XR units can be connected either to a flexible or to a pole antenna.

The antenna connector (see Figure 27), located at the top of the unit, is used for both antenna types.



**Figure 27**  
PIU and Piccolo–XR Antenna Connectors

## Flexible Antenna Specifications

Frequency Range:	UHF
Polarization:	Vertical
Nominal Impedance:	50 ohms
VSWR:	1.5:1 max at resonance
Power Rating	50 watts
Temperature Range:	-40°C to +85°C

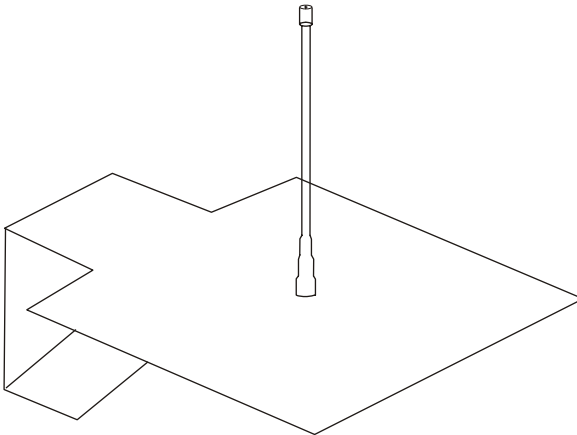
## Pole Antenna

The pole antenna installation must comply with the following requirements in order to ensure optimal performance and guarantee human exposure to radio frequency electromagnetic energy is within the guidelines set forth by the applicable local regulations.

The antenna must be mounted outdoors, preferably on a tower, if possible.

Building mounted antennas must be located on the building roof.

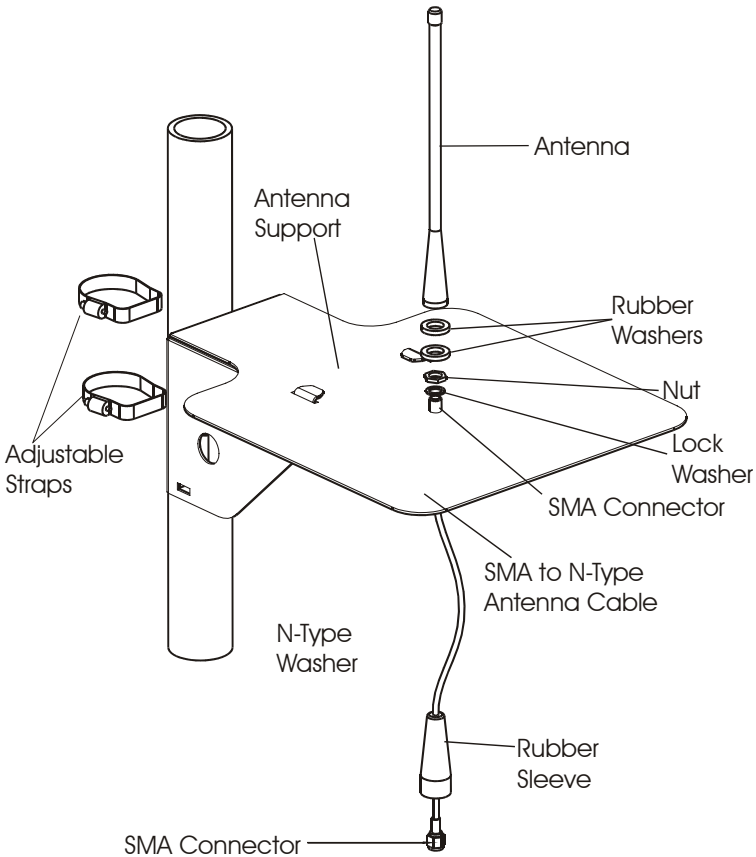
All fixed site antenna installations, including the installation of this pole antenna, require that, under the responsibility of the licensee, the installation site be managed in accordance with the applicable regulatory requirements. This may require taking additional compliance actions such as signage and site access restrictions in order to ensure that human exposure limits are not exceeded.



**Figure 28**  
PIU/Piccolo–XR Pole Antenna

## Pole Antenna installation

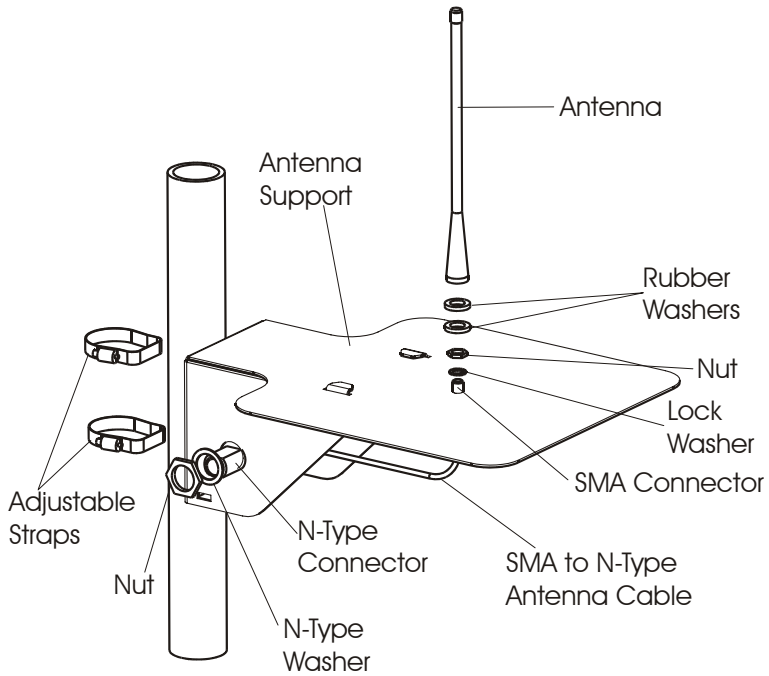
### SMA to SMA option



**Figure 29**  
SMA To SMA type PIU/Piccolo–XR Pole Antenna

1. Connect a flexible antenna to the antenna support plate using rubber washers, lock washer and a nut (see Figure 29).
2. Connect one end of the SMA cable to the antenna connection.
3. Connect the other end to the PIU/Piccolo–XR.

## SMA TO N-TYPE

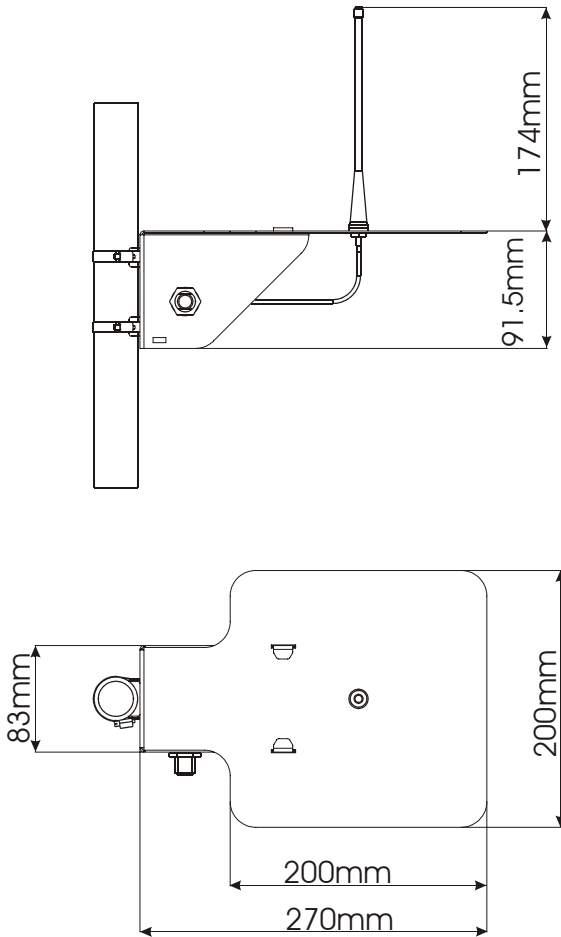


**Figure 30**  
SMA to N Type Pole Antenna

1. Connect a flexible antenna to the antenna support plate using rubber washers, lock washer and a nut (see Figure 30).
2. Connect the SMA end of the cable to the antenna connection.
3. Connect the N Type end to the PIU/Piccolo-XR.

### Pole Antenna Dimension

Figure 31 shows recommended dimensions for a supporting plate for the pole antenna.



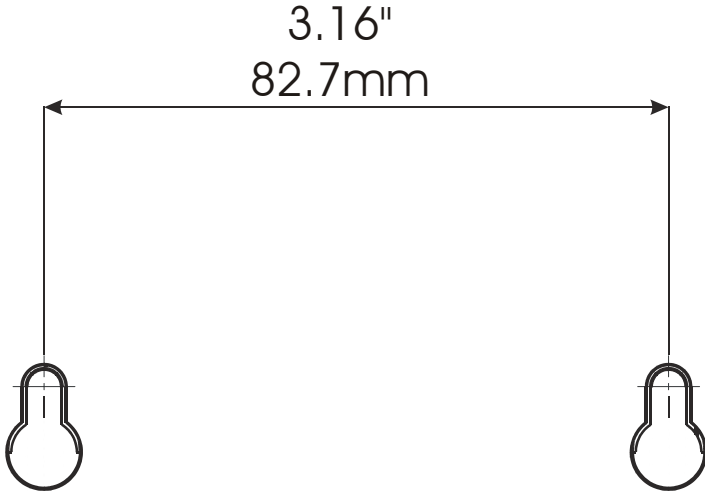
**Figure 31**  
PIU/Piccolo–XR Pole Antenna Supporting Plate  
Dimensions

## *Appendix C: Antenna*

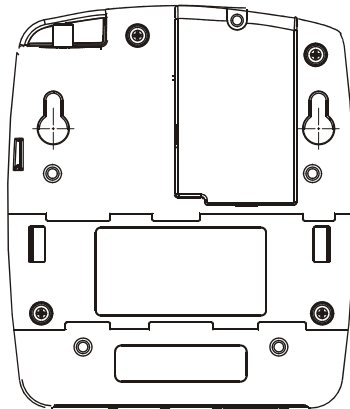
## APPENDIX D: PIU/PICCOLO–XR MOUNTING TEMPLATES

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Use the following template for PIU wall mounting.



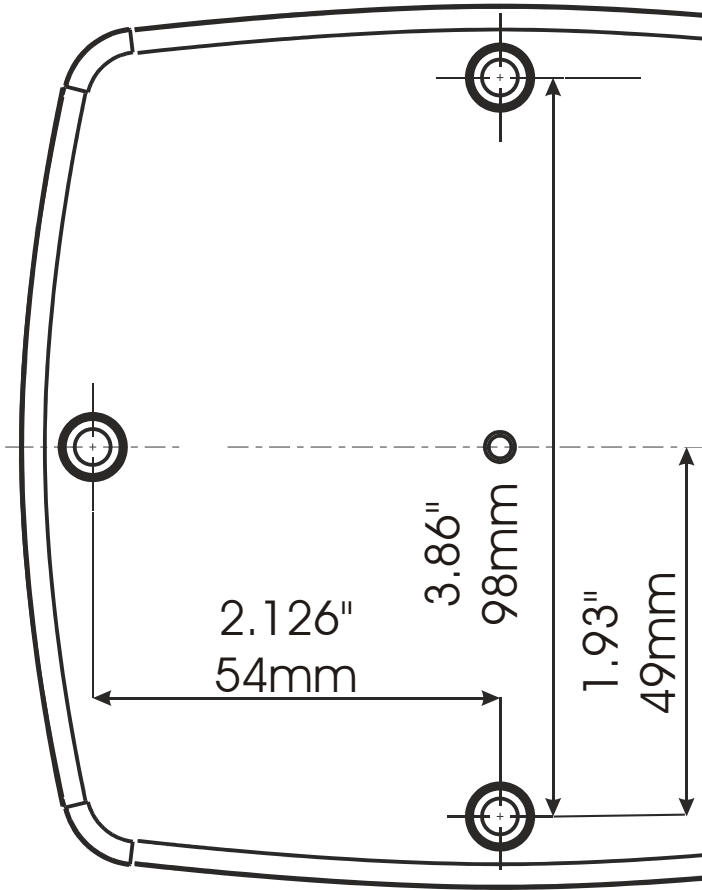
**Figure 32**  
PIU Wall Mounting Template (Full Size)



**Figure 33**  
PIU Back

*Appendix D: PIU/Piccolo – XR Mounting Templates*

The following is a template that can be used for mounting the Piccolo–XR unit.



**Figure 34**  
Piccolo–XR Mounting Template (Full Size)