

# **AirWorks AWK-4131A User's Manual**

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# AirWorks AWK-4131A User's Manual

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## **DoC (Declaration of Conformity)**

### **Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

**FCC Caution:** To assure continued compliance, (example – use only shielded interface cables when connecting to computer or peripheral devices). Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment. This transmitter must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

### ***FCC Radiation Exposure Statement***

*This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 20 cm between the radiator & your body.*

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

**FCC 15.407(e):** Within the 5.15-5.25 GHz band, U-NII devices will be

restricted to indoor operations to reduce any potential for harmful interference to co-channel MSS operations. **AirWorks AWK-4131A**  
**Supporting Information B-4**

## **R&TTE Compliance Statement**

Moxa declares that the apparatus AWK-4131A complies with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.

This equipment complies with all the requirements of DIRECTIVE 1999/5/CE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF 9 March 1999 on radio equipment and telecommunication terminal equipment and the mutual recognition of their conformity (R&TTE). The R&TTE Directive repeals and replaces in the directive 98/13/EEC (Telecommunications Terminal Equipment and Satellite Earth Station Equipment) as of April 8, 2000.

### ***Safety***

This equipment is designed with the utmost care for the safety of those who install and use it. However, special attention must be paid to the dangers of electric shock and static electricity when working with electrical equipment. All guidelines of this and of the computer manufacturer must therefore be allowed at all times to ensure the safe use of the equipment.

### ***EU Countries Intended for Use***

The ETSI version of this device is intended for home and office use in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France (with Frequency channel restrictions), Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands, and United Kingdom.

The ETSI version of this device is also authorized for use in EFTA member states Norway and Switzerland.

### ***EU Countries Not Intended for Use***

None.

### ***Potential Restrictive Use***

France: only channels 10, 11, 12, and 13.

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## Introduction

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Moxa's AirWorks AWK-4131A enables wireless access to network resources. The AWK-4131A is rated to operate at temperatures ranging from -40 to 75°C and is rugged enough for any harsh industrial environment.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- **Overview**
- **Package Checklist**
- **Product Features**
- **Product Specifications**
- **Functional Design**
  - LED Indicators
  - Beeper
  - Reset Button
  - Relay (Digital Output)

# Overview

The AWK-4131A outdoor wireless Access Point is an ideal solution for industrial applications that are hard to wire, too expensive to wire, or use mobile equipment that connect to a TCP/IP network.

The AWK-4131A is rated to operate at temperatures ranging from -40 to 75°C, and its dust-tight and weatherproof design is IP68-rated. An IP68 rating means the device is completely protected from dust and is protected against the effects of immersion in water between 15cm and 1m in depth. This means you can set up a WLAN or extend existing wired networks to outdoor locations and still maintain a reliable connection. The AWK-4131A has two redundant DC power inputs for increased reliability, can be powered via PoE, and is easy to deploy.

# Package Checklist

Moxa's AWK-4131A is shipped with the following items. If any of these items is missing or damaged, please contact your customer service representative for assistance.

- AWK-4131A
- omni-directional antennas (5/2 dBi, N-type male, 2.4/5 GHz)
- Wall mounting kit
- Field-installable power plug
- Field-installable RJ45 plug
- Metal cap to cover M12 female DI/O connector
- Metal cap to cover RJ45 connector
- Documentation and software CD
- Quick installation guide (printed)
- Warranty card

**NOTE** The above items come with the AWK-4131A standard version. The package contents may vary in different customized versions.

# Product Features

- IEEE802.11a/b/g/n Compliant.
- Three-in-one design (AP/Bridge/Client).
- Advanced Wireless Security:
  - 64-bit and 128-bit WEP/WPA/WPA2.
  - SSID Hiding/IEEE 802.1X/RADIUS.
  - Packet access control & filtering.
- STP/RSTP support for redundancy of system networking (for Master and Slave mode only).
- Long-distance transmission support.
- Turbo Roaming enables rapid handover (for Client mode only).
- ABC-01 for configuration import/export
- Customized antenna selection.
- RS-232 console management.
- 2DI+1DO for on-site monitoring and warning.
- Operating temperature range from -40 to 75°C.
- Power input via PoE (Power over Ethernet) or redundant 24 VDC power inputs.
- Wall mounting ability.

- IP68-rated metal housing.
- Waterproof RJ45 connectors and M12 connectors.

## Product Specifications

### WLAN Interface

#### Standards:

IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n for Wireless LAN  
IEEE 802.11i for Wireless Security.  
IEEE 802.3 for 10BaseT  
IEEE 802.3u for 100BaseT(X)  
IEEE 802.3ab for 1000BaseT  
IEEE 802.3af for Power-over-Ethernet  
IEEE 802.1D for Spanning Tree Protocol  
IEEE 802.1w for Rapid STP  
IEEE 802.1Q VLAN

#### Spread Spectrum and Modulation (typical):

- DSSS with DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK
- OFDM with BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM
- 802.11b: CCK @ 11/5.5 Mbps, DQPSK @ 2 Mbps, DBPSK @ 11 Mbps
- 802.11a/g: 64QAM @ 54/48 Mbps, 16QAM @ 36/24 Mbps, QPSK @ 18/12 Mbps, BPSK @ 9/6 Mbps

#### Operating Channels (central frequency):

US:

2.412 to 2.462 GHz (11 channels)

5.18 to 5.24 GHz (4 channels)

EU:

2.412 to 2.472 GHz (13 channels)

5.18 to 5.24 GHz (4 channels)

JP:

2.412 to 2.472 GHz (13 channels, OFDM)

2.412 to 2.484 GHz (14 channels, DSSS)

5.18 to 5.24 GHz (4 channels for W52)

#### Security:

- SSID broadcast enable/disable
- Firewall for MAC/IP/Protocol/Port-based filtering
- 64-bit and 128-bit WEP encryption, WPA /WPA2 Personal and Enterprise (IEEE 802.1X/RADIUS, TKIP and AES)

#### Transmission Rates:

802.11b: 1, 2, 5.5, 11 Mbps

802.11a/g: 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54 Mbps

#### TX Transmit Power:

802.11b:

Typ. 23±1.5 dBm @ 1 to 11 Mbps

802.11g:

Typ. 20±1.5 dBm @ 6 to 24 Mbps, Typ. 19±1.5 dBm @ 36 Mbps, Typ. 18±1.5 dBm @ 48 Mbps, Typ. 17±1.5 dBm @ 54 Mbps

802.11a:

Typ. 18±1.5 dBm @ 6 to 24 Mbps, Typ. 16±1.5 dBm @ 36 to 48 Mbps, Typ. 15±1.5 dBm @ 54 Mbps

**RX Sensitivity:**

802.11b:

-97 dBm @ 1 Mbps, -94 dBm @ 2 Mbps, -92 dBm @ 5.5 Mbps, -90 dBm @ 11 Mbps

802.11g:

-93 dBm @ 6 Mbps, -91 dBm @ 9 Mbps, -90 dBm @ 12 Mbps, -88 dBm @ 18 Mbps, -84 dBm @ 24 Mbps, -80 dBm @ 36 Mbps, -76 dBm @ 48 Mbps, -74 dBm @ 54 Mbps

802.11a:

-90 dBm @ 6 Mbps, -89 dBm @ 9 Mbps, -89 dBm @ 12 Mbps, -85 dBm @ 18 Mbps, -83 dBm @ 24 Mbps, -79 dBm @ 36 Mbps, -75 dBm @ 48 Mbps, -74 dBm @ 54 Mbps

**Protocol Support****General Protocols:** Proxy ARP, DNS, HTTP, HTTPS, IP, ICMP, SNMP, TCP, UDP, RADIUS, SNMP, PPPoE, DHCP, LLDP**AP-only Protocols:** ARP, BOOTP, DHCP, STP/RSTP (IEEE 802.1D/w)**Interface****Default Antennas:** 2 dual-band omni-directional antennas, 5 dBi at 2.4 GHz, 2 dBi at 5 GHz, N-type (male)**Connector for External Antennas:** N-type (female)**LAN Ports:** 1, 10/100/1000BaseT(X), auto negotiation speed (waterproof RJ45-type)**Console Port:** RS-232 (waterproof RJ45-type)**LED Indicators:** PWR, FAULT, STATE, WLAN, LAN**Alarm Contact (digital output, M12 connector):** 1 relay output with current carrying capacity of 1 A @ 24 VDC**Digital Inputs (M12 connector):** 2 electrically isolated inputs

- +13 to +30 V for state "1"
- +3 to -30 V for state "0"
- Max. input current: 8 mA

**Physical Characteristics****Housing:** Metal, IP68 protection**Weight:** 1.5 kg**Dimensions:** 224 x 147.7 x 64.5 mm (8.82 x 5.82 x 2.54 in)**Installation:** Wall mounting (standard), DIN-Rail mounting (optional), pole mounting (optional)**Environmental Limits****Operating Temperature:** -40 to 75°C (-40 to 167°F)**Storage Temperature:** -40 to 85°C (-40 to 185°F)**Ambient Relative Humidity:** 5% to 100% (non-condensing)**Power Requirements****Input Voltage:** 12 to 48 VDC, redundant dual DC power inputs or 48 VDC Power-over-Ethernet (IEEE 802.3af compliant)**Connector:** M12 connector with A-coding**Power Consumption:**

- 0.121 to 0.494 A @ 12 to 48 VDC
- 0.3 A @ 24 VDC

**Reverse Polarity Protection:** Present**Standards and Certifications****Safety:** UL 60950-1, EN 60950-1**EMC:** EN 301 489-1/17, FCC Part 15 Subpart B Class B, EN 55022/55024**Radio:** EN 300 328, EN 301 893, TELEC**Note:** Please check Moxa's website for the most up-to-date certification status.**Reliability****MTBF (mean time between failures):** 364,564 hours**Warranty****Warranty Period:** 5 years**Details:** See [www.moxa.com/warranty](http://www.moxa.com/warranty)



### ATTENTION

The AWK-4131A is NOT a portable mobile device and should be located at least 20cm away from the human body.

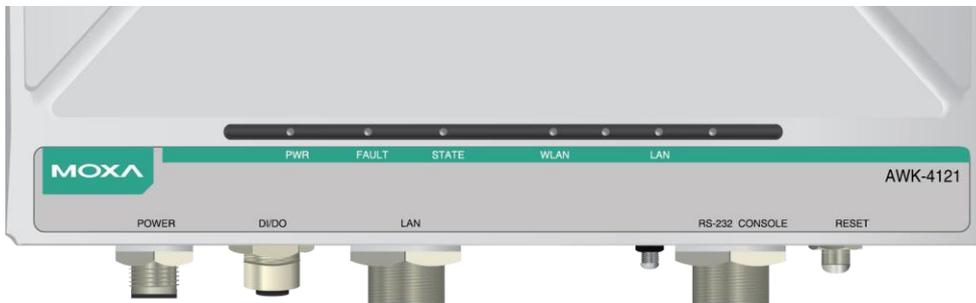
The AWK-4131A is NOT designed for the general public. To deploy AWK-4131As and establish a wireless network safely, a well-trained technician is required for installation.

## Functional Design

### LED Indicators

The LEDs on the front panel of AWK-4131A allow you to identify the status and wireless settings quickly.

The LED for **FAULT** indicates the system failure and user-configured events. If the AWK-4131A cannot retrieve the IP address from a DHCP server, the **FAULT** LED will blink at an interval of one second.



The following table is a summary for the wireless settings and LED displays. You can check the status of the AWK-4131A by reading these LEDs. More information about "Basic Wireless Settings" is presented in Chapter 3.

| LED  | Color | State        | Description   |
|--|-------|--------------|---|
| <b>Front Panel LED Indicators (System)</b> |       |              |   |
| <b>PWR</b>                                 | Green | On           | Power is being supplied (from power input 1 or 2, or PoE).      |
|  |       | Off          | Power is <b>not</b> being supplied                              |
| <b>FAULT</b>                               | Red   | Blink (slow) | Cannot get an IP address from the DHCP server (interval: 1 sec) |
|  |       | Blink (fast) | IP address conflict (interval: 0.5 sec)                         |
|  |       | Off          | Error condition does not exist.                                 |
| <b>WLAN</b>                                | Green | On           | WLAN functions is in Client/Slave mode.                         |
|  |       | Blink        | WLAN's data communication is run in Client/Slave mode           |
|  |       | Off          | WLAN is not in use or not working properly                      |
|  | Amber | On           | WLAN functions in AP/Bridge mode.                               |
|  |       | Blink        | WLAN's data communication is run in AP/Master mode              |
|  |       | Off          | WLAN is not in use or not working properly.                     |
| <b>LAN</b>                                 | Green | On           | LAN port's 100Mbps link is <b>active</b> .                      |
|  |       | Blink        | Data is being transmitted at 100Mbps                            |
|  |       | Off          | LAN port's 100Mbps link is <b>inactive</b> .                    |
|  | Amber | On           | LAN port's 10Mbps link is <b>active</b> .                       |
|  |       | Blink        | Data is being transmitted at 10Mbps                             |
|  |       | Off          | LAN port's 10Mbps link is <b>inactive</b> .                     |



### ATTENTION

When the LEDs for STATE (Green), FAULT, and WLAN all light up simultaneously and blink at one-second intervals, it means the system failed to boot. This may be due to improper operation or uncontrollable issues, such as an unexpected shutdown during firmware update. To recover the firmware, refer to "Firmware Recovery" in Chapter 6.

## Beeper

The beeper signals that the system is ready with two short beeps.

## Reset Button

The **RESET** button is located on the bottom panel of the AWK-4131A. You can reboot the AWK-4131A or reset it to factory default settings by pressing the **RESET** button with a pointed object such as an unfolded paper clip.

- **System reboot:** Hold the RESET button down for under 5 seconds and then release.
- **Reset to factory default:** Hold the RESET button down for over 5 seconds until the **STATE** LED starts blinking green. Release the button to reset the AWK-4131A.

#### STEP 1:

Remove the reset button cover.

#### STEP 2:

Using a pointed object, press and hold the reset button.

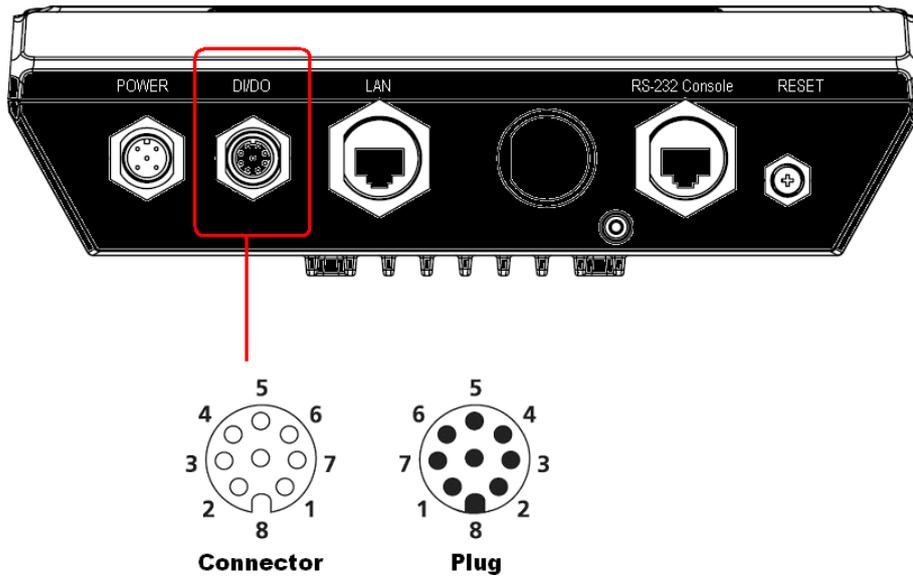
## Relay (Digital Output)

The AWK-4131A has one relay output, which consists of the 2 contacts for the 8-pin M12 connector on the bottom panel, as shown below. These relay contacts forward system failure and user-configured events.

The two wires attached to the relay contacts form an open circuit when a user-configured event is triggered. If a user-configured event does not occur, the relay circuit will remain closed. For safety reason, the relay circuit is kept open when the AWK-4131A is not powered.

The AWK-4131A's relay status is summarized as follows:

| Power Status | Event | Relay |
|--------------|-------|-------|
| Off          | ---   | Open  |
| On           | Yes   | Open  |
|              | No    | Short |



Digital Inputs and Relay-out Pin Assignment (8-pin M12 connector)

| PIN      | 1      | 2      | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7        | 8        |
|----------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|
| Function | DOUT_I | DOUT_O | DI0+ | DI0- | DI1+ | DI1- | reserved | reserved |

# 2

## Getting Started

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This chapter explains how to install Moxa's AirWorks AWK-4131A for the first time, quickly set up your wireless network, and test whether the connection is running well. With the function guide, you can easily locate the functions you need.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- ❑ **First-time Installation and Configuration**
- ❑ **Communication Testing**
- ❑ **Function Guide**

# First-time Installation and Configuration

Before installing the AWK-4131A, make sure all items in the Package Checklist are in the box. In addition, you will need access to a notebook computer or PC equipped with an Ethernet port. The AWK-4131A has a default IP address that you must use when connecting to the device for the first time.

**Step 1: Select the power source.**

The AWK-4131A can be powered by DC power input or PoE (Power over Ethernet). The AWK-4131A will use whichever power source you choose.

**Step 2: Connect the AWK-4131A to a notebook or PC.**

Since the AWK-4131A supports MDI/MDI-X auto-sensing, you can use either a straight-through cable or crossover cable to connect the AWK-4131A to a computer. If the LED indicator on AWK-4131A’s LAN port lights up, it means the connection is established.

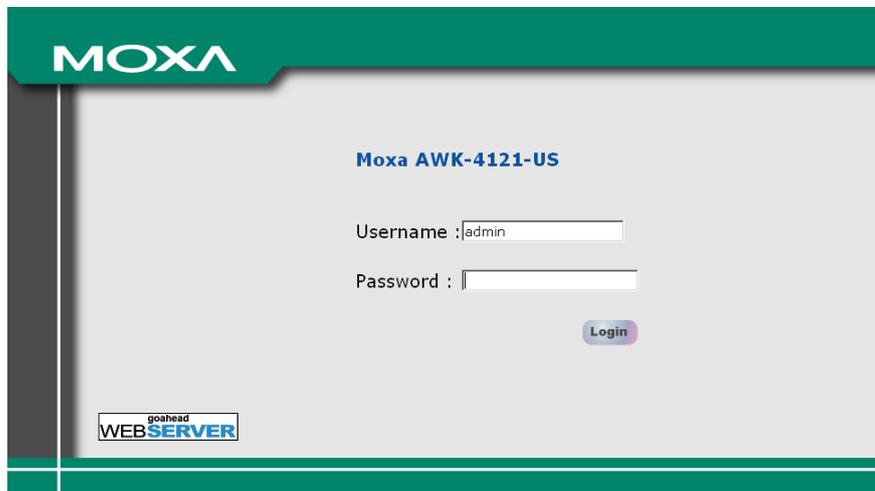
**Step 3: Set up the computer’s IP address.**

Set an IP address on the same subnet as the AWK-4131A. Since the AWK-4131A’s default IP address is **192.168.127.253**, and the subnet mask is **255.255.255.0**, you should set the IP address of the computer to **192.168.127.xxx**.

**NOTE** After you select **Maintenance** → **Load Factory Default** and click the **Submit** button, the AWK-4131A will be reset to factory default settings and the IP address will be also reset to **192.168.127.253**.

**Step 4: Use the web-based manager to configure AWK-4131A**

Open your computer’s web browser and type <http://192.168.127.253> in the address field to access the homepage of the web-based Network Manager. Before the homepage opens, you will need to enter the user name and password as shown in the following figure. For first-time configuration, enter the default user name and password and then click on the **Login** button:



**NOTE** Default user name and password:  
User Name: **admin**  
Password: **root**  
For security reasons, we strongly recommend changing the default password. To do so, select **Maintenance > Password**, and then follow the on-screen instructions to change the password.

**NOTE** Clicking **Submit** will apply your changes refresh the web page. The string “**(Updated)**” and a blinking reminder will appear in the upper-right corner of web page, as follows.



To make the changes effective, click Restart and then Save and Restart after you change the settings. It will take about 30 seconds for the AWK-4131A to restart.

#### Step 5: Select the operation mode for the AWK-4131A.

By default, the AWK-4131A's operation mode is set to AP. You can change the setting in **Wireless Settings** → **Basic Wireless Settings** if you would like to use the Client mode instead. Detailed information about configuring the AWK-4131A's operation can be found in Chapter 3.

#### Step 6: Test communications.

We will describe 2 test methods to make sure the network connection has been established. Please refer to the following section for more details.

## Communication Testing

After installation, you can run a sample test to make sure the AWK-4131A and wireless connection are functioning normally. Two testing methods are explained in the following sections. Use the first method if you are using only one AWK-4131A device, and use the second method if you are using two or more AWK-4131As.

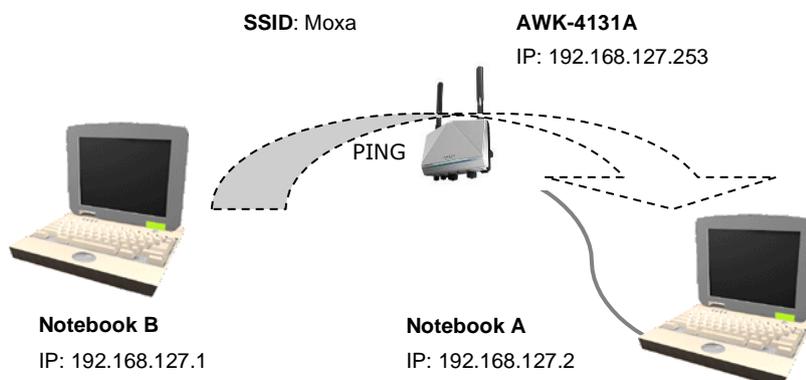
#### Testing Method for one AWK-4131A

If you are only using one AWK-4131A, you will need a second notebook computer equipped with a WLAN card. Configure the WLAN card to connect to the AWK-4131A (NOTE: the default SSID is **MOXA**), and change the IP address of the second notebook (B) so that it is on the same subnet as the first notebook (A), which is connected to the AWK-4131A.

After configuring the WLAN card, establish a wireless connection with the AWK-4131A and open a DOS window on Notebook B. At the prompt, type

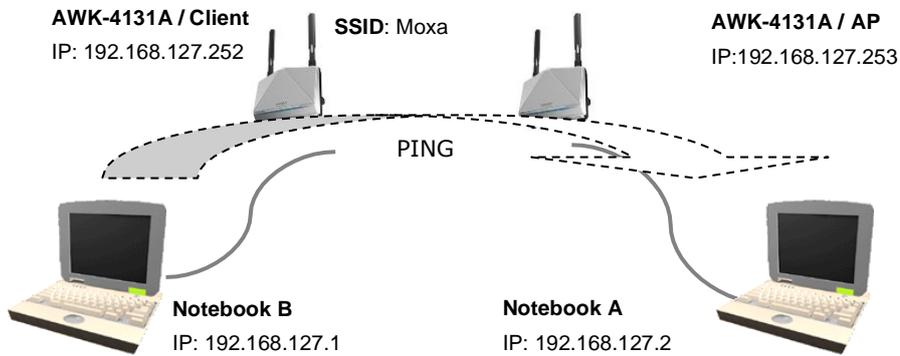
```
ping <IP address of notebook A>
```

and then press **Enter** (see the figure below). A "Reply from IP address ..." response means the communication was successful. A "Request timed out." response means the communication failed. In this case, recheck the configuration to make sure the connections are correct.



**Testing Method for two or more AWK-4131As**

If you have two or more AWK-4131As, you will need a second notebook computer (B) equipped with an Ethernet port. Use the default settings for the first AWK-4131A connected to notebook A and change the second or third AWK-4131A connected to notebook B to Client mode. Then, configure the notebooks and AWK-4131As properly.



After setting up the testing environment, open a DOS window on notebook B. At the prompt, type

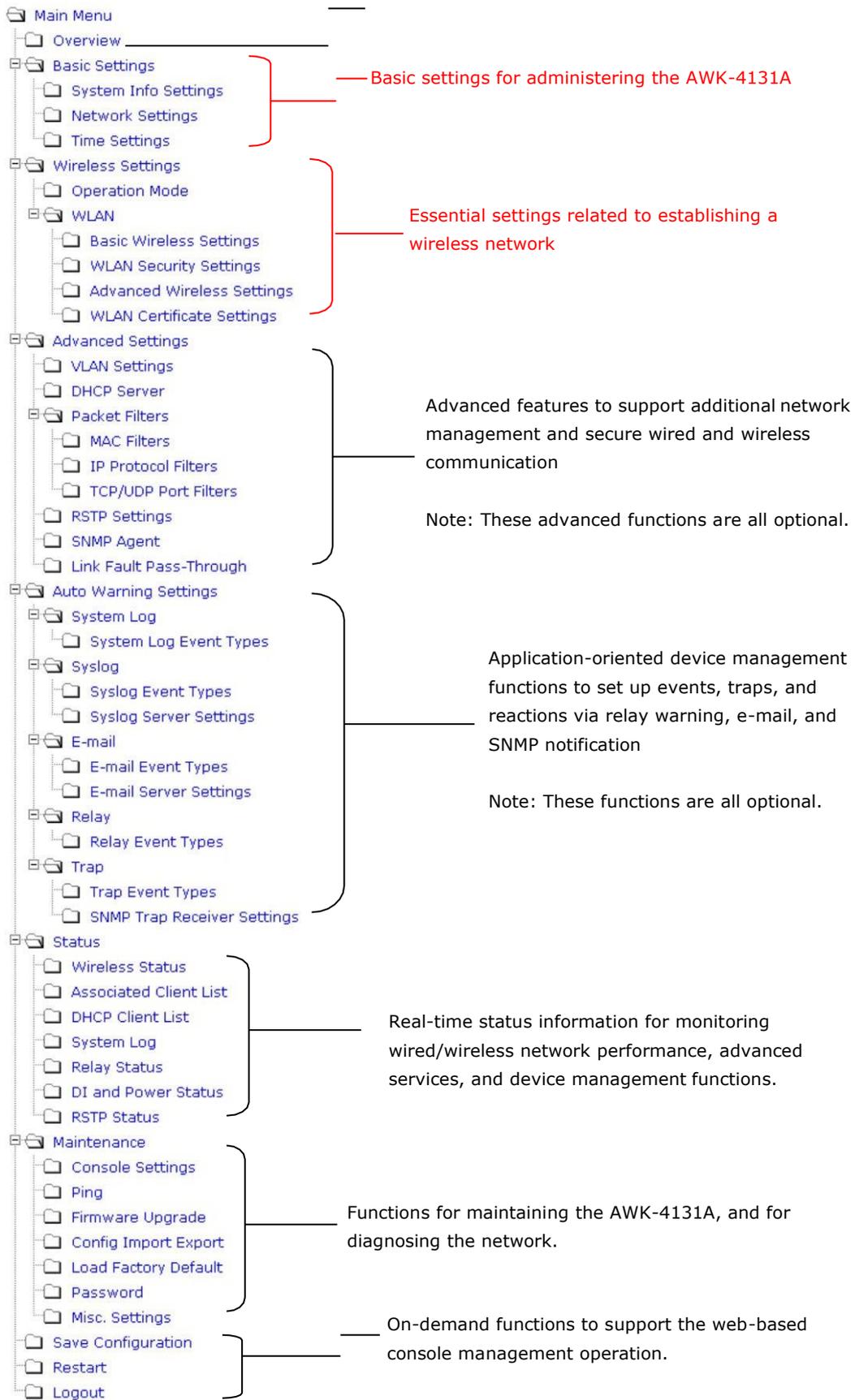
**ping** <IP address of notebook A>

and then press **Enter**. A "Reply from IP address ..." response means the communication was successful. A "Request timed out" response means the communication failed. In this case, recheck the configuration to make sure the connections are correct.

## Function Guide

The management functions are categorized in a tree and shown in the left field of the web-based management console. You can efficiently locate the function you need with the following guide.

Quick overview of the AWK-4131A's status



# Web Console Configuration

---

In this chapter, we will explain each web management page of the web-based console configuration. Moxa's easy-to-use management functions will help you set up your AWK-4131A, as well as establish and maintain your wireless network easily.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- ❑ **Configuration by Web Browser**
- ❑ **Overview**
- ❑ **Basic Settings**
  - System Info Settings
  - Network Settings
  - Time Settings
- ❑ **Wireless Settings**
- ❑ **Operation Mode**
- ❑ **Basic Wireless Settings**
  - WLAN Security Settings
  - Advanced Wireless Settings
  - WLAN Certification Settings (for EAP-TLS in Client mode only)
- ❑ **Advanced Settings**
- ❑ **Using Virtual LAN**
  - The Virtual LAN (VLAN) Concept
  - Configuring Virtual LAN
  - DHCP Server (for AP mode only)
  - Packet Filters
  - RSTP Settings (for WDS, Master, or Slave mode only)
  - SNMP Agent
  - Link Fault Pass-Through (for Client/Slave mode only)
- ❑ **Auto Warning Settings**
  - System Log
  - Syslog
  - E-mail
  - Relay
  - Trap
- ❑ **Status**
  - Wireless Status
  - Associated Client List (for AP mode only)
  - DHCP Client List (for AP mode only)
  - System Log
  - Relay Status
  - DI and Power Status
- ❑ **Maintenance**
  - Console Settings
  - Ping
  - Firmware Upgrade
  - Config Import Export
  - Load Factory Default
  - Password
  - Misc. Settings
- ❑ **Save Configuration**
- ❑ **Restart**
- ❑ **Logout**

# Configuration by Web Browser

Moxa AWK-4131A's web browser interface provides a convenient way to modify its configuration and access the built-in monitoring and network administration functions. The recommended web browser is Microsoft® Internet Explorer 7.0 or 8.0 with JVM (Java Virtual Machine) installed.

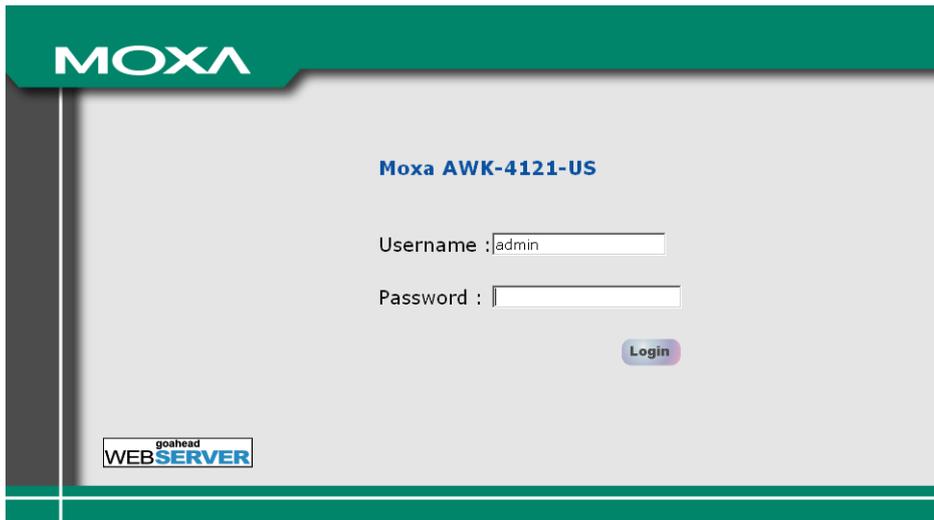
**NOTE** To use the AWK-4131A's management and monitoring functions from a PC host connected to the same LAN as the AWK-4131A, you must make sure that the PC host and AWK-4131A are on the same logical subnet. Similarly, if the AWK-4131A is configured for other VLAN settings, you must make sure your PC host is on the management VLAN.  
The Moxa AWK-4131A's default IP address is **192.168.127.253**.

Follow the steps below to access the AWK-4131A's web-based console management.

1. Open your web browser (ex. Internet Explorer) and type the AWK-4131A's IP address in the address field. Then press **Enter** to establish the connection.

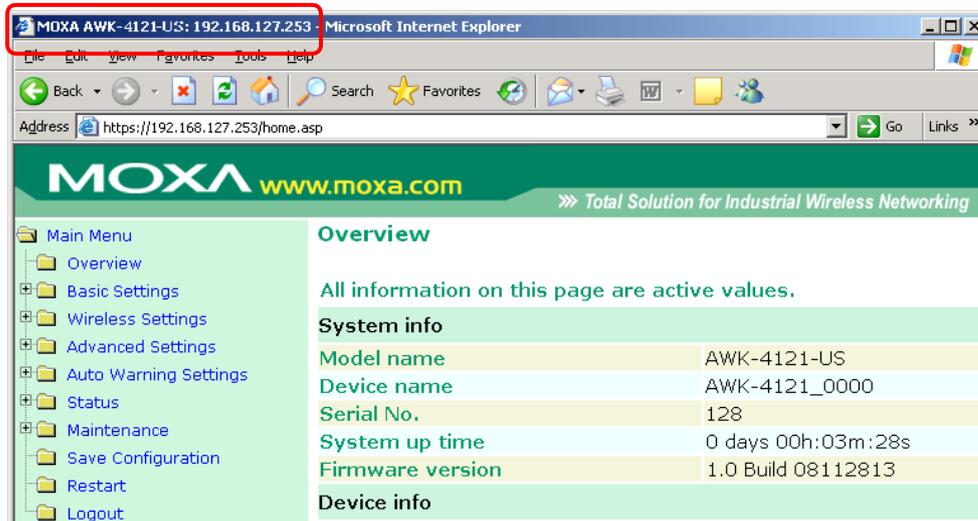


2. The Web Console Login **page** will open. Enter the password (User Name is set as **admin**; the default password is **root** if a new password has not been set.) and then click **Login** to continue.



You may need to wait a few moments for the web page to download onto your computer. Please note that the model name and IP address of your AWK-4131A are both shown in the title of the web page. This information can help you identify multiple AWK-4131As.

You can use the menu tree on the left side of the window to open the function pages to access each of AWK-4131A's functions.



In the following paragraphs, we will go through each of the AWK-4131A's management functions in detail. You can also get a quick overview of these functions in the **Function Guide** section of Chapter 2.



#### ATTENTION

The model name of the AWK-4131A is shown as AWK-4131A-XX where XX indicates the country code. The country code represents the AWK-4131A version and which bandwidth it uses. We use **AWK-4131A-US** as an example in the following figures. The country code for the model name on your screen may vary if you are using a different version (band) AWK-4131A.



#### ATTENTION

For security reasons, you will need to log back into the AWK-4131A after the 5-minute time-out.

# Overview

The **Overview** page summarizes the AWK-4131A's current status. The information is categorized into several groups: **System info**, **Device info** and **802.11 info**.

## Overview

All information on this page are active values.

### System info

|                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Model name       | AWK-4121-US        |
| Device name      | AWK-4121_7476      |
| Serial No.       | 7476               |
| System up time   | 0 days 00h:02m:01s |
| Firmware version | 1.4 Build 09112314 |

### Device info

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Device MAC address | 00:90:E8:1B:13:FF |
| IP address         | 192.168.127.253   |
| Subnet mask        | 255.255.255.0     |
| Gateway            |                   |

### 802.11 info

|                |           |
|----------------|-----------|
| Country code   | US        |
| Operation mode | AP        |
| Channel        | 6         |
| RF type        | B/G Mixed |
| SSID           | MOXA      |

Click on **SSID** for more detailed 802.11 information, as shown in the following figure.

## Wireless Status

Auto refresh

Show status of WLAN (SSID: MOXA) ▾

### 802.11 info

|                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| Operation mode     | Client        |
| Channel            | Not connected |
| RF type            | B/G Mixed     |
| SSID               | MOXA          |
| Security mode      | OPEN          |
| Current BSSID      | N/A           |
| Signal strength    | ▬▬▬▬ (-96dBm) |
| Transmission rate  | N/A           |
| Transmission power | Full          |

**NOTE** The 802.11 info that is displayed may be different for different operation modes. For example, "Current BSSID" is not available in Client mode, and "Signal strength" is not available in AP mode.

## Basic Settings

The Basic Settings group includes the most commonly used settings required by administrators to maintain and control the AWK-4131A.

### System Info Settings

The **System Info** items, especially **Device name** and **Device description**, are displayed and included on the **Overview** page, SNMP information, and alarm emails. Setting **System Info** items makes it easier to identify the different AWK-4131As connected to your network.

#### System Info Settings

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Device name                | AP_011                          |
| Device location            | Area 32, 5th Floor              |
| Device description         | No. 11 of ABC supporting system |
| Device contact information | John Davis, sysop@abc.com       |

#### Device name

| Setting            | Description  | Factory Default                          |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Max. 31 Characters | This option is useful for specifying the role or application of different AWK-4131A units. | AWK-4131A_<Serial No. of this AWK-4131A> |

#### Device location

| Setting            | Description   | Factory Default |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Max. 31 Characters | This specifies the location of different AWK-4131A units. | None            |

#### Device description

| Setting            | Description  | Factory Default |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Max. 31 Characters | Use this space to record more detailed description of AWK-4131A. | None            |

#### Device name

| Setting            | Description   | Factory Default |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Max. 31 Characters | To provide information about whom to contact in order to resolve problems, use this space to record contact information of the person responsible for maintaining this AWK-4131A. | None            |

## Network Settings

The Network Settings configuration allows you to modify the usual TCP/IP network parameters. An explanation of each configuration item is given below.

### Network Settings

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| IP configuration     | Static ▾               |
| IP address           | DHCP<br>Static 127.253 |
| Subnet mask          | 255.255.255.0          |
| Gateway              |                        |
| Primary DNS server   |                        |
| Secondary DNS server |                        |

### IP configuration

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| DHCP    | The AWK-4131A's IP address will be assigned automatically by the network's DHCP server | Static          |
| Static  | Set up the AWK-4131A's IP address manually.  |                 |

### IP address

| Setting                | Description                                   | Factory Default |
|------------------------|---|-----------------|
| AWK-4131A's IP address | Identifies the AWK-4131A on a TCP/IP network. | 192.168.127.253 |

### Subnet mask

| Setting                 | Description   | Factory Default |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|
| AWK-4131A's subnet mask | Identifies the type of network to which the AWK-4131A is connected (e.g., 255.255.0.0 for a Class B network, or 255.255.255.0 for a Class C network). | 255.255.255.0   |

### Gateway

| Setting                     | Description   | Factory Default |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|
| AWK-4131A's default gateway | The IP address of the router that connects the LAN to an outside network. | None            |

### Primary/ Secondary DNS server

| Setting                                     | Description  | Factory Default |
|---|--|-----------------|
| IP address of Primary/ Secondary DNS server | The IP address of the DNS Server used by your network. After entering the DNS Server's IP address, you can input the AWK-4131A's URL (e.g., http://ap11.abc.com) in your browser's address field instead of entering the IP address. The Secondary DNS server will be used if the Primary DNS server fails to connect. | None            |

# Time Settings

The AWK-4131A has a time calibration function based on information from an NTP server or user specified Date and Time information. Functions such as Auto warning can add real-time information to the message.

## Time Settings

Date (YYYY/MM/DD) Time (HH:MM:SS)

Current local time  /  /   :  :

---

Time zone

Daylight saving time  Enable

Starts at     :  (HH:MM)

Stops at     :  (HH:MM)

Time offset

Time server 1

Time server 2

Query period  (600~9999 seconds)

**Current local time** shows the AWK-4131A’s system time when you open this web page. You can click on the **Set Time** button to activate the update after setting up the date and time parameters. An “(Updated)” string will appear to indicate that the change is complete. Local time settings will be immediately activated in the system without running Save and Restart.

**NOTE** The AWK-4131A has a real time clock (RTC). Users are strongly recommended to update the Local time for the AWK-4131A after initial setup or long-term shutdown, especially when the network does not have an Internet connection for accessing the NTP server or there is no NTP server on the LAN.

### Current local time

| Setting              | Description   | Factory Default   |
|----------------------|---|---|
| User adjustable time | The date and time parameters allow configuration of the local time with immediate activation. | None<br>(yyyy/mm/dd<br>hh:mm:ss format;<br>24-hour format.) |

### Time zone

| Setting                   | Description   | Factory Default           |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| User selectable time zone | The time zone setting allows conversion from GMT (Greenwich Mean Time) to local time. | GMT (Greenwich Mean Time) |

 **ATTENTION** Changing the time zone will automatically adjust the Current local time. You should configure the Time zone before setting the Current local time.

### Daylight saving time

| Setting         | Description  | Factory Default |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | Daylight saving time (also know as DST or summer time) involves advancing clocks (usually 1hour) during the summer time to provide an extra hour of daylight in the afternoon. | Disable         |



When Daylight Saving Time is enabled, the following parameters are shown:

- The **Starts at** parameter allows users to enter the date that daylight saving time begins.
- The **Stops at** parameter allows users to enter the date that daylight saving time ends.
- The **Time offset** parameter indicates how many hours forward the clock should be advanced.

#### **Time server 1/ 2**

| Setting                          | Description  | Factory Default |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| The 1st/ 2nd time server IP/Name | IP or Domain address of NTP time server. The 2nd time will be used if the 1st NTP server fails to connect. | time.nist.gov   |

#### **Query period**

| Setting                             | Description  | Factory Default |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Query period time (1- 9999 seconds) | This parameter determines how often the time is updated from the NTP server. | 600 (seconds)   |

## Wireless Settings

The essential settings for wireless networks are presented in this function group. Settings must be properly set before establishing your wireless network. Familiarize yourself with the following terms before starting the configuration process:

**AP/Bridge:** This mode provides both Access Point and Static LAN-to-LAN Bridging functionality. The static LAN-to-LAN bridging function is supported by the Wireless Distribution System (WDS).

**Client:** This mode is for Dynamic LAN-to-LAN Bridging or Device-to-LAN scenarios. The Client automatically establishes bridge links with other APs.

In either AP/Bridge or Client mode, the AWK-4131A forwards packets between its Ethernet interface (LAN) and wireless interface (WLAN) to connect wired hosts on the Ethernet side with wireless host(s) on the wireless side. There are two types of wireless links specified by the IEEE802.11 standard:

- **STA-AP:** This type of wireless link is established between an IEEE802.11 Station (STA) and an IEEE802.11 Access Point (AP). An STA is usually a client computer (PC or PDA) with a WLAN network interface card (NIC). The Client mode is actually an STA.
- **WDS:** This type of wireless link is established between two IEEE802.11 APs. Wireless packets transmitted along the WDS link comply with the IEEE802.11 WDS (Wireless Distribution System) format at the link layer. Refer to the "Wireless Distribution System (WDS)" section in Chapter 5 for details. Keep in mind that WPA/WPA2 **CANNOT** be supported in WDS.

To establish a static bridge link based on the WDS, the APs at both end of the WDS link must be configured manually with each other's MAC addresses. To establish a dynamic bridge link between an AP and a Client, both devices must be configured with the same channel, and security settings (see "WLAN Security Settings" for details). Moreover, the same SSID is also needed for clients that roam the APs in Bridge mode. The Client automatically scans for any AP that is using the matched SSID and establishes a bridge link with the scanned AP.

When the AWK-4131A is configured for **Client** mode, it can be used as an Ethernet-to-wireless (or LAN-to-WLAN) network adapter. For example, a notebook computer equipped with an Ethernet adaptor but no wireless card can be connected to this device with an Ethernet cable to provide wireless connectivity to another AP.

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <b>NOTE</b> | Although it is more convenient to use dynamic bridging, there is a limitation—the Client can only transmit IP-based packets between its wireless interface (WLAN) and Ethernet interface (LAN); other types of traffic (such as IPX and AppleTalk) are not forwarded. |
|-------------|---|

# Operation Mode

The AWK-4131A supports four main operation modes—Client, AP, Master, and Slave—each of which plays a distinct role on the wireless network.

## Operation Mode

**Wireless enable**  Enable  Disable

**Operation mode**

AP ▼  
 AP  
 Client  
 Master  
 Slave

### Wireless Enable

| Setting        | Description   | Factory Default |
|----------------|---|-----------------|
| Enable/Disable | The RF (Radio Frequency) module can be manually turned on or off. This function is available in AP operation mode only. | Enable          |

### Operation Mode

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| AP      | The AWK-4131A plays the role of wireless AP/Bridge   | AP              |
| Client  | The AWK-4131A plays the role of wireless Client  |                 |
| Master  | This mode collocates with AWK-5222/5232/6222/6232's Wireless bridge mode. The AWK-4131A plays the role of wireless Master. |                 |
| Slave   | This mode collocates with AWK-5222/5232/6222/6232's Wireless bridge mode. The AWK-4131A plays the role of wireless Slave.  |                 |

# Basic Wireless Settings

The "WLAN Basic Setting Selection" panel is used to add and edit SSIDs. An SSID is a unique identifier that wireless networking devices use to establish and maintain wireless connectivity. Multiple access points on a network or sub-network can use the same SSIDs. You can configure your AWK to use up to 9 SSIDs, and configure each SSID differently. All of the SSIDs are active at the same time; that is, client devices can use any of the SSIDs to associate with the access point.

**WLAN Basic Setting Selection**

| Status | SSID | Operation Mode | Action                              |
|--------|------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Active | MOXA | AP             | <input type="button" value="Edit"/> |

Click on **Add SSID** to create more SSIDs.

| Status   | SSID                                       | Operation Mode | Action  |
|----------|--|----------------|---|
| Active   | MOXA                                       | AP             | <input type="button" value="Edit"/>                                       |
| Inactive | <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/> | AP             | <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> |

Click on **Edit** to assign different configuration settings to each SSID. The configuration panel appears as follows:

**Basic Wireless Settings**

**Operation mode** Client

**RF type** B/G Mixed

**Channel** 6

**SSID** MOXA Site Survey

**SSID broadcast**  Enable  Disable

**WDS**  Enable  Disable

**NOTE**

When you switch to Client mode, a Site Survey button will be available on the Basic Wireless Settings panel. Click the "Site Survey" button to view information about available APs, as shown in the following figure. You can click on the SSID of an entity and bring the value of its SSID onto the SSID field of the Basic Wireless Settings page. Click the Refresh button to re-scan and update the table.



| No. | SSID        | MAC address       | Channel | Mode        | Signal |
|-----|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|--------|
| 1   | Home        | 00-18-84-81-CD-9A | 1       | BSS/WEP     | ■■■■   |
| 2   | FON_AP      | 00-18-84-81-CD-99 | 1       | BSS/OPEN    | ■■■■   |
| 3   | default     | 00-15-F2-A2-07-6A | 1       | BSS/OPEN    | ■■■■   |
| 4   | BLW-54PM    | 00-90-CC-D6-B5-20 | 6       | BSS/WEP     | ■■■■   |
| 5   | BLW-54PM    | 00-90-CC-D6-BC-EC | 6       | BSS/OPEN    | ■■■■   |
| 6   | ZyXEL       | 00-19-CB-41-48-9A | 11      | BSS/WEP     | ■■■■   |
| 7   |             | 00-16-01-8C-11-7F | 11      | BSS/OPEN    | ■■■■   |
| 8   | HJ-Wireless | 00-16-01-ED-D0-61 | 2       | BSS/WEP     | ■■■■   |
| 9   | default     | 00-40-05-56-9D-B1 | 8       | BSS/WEP     | ■■■■   |
| 10  | hpsetup     | 52-BC-90-E2-84-14 | 10      | Ad Hoc/OPEN | ■■■■   |

Refresh Close

**NOTE**

If the **Gateway** field in **Basic Settings** → **Network Settings** is empty, a warning message will appear, reminding you to set the default gateway when **Client** mode is enabled. You can ignore this message if you are only planning a local network and no packets will be sent outside the network.

**RF type**

| Setting   | Description  | Factory Default |
|-----------|--|-----------------|
| A         | Supports IEEE802.11a standard only   | B/G Mixed       |
| B         | Supports IEEE802.11b standard only   |                 |
| G         | Supports IEEE802.11g standard only   |                 |
| B/G Mixed | Supports both of IEEE802.11b/g standards, but 802.11g can be slowed down when 802.11b clients are on the network |                 |

**Channel (for AP/Master mode only)**

| Setting                              | Description                            | Factory Default       |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Available channels vary with RF type | AWK-4131A plays a role of wireless AP. | 6 (in B/G Mixed mode) |

**SSID**

| Setting            | Description  | Factory Default |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Max. 31 Characters | The SSID of a client and the SSID of the AP must be identical for them to communicate with each other. | MOXA            |

**SSID broadcast (for AP/Master mode only)**

| Setting         | Description                   | Factory Default |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | SSID can be broadcast or not. | Enable          |

**NOTE** The AWK-4131A-JP (for Japanese frequency bands) only connects SSID-hidden APs in all IEEE802.11a channels and IEEE802.11g channel 1 to 11. The AWK-4131A-EU (for European frequency bands) only connects SSID-hidden APs in all IEEE802.11b/g channels.

**WDS (for AP mode only)**

| Setting         | Description                    | Factory Default |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | AWK-4131A supports WDS or not. | Disable         |

**NOTE** When **WDS** is enabled, you can choose to use a pure point-to-point WDS link by disabling **AP functionality**. The AWK-4131A provides 8 entities for WDS settings and can support up to 8 WDS links to other APs or wireless bridges. The list appears when WDS **Enable** is checked. Enter the MAC address to set up a WDS link. Remember to activate a WDS link by checking the **Active** check box.

SSID broadcast

Enable  Disable

WDS

Enable  Disable

AP functionality

Enable  Disable

WDS Settings

| No       | <input type="checkbox"/> Active | MAC address          |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 (WDS1) | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> |
| 2 (WDS2) | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> |
| 3 (WDS3) | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> |
| 4 (WDS4) | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> |

## WLAN Security Settings

The AWK-4131A provides four standardized wireless security modes: Open, WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy), WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access) and WPA2. Several types of security models are available in AWK-4131A by selecting **Security mode** and **WPA type**:

- **Open**: No authentication, no data encryption.
- **WEP**: Static WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) keys must be manually configured.
- **WPA/WPA2-Personal**: Also known as WPA/WPA2-PSK. You need to specify the Pre-Shared Key in the **Password** field, which will be used by the TKIP or AES engine as a master key to generate keys that actually encrypt outgoing packets and decrypt incoming packets.
- **WPA/WPA2-Enterprise**: Also called WPA/WPA2-EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol). In addition to device-based authentication, WPA/WPA2-Enterprise enables user-based authentication via IEEE802.1X. The AWK-4131A can support three EAP methods: EAP-TLS, EAP-TTLS, and EAP-PEAP.

WLAN Security Settings

Security mode    
   
 Open   
 WEP   
 WPA   
 WPA2

Security mode

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| Open    | No authentication                                   | Open            |
| WEP     | Static WEP is used                                  |                 |
| WPA*    | WPA is used   |                 |
| WPA2*   | Fully supports IEEE802.11i with "TKIP/AES + 802.1X" |                 |

\* WPA and WPA2 cannot be supported in WDS (Bridge) mode.

## Open

For security reasons, it is highly recommended that the security mode should be set to the options other than Open System. When the security mode is set to Open System, no authentication or data encryption will be performed.

## WEP

According to the IEEE802.11 standard, WEP can be used for authentication and data encryption (confidentiality). **Shared** (or **Shared Key**) authentication type is used if WEP authentication and data encryption are both needed. Normally, **Open** (or **Open System**) authentication type is often used when WEP data encryption is run with authentication.

When WEP is enabled as a security mode, the length of a key (so-called WEP seed) can be specified as 64/128 bits, which is actually a 40/104-bit secret key with a 24-bit initialization vector. The AWK-4131A provides 4 entities of WEP key settings that can be selected to use with **Key index**. The selected key setting specifies the key to be used as a *send-key* for encrypting traffic from the AP side to the wireless client side. All 4 WEP keys are used as *receive-keys* to decrypt traffic from the wireless client side to the AP side.

The WEP key can be presented in two **Key type**, HEX and ASCII. Each ASCII character has 8 bits, so a 40-bit (or 64-bit) WEP key contains 5 characters, and a 104-bit (or 128-bit) key has 13 characters. In hex, each character uses 4 bits, so a 40-bit key has 10 hex characters, and a 128-bit key has 26 characters.

WLAN Security Settings

Security mode    
 Authentication type    
 Key type    
 Key length    
 key index    
 WEP key 1    
 WEP key 2    
 WEP key 3    
 WEP key 4

**Authentication type**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| Open    | Data encryption is enabled, but no authentication    | Open            |
| Shared  | Data encryption and authentication are both enabled. |                 |

**Key type**

| Setting | Description                                   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| HEX     | Specifies WEP keys in hex-decimal number form | HEX             |
| ASCII   | Specifies WEP keys in ASCII form              |                 |

**Key length**

| Setting  | Description   | Factory Default |
|----------|---|-----------------|
| 64 bits  | Uses 40-bit secret keys with 24-bit initialization vector | 64 bits         |
| 128 bits | Uses 104-bit secret key with 24-bit initialization vector |                 |

**Key index**

| Setting | Description                     | Factory Default |
|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1-4     | Specifies which WEP key is used | Open            |

**WEP key 1-4**

| Setting  | Description  | Factory Default |
|--|--|-----------------|
| ASCII type:<br>64 bits: 5 chars<br>128 bits: 13chars<br>HEX type:<br>64 bits: 10 hex chars<br>128 bits: 26 hex chars | A string that can be used as a WEP seed for RC4 encryption engine. | None            |

## WPA/WPA2-Personal

WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access) and WPA2 are significantly improved encryption methods of WEP. WPA is a security standard based on 802.11i draft 3, while WPA2 is based on the fully ratified version of 802.11i. The initial vector is transmitted, encrypted, and enhanced with its 48 bits, twice as long as WEP. The key is regularly changed so for added security.

Even though AES encryption is only included in the WPA2 standard, it is widely available in the WPA security mode of some wireless APs and clients as well. The AWK-4131A also supports AES algorithms in WPA and WPA2 for better compatibility.

Personal versions of WPA/WPA2, also know as WPA/WPA-PSK (*Pre-Shared Key*), provides a simple way of encrypting a wireless connection for high confidentiality. A **Passphrase** is used as a basis for encryption methods (or cipher types) in a WLAN connection. The passphrases should be complex and as long as possible. The number of ASCII characters of the Passphrase must be at least 8 and can go up to 63. For security reason, this passphrase should be disclosed to the relevant users only and changed regularly.

**WLAN Security Settings****Security mode**

WPA

**WPA type**

Personal

**Encryption method**

TKIP

**Passphrase**TKIP  
AES  
Mixed**Key renewal**

3600 (60~86400 second)

**WPA type**

| Setting    | Description   | Factory Default |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| Personal   | Provides Pre-Shared Key-enabled WPA and WPA2        | Personal        |
| Enterprise | Provides enterprise-level security for WPA and WPA2 |                 |

**Encryption method**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| TKIP    | Temporal Key Integrity Protocol is enabled  | TKIP            |
| AES     | Advance Encryption System is enabled  |                 |
| Mixed*  | Provides TKIP broadcast key and TKIP+AES unicast key for some legacy clients. This option is rarely used. |                 |

\*This option is available in AP/Master mode only, and cannot support AES-enabled clients.

**Passphrase**

| Setting           | Description   | Factory Default |
|-------------------|---|-----------------|
| 8 – 63 characters | Master key to generate keys for encryption and decryption | None            |

**Key renewal (for AP/Master mode only)**

| Setting                                   | Description                                    | Factory Default |
|---|--|-----------------|
| 60 – 86400 seconds<br>(1 minute to 1 day) | Specifies the time period of group key renewal | 3600 (seconds)  |

**NOTE** The value for key renewal instructs the wireless AP how often it should change the encryption keys. Usually the security level will be higher if you set this value shorter so that the encryption keys are changed more often. Default value is 3600 seconds (6 minutes). Longer time periods can be considered if traffic is not so busy.

**WPA/WPA2-Enterprise (for AP/Master mode)**

By selecting **WPA type** as **Enterprise**, you can use **EAP** (*Extensible Authentication Protocol*), a framework authentication protocol used by 802.1X to provide network authentication. In these Enterprise-level security modes, a back-end RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service) server is needed if IEEE 802.1X functionality is enabled in WPA /WPA2. The IEEE 802.1X protocol also offers the possibility of carrying out an efficient connection authentication in a large-scaled network. It is not necessary to exchange keys or pass phrases.

**WLAN Security Settings**

|                                     |                                |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Security mode</b>                | WPA                            |
| <b>WPA type</b>                     | Enterprise                     |
| <b>Encryption method</b>            | Mixed                          |
| <b>Primary RADIUS server IP</b>     | TKIP<br>AES<br>Mixed<br>802.1X |
| <b>Primary RADIUS server port</b>   |                                |
| <b>Primary RADIUS shared key</b>    |                                |
| <b>Secondary RADIUS server IP</b>   |                                |
| <b>Secondary RADIUS server port</b> | 1812                           |
| <b>Secondary RADIUS shared key</b>  |                                |
| <b>Key renewal</b>                  | 3600 (60~86400 seconds)        |

**WPA type**

| Setting    | Description   | Factory Default |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| Personal   | Provides Pre-Shared Key-enabled WPA and WPA2        | Personal        |
| Enterprise | Provides enterprise-level security for WPA and WPA2 |                 |

**Encryption method**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| TKIP    | Temporal Key Integrity Protocol is enabled  | TKIP            |
| AES     | Advance Encryption System is enabled  |                 |
| Mixed   | Provides TKIP broadcast key and TKIP+AES unicast key for some legacy clients. This option is rarely used. |                 |

\*This option is available in AP/Master mode only, and cannot support AES-enabled clients.

**Primary/ Secondary RADIUS server IP**

| Setting                         | Description                                   | Factory Default |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| The IP address of RADIUS server | Specifies the delegated RADIUS server for EAP | None            |

**Primary/ Secondary RADIUS port**

| Setting     | Description  | Factory Default |
|-------------|--|-----------------|
| Port number | Specifies the port number of the delegated RADIUS server | 1812            |

**Primary/ Secondary RADIUS shared key**

| Setting            | Description  | Factory Default |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Max. 31 characters | The secret key shared between AP and RADIUS server | None            |

**Key renewal**

| Setting                                    | Description                                    | Factory Default |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 60 – 86400 seconds<br>(1 minute to 1 year) | Specifies the time period of group key renewal | 3600 (seconds)  |

**WPA/WPA2-Enterprise (for Client/Slave mode)**

In a client role, the AWK-4131A can support three EAP methods (or **EAP protocols**): **EAP-TLS**, **EAP-TTLS**, and **EAP-PEAP**, corresponding to WPA/WPA-Enterprise settings on the AP side.

**WLAN Security Settings**

**Security mode**

**WPA type**

**Encryption method**

**EAP Protocol**

TLS  
 TTLS  
 PEAP

**Encryption method**

| Setting | Description                                | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| TKIP    | Temporal Key Integrity Protocol is enabled | TKIP            |
| AES     | Advance Encryption System is enabled       |                 |

**EAP Protocol**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| TLS     | Specifies Transport Layer Security protocol                              | TLS             |
| TTLS    | Specifies Tunneled Transport Layer Security                              |                 |
| PEAP    | Specifies Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol, or Protected EAP |                 |

Before choosing the EAP protocol for your WPA/WPA2-Enterprise settings on the client end, please contact the network administrator to make sure the system supports the protocol on the AP end. Detailed information on these three popular EAP protocols is presented in the following sections:

## EAP-TLS

TLS is the standards-based successor to the Secure Socket Layer (SSL). It can establish a trusted communication channel over a distrusted network. TLS provides mutual authentication through certificate exchange. EAP-TLS is also secure to use. You are required to submit a digital certificate to the authentication server for validation, but the authentication server must also supply a certificate.

You can use **Basic Wireless Settings** → **WLAN Certificate Settings** to import your WLAN certificate and enable EAP-TLS on the client end.

### WLAN Security Settings

|                             |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Security mode               | WPA2 ▾       |
| WPA type                    | Enterprise ▾ |
| Encryption method           | TKIP ▾       |
| EAP Protocol                | TLS ▾        |
| Certificate issued to       |              |
| Certificate issued by       |              |
| Certificate expiration date |              |

You can check the current certificate status in **Current Status** if it is available.

**Certificate issued to:** shows the certificate user

**Certificate issued by:** shows the certificate issuer

**Certificate expiration date:** indicates when the certificate gets invalid

## EAP-TTLS

It is usually much easier to re-use existing authentication systems, such as a Windows domain or Active Directory, LDAP directory, or Kerberos realm, rather than creating a parallel authentication system. As a result, TTLS (Tunneled TLS) and PEAP (Protected EAP) are used to support the use of so-called "legacy authentication methods."

TTLS and PEAP work in a similar way. First, they establish a TLS tunnel, like EAP-TLS, and validate whether the network is trustworthy with digital certificates on the authentication server. This step is run to establish a tunnel that protects the next step (or "inner" authentication) so it is sometimes referred to as the "outer" authentication. Then the TLS tunnel is used to encrypt an older authentication protocol that authenticates the user for the network.

As you can see, digital certificates are still needed for the outer authentication in a simplified form. Only a small number of certificates are required, which can be generated by a small certificate authority. Certificate reduction makes TTLS and PEAP much more popular than EAP-TLS.

The AWK-4131A provides some non-cryptographic EAP methods including **PAP**, **CHAP**, **MS-CHAP**, and **MS-CHAP-V2**. These EAP methods are not recommended for direct use on wireless networks. However, they may be useful as inner authentication methods with TTLS or PEAP.

Because the inner and outer authentications can use distinct user names in TTLS and PEAP, you can use an anonymous user name for the outer authentication, while the true user name is shown only through the encrypted channel. Remember, not all client software supports anonymous alteration. Confirm this with the network administrator before you enable identity hiding in TTLS and PEAP.

WLAN Security Settings

Security mode: WPA2  
 WPA type: Enterprise  
 Encryption method: TKIP  
 EAP Protocol: TTLS  
 TTLS Inner Authentication: MS-CHAP-V2  
 Anonymous:   
 User name:   
 Password:

**TTL Inner Authentication**

| Setting    | Description   | Factory Default |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| PAP        | Password Authentication Protocol is used            | MS-CHAP-V2      |
| CHAP       | Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol is used |                 |
| MS-CHAP    | Microsoft CHAP is used                              |                 |
| MS-CHAP-V2 | Microsoft CHAP version 2 is used                    |                 |

**Anonymous**

| Setting            | Description                                   | Factory Default |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Max. 31 characters | A distinct name used for outer authentication | None            |

**User name & Password**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
|         | User name and password used in inner authentication | None            |

**PEAP**

There are a few differences in the inner authentication procedures for TTLS and PEAP. TTLS uses the encrypted channel to exchange attribute-value pairs (AVPs), while PEAP uses the encrypted channel to start a second EAP exchange inside of the tunnel. The AWK-4131A provides **MS-CHAP-V2** merely as an EAP method for inner authentication.

WLAN Security Settings

Security mode: WPA2  
 WPA type: Enterprise  
 Encryption method: TKIP  
 EAP Protocol: PEAP  
 Inner EAP protocol: MS-CHAP-V2  
 Anonymous:   
 User name:   
 Password:

**Inner EAP protocol**

| Setting    | Description                      | Factory Default |
|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| MS-CHAP-V2 | Microsoft CHAP version 2 is used | MS-CHAP-V2      |

**Anonymous**

| Setting            | Description                                   | Factory Default |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Max. 31 characters | A distinct name used for outer authentication | None            |

**User name & Password**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
|         | User name and password used in inner authentication | None            |

## Advanced Wireless Settings

Additional wireless-related parameters are presented in this section to help you set up your wireless network in detail.

### Advanced Wireless Settings

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Transmission rate        | Auto ▾                          |
| Transmission power       | Full ▾                          |
| Beacon interval          | 100 (40~1000ms)                 |
| DTIM interval            | 1 (1~15)                        |
| Fragmentation threshold  | 2346 (256~2346)                 |
| RTS threshold            | 2346 (256~2346)                 |
| Transmission distance    | 500 (500 ~ 11000m)              |
| Noise protection         | Disable ▾                       |
| Transmission enhancement | Disable ▾                       |
| Antenna                  | Auto ▾                          |
| EAPOL version            | 1 ▾                             |
| WMM                      | Disable ▾                       |
| Full 11a channel support | Disable ▾                       |
| Turbo roaming            | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable |

#### Transmission Rate

| Setting         | Description   | Factory Default |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Auto            | The AWK-4131A will sense and adjust the data rate automatically | Auto            |
| Available rates | User can manually select a target transmission data rate        |                 |

#### Transmission Power

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| Auto    | Specifies wireless signal coverage by automatically selecting the strength of Tx power | Full            |
| Full    | Equivalent to 0 full Tx power  |                 |
| High    | -5 dB of full Tx power   |                 |
| Medium  | -10 dB of full Tx power  |                 |
| Low     | -15 dB of full Tx power  |                 |

|             |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|
| <b>NOTE</b> | NOTE               |
|             | Tx power at "Full" |
|             | • US model: 17 dB  |
|             | • EU model: 16 dB  |
|             | • JP model: 18 dB  |

#### RF type = A (Channel 36 ~ 48)

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| Auto    | Specifies wireless signal coverage by automatically selecting the strength of Tx power | Full            |
| Full    | Equivalent to 0 full Tx power  |                 |
| High    | -4 dB of full Tx power   |                 |
| Medium  | -8 dB of full Tx power   |                 |
| Low     | -12 dB of full Tx power  |                 |

- NOTE** Tx power at "Full"
- US model: 14 dB
  - EU model: 16 dB
  - JP model: 14 dB

**Beacon Interval (for AP/Master mode only)**

| Setting                         | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Beacon Interval<br>(40-1000 ms) | This value indicates the frequency interval of the beacon | 100 (ms)        |

**DTIM Interval (for AP/Master mode only)**

| Setting                    | Description  | Factory Default |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Data Beacon Rate<br>(1-15) | This value indicates how often the AWK-4131A sends out a Delivery Traffic Indication Message | 1               |

**Fragmentation threshold**

| Setting                       | Description  | Factory Default |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Fragment Length<br>(256-2346) | This parameter specifies the maximum size a data packet before splitting and creating another new packet | 2346            |

**RTS threshold**

| Setting                         | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| RTS/CTS Threshold<br>(256-2346) | This setting determines how large a packet can be before the Access Point coordinates transmission and reception to ensure efficient communication | 2346            |

- NOTE** You can refer to the related glossaries in Chapter 5 for more detailed information about the above-mentioned settings. By setting these parameters properly, you can better tune the performance of your wireless network.

**Transmission distance**

| Setting   | Description  | Factory Default |
|---|--|-----------------|
| Distance or max. range for transmission<br>(500-10000m) | The distance specifies the transmission distance or max. range between two AWK devices. This parameter should be set properly, especially for long-distance communication. | 500             |

**Noise protection**

| Setting        | Description  | Factory Default |
|----------------|--|-----------------|
| Enable/Disable | Adjusts the interference coping capability of the wireless signal. This option should be enabled for communication distances under 500 meters, and should be disabled for communication distances over 500 meters. | Disable         |

**Transmission enhancement**

| Setting         | Description  | Factory Default |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | This setting can enhance communication by strengthening the AWK-4131A's transmission power. It is quite useful for long-distance transmission or countering environmental interference. <b>The user must carefully evaluate and measure the transmission power of the entire system to make sure that it is still below the regulative limit. Note, too, that RF type 802.11a mode cannot be used if this function is enabled.</b> | Disable         |

**NOTE** When Transmission enhancement is enabled, the Tx Power is at "Full"

**RF type = B/G/Mixed (Channel1~13)**

- US model: 22 dB
- EU model: 20 dB
- JP model: 20 dB

**RF type = A (Channel 36 ~ 48)**

- US model: 17 dB
- EU model: 17 dB
- JP model: 17 dB

**NOTE** Make sure the same **Transmission distance** parameters are set in both **AP** and **Client** sides, and both **Bridges**. When this parameter is more than 500, an optimal algorithm will be enabled to support long-distance transmission.

**Transmission enhancement** only supports **802.11b/g** mode; **802.11a** mode is not supported.

**Transmission enhancement** is also recommended to enable communication at both ends when long-distance transmission is required. A high-gain antenna installed at a fixed antenna connector can also improve performance. (Select Antenna at MAIN or AUX.)

**Antenna**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| Auto    | The AWK-4131A uses two antennas (MAIN and AUX) and enables the diversity function for reducing multipath effects. | Auto            |
| MAIN    | Diversity function is disabled. Only <b>MAIN</b> antenna is in use.   |                 |
| AUX     | Diversity function is disabled. Only <b>AUX</b> antenna is in use.  |                 |

**EAPOL version**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| 1       | EAPOL version 1 was standardized in the 2001 version of 802.1X, which is much more commonly implemented. | 1               |
| 2       | EAPOL version 2 was specified in 802.1X-2004.  |                 |

**WMM**

| Setting         | Description   | Factory Default |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | WMM is a QoS standard for WLAN traffic. Voice and video data will be given priority bandwidth when enabled with WMM supported wireless clients. | Disable         |

**Full 11a channel support**

| Setting         | Description  | Factory Default |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | "Full 11a channel support" allows users to select one channel from 802.11a, including channels in licensed and unlicensed bands. | Disable         |

**Turbo Roaming (for Client mode only)**

| Setting         | Description   | Factory Default |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | Moxa's Turbo Roaming can enable rapid handover when the AWK-4131A, as a client, roams among a group of APs. | Disable         |

When Turbo Roaming is enabled, RF type and Scan channels will be shown as follows. RF type shows the current **RF type**, which this client is using now. You can set up **Scan channels** for the APs among which this client is going to roam. There are three Scan channels available. Please note that the **Scan channels** may need to be modified when the **RF type** is changed. (For example, channel 36 is not available in **B**, **G** or **B/G Mix** mode.)

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>Turbo roaming</b>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable |
| <b>RF type</b>        | A  |
| <b>AP alive check</b> | Disable ▾                                  |
| <b>Scan channels</b>  | 36 ▾                                       |
|                       | Not scanning ▾                             |
|                       | Not scanning ▾                             |

## WLAN Certification Settings (for EAP-TLS in Client mode only)

When EAP-TLS is used, a WLAN Certificate will be required at the client end to support WPA/WPA2-Enterprise. The AWK-4131A can support the **PKCS #12**, also known as *Personal Information Exchange Syntax Standard*, certificate formats that define file formats commonly used to store private keys with accompanying public key certificates, protected with a password-based symmetric key.

### WLAN Certificate Settings Import (for EAP-TLS in Client mode only)

#### Current status

**Certificate issued to**  
**Certificate issued by**  
**Certificate expiration date**

**Current status** displays information for the current WLAN certificate, which has been imported into the AWK-4131A. Nothing will be shown if no certificate is available.

**Certificate issued to:** shows the certificate user

**Certificate issued by:** shows the certificate issuer

**Certificate expiration date:** indicates when the certificate gets invalid

You can import a new WLAN certificate in **Import WLAN Certificate** by following these steps in order:

1. Input the corresponding password (or key) in the **Certificate private password** field. Then click **Submit** to set the password.
2. You can see the password displayed in the Certificate private password field. Then click on the **Browse** button in **Select certificate/key file** and select the certificate file.
3. Click **Upload Certificate File** to import the certificate file. If it succeeds, you can see the information uploaded in **Current Certificate**. If it fails, you may need to return to step 1 to set the password correctly and then import the certificate file again.

#### Step 1:

**Certificate private password**

Submit

#### Step 2:

**Select certificate/key file**  Browse...

Upload Certificate File

**NOTE** The WLAN certificate will remain after the AWK-4131A reboots. Even though it is expired, it can still be seen on Current Certificate.

# Advanced Settings

Several advanced functions are available to increase the functionality of your AWK-4131A and wireless network system. A VLAN is a collection of clients and hosts grouped together as if they were connected to the broadcast domains in a layer 2 network. The DHCP server helps you deploy wireless clients efficiently. Packet filters provide security mechanisms, such as firewalls, in different network layers. Moreover, the AWK-4131A can support STP/RSTP protocol to increase reliability across the entire network, and SNMP support can make network management easier.

## Using Virtual LAN

Setting up Virtual LANs (VLANs) on your AWK series increases the efficiency of your network by dividing the LAN into logical segments, as opposed to physical segments. In general, VLANs are easier to manage.

## The Virtual LAN (VLAN) Concept

### What is a VLAN?

A virtual LAN, commonly known as a VLAN, is a group of hosts with a common set of requirements that communicate as if they were attached to the same broadcast domain, regardless of their physical location. A VLAN has the same attributes as a physical LAN, but it allows for end stations to be grouped together even if they are not located on the same network switch. Network reconfiguration can be done through software instead of physically relocating devices.

VLANs now extend as far as the reach of the access point signal. Clients can be segmented into wireless sub-networks via SSID and VLAN assignment. A Client can access the network by connecting to an AP configured to support its assigned SSID/VLAN.

### Benefits of VLANs

VLANs are used to conveniently, efficiently, and easily manage your network in the following ways:

- Manage adds, moves, and changes from a single point of contact
- Define and monitor groups
- Reduce broadcast and multicast traffic to unnecessary destinations
- Improve network performance and reduce latency
- Increase security
- Secure network restricts members to resources on their own VLAN
- Clients roam without compromising security

### VLAN Workgroups and Traffic Management

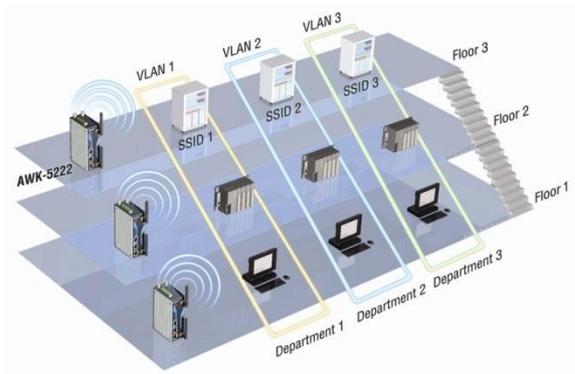
The AP assigns clients to a VLAN based on a Network Name (SSID). The AP can support up to 9 SSIDs per radio interface, with a unique VLAN configurable per SSID.

The AP matches packets transmitted or received to a network name with the associated VLAN. Traffic received by a VLAN is only sent on the wireless interface associated with that same VLAN. This eliminates unnecessary traffic on the wireless LAN, conserving bandwidth and maximizing throughput.

In addition to enhancing wireless traffic management, the VLAN-capable AP supports easy assignment of wireless users to workgroups. In a typical scenario, each user VLAN represents a department workgroup; for example, one VLAN could be used for a marketing department and the other for a human resource department.

In this scenario, the AP would assign every packet it accepted to a VLAN. Each packet would then be identified as marketing or human resource, depending on which wireless client received it. The AP would insert VLAN headers or "tags" with identifiers into the packets transmitted on the wired backbone to a network switch.

Finally, the switch would be configured to route packets from the marketing department to the appropriate corporate resources such as printers and servers. Packets from the human resource department could be restricted to a gateway that allowed access to only the Internet. A member of the human resource department could send and receive e-mail and access the Internet, but would be prevented from accessing servers or hosts on the local corporate network.



## Configuring Virtual LAN

### VLAN Settings

To configure the AWK's VLAN, use the VLAN Setting page to configure the ports.

**VLAN Settings (for AP/Master/Slave mode only)**

Management VLAN ID:

| Port  | PVID                           | VLAN Tagged (Please use comma to separate multiple VLAN tags.) |
|-------|--------------------------------|--|
| LAN   | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| MOXA  | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID2 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID3 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID4 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID5 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID6 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID7 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID8 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |
| SSID9 | <input type="text" value="1"/> | <input type="text"/>   |

**Management VLAN ID**

| Setting                       | Description                          | Factory Default |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| VLAN ID ranges from 1 to 4094 | Set the management VLAN of this AWK. | 1               |

**Port**

| Type | Description  | Trunk Port |
|------|--|------------|
| LAN  | This port is the LAN port on the AWK.  | Yes        |
| WLAN | This is a wireless port for the specific SSID. This field will refer to the SSID that you have created. If more SSIDs have been created, new rows will be added. |            |
| WDS  | This is the WDS port on the AWK  | Yes        |

**Port PVID**

| Setting                        | Description  | Factory Default |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| VLAN ID ranging from 1 to 4094 | Set the port's VLAN ID for devices that connect to the port. The port can be a LAN port or WLAN ports. | 1               |

**VLAN Tagged**

| Setting  | Description  | Factory Default |
|--|--|-----------------|
| A comma-separated list of VLAN IDs. Each of the VLAN IDs range from 1 to 4094. | Specify which VLANs can communicate with this specific VLAN. | (Empty)         |

**NOTE** The VLAN feature can allow wireless clients to manage the AP. If the VLAN Management ID matches a VLAN ID, then those wireless clients who are members of that VLAN will have AP management access.

**CAUTION:** Once a VLAN Management ID is configured and is equivalent to one of the VLAN IDs on the AP, all members of that User VLAN will have management access to the AP. Be careful to restrict VLAN membership to those with legitimate access to the AP.

## DHCP Server (for AP mode only)

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) is a networking protocol that allows administrators to assign temporary IP addresses to network computers by "leasing" an IP address to a user for a limited amount of time, instead of assigning permanent IP addresses.

The AWK-4131A can act as a simplified DHCP server and easily assign IP addresses to your DHCP clients by responding to the DHCP requests from the client ends. The IP-related parameters you set on this page will also be sent to the client.

You can also assign a static IP address to a specific client by entering its MAC address. The AWK-4131A provides a **Static DHCP mapping** list with up to 16 entities. Be reminded to check the **Active** check box for each entity to activate the setting.

You can check the IP assignment status under **Status → DHCP Client List**.

### DHCP Server (AP only)

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <b>DHCP server</b>             | Disable ▾                                   |
| <b>Default gateway</b>         | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Subnet mask</b>             | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Primary DNS server</b>      | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Secondary DNS server</b>    | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Start IP address</b>        | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Maximum number of users</b> | <input type="text"/>                        |
| <b>Client lease time</b>       | <input type="text" value="10"/> (1~10 days) |

### Static DHCP mapping

| No | <input type="checkbox"/> Active | IP Address           | MAC Address          |
|----|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 2  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 3  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 4  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 5  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

**DHCP server**

| Setting | Description                        | Factory Default |
|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables AWK-4131A as a DHCP server | Disable         |
| Disable | Disable DHCP server function       |                 |

**Default gateway**

| Setting                         | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| IP address of a default gateway | The IP address of the router that connects to an outside network | None            |

**Subnet mask**

| Setting     | Description  | Factory Default |
|-------------|--|-----------------|
| subnet mask | Identifies the type of sub-network (e.g., 255.255.0.0 for a Class B network, or 255.255.255.0 for a Class C network) | None            |

**Primary/ Secondary DNS server**

| Setting                                     | Description   | Factory Default |
|---|---|-----------------|
| IP address of Primary/ Secondary DNS server | The IP address of the DNS Server used by your network. After entering the DNS Server's IP address, you can use URL as well. The Secondary DNS server will be used if the Primary DNS server fails to connect. | None            |

**Start IP address**

| Setting    | Description  | Factory Default |
|------------|--|-----------------|
| IP address | Indicates the IP address which AWK-4131A can start assigning | None            |

**Maximum number of users**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| 1 - 999 | Specifies how many IP address can be assigned continuously | None            |

**Client lease time**

| Setting     | Description  | Factory Default |
|-------------|--|-----------------|
| 1 - 10 days | The lease time for which an IP address is assigned. The IP address may go expired after the lease time is reached. | 10 (days)       |

## Packet Filters

The AWK-4131A includes various filters for **IP-based** packets going through LAN and WLAN interfaces. You can set these filters as a firewall to help enhance network security.

### MAC Filter

The AWK-4131A's MAC filter is a policy-based filter that can allow or filter out IP-based packets with specified MAC addresses. The AWK-4131A provides 8 entities for setting MAC addresses in your filtering policy. Remember to check the **Active** check box for each entity to activate the setting.

**MAC Filters**Enable Policy 

| No | <input type="checkbox"/> Active | Name                 | MAC address          |
|----|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 2  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 3  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

**Enable**

| Setting | Description         | Factory Default |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables MAC filter  | Disable         |
| Disable | Disables MAC filter |                 |

**Policy**

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| Accept  | Only the packets fitting the entities on list can be allowed. | Drop            |
| Drop    | Any packet fitting the entities on list will be denied.       |                 |

**ATTENTION**

Be careful when you enable the filter function:

Drop + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are **allowed**

Accept + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are **denied**

## IP Protocol Filter

The AWK-4131A's IP protocol filter is a policy-based filter that can allow or filter out IP-based packets with specified IP protocol and source/destination IP addresses.

The AWK-4131A provides 8 entities for setting IP protocol and source/destination IP addresses in your filtering policy. Four IP protocols are available: **All**, **ICMP**, **TCP**, and **UDP**. You must specify either the Source IP or the Destination IP. By combining IP addresses and netmasks, you can specify a single IP address or a range of IP addresses to accept or drop. For example, "IP address 192.168.1.1 and netmask 255.255.255.255" refers to the sole IP address 192.168.1.1. "IP address 192.168.1.1 and netmask 255.255.255.0" refers to the range of IP addresses from 192.168.1.1 to 192.168.255. Remember to check the **Active** check box for each entity to activate the setting.

**IP Protocol Filters**

Enable

Policy

| No | <input type="checkbox"/> Active | Protocol | Source IP            | Source netmask       | Destination IP       | Destination netmask  |
|----|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | All      | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 2  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | All      | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 3  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | All      | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

**Enable**

| Setting | Description                 | Factory Default |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables IP protocol filter  | Disable         |
| Disable | Disables IP protocol filter |                 |

**Policy**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| Accept  | Only the packets fitting the entities on the list can be allowed | Drop            |
| Drop    | Any packet fitting the entities on the list will be denied       |                 |

**ATTENTION**

Be careful when you enable the filter function:

Drop + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are allowed.

Accept + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are denied.

## TCP/UDP Port Filter

The AWK-4131A's TCP/UDP port filter is a policy-based filter that can allow or filter out TCP/UDP-based packets with a specified source or destination port.

The AWK-4131A provides 8 entities for setting the range of source/destination ports of a specific protocol. In addition to selecting TCP or UDP protocol, you can set either the source port, destination port, or both. The end port can be left empty if only a single port is specified. Of course, the end port cannot be larger than the start port.

The **Application name** is a text string that describes the corresponding entity with up to 31 characters. Remember to check the **Active** check box for each entity to activate the setting.

### TCP/UDP Port Filters

Enable

Policy

| No | <input type="checkbox"/> Active | Source port                                 | Destination port                            | Protocol | Application name     |
|----|---------------------------------|---|---|----------|----------------------|
| 1  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | TCP      | <input type="text"/> |
| 2  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | TCP      | <input type="text"/> |
| 3  | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> ~ <input type="text"/> | TCP      | <input type="text"/> |

### Enable

| Setting | Description                  | Factory Default |
|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables TCP/UDP port filter  | Disable         |
| Disable | Disables TCP/UDP port filter |                 |

### Policy

| Setting | Description   | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| Accept  | Only the packets fitting the entities on list can be allowed. | Drop            |
| Drop    | Any packet fitting the entities on list will be denied.       |                 |



### ATTENTION

Be careful when you enable the filter function:

Drop + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are **allowed**

Accept + "no entity on list is activated" = all packets are **denied**

## RSTP Settings (for WDS, Master, or Slave mode only)

AWK-4131A supports IEEE802.1D Spanning Tree Protocol and IEEE802.1w Rapid STP standards. In addition to eliminating unexpected path looping, STP/RSTP can provide a backup path recovery if a wired/ wireless path fails accidentally. The reliability and availability can increase because this fail-over function.

AWK-4131A's STP/RSTP feature is disabled by default. To be completely effective, you must enable RSTP/STP on every AWK-4131A connected to your network. If AWK-4131A plays a **Client** role, which is connected to a device (PLC, RTU, etc.) as opposed to network switch equipment, it is not necessary to enable STP/RSTP. The reason is that it will cause unnecessary negotiation. AWK-4131As support STP/RSTP in **AP** mode (including WDS) only.

The following figures indicate which Spanning Tree Protocol parameters can be configured. A more detailed explanation of each parameter is given below the figure.

**RSTP Settings (AP only)**

**RSTP status** -----  
**Bridge priority** 32768 ▾  
**Hello time** 2 (1~10 seconds)  
**Forwarding delay** 15 (4~30 seconds)  
**Max age** 20 (6~40 seconds)

| No       | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable RSTP | Port priority | Port cost | <input type="checkbox"/> Edge port  | Status |
|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 (LAN)  | <input type="checkbox"/>             | 128 ▾         | 2000000   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | ---    |
| 2 (AP)   | <input type="checkbox"/>             | 128 ▾         | 2000000   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ---    |
| 3 (WDS1) | <input type="checkbox"/>             | 128 ▾         | 2000000   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | ---    |

**RSTP status**

This field will appear only when selected to operate STP/RSTP. It indicates whether this AWK-4131A is the Root of the Spanning Tree (the root is determined automatically) or not.

**Bridge priority**

| Setting                          | Description  | Factory Default |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Numerical value selected by user | You can increase the bridge priority by selecting a lower number. A higher bridge priority brings a greater chance of being established as the root of the Spanning Tree topology. | 32768           |

**Hello time**

| Setting  | Description  | Factory Default |
|--|--|-----------------|
| Numerical value input by user (1 – 10 seconds) | The root of the Spanning Tree topology periodically sends out a "hello" message to other devices on the network to check if the topology is healthy. Hello time indicates how often the root sends hello messages. | 2 (seconds)     |

**Forwarding delay**

| Setting  | Description  | Factory Default |
|--|--|-----------------|
| Numerical value input by user (4 – 30 seconds) | The amount of time this device waits before checking to see if it should change to a different topology. | 15 (seconds)    |

**Max. age**

| Setting  | Description   | Factory Default |
|--|---|-----------------|
| Numerical value input by user (6 – 40 seconds) | As a non-root role, if the device has not received a hello message from the root longer than Max. age, it will reconfigure itself as a root. Once two or more devices on the network are recognized as a root, the devices will renegotiate to set up a new Spanning Tree topology. | 20 (seconds)    |

The AWK-4131A comes with 10 "ports" for RSTP settings. Numbers 3-10 (WDS1-WDS8) are available only when WDS is enabled in AP mode.

**Enable RSTP**

| Setting         | Description   | Factory Default     |
|-----------------|---|---------------------|
| Enable/ disable | Enables or disables the port as a node on the Spanning Tree topology. | Disable (unchecked) |

**Port priority**

| Setting                          | Description  | Factory Default |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Numerical value selected by user | Increase this port's priority as a node on the Spanning Tree topology by inputting a lower number. | 128             |

**Port cost**

| Setting         | Description  | Factory Default |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Enable/ Disable | Input a higher cost to indicate that this port is less suitable as a node for the Spanning Tree topology | 2000000         |

**Edge port**

| Setting            | Description   | Factory Default           |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Checked/ unchecked | Sets a port, which no BPDU expectedly goes through, as an edge port | unchecked, except AP port |

**NOTE** We recommend you set an edge port for the port, which is connected to a non-STP/RSTP sub-network or an end device (PLC, RTU, etc.) as opposed to network equipment. This can prevent unnecessary waiting and negotiation of STP/RSTP protocol, and accelerate system initialization. When an edge port receives BPDUs, it can still function as an STP/RSTP port and start negotiation. Setting an edge port is different from disabling STP/RSTP on a port. If you disable STP/RSTP, a port will not deal with STP/RSTP BPDUs at all.

**Port Status**

**Port Status** indicates the current Spanning Tree status of this port. Use **Forwarding** for normal transmission, or **Blocking** to block transmission.

## SNMP Agent

The AWK-4131A supports SNMP V1/V2c/V3. SNMP V1 and SNMP V2c use a community string match for authentication, which means that SNMP servers access all objects with read-only or read/write permissions using the community string *public/private* (default value). SNMP V3, which requires you to select an authentication level of MD5 or SHA, is the most secure protocol. You can also enable data encryption to enhance data security.

The AWK-4131A's MIB can be found in the software CD and supports reading the attributes via SNMP. (Only **get** method is supported.)

This model also supports "MXview" network management software. In the AWK settings, please make sure that the SNMP settings match MXview's SNMP configuration settings.

SNMP security modes and security levels supported by the AWK-4131A are shown in the following table. Select the security mode and level that will be used to communicate between the SNMP agent and manager.

| Protocol Version | Setting on UI web page       | Authentication Type                | Data Encryption     | Method   |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| SNMP V1, V2c     | V1, V2c Read Community       | Community string                   | No                  | Use a community string match for authentication  |
|                  | V1, V2c Write/Read Community | Community string                   | No                  | Use a community string match for authentication  |
| SNMP V3          | No-Auth                      | No                                 | No                  | Use account with admin or user to access objects   |
|                  | MD5 or SHA                   | Authentication based on MD5 or SHA | No                  | Provides authentication based on HMAC-MD5, or HMAC-SHA algorithms. 8-character passwords are the minimum requirement for authentication.   |
|                  | MD5 or SHA                   | Authentication based on MD5 or SHA | Data encryption key | Provides authentication based on HMAC-MD5 or HMAC-SHA algorithms, and data encryption key. 8-character passwords and a data encryption key are the minimum requirements for authentication and encryption. |

The following parameters can be configured on the **SNMP Agent** page. A more detailed explanation of each parameter is given below the following figure.

**SNMP Agent**

**Enable** Disable ▾  
**Remote management** Disable ▾  
**Read community** public  
**Write community** private  
**SNMP agent version** V1, V2c ▾  
**Admin authentication type** No Auth ▾  
**Admin privacy type** Disable ▾  
**Privacy key** [Empty text box]  
**Private MIB information**  
**Device object ID** enterprise.8691.15.7

---

**Enable**

| Setting | Description         | Factory Default |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables SNMP Agent  | Disable         |
| Disable | Disables SNMP Agent |                 |

**Remote Management**

| Setting | Description                               | Factory Default |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| Enable  | Allow remote management via SNMP agent    | Disable         |
| Disable | Disallow remote management via SNMP agent |                 |

**Read community (for V1, V2c)**

| Setting                | Description  | Factory Default |
|------------------------|--|-----------------|
| V1, V2c Read Community | Use a community string match with a maximum of 31 characters for authentication. This means that the SNMP agent can access all objects with read-only permissions using this community string. | public          |

**Write community (for V1, V2c)**

| Setting                       | Description   | Factory Default |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| V1, V2c Read /Write Community | Use a community string match with a maximum of 31 characters for authentication. This means that the SNMP agent can accesses all objects with read/write permissions using this community string. | private         |

**SNMP agent version**

| Setting                             | Description   | Factory Default |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| V1, V2c, V3, or V1, V2c, or V3 only | Select the SNMP protocol version used to manage the switch. | V1, V2c         |

**Admin auth type (for V1, V2c, V3, and V3 only)**

| Setting | Description  | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| No Auth | Use admin account to access objects. No authentication   | No Auth         |
| MD5     | Provide authentication based on the HMAC-MD5 algorithms. 8-character passwords are the minimum requirement for authentication. |                 |
| SHA     | Provides authentication based on HMAC-SHA algorithms. 8-character passwords are the minimum requirement for authentication.    |                 |

**Admin private key (for V1, V2c, V3, and V3 only)**

| Setting | Description               | Factory Default |
|---------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Disable | No data encryption        | Disable         |
| DES     | DES-based data encryption |                 |
| AES     | AES-based data encryption |                 |

**Private key**

A data encryption key is the minimum requirement for data encryption (maximum of 63 characters)

**Private MIB Information Device Object ID**

Also know as **OID**. This is the AWK-4131A's enterprise value. It is fixed.

## Link Fault Pass-Through (for Client/Slave mode only)

This function means if Ethernet port is link down, wireless connection will be forced to disconnect. Once Ethernet link is recovered, AWK will try to connect to AP.

If wireless is disconnected, AWK restarts auto-negotiation on Ethernet port but always stays in the link failure state. Once the wireless connection is recovered, AWK will try to recover the Ethernet link.

System log will indicate the link fault pass through events in addition to the original link up/down events.

### Link Fault Pass-Through (for Client/Slave mode only)

Link Fault Pass-Through

Enable  Disable

Submit

#### Link Fault Pass-Through

| Setting | Description                     | Factory Default |
|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enable  | Enables Link Fault Pass-Through | Disable         |
| Disable | Disable Link Fault Pass-Through |                 |

## Auto Warning Settings

Since industrial-grade devices are often located at the endpoints of a system, these devices will not always know what is happening elsewhere on the network. This means that these devices, including wireless APs or clients, must provide system maintainers with real-time alarm messages. Even when system administrators are out of the control room for an extended period, they can still be informed of the status of devices almost instantaneously when exceptions occur.

In addition to logging these events, the AWK-4131A supports different approaches to warn engineers automatically, such as SNMP trap, e-mail, and relay output. It also supports two digital inputs to integrate sensors into your system to automate alarms by email and relay output.

## System Log

### System Log Event Types

Detail information for grouped events is shown in the following table. You can check the box for **Enable log** to enable the grouped events. All default values are enabled (checked). The log for system events can be seen in **Status** → **System Log**.

#### System log Event Types

| Event group            | Enable log                          |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| System-related events  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Network-related events | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Config-related events  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Power events           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| DI events              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

| System-related events                           | Event is triggered when...  |
|---|---|
| System restart (warm start)                     | The AWK-4131A is rebooted, such as when its settings are changed (IP address, subnet mask, etc.). |
| Network-related events                          | Event is triggered when...  |
| LAN link on                                     | The LAN port is connected to a device or network.   |
| LAN link off                                    | The port is disconnected (e.g., the cable is pulled out, or the opposing device shuts down).      |
| Client joined/ left<br>(for AP/Master mode)     | A wireless client is associated or disassociated.   |
| WLAN connected to AP<br>(for Client/Slave mode) | The AWK-4131A is associated with an AP.   |
| WLAN disconnected<br>(for Client/Slave mode)    | The AWK-4131A is disassociated from an AP.  |
| Config-related events                           | Event is triggered when...  |
| Configuration Changed                           | A configuration item has been changed.  |
| Configuration file import via Web Console       | The configuration file is imported to the AWK-4131A.  |
| Console authentication failure                  | An incorrect password is entered.   |
| Firmware upgraded                               | The AWK-4131A's firmware is updated.  |

| Power events                    | Event is triggered when...                             |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Power 1/2 transition (On → Off) | The AWK-4131A is powered down in PWR1/2.               |
| PoE transition (On → Off)       | The AWK-4131A is powered down in PoE.                  |
| Power 1/2 transition (Off → On) | The AWK-4131A is powered via PWR1/2.                   |
| PoE transition (Off → On)       | The AWK-4131A is powered via PoE.                      |
| DI events                       | Event is triggered when...                             |
| DI1/2 transition (On → Off)     | Digital Input 1/2 is triggered by on to off transition |
| DI1/2 transition (Off → On)     | Digital Input 1/2 is triggered by off to on transition |

## Syslog

This function provides the event logs for the Syslog server. The function supports up to three configurable Syslog servers and Syslog server UDP port numbers. When an event occurs, the event will be sent as a Syslog UDP packet to the specified Syslog servers.

### Syslog Event Types

Detail information for the grouped events is shown in the following table. You can check the box for **Enable log** to enable the grouped events. All default values are enabled (checked). Details for each event group can be found on the "System log Event Types" table on page 3-31.

#### Syslog Event Types

| Event group            | Enable log                          |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| System-related events  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Network-related events | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Config-related events  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Power events           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| DI events              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

## Syslog Server Settings

You can configure the parameters for your Syslog servers in this page.

### Syslog Server Settings

|                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Syslog server 1</b> | <input type="text"/>             |
| <b>Syslog port</b>     | <input type="text" value="514"/> |
| <b>Syslog server 2</b> | <input type="text"/>             |
| <b>Syslog port</b>     | <input type="text" value="514"/> |
| <b>Syslog server 3</b> | <input type="text"/>             |
| <b>Syslog port</b>     | <input type="text" value="514"/> |

### Syslog server 1/ 2/ 3

| Setting    | Description   | Factory Default |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| IP address | Enter the IP address of the 1st/ 2nd/ 3rd Syslog Server | None            |

### Syslog port

| Setting                          | Description   | Factory Default |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Port destination<br>(1 to 65535) | Enter the UDP port of the corresponding Syslog server | 514             |

## E-mail

### E-mail Event Types

Check the box for **Active** to enable the event items. All default values are deactivated (unchecked). Details for each event item can be found on the "System log Event Types" table on page 3-31.

#### E-mail Event Types

| Event                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Active |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Cold start                     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Warm start                     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 1 transition (On-->Off)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 1 transition (Off-->On)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 2 transition (On-->Off)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 2 transition (Off-->On)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| PoE transition (On-->Off)      | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| PoE transition (Off-->On)      | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Configuration changed          | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Console authentication failure | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 1 transition (On-->Off)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 1 transition (Off-->On)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 2 transition (On-->Off)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 2 transition (Off-->On)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| LAN link on                    | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| LAN link off                   | <input type="checkbox"/>        |

## E-mail Server Settings

You can set up to 4 e-mail addresses to receive alarm emails from the AWK-4131A. The following parameters can be configured on the **E-mail Server Settings** page. Besides, a **Send Test Mail** button can be used to test whether the Mail server and e-mail addresses are working. More detailed explanations for these parameters are provided after the following figure.

### E-mail Server Settings

|                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Mail server (SMTP)  | <input type="text"/>     |
| User name           | <input type="text"/>     |
| Password            | <input type="password"/> |
| From e-mail address | <input type="text"/>     |
| To e-mail address 1 | <input type="text"/>     |
| To e-mail address 2 | <input type="text"/>     |
| To e-mail address 3 | <input type="text"/>     |
| To e-mail address 4 | <input type="text"/>     |

### Mail server (SMTP)

| Setting    | Description                          | Factory Default |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| IP address | The IP address of your email server. | None            |

### User name & Password

| Setting | Description                                    | Factory Default |
|---------|--|-----------------|
|         | User name and password used in the SMTP server | None            |

### From e-mail address

| Setting            | Description   | Factory Default |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| Max. 63 characters | Enter the administrator's e-mail address which will be shown in the "From" field of a warning e-mail. | None            |

### To E-mail address 1/ 2/ 3/ 4

| Setting            | Description                            | Factory Default |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Max. 63 characters | Enter the receivers' e-mail addresses. | None            |

## Relay

The AWK-4131A has one relay output, which consists of 2 terminal block contacts on the AWK-4131A's top panel. These relay contacts are used to indicate user-configured events and system failure.

The two wires attached to the relay contacts form an open circuit when a user-configured event is triggered. If a user-configured event does not occur, the relay circuit will remain closed. For safety reasons, the relay circuit is kept open when the AWK-4131A is not powered.

## Relay Event Types

You can check the box for **Active** to enable the event items. All default values are deactivated (unchecked). Details for each event item can be found in the "System log Event Types" table on page 3-31.

### Relay Event Types

| Event                         | Active                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Power 1 transition (On-->Off) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Power 2 transition (On-->Off) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| PoE transition (On-->Off)     | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DI 1 transition (On-->Off)    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DI 1 transition (Off-->On)    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DI 2 transition (On-->Off)    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DI 2 transition (Off-->On)    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| LAN link On                   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| LAN link Off                  | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## Trap

Traps can be used to signal abnormal conditions (notifications) to a management station. This trap-driven notification can make your network more efficient.

Because a management station usually takes care of a large number of devices that have a large number of objects, it will be overloading for the management station to poll or send requests to query every object on every device. It would be better if the managed device agent could notify the management station by sending a message known as a trap for the event.

## Trap Event Types

### Trap Event Types

| Event                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Active |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Cold start                     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Warm start                     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 1 transition (On-->Off)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 1 transition (Off-->On)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 2 transition (On-->Off)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Power 2 transition (Off-->On)  | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| PoE transition (On-->Off)      | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| PoE transition (Off-->On)      | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Configuration changed          | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| Console authentication failure | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 1 transition (On-->Off)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 1 transition (Off-->On)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 2 transition (On-->Off)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| DI 2 transition (Off-->On)     | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| LAN link on                    | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| LAN link off                   | <input type="checkbox"/>        |

## SNMP Trap Receiver Settings

SNMP traps are defined in SMIV1 MIBs (SNMPv1) and SMIV2 MIBs (SNMPv2c). The two styles are basically equivalent, and it is possible to convert between the two. You can set the parameters for SNMP trap receivers through the web page.

## SNMP Trap Receiver Settings

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| 1st Trap version        | V1 ▾     |
| 1st Trap server IP/name | V1<br>V2 |
| 1st Trap community      | alert    |
| 2nd Trap version        | V1 ▾     |
| 2nd Trap server IP/name |          |
| 2nd Trap community      | alert    |

**1st / 2nd Trap version**

| Setting | Description                 | Factory Default |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| V1      | SNMP trap defined in SNMPv1 | V1              |
| V2      | SNMP trap defined in SNMPv2 |                 |

**1st / 2nd Trap server IP/name**

| Setting                 | Description   | Factory Default |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|
| IP address or host name | Enter the IP address or name of the trap server used by your network. | None            |

**1st / 2nd Trap community**

| Setting            | Description  | Factory Default |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Max. 31 characters | Use a community string match with a maximum of 31 characters for authentication. | Alert           |

## Status

### Wireless Status

The status for **802.11 info** parameters, such as Operation mode and Channel, are shown on the **Wireless Status** page. The status will refresh every 5 seconds if the **Auto refresh** box is checked.

Certain values for **802.11 info** may not show up due to different operation modes. As a result, **Current BSSID** and **Signal strength** are not available in AP mode.

It is helpful to use the continuously updated information on this page, such as **Signal strength**, to monitor the signal strength of the AWK-4131A in Client mode.

## Wireless Status

 Auto refresh
**802.11 info**

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Operation mode</b>     | AP        |
| <b>Channel</b>            | 6         |
| <b>RF type</b>            | B/G Mixed |
| <b>Current BSSID</b>      | N/A       |
| <b>Signal strength</b>    | N/A       |
| <b>Transmission rate</b>  | Auto      |
| <b>Transmission power</b> | Full      |

## Associated Client List (for AP mode only)

Associated Client List shows all the clients that are currently associated with a specific AWK-4131A. You can click **Select all** to select all the content in the list for further editing. You can click **Refresh** to refresh the list.

### Associated Client List

|                        |
|------------------------|
| 1. <00:13:ce:e1:ee:ef> |
|------------------------|

Select all Refresh

## DHCP Client List (for AP mode only)

The DHCP Client List shows all the clients that require and have successfully received IP assignments. You can click the **Refresh** button to refresh the list.

### DHCP Client List

|    | MAC               | IP            |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. | 00:13:ce:e1:ee:ef | 192.168.127.2 |

Select all Refresh

You can press **Select all** button to select all content in the list for further editing.

|    | MAC               | IP            |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. | 00:13:ce:e1:ee:ef | 192.168.127.2 |

- Cut
- Copy
- Paste
- Select All
- Print

Select all Refresh

## System Log

Triggered events are recorded in System Log. You can export the log contents to an available viewer by clicking **Export Log**. You can use the **Clear Log** button to clear the log contents and the **Refresh** button to refresh the log.

### System Log

```
( 116) 2008/06/18,20h:46m:50s Power 1 transition (Off -> On)
( 117) 2008/06/18,20h:46m:50s LAN link on
( 118) 2008/06/18,21h:17m:01s System restart
( 119) 2008/06/18,21h:17m:10s Power 1 transition (Off -> On)
( 120) 2008/06/18,21h:17m:10s LAN link on
( 121) 2008/06/18,21h:19m:55s System restart
( 122) 2008/06/18,21h:20m:04s Power 1 transition (Off -> On)
( 123) 2008/06/18,21h:20m:04s LAN link on
( 124) 2008/06/18,21h:20m:21s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
( 125) 2008/06/18,21h:21m:31s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
( 126) 2008/06/18,21h:26m:05s System restart
( 127) 2008/06/18,21h:26m:14s Power 1 transition (Off -> On)
( 128) 2008/06/18,21h:26m:14s LAN link on
( 129) 2008/06/18,21h:26m:18s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
( 130) 2008/06/18,21h:26m:33s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
( 131) 2008/06/18,21h:27m:22s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF lefted
( 132) 2008/06/18,21h:28m:22s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
( 133) 2008/06/18,21h:28m:51s Client 00:13:CE:E1:EE:EF joined
```




## Relay Status

The status of user-configurable events can be found under **Relay Status**. The status will refresh every 5 seconds if the **Auto refresh** box is checked.

If an event is triggered, it will be noted on this list. System administrators can click **Acknowledge Event** when he has acknowledged the event and addressed it.

### Relay Status

 Auto refresh

| Relay Status                 |     |                   |
|------------------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Power1 transition (On-->Off) | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| Power2 transition (On-->Off) | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| PoE transition (On-->Off)    | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| DI1 transition (On-->Off)    | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| DI1 transition (Off-->On)    | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| DI2 transition (On-->Off)    | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| DI2 transition (Off-->On)    | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| LAN link On                  | --- | Acknowledge Event |
| LAN link Off                 | --- | Acknowledge Event |

## DI and Power Status

The status of power inputs and digital inputs is shown on this web page. The status will refresh every 5 seconds if the **Auto refresh** box is checked.

### Din and Power status

Auto refresh

| Input status   | On / Off |
|----------------|----------|
| Power 1 status | On       |
| Power 2 status | Off      |
| PoE status     | Off      |
| DI 1 status    | Off      |
| DI 2 status    | Off      |

## Maintenance

Maintenance functions provide the administrator with tools to manage the AWK-4131A and wired/wireless networks.

## Console Settings

You can enable or disable access permission for the following consoles: HTTP, HTTPS, Telnet and SSH connections. For more security, we recommend you only allow access to the two secured consoles, HTTPS and SSH.

### Console Settings

- HTTP console     Enable    Disable  
 HTTPS console     Enable    Disable  
 Telnet console     Enable    Disable  
 SSH console     Enable    Disable

Submit

## Ping

**Ping** helps to diagnose the integrity of wired or wireless networks. By inputting a node's IP address in the **Destination** field, you can use the **ping** command to make sure it exists and whether or not the access path is available.

### Ping

Destination

Ping

If the node and access path are available, you will see that all packets were successfully transmitted with no loss. Otherwise, some, or even all, packets may get lost, as shown in the following figure.

## Ping

Destination

Ping

PING 192.168.127.2 (192.168.127.2): 56 data bytes

--- 192.168.127.2 ping statistics ---

4 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss

## Firmware Upgrade

The AWK-4131A can be enhanced with more value-added functions by installing firmware upgrades. The latest firmware is available at Moxa's download center.

Before running a firmware upgrade, make sure the AWK-4131A is off-line. Click the **Browse** button to specify the firmware image file and click **Firmware Upgrade and Restart** to start the firmware upgrade. After the progress bar reaches 100%, the AWK-4131A will reboot itself.

When upgrading your firmware, the AWK-4131A's other functions are forbidden.

### Firmware Upgrade

Select update image



### ATTENTION

Please make sure the power source is stable when you upgrade your firmware. An unexpected power breakup may damage your AWK-4131A.

## Config Import Export

You can back up or restore the AWK-4131A's configuration with **Config Import Export**.

In the **Config Import** section, click **Browse** to specify the configuration file and click **Config Import** button to begin importing the configuration.

### Config Import

Select configuration file

In the **Config Export** section, click the **Config Export** button and save the configuration file onto your local storage media. The configuration file is a text file and you can view and edit it with a general text-editing tool.

### Config Export

You can also back up or restore the ABC-01 (HW Rev. 1.1 support only) configuration with **Config Import Export**.

### ABC-01 Import

Config Import

### ABC-01 Export

Config Export

To download the configuration to the AWK:

1. Turn off the AWK.
2. Plug in the ABC-01 to the AWK's RS-232 console.
3. Turn on AWK.
4. AWK will detect ABC-01 during bootup, and download the configuration from the ABC-01 to the AWK automatically. Once the configuration downloads and if configuration format is correct, the AWK will emit three short beeps, then continue the boot up.
5. Once the AWK has booted up successfully, it will emit the normal two beeps, and the ready LED will turn to solid green.

## Load Factory Default

Use this function to reset the AWK-4131A and roll all settings back to the factory default values. You can also reset the hardware by pressing the reset button on the top panel of the AWK-4131A.

### Load Factory Default

Reset to Factory Default

Click **Activate** to reset all settings, including the console password, to the factory default values.

The system will be restarted immediately.

Activate

## Password

You can change the administration password for each of the AWK-4131A's console managers by using the **Password** function. Before you set up a new password, you must input the current password and reenter the new password for confirmation. For your security, do not use the default password **root**, and remember to change the administration password regularly.

### Password

Current password

New password

Confirm password

Submit

## Misc. Settings

This section provides additional settings that can be used to manage your AWK-4131A more conveniently.

### Misc. Settings

#### Reset button

Always enable  Disable after 60 sec

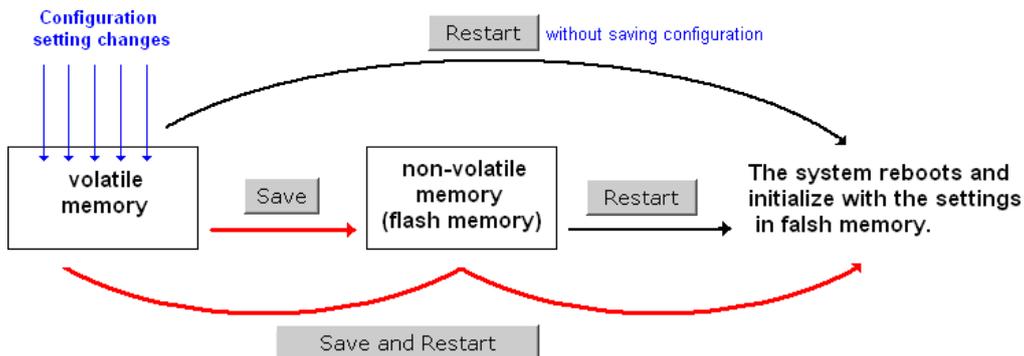
#### Reset button

| Setting              | Description   | Factory Default |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| Always enable        | The AWK-4131A's Reset button works normally.  | Always enable   |
| Disable after 60 sec | The AWK-4131A's reset to default function will become invalid 60 seconds after the AWK-4131A finishes booting up. |                 |

## Save Configuration

The following figure shows how the AWK-4131A stores the setting changes into volatile and non-volatile memory. All data stored in volatile memory will disappear when the AWK-4131A is shutdown or rebooted unless they are **y**. Because the AWK-4131A starts up and initializes with the settings stored in flash memory, all new changes must be saved to flash memory before restarting the AWK-4131A.

This also means the new changes will not work unless you run either the **Save Configuration** function or the **Restart** function.



After you click on **Save Configuration** in the left menu box, the following screen will appear. Click **Save** if you wish to update the configuration settings in the flash memory at this time. Alternatively, you may choose to run other functions and put off saving the configuration until later. However, the new setting changes will remain in the non-volatile memory until you save the configurations.

### Save Configuration

If you have submitted any configuration changes, you must save the changes and restart the system before they take effect. Click **Save** to save the changes in AWK-4121-US's memory. Click **Restart** to activate new settings in the navigation panel.

Save

# Restart

If you submitted configuration changes, you will find a blinking string in the upper right corner of the screen. After making all your changes, click the **Restart** function in the left menu box. One of two different screens will appear.

If you made changes recently but did not save, you will be given two options. Clicking the **Restart** button here will reboot the AWK-4131A directly, and all setting changes will be ignored. Clicking the **Save and Restart** button will apply all setting changes and then reboot the AWK-4131A.

## Restart

!!! Warning !!!

Click "Restart" to discard changes and reboot AWK-4121-US directly.

Click "Save and Restart" to apply all setting changes and reboot AWK-4121-US.

---

If you run the **Restart** function without changing any configurations or with all changes already saved, you will see just one **Restart** button on your screen.

## Restart

!!! Warning !!!

Clicking Restart will disconnect all Ethernet connections and reboot AWK-4121-US.

---

You will not be able to run any of the AWK-4131A's functions while the system is rebooting.

# Logout

**Logout** helps users disconnect the current HTTP or HTTPS session and go to the Login page. For security reasons, we recommend you logout before quitting the console manager.

## Logout

Click **Logout** button to default Login page.

---

# Software Installation/Configuration

---

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- ❑ **Overview**
- ❑ **AWK Search Utility**
  - Installing AWK Search Utility
  - Configuring AWK Search Utility

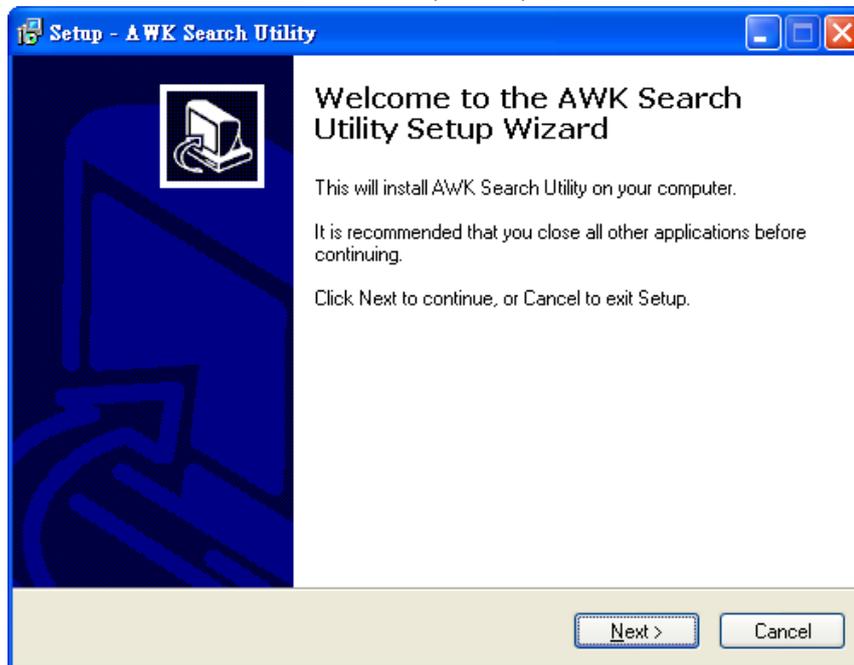
# Overview

The Documentation & Software CD included with your AWK-4131A is designed to make the installation and configuration procedure easy and straightforward. This auto-run CD includes AWK Search Utility (to broadcast search for all AWK's accessible over the network), the AWK-4131A User's Manual, and Quick Installation Guide.

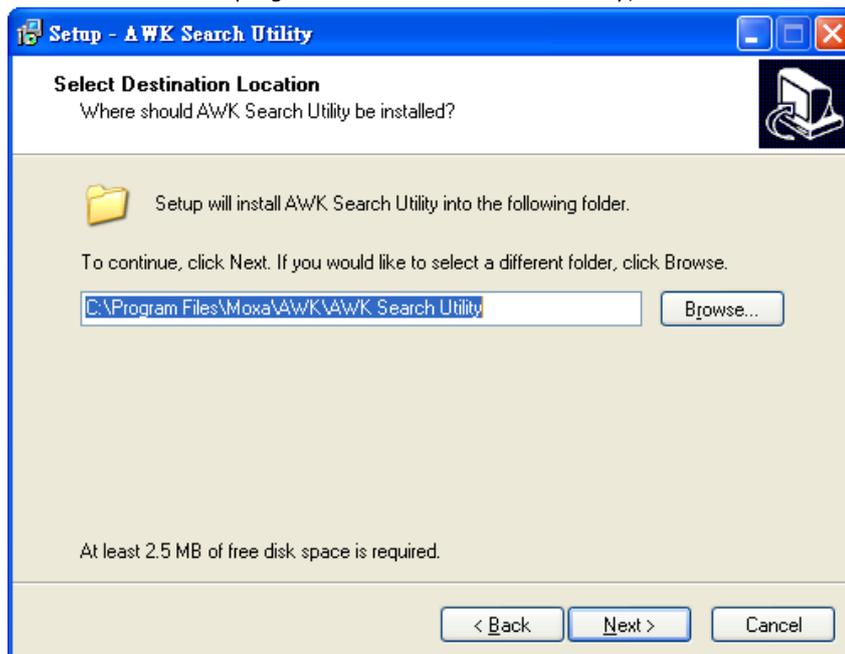
## AWK Search Utility

### Installing AWK Search Utility

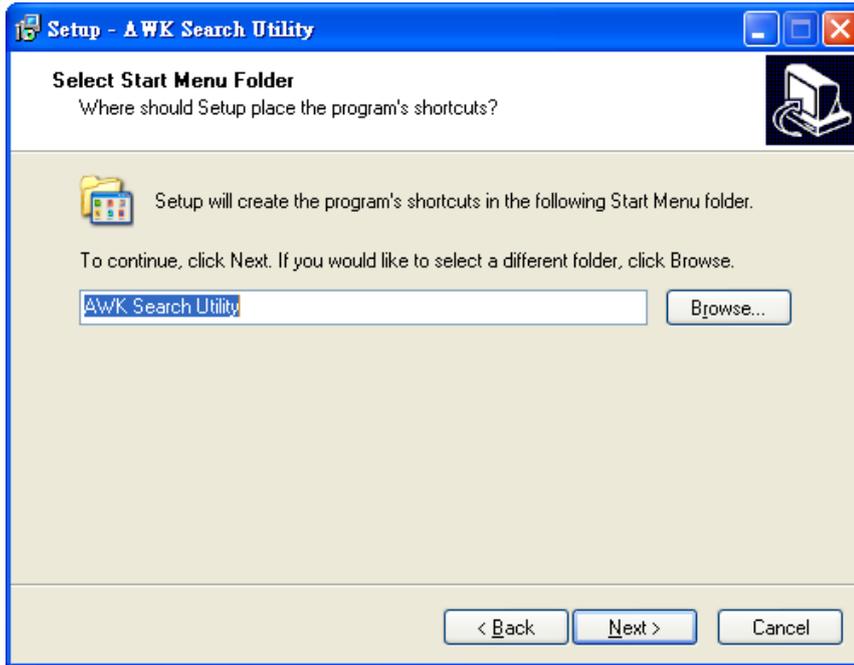
1. Click the **INSTALL UTILITY** button in the AWK Installation CD auto-run window to install AWK Search Utility. Once the program starts running, click **Yes** to proceed.
2. Click **Next** when the Welcome screen opens to proceed with the installation.



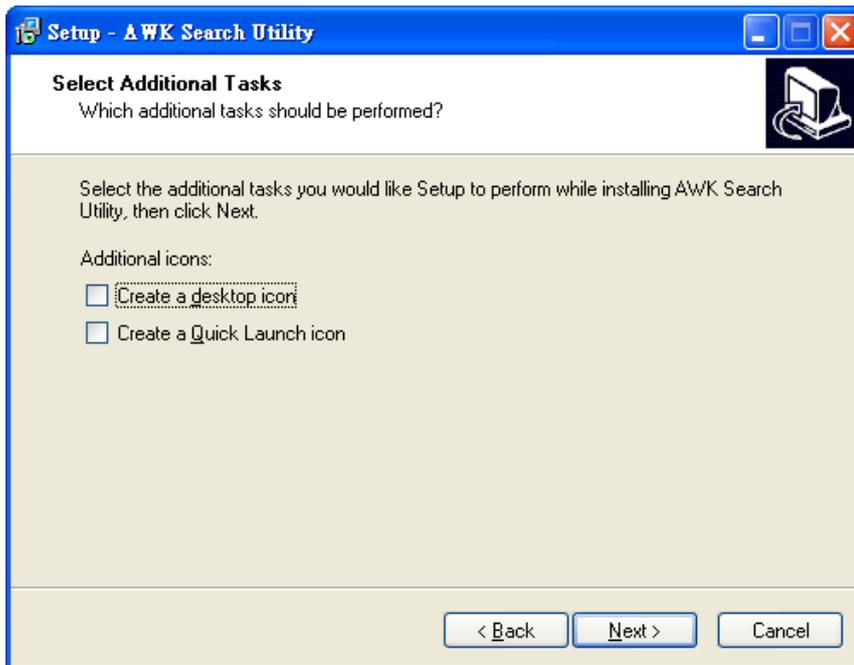
3. Click **Next** to **install** program files to the default directory, or click **Browse** to select an alternate location.



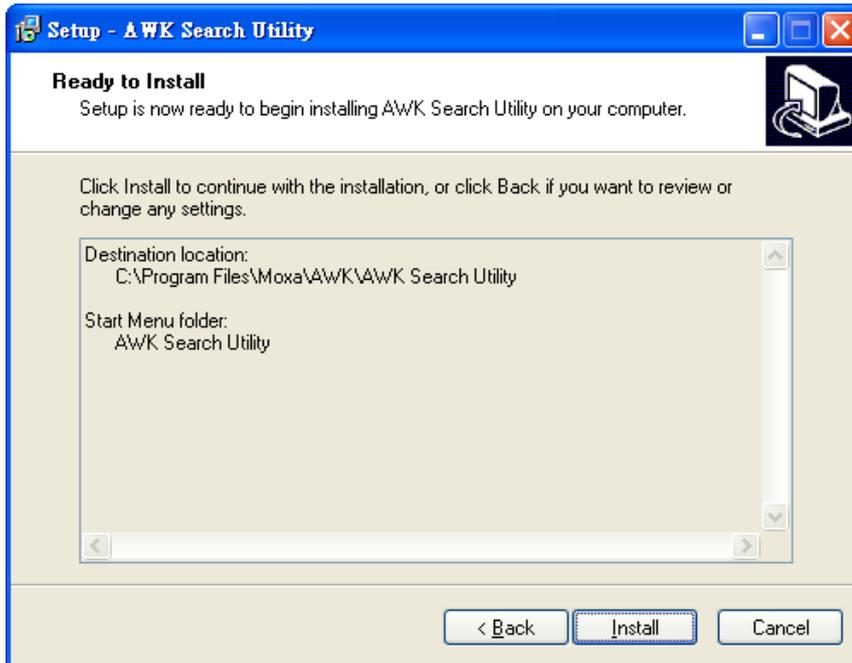
- Click **Next** to **create** the program's shortcut files to the default directory, or click **Browse** to select an alternate location.



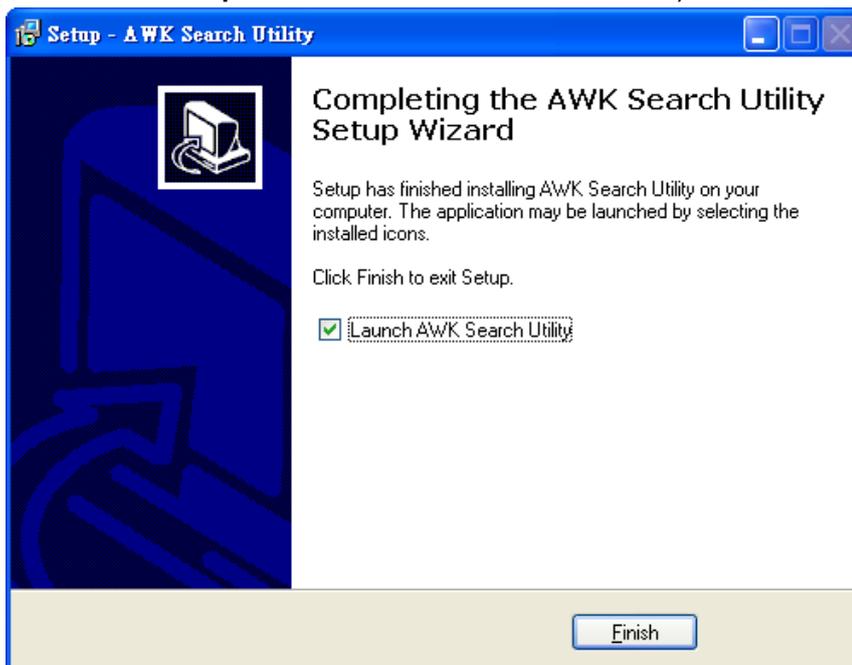
- Click **Next** to select additional tasks.



- Click **Next** to proceed with the installation. The installer then displays a summary of the installation options.



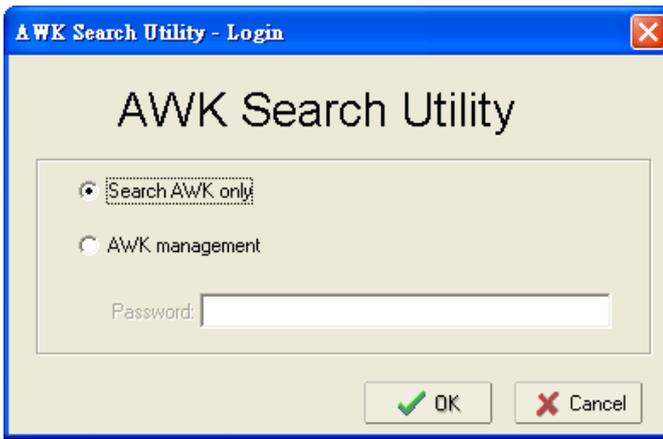
- Click **Install** to begin the installation. The setup window will report the progress of the installation. To change the **installation** settings, click **Back** and navigate to the previous screen.
- Click **Finish** to **complete** the installation of AWK Search Utility.



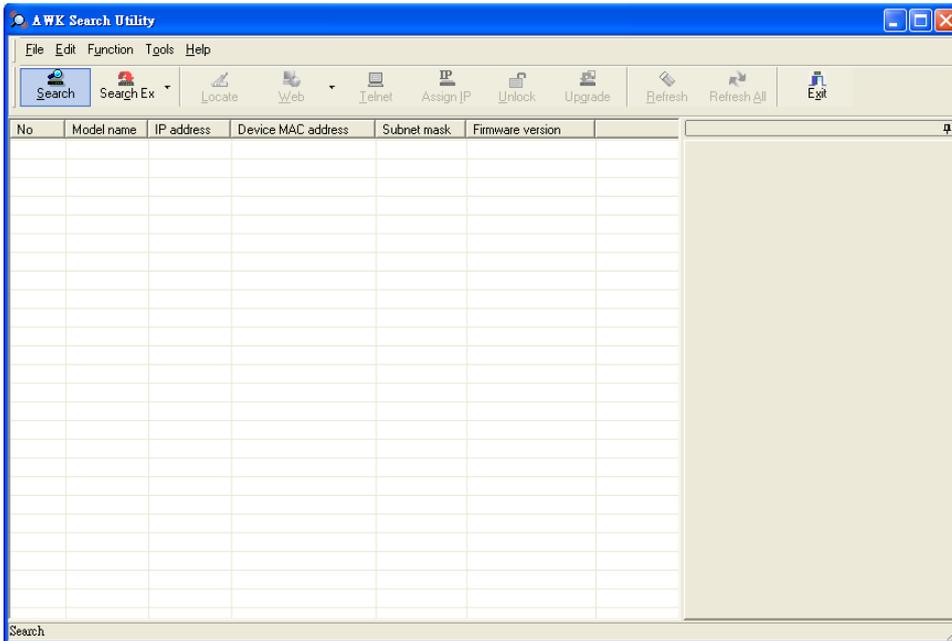
## Configuring AWK Search Utility

The Broadcast Search function is used to locate all AWK-4131A APs that are connected to the same LAN as your computer. After locating an AWK-4131A, you will be able to change its IP address. Since the Broadcast Search function searches by TCP packet and not IP address, it doesn't matter if the AWK-4131A is configured as an AP or Client. In either case, APs and Clients connected to the LAN will be located, regardless of whether or not they are part of the same subnet as the host.

- Start the **AWK Search Utility** program. When the Login page appears, select the "Search AWK only" option to search for AWKs and to view each AWK's configuration. Select the "AWK management" option to assign IPs, upgrade firmware, and locate devices.

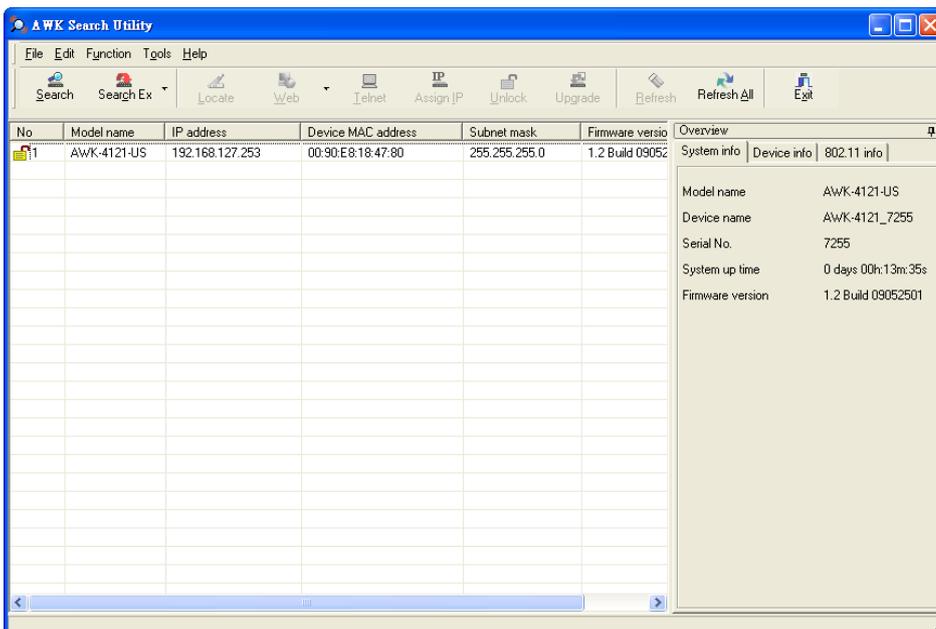


- 2. Open the AWK Search Utility and then click the **Search** icon.

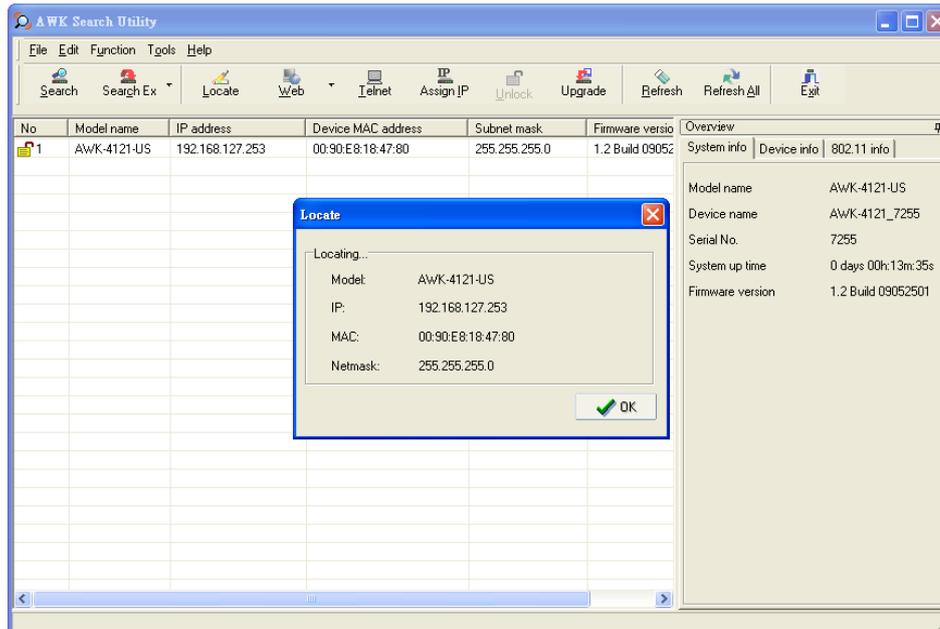


The "Searching" window indicates the progress of the search.

- 3. When the search is complete, all AWKs that were located will be displayed in the AWK Search Utility window.

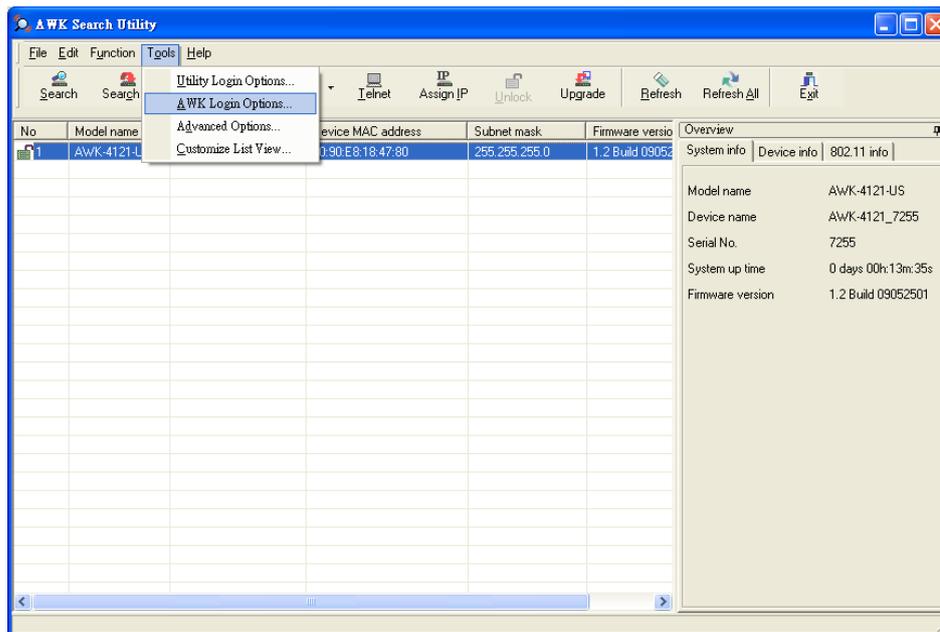


4. Click **Locate** to cause the selected device to beep.



Make sure your AWK is **unlocked** before using the search utility's icons setting. The AWK will unlock automatically if the password is set to the default. Otherwise you must enter the new password manually.

Go to **Tools** → **AWK login Options** to manage and unlock additional AWKs.

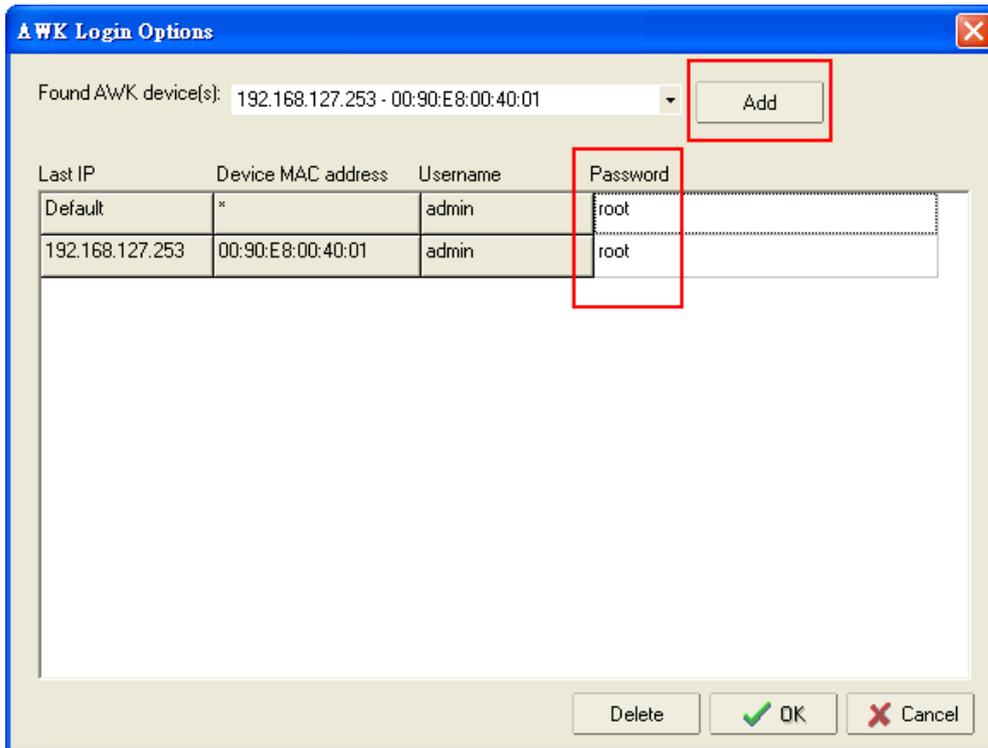


Use the scroll down list to select the MAC addresses of those AWKs you would like to manage, and then click **Add**. Key in the password for the AWK device and then click **OK** to save. If you return to the search page and search for the AWK again, you will find that the AWK will unlock automatically.

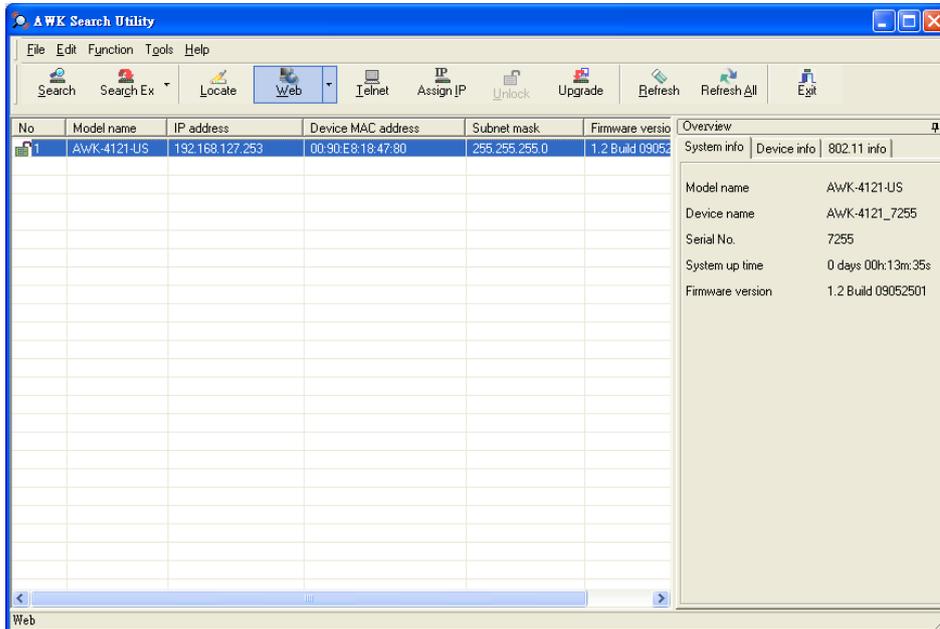


### ATTENTION

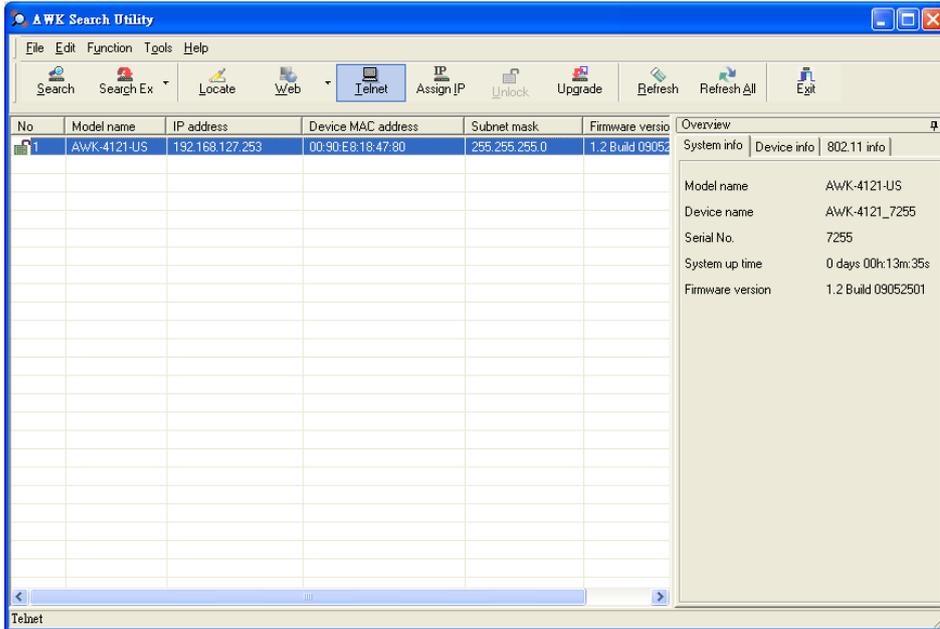
For security purposes, we suggest you can change the AWK search utility login password instead of using default.



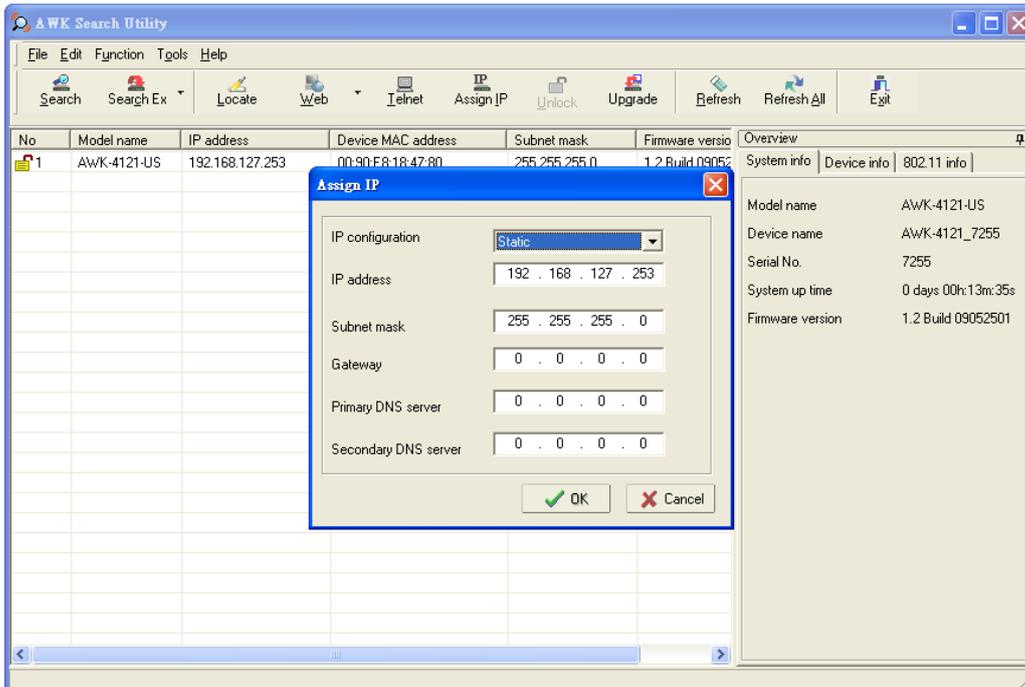
To modify the configuration of the highlighted AWK, click on the Web icon to open the web console. This will take you to the web console, where you can make all configuration changes. Refer to Chapter 3, "Using the Web Console," for information on how to use the web console.



Click on **Telnet** if you would like to use telnet to configure your AWKs.



Click **Assign IP** to change the IP setting.

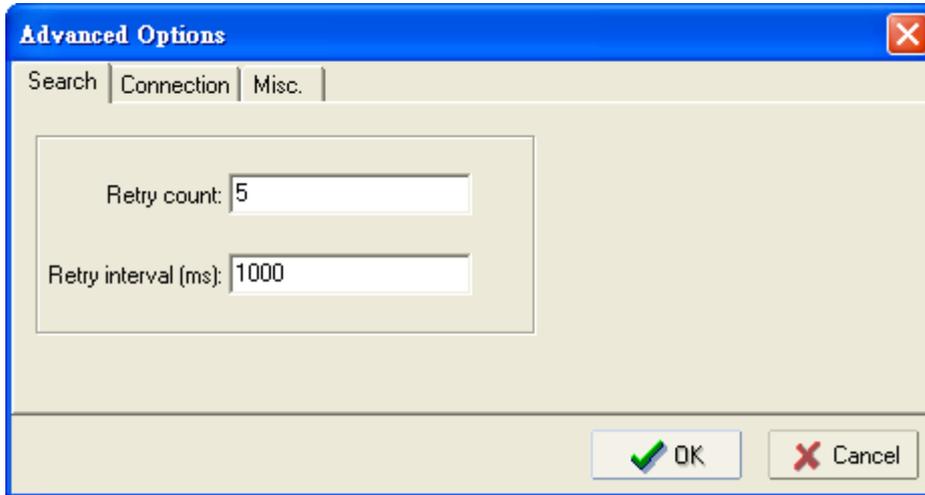


The three advanced options—**Search**, **Connection**, and **Miscellaneous**—are explained below:

## Search

**Retry count (default=5):** Indicates how many times the search will be retried automatically.

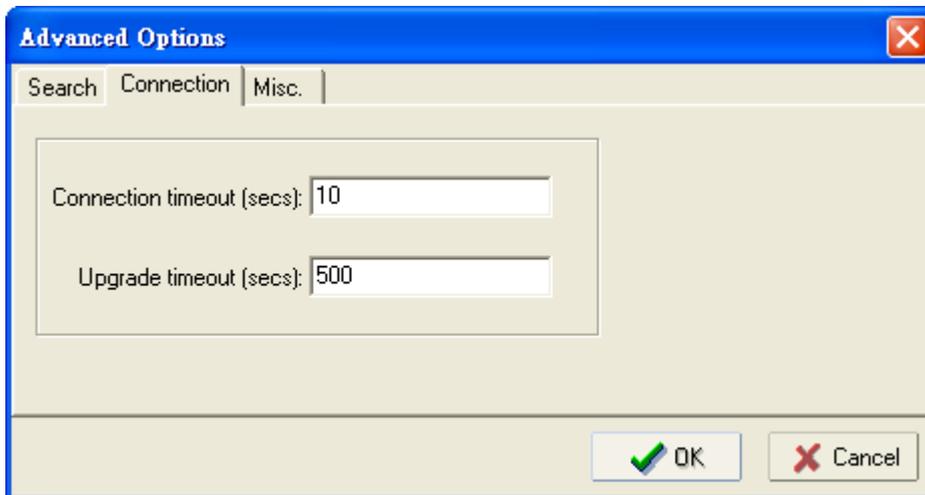
**Retry interval (ms):** The time lapsed between retries.



## Connection

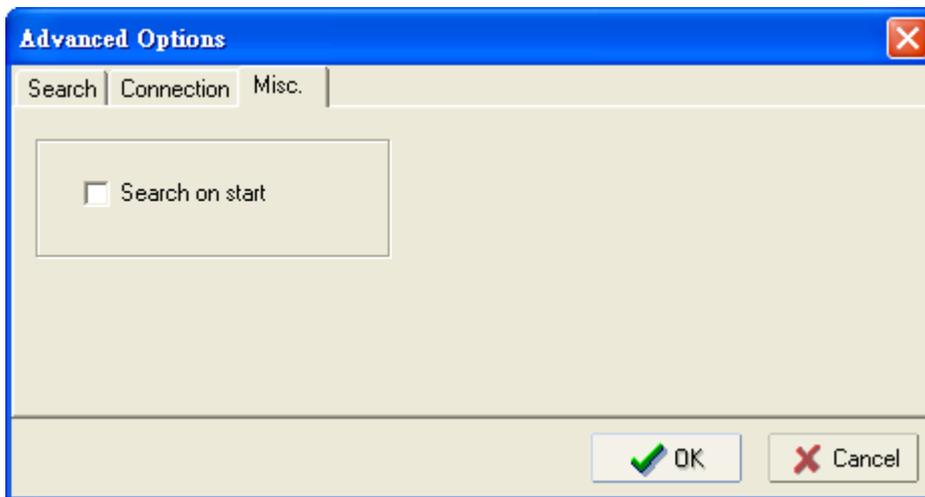
**Connection timeout (secs):** Use this option to set the waiting time for the **Default Login, Locate, Assign IP, Upload Firmware, and Unlock** to complete.

**Upgrade timeout (secs):** Use this option to set the waiting time for the connection to disconnect while the firmware is upgrading. Use this option to set the waiting time for the Firmware to write to flash.



### Misc.

**Search on start:** Checkmark this box if you would like the search function to start searching for devices after you log in to the AWK search Utility.



## Other Console Configurations

---

This chapter explains how to access the AWK-4131A for the first time. In addition to HTTP access, there are four ways to access AWK-4131A: serial console, Telnet console, SSH console, and HTTPS console. The serial console connection method, which requires using a short serial cable to connect the AWK-4131A to a PC's COM port, can be used if you do not know the AWK-4131A's IP address. The other consoles can be used to access the AWK-4131A over an Ethernet LAN, or over the Internet.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- ❑ **RS-232 Console Configuration (115200, None, 8, 1, VT100)**
- ❑ **Configuration by Telnet and SSH Consoles**
- ❑ **Configuration by Web Browser with HTTPS/SSL**
- ❑ **Disabling Telnet and Browser Access**

**ATTENTION**

1. You **CANNOT** connect to the **AWK-4131A** by two or more of these console configurations simultaneously.
2. You can connect to the **AWK-4131A** simultaneously by web browser and serial/ Telnet /SSH console. However, we strongly suggest that you **do NOT** use more than one connection method at the same time. Following this advice will allow you to maintain better control over the configuration of your AWK-4131A.

## RS-232 Console Configuration (115200, None, 8, 1, VT100)

The serial console connection method, which requires using a short serial cable to connect the AWK-4131A to a PC's COM port, can be used if you do not know the AWK-4131A's IP address. It is also convenient to use serial console configurations when you cannot access the AWK-4131A over Ethernet LAN, such as in the case of LAN cable disconnections or broadcast storming over the LAN.

**ATTENTION**

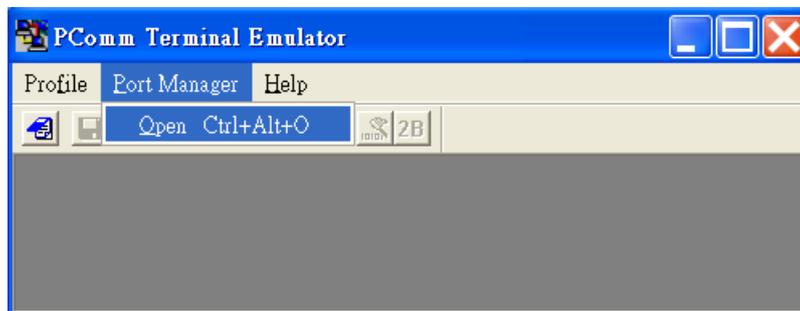
Do not use the RS-232 console manager when the AWK-4131A is powered at reversed voltage (ex. -48VDC), even though reverse voltage protection is supported. If you need to connect the RS-232 console at reverse voltage, Moxa's TCC-82 isolator is your best solution.

**NOTE**

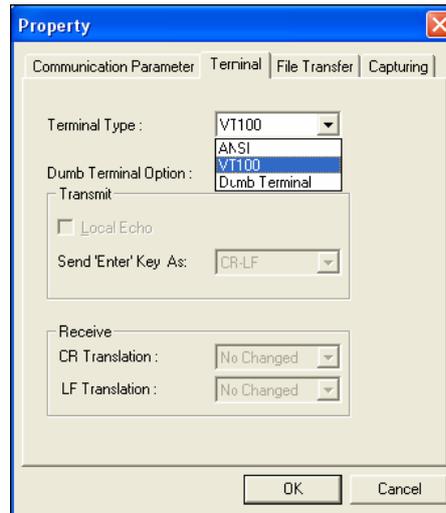
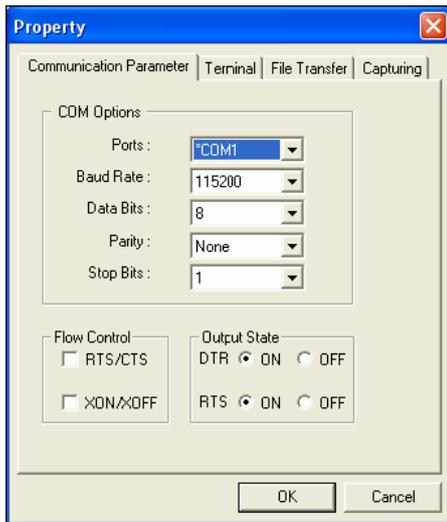
We recommend using Moxa PComm (Lite) Terminal Emulator, which can be downloaded free of charge from Moxa's website.

Before running PComm Terminal Emulator, use an RJ45 to DB9-F (or RJ45 to DB25-F) cable to connect the AWK-4131A's RS-232 console port to your PC's COM port (generally COM1 or COM2, depending on how your system is set up). After installing PComm Terminal Emulator, take the following steps to access the RS-232 console utility.

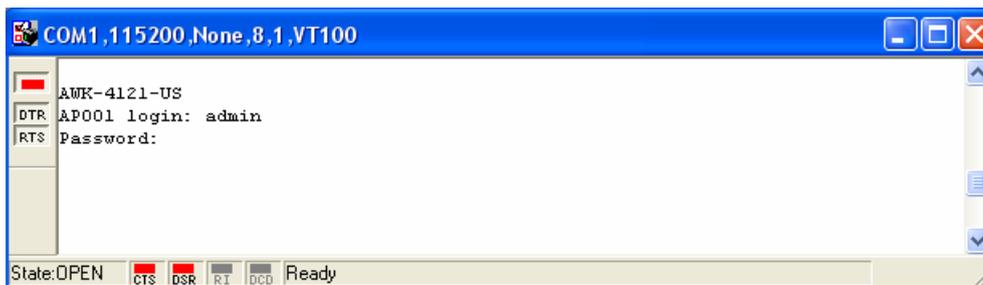
1. From the Windows desktop, open the Start menu and start **PComm Terminal Emulator** in the PComm (Lite) group.
2. Select Open under Port Manager to open a new connection.



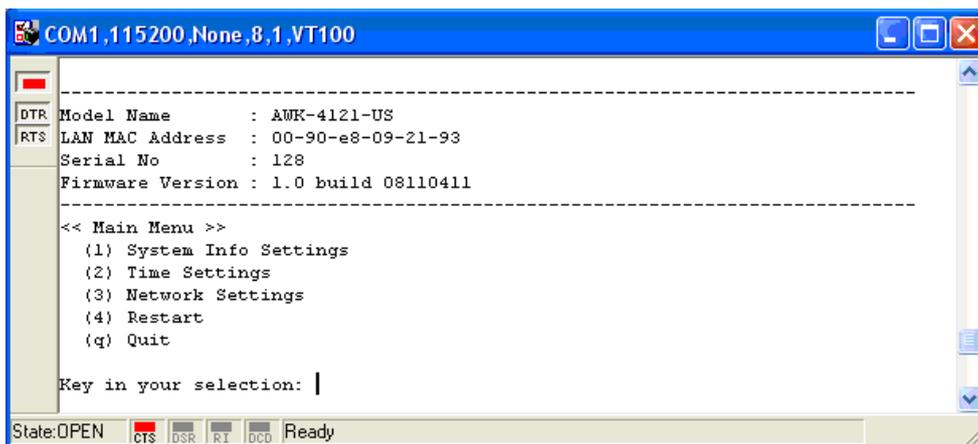
- The **Communication Parameter** page of the Property window opens. Select the appropriate COM port for Console Connection, **115200** for Baud Rate, **8** for Data Bits, **None** for Parity, and **1** for Stop Bits.



- Click on the **Terminal** tab, and select **VT100 (or ANSI)** for Terminal Type. Click on **OK** to continue.
- The Console login screen will appear. Log into the RS-232 console with the login name (default: **admin**) and password (default: **root**, if no new password is set).



- The AWK-4131A's device information and Main Menu will be displayed. Please follow the description on screen and select the administration option you wish to perform.



**NOTE** To modify the appearance of the PComm Terminal Emulator window, select Edit → Font and then choose the desired formatting options.

**ATTENTION**  If you unplug the RS-232 cable or trigger DTR, you will automatically be logged out for network security. You will need to log in again to resume operation.

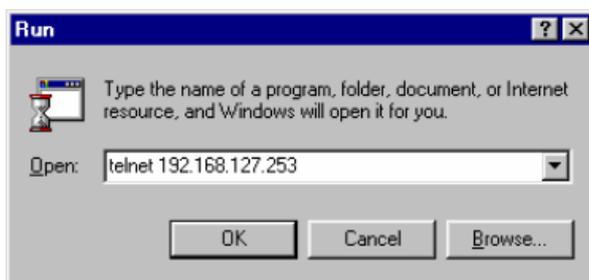
## Configuration by Telnet and SSH Consoles

You may use Telnet or SSH client to access the AWK-4131A and manage the console over a network. To access the AWK-4131A's functions over the network from a PC host that is connected to the same LAN as the AWK-4131A, you need to make sure that the PC host and the AWK-4131A are on the same logical subnet. To do this, check your PC host's IP address and subnet mask.

**NOTE** The AWK-4131A's default IP address is **192.168.127.253** and the default subnet mask is 255.255.255.0 (for a Class C network). If you do not set these values properly, please check the network settings of your PC host and then change the IP address to 192.168.127.xxx and subnet mask to 255.255.255.0.

Follow the steps below to access the console utility via Telnet or SSH client.

1. From Windows Desktop, run **Start** → **Run**, and then use Telnet to access the AWK-4131A's IP address from the Windows Run window. (You may also issue the telnet command from the MS-DOS prompt.)



When using SSH client (ex. PuTTY), please run the client program (ex. putty.exe) and then input the AWK-4131A's IP address, specifying **22** for the SSH connection port.



2. The Console login screen will appear. Please refer to the previous paragraph "RS-232 Console Configuration" and for login and administration.

## Configuration by Web Browser with HTTPS/SSL

To secure your HTTP access, the AWK-4131A supports HTTPS/SSL encryption for all HTTP traffic. Perform the following steps to access the AWK-4131A's web browser interface via HTTPS/SSL.

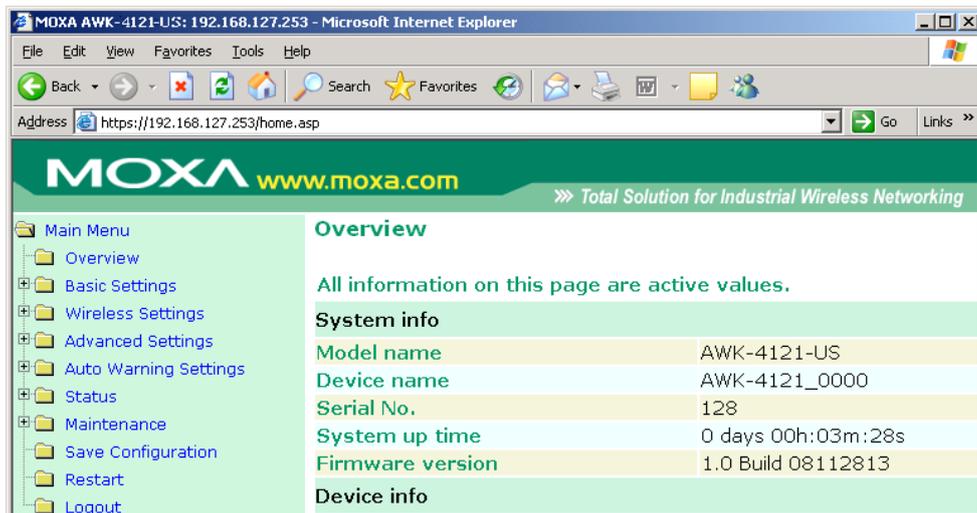
1. Open your web browser and type `https://<AWK-4131A's IP address>` in the address field. Press **Enter** to establish the connection.



- Warning messages will pop out to warn users that the security certificate was issued by a company they have not chosen to trust.



- Select **Yes** to accept the certificate issued by Moxa IW and then enter the AWK-4131A's web browser interface secured via HTTPS/SSL. (You can see the protocol in URL is **https**.) Then you can use the menu tree on the left side of the window to open the function pages to access each of the AWK-4131A's functions.



## Disabling Telnet and Browser Access

If you are connecting the AWK-4131A to a public network but do not intend to use its management functions over the network, then we suggest disabling both Telnet Console and Web Configuration. Please run **Maintenance** → **Console Settings** to disable them, as shown in the following figure.

### Console Settings

- HTTP console**       Enable  Disable  
**HTTPS console**     Enable  Disable  
**Telnet console**     Enable  Disable  
**SSH console**        Enable  Disable

Submit

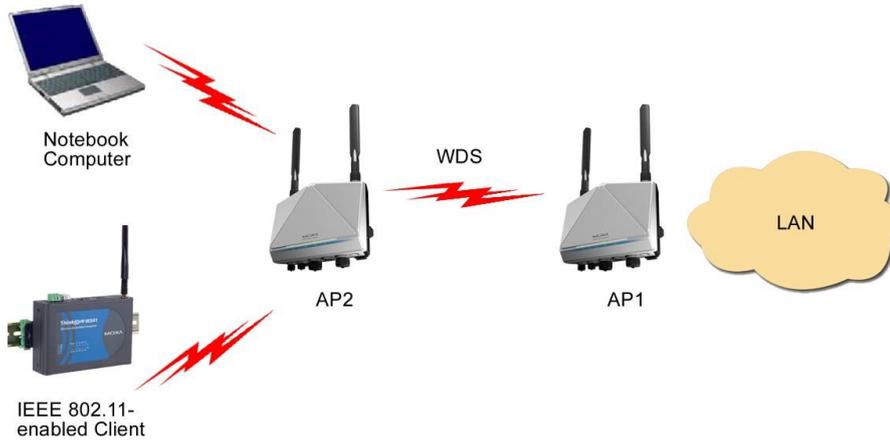
This chapter provides more detailed information about wireless-related technologies. The information in this chapter can help you administer your AWK-4131As and plan your industrial wireless network better.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- ❑ **Wireless Distribution System (WDS)**
- ❑ **Beacon**
- ❑ **DTIM**
- ❑ **Fragment**
- ❑ **RTS Threshold**
- ❑ **STP and RSTP**
  - The STP/RSTP Concept
  - Differences between RSTP and STP

# Wireless Distribution System (WDS)

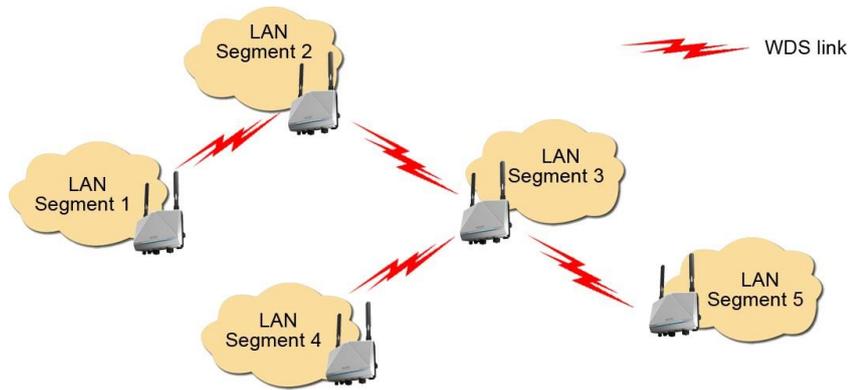
Traditionally, APs are connected via Ethernet LAN ports. By using a Wireless Distribution System (WDS), APs can communicate with one another wirelessly. For example, AP 2 acts as an access point for the notebook computers or other IEEE802.11-enabled clients, and forwards packets sent from the notebook computers to AP 1 through WDS. Then, AP 1 forwards the packets to the Ethernet LAN. Packets destined for the notebook computers follow a reverse path from the Ethernet LAN through the APs to the notebook computers. In this way, AP 2 acts as an "AP repeater."



By using WDS, two or more LAN segments can be connected wirelessly. As illustrated in the above figure, a pair of wireless LAN-to-LAN bridges is used to connect two LAN segments. Since the AP is WDS-enabled, it can be used as a wireless bridge.

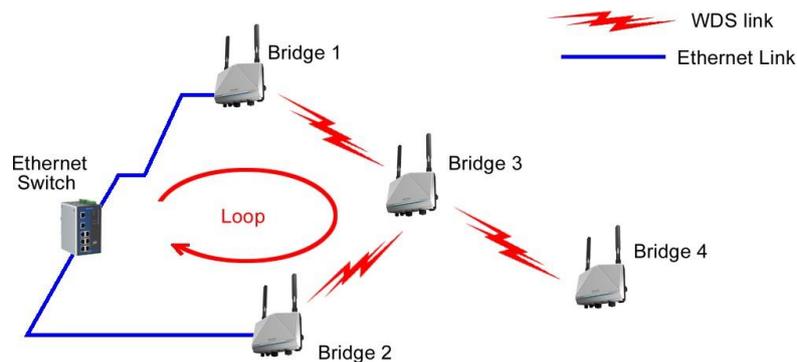


It is a good idea to plan your wireless network by drawing a diagram so that you know how each AWK-4131A is connected to other peer APs or wireless bridges by WDS, and how bridges are connected to other peer bridges by WDS. See the following figure for an example of a network-planning diagram.



### ATTENTION

Be sure to eliminate loops from networks that consist of wireless bridges, Ethernet switches, Ethernet links, and WDS links. If any loops exist, packets will circle around the loops and network performance will be seriously degraded. The following figure shows a network topology containing a loop.



## Beacon

A beacon is a packet broadcast by the AP to keep the network synchronized. A beacon includes the wireless LAN service area, the AP address, the Broadcast destination address, a time stamp, Delivery Traffic Indicator Maps (DTIM), and the Traffic Indicator Message (TIM). Beacon Interval indicates the frequency interval of AP.

## DTIM

Delivery Traffic Indication Map (DTIM) is contained in beacon frames. It is used to indicate that broadcast and multicast frames buffered by the AP will be delivered shortly. Lower settings result in more efficient networking, while preventing your PC from dropping into power-saving sleep mode. Higher settings allow your PC to enter sleep mode, thus saving power.

## Fragment

A lower setting means smaller packets, which will create more packets for each transmission. If you have decreased this value and experience high packet error rates, you can increase it again, but it will likely decrease overall network performance. Only minor modifications of this value are recommended.

## RTS Threshold

RTS Threshold (256-2346) – This setting determines how large a packet can be before the Access Point coordinates transmission and reception to ensure efficient communication. This value should remain at its default setting of 2,346. When you encounter inconsistent data flow, only minor modifications are recommended.

## STP and RSTP

### The STP/RSTP Concept

**Spanning Tree Protocol (STP)** was designed to help reduce link failures in a network, and provide protection from loops. Networks that have a complicated architecture are prone to broadcast storms caused by unintended loops in the network. The STP protocol is part of the IEEE802.1D standard, 1998 Edition bridge specification.

**Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol (RSTP)** implements the Spanning Tree Algorithm and Protocol defined by IEEE802.1w-2001 standard. RSTP provides the following benefits:

The topology of a bridged network will be determined much more quickly compared to STP.

RSTP is backward compatible with STP, making it relatively easy to deploy. For example:

Defaults to sending 802.1D-style BPDUs if packets with this format are received.

STP (802.1D) and RSTP (802.1w) can operate on the LAN ports and WLAN ports (AP and WDS1-WDS8) of the same AWK-4131A.

This feature is particularly helpful when the AWK-4131A connects to older equipment, such as legacy switches.

### Differences between RSTP and STP

RSTP is similar to STP, but includes additional information in the BPDUs that allow each bridge to confirm that it has taken action to prevent loops from forming when it decides to enable a link to a neighboring bridge. Adjacent bridges connected via point-to-point links will be able to enable a link without waiting to ensure that all other bridges in the network have had time to react to the change. The main benefit of RSTP is that the configuration decision is made locally rather than network-wide, allowing RSTP to carry out automatic configuration and restore a link faster than STP.

# Supporting Information

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This chapter presents additional information about this manual and product. You can also learn how to contact Moxa for technical support.

The following topics are covered in this chapter:

- **About This User's Manual**
- **DoC (Declaration of Conformity)**
  - Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement
  - R&TTE Compliance Statement
- **Firmware Recovery**
- **Technical Support Contact Information**

## About This User's Manual

This manual is mainly designed for, but no limited to, the following hardware and firmware for the AWK-4131A:

- Hardware Rev: **1.1**
- Firmware Ver: **1.10**

You are strongly recommended to visit Moxa's website (<http://www.moxa.com>) and find the latest product datasheet, firmware, QIG (Quick Installation Guide), UM (User's Manual) and related information.

**NOTE** You can find out the hardware revision number of AWK-4131A on the side label.



The firmware version number can be seen on the Overview page, as follow:

### Overview

All information on this page are active values.

#### System info

|                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Model name       | AWK-4121-US        |
| Device name      | AWK-4121_0000      |
| Serial No.       | 0                  |
| System up time   | 0 days 00h:02m:02s |
| Firmware version | 1.1 Build 09012300 |

## DoC (Declaration of Conformity)

### Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

**FCC Caution:** To assure continued compliance, (example – use only shielded interface cables when connecting to computer or peripheral devices). Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user’s authority to operate this equipment. This transmitter must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

**FCC Radiation Exposure Statement**

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 20 cm between the radiator & your body.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

**NOTE** The availability of some specific channels and / or operational frequency bands are country dependent and are firmware programmed at the factory to match the intended destination. The firmware setting is not accessible by the end user.

## Antenna Gain and RF Radiated Power

This radio transmitter FCCID: **SLE-WAPN008**, has been approved by FCC to operate with the antenna types listed below with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

**Antenna List**

| No. | Manufacturer | Part No.                | Antenna Type | Gain(2.4GHz)<br>(dBi) | Gain(5GHz)<br>(dBi) |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1   | KINSUN       | ANT-WDB-ANM-0502        | Dipole       | 4.62                  | 1.41                |
| 2   | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANM-0306        | Omni         | 3.5                   | 6                   |
| 3   | MOXA         | MAT-WDB-CA-RM-2-0205    | Omni         | 2                     | 5                   |
| 4   | MOXA         | MAT-WDB-DA-RM-2-0203-1m | Omni         | 2                     | 3                   |
| 5   | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ARM-0202        | Omni         | 1.8                   | 1.8                 |
| 6   | MOXA         | ANT-WSB-AHRM-05-1.5m BK | Omni         | 5                     | —                   |
| 7   | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ARM-02          | Omni         | 2                     | 2                   |
| 8   | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANM-0502        | Omni         | 5                     | 2                   |
| 9   | MOXA         | ANT-WSB-ANF-09          | Omni         | 9                     | —                   |
| 10  | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANF-0407        | Omni         | 4                     | 7                   |
| 11  | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANM-0407        | Omni         | 4                     | 7                   |
| 12  | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANF-0609        | Omni         | 6                     | 9                   |
| 13  | MOXA         | ANT-WDB-ANM-0609        | Omni         | 6                     | 9                   |
| 14  | MOXA         | ANT-WSB5-ANF-12         | Omni         | —                     | 12                  |

## R&TTE Compliance Statement

Moxa declares that the apparatus AWK-3121 complies with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.

This equipment complies with all the requirements of DIRECTIVE 1999/5/CE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF 9 March 1999 on radio equipment and telecommunication terminal equipment and the mutual recognition of their conformity (R&TTE).

The R&TTE Directive repeals and replaces in the directive 98/13/EEC (Telecommunications Terminal Equipment and Satellite Earth Station Equipment) as of April 8, 2000.

### ***Safety***

This equipment is designed with the utmost care for the safety of those who install and use it. However, special attention must be paid to the dangers of electric shock and static electricity when working with electrical equipment. All guidelines of this and of the computer manufacturer must therefore be allowed at all times to ensure the safe use of the equipment.

### ***EU Countries Intended for Use***

The ETSI version of this device is intended for home and office use in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France (with Frequency channel restrictions), Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands, and United Kingdom.

The ETSI version of this device is also authorized for use in EFTA member states Norway and Switzerland.

### ***EU Countries Not Intended for Use***

None.

### ***Potential Restrictive Use***

France: only channels 10, 11, 12, and 13.

# Firmware Recovery

When the LEDs of **FAULT**, **Signal Strength**, **CLIENT**, **BRIDGE** and **WLAN** all light up simultaneously and blink at one-second interval, it means the system booting has failed. It may result from some wrong operation or uncontrollable issues, such as an unexpected shutdown during firmware update. The AWK-4131A is designed to help administrators recover such damage and resume system operation rapidly. You can refer to the following instructions to recover the firmware:

Connect to the AWK-4131A's ES-232 console with **115200bps and N-8-1**. You will see the following message shown on the terminal emulator every one second.

```
Section userdisk Cksum error = 0xa5feadde --> 0x658c5051
Press Ctrl-C to enter Firmware Recovering Process.....
```

Press **Ctrl - C** and the following message will appear.

```
Press Ctrl-C to enter Firmware Recovering Process.....
=====
IP address of AWK-4121 : 0.0.0.0
IP address of TFTP server : 0.0.0.0
=====
1. Start to firmware upgrade using the above network setting immediately.
2. Change the network settings.
Enter your selection : (1-2,enter for abort): █
```

Enter **2** to change the network setting. Specify where the AWK-4131A's firmware file on the TFTP server and press **y** to write the settings into flash memory.

```
=====
IP address of AWK-4121 : 0.0.0.0
IP address of TFTP server : 0.0.0.0
=====
1. Start to firmware upgrade using the above network setting immediately.
2. Change the network settings.
Enter your selection : (1-2,enter for abort): 2

IP address of AWK-4121 : 192.168.1.2
IP address of TFTP server : 192.168.1.1
Update RedBoot non-volatile configuration - continue (y/n)? y
```

AWK-4131A restarts, and the "Press Ctrl-C to enter Firmware Recovery Process..." message will reappear.

Press **Ctrl-C** to enter the menu and select **1** to start the firmware upgrade process.

```
Press Ctrl-C to enter Firmware Recovering Process.....
=====
IP address of AWK-4121 : 192.168.1.2
IP address of TFTP server : 192.168.1.1
=====
1. Start to firmware upgrade using the above network setting immediately.
2. Change the network settings.
Enter your selection : (1-2,enter for abort): 1
```

Select **0** in the sub-menu to load the firmware image via LAN, and then enter the file name of the firmware to start the firmware recovery.

```
=====
Load method select :
0. Load from LAN
1. Load from serial with Xmodem
q. Abort select.
=====
Please select item : 0
Please input load image name..
Default file name : AWK-4121.rom
User Input file name : AWK-4121_1.0.rom
```

# Technical Support Contact Information

Customer satisfaction is our number one concern, and to ensure that customers receive the full benefit of our products, Moxa Internet Services has been set up to provide technical support, driver updates, product information, certification status, installation guide and user's manual updates.

The following services are provided:

- E-mail for technical support:  
support@moxa.com (Worldwide)  
support@usa.moxa.com (The Americas)
- World Wide Web (WWW) Site for product information:  
<http://www.moxa.com>