

Scope: QCA61x4A, QCA65x4, QCA937x, WCN3680, WCN39xx

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# MU-MIMO Overview and Test Setup

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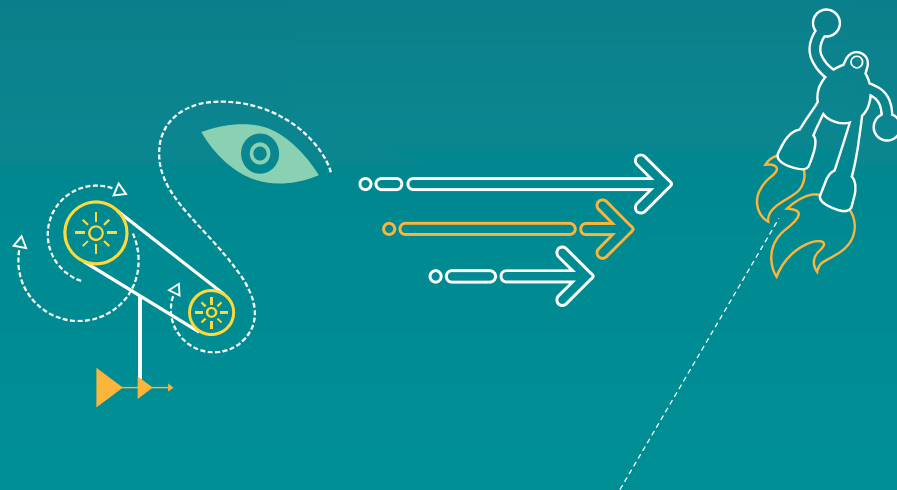
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# Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
A	October 2014	Initial release
B	April 2015	Updated document title. No change to content
C	August 2015	Updated slides 13,14,18 and 19
D	September 2015	Changed document title and added scope. Added section title for test setup and modified slide set.
E	November 2015	Deleted slide 13, MU-MIMO configuration. Added slide for “MU-MIMO capability on association request (client side)”. On “MU gain in controlled environment” (slide 20), deleted MU-MIMO disabled/enabled columns in table.
F	August 2016	Added WCN39xx in scope
G	February 2017	Modified tables on slides 17 and 18

# Agenda

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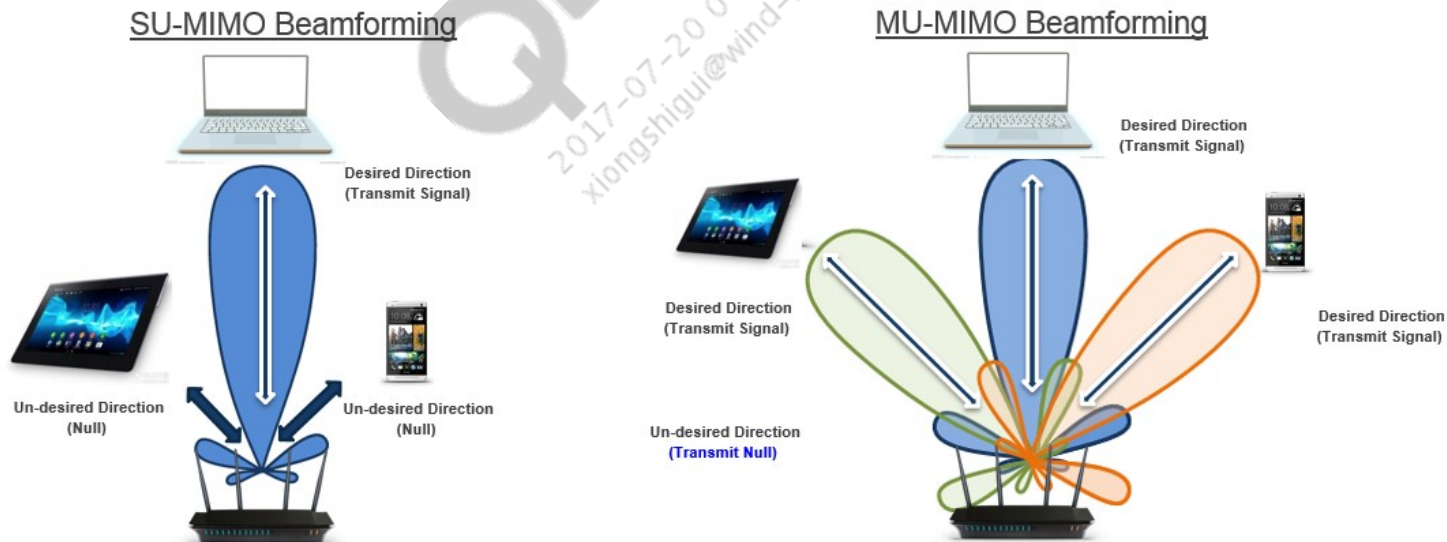
# MU-MIMO Overview

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Section 1

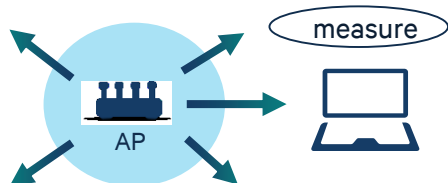
# MU-MIMO overview

- **Multiple-input and Multiple-output (MIMO):** A system that uses multiple antennas at both the transmitter and receiver to improve communication performance
- **SU-MIMO:** Process of transmitting one or more streams to one user at-a-time
- **MU-MIMO:** Process of transmitting one or more streams to more than one user at-a-time in the same set of frequency



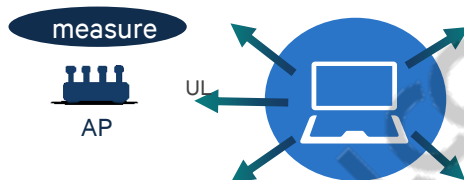
# Beamforming overview

## Explicit Beamforming



- STA estimates channel and informs AP
- AP performs TxBF

## Legacy/Implicit Beamforming



- AP estimates channel
- AP performs TxBF

## Multi-User Beamforming (for MU-MIMO)



- All STAs in the group estimate channels and inform AP
- AP performs Resource Allocation (Grouping, Rate Control) and TxBF

### Single-User TxBF



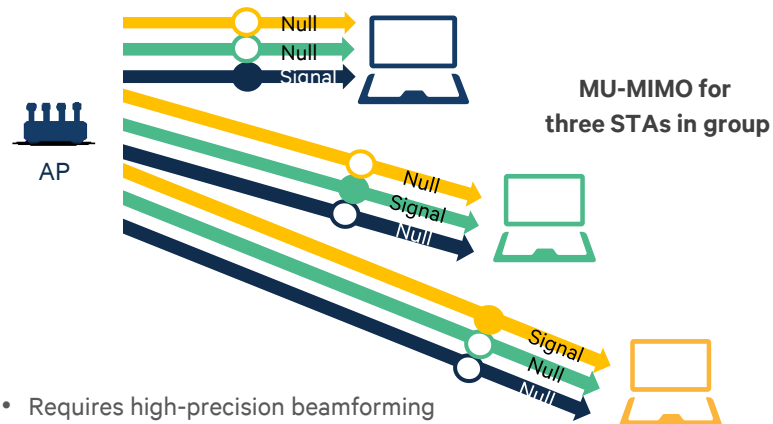
- Requires beamforming in client
- Optimized TxBF to 802.11ac client
- Potential improved mid-range performance for 802.11ac clients

### Single-User TxBF



- Does not require 802.11ac beamforming
- Potential improved mid-range performance for legacy and 802.11ac clients

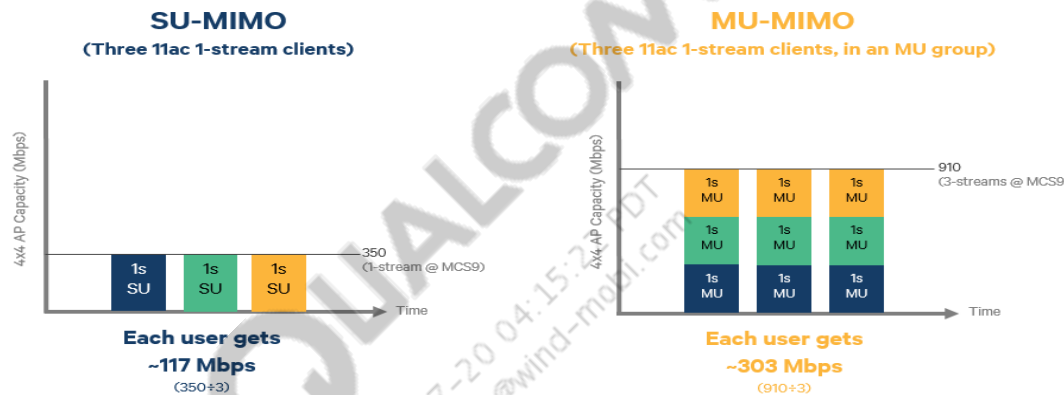
### DL-Multi-User MIMO



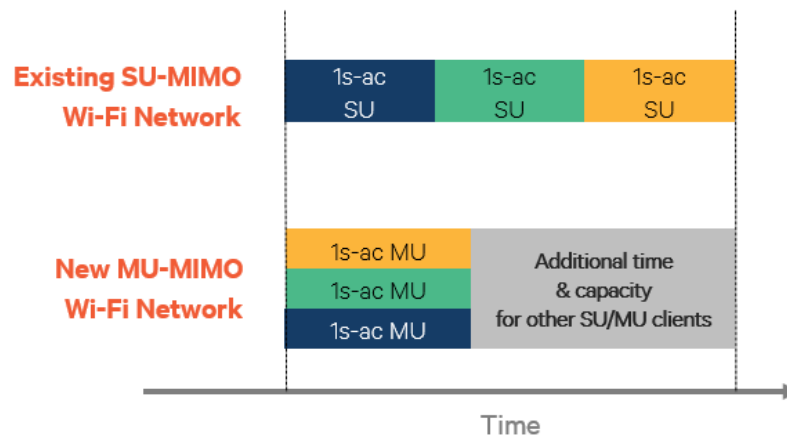
- Requires high-precision beamforming
- Interference between clients limits grouping
- Requires complex resource allocation

# Benefits of MU-MIMO (vs. single-user)

- Supports multiple clients at the same time that improves overall DL throughput per client



- With 2 to 3 times greater efficiency for MU clients, the network has more time or capacity to serve other clients. This is required for enterprise network



# 802.11ac IEEE vs. current vs. Release 2 features



## IEEE 802.11ac Features

### **Mandatory:**

80 MHz

1ss client/mobile AP

2ss AP

### **Optional:**

160 MHz, TxBF, MU-MIMO

STBC, LDPC



## 802.11ac Release 1

Launch: June 2013

### **Mandatory:**

80 MHz

1ss client/mobile AP

2ss AP

### **Optional:**

3ss

TxBF

STBC, LDPC



## 802.11ac Release 2

### **Mandatory:**

Short GI

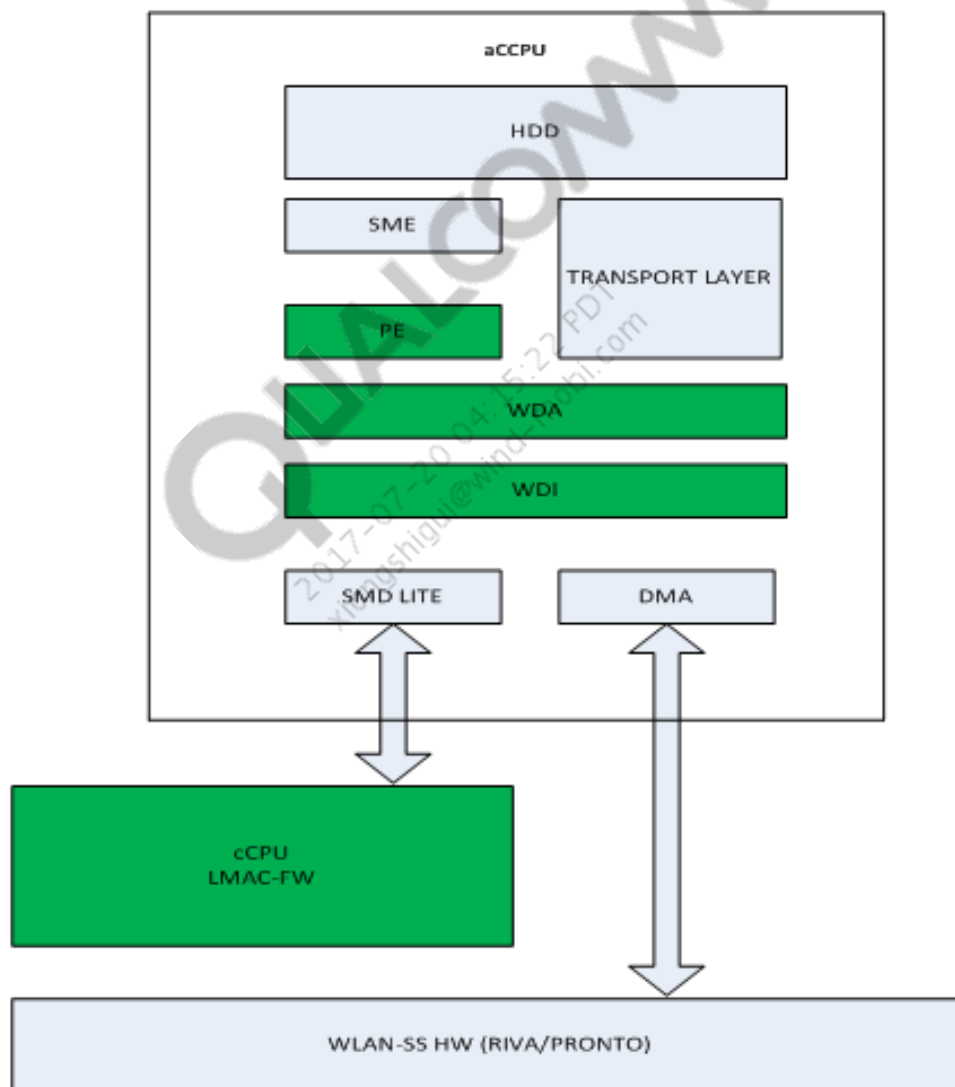
### **Optional:**

4ss

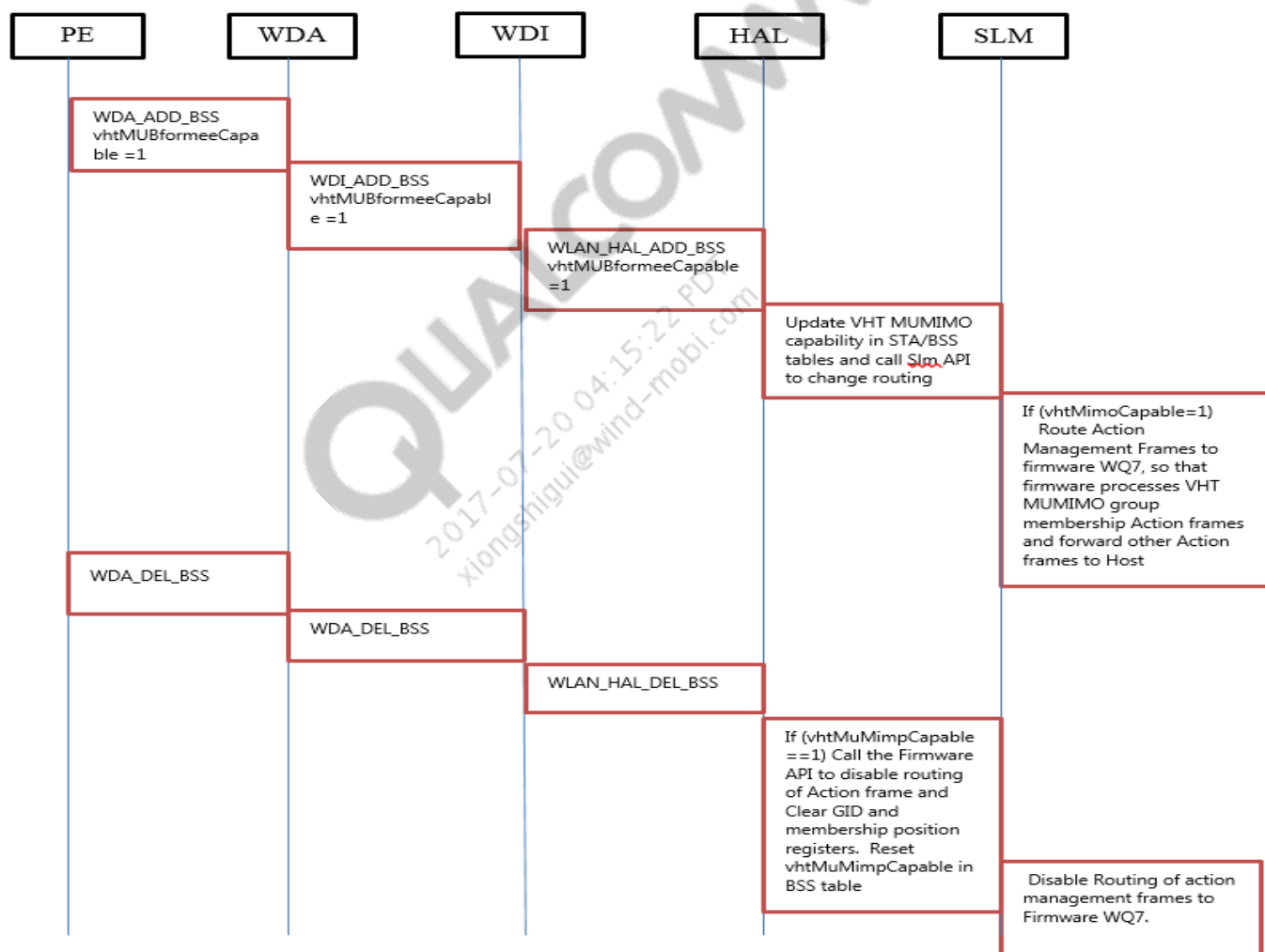
MU-MIMO

160 MHz

# MU-MIMO high-level architecture



# MU-MIMO high-level design



The above diagram shows the message exchange between host and LMAC, which is responsible for enabling and disabling MU MIMO feature for a BSS/STA

# Feature interaction

S. No.	Feature interacting	Behavior
1	P2P	MU-MIMO is not supported in GO mode. The support exists in CLI mode if GO supports it.
2	Wi-Fi and BT co-existence	Bluetooth (BT) does not know if AP is using DL-MIMO. Therefore, there is no change in the behavior.
3	SAP mode	MU-MIMO is not supported in SAP mode because the device has a single antenna.

- **Note:** From MAC software perspective, there should not be much impact on the existing features. The MU-MIMO feature receives MU streams by decoding GID and user position from the PLCP header, which is performed by PHY/MAC hardware.



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# Test Setup

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Section 2

# Test topology



- Use a MU-MIMO AP (for example, Linksys EA8500) with the latest image  
**Note:** Use the latest image on AP.
- A control PC for the AP supports Gigabit Ethernet, either iperf or licensed IxChariot
- All STAs (support either 1x1 or 2x2) have iperf or IxChariot endpoint environment  
**Note:** Download the iPerf or IxChariot application from Playstore
- Maintain 1 or 3 m away from AP to all STAs, and 1 m away between STAs
- AP and STAs are placed in isolated chambers or an open environment

# Test procedure

1. Enable AP with 5 GHz, 80 MHz, and WPA2 (open) security.
2. Make sure MU-MIMO is enabled on AP and STAs by default.
3. Associate STAs with AP.
4. Run UDP DL and TCP DL peak TPUT between AP to STAs, simultaneously, on all STAs.
5. Capture the throughputs on the STAs (Rx).
6. Aggregate the throughput observed on all the STAs.
7. Compare the results with MU-MIMO disabled.
  - Disable MU-MIMO mode from AP (or STA).
  - $\text{MU-MIMO gain} = (\text{MU-MIMO-enabled throughput}) / (\text{MU-MIMO disabled throughput})$ .

# MU-MIMO capability on beacon (AP side)

The screenshot shows the OmniPeek network analysis tool. The main pane displays a list of packets, with packet 6 selected. The packet details pane shows the VHT Capabilities element, which is highlighted with an orange box. The VHT Capabilities element contains the following fields:

- Reserved: 0x40 [213]
- Element ID: 191 VHT Capabilities element [214]
- Length: 12 [215]
- VHT Capabilities Info: \$10110010011110011000101100110011 [216-219]
- Reserved: \$10 [216 Mask 0xC0]
- Tx Antenna Pattern Consistency: \$1 Tx antenna pattern does not change during the lifetime of the current association [216 Mask 0x20]
- Rx Antenna Pattern Consistency: \$1 Rx antenna pattern does not change during the lifetime of the current association [216 Mask 0x10]
- VHT Link Adaptation Capable: \$00 [216 Mask 0x0C]
- Maximum A-MPDU Length Exponent: \$100 [216-217 Mask 0x0380]
- +HTC-VHT Capable: \$1 supported [217 Mask 0x40]
- VHT TXOP PS: \$1 [217 Mask 0x20]
- MU Beam-formee Capable: \$1 [217 Mask 0x10]
- MU Beam-former Capable: \$1 [217 Mask 0x08]
- Number Of Sounding Dimensions: \$001 [217 Mask 0x07]
- Compressed Steering Number of Beamformer Antennas Supported: \$100 [218 Mask 0xE0]
- SU Beam-formee Capable: \$0 not supported [218 Mask 0x10]
- SU Beam-former Capable: \$1 supported [218 Mask 0x08]
- Rx STBC: \$011 support of one, two and three spatial streams [218 Mask 0x07]
- Tx STBC: \$0 not supported [219 Mask 0x80]
- Short GI for 160 and 80+80 MHz: \$0 not supported [219 Mask 0x40]
- Short GI for 80 MHz: \$1 supported [219 Mask 0x20]
- Rx LDPC: \$1 supported [219 Mask 0x10]

# MU-MIMO capability on association request (client side)

The image shows a network capture in OmniPeek. The main window displays a list of packets. Packet 4914 is selected, and its details are shown in the lower pane. The details pane shows the VHT Capabilities element (ID: 191, Length: 12). The VHT Capabilities Info field contains the value: `%10110010011100011001000000110011 [166-169]`. The details pane also lists various capabilities, with MU-MIMO capabilities highlighted in an orange box:

- Reserved: %10 [166 Mask 0xC0]
- Tx Antenna Pattern Consistency: %1 Tx antenna pattern does not change during the lifetime of the current association [166 Mask 0x20]
- Rx Antenna Pattern Consistency: %1 Rx antenna pattern does not change during the lifetime of the current association [166 Mask 0x10]
- VHT Link Adaptation Capable: %00 [166 Mask 0x0C]
- Maximum A-MPDU Length Exponent: %100 [166-167 Mask 0x0380]
- +HTC-VHT Capable: %1 supported [167 Mask 0x40]
- MU Beam-formee Capable: %1 [167 Mask 0x10]
- MU Beam-former Capable: %0 [167 Mask 0x08]
- Number Of Sounding Dimensions: %001 [167 Mask 0x07]
- Compressed Steering Number of Beamformer Antennas Supported: %100 [168 Mask 0x050]
- SU Beam-formee Capable: %1 supported [168 Mask 0x10]
- SU Beam-former Capable: %0 not supported [168 Mask 0x08]
- Rx STBC: %000 no support [168 Mask 0x07]
- Tx STBC: %0 not supported [169 Mask 0x80]

# iPerf commands used for WCN3680 throughput tests

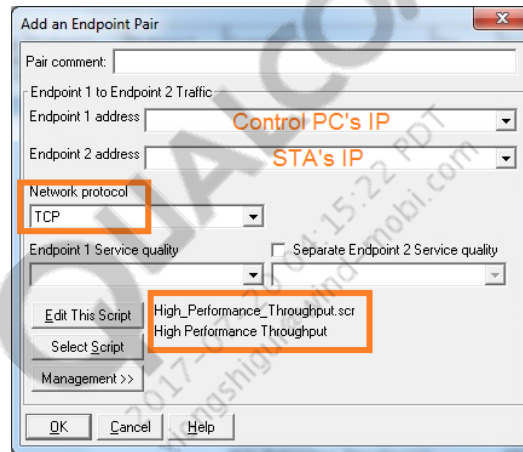
Mode	Clients	Protocol	iPerf commands (server) for AP	iPerf commands (client) for STA
	Spatial stream			
VHT80	1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -b 350M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M
	1SS + 1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -b 320M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M
VHT40	1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 200M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M
	1SS + 1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 200M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M
VHT20	1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 70M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M
	1SS + 1SS + 1SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 70M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 2M




# iPerf commands used only for QCA61x4A/QCA65x4/QCA937x throughput tests

Mode	Clients	Protocol	iPerf commands (server) for AP	iPerf commands (client) for STA
	Spatial stream			
VHT80	2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -b 350M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M
	2SS + 2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -b 320M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 2M -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M
VHT40	2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 200M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M
	2SS + 2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 200M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M
VHT20	2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 70M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M
	2SS + 2SS + 2SS	UDP	iperf -c <IP> -u -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -b 70M	iperf -s -u -i 1 -f m -w 3M
		TCP	iperf -c <IP> -i 1 -f m -w 512k -t 300 -P 5	iperf -s -i 1 -f m -w 3M

# IxChariot setup

1. Install the latest licensed IxChariot and UDP Rx only due to Chariot scripts issue on TCP.
2. Make 10 pairs per STA, approximately.



Test Setup   Throughput   Transaction Rate   Response Time   Raw Data Totals   Endpoint Configuration														
Group	Pair Group Name	Run Status	Endpoint 1	Endpoint 2	Network Protocol	Endpoint 1 Service Quality	Endpoint 2 Service Quality	Script/Stream Filename	Pair Comment	Console knows Endpoint 1	Console Protocol	Console Serv. Qual.	Endpoint 1 knows Endpoint 2	UDP Compliant with RFC768
 STA_1	Pair 1 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 2 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 3 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 4 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 5 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 6 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 7 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 8 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 9 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
	Pair 10 STA_1	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.101	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.101	n/a
 STA_2	Pair 11 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 12 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 13 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 14 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 15 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 16 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 17 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 18 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 19 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
	Pair 20 STA_2	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.141	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.141	n/a
 STA_3	Pair 21 STA_3	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.137	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.137	n/a
	Pair 22 STA_3	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.137	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.137	n/a
	Pair 23 STA_3	Finished	192.168.1.112	192.168.1.137	TCP			High_Performance_Throughput.scr		192.168.1.112	TCP	n/a	192.168.1.137	n/a

# MU gain in controlled environment

- 70 to 80% of lower performance is expected in an open environment while using different AP

Mode	Scenarios	Protocol	MU-MIMO gain
VHT80	1SS + 1SS	UDP	1.74
		TCP	1.72
	1SS + 1SS + 1SS	UDP	2.43
		TCP	2.32
	2SS + 1SS	UDP	1.71
		TCP	1.70
	2SS + 2SS	UDP	1.29
		TCP	1.23
	2SS + 2SS + 2SS	UDP	1.21
		TCP	1.14

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# Thank You

QUALCOMM  
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