Powerwave Base Station Solutions

G3L 850-180 MCPA

INSTALLATION AND SERVICE MANUAL

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This Powerwave product is intended only for installation in a RESTRICTED ACCESS LOCATION and this Powerwave product is designed to operate within the normal operating (typical operating) ranges or conditions specified in this document. Operation of this equipment beyond the specified ranges in this document may cause:

- 1. Spurious emissions that violate regulatory requirements.
- 2. The equipment to be automatically removed from service when maximum thresholds are exceeded.
- 3. The equipment to not perform in accordance with its specifications.

It is the operator's responsibility to ensure this equipment is properly installed and operated within Powerwave specifications to obtain proper performance from the equipment and to comply with regulatory requirements.

For PERMANENTLY CONNECTED EQUIPMENT, a readily accessible disconnect device shall be incorporated in the building permanent wiring.

FCC CFR 47 Part 15.21: Changes or modifications to this equipment not expressly approved by Powerwave could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC CFR 47 Part 15.105: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

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Warnings, Cautions, and Notes

Warnings, Cautions, and Notes are found throughout this manual where applicable. The associated icons are used to quickly identify a potential condition that could result in the consequences described below if precautions are not taken. Notes clarify and provide additional information to assist the user.



WARNING: This warning symbol means danger. You are in a situation that could cause bodily injury or death. Before working on any equipment, be aware of the hazards involved with electrical and RF circuits and be familiar with standard practices for preventing accidents.



CAUTION: The caution symbol means reader be careful. In this situation, the user might do something that could result in equipment damage or loss of data.

NOTE The note symbol means reader take note. Notes contain helpful suggestions or references to material not covered in this document. Procedures are not contained in notes.

Revision Record

Revision Letter	Date of Change	Reason for Change
A	January 2012	Initial Release

G3L-850-180 Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 -	Proc	luct	Des	cri	otior
-----	------	------	-----	-----	-------

Introduction
Product Description
Functional Description
Preamplifier
Main and Error Amplifiers1-3
Feed-forward Loop Control Circuits
Pilot Tone Generator
Controller
Cooling
Power Distribution
Derating
2 - Controls and Indicators
Introduction
MCPA Controls and Indicators
MCPA Comparture 2-1
MCPA Connectors
3 - Installation
Introduction
Unpacking and Inspection
Damaged Equipment
Air Conditioning Requirements
MCPA Installation Instructions
Initial Start-up and Operating Procedures
4 - Maintenance
Introduction
Periodic Maintenance
MCPA Performance Tests4-1
Troubleshooting4-1
MCPA Removal and Replacement
Return For Service Procedures
Obtaining An RMA
Repackaging for Shipment
5 - Specifications
Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier Specifications
Industry Canada

G3L-850-180 List of Figures

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1-1 MCPA Front and Rear Views	
Figure 2-1 MCPA Controls and Indicators	
Figure 3-1 MCPA Quarter-turn fasteners and Connectors	3-2

G3L-850-180 List of Tables

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1-1. Derating	1-5
Table 2-1 MCPA Controls and Indicators	2-2
Table 2-2 MCPA Alarm States	2-2
Table 2-3 MCPA Connector Pinouts	2-3
Table 3-1 Unpacking the MCPA	3-
Table 3-2 Install the MCPA	3-2
Table 3-3 Initial MCPA Start-up	
Table 4-1 Recommended Periodic Maintenance	
Table 4-2 Troubleshooting	4-1
Table 4-3 MCPA Removal and Replacement	4-2
Table 5-1 MCPA Specifications	5- ⁻

Chapter 1 Product Description

Introduction

This manual contains information and procedures for the installation, operation, and maintenance of the G3L-850-180 Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier (MCPA).

Scope of Manual

This manual is intended for use by service technicians familiar with similar types of equipment. It contains service information required for the equipment described and is current as of the printing date. Changes which occur after the printing date may be incorporated by a complete manual revision or alternatively as additions.

The manual is organized into the following chapters:

	Chapter	1 -	Product	Descri	ptior
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- ☐ Chapter 2 Controls and Indicators
- ☐ Chapter 3 Installation
- ☐ Chapter 4 Maintenance
- ☐ Chapter 5 Specifications

Product Description

The MCPA shown in Figure 1-1 MCPA Front and Rear Views is a linear, feed-forward multi-carrier power amplifier that operates in a 25MHz frequency band from 869 MHz to 894 MHz with an instantaneous bandwidth of 25 MHz. The instantaneous bandwidth is the maximum frequency band in which any two or more signals can occupy. The instantaneous bandwidth of the MCPA is set automatically.

The MCPA is modular in design and ideally suited for use in GSM, UMTS, EDGE, CDMA, and W-CDMA base stations. The MCPA provides a gain of 63 dB to provide a 210 watt output at 27 VDC and 25 °C with seven GSM + one EDGE signal; 150 watts with 7.5 dB PAR signal of any combination of EDGE, GSM, W-CDMA, with a maximum of four EDGE, a maximum of eight GSM/EDGE and a maximum of two W-CDMA signals; and 130 watts with a maximum of four W-CDMA or eight CDMA signals. Refer to Figure 1-2 MCPA Functional Block Diagram for the MCPA functional block diagram. Refer to Chapter 5 for the MCPA specifications.

Functional Description

The MCPA is a self-contained module typically operated in parallel with other identical MCPAs as part of a subrack assembly.

The MCPA consists of the following major functions:

Preamplifier
Main and error amplifiers
Feed-forward loop control circuits
Pilot tone generator
Controller

G3L-850-180 Functional Description

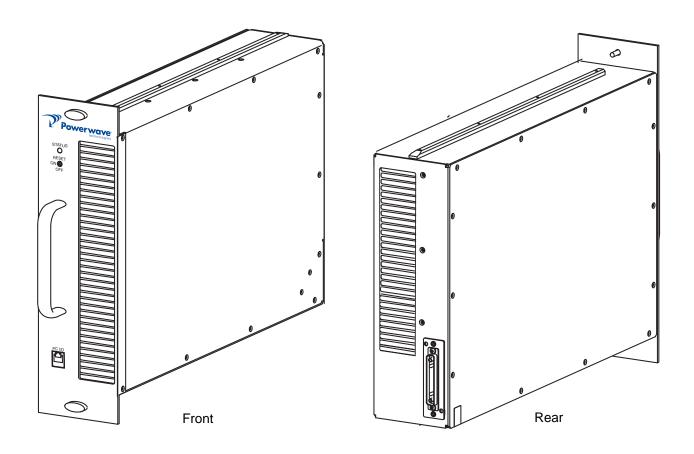


Figure 1-1 MCPA Front and Rear Views

G3L-850-180 Functional Description

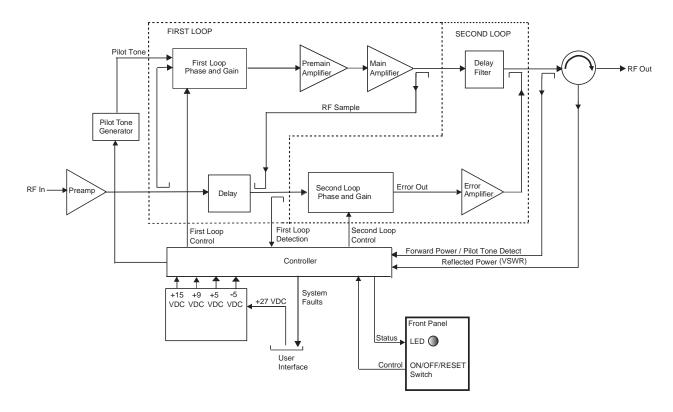


Figure 1-2 MCPA Functional Block Diagram

Preamplifier

The carrier (RF In) is applied to the input port of the MCPA and fed to the preamplifier stage where it is amplified using two stages of class A mode amplifiers. The output of the preamplifier is split into two paths, one to the main amplifier and one to the error amplifier.

Main and Error Amplifiers

The main amplifier provides the balance of gain and power in the 869 MHz to 894 MHz frequency band, using class AB amplification for maximum efficiency. The error amplifier and feed forward loops correct signal non-linearities introduced by the class AB main amplifier.

In the error amplifier, which operates in class A mode, the RF signal is coupled to an attenuator and phase shifter in the first feed-forward loop, phase shifted by 180 degrees and then amplified in the premain amplifier. The output from the pre-main amplifier is fed to the class AB main amplifier and then sampled using a coupler. The signal (RF sample) is combined with the main input signal and input to the second feed-forward loop.

There, the RF sample is attenuated, phase shifted 180 degrees, and fed to the error amplifier where it is amplified to a level identical to the sample output from the main amplifier. The output from the error amplifier (Error Out) is coupled back and added to the output from the main amplifier, with the control loops continuously making adjustments to cancel out any distortion in the final output signals.

Feed-forward Loop Control Circuits

The primary function of the first loop is to amplify the carrier signals and isolate an error signal for the second loop. It does this by amplifying the carrier signals and isolating an error signal which is passed to the second loop. The first loop control section phase shifts the main input signals by 180 degrees and constantly monitors the output for correct phase and gain.

G3L-850-180 Cooling

The primary function of the second loop is to amplify the error signal to cancel out spurious products developed in the main amplifier. The input signal is amplified by a preamplifier and fed to a coupler and delay line. The signal from the coupler is fed to the attenuator and phase shifter in the first loop.

The second loop control section obtains a sample of the distortion added to the output signals by the main amplifiers. The signal is phase shifted 180 degrees, then fed to the error amplifier where it is amplified to the same power level as the input sample. The signal is then coupled to the main amplifier output. The final output is monitored by the second loop and adjusted to ensure that the signal distortion and intermodulation distortion on the final output is cancelled out.

During routine operation, all normal variations are automatically compensated for by the feed-forward loop control. If large variations occur beyond the adjustment range of the loop control, the controller shuts down the MCPA RF section and a loop fault is reported to the system.

Pilot Tone Generator

The pilot tone is an internally generated signal with a predetermined frequency, phase, and amplitude is known. If the pilot signal is suppressed at the amplifier output, then the distortion created by the main amplifier is also suppressed.

The pilot tone signal is injected into the first loop and detected at the feedforward output of the second loop. The pilot tone is coupled off of the main amplifier creating a second pilot tone that is attenuated and phase shifted 180 degrees to be used as the reference. The second pilot tone is amplified in the error amplifier and mixed with the signals from the main signal path.

The first and second pilot tones should cancel each other out in an ideal situation. If the output detector senses that the pilot tones do not cancel each other out, the information feeds back to control the gain and phase of both the main and error amplifier paths minimizing output distortion.

Controller

The controller constantly compares the active RF paths with internal references for dynamic correction of small variations through the RF feedback control circuits to maintain constant gain, and also provides the alarm monitoring and control for the MCPA.

A front panel mounted tri-color LED provides MCPA operational status to the local operator. The OFF/ON/RESET switch allows the operator to power on, power off or reset the MCPA. System faults are sent to a remote location through the user interface.

Cooling

The MCPA components are mounted on a heatsink and cooled by forced air flowing over the heatsink fins. System fans draw external air through the MCPA front panel inlet and exhaust air through the MCPA rear panel outlet. The internal temperature is monitored to keep the MCPA within the specified operating temperature.

Power Distribution

The host system provides +27 VDC power for the MCPA. The DC/DC converter and voltage regulator in the MCPA converts the +27 VDC to +15 VDC, +9 VDC, +5 VDC, and -5 VDC for internal use. The MCPA has no built-in short-circuit protection.

The MCPA operates at full power if the system DC supply is within 26 to 30 VDC. The MCPA shuts down if the applied DC power is less than 21.5 VDC or greater than 30.5 VDC.

Derating

MCPA RF power output is derated if the applied DC power drops below 26 VDC, but remains above 21.5 VDC. RF output is reduced by 1.0 dB between 25 to 25.9 VDC, by 1.5 dB between 24 to 24.9 VDC and by 2.0 dB between 21.5 to 23.9 VDC.

G3L-850-180 Power Distribution

Table 1-1. Derating

DC Voltage	RF Output Derating
26 VDC to 30 VDC	None
25 VDC to 25.9 VDC	1.0 dB
24 VDC to 24.9 VDC	1.5 dB
21.5 VDC to 23.9 VDC	2.0 dB
Below 21.5 VDC	No Power/Alarm Condition

Chapter 2 Controls and Indicators

Introduction

This chapter contains descriptions of the G3L-850-180 Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier (MCPA) controls and indicators.

MCPA Controls and Indicators

The location of the MCPA controls and indicators are illustrated in Figure 2-1 and listed with descriptions in Table 2-1.

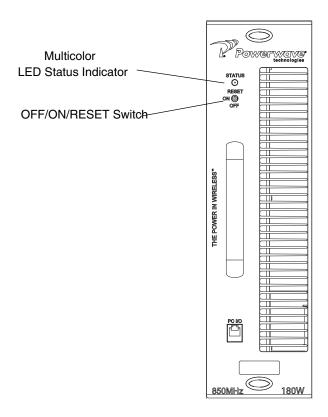


Figure 2-1 MCPA Controls and Indicators

MCPA Alarms

MCPA alarm conditions are reported to the system as logic level signals through the rear connector. The front panel LED provides a visual reference for the operator of MCPA status. Refer to Table 2-1 for a listing of LED states. Refer to Table 2-2 for a listing of Alarm states.

Table 2-1 MCPA Controls and Indicators

Controls and Indicators	Description
Toggle Switch, Three Position	
RESET (Up)	Resets MCPA. LED indicates boot mode (red), then turns solid green
ON (Center)	Enables MCPA. LED indicates solid green
OFF (Down)	Disables MCPA. LED Indicates solid red
LED, Status	
Green (solid)	MCPA normal operation, no alarm
Green (blinking)	Standby (disabled from front panel or disable command)
Yellow (solid)	Minor Alarm - APC function enabled
Red (solid)	Major alarm - no service, MCPA disabled

Table 2-2 MCPA Alarm States

Alarm	Definition	Alarm type/LED	Auto-Recovery
Output Overpower	Disables MCPA immediately if output power is >+2 dB over rated output RF power.	Major (Red)	No auto recovery. Requires front panel manual reset, or by host system command.
Automatic Power Control (APC)	Enabled if output power is > 52.67 dBm.*	Minor (Yellow)	MCPA auto-recovers when output power drops below rated maximum output power.
Input Overdrive	Disables MCPA immediately if input RF drive is >-4.95 dB	Major (Red)	No auto recovery. Requires front panel manual reset, or by host system command.
High Temperature	Disables MCPA if sensor temperature is > +85° C.	Major (Red)	MCPA auto-recovers when sensor temperature drops to less than +75 °C.
High Reverse Power	Disables MCPA if the reverse RF output power is higher than 49 dBm for a duration of 1-minute.	Minor (Yellow) during 1- minute validation period then changes to Major (Red)	No auto-recovery. Requires front panel manual reset, or by host system command. Reverse power must be < 48.3 dBm.
Exceed Maximum Voltage	Disables MCPA immediately if supply DC voltage > +30.5 VDC.	Major (Red)	Auto-recovery when supply voltage drops to < +29.5 VDC.
Below Minimum Voltage	Disables MCPA immediately if supply DC Voltage < +20.5 VDC	Major (Red)	Auto-recovery when supply voltage increases to >+24.0 VDC
Loop Fail (Linearization Alarm)	Disables MCPA if loop convergence fails.	Major (Red)	Auto-recovery when loop converges. MCPA tries to auto recover ten times before permanent shut down. Two minutes and 5 seconds for each try.
Internal DC Fail	Alarm if internal voltages fail or out of range.	Minor (None)	Auto-recovery once voltage is within range. No shutdown until linearization alarm occurs.
Device Fail	Alarm if one or more output power devices fail.	Minor (None)	No auto-recovery. No shutdown until linearization alarm occurs.

^{*}Note: If MCPA cannot compensate gain to maintain compliance, Output Overpower or Input Overdrive faults protect MCPA.

MCPA Connectors

The MCPA power, alarm, control, and RF connections are made through a D-sub combination male interface connector located on the rear of the MCPA. Pin assignments are illustrated in Figure 2-2 MCPA Interface Connector and listed in Table 2-3. Alarms are interpreted and generated by the MCPA and reported to the base station as a system level alarm. The PC I/O RJ-11 connector is for factory use only.

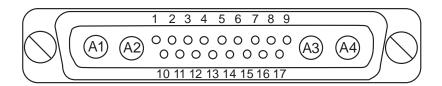


Figure 2-2 MCPA Interface Connector

Table 2-3 MCPA Connector Pinouts

Pin	Function	Pin	Function
A1	RF Input (Coaxial Contact)	8	SUMMARY_FAULT (Fault info) TTL
A2	+27 VDC (Power Contact)	9	DC_ON/OFF (On/Off)
A3	Ground (Power Contact)	10	PAU_RST (System Reset) TTL
A4	RF Output (Coaxial Contact)	11	NC
1	TX_H (RS-485)	12	NC
2	TX_L (RS-485)	13	AMP_A0 (PAU ID)
3	GND	14	AMP_A1 (PAU ID)
4	RX_H (RS-485)	15	AMP_A2 (PAU ID)
5	RX_L (RS-485)	16	NC
6	GND	17	PAU_TEMP (Voltage for Temperature Measurement)
7	MOD_DET (Module Detection)		

Introduction

This chapter contains unpacking, inspection, startup and installation procedures for the G3L-850-180 Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier (MCPA).

- ☐ Review this chapter prior to equipment installation.
- ☐ Review any government and local codes applicable to this installation.
- ☐ Read the instructions in this Chapter and Chapter 4 before operating the equipment.

Unpacking and Inspection

Perform the steps in Table 3-1 to unpack and inspect the MCPA.

Table 3-1 Unpacking the MCPA

Step	Action
1	Carefully open container and remove MCPA.
2	Visually inspect MCPA for damage that may have occurred during shipment. Check for evidence of water damage, bent or warped chassis, loose screws or nuts, or extraneous packing material in connectors. If possible, inspect equipment in the presence of the delivery person.
3	If possible, retain all packing material that can be reused for repackaging components.

Damaged Equipment

If the MCPA is damaged, a claim should be filed with the carrier when the extent of any damage is assessed. Contact the factory for a return material authorization (RMA). Refer to Chapter 4 for the return procedure.

Air Conditioning Requirements

The MCPA generates 2770 BTUs of heat at 36 A, 27 V and 180 W average RF power output. The MCPA operates within the extended low temperature and high temperature environments as listed in Chapter 5.

MCPA Installation Instructions



CAUTION: Do not slam the MCPA into the system subrack during installation. Using excessive force can damage the MCPA interface connector.

The modular MCPA can be installed in a variety of systems. All system connections to the MCPA are made through the MCPA rear connector, no additional wiring is required. Perform the steps in Table 3-2 to install the MCPA. Refer to Figure 3-1 MCPA Quarter-turn fasteners and Connectors for quarter-turn fastener position and switch location.

Table 3-2 Install the MCPA

Step	Action
1	Set MCPA OFF/ON/RESET switch to the OFF (down) position.
2	Ensure quarter-turn fasteners are in unlocked position.
3	Lift and insert MCPA into the subrack. Turn the quarter-turn fasteners to locked position to secure MCPA into subrack.

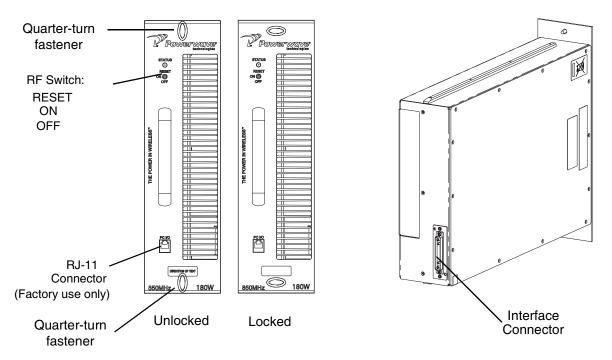


Figure 3-1 MCPA Quarter-turn fasteners and Connectors

Initial Start-up and Operating Procedures

Perform the MCPA initial start-up per the instructions in Table 3-3.



CAUTION: Before applying power, ensure input and output cables are properly terminated at the Duplexer front panel. Do not operate MCPA without a load attached. Excessive input power may damage the MCPA. Refer to Chapter 5 for input power requirements.

Table 3-3 Initial MCPA Start-up

Step	Action
1	Verify all system input and output cables are properly connected.
2	Verify +27 VDC (+/- 1 VDC) supply is available.
3	Set MCPA OFF/ON/RESET switch io ON (center) position.
4	Allow MCPA to warm-up for a minimum of two minutes before taking power readings.

Introduction

This chapter contains instructions for periodic maintenance, testing and troubleshooting for the G3L-850-180 Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier (MCPA).

Periodic Maintenance

NOTE	Check your sales order and equipment warranty before attempting to service or repair the	
	unit. Do not break the seals on equipment under warranty or the warranty will be null and	
	void. Do not return equipment for warranty or repair service until proper shipping	
	instructions are received from the factory.	

Periodic maintenance requirements for the MCPA are listed in Table 4-1.

Table 4-1 Recommended Periodic Maintenance

Task	Interval	Action
Cleaning	3 Months	Inspect for debris especially around front panel vents. Remove dust with a soft cloth/brush or vacuum cleaner
Performance tests	Optional	Perform testing in accordance with the information below.

MCPA Performance Tests

MCPA Performance tests are only performed at the factory. Refer to the troubleshooting instructions below.

Troubleshooting

Perform the instructions in Table 4-2 in the case of an MCPA fault or alarm.

Table 4-2 Troubleshooting

Step	Action
1	Check for proper DC supply voltage.
2	Set the OFF/ON/RESET switch momentarily to RESET (Up) position.
3	Contact your field representative or the factory if fault does not clear.

MCPA Removal and Replacement

Perform the instructions in Table 4-3 to remove and replace a MCPA.



CAUTION: Do not slam the MCPA into the system during installation. Using excessive force can damage the MCPA connector.

CAUTION: When removing the MCPA from the system, support the MCPA to prevent the rear of the MCPA from suddenly dropping when the guide rail disengages from the track. Dropping the MCPA can damage the rear multi-pin connector. The MCPA weighs approximately 20 lbs. (9.1 kg).

Table 4-3 MCPA Removal and Replacement

Step	Action
1	Set MCPA OFF/ON/RESET switch to OFF (down).
2	Loosen two quarter-turn fasteners that secure MCPA to the subrack.
3	With steady even pressure, use handle on front of the MCPA to pull the MCPA out of the system.
4	To replace MCPA, set MCPA OFF/ON/RESET switch to OFF (down).
5	Turn quarter-turn fasteners to Unlocked position.
6	Insert MCPA into subrack. Turn quarter-turn fasteners to locked position to secure MCPA.

Return For Service Procedures

When returning products to Powerwave, the following procedures will ensure optimum response.

Obtaining An RMA

A Return Material Authorization (RMA) number must be obtained prior to returning equipment and to reduce delays in receiving repair service. Please contact our Repair Department at (714) 466-1000 to obtain this number, or FAX your request to (714) 466-5816.

Repackaging for Shipment

To ensure safe shipment of a component, it is recommended that the original packing materials be reused If this is not possible, use suitable shipping cartons and foam inserts to prevent damage in transit.

Chapter 5 Specifications

Multi-Carrier Power Amplifier Specifications

The performance and physical specifications for the G3L-850-180 MCPA are listed in Table 5-1.

Table 5-1 MCPA Specifications

Electrical	Specifications/Features
Operating Frequency Band	869-894 MHz
Instantaneous Bandwidth	25 MHz
Air Interface	GSM, EDGE, CDMA2000/CDMA, WCDMA, LTE
RF Output Power	210 Watts Max, 180 Watts Nominal
Maximum Input	-4.95 dBm
Duty Cycle	Continuous
BTUs	2770 at 36 Amps, 27 V and 180 W nominal RF power output
RF Gain	63 dB ±1 dB
Intermodulation Distortion	-62 dBc (Max.)
Harmonics	-13 dBm (Max.) 1 MHz Bandwidth; -50 dBc (Max.)
Out of Band Spurious	-60 dBc (Max) ITU-R, SM329-9, Category A
Gain Flatness	±0.5 dB (Max.)
Gain Variation over Temperature	±0.5 dB (Max.)
Input Return Loss	14 dB (Min.)
Output Return Loss	10 dB (Min.)
Input Voltage Range	+22 VDC to +30 VDC nominal; Operational range of 22 VDC to 30 VDC, performance derated below 26 VDC. MCPA disables at less than 21.5 VDC or greater than+30.5 VDC
DC Current	29 Amps at 27 V and 180 W nominal RF power output.
Efficiency	23%
Mechanical	Specifications/Features
Controls	Three position toggle switch: OFF/ON/RESET
Alarm Indication	LED; Green (normal), Yellow (minor alarm), Red (Major alarm)
Platform Compatibility	Velocity Power Amplifier (PA) will reduce power level to 120 W (Max.) if placed in a Harley/Python subrack. PA will perform at rated power levels with Software upgrade for subrack
RF Input / Output / Status / Alarm / Control / DC Input Connector	21-pin D-subminiature combo connector
DImensions	354.6 mm high, 99 mm wide, 499.9 mm deep (including handles) (13.96" H X 3.9" W X 19.7" D)
Weight	12.97 kg (28.5 lbs)

G3L-850-180 Industry Canada

Table 5-1 MCPA Specifications (Continued)

Environmental	Specifications/Features
Operating Temperature Range	-20 °C. to +50 °C
Storage Temperature	-40 °C. to +70 °C
Operating Humidity, Normal	5% to 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)
Storage Humidity	5% to 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)

Industry Canada

20dB Gain Bandwidth measurement = 167 MHz: Rated output power = 200 Watts. Input impedance = 50 ohms. Output impedance = 50 ohms.

English	French
This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.	Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.
The Manufacturer's rated output power of this equipment is for single carrier operation. For situations when multiple carrier signals are present, the rating would have to be reduced by 3.5 dB, especially where the output signal is re-radiated and can cause interference to adjacent band users. This power reduction is to be by means of input power or gain reduction and not by an attenuator at the output of the device.	La puissance de sortie nominale indiquée par le fabricant pour cet appareil concerne son fonctionnement avec porteuse unique. Pour des appareils avec porteuses multiples, on doit réduire la valeur nominale de 3,5 dB, surtout si le signal de sortie est retransmis et qu'il peut causer du brouillage aux utilisateurs de bandes adjacentes. Une telle réduction doit porter sur la puissance d'entrée ou sur le gain, et ne doit pas se faire au moyen d'un atténuateur raccordé à la sortie du dispositif.



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