SONY®

Portable MiniDisc Recorder

Operating Instructions

Recorder Operation _____ **page 11**

Software Operation _____ **page 68**

WALKMAN NetMD MiniDisc MDLP

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MZ-N510

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WARNING

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose the unit to rain or moisture.

Do not install the appliance in a confined space, such as a bookcase or built-in cabinet.

To prevent fire, do not cover the ventilation of the apparatus with news papers, table cloths, curtains, etc. And don't place lighted candles on the apparatus.

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not place objects filled with liquids, such as vases, on the apparatus.

Certain countries may regulate disposal of the battery used to power this product. Please consult with your local authority.

Caution

The use of optical instruments with this product will increase eye hazard.

CAUTION — INVISIBLE LASER RADIATION WHEN OPEN

AVOID EXPOSURE TO BEAM

Information

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2

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- In no event will SONY be liable for any financial damage, or loss of profits, including claims made by third parties, arising out of the use of the software supplied with this recorder.

- In the event a problem occurs with this software as a result of defective manufacturing, SONY will replace it. However, SONY bears no other responsibility.

- The software provided with this recorder cannot be used with equipment other than that which is so designated.

- Please note that, due to continued efforts to improve quality, the software specifications may be changed without notice.

- Operation of this recorder with software other than that provided is not covered by the warranty.

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Table of contents

Recorder Operations

Software Operation

8

Before using this product

This manual explains the recorder operations and the installation and basic use of the supplied SonicStage software. For details on the various operations, refer to the pages indicated below.

When using the recorder

Recorder Operation (pages 11 to 67)
Pages 11 to 67 in this manual explain the use of the Net MD as an ordinary MiniDisc Walkman.

Troubleshooting and explanations (page 57)
This section shows the troubles you may find while using the recorder, and their solutions.

When using the Net MD (the recorder) connected to your computer

Software Operation (pages 68 to 101)
Pages 68 to 101 in this manual explain the installation and basic operations of the supplied SonicStage software. Refer to these pages for details.

Other information (page 86)
This section shows the troubles you may find while using the SonicStage software, and their solutions. It also has the list of frequently asked questions and answers.

SonicStage Ver. 1.5 Help
This is an online help that you can view on your computer screen.
Refer to online help for details on the use of the software. To display the help window, see page 84.
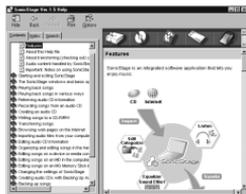
Notes on the "Software Operation" section
- The displayed items in the illustrations that appear in this section may differ from the actual items displayed by the software.
- Explanations in this section assume familiarity with basic Windows operations. For details on the use of your computer and the operating system, please refer to the respective manuals.
- Explanations in this section cover general Net MD products. For this reason, some explanations (and some illustrations) may not be applicable to your Net MD. Please refer to the operating instructions of your Net MD as well.

10

Checking the supplied accessories

AC power adaptor (1)
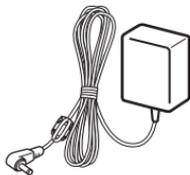
NH-7WMAA Nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery (1)
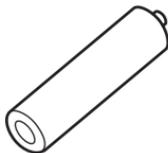
Headphones/earphones with a remote control (1)

Dedicated USB cable (1)
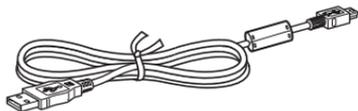
Optical cable (1)
Battery carrying case (1)
CD-ROM (SonicStage Ver. 1.5) (1)*
Carrying case with a belt clip (1) (European model only)

∗Do not play a CD-ROM on an audio CD player.

Looking at controls

The recorder
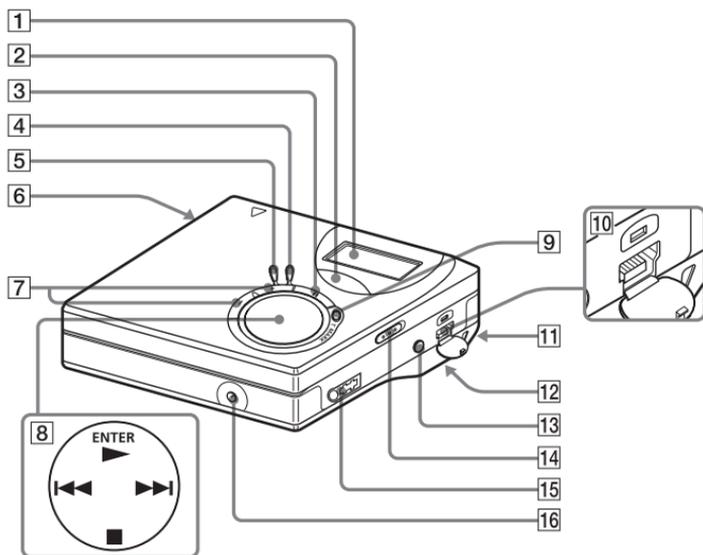
A Display window
B GROUP button
C ❚❚ (pause) button
D END SEARCH button
E MENU button
F OPEN button
G VOL +*, – button
   * VOL + has a tactile dot.
H 4-way control key
   ENTER • ▶*
   ◄◄ ,▶▶◄ (search/AMS)
   ■ • CANCEL/CHG (stop/cancel/
   charge)
   * ▶ has a tactile dot.

I REC (record) • T MARK button
J USB connecting jack
K Handstrap hole
   Use the hole to attach your own strap.
L Battery compartment (at the bottom)
M LINE IN (OPTICAL) jack
N HOLD switch
   To prevent the buttons from being
   accidentally operated when you carry
   the recorder, use this function.
O ∩ (headphones/earphones) jack
P DC IN 3V jack

12

The display window of the recorder
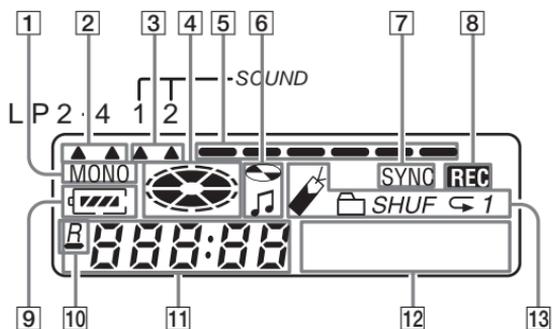
1 MONO (monaural) indication

2 LP mode indication

3 Sound indications

4 Disc indication
Shows that the disc is rotating for recording or playing an MD.

5 Level meter
Shows the volume of the MD being played or recorded.

6 Disc name/track name indication
Lights up when labeling a disc or a track.

7 SYNC (synchro-recording) indication

8 REC indication
Lights up while recording. When flashing, the recorder is in record standby mode.

9 Battery indication
Shows approximate battery condition.

10 ── : Indication for remaining playing time of the current track or of the disc
R : Indication for remaining recordable time of the disc

11 Time display

12 Character information display
Displays the disc and track names, error messages, track numbers, etc.

13 Play mode indications
Shows the play mode (shuffle play, repeat play, group play, bookmark play, etc.) of the MD.

13

The headphones/earphones with a remote control
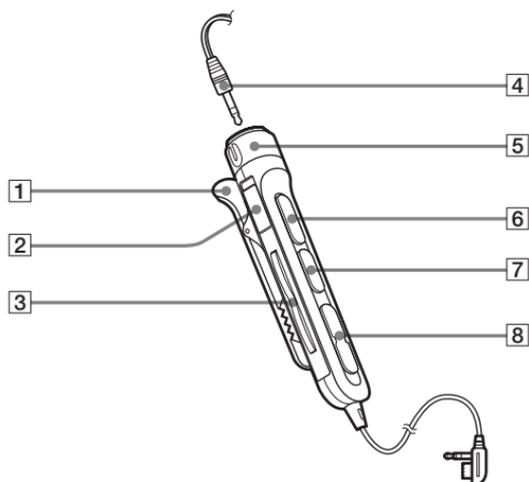
1 Clip
2 HOLD switch
   To prevent the buttons from being accidentally operated when you carry the recorder, use this function.

3 ⊟ (group) +, – button

4 Headphones/earphones
   Can be replaced with optional headphones/earphones.

5 Volume Control (VOL+, –)
   Turn to adjust the volume.

6 ►II* (to press): play, pause
   * ►II has a tactile dot.

7 ■ (stop) button

8 I◄◄, ►►I (search/AMS) button

Getting started

Charge the rechargeable battery before using. Even if the rechargeable battery is not charged, you can use the recorder as long as the AC power adaptor is connected.

1 Insert the rechargeable battery

Slide OPEN to open the battery compartment lid.
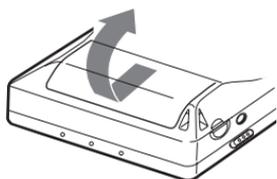
Insert the NH-7WMAA rechargeable battery minus end first.

Close the lid.
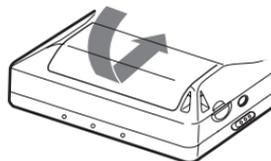
Using the dry battery

Insert one LR6 (size AA) alkaline dry battery (not supplied) instead of the rechargeable battery.

2 Charge the rechargeable battery.

to a wall
outlet

AC power adaptor

to DC IN 3V

4-way control key
(■ • CANCEL/CHG)
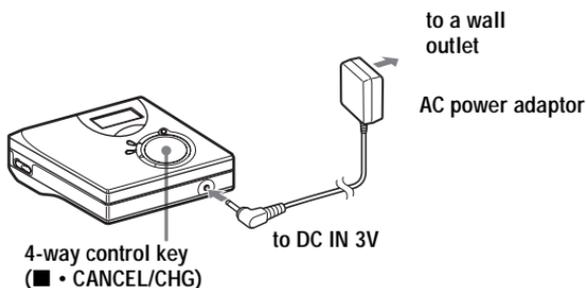
1 Connect the AC power adaptor to DC IN 3V.

2 Press ■ • CANCEL/CHG while the recorder is stopped.

"Charge" flashes, ⏢ appears in the display, and charging starts. When charging is completed, the battery indication disappears.
Full charging of a completely discharged rechargeable battery takes about 2 hours.

3 Disconnect the AC power adaptor.

For models supplied with the AC plug adaptor

If the AC power adaptor does not fit the wall outlet, use the AC plug adaptor.

Note

Charge the battery at a temperature of +5°C (+41°F) to +40°C (+104°F). The charging time may vary, depending on the surrounding temperature.

3 Make connections and unlock the controls.

1 Connect the headphones/earphones with the remote control to ∩.

2 Slide HOLD to the opposite direction of the arrow (→) to unlock the controls.

Connect firmly

HOLD

To ∩

Connect firmly
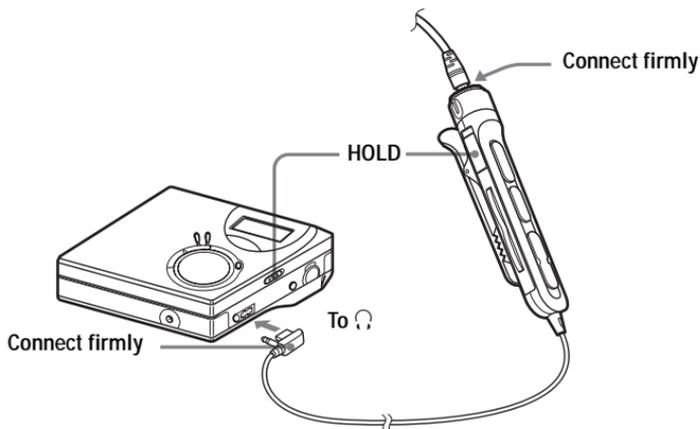
Battery life

For details, refer to "Battery life" (page 53)

When recording

(Unit: Approx. hours)

Batteries	SP Stereo	LP2 Stereo	LP4 Stereo
NH-7WMAA nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery	6	9	10
LR6 (SG) Sony alkaline dry battery	10	14	18.5

When playing

(Unit: Approx. hours)

Batteries	SP Stereo	LP2 Stereo	LP4 Stereo
NH-7WMAA nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery	15	16	20
LR6 (SG) Sony alkaline dry battery	42	48	56

Recording an MD right away!

This section explains the basic procedure for making digital recordings using an optical cable connected to a CD player, Digital TV or other digital equipment. For other recording operations, see "Various ways of recording" (page 23).

1 Insert an MD.
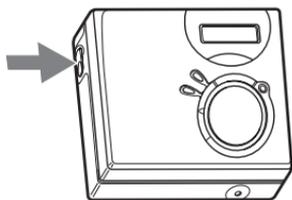
❶ Press OPEN to open the lid.

❷ Insert an MD with the label side facing front, and press the lid down to close.

Make sure to check the record-protect tab is closed.
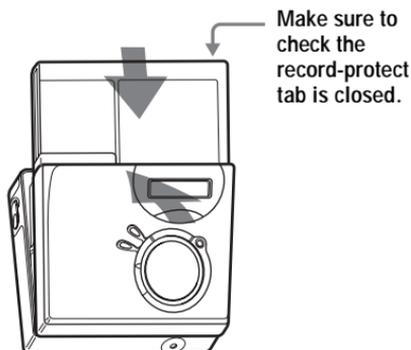
2 Make connections. (Insert the cables firmly and completely into the appropriate jacks.)

Portable CD player, etc.

CD player, MD player, DVD video player, etc.

to a wall outlet

AC power adaptor

to a digital (optical) out jack

Optical plug

Optical mini-plug

Optical cable*

to DC IN 3V   to LINE IN (OPTICAL)

∗ See "Optional accessories" (page 56).

3 Record an MD.

END SEARCH

MENU

REC • T MARK

4-way control key
►, I◄◄ , ►►I, ■
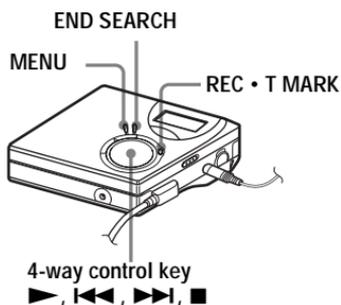
1 Set the sound source you want to record to pause.

2 While the recorder is stopped, hold down REC • T MARK and press ►.
The recorder starts recording.

3 Play the source you want to record.
Track marks are automatically added at the same point as the sound source.

To stop recording, press ■.

Note
If you record on a previously recorded disc, the recorder is factory set to overwrite the entire contents of the disc. If you want the recording to start after the existing contents, do the procedure "Recording without overwriting existing material" (page 49) before doing step 3, "Record an MD." (page 19).

19

To	Press
Record from the end of the current contents[1]	Press END SEARCH, press ▶ while holding down REC • T MARK[1].
Record over partway through the previous recording[1]	Press ▶ or press ◀◀ or ▶▶ to find the start point of recording, and then press ■ to stop. Press ▶ while holding down REC • T MARK.
Pause	Press ❚❚[2]. Press ❚❚ again to resume recording.
Remove the MD	Press ■ and open the lid.[3] (The lid does not open while "TOC Edit" flashing in the display.)

[1] If "R-Posi" is set to "Fr End", recording operations will always start from the end of the previously recorded material without pressing the END SEARCH button (page 49).
[2] A track mark is added at the point where you press ❚❚ again to resume recording while pausing; thus the remainder of the track will be counted as a new track.
[3] If you open the lid while "R-Posi" is set to "FrHere", recording will begin from the top of the disc the next time you record. Check the point to start recording on the display.

If the recording does not start
• Make sure the recorder is not locked (pages 12, 17).
• Make sure the MD is not record-protected (pages 18, 55).
• Premastered MDs cannot be recorded over.

Notes
• Do not change the rechargeable battery during operation even if the recorder is connected to AC power adaptor. The operation may stop.
• "Edit" flashes while data of the recording (the track's start and end points, etc.) is being recorded. Do not move the recorder or disconnect the power source while the indication is flashing in the display.
• If the power supply is disrupted (i.e. the battery is removed or becomes exhausted or the AC power adaptor is disconnected) during a recording or editing operation, or while "Edit" appears in the display, it will not be possible to open the lid until power is restored.

• Note the following when recording from a portable CD player:
  —Some portable CD players may not be capable of digital out when the AC power adaptor is disconnected. If this is the case, connect the AC power adaptor to the portable CD player and use it on AC power as the power source.
  —On some portable CD players, optical output may not be possible when using an anti-skip function (e.g., ESP* or G-PROTECTION). If this is the case, turn off the anti-skip function.

  ∗ Electronic Shock Protection

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• The recording level is adjusted automatically. To adjust the level manually, see "Adjusting the recording level manually" (page 28).
• You can monitor the sound during recording. Connect the headphones/earphones with remote control to ∩ and adjust the volume by turning towards VOL + or – (pressing VOL + or – on the recorder). This does not affect the recording level.

20

Playing an MD right away!

1 Insert an MD.
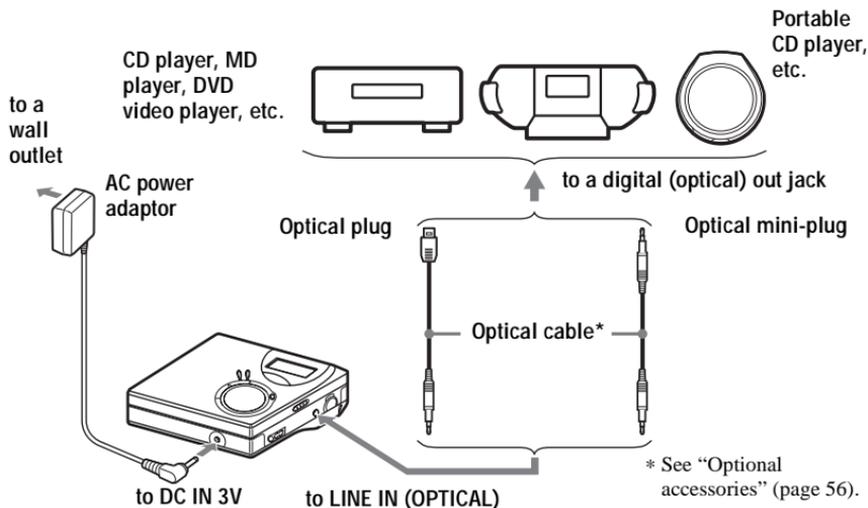
❶ Press OPEN to open the lid.
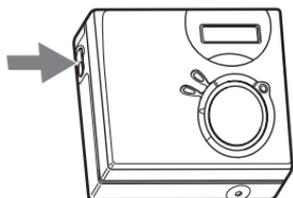
❷ Insert an MD with the label side facing front, and press the lid down to close.

2 Play an MD.

4-way control key
(▶, ◀◀ , ▶▶|, ■)

VOL+, –

Volume Control

▶II

■

◀◀ , ▶▶|
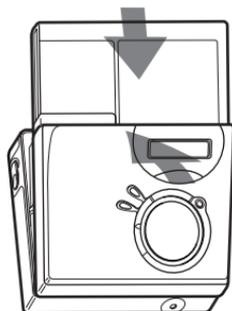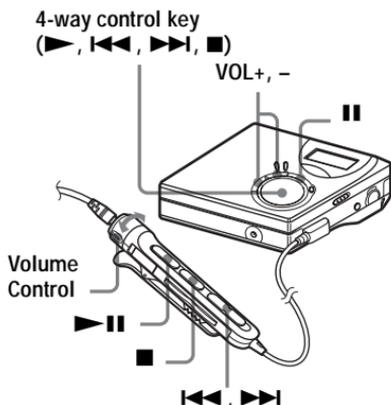
❶ Press ▶ on the recorder.
(Press ▶II on the remote control.)
A short beep sounds in the headphones/earphones.

❷ Press VOL + or – to adjust the volume on the recorder.
(Turn the volume control towards VOL + or – on the remote control.)
The volume will be shown in the display.

To stop play, press ■.
A long beep sounds in the headphones/earphones when you operate. After you stop the recorder, the recorder will automatically turn off in about 10 seconds (when using battery) or about 3 minutes (when using an AC power adaptor).
Playback starts from the point you last stopped playing.
To start with the first track of the disc, press ▶ on the recorder or ▶II on the remote control for 2 seconds or more.

21

To	Operation on the recorder	Operation on the remote control
Pause	Press ❚❚. Press ❚❚ again to resume play.	Press ▶❚❚. Press ▶❚❚ again to resume play.
Cue to the current track or the previous track	Press ◀◀ . Press ◀◀ repeatedly.	Press ◀◀ . Press ◀◀ repeatedly.
Cue to the next track	Press ▶▶❘.	Press ▶▶❘.
Go backwards or forward while playing	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘.	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘.
Search for a specific position while viewing a elapsed time (Time Search)	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘ while pausing.	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘ while pausing.
Search for a specific track while viewing track numbers (Index Search)	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘ while the recorder is stopped.	Press and hold ◀◀ or ▶▶❘ while the recorder is stopped.
Cue to the beginning of the every 10th track (only during playback of the disc with no group settings[1])	—	Press ⬜ + or – button
Remove the MD	Press ■ and open the lid.[2]	Press ■ and open the lid.

[1] For more details, see "Using the group function" (page 39).
[2] Once you open the lid, the point to start play will change to the beginning of the first track.

If the play does not start

Make sure the recorder is not locked (pages 12, 17).

Note

The playback sound may skip if:
• the recorder receives stronger continuous shock.
• a dirty or scratched MD is played.

Viewing various information

You can check the remaining time, track number, etc. when recording or during stop. Group-related items appear only when a track with group settings is played and then stopped.
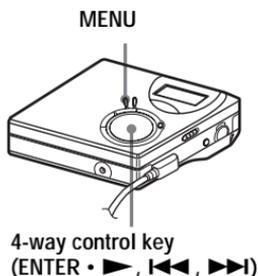
MENU

4-way control key
(ENTER • ►, ◄◄ , ►►I)

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "DISP" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until the information you want appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

Each turn changes the display as follows:
LapTim → RecRem →
GP Rem → AllRem

Display window on the recorder
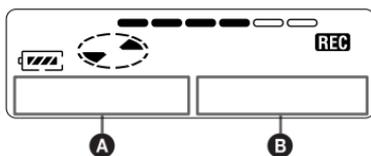
When you press ENTER, Ⓐ and Ⓑ appear in the display.

Display: Ⓐ/Ⓑ

Ⓑ (selected item)	Ⓐ	Ⓑ (After a few seconds)
— LapTim	Elapsed time	Track number
RecRem	Remaining time for recording	Track number
GP Rem	Remaining time after the current track in a group	Group name
AllRem	Remaining time after the current location	Disc name

Note

Depending on whether the group function is used or not, the operating conditions, and the disc settings, you may not be able to select certain indications or the indications may appear different.

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For more details about the indications in the display while playing, see "Viewing various information" (page 29).

23

To start/stop recording in sync with the sound source (Synchro-recording)

During synchro-recording, the recorder starts and stops recording in sync with the sound source. When recording from digital equipment (such as a CD player), you can omit operating both the recorder and the sound source, and easily make digital recording. You can make synchro-recording only when the optical cable is connected.

MENU

REC • T MARK

4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶, ◀◀ , ▶▶|, ■)
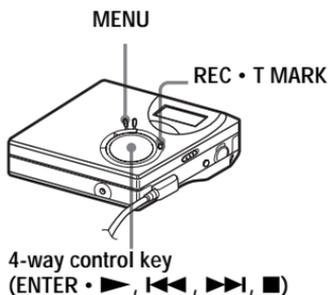
1 Make connections.

Use the appropriate optical cable to suit the source equipment. Connect the cable firmly to the appropriate jacks.

2 While the recorder is stopped, press MENU.

3 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶| repeatedly until "R-SET" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶| repeatedly until "SYNC-R" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶| repeatedly until "ON" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

6 Press ▶ while pressing REC • T MARK.

The recorder stands by for recording.

7 Play the source you want to record.

The recorder stars recording automatically when it receives the playing sound. "REC" light up in the display.

To stop recording
Press ■.

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When there is no sound from the player for about 3 seconds during synchro-recording, the recorder goes into the standby mode automatically. When the sound comes from the player again, the recorder resumes synchro-recording. If the recorder is kept in the standby mode for 5 minutes or longer, the recorder stops automatically.

Notes
- The pause function cannot be turned on or off manually during synchro-recording. Press ■ to stop recording.
- Do not switch the "SYNC-R" setting while recording. Recording may not be done properly.
- Even when there is no sound on the sound source, there may be cases when recording does not pause automatically during synchro-recording due to the noise level emitted from the sound source.
- If a silent portion is encountered for approximately 2 seconds during synchro-recording from a sound source other than a CD or an MD, a new track mark is automatically added at the point where the silent portion ends.

24

Long-time recording (MDLP)

Select each recording mode according to the recording time that you want. Stereo recording is possible at 2 times (LP2) or 4 times (LP4) the normal (stereo) recording time. Monaural recording at 2 times normal recording time is also possible.
MDs recorded in monaural, LP2, or LP4 mode can be played back only on MD players or recorders with monaural, LP2, or LP4 playback mode.

MENU

REC • T MARK
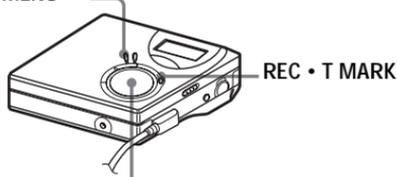
4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶, ◀◀, ▶▶, ■)

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ repeatedly until "R-SET" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ repeatedly until "R-MODE" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ repeatedly to select the desired recording mode, and then press ENTER.

Recording mode[1]	Display window on the recorder	Recording time[3]
SP stereo	SP	Approx. 80 min.
LP2 stereo	LP2	Approx. 160 min.
LP4 stereo	LP4	Approx. 320 min.
Monaural[2]	MONO	Approx. 160 min.

[1] For better sound quality, record in normal stereo (stereo) or LP2 stereo mode.
[2] If you record a stereo source in monaural, the sounds from left and right will be mixed.
[3] When using an 80-minute recordable MD

5 Press ▶ while pressing REC • T MARK.

The recording starts.

6 Play the source you want to record.

To stop recording

Press ■.
The recorder keeps the setting of the recording mode when you record the next time.

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Audio components that support the LP2 stereo or LP4 stereo modes are indicated by the MDLP or MDLP logo marks.

Notes

• It is recommended that you use the AC power adaptor for long recordings.

• When you record in LP4 mode, momentary noise may be produced on very rare occasions with certain sound sources. This is because of the special digital audio compression technology that enables a recording time 4 times longer than normal. If noise is produced, it is recommended that you record in normal stereo or LP2 mode to obtain better sound quality.

Recording from a TV or a radio (Analog Recording)

This section explains how to record from an analog equipment such as a cassette recorder, a radio, or TV.

TV, Cassette recorder, etc.

to LINE OUT jacks, etc.

L (white)　　R (red)

Line cable RK-G129/G136,etc

REC • T MARK

to LINE IN (OPTICAL)
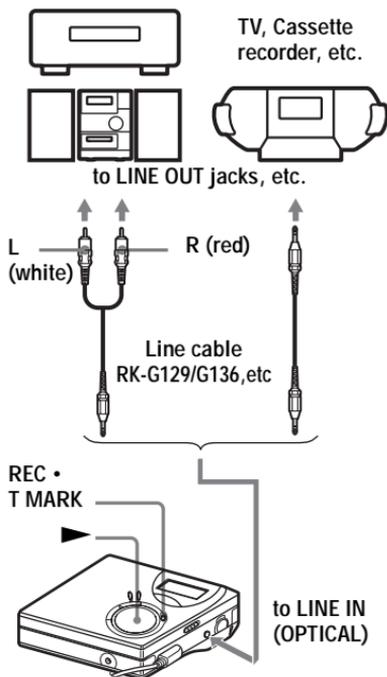
1 Make connections.

Use the appropriate connecting cord to suit the source equipment*. When connecting the cable, make sure to insert the connectors firmly.

　∗ For details, see "Optional accessories" (page 56)

2 Press ► while pressing REC • T MARK.

The recording starts.

3 Play the source you want to record.

Adding track marks while recording

You can add track marks (track number) while recording.

MENU

II

T MARK

4-way control key (ENTER • ►, I◄◄ , ►►I, ■)
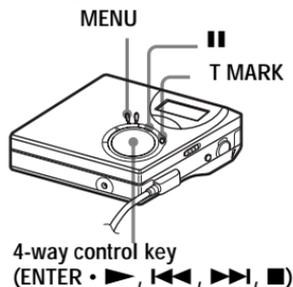
Adding track marks manually

1 While the recorder is recording, press T MARK.

26

Adding track marks automatically (Auto Time Mark)

Use this feature to add track marks automatically at specified intervals when recording through the analog input connector. This function is convenient for recording long period of time, such as lectures, meetings, etc.

1 While the recorder is recording or in recording pause, press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly "R-SET" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly "TimeMk" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

"OFF" appears in the display.

4 Press ►►I to show "ON" in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until the desired time interval appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

Pressing ◄◄ or ►►I changes the time setting (Time:) by 1 minute, within the range of 1 to 99 minutes.

To cancel Auto Time Mark

Select "OFF" in step 4 or stop recording.

Using Auto Time Mark to add track marks while recording

When the elapsed recording time exceeds the time interval for Auto Time Mark:
The recorder adds track marks at the point you set the time interval and from that point the recorder adds a track mark whenever the time interval has elapsed.

Example: Eight minutes of recording has been completed when the Auto Time Mark time interval is set to 5 minutes. A track mark will be added at the 8-minute point (after the start of recording) and after each 5-minute interval thereafter.

When the time interval set for Auto Time Mark exceeds the elapsed recording time:
The recorder adds track marks when the set Auto Time Mark time interval has elapsed.

Example: Three minutes of recording has been completed when the Auto Time Mark time interval is set to 5 minutes. A track mark will be added at the 5-minute point (after the start of recording) and after each 5-minute interval thereafter.

ٰ۟
"T" appears after the track display on the recorder for track marks added by Auto Time Mark.

Notes
• If you add a track mark by pressing T MARK or ❚❚ (pause), etc, while recording, Auto Time Mark will begin automatically adding a track mark each time the selected time interval has elapsed.
• The setting will be lost when the recording stopped.

27

Adjusting the recording level manually

The sound level is adjusted automatically while recording. If necessary, you can set the recording level manually during both analog and digital recording.

MENU

REC • T MARK

4-way control key
(ENTER • ►, ◄◄, ►►I, ■)
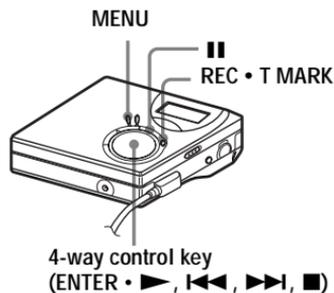
1 While pressing **II**, press REC • T MARK.

The recorder stands by for recording.

2 Press MENU.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "R-SET" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "RecVol" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "Manual" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

6 Play the source.

7 While observing the level meter in the display, adjust the recording level by pressing ◄◄ or ►►I.

Set the level so that the maximum input lights up the fifth segment on the level meter.

If the sixth segment lights up, lower the level by pressing ◄◄ .

fifth segment
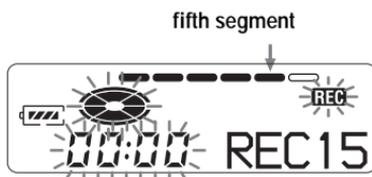
Recording does not start in this step. If your source is an externally connected component, be sure to cue the source to the beginning of the material to be recorded before you start playback.

8 Press **II** again to start recording.

To switch back to automatic level control

Select "Auto" in step 5.

Notes
- You cannot adjust the left and right channel levels separately.
- Once you stop recording, the recorder will revert to automatic recording level adjustment mode the next time you start a recording operation.
- To adjust the recording level manually during synchro-recording, do steps 1 to 7 of the procedure in this section with "SYNC-R" is set to "OFF". Then change the "SYNC-R" setting to sync "ON", and start recording (page 24).

28

Viewing various information

You can check the track or disc name, track number, the elapsed playing time of the current track, the number of the tracks recorded on the MD, the group name, and the total number of tracks in a group.
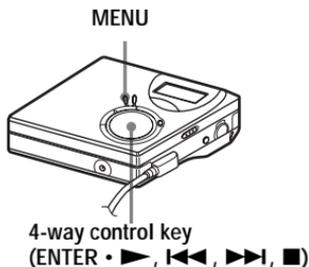
MENU

4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶ , I◀◀ , ▶▶I , ■)

1 While playing, press MENU.

2 Press I◀◀ or ▶▶I repeatedly until "DISP" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

Each time you press I◀◀ or ▶▶I, the display changes as the follows:

Display window on the recorder

Ⓐ   Ⓑ
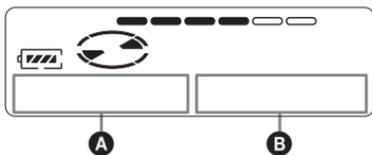
Indication: Ⓐ/Ⓑ

Ⓑ (Selected item)	Ⓐ	Ⓑ (After a few seconds)
LapTim	Elapsed time	Track number
1 Rem	Remaining time of the current track	Track number
GP Rem	Remaining time after the current track in a group	Group name
AllRem	Remaining time after the current location	Disc name

Note

Depending on whether group play or normal play is selected, the operating conditions, and the disc settings, you may not be able to select certain indications or the indications may appear different.

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If you want to check the remaining time or the recording position while recording or in stop mode, see "Viewing various information" (page 23).

29

Selecting the play mode

You can select from various play modes such as repeat play, shuffle play, or bookmark play.

MENU

4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶, ◀◀, ▶▶, ■)
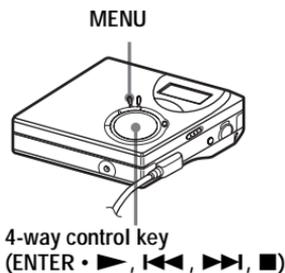
1 While the recorder is playing, press MENU.

2 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ repeatedly until "P-MODE" flashes in the display, and then press ENTER again.

3 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ repeatedly to select play mode, and then press ENTER.

Display window on the recorder

When you press ▶▶, ⑧ changes.
When you press ENTER, ⑧ appears.

Indication ⓐ/ ⑧1)	Play mode
Normal/—	All the tracks are played once.

Indication ⓐ/ ⑧1)	Play mode
1 Trk/1	A single track is played once.
♪TrPLAY/ ♪	Bookmarked tracks play back in order of their track number.
Shuff/SHUF	All the tracks are played in random order

1) Group play mode (⊓) appears whenever you play a disc with group settings. For more details, see "Selecting the play mode for group play (Group Play Mode)" (page 41).

4 Select "RepON" (playing a track repeatedly) or "RepOFF".

When you select "RepON", " ⊊ " appears on ⓐ and the playback repeats with the play mode selected in step 2.

Listening to selected tracks only (Bookmark Play)

You can bookmark tracks on a disc and play them only. The sequence of bookmarked tracks cannot be changed.

To bookmark the tracks

1 While playing the track you want to bookmark, press and hold ▶ for 2 seconds or more.

Flashing slowly
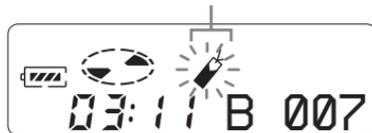
The first track of the bookmark play is set.

2 Repeat step 1 to bookmark other tracks. You can bookmark up to 20 tracks.

To play the bookmarked tracks

1 During playback, press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until
"P-MODE" appears in the display, and then
press ENTER.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until
" ✗ TrPLAY" appears in the display, and
then press ENTER.
" ✗ RepOFF" appears.

4 Select " ✗ RepON" (playing the bookmark
play repeatedly) or " ✗ RepOFF".

5 Press ENTER.
The Bookmarked tracks start playing,
starting with the smallest track number.

To erase a bookmark

While playing the track for which you
want to erase the bookmark, press and
hold ► until "B. OFF" appears.

Note
If you open the lid, all bookmarks are canceled.

Adjusting treble or bass (Digital Sound Preset)

You can adjust the treble and bass to suit
your taste. The player can store two sets
of treble-bass adjustments, which can
then be selected later during playback.
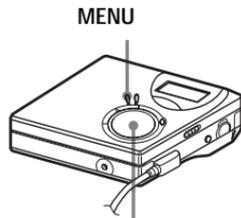
MENU

4-way control key
(ENTER • ►, ◄◄ , ►►I, ■)

Selecting the sound quality

Factory settings
Factory settings of the Digital Sound
Preset are as follows:
- "SOUND1": bass +1, treble ±0
- "SOUND2": bass +3, treble ±0

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until
"SOUND" appears in the display, and
then press ENTER.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until
"SOUND1" or "SOUND2" flashes in
the display, and then press ENTER.

To cancel Digital Sound Preset
Select "OFF" in step 3.

31

Adjusting the sound quality

You can change the preset sound quality and store the results in "SOUND1" or "SOUND2".

1 While playing, press MENU.

2 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "SOUND" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "SET" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly to select "SOUND1" or "SOUND2", and then press ENTER.

The display shows the currently selected "BASS" sound setting.

5 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly to adjust the sound level.

Shows "SOUND1" or "SOUND2" is selected

1·2 Digital **SOUND PRESET**

🔋 02:34 BASS+3

The sound can be adjusted in 8 steps (–4, –3, …±0, …+2, +3).

6 Press ENTER.

"BASS" is set and the display changes to "TRE" (treble) setting mode.

7 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly to adjust the sound level, and then press ENTER.

"TRE" (treble) is set.
The sound settings are saved and the playback display appears again.

To cancel selecting

Press CANCEL.

ϔ
- Settings can also be changed while playback is momentarily paused (⏸).
- If the recorder is not operated approximately for 3 minutes, the current setting is stored and the display automatically switches to normal playback.

Notes
- When you use the Digital Sound Preset, the sound may break or become distorted depending on the settings or the track. In this case, change the settings of the sound quality.
- Changing to another Digital Sound Preset during a recording operation will not affect the quality of recorded sound.

32

Before editing

You can edit your recordings by adding/ erasing track marks or labeling tracks and MDs.

Notes
- Premastered MDs cannot be edited.
- Close the record-protect tab on the side of the MD before editing.
- The recorder is recording editing results while "TOC Edit" is flashing in the display.
  — Do not move or jog the recorder.
  — Do not disconnect the power source.
  — The lid does not open.

Labeling recordings (Name)

You can name tracks and discs using the recorder's character palette.

Note
When you label a group, see page 43.

Available characters
- Capital and small letters of the English alphabet
- Numbers 0 to 9
- ! " # $ % & ( ) * . ; < = > ? @ _ ` + − ' , / : _ (space)

Maximum number of characters per name

Track names, group names, and disc name: Approx. 200 each (containing a mixture of all available characters)

Maximum number of characters that can be input per disc

Alphanumeric characters and symbols only: Approx. 120 titles of about 10 characters each (a maximum of about 1,700 characters)

The number of titles that can be stored on a disc depends on the number of characters that are input for track names, group names, and disc name.

Note
If you enter the symbol "//" between the characters in disc names such as "abc//def", you may be unable to use the group function.

END SEARCH

MENU

⏸

4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶ , ⏮ , ⏭ , ■)
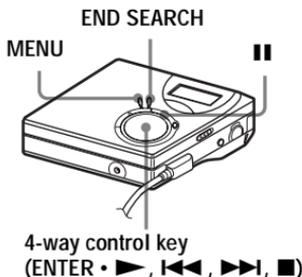
Labeling

You can label a track and a disc while the recorder is stopped, recording, or playing. Note that if you lable a track while the recorder is stopped, the track must be the currently selected.

For labeling a group, see "Labeling recorded groups" (page 43).

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "Name" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ◄◄ or ►►| repeatedly until the following item appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

When labeling a track	"T : Name"
When labeling a disc	"D : Name"

The cursor flashes in the letter input area and the track, group, or disc is ready to be labeled.

The cursor flashes.

5 Press VOL + or – to select a letter and press ENTER.

The selected letter appears and the cursor moves to the next input position.
The buttons used for character input and their functions are listed below.

Functions	Operations
To select a character	Press VOL + or –.
To enter a letter	Press ENTER.
To enter a name	Press ENTER for 2 seconds or more.
To insert a blank space before the cursor	Press END SEARCH and press VOL + at the same time.
To delete a letter	Press END SEARCH and press VOL – at the same time.
To switch capital and small letters.	Press ▐▐.
To cancel labeling.	Press ■ or MENU.

6 Repeat step 5, and then enter all characters of the label name.

7 Press ENTER for 2 seconds or more.
A track or disc is labeled.

To return the preceding settings
Press ■.

To cancel labeling
Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

Note
When the recording is stopped while labeling a track or a disc during recording, or when the recording moves on to the next track while labeling a track, the input at that point is entered automatically.

Re-labeling recordings
Follow the procedure of the "Labeling" (page 33) to relabel a name.

Note
The recorder cannot rewrite a disc or track name of more than 200 letters that was created by another device.

Moving recorded tracks (Move)

You can change the order of the recorded tracks.

Note
To move tracks in a disc with group settings, see page 43.

Example
Move track C (track number 3) from the third to the second track.

Before moving

A	B	C	D	
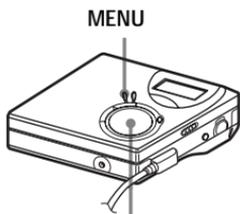
After moving

A	C	B	D	

MENU

4-way control key
(ENTER • ►, ◄◄ , ►►I, ■)

1 While playing the track you want to move, press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

The recorder plays the selected track repeatedly.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "T : Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

For example above, "→Tr003" appears in the display.

5 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly to select the destination track number.

6 Press ENTER.

The track moves to the selected destination track.
For example above, "002" appears in the display.

To return the preceding settings
Press ■.

To cancel moving
Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

Dividing a track (Divide)

You can divide a track with a track mark, creating a new track from the part following the track mark. The track numbers will increase as follows.

Note
You cannot add a track mark on a track that has been checked-out from your computer.

1	2	3	4	

Track marking

1	2	3	4	5

Track numbers increase
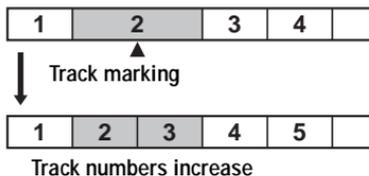
4-way control key
(◄◄ , ►►I)
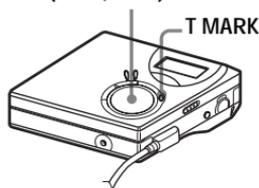
T MARK

Dividing a track directly

1 While playing or pausing an MD, press T MARK on the recorder at the point you want to mark.

"MK ON" appears in the display, and a track mark is added. The track number will increase by one.

To add track marks while recording (except while synchro-recording)

Press T MARK on the recorder at the point you want to add a track mark. You can use Auto Time Mark to add track marks automatically at specified intervals (except while digital recording) (page 26).

Combining tracks (combine)

When you record with analog (line) input, unnecessary track marks may be recorded where recording level is low. You can erase a track mark to combine the tracks before and after the track mark.

Notes
- You cannot erase a track mark on a track that has been checked-out from your computer.
- To combine groups or tracks in a disc with group settings, see page 43.
- You cannot combine tracks recorded in different recording mode.

The track numbers will change as follows:

Erase a track mark

Track numbers decrease

4-way control key (⏮)

T MARK
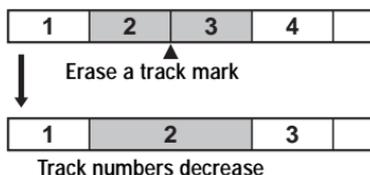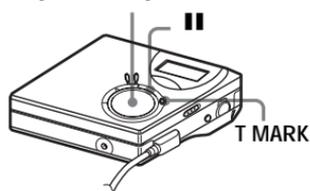
1 While playing the track with the track mark you want to erase, press ⏸ to pause.

2 Find the track mark by pressing ⏮.

For example, to erase the third track mark, find the beginning of the third track. "00:00" appears in the display. "MK" appears in the display for a few seconds.

3 Press T MARK to erase the mark.

"MK OFF" appears in the display. The track mark is erased and the two tracks are combined.

ϔ
When you erase a track mark, the date, time, and name assigned to the mark are also erased.

36

Note

When you erase a track mark between the two consecutive tracks that are assigned into different groups, the second track is re-assigned into the group containing the first track. In addition, if you combine a track that is assigned to a group with a track that is not assigned to a group (two consecutive tracks), the second track takes the same group assignment as the first track.

Erasing tracks and a whole disc contents (Erase)

You can erase unnecessary tracks or all tracks on a disc.

Notes

• You cannot erase tracks that have been checked out from your computer. You cannot erase an entire disc if it contains a checked-out track. In this case, check in the track or tracks to the computer.
• When you erase groups, see page 45.

MENU

4-way control key
(I◄◄ , ►►I, ■)
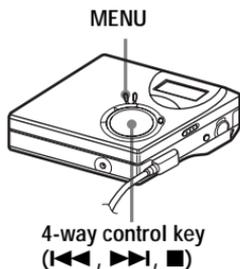
To erase a track

Note that once a recording has been erased, you cannot retrieve it. Make sure of the track you are erasing.

1 While playing the track you want to erase, press MENU.

2 Press I◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press I◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "Erase" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press I◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "T : Ers" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.
"Erase?" and "ENTER" appear alternately in the display.

5 Press ENTER.
The track is erased and the next track starts to play. All the tracks after the one erased are automatically renumbered.

To erase a part of a track

Add track marks at the beginning and the end of the part you want to erase, then erase the part (page 35).

To return the preceding settings

Press ■.

To cancel erasing

Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

37

To erase the whole disc

You can quickly erase all the tracks and data of the MD at the same time. **Note that once a recording has been erased, you cannot retrieve it. Be sure to check the contents of the disc before you erase it.**

1 Play the disc you want to erase to check the contents.

2 Press ■ to stop.

3 Press MENU.

4 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "Erase" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

6 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly until "D : Ers" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.
"Erase?" and "ENTER" appear alternately in the display.

7 Press ENTER.
"EDIT" appears in the display, and all the tracks will be erased.
When erasing is complete, "BLANK" appears in the display.

To return the preceding settings
Press ■.

To cancel moving
Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

38

What is the group function?

The group function is provided to allow playback of discs with group settings. The group function is convenient for playback of MDs on which several albums or CD singles have been recorded in MDLP (LP2/LP4) mode.

What is a disc with group settings?

The recorder can operate various functions in units of group; that is tracks that have been recorded on a disc as a part of separate groups, as shown below.

Before group settings are made (normal play)

Disc

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
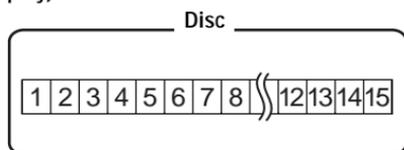
Track 1 to 5 are assigned to group 1.
Track 8 to12 are assigned to group 2.
Track 13 to15 are assigned to group 3.
Track 6 to 7 are not assigned to a group.

After setting the group (group play)

Disc

| Group 1 | | Group 2 | Group 3 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
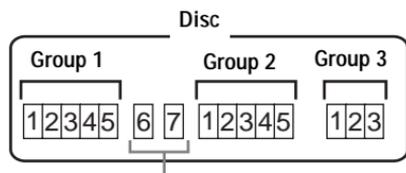
Tracks that were not assigned to a group are treated as being part of "Group - -".

You can create a maximum of 99 groups on a disc.

Note
It will not be possible to make a group setting if the tracks, groups and disc name on a disc exceed the maximum number that can be input.

Recording tracks using the group function

END SEARCH
MENU
GROUP
REC • T MARK
4-way control key
(▶, ⏮, ⏭)
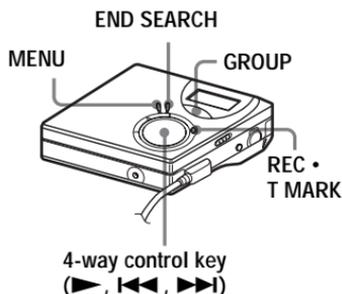
Recording a track to a new group

During recording, you can add a new group at the end of the currently recorded tracks on a disc.

1 While the recorder is stopped, press END SEARCH.

2 While pressing GROUP, press REC • T MARK and ▶.

3 Play the source sound.

A new group will be added after the current contents on a disc.

To stop recording

Press ■.
The material that was recorded up until ■ was pressed is entered as a new group.

39

Recording a track to an existing group

You can add a track to an existing group.

1 Press GROUP, and then press ◄◄ or ►►I until the group you want to add a track to appears in the display.

2 Press ► while pressing REC • T MARK.

3 Play the source sound.

Newly recorded track is added after the current contents in the group.

ᄬ
• To add a track that is currently playing to a group, stop or pause playing the track first, and then do the procedure from step 2.
• You can set the recorder to always create a new group without pressing the GROUP button. See page 49 for details.

Playing groups

The recorder can operate various playback with a disc which has group setting.

MENU

4-way control key
(◄◄ , ►►I)

🗂 +, –
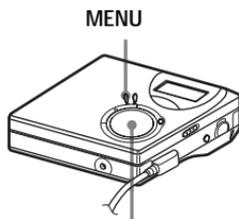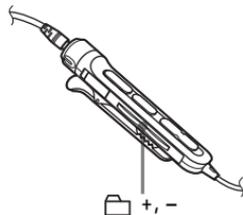
Playing a track in group play

In group play, all groups are played in order, starting with group 1, followed by the unassigned tracks ("Group - -"). Playback stops after all the tracks have been played.

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly until "P-MODE" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ◄◄ or ►►I repeatedly to select "🗂 Normal", and then press ENTER.

To cue to the start of a group (Group Skip)

On the recorder

1 Press GROUP.
2 While "🗂 " flashing, press ◄◄ or ►►I. Pressing – button cues to the first track in the current group. Pressing the button again cues to the first track of the previous group.

On the remote control

1 Press "🗂 "+ or –.

40

Selecting the play mode for group play (Group Play Mode)

The shuffle play and repeat play function can be used during group play mode.

1 Press MENU.

2 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "P-MODE" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ⏮ or ⏭ repeatedly to select the play mode, and then press ENTER.

After normal playback (page 30), the following play modes are displayed.

Display	Play mode
⌂ (Normal Group Play)	All tracks in the groups play back once (starting with the first track in group 1).
⌂, SHUF (In-Group Shuffle)	Shuffle play starts with the group that is currently playing, and continues with the succeeding groups.

4 Select "RepON" or "RepOFF".

"⌒" appears in the display. Playback repeats in the respective group play mode (Group Repeat Play).

Display	Play mode
⌂ ⌒	Repeat play of tracks within a group
⌂,SHUF⌒	Repeat shuffle play of tracks within a group

Editing groups

Assigning tracks or groups as a new group (Group Setting)

With this function, you can assign existing tracks or groups to a new group, and also you can assign a track that currently belongs to no group to an existing group.

Assigning tracks 1 to 3 to a new group
Assigning group 1 and group 2 to a new group
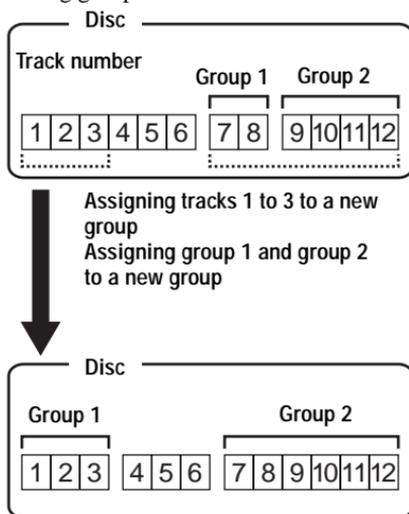
Group assignment of non-consecutive tracks is not possible (for example, track 3 and tracks 7 to 8 cannot be assigned to a new group).
Track numbers appear according to their order on the disc, not their order within the group.

Notes
• You can create a maximum of 99 groups on a disc. It will not be possible to make a group setting if the tracks, groups and disc name on a disc exceed the maximum number that can be input.
• The tracks or groups must be sequential. If the desired tracks or groups are not consecutive, you must move them to make them consecutive before you can assign them ("Moving recorded tracks (Move)", page 34).

MENU
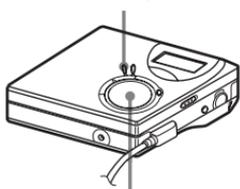
4-way control key
(ENTER • ▶, ◀◀ , ▶▶, ■)

1 While the recorder is stopped, press MENU.

2 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ until "G : Set" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

The track number of the first track ("STR") appears in the display.

`00:00STR 01`

4 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ until the number of the desired first track appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

This selects the first track of the new group.

5 Press ◀◀ or ▶▶ until the number of the desired last track appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

This selects the last track of the new group.

6 Label a group (see "Labeling recorded groups" (page 43)).

To return the preceding settings
Press ■.

To cancel the operation
Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

Notes
• In step 4, the first track must be either the first track of an existing group or a track that does not belong to a group.
• When selecting the last track in step 5, make sure the track comes after the one selected in step 4. The last track must be either the last track of an existing group or a track that does not belong to a group.

Releasing a group setting

MENU
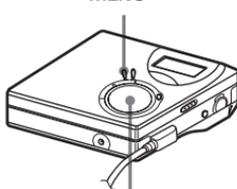
4-way control key
(◀◀ , ▶▶, ■)

1 Select a group you want to release and check the contents (see "" (page 40)).

2 Press ■.

3 Press MENU.

4 Press ◄◄ or ►►I until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ◄◄ or ►►I until "G : Rls" appears in the display, and press ENTER.

"G : Rls?" and "ENTER" appear alternately in the display.

6 Press ENTER.

The group setting of the selected group is released.

To return the preceding settings

Press ■.

To cancel the operation

Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

Labeling recorded groups

You can label a group while the recorder is recording or playing a track in the group. You can also label a group while a track in the group is selected and the recorder is stopped.

1 Do the procedure of "Labeling" (page 33) and select "G : Name" in step 4, and the do steps 5 to 7.

Moving a track in a disc with group setting

You can move a track from one group out of the group or to another group. You can also move a track that is not belong to a group into an existing group.
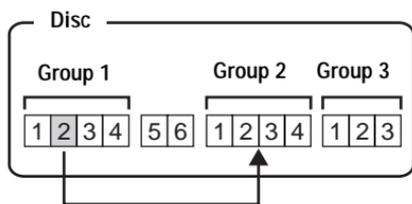
Moving track number 2 in group 1 to track number 3 in group 2

1 While playing the track you want to move, press MENU.

2 Press ◄◄ or ►►I until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "T : Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 When moving a track out of a group, skip this step.
When moving a track into a different group, press ⏮ or ⏭ until the destination group appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

The indications will appear alternately as follows, for example.

The destination group

The number of the track within the destination group

6 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until the number of the destination track (within a group when moving into a different group) appears in the display, and then press ENTER.
The selected track number appears in the display.

To return the preceding settings
Press ■.

To cancel moving
Press ■ for 2 seconds or more.

Changing the order of a group on a disc (Group Move)
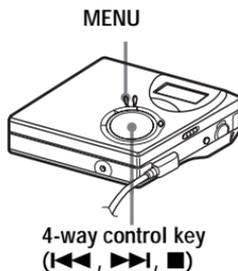
MENU

4-way control key
(⏮ , ⏭ , ■)

1 While playing a track within a group whose order you want to change, press MENU.

2 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

3 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

4 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "G : Move" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

44

5 Press ⏮ or ⏭ to select the destination point on the disc, and then press ENTER.

To return the preceding settings

Press ∎.

To cancel moving

Press ∎ for 2 seconds or more.

To erase a group

You can erase tracks in a selected group. **Note that once a recording has been erased, you cannot retrieve it. Be sure to check the contents of the group before you erase it.**

Note

You cannot erase tracks that have been checked out from your computer. You cannot erase a group if it contains a checked-out track. In this case, check in the track or tracks to the computer.

MENU

4-way control key
(⏮ , ⏭, ∎)
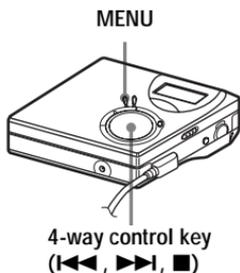
1 Select a group you want to erase and check the contents (see "To cue to the start of a group (Group Skip)" (page 40)).

2 Press ∎.

3 Press MENU.

4 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "EDIT" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

5 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "Erase" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

6 Press ⏮ or ⏭ until "G : Ers" appears in the display, and then press ENTER.

The group name,"G : Ers?" and "ENTER" appear alternately in the display.

7 Press ENTER.

The group is erased.

To return the preceding settings

Press ∎.

To cancel erasing

Press ∎ for 2 seconds or more.

45

Useful settings

The recorder has many menus with useful functions for recording, playback, editing, etc. The following table shows the menu items that you can select.

Category	Function	What it does	Site page
General operations	Beep on/off	Turns the beep sound on or off.	page 49
Recording	Synchro-Recording	Simplifies operations during digital recording.	page 24
	Long-time recording	Selects the recording mode (SP, LP2, LP4, or monaural).	page 25
	Adding track marks (Divide)	Adds track marks automatically at specified intervals.	page 26
	Adjusting the recording level	Manually adjusts the recording level.	page 28
	Selecting the record-starting point	Allows you to specify whether material is overwritten or not when recording.	page 49
	Group recording	Sets the recorder to create a new group with each recording operation.	page 49
Playing	Selecting the play mode	Selects the play mode, such as repeat play, shuffl play, etc.	page 30
	Changing the sound quality	Adjust the treble and bass, and stores two sets of treble-bass adjustment.	page 32
	Starting playback quickly	Sets the recorder to start playback or cue to a track quickly.	page 49
	Limiting the maximum volume	Sets a limit on the maximum volume to protect your hearing.	page 50
Display	Viewing information	Displays various information such as the remaining time, etc. in the display window.	pages 23 and 29
Editing	Labeling (Name)	Labels tracks, groups, or the disc.	page 33 (track and disc) page 43 (group)

Category	Function	What it does	Site page
Editing	Moving	Changes the order of tracks or groups.	page 34 (track) page 43 (group)
	Erasing	Erases tracks, groups, or the entire disc contents.	page 37 (track and disc) page 45 (group)
	Assigning tracks to groups	Assigns recorded tracks or groups to a new group.	page 41
	Releasing a group	Releases group settings.	page 42

How to use the menu items

To set the menu items, do the following procedure.

1 Press MENU to enter the menu.
2 Press ▐◀◀ or ▶▶▐ to select the item.
3 Press ENTER to enter the selection.
4 Repeat steps 2 and 3.
  The setting will be entered when you press
  ENTER at the last.

To return the preceding setting

Press ■.

To cancel the operation while setting

Press and hold ■ for 2 seconds or more.

4-way control key
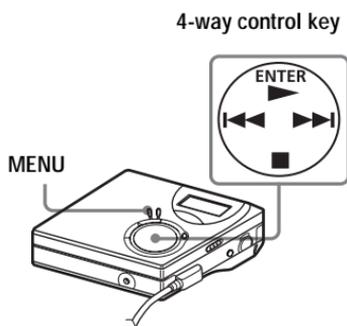
MENU

Turning off the beep sound

You can turn on/off the beep sound on the recorder and the remote control.

1 Enter the menu and select "OPTION" - "BEEP".

2 Select "OFF".

To turn on the beep sound

Select "ON".

Recording without overwriting existing material

If you wish to avoid recording over the current contents of an MD, do the following procedure. All new material will then be recorded from the end of the current contents. The recorder is factory set to record over existing material.

1 Enter the menu and select "OPTION" - "R-Posi".

2 Select "Fr End".

To start recording over the current contents

Select "FrHere".

ϕ̣̆
- To temporarily record without recording over the current contents, press END SEARCH before the start of recording. The recording will begin after the last track, even if "R-Posi" is set to "FrHere" (factory setting). The remaining recordable time on the disc will appear in the display when you press END SEARCH.
- If the group recording setting ("G-REC") is set to "G-ON", the recorder will always set to "Fr End".

Creating a new group when recording

By pressing ▶ while pressing REC • T MARK, you can set the recorder to create a new group automatically each time you record. This is convenient when recording several CDs in succession.

1 While the recorder is stopped, enter the menu and select "R-SET" - "G-REC".

2 Select "G-ON".

To turn the setting to normal

Select "G-OFF".

Starting the playback quickly (Quick Mode)

After pressing the playback button or cueing to the track, the playback can start quickly.

1 Enter the menu and select "OPTION" - "Power".

2 Select "QUICK".

Display window on the recorder

To switch back to the normal setting

Select "NORMAL".

Notes
- When the power mode is set to "QUICK", the power remains on within the recorder even when nothing appears in the display. This leads to a shorter battery life. For this reason, it is recommended that you charge the battery daily.
- If no recorder operation (including opening or closing of the lid) occurs for an hour, the power in the recorder automatically turn off. For this reason, the next time you start playback or do another operation, the recorder will not respond quickly. The unit, however, will return to quick mode afterwards.

Protecting your hearing (AVLS)

The AVLS (Automatic Volume Limiter System) function keeps down the maximum volume to protect your ears.

1 Enter the menu and select "OPTION" - "AVLS".

2 Select "ON".

When you try to turn the volume too high, "AVLS" appears in the display. The volume is kept to a moderate level.

To cancel the AVLS

Select "AVLS OFF".

List of menus

Menus on the recorder

Items listed under "Menu 1" are the selectable items which appear when you press MENU, items listed under "Menu 2" are the selectable items which appear when you select an item in Menu 1, and "Menu 3" are the selectable items which appear when you select an item in Menu 2.

Note

Different indication may be displayed depending on the operating conditions and disc settings.

Menu 1	Menu 2	Menu 3
EDIT	Name	T : Name ←→ G : Name ←→ D : Name
	G : Set	—
	G : Rls	—
	Move	T : Move ←→ G : Move
	Erase	T : Ers ←→ G : Ers ←→ D : Ers
DISP	LapTim	—
	RecRem (while recording and stopped)/1 Rem (while playing)	—
	GP Rem	—
	AllRem	—
P-MODE	Normal	RepOFF (factory setting) ←→ RepON
	1 Trk	
	♪ TrPLAY	
	Shuff	
	☐ Normal	
	☐ Shuff	
SOUND	OFF	—
	SOUND1	—
	SOUND2	—
	SET	SOUND1 ←→ SOUND2
R-SET	R-MODE	SP (factory setting) ←→ LP2 ←→ LP4 ←→ MONO
	RecVol	Auto (factory setting) ←→ Manual
	TimeMk	MK OFF (factory setting) ←→ MK ON
	G-REC	G-OFF (factory setting) ←→ G-ON
	SYNC-R	OFF (factory setting) ←→ ON

Menu 1	Menu 2	Menu 3
OPTION	AVLS	OFF (factory setting) ←→ ON
	BEEP	OFF ←→ ON (factory setting)
	R-Posi	FrHere (factory setting) ←→ Fr End
	Power	NORMAL (factory setting) ←→ QUICK

Power sources

You can use the recorder on house current or as follows.
— a nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery NH-7WMAA
— an LR6 (size AA) alkaline dry battery

It is preferable to use the recorder on house current when recording for a long time. When using a battery, make sure it is a fully charged rechargeable battery or a new alkaline dry battery to prevent operations (e.g., recording and editing) from failing due to insufficient battery power.

Battery life

The battery life may be shorter due to operating conditions, the temperature of the location, or alkaline dry battery you use.

When recording

(Unit: approx.hours)(JEITA[1])

Batteries	SP Stereo	LP2 Stereo	LP4 Stereo
Nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery[2]	6	9	10
LR6 Sony alkaline dry battery[3]	10	14	18.5

[1] Measured in accordance with the JEITA (Japan Electronics and Information Technology Industries Association) standard.
[2] When using a 100% fully charged nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery (NH-7WMAA).
[3] When using a Sony LR6 (SG) "STAMINA" alkaline dry battery (produced in Japan).

When playing

(Unit: approx.hours)(JEITA)

Batteries	SP Stereo	LP2 Stereo	LP4 Stereo
Nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery	15	16	20
LR6 Sony alkaline dry battery	42	48	56

When to replace the batteries

When the dry battery or rechargeable battery is weak, flashing ⊏▭ or "LOW BATT" appears in the display. Replace the dry battery or charge the rechargeable battery.
The battery level indicator is approximate. It may be more or less than the indication depending on the operating condition.

Note
Stop the recorder before replacing battery.

Precautions

On safety

Do not put any foreign objects in the DC IN 3V jack.

On power sources

- Use house current, nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery, LR6 (size AA) battery, or car battery.
- For use in your house: Do not use any other AC power adaptor since it may cause the recorder to malfunction.

   Polarity of the plug

- Connect the AC power adaptor to an easily accessible AC outlet. Should you notice an abnormality in the AC power adaptor, disconnect it from the AC outlet immediately.
- The recorder is not disconnected from the AC power source (mains) as long as it is connected to the wall outlet, even if the recorder itself has been turned off.
- If you are not going to use this recorder for a long time, be sure to disconnect the power supply (AC power adaptor, dry battery, rechargeable battery, or car battery cord). To remove the AC power adaptor from the wall outlet, grasp the adaptor plug itself; never pull the cord.

On heat build-up

Heat may build up in the recorder if it is used for an extended period of time. This, however, is not a malfunction.

On installation

- Never use the recorder where it will be subjected to extremes of light, temperature, moisture or vibration.
- Never wrap the recorder in anything when it is being used with the AC power adaptor. Heat build-up in the recorder may cause malfunction or damage.

On the headphones/earphones

Road safety

Do not use headphones/earphones while driving, cycling, or operating any motorized vehicle. It may create a traffic hazard and is illegal in many areas. It can also be potentially dangerous to play your recorder at high volume while walking, especially at pedestrian crossings. You should exercise extreme caution or discontinue use in potentially hazardous situations.

Preventing hearing damage

Avoid using headphones/earphones at high volume. Hearing experts advise against continuous, loud and extended play. If you experience a ringing in your ears, reduce the volume or discontinue use.

Caring for others

Keep the volume at a moderate level. This will allow you to hear outside sounds and to be considerate of the people around you.

On the remote control

The supplied remote control is designated for this recorder only. You cannot use the recorder with a remote control supplied with other equipment.

Note on charging

- Be sure to use the supplied AC power adaptor.
- Charge the rechargeable battery at a temperature of +5° C (+41° F) to +40° C (+104° F).
- Though the battery and the recorder may become hot during the charging procedure, this poses no danger.
- If you are charging the battery for the first time or after a long period of disuse, the battery may not charge up to its rated capacity. This is a normal characteristic. After you use and recharge the battery a few times, it will return to its normal charge capacity.

On the MiniDisc cartridge

- When carrying or storing the MiniDisc, keep it in its case.
- Do not break open the shutter.
- Do not place the cartridge where it will be subject to light, extreme temperatures, moisture or dust.
- Attach the supplied MD label only in the space designated for it on the disc. Do not stick it on any other disc surface.

On cleaning

- Clean the recorder casing with a soft cloth slightly moistened with water or a mild detergent solution. Do not use any type of abrasive pad, scouring powder or solvent such as alcohol or benzene as it may mar the finish of the casing.
- Wipe the disc cartridge with a dry cloth to remove dirt.
- Dust on the lens may prevent the unit from operating properly. Be sure to close the disc compartment lid after inserting or ejecting an MD.
- To obtain the best sound quality, use a dry cloth to wipe the plugs of the headphones/ earphones or the remote control. Dirty plugs may cause sound distortion or intermittent breaks in the sound.

Notes on battery

Incorrect battery usage may lead to leakage of battery fluid or bursting battery. To prevent such accidents, observe the following precautions:
- Install the + and – poles of the battery correctly.
- Do not try to recharge dry battery.
- When the recorder is not to be used for a long time, be sure to remove the battery.
- If a battery leak should develop, carefully and thoroughly wipe away battery fluid from the battery compartment before inserting new ones.

Note on mechanical noise

The recorder gives off mechanical noise while operating, which is caused by the power-saving system of the recorder and it is not a problem.

To protect a recorded MD

To record-protect an MD, slide open the tab at the side of the MD. In this position, the MD cannot be recorded. To record again, slide the tab back so the tab is visible.

Back of the MD

Tab

Recorded material is protected.

Recorded material is not protected.
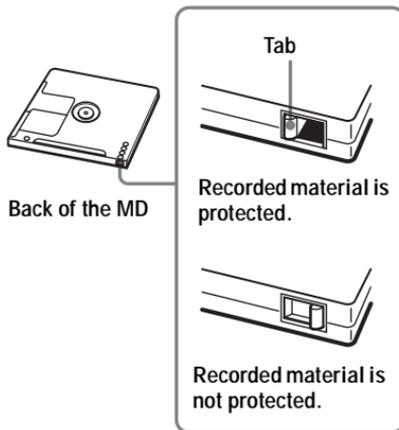
Note on maintenance

Clean the terminals periodically with a cotton swab or a soft cloth.

If you have any questions or problems concerning your recorder, please consult your nearest Sony dealer. (If a trouble occurred when the disc was in the recorder, we recommend that the disc be left in the recorder when you consult your Sony dealer so that the cause of trouble may be better understood.)

55

Specifications

Audio playing system
MiniDisc digital audio system
Laser diode properties
Material: GaAlAs
Wavelength: λ = 790 nm
Emission duration: continuous
Laser output: less than 44.6 μW
(This output is the value measured at a distance of 200 mm from the lens surface on the optical pick-up block with 7 mm aperture.)
Recording and playback time (when using MDW-80)
Maximum 160 min. in monaural
Maximum 320 min. in LP4 stereo
Revolutions
380 rpm to 2,700 rpm (CLV)
Error correction
ACIRC (Advanced Cross Interleave Reed Solomon Code)
Sampling frequency
44.1 kHz
Sampling rate converter
Input: 32 kHz/44.1 kHz/48 kHz
Coding
ATRAC (Adaptive TRansform Acoustic Coding)
ATRAC3 — LP2/LP4
Modulation system
EFM (Eight to Fourteen Modulation)
Frequency response
20 to 20,000 Hz ± 3 dB
Inputs[1]
Line in:
    stereo mini-jack for analog input (minimum input level 49 mV)
    optical (digital) mini-jack for optical (digital) input
Outputs
Ω: stereo mini-jack
Maximum output level
2.5 mW + 2.5 mW; load impedance
16 Ω (European models)
5 mW + 5 mW; load impedance
16 Ω (Other models)

Power requirements
Sony AC Power Adaptor connected at the DC IN 3V jack:
    120 V AC, 60 Hz (Models for USA, Canada, Mexico, and Taiwan)
    230 V AC, 50/60 Hz (Models for continental Europe, Singapore and Thailand)
    240 V AC, 50 Hz (Model for Australia)
    220 V AC, 50 Hz (Model for China)
    230 - 240 V AC, 50 Hz (Models for U.K. and Hong Kong)
    220 V AC, 50 Hz (Model for Argentine)
    100 - 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz (Other models)
The recorder:
    Nickel metal hydride rechargeable battery NH-7WMAA 1.2V 700 mAh (MIN) Ni-MH
    LR6 (size AA) alkaline battery
Battery operation time[3]
See "Battery life" (page 53)
Dimensions
Approx. $81.0 \times 27.7 \times 74.4$ mm (w/h/d)
($3^{1}/_{4} \times 1^{1}/_{8} \times 3$ in.)
Mass
Approx. 103 g (3.6 oz) the recorder only

[1]The LINE IN (OPTICAL) jack is used to connect either a digital (optical) cable or a line (analog) cable.
[2]The Ω jack connects either headphones/earphones or a line cable.
[3]Measured in accordance with JEITA.

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Design and specifications are subject to change without notice.

Optional accessories
Optical Cable
    POC-15B, POC-15AB, POC-DA12SP
MDR-series stereo headphones/earphones*
SRS-series active speakers

Your dealer may not handle some of the above listed accessories. Please ask the dealer for detailed information about the accessories in your country.

 * When using optional headphones, use only headphones/earphones with stereo mini plugs. You cannot use headphones/earphones with micro plugs.

Troubles and solutions

If you find any troubles operating the recorder, follow the steps below.

1 Check this section, "Troubles and solutions" (page 57).

You may find the solution of your trouble on "Messages" (page 63) as well. Check the information.

2 If you cannot solve the problem after you made checks, consult your nearest Sony dealer.

While charging

Symptom	Cause/Solution
The rechargeable battery does not start charging. The rechargeable battery cannot be fully charged.	• The rechargeable battery has been inserted incorrectly or the AC power adaptor has been connected incorrectly. ➡ Insert the battery correctly or connect the AC power adaptor correctly.
The recorder become hot during the charging procedure.	• This is not a trouble and poses no danger.

While recording

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
The recorder overwrites existing materials when record.	• The record starting-position setting ("R-Posi") is set to "FrHere". ➡ Set "R-Posi" setting to "Fr End".
The recording starts from the end of the disc even when "R-Posi" is set to "FrHere".	• The group recording ("G-REC") is set to "G-ON". (You cannot overwrite tracks when "G-REC" is set to "G-ON".) ➡ Set the group recording setting to "G-OFF" (page 49).
"R-Posi" (the record-starting point) cannot be set to "FrHere".	• The group recording ("G-REC") is set to "G-ON". ➡ Set the group recording setting to "G-OFF" (page 49), and then set "R-Posi" to "FrHere".

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
Recording cannot be done correctly.	• Audio sources may not be securely connected. ➡ Disconnect the audio sources once and connect them again (pages 17, 19). • There is no digital signal from the portable CD player. ➡ When recording digitally from a portable CD player, use the AC power adaptor and disable the anti-skip function (such as ESP) on the CD player (page 19). • The analog recording was made using a connecting cord with an attenuator. ➡ Use a connecting cord without an attenuator. • Recording level is too small to record (when adjusting the recording level manually). ➡ Pause the recorder and adjust the recording level (page 28). • The power sources was disconnected or a power outage occurred during recording. ➡ The recording result is not recorded on the disc. Make recording again. • The premastered MD is inserted. ➡ Replace to the recordable MD. • The remaining recordable time on the disc is 12 seconds or less ("FULL" appears). ➡ Replace the disc.
Recording stops automatically while recording.	• You tried to overwrite a track which is checked out from the computer. (Tracks that are checked out from the computer cannot be overwrite. The recording stops automatically.) ➡ Check back the checked out track into the computer. ➡ Record from the end of the disc.
Stereo sound is heard in the headphones/earphones while recording in monaural.	• This is normal. During digital recording, the sound will be stereo in the headphones/earphones, even though the recorded sound is monaural.
Momentary noise is heard when recording.	• Due to the special digital audio compression technology used in LP4 stereo mode, momentary noise may occur on very rare occasions with certain sound sources. ➡ Record in SP or LP2 mode.
The lid does not open after recording.	• The lid does not open until "Edit" disappears in the display.

58

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
"TrFULL" appears even before the disc has reached the maximum recording time (60, 74, or 80 minutes) and the recording cannot be done.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitation. When 254 tracks have been recorded on the disc, "TrFULL" appears regardless of the total recorded time. More than 254 tracks cannot be recorded on the disc. ➜ To continue recording, erase unnecessary tracks.
The remaining recording time does not increase even after erasing numerous short tracks.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitation. Tracks of under 12 seconds (in SP stereo), 24 seconds (in LP2 stereo mode or monaural), or 48 seconds (in LP4 stereo mode) in length are not counted and so erasing them may not lead to an increase in the recording time.

While playing

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
An MD is not played normally.	• Repeat play is selected. ➜ Use MENU on the recorder to change back to the normal play. • Playback mode is changed. ➜ Use MENU on the recorder to change back to the normal play.
An MD is not played from the first track.	• Disc playing stopped before it came to the last track. ➜ Press ▶ (or ▶ⅠⅠ on the remote control) for 2 seconds or more to start playing
Playback sound skips.	• The recorder is placed where it receives continuous vibration. ➜ Put the recorder on a stable place. • A very short track may cause sound to skip. ➜ Try not to create a track under one second long.
Sound has a lot of static.	• Strong magnetism from a television or such device is interfering with operation. ➜ Move the recorder away from the source of strong magnetism.
The volume of the recorded track is low.	• The track was recorded in analog (When recorded in digital, the recording level will be automatically adjusted as same as the sound source), or you used a connecting cord with an attenuator. ➜ Use a correct connecting cord. • The recording level was low. ➜ Adjust the recording level manually when recording.
Volume cannot be turned up.	• AVLS is on. ➜ Release AVLS settings (page 50).

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
No sound comes through the headphones/earphones.	• The headphones/earphones plug is not firmly connected. ➡ Plug in the plug of the headphones/earphones firmly to the remote control. Plug in the plug of the remote control firmly to ∩. • The plug is dirty. ➡ Clean the plug.
The recorder skips to several tracks ahead or behind when you press ▐◀◀ or ▶▶▐ on recorder.	• The GROUP button has been pressed (⊟ is flashing in the display). ➡ The recorder returns to normal if no operation has made for 5 seconds.
The edited tracks may exhibit sound dropout during search operations.	• This occurs due to the MiniDisc system limitation. The fragmentation of data may cause sound dropout while searching because the tracks are played in higher speed than normal playback.
R-channel sound is not output when playing a track recorded from a cassette deck or an amplifier, or when listening a track with connected cassette deck or through an amplifier.	• R-channel sound is not output if connecting to a cassette deck or an amplifier with a monaural cord. ➡ Make sure to use a stereo connecting cord. However, if the connected equipment is a monaural specification, R-channel sound will not be output even if connecting with stereo connecting cord.

While Editing

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
The lid does not open.	• The power sources have been disconnected during recording or editing, or the battery have been exhausted. ➡ Set the power sources again, or replace the exhausted battery with new ones.
Editing could not be done.	• The power sources have been disconnected or a power outage occurred while editing. ➡ Editing result up to that point is not recorded on the disc. Do the editing operation again
The tracks that are checked out from your computer cannot be erased.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitations. To erase a track that has been checked out from your computer, check it back in first, and then erase it using the SonicStage software.

60

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
Track marks cannot be erased.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitations. When the data of a track is fragmented, the track mark of a fragment under 12 seconds long (recorded in SP stereo), 24 seconds long (recorded in LP2 stereo mode or monaural mode), or 48 seconds long (recorded in LP4 stereo mode) cannot be erased. You cannot combine tracks recorded in different recording modes, e.g., a track recorded in stereo and a track recorded in monaural; nor can you combine a track recorded with digital connection and a track recorded with analog connection.
The disc cannot be edited on another component.	• The component does not support LP2 stereo or LP4 stereo. ➜ Edit on other component that support LP2 stereo or LP4 stereo.
"TrFULL" appears even before the disc has reached the maximum track number or recording time.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitation. Repeated recording and erasing may cause fragmentation and scattering of data. Although those scattered data can be read, each fragment is counted as a track. In this case, the number of tracks may reach 254 and further recording is not possible. To continue recording, erase unnecessary tracks.

While using group function

Symptom	Cause/Remedy
The group function does not operate.	• While using a disc with no group setting, an attempt was made to select some group-related menu. ➜ Use a disc with group setting.
A track cannot be recorded to a new group. A new group cannot be created.	• This is due to the MiniDisc system limitations. Group information has been written to the area where the disc name is stored. The disc name and track names are recorded in the same area, which can store a maximum of approximately 1,700 characters. If the total number exceeds this amount, a new group cannot be created even though group mode is on. It is also impossible to make group settings at this time.

Others

Symptom	Cause/Remedy

The recorder does not work or works poorly.	• The rechargeable battery is not charged.
	  ➡ Charge the rechargeable battery.
	• The volume is low.
	  ➡ Turn up the volume.
	• No disc is inserted.
	  ➡ Insert a recorded disc.
	• The HOLD function is turned on ("HOLD" appears in the display when you press an operation button on the recorder).
	  ➡ On the recorder, disable HOLD by sliding the HOLD switch to the opposite direction of the arrow.
	• The lid is not firmly closed.
	  ➡ Close the lid until it clicks. Then slide OPEN to open the lid.
	• Moisture has condensed inside the recorder.
	  ➡ Take the MD out and leave the recorder in a warm place for several hours until the moisture evaporates.
	• The rechargeable battery or dry battery is weak ("LoBATT" flashes or nothing appears).
	  ➡ Charge the rechargeable battery or replace the dry battery with the new one, or connect the supplied AC power adaptor to the recorder.
	• The dry battery have been inserted incorrectly.
	  ➡ Insert the battery correctly.
	• The disc is damaged or does not contain proper recording or editing data.
	  ➡ Reinsert the disc. Rerecord the disc. If the error message still appears, replace it with another disc.
	• While operating, the recorder received a mechanical shock, too much static, abnormal power voltage caused by lightning, etc.
	  ➡ Restart the operation as follows.
	    1 Disconnect all the power sources.
	    2 Leave the recorder for about 30 seconds.
	    3 Connect the power source.

Messages

If the following error messages flash in the display window, check the chart below.

Error message	Meaning/Remedy
AVLS	• AVLS is set to "ON" so that the volume will not increase anymore. ➡ Set AVLS to "OFF" (page 50).
🔖FULL	• You tried to set the 21st bookmark. ➡ You can set up to 20 bookmarks. Set bookmarks within 20.
BLANK	• An MD with no recording on it is inserted.
BUSY	• You tried to operate the recorder while it was accessing the recorded data. ➡ Wait until the message goes out (in rare cases, it may take a few minutes).
CannotCHG	• You tried to charge at a place where the temperature is too high. ➡ Charge the battery at a temperature of 5°C (+41°F) to +40°C (+104°F).
Edit	• The MD player is recording information (track start and end position) from the memory to the disk. ➡ Wait until this process is completed. Do not expose the player to physical shock, nor disrupt power supply.
ERROR	• There is an internal malfunction in the system. ➡ Restart the operation by doing steps 1 to 3 on page 62. If the message appears again, please consult your nearest Sony dealer.
FULL	• The remaining recording time on the disc is 12 seconds (stereo), 24 seconds (LP2 stereo or monaural), 36 seconds (LP4 stereo), or less. ➡ Replace the disc. • You tried to enter more than 200 letters to label a single track or disc. • You tried to enter a total of more than 1,700 letters for track or disc names. • You tried to create a 100th group. ➡ You can create only up to 99 groups on a disc. Keep the group number within 99.
HiDCin	• Voltage of the power supply is too high (The supplied AC power adaptor or the recommended car battery cord is not used). ➡ Use the supplied AC power adaptor or the recommended car battery cord.
HOLD	• The recorder is locked. ➡ Slide HOLD against the arrow to unlock the recorder (page 17).

Error message	Meaning/Remedy
LoBATT	• Battery is weak. ➡ Replace the dry battery (page 15).
MEMORY	• You tried to record with the recorder placed where it receives continuous vibration. ➡ Put the recorder on a stable place, and start recording again.
NO CHG	• You tried to charge at a place where the temperature is too high. ➡ Charge the battery at a temperature of +5°C (+41°F) to +40°C (+104°F).
NoCOPY	• You tried to make a copy from a disc that is protected by the Serial Copy Management System. You cannot make copies from a digitally connected source which was itself recorded using digital connection. ➡ Use analog connection instead (page 26).
NoDISC	• You tried to play or record with no disc in the recorder. ➡ Insert an MD.
NoEDIT	• You selected "G : Ers" with a disc without group setting. ➡ You cannot erase groups with a disc with no groups. • You selected, "G : Set", "G : Rls", "Move", or "Erase" while recording. • You tried to erase the track mark at the beginning of the first track or group. • You tried to erase a track mark to combine tracks the recorder cannot combine (a track recorded in stereo and in mono, for example). • You tried to overwrite a track marks.
NoMARK	• You selected bookmark play without setting bookmarks. ➡ Set bookmarks (page 30).
NO OPR	• You tried to make the Auto Time Mark setting while recording through digital connection. • You tried to press **II** or T MARK during synchro-recording.
NO SET	• You tried to make the following settings while recording. — Recording mode — Recording level — Selection of "G-REC" in menu — Selection of "R-Posi" during recording to a group.
No SIG	• The recorder could not detect digital input signals. ➡ Make sure that the source is connected firmly (page 19).
PbONLY	• You tried to record or edit on a pre mastered MD (Pb stands for "playback"). ➡ Insert a recordable MD.
Rd ERR	• The recorder cannot read the disc information correctly. ➡ Reinsert the disc.

64

Error message	Meaning/Remedy
Rec ERR	• Recording was not correctly done. ➡ Place the recorder at a place with no vibrations and record again. • The disc is soiled with an oil film or finger prints, is scratched, or is not a standard disc. ➡ Try recording again with another disc.
SAVED	• You tried to record or edit on a MD with the tab in the record-protect position. ➡ Slide the tab back (page 55).
Saving	• The MD player is recording information (sounds) from the memory to the disc. ➡ Wait until this process is completed. Do not expose the player to any physical shock, nor disrupt power supply.
SEL GR	• You selected "G : Name", "G : Move", or "G : Ers" while the recorder is stopped or while playing a track that does not belong to a group. ➡ Select a track within a group you want to edit, and then do the editing operation again.
TEMP	• Heat has built up in the recorder. ➡ Let the recorder cool down.
TOC ERR	• The recorder cannot read the disc information correctly. ➡ Insert another disc. ➡ If it is no problem to erase the entire disc, do so (page 37).
TrFULL	• Track number 254 has been reached. ➡ Erase unnecessary tracks (page 37).
TrPROT	• You tried to record or edit on a track that is protected from erasing. ➡ Record or edit on other tracks. • You tried to edit a track that has been checked out from a computer. ➡ Check the track back in to the computer and then edit.

Explanations

Difference between digital (optical) and analog (line) inputs

The input jack of this recorder works as both digital and analog input jacks. Connect the recorder to a CD player or a cassette recorder using either digital (optical) input or analog (line) input. To record, see "Recording an MD right away!" (page 18) to record using digital (optical) input, and "Recording from a TV or a radio (Analog Recording)" (page 26) to record using analog (line) input.

Difference	Digital (optical) input	Analog (line) input
Connectable source	Equipment with an digital (optical) output jack (CD player, DVD player, etc.)	Equipment with an analog (line) output jack (Cassette deck, radio, record player, etc.)
Usable cord	Optical cable (with an optical or an optical-mini plug) (page 19)	Line cable (with 2 phono plugs or a stereo-mini plug) (page 26)
Signal from the source	Digital	Analog Even when a digital source (such as a CD) is connected, the signal sent to the recorder is analog.
Track marks[1]	Marked (copied) automatically • at the same positions as the source (when the sound source is a CD or an MD). • after more than 2 seconds of no sound (page 67) or low-level segment (with a sound source other than a CD or an MD). • when the recorder is paused (3 seconds of no sound is encountered while synchro-recording)	Marked automatically • after more than 2 seconds of no sound (page 67) or low-level segment. • when the recorder is paused while recording.
Recorded sound level	Same as the source. Can also be adjusted manually (Digital REC level control) ("Adjusting the recording level manually", page 28).	Adjusted automatically. Can also be adjusted manually ("Adjusting the recording level manually", page 28).

[1] You can erase unnecessary marks after recording. ("Combining tracks (combine)", page 36).

Note

Track marks may be copied incorrectly:
• when you record from some CD players or multi disc players using digital (optical) input.
• when the source is in shuffle or program play mode while recording using digital (optical) input. In this case, play the source in normal play mode.
• when programs with audio that is digitally broadcast (e.g., digital TV) are recorded through the digital (optical) input.
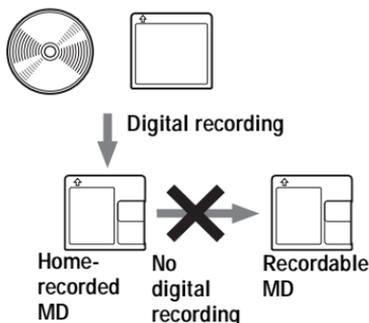
The meaning of "no sound"

"No sound" describes a recorder condition in which the input level is about 4.8 mV during analog input or less than –89 dB during optical (digital) input (with 0 dB as full bit (the maximum recordable level for a MiniDisc)).

Note on digital recording

This recorder uses the Serial Copy Management System, which allows only first-generation digital copies to be made from premastered software. You can only make copies from a home-recorded MD by using the analog (line out) connections.

Premastered software such as CDs or MDs.

Microphone, record player, tuner, etc. (with analog output jacks).

Digital recording

Analog recording

Home-recorded MD   No digital recording   Recordable MD

Home-recorded MD

Digital recording

Recordable MD   No digital recording   Recordable MD
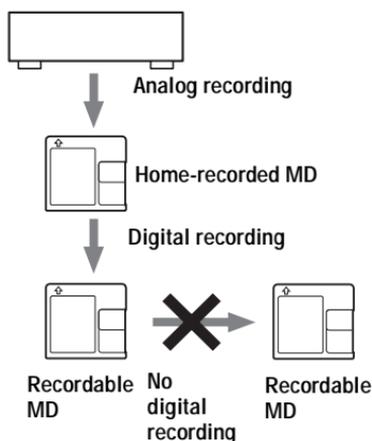
Restrictions on the editing of tracks checked out from your computer

This unit was designed so that editing functions (i.e., erasing tracks, adding track marks, and erasing track marks) do not function for tracks that have been checked out from your computer. This is to prevent the loss of check-in authorization by the checked-out tracks. To edit these tracks, first check them back into the computer, and then edit them on the computer.

About the DSP TYPE-S for ATRAC/ATRAC3

This recorder supports DSP TYPE-S, a specification for high-level Sony MiniDisc decks equipped with digital signal processors (DSP). This specification allows the recorder to produce high-quality sound from tracks recorded in MDLP mode. Since it retains DSP TYPE-R support, the recorder produces superior results during recording or playback in SP (normal stereo) mode.

Suppressing the skips of the sound (G-PROTECTION)

The G-PROTECTION function was developed to provide a higher level of shock resistance than that of existing players.

Recording audio data to your computer

You can record audio data to your computer from sources such as audio CDs and the Internet (page 76).

Audio CDs

Internet

On the computer

Listening

You can listen to an audio CD in the CD-ROM drive of your computer, or audio data in the hard disk drive (page 83).

What is a Net MD?

Net MD is a standard that enables the transfer of audio data from a computer to a MiniDisc device. To use this Net MD with your computer requires a software application called "SonicStage".
SonicStage software provides a database for managing audio data in the computer and functions for playing the audio data in various play modes, editing the data, and transferring the results to other devices and hardware connected to the computer. It is an integrated software application with a variety of functions for enjoying music.

Transferring audio data to the Net MD

You can transfer audio data stored in your computer to an MD (page 80).

To a Net MD
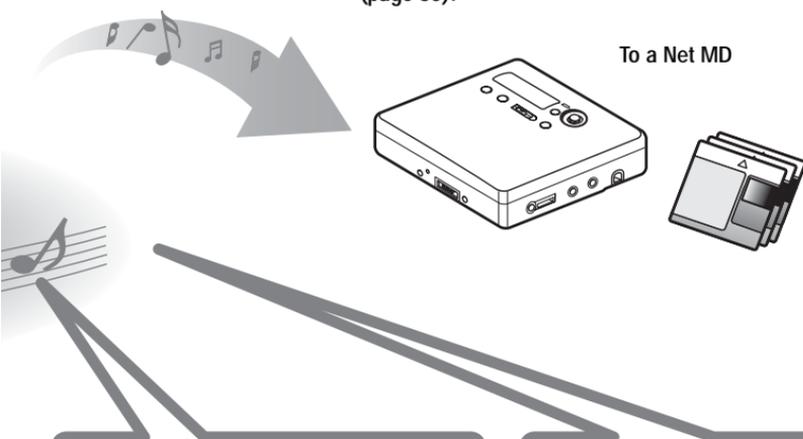
Editing

You can easily edit audio data or add labels from the keyboard (page 79).

Creating a music library

You can create a music library of your favorite songs on your computer.

Basic operational flow using the Net MD

The following is the basic steps that you will take following the purchase of your recorder. Through these steps, you will prepare and set up your computer for use of your recorder as a Net MD. Do the following steps, and refer to the indicated pages for details.

1 Providing the required system environment.

(page 71)

2 Installing the software onto your computer.

(page 72)

3 Connecting the Net MD to your computer.
(page 75)

4 Storing audio data to your computer.
In this manual, recording from an audio CD is explained.

(page 76)

5 Transferring audio data from your computer to an MD (Check-out).

(page 80)

6 Listening to an MD.
You can listen to audio data that have been checked out from your computer to your Net MD.

(page 83)

Providing the required system environment

System requirements

The following hardware and software are required in order to use the SonicStage software for the Net MD.

Computer	IBM PC/AT or Compatible
	• CPU: Pentium II 400 MHz or higher (Pentium III 450 MHz or higher is recommended.) • Hard disk drive space[1]: 120 MB or more • RAM: 64 MB or higher (128 MB or higher is recommended)
	Others • CD-ROM drive (capable of digital playback by WDM) • Sound Board • USB port (supports USB 2.0 Full Speed (previously USB 1.1))
Operating System	Factory installed: Windows XP Home Edition/Windows XP Professional/Windows Millennium Edition/Windows 2000 Professional/Windows 98 Second Edition
Display	High Color (16bit) or greater, 800 × 480 dots or more (800 × 600 dots or more is recommended)
Others	• Internet access: for Web registration and EMD services • Windows Media Player (version 7.0 or higher) installed for playing WMA files

[1] See page 89 for details.

This software is not supported by the following environments:

• Macintosh
• Windows XP versions other than Home Edition or Professional
• Windows 2000 versions other than Professional
• Windows 98 versions other than Second Edition
• Windows NT
• Windows 95
• Personally constructed PCs or operating systems
• An environment that is an upgrade of the original manufacturer-installed operating system
• Multi-boot environment
• Multi-monitor environment

Notes
• We do not ensure trouble-free operation on all computers that satisfy the system requirements.
• We do not ensure trouble-free operation of the system suspend, sleep, or hibernation function on all computers.

Installing the software onto your computer

This section explains the installation of the SonicStage Ver.1.5 software supplied with your Net MD.

Before installing the software

1 Make sure to note the following before installing the software.

⬤ **Do not connect the dedicated USB cable before the installation!**

The SonicStage software may not correctly load or operate if the dedicated USB cable is connected to your computer during the installation.

⬤ **Close all other Windows applications before starting the installation!**

Make sure to close any virus-check software, as such software usually demand large amounts of system resources.

2 Depending on the following operating system or software already installed on your computer, refer to the reference pages before installing the software.

Windows XP ➡ **page 86**	• To install this software, you must log on with a user name with "Computer Administrator". • If you perform the "System Restore" function in the Windows "System Tools" menu, the tracks managed by SonicStage may become corrupted and rendered unplayable.	
Windows Millennium Edition ➡ **page 87**	• If you perform the "System Restore" function of the Windows "System Tools" menu, the tracks managed by SonicStage may become corrupted and rendered unplayable.	
Windows 2000 ➡ **page 87**	• You must log on as "Administrator" before installing the software.	
OpenMG Jukebox, SonicStage, or SonicStage Premium ➡ **page 88**	• Depending on the version of your software, the existing software may be overwritten by the new version or it may co-exist with SonicStage Ver.1.5. As the installation process will depend on the version, see the reference page for details.	

72

Installing SonicStage Ver.1.5

1 Turn on your computer and start up Windows.

2 Insert the installation CD-ROM for SonicStage into the CD-ROM drive of
your computer.

The setup program starts up automatically
and the SonicStage Ver.1.5 installation
window appears.

3 Click to select [SonicStage 1.5].

To use this software with the Net MD, you must install SonicStage Ver.1.5 and the Net
MD driver.

Click [SonicStage 1.5]
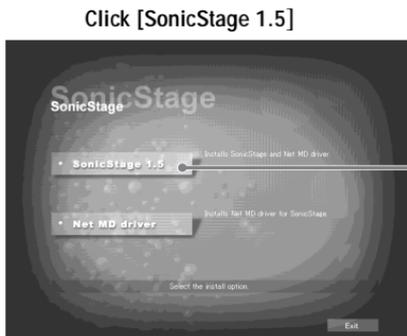
- When installing SonicStage for
  the first time

- When SonicStage, SonicStage
  Premium, or OpenMG Jukebox
  is installed on the computer

4 Follow the displayed instructions.
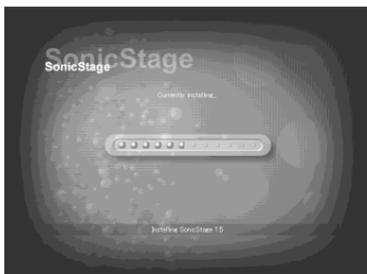
Read the instructions carefully.
The installation may take 20 to 30 minutes, depending on your system environment (page 95).

5 After the installation is completed, click [Restart] to restart the computer.

Make sure to restart your computer only after the installation has completed.

Was the installation successful?
If any trouble occurs during the installation, see "Troubleshooting" (page 92).

Notes
• Do not delete, move, or edit any of the installed folders using Explorer or any other application. Doing so could cause the SonicStage database to become unstable or corrupted.
• While the installation is still in progress, do not interrupt the operation or take the CD-ROM out of the CD-ROM drive. Doing so may render it impossible to install the software thereafter.

Connecting the Net MD to your computer

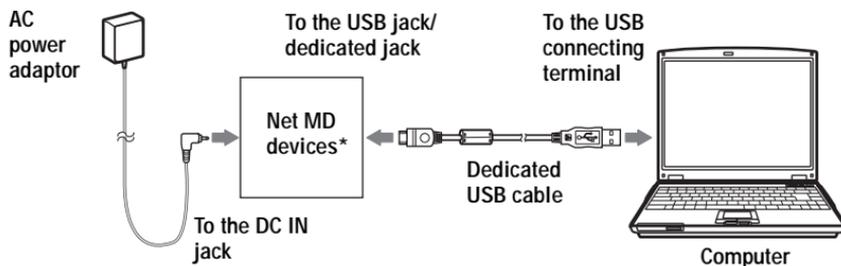After the software installation is completed, connect the Net MD to your computer. Refer to the operating instructions of the Net MD as well.

1 Insert a recordable disc into the Net MD.

2 Make the power source and the dedicated USB cable connections with the Net MD and the computer.

* If a cradle is supplied with your Net MD, connect the dedicated USB cable to the USB cradle and place the Net MD onto the USB cradle.

3 Check the connections.
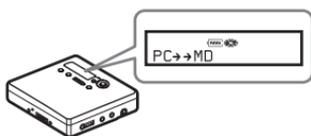
When the connections have been properly made, "PC→MD"* appears in the display of the Net MD.

*Depending on the device, "Net MD" may be displayed.

Notes
- When using the Net MD connected to your computer, it is recommended that you run the recorder from an AC outlet. If you use a battery to run the Net MD, be sure to use a new dry cell or a fully charged rechargeable battery. We do not assure the results should there be a mis-operation, check-out failure, or destruction of audio data caused by insufficient battery power.
- When using the Net MD with the cradle, place the cradle on a stable surface so that the dedicated USB cable does not become detached.

Storing audio data to your computer

This section explains how to record and store audio data from an audio CD to the hard disk drive of your computer.
The procedure in this section is used to record all tracks on an audio CD. To record only specific tracks from a CD, or from other sound sources, see the online help for details (page 84).

Note

The system may malfunction if your computer changes to system suspend or hibernation mode while the software is playing, recording, or connecting to an external device or media* such as a Net MD. Make sure to disable any changes to suspend or hibernation mode. See page 89 for details.

   * For this software, the word "MD" refers to the built-in MD slot on the computer, and "Device/Media" to a Net MD that is externally connected over a USB cable.
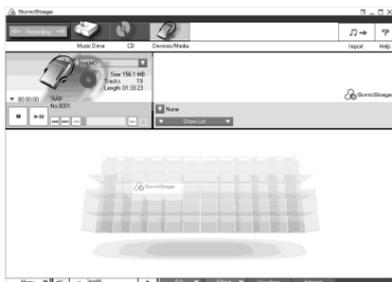
Starting SonicStage

Do one of the following:
• Double click   ([SonicStage] icon) on the computer.
• Select [Start] - [Programs]* - [SonicStage] - [SonicStage].

   * [All Programs] in the case of Windows XP

SonicStage starts up and the main window appears.

Recording audio CDs to the hard disk drive

In SonicStage Ver.1.5, the hard disk drive is called the "Music Drive". The Music Drive manages all audio data stored by SonicStage.

Music Drive
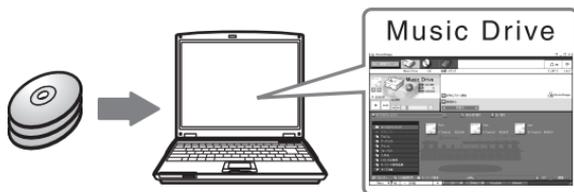
1 Insert the audio CD that you want to record into the CD-ROM drive of your computer.

The CD window appears in the display.

Note

When you record an audio CD from your CD-ROM drive for the first time, the "CD Drive Optimization" dialog box appears when you insert the audio CD. Clicking [Start] initiates a check of the CD-ROM drive to verify that the CD-ROM drive is able to perform the recording properly.

2 Click [← Recording →].
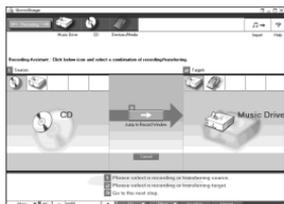
The recording navigation window* appears in the display.

∗The recording navigation window makes it easy to make a recording. Simply by doing **1**, **2** and **3** in the next step, you can select the audio source in the left panel and the recording destination in the right panel.

3 Select 🔘 (CD) for [**1** Sources] and 📁 (Music Drive) for [**2** Targets], then click **3** [Jump to Record Window].
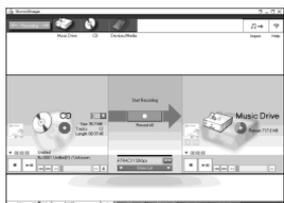
The display changes to the recording window.

4 Click ATRAC3 132kbps in the middle of the recording window and select the recording mode.
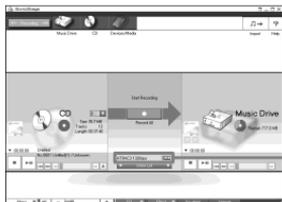
When recording data in LP2 mode:
select ATRAC3 132kbps
When recording data in LP4 mode:
select ATRAC3 66kbps

Click here

5 If the list panel is not displayed, click ▼ Show List ▼ .

List panels appear under the recording window. The contents of the audio CD appear in the left list panel.

6 Click ● [Record All].

Recording starts.
Upon completion, recorded tracks appear in the right list panel.

To stop recording

Click ■ ([Stop]).
To resume recording, click ● . When recording is resumed, it starts from the beginning of the track that was last stopped.

Labeling audio data

After recording has completed, you can label the audio data in the Music Drive. Once audio data in the Music Drive is labeled, the label information will be transferred to a disc along with the audio data, allowing you to view the data on your Net MD.

1 Start up SonicStage (page 76) and click [icon] (Music Drive).

"All Playlists" appears and all the albums stored on the Music Drive appear in the Music Drive window.

2 Double click the desired album name.

A list of the audio files in that album appears.

3 Click [Edit] in the lower right part of the display.

The editing panel appears in the display.

4 Select an item by clicking [Title], [Album], [Artist], or [Genre], and then right-click and select [Rename].

You can also click [▼] at [Album] or [Artist] to display a dropdown list, and then select an item from the list.

5 When the track title is highlighted, enter the text data from the keyboard.

ϔ
You can also import names from a database with the [icon] ([CD Info]) button for use in labeling tracks or albums. See the online help for details (page 84).

79

Transferring audio data from your computer to the Net MD (Check-out)

Audio data stored on the Music Drive can be transferred to your Net MD. This process is called "Check-out". The number of times a track can be checked out is restricted in this software for the protection of copyrights (page 98).

Music Drive

Playlist

Checking out audio files to the Net MD

This section explains how to check out all audio files in a playlist*.

   * A playlist is a container that allows the stored audio files in the Music Drive to be classified by genre, artist, etc.

1 Click [← Recording →] to display the recording navigation window.
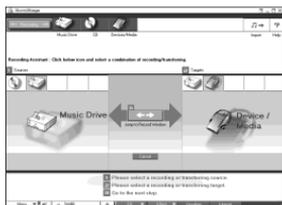
2 Select [Music Drive] for [**1** Sources] and [Device/Media] for [**2** Targets], then click [**3** ←→] ([Jump to Record Window]).

The display changes to the recording window.

3 Click `Normal` `[icon]` in the middle of the display and select the recording mode (page 78).

Standard transfer mode: Data are transferred in the format of the original files.
Maximum available transfer space: All data are transferred in LP4 mode.
SP transfer mode: All data are converted and transferred in normal stereo mode. Select this mode if you listen to checked-out data on equipment that does not support MDLP mode.

4 If the list panel is not displayed, click `▼ Show List ▼` .

A playlist appears in the display.

5 Confirm that the audio files you are about to check out are okay for checking out.

The music notations beside the track number in the left panel of the list represent the number of times the file can be checked out (e.g. `[icon]` = the track can be checked out three more times). If `[icon]` appears beside the track number, the file cannot be checked out.

6 Click `[icon] →` [Check-Out All].

Checking out of the files starts.
All files in the playlist are checked out to the connected Net MD.

To cancel a check-out

Click `■` ([Stop]).

Notes
- Once a check-out (or check-in) has started, do not disconnect the dedicated USB cable or power source until the check-out operation has completed. These actions may damage the data or cause the system to malfunction.
- Make sure not to bump the Net MD after check-out has started. If you do, the contents of the recording may not be stored correctly.
- Due to the limitations of the MD system, you may not be able to record the full amount of remaining recording time.
- Due to the limitations of the MD system, a maximum of about 1,700 characters can be stored for disc name, group names and track names on the disc. Take note of this fact when checking out a large number of tracks.

Listening to an MD

You can listen to an MD on the Net MD while it is connected to your computer. When disconnected from your computer, the Net MD can be used as an ordinary MiniDisc device.
For details on Net MD operations, refer to the "Recorder Operations" section.

Listening to an MD with the Net MD connected to the computer

If you listen to an MD with the Net MD connected to the computer, be sure to listen with the Net MD itself (connecting to the headphones/earphones, speakers, etc.). The MD sound cannot be heard from headphones/earphones that are connected to the computer.
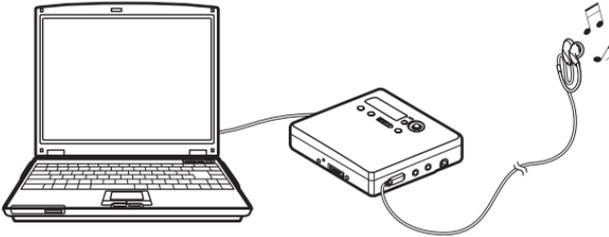
Listening to an MD with the Net MD disconnected from the computer

Listen to the MD after disconnecting the dedicated USB cable from the computer and the Net MD.
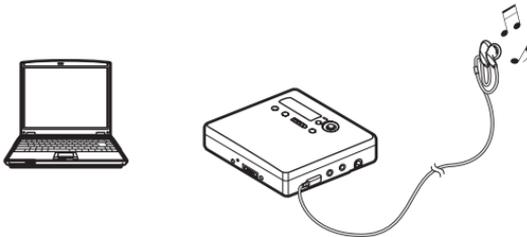
Notes

Generally, you cannot erase or divide/combine checked-out audio files. If you want to edit such files, check them back in first. Checked-out files can be edited on some MD devices; however, erasing a track will decrease the number of times the file can be checked out, and dividing or combining tracks will render the file impossible to check back into the computer (page 96).

Using other functions!

Using the SonicStage online help

This manual explains only the basic operations of the SonicStage software. However, the software has a host of other functions that allow you to carry out various operations, such as importing audio files from the Internet, classifying and managing audio files, and playing in various play modes. For information and details on the various menus and operations, go to the online help.

To display online help

Click [?] (help) while the SonicStage software is running.

ϋ
You can display the online help by selecting the following:
[Start]–[Programs]*–[SonicStage]–[SonicStage Help]

  ＊ [All Programs] in the case of Windows XP.

Viewing online help

The Tabs

The left side frame

The right side frame
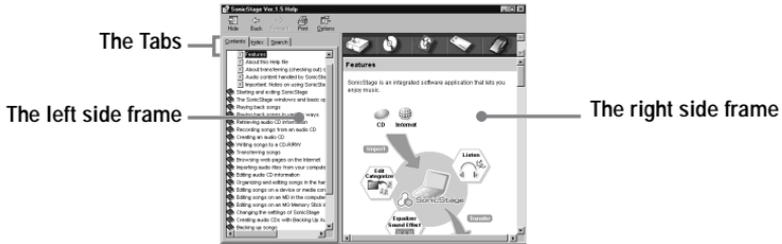
Let's find out how to use the online help first. An explanation on the use of the online help can also be found in the online help.

1 Double click [Overview] in the left-hand frame.

2 Click [About this Help file].

The explanation will appear in the right-hand frame.

3 Read the text.

Scroll the display if necessary.

Click underlined words to jump to their explanations.

Note

In the online help, "Device/Media' is the general term for external devices such as Net MDs, Network Walkmans (i.e., portable IC audio players or portable "Memory Stick" audio players), and MusicClips.

Device/Media

Settings and Precautions

Settings according to OS

The settings and precautions will differ according to the operating system being used. Check the items that apply to your system.

⬤ For Windows XP users

Restrictions when running the SonicStage software under Windows XP

- To install this software, you must log on with a user name with "Computer Administrator"* as an attribute.
- You must log on with the user name "Administrators" or "Power Users" to use the SonicStage software.
- Both edition of Windows XP (Home/Professional) can be used.
- The NTFS format of Windows XP Home Edition or Windows XP Professional (factory installed) can be used only with the standard (factory) settings.

  * To check whether the user name has the attribute of "Computer Administrator"
    Go to [Start]- [Control Panel]-[User Account], and then check the user name displayed on the window.

When using SonicStage under Windows XP

If you use the "System Restore" function in Windows "System Tools", audio data managed by SonicStage may become corrupted and rendered unplayable.
Before executing the system restoration procedure, you should first back up all audio files and restore them after doing the system restoration procedure.
For details about backup procedures, refer to online help.

Note
Restoring backup data requires access to the Internet. If an audio file becomes unplayable after restoring the system, an error dialog box may appear. If this occurs, do as instructed by the message.

⬤ For Windows Millennium Edition users

When using SonicStage under Windows Millennium Edition

If you use the "System Restore" function in Windows "System Tools", audio data managed
by SonicStage may become corrupted and rendered unplayable.
Before executing the system restoration procedure, you should first back up all audio files
and restore them after doing the system restoration procedure.
For details about backup procedures, refer to online help.

Note
Restoring backup data requires access to the Internet. If an audio file becomes unplayable after
restoring the system, an error dialog box may appear. If this occurs, do as instructed by the message.

⬤ For Windows 2000 users

Restrictions when running the SonicStage software under Windows 2000

- You must log on as "Administrator" to install the SonicStage software.
- You must log on with the user name "Administrators" or "Power Users" to use the
  SonicStage software.
- Of the Windows 2000 versions, SonicStage is supported only by Windows 2000
  Professional.
- The NTFS format of Windows 2000 Professional (factory installed) can be used only
  with the standard (factory) settings.

⬤ For Windows 98 Second Edition users

Importing MP3 files to the computer or playing WAV files on the computer

Microsoft Media Player version 7.0 or higher is required for importing MP3 files or
playing WAV files. Users of earlier versions can download the most recent version from the
Microsoft website (http://www.microsoft.com/).

87

For users with OpenMG Jukebox, SonicStage, or SonicStage Premium installed on their computer

Note

Confirm whether any tracks have been checked out from your computer.

If tracks have been checked out from OpenMG Jukebox, an earlier version of SonicStage, or SonicStage Premium, it may not be possible to check those tracks back in with SonicStage Ver.1.5. It is recommended to check in the tracks before installing SonicStage Ver.1.5.

Check the following contents before installing SonicStage Ver.1.5.

The installation items and procedure will vary depending on the software installed on your computer.

Users with OpenMG Jukebox installed

Installed Version	What to do
Ver.1.0~2.1	Install SonicStage 1.5. OpenMG Jukebox Ver.1.0-2.1 is automatically uninstalled and replaced.[1]
Ver.2.2	OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 and SonicStage Ver.1.5 can co-exist in the computer. If you install SonicStage Ver.1.5, then OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 will be automatically upgraded to the latest version.

[1] Audio files recorded with OpenMG Jukebox Ver.1.0-2.1 are automatically converted to SonicStage Ver.1.5 files. For safety sake, it is recommended that you back up your audio data with the back-up tool before doing the upgrade to SonicStage Ver.1.5.

Users with an earlier version of SonicStage installed

Installed Version	What to do
Ver.1.0~1.5	Install SonicStage Ver.1.5. The earlier version is automatically uninstalled and replaced.[1]

[1] Audio files recorded with SonicStage Ver.1.0-1.5 are automatically converted to SonicStage Ver.1.5 files. For safety sake, it is recommended that you back up your audio data with the back-up tool before doing the upgrade to SonicStage Ver.1.5.

Users with a SonicStage Premium installed

Installed Version	What to do
SonicStage Premium	Install SonicStage Ver.1.5. SonicStage Ver.1.5 and SonicStage Premium can co-exist in the computer.

88

Precautions on the co-existence of SonicStage Ver. 1.5 with OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 or SonicStage Premium
- Make sure the OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 icon is not displayed in the task tray. If it is, the Net MD may not be recognized by your computer.
- Audio data recorded on the computer are stored in a common file and used by both applications. Therefore, if you delete an audio file (e.g., one album) in one application, it will be deleted in the other software as well.

Precaution on using a computer on which OpenMG Jukebox Ver.1.0-2.1 or SonicStage Ver.1.0-1.2 is installed
After installing SonicStage Ver.1.5, make sure you do not replace SonicStage Ver.1.5 with OpenMG Jukebox Ver.1.0-2.1 or SonicStage Ver.1.0-1.2., as all audio data in the Music Drive may be lost. If you begin the installation of OpenMG Jukebox Ver.1.0-2.1 or SonicStage Ver.1.0-1.2 by mistake, stop the installation immediately.

Note on hard disk drive space

120 MB or more free space on the hard disk drive is required. If your computer does not have enough space, the software will not be properly installed. The required free space differs according to the version of your Windows OS, or the amount of audio files that you handle.

Notes on system suspend/hibernation mode

- If the computer changes to system suspend/hibernation mode during the recording of a CD or the checking in/out of a data file, the audio data may be lost or the computer may not wake up properly. The computer suspend/hibernation function should therefore be turned off.
- If you change the media while the computer is in system suspend/hibernation mode, audio data may be lost after the computer wakes up.
- If the computer changes to system suspend/hibernation mode, the computer may not recognize the Net MD when it wakes up. If this happens, disconnect the USB cable and reconnect it again.

Backing up the audio data

Before doing any procedure that may affect the operating system itself (such as a system recovery), you should back up all of your audio data with the [SonicStage backup tool] from the [Start] - [Programs] - [SonicStage].

Uninstalling the SonicStage software

To uninstall the SonicStage software, follow the procedures below.

For Windows XP users

Log on with a user name with "Computer Administrator" as an attribute.
Refer to the operating instructions of your computer for details on logging on as an administrator.

1 Click [Start]–[Control Panel].

The "Control Panel" window appears.

2 Double-click [Add/Remove Programs].

The "Add/Remove Programs" dialog box appears.

3 Click [Change or Remove Programs].

4 Click [SonicStage 1.5.XX] in the "Currently Installed Programs" list, and then click [Change and Remove].

5 Click [OpenMG Secure Module 3.1]* in the "Currently Installed Programs" list, and then click [Change and Remove].

Do as instructed by the message and restart the computer. When the computer restarts, the uninstallation will be completed.

* If SonicStage Ver.1.5 is co-existing with OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 or SonicStage Premium on your computer, and you uninstall one or the other, make sure [OpenMG Secure Module 3.1] is not uninstalled since it is commonly used with both software applications.

For Windows Millennium Edition/Windows 98 Second Edition users

1 Click [Start]–[Settings]–[Control Panel].

The "Control Panel" window appears.

90

2 Double-click [Add/Remove Programs].

The Add/Remove Programs Properties window appears.

3 Click [SonicStage 1.5.XX] in the list of programs for automatic removal, and then click [Add/Remove].

4 Click [OpenMG Secure Module 3.1]* in the list of programs for automatic removal, and then click [Add/Remove].

Do as instructed by the message and restart the computer. When the computer restarts, the uninstallation will be completed.

For Windows 2000 users

Log on as "Administrator", and then follow the instructions below.
Refer to the operating instructions of your computer for details on logging on as an administrator.

1 Click [Start]–[Settings]–[Control Panel].

The "Control Panel" window appears.

2 Double-click [Add/Remove Programs].

The "Add/Remove Programs" dialog box appears.

3 Click [Change or Remove Programs].

4 Click [SonicStage 1.5.XX] in the "Currently Installed Programs" list, and then click [Change/Remove].

5 Click [OpenMG Secure Module 3.1]* in the "Currently Installed Programs" list, and then click [Change/Remove].

Do as instructed by the message and restart the computer. When the computer restarts, the uninstallation will be completed.

* If SonicStage Ver.1.5 is co-existing with OpenMG Jukebox Ver.2.2 or SonicStage Premium on your computer, and you uninstall one or the other, make sure [OpenMG Secure Module 3.1] is not uninstalled since it is commonly used with both software applications.

Troubleshooting

Please do the following steps if you encounter a problem while using the SonicStage software. In case a message appears, it is recommended that you write it down.

Step 1: Check the symptoms in this "Troubleshooting" section.

A variety of information can also be found in the operating procedures and "Settings and Precautions" (page 86) as well.

Step 2: Check the symptoms in the SonicStage 1.5 online help (page 84).

Check "Troubleshooting" under "Additional information" in the online help.
Useful information may also be found in other sections in the online help.

Step 3: If the trouble cannot be solved after checking the above references.

Check the following table and then consult your nearest Sony dealer.

Computer • Manufacturer: • Model: • Type: Desktop type / Laptop type
Name of operating system:
RAM capacity:
Hard disk drive (containing SonicStage and audio data) • Capacity of the drive: • Free space:
Installed folder containing SonicStage (if other than the default folder)[1] • Location of the installed folder:
Version of the software (SonicStage Ver.1.5)[2]:
Error Message (if one appeared):
If an externally connected CD-ROM drive is used • Manufacturer: • Model: • Type: CD-ROM / CD-R/RW / DVD-ROM / Other (   ) • Type of connection to the computer: PC card / USB / IEEE1394 / Other (   )
If another device with USB connection is used • Name of the device (or devices):

[1] If you do not specify the destination, the software is installed at C:\Program Files\Sony\SonicStage.
[2] To check the SonicStage software version, go to [Menu] - [About SonicStage] in the SonicStage window, or see the version information on the supplied CD-ROM.

If your computer does not recognize the Net MD

• **Is the Net MD connected correctly to your computer?**
  — If the Net MD is not firmly connected to the computer, the Net MD will not be recognized by your computer.
  — Reconnect the dedicated USB cable. If the computer still does not recognize the Net MD, disconnect the Net MD, restart the computer, and connect the dedicated USB cable again.

• **Is an MD inserted in the Net MD?**
  Check if an MD is inserted in the Net MD.

• **If your computer does not recognize your Net MD even when the Net MD is connected and a disc is inserted, the Net MD driver may not be correctly installed.**
  Go to the [USB Controller] in the Windows Device Manager window to verify that your Net MD is correctly recognized.
  A [!] mark in the Device Manager window indicates that your Net MD is not correctly recognized. Reinstall the Net MD driver.
  1 Click [Start]–[Settings]–[Control Panel].[1]
  2 Double click [System] in the control panel.[2]
  3 Click the [Hardware][3] tab, and then click [Device Manager].
    The Device Manager window appears.
  [1] In Windows XP, select [Start]–[Control Panel].
  [2] In Windows XP, double click [System] if the control panel is in the "classic" format, or click [Performance and Maintenance] and then [System] if the control panel is in the "category" format.
  [3] Depending on your system, the [Hardware] tab may not be provided. In this case, click the [Device Manager] tab to display the Device Manager window.

If the installation was not successful

• **Be sure to close all Windows applications before you start the installation.**
  If you start the installation while other programs are running, a malfunction may occur. This is especially true for programs that require large amounts of system resources, such as virus-check software.

• **Be sure not to connect the Net MD to your computer before you start the installation.**
  If the dedicated USB cable is connected to your computer before the installation, the installation cannot be done correctly. Connect the dedicated USB cable after the installation completed.

• **Make sure your computer has enough hard disk drive space.**
  120MB of free space or more on the hard disk drive is required. If your computer does not have enough space, the installation may not be possible.

- **If the installation seems to be stopped**

  It may take 30 minutes or more for the installation to complete, depending on your computer or CD-ROM drive.

  During the installation, watch out for the occurrence of any of the following problems.

Problem	Cause/Remedy
The installation appears to have stopped before it has completed.	Check for the appearance of an error message beneath the installation window. → Press the [Tab] key while holding down the [Alt] key. If an error message has appeared, press the [Enter] key. The installation will resume. If there is no message, the installation is still in progress. Wait a little while longer.
The progress bar on the display is not moving. The access lamp has not lit for a few minutes.	The installation is progressing normally. Please wait.

- **If the installation is still unsuccessful after all that you have done.**
  — The installation can be done by copying all files to the hard disk as follows:
  1 Create a new folder on the hard disc.
  2 Insert the supplied CD-ROM (SonicStage Ver.1.5) into the CD-ROM drive.
  3 When the installation window appears, click [Exit] to cancel the installation.
  4 Right-click the start menu and start up Explorer.
  5 Select [SS15E] on the CD-ROM drive, and then click [Edit] -[Select All].
  6 Click [Edit]-[Copy to Folder] (or [Edit]-[Copy]) to copy all files to the folder that you created in step 1.
  7 Remove the CD-ROM from the CD-ROM drive, open the folder that was copied to the hard disk and double-click [setup.exe].
  8 When the installation window appears, follow the displayed instructions to install [SonicStage 1.5].
  — The installation may be done by installing the software from [Start]-[Run].

Information and explanations

Net MD FAQ

This section introduces frequently asked questions and answers on the Net MD.

⬤ On the Net MD

What is a "Net MD"?

Net MD is a specification that allows audio data in a computer to be transferred to a MiniDisc through a USB cable.

Till now, MiniDiscs could be used to record only analog sources (through a microphone or analog input) or PCM sources such as CDs. Recording audio files on a computer was impossible. However, thanks to SonicStage and other music management software based on such copyright protection technology as "OpenMG"[1] and "MagicGate"[2], conversion of audio files to the ATRAC or ATRAC3[3] format used on MDs became possible, enabling the recording of computer files to MDs.

[1] Copyright protection technology for managing audio data recorded on computers, etc.
[2] Technology for verifying the copyright-protection status of audio data in check-out/check-in operations between a computer and a Net MD device.
[3] File type for recording to an MD.

How does the SonicStage software make using MDs more convenient?

- It allows you to record audio data from your computer to your MD.
- Editing operations are easily done using on-screen operations.
  - — Labeling: Allows use of keyboard for easy labeling of contents.
  - — Moving tracks or groups: Allows tracks or groups to be moved simply by dragging and dropping. Track movements are easy to see.
  - — Group settings: Groups are easy to create or release.

  These operations can be used to edit tracks on a disc in the Net MD. If you want to edit the contents of an MD, connect the Net MD to your computer, and edit the tracks in the SonicStage Device/Media window.

Can tracks recorded on the Net MD be checked in to a computer?

No, they cannot.

Audio data that was originally checked out from a computer can only be checked back into the same computer. Tracks that are recorded on the Net MD using a microphone or through an analog or digital connection cannot be transferred to the computer or copied.

Computer ⇨ MiniDisc : OK.

MiniDisc ⇨ Computer : OK only for tracks originally checked out from the computer.

⬤ On Editing

Can checked-out tracks be edited on the Net MD?
- Things you can do on the Net MD:
  — Label contents.
  — Assign or release groups
  — Move tracks or groups.
- Things you cannot do on the Net MD:
  — Add track marks (divide)/erase track marks (combine).
  — Delete tracks, groups, or the entire disc contents.

On copyright protection

The OpenMG technology* allows you to enjoy digital music, while maintaining the copyrights of its holders. OpenMG Jukebox encrypts audio files in OpenMG format and stores them on the hard disk of your computer to prevent unauthorized distribution.

* The copyright protection technology of this software conforms to SDMI (Secure Digital Music Initiative) specifications.

This software places some restrictions on recording and playback to protect copyrights.

You can check in audio files only to the same computer from which they were checked out. They cannot be copied or checked in to other computers.
For details, see "Features by copyright protection by OpenMG" (page 99).

You can check-in audio files
only to the computer which
they were checked out.

Check-out can
be made for
three times.

You cannot copy or
move audio files to
another computer.

Restrictions on audio content

High-quality digital audio content is widely available through music distribution services on the Internet. To protect the copyrights of its holders from unauthorized distribution, some audio content is distributed with certain restrictions on recording and playback. For example, the playback period or playback count for the data may be limited. In such cases, checking out of the audio contents may not be possible.

Depending on the contents, some audio data that could be checked out are subject to editing restrictions on the Net MD; e.g., audio contents cannot be erased or track marks cannot be added or erased.

It is not possible to check in tracks other than those that were checked out from your computer (for example, tracks recorded using a microphone or through analog or digital connection).

Features by copyright protection by OpenMG

The SonicStage software features OpenMG, a copyright protection technology developed by Sony to protect music copyrights. OpenMG uses high-level cryptographic technology to protect music contents with computers.

Users should be aware of the restrictions described below.

• Music recorded on the hard disk using the SonicStage software cannot be played when copied to other computers.

• Installation of the same SonicStage software to other computers is not permitted.

• Usage Rules
  If Usage Rules are included in the music by way of the copyright holder or the distributor, operation will be restricted to use permitted by the Usage Rule. For music, such as compact discs, that does not contain a Usage Rule, the Default Usage Rule of SDMI will apply. This Default Usage Rule states that one file can be checked out up to three times only.

• On music contents that are not compatible with the SonicStage software
  Under the supervision of SDMI, this software prohibits recording of music with a copy prohibition signal.

• Upgrading SonicStage software
  This software was developed in accordance with the current arrangement between Sony and SDMI. If this arrangement is modified in the future, some of the software functions may become unavailable. Sony may offer an upgrade kit in this case at additional user expense.

Glossary

ATRAC3

ATRAC3, which stands for Adaptive Transform Acoustic Coding3, is audio compression technology that satisfies the demand for high sound quality and high compression rates. The ATRAC3 compression rate is approximately 10 times higher than that of the Audio CD, resulting an increased data capacity for the media.

"Check-In /Check-Out"

Check-out is to transfer music files from a personal computer to an external device/media (such as a Network Walkman). Returning checked-out music files to the same computer is to check in. (You cannot move checked-out music files to another computer.)
You can check out a music file, check it back in, and then check it out again an infinite number of times. The SDMI rules provide that up to four copies of a music file can be checked out at one time. OpenMG employs a method whereby three copies of a song can be checked out simultaneously, while the fourth copy is maintained as a master on your PC.

Electronic Music Distribution (EMD) service

EMD is a website that distributes music files which are available for purchase.

MP3

MP3, which stands for MPEG-1 Audio Layer3, is a standard for audio file compression determined by the Motion Picture Experts Group, an ISO (International Organization for Standardization) working group. It enables compression of audio files to about 1/10 of the data size of a standard compact disc. Since the MP3 encoding algorithm is disclosed, there are various encoders/decoders that are compliant with this standard, including freeware that is available for no charge. The MP3 standard is therefore widely used in the computer field.

Music Drive

Music Drive is a music database for managing audio data on a computer. In Music Drive, audio files can be managed along with such information as artist names, track names, and CD jacket images, or can be combined and categorized in different playlists.

OpenMG

Copyright protection technology for the import and management of musical content from distribution services or CDs. By using software that are compliant with OpenMG, audio contents can be encrypted before storage on a hard disk drive to allow playback of those audio files on that computer. OpenMG also prevents the unauthorized distribution of the contents via the Internet or other networks.

Playlist

A playlist is like a container that can be used to hold and categorize files stored in Music Drive. For example, by making a "jazz" playlist and then putting your favorite jazz tracks into the playlist, you can play all of the tracks repeatedly or check them all out at the same time.

Recording mode (Bit rate)

This is a measure of data volume per second. The rate is expressed in bps (bits per second). In SonicStage, the bit rate can be selected for recording an audio CD or converting MP3 and WAV format audio files into ATRAC3 format from among three rates: 132 kbps, 105 kbps or 66 kbps. In the case of 105 kbps, 105,000 bits of information is processed per second. If the bit rate is large, that means a large amount of information is used to play the music. Thus, 105 kbps data produces better sound quality than 66 kbps data, and 132 kbps data provides better sound quality than 105 kbps data. However, audio files in formats such as MP3 have different encoding methods, and so the sound quality is not determined by the bit rate alone.

SDMI

SDMI, which stands for Secure Digital Music Initiative, is a forum that consists of over 130 companies in the fields of recorded audio content, computers, and consumer electronics. It is dedicated to the development of integrated copyright protection technology that can be used worldwide.
SDMI is working to create a framework for preventing the improper usage of audio files and to promote legal music distribution services. The copyright protection technology OpenMG is based on the SDMI standard.

Windows Media Audio

This is an audio compression technology that includes the management system called "Windows Media Rights Manager".

Windows Media Technology

This is a technology that includes a contents management system called Windows Media Rights Manager which encrypts contents and distributes music contents along with their conditions for usage, distribution, etc. Audio files supporting Windows Media Technologies (WMT) downloaded via EMD* can be imported into and managed by OpenMG Jukebox.
* EMD may not be available in certain areas of the world.

Index

* 3 2 4 9 5 1 0 1 3 * (1)