

## VesseLINK User Manual

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# CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

## INTRODUCTION

Thank you for your recent purchase of a Thales VesseLINK product. Powered by the Iridium global satellite network it's the only system with truly pole-to-pole coverage for voice and data communications. This USER MANUAL will cover a basic overview and advanced options of the VesseLINK system.

Additional information can be found in the following documents:

- The Thales VesseLINK installation process is simple and is covered in the Installation Manual (Document # 84464).
- The Thales VesseLINK Quick Start Guide (QSG) (Document # 3402131-1)

## ABOUT THIS MANUAL

This user manual is intended for anyone who intends to operate and configure the VesseLINK system. It, however, cannot cover all topics and advanced features. For questions or topics that are not covered in this manual please contact your airtime provider or Thales at [www.Thalesdsi.com/IRIDIUM/support](http://www.Thalesdsi.com/IRIDIUM/support).

## THE IRIDIUM SATELLITE NETWORK

The Iridium satellite network is comprised of 66 low-earth orbiting (LEO), cross-linked satellites, providing voice and data coverage over Earth's entire surface. The satellites operate in six orbital planes, 781 kilometers (485 miles) from Earth. Each orbital plane has 11 satellites. Each satellite completes one orbit around Earth every 100 minutes, traveling at a rate of 16,832 miles per hour. There are spare satellites in orbit ready to replace a non-functioning satellite. Iridium has gateways in Arizona, Alaska and additional telemetry, tracking and control facilities in Canada and Norway. It is the largest commercial satellite constellation in the world.

This constellation ensures that every region on the globe is covered by at least one satellite at all times. Each satellite is cross-linked to four other satellites; two satellites in the same orbital plane and two in an adjacent plane.

The Iridium NEXT satellite constellation replaces the older Block 1 Iridium satellite constellation and supports faster data rates, more capacity and better voice quality.



*Figure 1-1: Earth showing Iridium satellites in six defined orbital planes.*

Figure 1-2 shows a typical flow over the Iridium network of a call made from the VesseLINK system.

A VesseLINK voice or data call is sent to the closest satellite overhead that has a high signal strength. The traffic is then routed through the satellite network until it lands at the Alaska Ground Station, and, is then routed over terrestrial networks to the Gateway in Arizona. At the gateway, traffic is converted back to internet protocol (IP) and voice, depending on call type and delivered to the IP cloud or the public switched telephone network (PSTN).

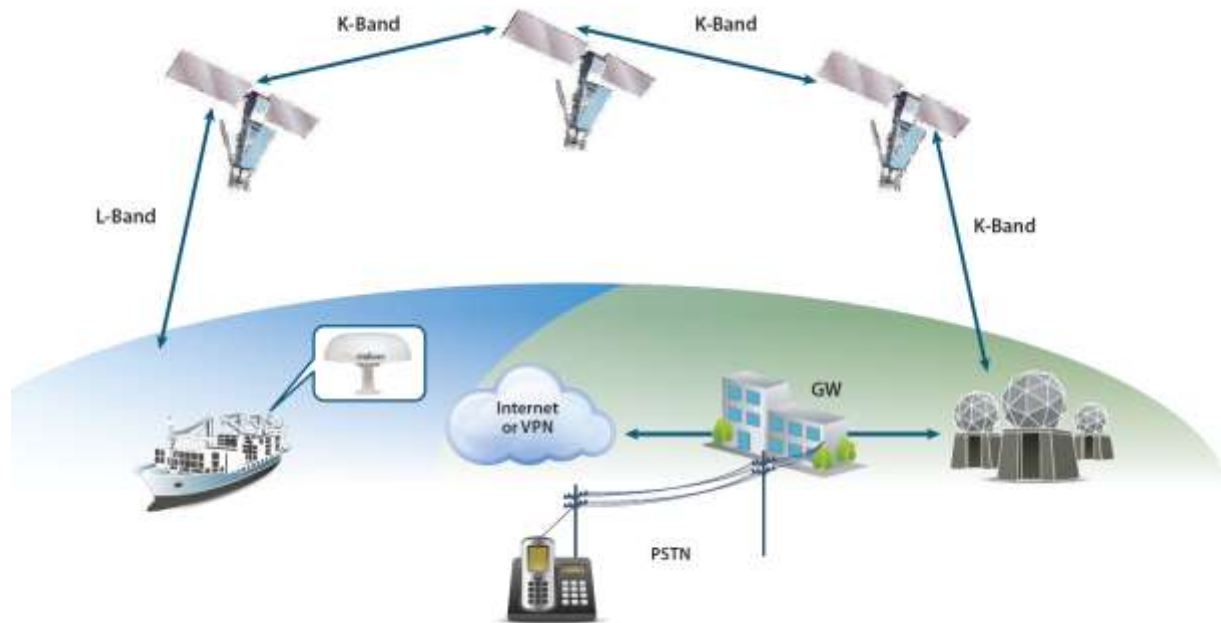


Figure 1-2: Typical Iridium network flow of a voice or data call.

## SAFETY

The VesseLINK system should only be installed by a qualified professional installer of Maritime electronic systems. Improper installation could lead to system failure or could result in injury to personnel on board the vessel. The following are general safety precautions and warnings that all personnel must read and understand prior to installation, operation and maintenance of the VesseLINK system. Each chapter may have other specific warnings and cautions.



**WARNING**

### SHOCK HAZARD

The VesseLINK system is a sealed system and is not meant to be opened for repair in the field by operators or technicians. Covers must remain in place at all times on the BDU and ADU to maintain the warranty terms. Make sure the system is correctly grounded and power is off when installing, configuring and connecting components.



**WARNING**

### DO NOT OPERATE IN AN EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE

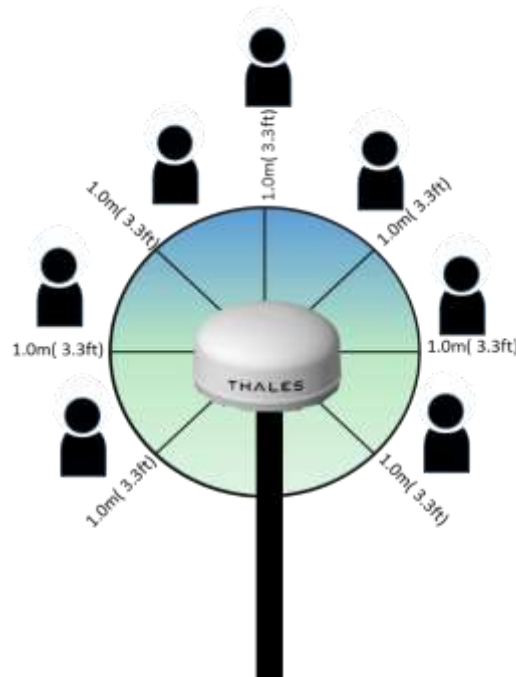
This equipment is not designed to be operated in explosive environments or in the presence of combustible fumes. Operating this or any electrical equipment in such an environment represents an extreme safety hazard.



## ANTENNA RADIATION HAZARDS

To comply with FCC Radio Frequency radiation exposure limits, the antenna must be installed at a minimum safe distance as shown below.

During operation, the antenna radiates high power at microwave frequencies that can be harmful to individuals. While the unit is operating, personnel should maintain a minimum safe distance of **1.0 meters (3.3 ft.)** from the antenna. The antenna should be mounted in an area that prevent the possibility of close exposure to the antenna's radiation.



## FCC INFORMATION

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the manufacturer could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

### **Note:**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a [Class B digital device](#), pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against [harmful interference](#) in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate [radio frequency energy](#) and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause [harmful interference](#) to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause [harmful interference](#) to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.



## CHAPTER 2 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

### DESCRIPTION

The VesseLINK system operates using Iridium Certus<sup>SM</sup> broadband services over a network of 66 satellites that cover 100% of the globe, including remote locations and the poles. The solution utilizes this robust network service to provide highly reliable, mobile and essential voice, text and web communications. For best operation, a clear view of the sky is necessary as satellites can be as low as eight degrees above the horizon. The service capabilities of the system are outlined below.

#### Certus<sup>SM</sup> Multi-Services Platform

- Satellite data sessions up to 352kbps (current) & 700kbps (future)
- Streaming of 14.4 kbps up to 256kbps (future) →available 2019
- 3 high quality voice lines
- Short Burst Data
- Location tracking service with subscription at [www.clrSight.com](http://www.clrSight.com)

### Satellite Voice

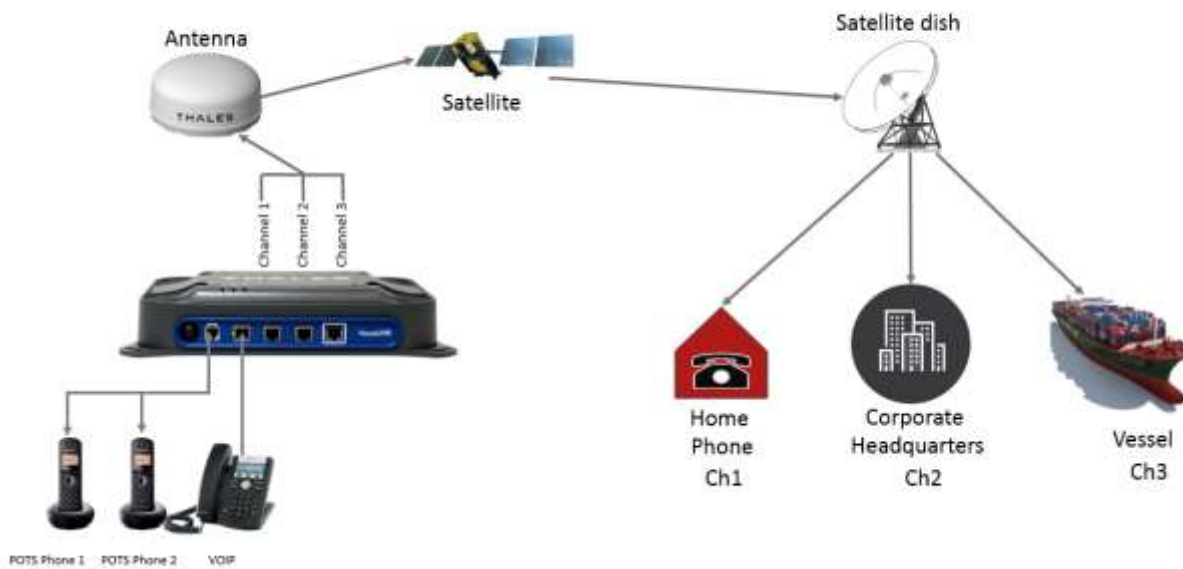


Figure 2-1: 3 Channel Voice Calling Overview

## Additional Features

- Embedded 802.11b/g/n Wi-Fi access point
- Multiple user capability
- Intuitive Management Portal user interface for configuration, monitoring and system status
- Application Programming Interface (API) for remote management and issue resolution
- PBX (Private Branch Exchange) functionality provides free local calling for internal vessel communications (see Figure 2-2).
- Least Cost Routing automatically switches the data path to an external non-Iridium network (i.e., cellular, Wi-Fi, etc.) for faster, lower cost transmission when connected
- Ruggedized tethered Thales IP Handset for system configuration, monitoring and voice calls (Future)
- Custom Thales softphone application for use on iOS and Android devices including the Thales IP handset
- 19" Rack or hull mounted installation
- IP67 ADU with single RF cable to the BDU
- Radio Gateway feature allows Land Mobile radios to access the satellite voice network

## Private Branch Exchange (PBX)

Local call extensions for on vessel calling



*Figure 2-2: Unlimited On-Vessel Communications*

Thales VesseLINK standard kit contents are:



- Below Deck Unit (BDU)
- Above Deck Unit (ADU) or Antenna
- 25m RF coaxial cable
- AC/DC Power adapter with US and European AC cords
- SIM Card (From Air Time Provider)
- Terminal and antenna hardware kits
- Wi-Fi antenna
- Ethernet cable (10 ft.)
- VesseLINK Quick Reference Guide
- ADU and BDU Mounting plate templates

The optional accessories that are available are:

- 50m RF coaxial cable
- UK and Australian AC cords
- 19" rack mount tray
- Thales IP Handset with 6 foot coil cord
- Antenna Pole Mount kit

A typical user setup that includes the standard kit items as well as a POTS phone, VoIP phones and a computer is shown in Figure 2-3. A cellular modem can be connected to the WAN port for data least-cost routing operations. Voice calls are always routed through the Iridium system.



Figure 2-3: VesseLINK System with Accessories

## Below Deck Unit (BDU)

The BDU front has a main power switch, one RJ-14 jack for a POTS (Plain Old Telephone Service) Phone, three PoE (Power over Ethernet) RJ-45 connections for VoIP phones or Ethernet, and one WAN (Wide Area Network) connection.



*Figure 2-4: BDU (Front View)*

The BDU back panel (left to right) has a Wi-Fi antenna connector, SIM Card slot, GPIO connector, 10-32Volt DC input connector, 12Volt DC power input, antenna connector, and chassis grounding lug.



*Figure 2-5: BDU back panel*

## Antenna Unit

The ADU is a standalone unit that connects to the BDU through a single coaxial cable. DC power, RF transmit and receive signals, control data and GPS data are communicated between the ADU and BDU using this single coaxial cable.



*Figure 2-6: Broadband Active Antenna (BAA) Unit*

## CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

### Location of Controls – BDU






*Figure 2-7: BDU – Power switch and user connections*

## Indicators - BDU



Figure 2-8: System, Satellite and Wi-Fi Status LED's

Table 2-1 BDU LED Status

Indicator	Description
 <b>System</b>	
Solid GREEN	System functioning properly
Flashing GREEN	System busy (Booting up)
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)
 <b>Satellite</b>	
Solid BLUE	Connected and passing data (over satellite)
Solid GREEN	System functioning properly
Flashing GREEN	Acquiring satellite
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)
 <b>Wi-Fi</b>	
OFF	Wi-Fi OFF
Flashing GREEN	Wi-Fi busy
Solid Green	System functioning properly
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)

## CHAPTER 3 THALES MANAGEMENT PORTAL



### NOTE

To access the Management Portal from a laptop:

- Power on the VesseLINK BDU and let it boot up (may take a couple minutes)
- Open a web browser
- Type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
- The Management Portal appears in “guest” mode.
- To make changes, log in as an administrator by selecting LOGIN at the top of the window
- When prompted, enter the default Username (admin) and Password (admin)
- Immediately change the Password for added security (SETTINGS→GENERAL)



### NOTE

To access the Management Portal from a wireless device using Wi-Fi:

- Power on the VesseLINK BDU and let it boot up (may take a couple minutes)
- On the wireless device, find and select THALES LINK as an available Wi-Fi access point.
- Open a browser and type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
- The Management Portal appears in “guest” mode.
- To make any changes, log in as an administrator by selecting LOGIN at the top of the window
- When prompted, enter the default Username (admin) and Password (admin)
- Immediately change the Password for added security (SETTINGS→GENERAL)

### GETTING TO KNOW THE THALES MANAGEMENT PORTAL

The Thales Management Portal is a graphical user interface with an intuitive menu structure that is used to configure and monitor the VesseLINK system. The Management portal provides key information and status alerts about the operation and condition of the system and Iridium network. The Thales Management Portal is resident on the BDU and can be accessed and viewed on almost any smart device or computer including phones, tablets, laptops and desktop computers. The menu structure and content will automatically scale to the device’s screen size. The descriptions below are applicable for all devices but screen shots apply to larger display devices such as laptop computers. The actual view may vary depending on the size of the screen being used.

The Thales Management Portal is the primary user interface for the VesseLINK system. It provides four access levels, two of which are for local access and two for remote access to the system. Local access levels include “guest” access, which is for general users of the system that do not need to make configuration changes. The second local access is for administrators who need to view all data, perform software updates and make configuration changes. The first remote access level is for remote users who need to monitor of the system, but no configuration changes are permitted. This is similar to the “guest” access except that it is a remote user instead of a local user. The second remote access level is for remote administrators such as Service Providers. This level allows for viewing all data and making configuration changes through the custom Thales Application Programming Interface (API).

The guest access level is not password protected, so when the Management Portal is accessed, the guest user can view the current configuration and status of the system and any alerts that have been generated, but cannot change any parameters. The three other access levels are password protected. Passwords can be controlled and changed by the administrator in the **SETTINGS → GENERAL** menu, where the local administrator is denoted as “admin”, the remote user is denoted by “wan\_user” and the remote administrator is denoted by “wan\_admin”. By password control, the local system administrator can enable or prevent any remote access to the system.

Administrators, after initially logging in with the default Username (admin) and Password (admin), can view all data and also make changes to all the configuration settings to customize the VesseLINK system. It is highly recommended that the administrator creates a new Password immediately after signing in with the default username and password for added security and protection.

In the following pages, the Thales Management Portal is described in detail. Read through the entire contents before attempting to configure the BDU for the first time.

When you first enter into the Thales Management Portal, menu items appear on the left side of the screen (see Figure 3-1). Each of these menu items is discussed in the following sections. A short description of each menu item is below.

- Status – Provides status of each of the items listed below. These screens cannot be edited and are provided for information only.
  - Devices
  - GPS
  - LAN
  - Phones
  - Services
  - SIM Card
- Alerts – Provides a listing of system alerts
- Calls – Provides information relating to Calls, including current calls, call history, and call management.
- Distress – Allows the operator to send a distress message.

- Settings – Enables the Administrator to configure parameters/ settings for sending messages, using Wi-Fi, WAN, LAN, Satellite, data, and phone.
- System – Enables the Administrator to perform system backups, view data usage, reset the system, and view/update system firmware.
- Diagnostics – Enables the administrator to run self-test, check system status, and view diagnostics logs entries.
- About – Provides system level information for the antenna, modem, power supply, system, VOIP Module, and Wi-Fi.

## Menu Components

The system Status Icons at the top of the screen, highlighted in Figure 3-1, provide system level information that is useful to the user. When selecting these icons by clicking or pressing on them, they provide addition screen(s) of information and a quick way to make certain configuration setting changes by the administrator.

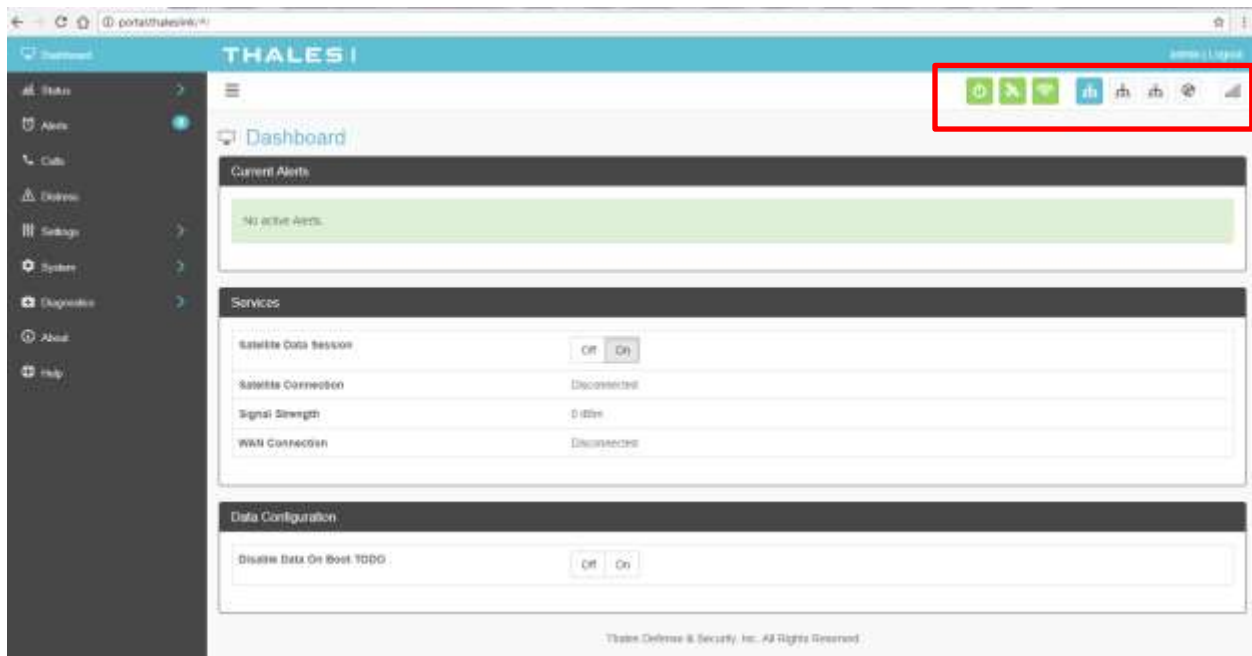








Figure 3-1 Quick Link Icons

Table 3-1 Quick Link Icons

ICON	Description
	System Status
	Satellite Status
	WI-FI Status

ICON	Description
	LAN 1, 2, and 3 Status
	WAN Status
	Signal Strength

- System Status – The System Status icon provides a quick view of the state of the system. It mirrors the status of the System LED on the BDU. Selecting the System Status icon brings up the additional information in Figure 3-2. “Status” shows the current condition of the system. “Uptime” indicates how long the terminal has been in use. The RESTART button allows an administrator to reboot the terminal. Selecting VIEW ALERTS opens the ALERTS window and displays any Current Alerts.

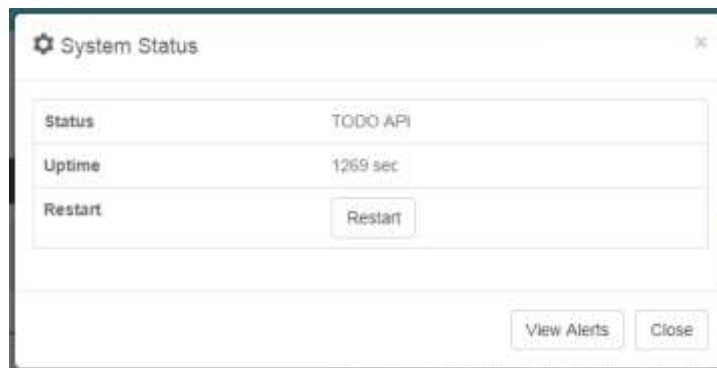


Figure 3-2 Quick Link – System Status



**NOTE**

If the system requires a “RESTART”, the operator can simply press RESTART to reboot the terminal. Once the system has rebooted, verify that you are connected to the WI-FI for the terminal. Once you are connected to the terminal, you will be prompted to reenter the user name and password.

- Satellite Status – The Satellite Status icon provides a quick view of the Satellite Status. It mirrors the status of the Satellite LED on the BDU. Selecting the Satellite Status icon displays the information in Figure 3-3, showing “Connection Status”, “Signal Strength” and the “Current Data Path”. Selecting ACTIVATE / DEACTIVATE enables and disables data sessions. Changes will take effect once SAVE CHANGES is selected. Selecting VIEW STATUS will open the STATUS → SERVICES Window.



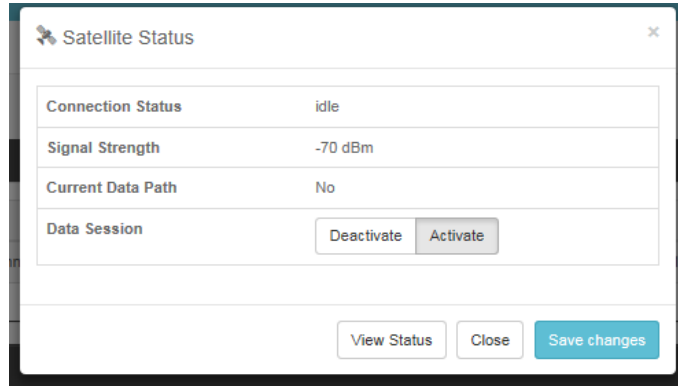


Figure 3-3 Quick Link – Satellite Status

- **Wi-Fi Status** – The Wi-Fi Status icon provides a quick view of the Wi-Fi status. It mirrors the Wi-Fi LED on the BDU. Selecting the Wi-Fi Status icon displays the “Connected User Count” (number of users connected to the VesseLINK Wi-Fi) and allows an administrator to **ENABLE / DISABLE** the Wi-Fi connection. Changes will only take effect once **SAVE CHANGES** is selected.



If connected to the terminal through a Wi-Fi connection, disabling the Wi-Fi causes loss of the Wi-Fi signal and removal from the wireless device’s Wi-Fi menu. To regain use of the Wi-Fi, connect a computer via supplied Ethernet cable to the BDU, open the Management Portal, select the Wi-Fi Status icon and select **ENABLE**.

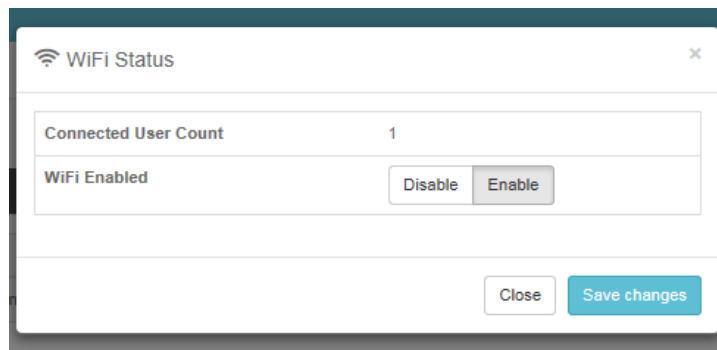


Figure 3-4 Quick Link – Wi-Fi Status

- **LAN Status Icons** – The LAN Status icons (LAN 1, LAN 2 and LAN 3) provide a quick view of each LAN’s Status. Each LAN icon is highlighted in blue when a device is plugged into it. By selecting a LAN icon, the additional information in Figure 3-5 is shown, displaying the “Link Status” and allowing for **ENABLE / DISABLE** of the Power over Ethernet (PoE) for that LAN.

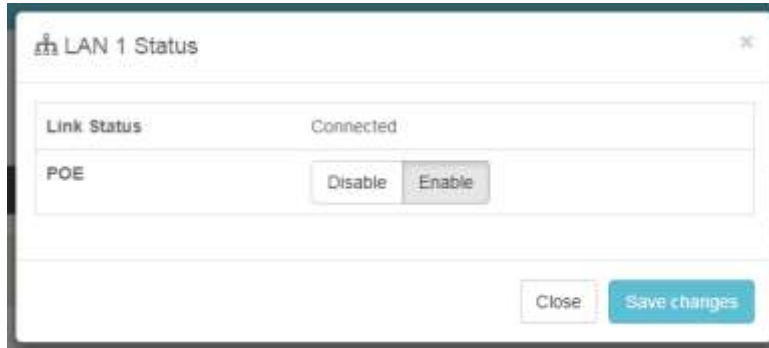


Figure 3-5 Quick Link – LAN 1 Status (LAN 2 and LAN 3 similar)

- WAN Status – The WAN Status icon provides a quick view of the current connection status of the WAN port. The WAN Status icon will be highlighted in blue when an external WAN device is plugged into it. By selecting the WAN icon, the additional information in Figure 3-6 is shown. The details provided on this screen are for information only and include “WAN Port State”, “Internet Connection” and “Current Data Path”



Figure 3-6 Quick Link – WAN Status

- Signal Strength Icon – Displays the satellite signal strength as 5 vertical bars. More bars are highlighted as the signal strength rises.

## Main Dashboard

When first accessing the Management Portal by typing in <http://portal.thaleslink>, the Dashboard screen comes up by default. The Dashboard also appears by selecting the top menu item highlighted in blue in Figure 3-7. From the Dashboard, you can see information relating to:

- Current Alerts
- Services
- Data Configuration

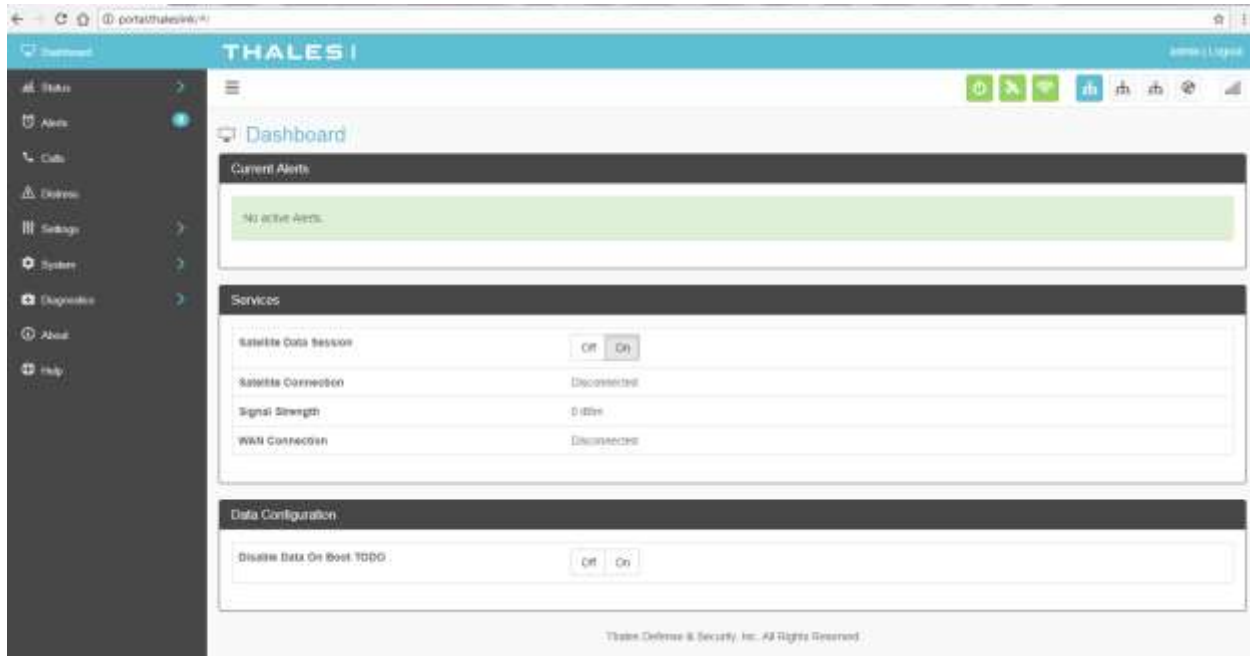


Figure 3-7: Thales VesseLINK Dashboard - Main Screen

Table 3-2: Thales VesseLINK Dashboard - Main Screen

Section	Value	Description
<b>Current Alerts</b>		
Alert Name	Text	Provides information relating all system issues summarized for easy reporting and debug/troubleshooting. For additional information, refer to Chapter 6 Troubleshooting
<b>Services</b>		
Satellite Data Session	ON / OFF	Enables or prevents the system from sending and receiving data. This does not affect voice calls.
Satellite Connection	Disconnected or Connected	Displays whether or not the system is connected to a satellite
Signal Strength	Indicates the strength of the signal	Displays the current satellite signal strength in dBm
WAN	Disconnected or	Displays whether or not a WAN device is plugged

Section	Value	Description
Connection	Connected	into the BDU and is connected to the internet
<b>Data Configuration</b>		
Disable Data on Boot TODO	ON / OFF	Determines the default data operations state when the system is restarted



**NOTE**

Since the system default for “Satellite Data Sessions” is OFF, the “Disable Data on Boot” configuration has been added so that when the system is turned off and on frequently, it comes up in a known state each time for data. This allows the unit to start up with data sessions turned on each time or to be off.

**Status**



**NOTE**

The STATUS selection screens (CURRENT DEVICE, GPS, LAN, PHONES, SERVICES and SIM) provide information only, and cannot be edited.

Current Devices:

Displays all devices currently connected to the Below Deck Unit (BDU), both wired and via Wi-Fi. “Wi-Fi Clients” list shows the MAC Address, Hostname and IP Address for the current Wi-Fi connected devices. “Allocated IPs” list shows the MAC address, hostname and IP Address for all devices that have recently been connected to the BDU.

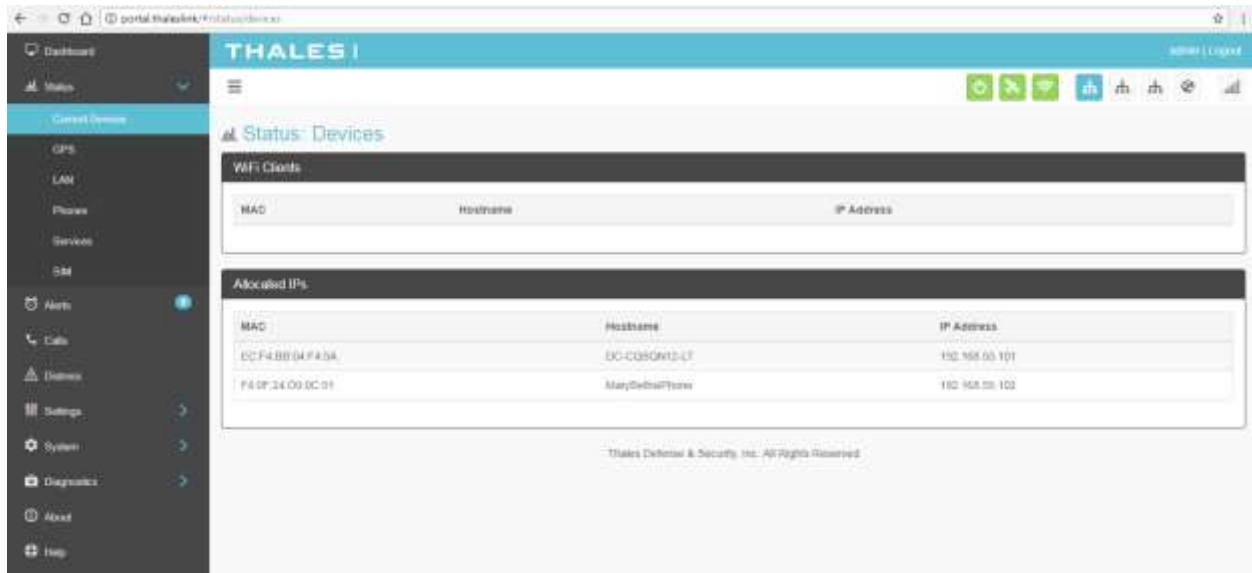


Figure 3-8: Status → Current Devices Screen

## GPS

From the GPS page, the operator will have access to detailed GPS information as shown in Figure 3-9.

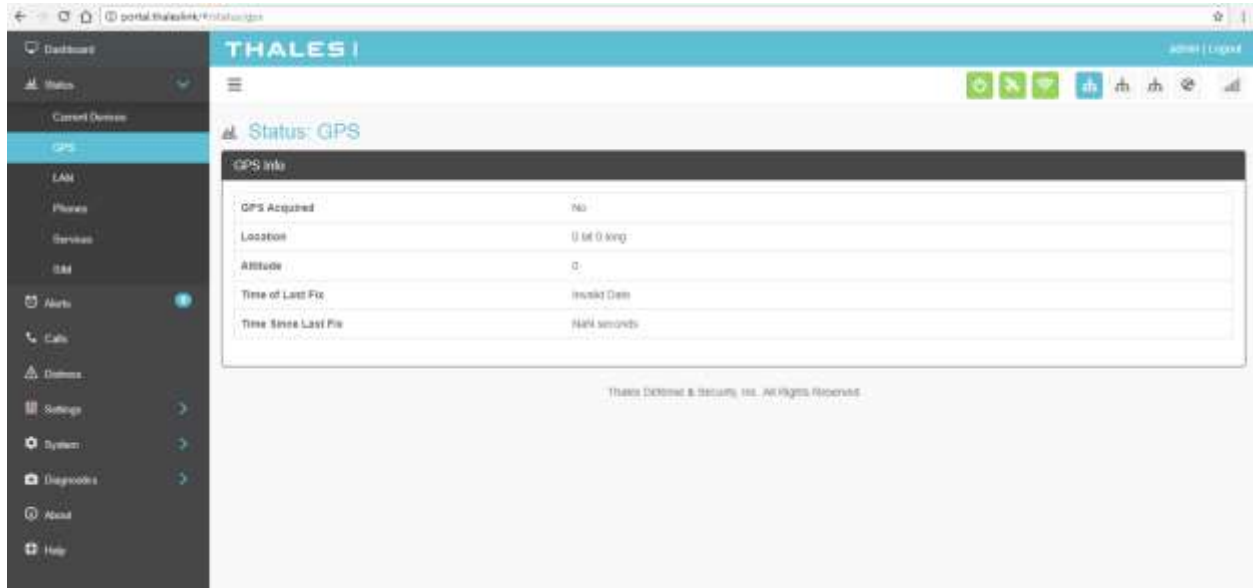


Figure 3-9: Status → GPS Screen

## LAN

The LAN page displays the connection status of the built-in Wi-Fi access point and the LAN ports as shown in Figure 3-10.

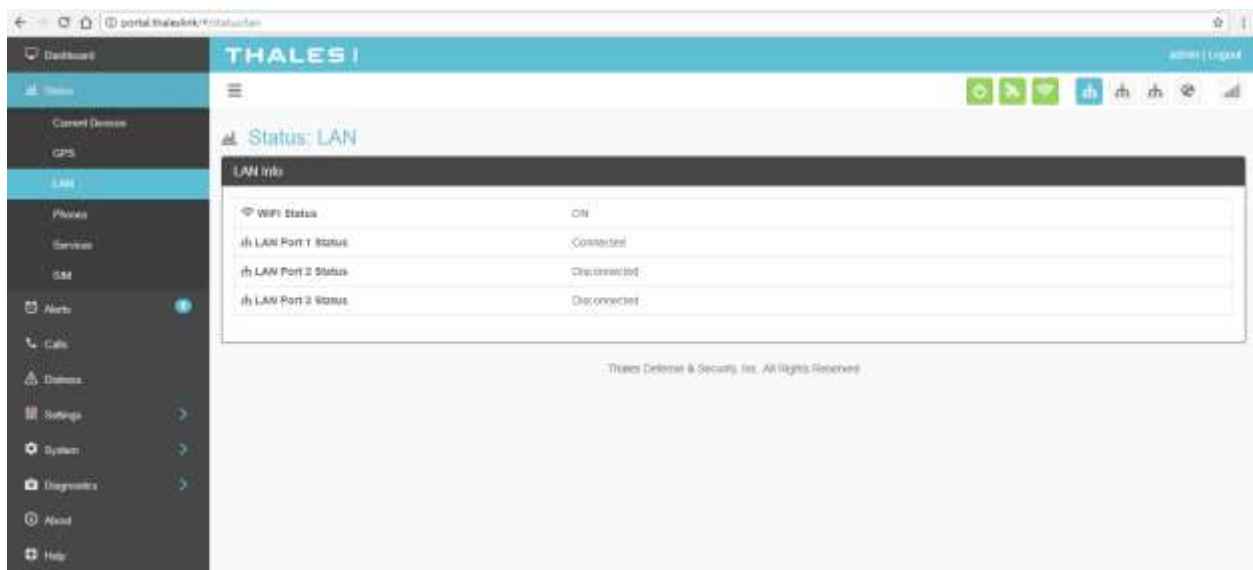


Figure 3-10: Status → LAN Screen

## Phones

The Phone page provides a list of the registered phones that are connected to the system, including the extension that was assigned as shown in Figure 3-11.

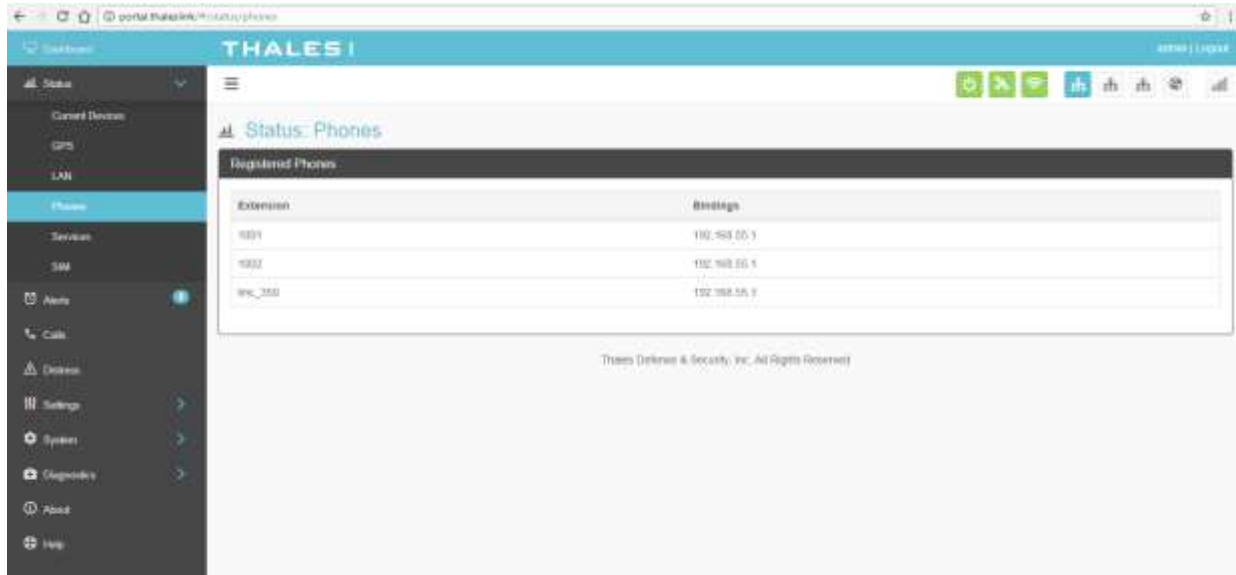


Figure 3-11: Status → PHONES Screen

## Services

The Services page provides the status of Satellite and WAN networks, and the current data route as shown in Figure 3-12.



Figure 3-12: Status → SERVICES Screen

## SIM

The SIM page (Figure 3-13) provides the status of SIM card and its Unique IMSI ID number. The max data rate shows the Certus<sup>SM</sup> service level that the SIM card is provisioned to. The “Voice Lines” section lists the three dedicated Iridium voice lines, what type they are and what their MSISDN is.



Figure 3-13: Status → SIM Screen

## Alerts

Selecting the ALERTS screen (Figure 3-14) will display a list of active Alerts from the system. These alerts may have been generated from a Power-On Self-Test (POST) or during normal operation of the system. The alerts indicate that something may be wrong with the system or network. The alerts will clear if they are no longer affecting the system operation.

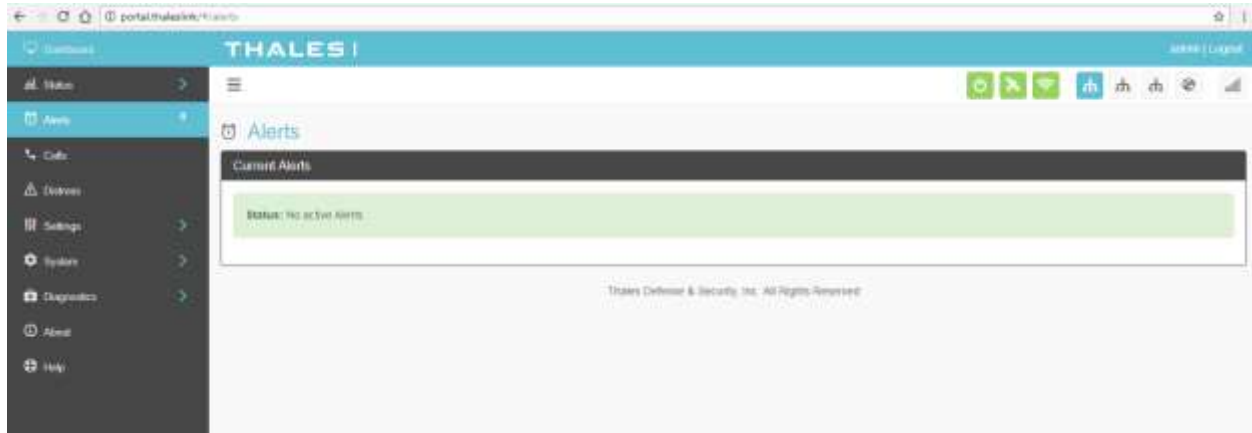


Figure 3-14: ALERTS Screen



### NOTE

For additional information, refer to Chapter 6 Troubleshooting



## Calls

Selecting the Calls menu item (Figure 3-15) provides the call logs for active and past calls.

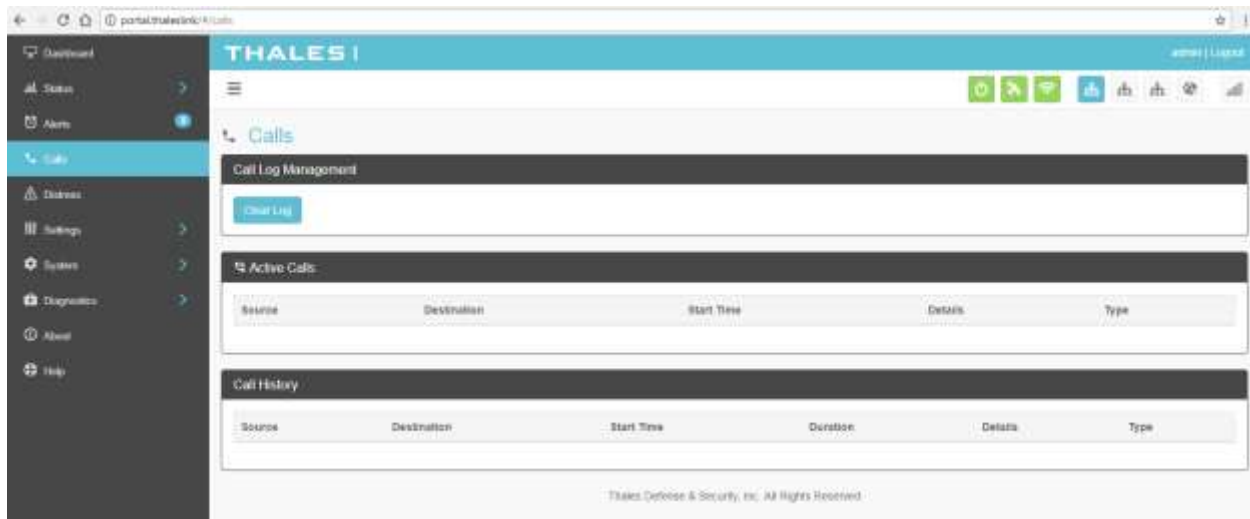


Figure 3-15: Call Log Screen

Under CALL LOG MANAGEMENT, the operator can CLEAR the call log by selecting CLEAR LOG and then confirming by selecting YES, CLEAR LOG..



Figure 3-16: CLEAR Call Log

## Distress

Selecting the Distress menu item allows for enabling and sending a distress email message.

Selecting MANAGE DISTRESS will open the SETTING → DISTRESS SIGNAL screen. From here, set up the Distress Message by selecting Email from the drop down box. Once the required email information has been entered, including the message to be sent, select APPLY. For additional information, refer to SETTING → DISTRESS SIGNAL.

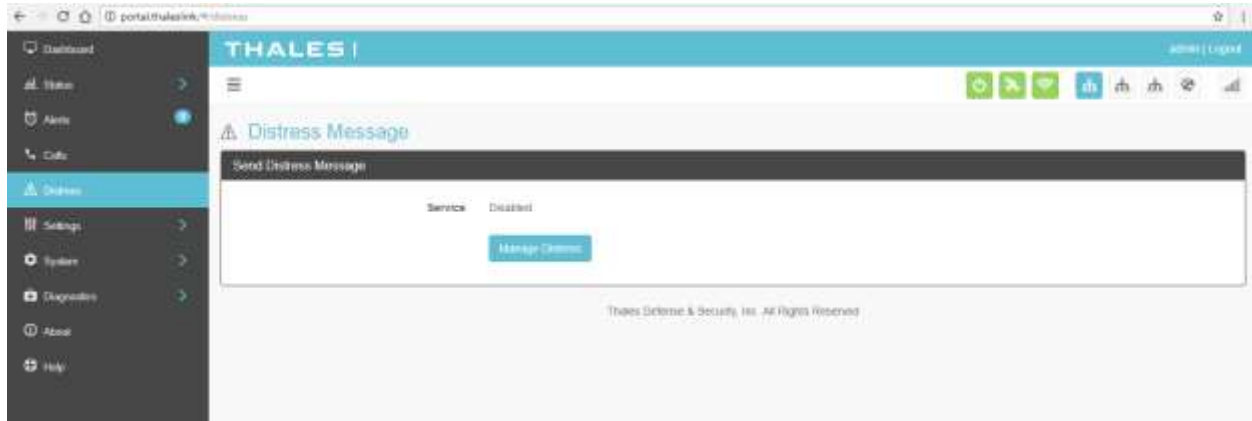


Figure 3-17: DISTRESS (Disabled View)

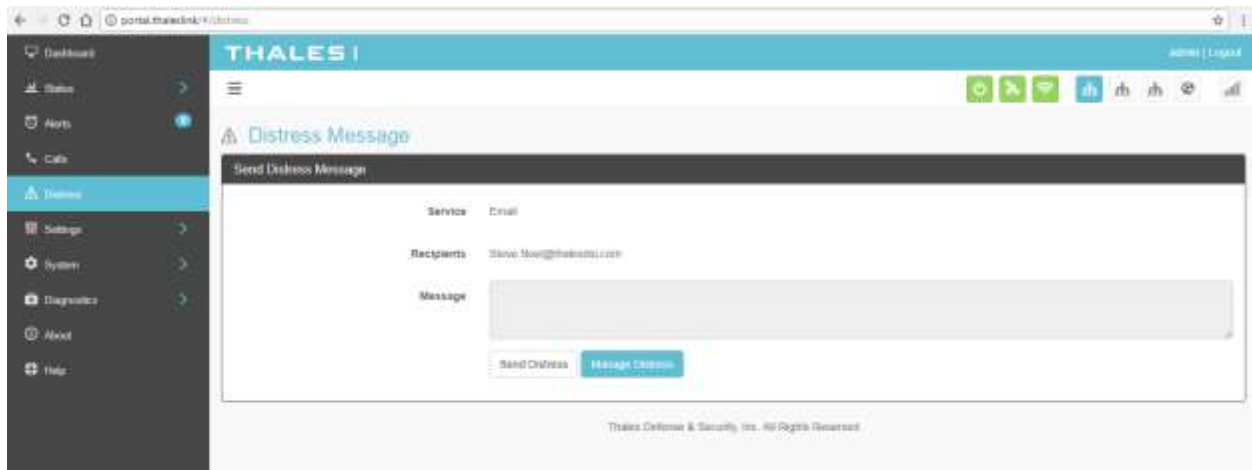


Figure 3-18: DISTRESS (Enabled View)

### Sending a DISTRESS MESSAGE:

To send a DISTRESS MESSAGE, press SEND DISTRESS. A pop-up screen will appear asking you to confirm that you want the message to be sent. Select YES, SEND DISTRESS to send or NO CANCEL to abort the message.



Figure 3-19: Confirmation Required – Send a Distress Message



### NOTE

No external indication is given when distress is activated. This discretion is for user safety in emergency situation. The only indication of distress will be in management portal under Distress menu item.

## Settings

The Settings tab of the portal is the most important section for customizing user configurations and feature settings. It is also advised that only experienced personnel change these settings as they may adversely affect functionality if not set correctly. These settings are under password control to prevent unauthorized personnel from making changes to the system.

### General

From the General page, the user can set the Language and Time Zone, and also change passwords as shown in Figure 3-14 and Table 3-3.

There are four access levels to the system. Three of them are under password control. The passwords are managed in the Change Password section:

- GUEST: User only account, no password, read only access
- WAN USER: Password capability, read only access to some API data remotely via WAN port or over the Iridium network\*
- WAN ADMIN: Password capability, FULL access to all data and settings remotely via WAN port or over the Iridium network\*
- ADMIN: Password capability, FULL access through the Thales Management Portal via local LAN (or wireless) connection\*

\*It's always recommended that passwords be changed from defaults for added protection and security

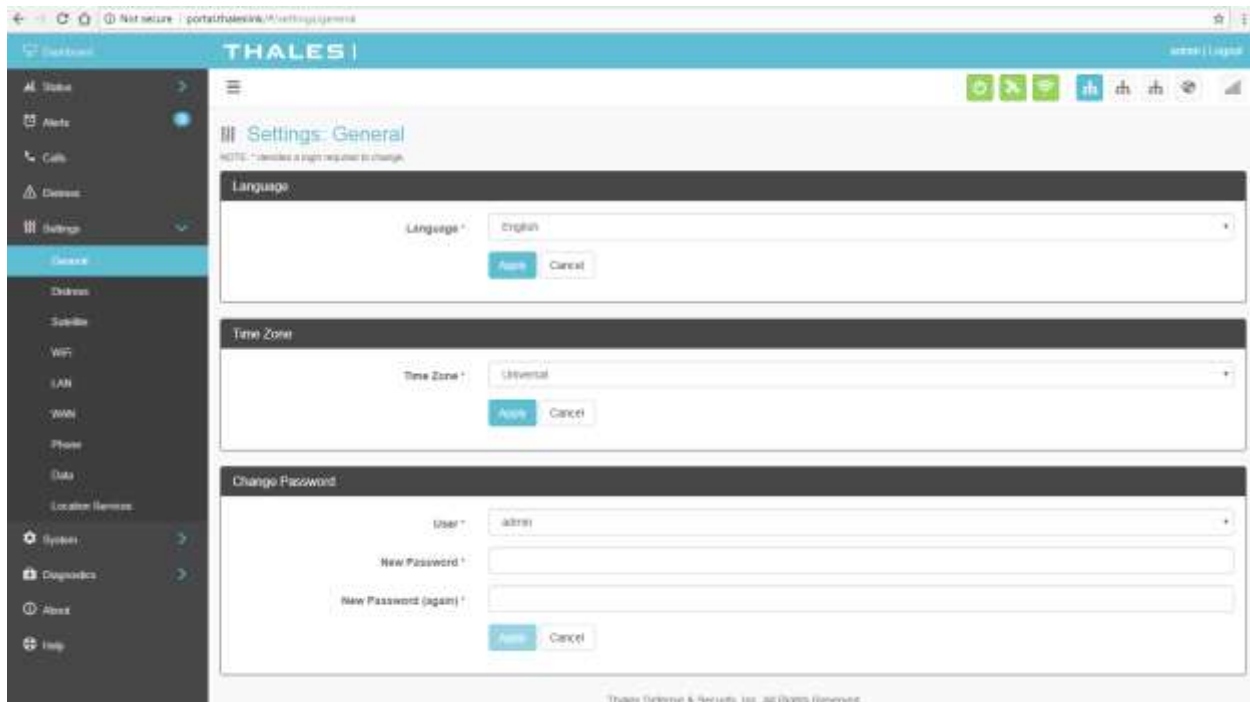


Figure 3-20: Settings → General Screen

Table 3-3 Settings → General Settings

Section	Parameters
Language	Select either <b>English</b> , French, German, or Spanish. ( <b>English</b> is the default setting)
Time Zone	Select the desired time zone setting from the drop down menu. ( <b>Universal</b> is the default setting)
Change Password	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select User Name, Currently there are 3 choices (Admin, WAN_Admin, and WAN_User)</li> <li>Enter NEW Password and confirm the new password</li> </ul>

## Distress

On the Distress page, the user can set up a Distress message. Select EMAIL from the pull down list. Enter the required information shown in Table 3-4 (example data shown in Figure 3-21) along with the message to be sent and select APPLY. Selecting APPLY does not send a distress message. It just saves the settings and message. Sending the distress message is done through the “Distress” menu item.



Figure 3-21: Settings → Distress








Table 3-4 Settings → Distress

Section	Parameters
Service	Select either Email or OFF (OFF is the default settings)
Host	Enter the host name (example: smtp.gmail.com)
Port	Enter the port number (example: 587)
TLS Required	Select either <b>YES</b> or <b>NO</b> (Default setting is YES)

Section	Parameters
Login Required	Select either <b>YES</b> or <b>NO</b> (Default setting is YES)
User	Enter the user email address
Password	Enter the user name password
Recipient	Enter the recipient's email address
Message	Enter the Distress message to be sent.

## Satellite

The Satellite page, shown in Figure 3-22, allows configuration of the data service. The configuration includes configuring whitelists and blacklists for domains, configuring port blocking and port whitelists, setting data limits for information purposes, and enabling and disabling network compression.

When adding a Domain to a Black/Whitelist it is always necessary to first select the  button BEFORE selecting the  button. After selecting the  button, the domain can always be edited or deleted using the   buttons BEFORE selecting the  button to save. If the  button is not selected before leaving the Satellite menu item, the data will not be saved.

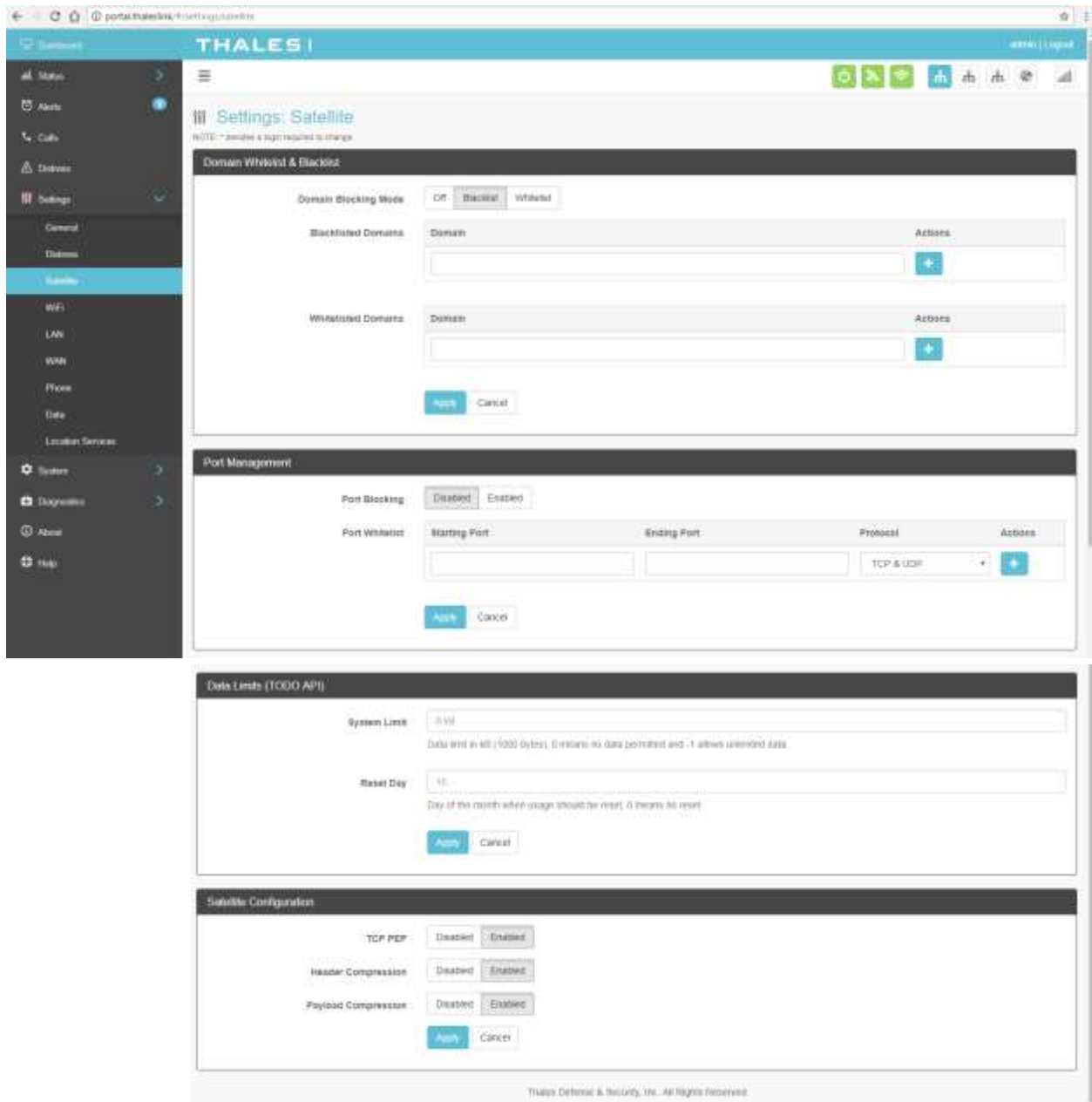


Figure 3-22: Settings → Satellite Screen

Table 3-5: Settings → Satellite

Section	Value
<b>Domain Whitelist &amp; Black List</b>	
Domain Blocking Mode	<b>OFF</b> / Blacklist / Whitelist (OFF is the default setting)
Blacklisting	Enabling <u>allows ALL</u> websites EXCEPT those listed (very little restriction)
Whitelisting	Enabling <u>blocks ALL</u> websites EXCEPT those listed (the most restriction)
<b>Port Management</b>	
Port Blocking	<b>Disabled</b> / Enabled (Disabled is the default setting)
Port Whitelist	Enter the Starting Port and Ending Port number.
	Select the applicable protocol ( <b>TCP &amp; UDP</b> or TCP only or UDP only) (TCP & UDP is the default setting)
<b>Data Limits</b>	
System Limit	Data limit in kB (1000 bytes), 0 means no data and -1 means unlimited data. Setting data limits is for information purposes only. No data restrictions will occur by setting limits.
Reset Day	Enter the day of the month when usage should be reset, 0 means no reset
<b>Satellite Configuration</b>	
TCP PEP	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Default setting is ENABLED)*
Header Compression	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Default setting is ENABLED)*
Payload Compression	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Default setting is ENABLED)*
	*NOTE: Compression enabled to increase throughput but could be a problem for some less common and older devices



**NOTE**

Setting data limits is for information purposes only. Data will not be restricted if the limit is reached or exceeded. An alert will be generated saying that the limit has been reached.

## Wireless

The Wireless page shown in Figure 3-23 allows setup of the Wi-Fi service.

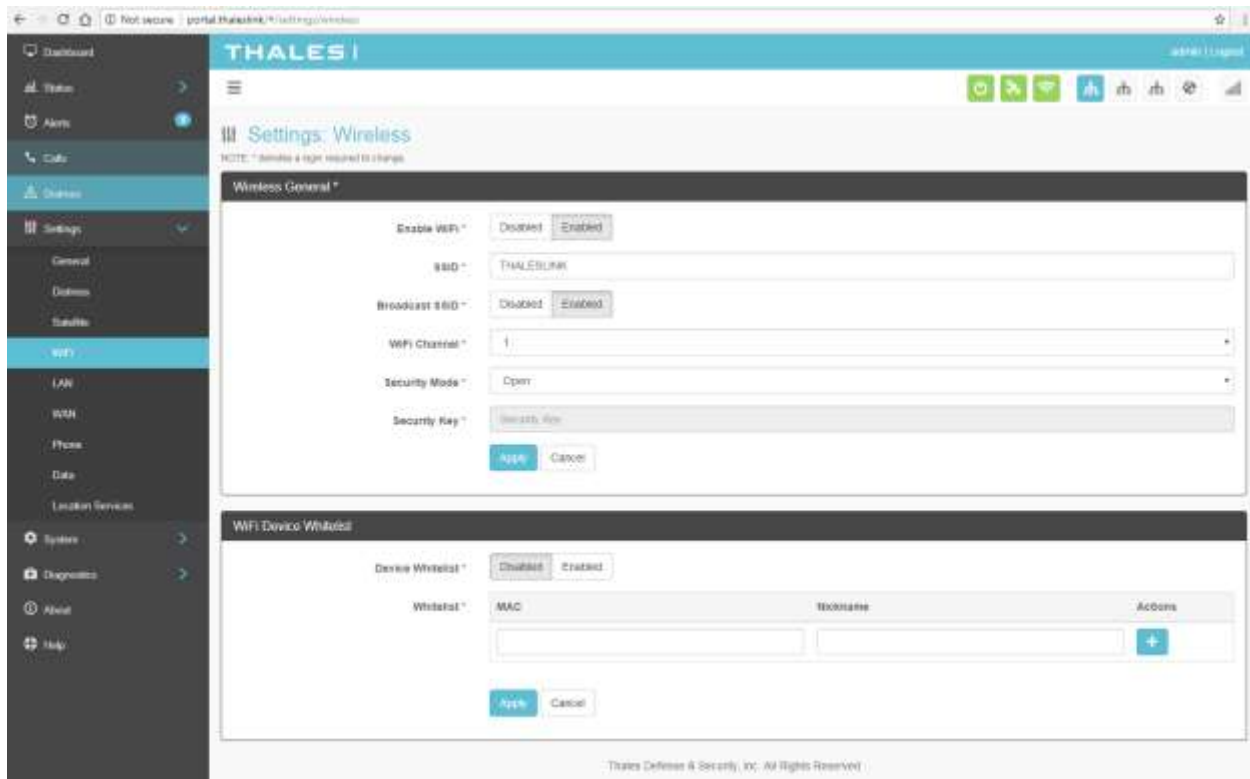


Figure 3-23: Settings → Wi-Fi Screen

Table 3-6: Settings → Wi-Fi

Section	Value
<b>Wireless General</b>	
Enable Wi-Fi	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
SSID	Enter the name of the SSID. THALESLINK is default.
Broadcast SSID	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
Wi-Fi Channel	Set the Wi-Fi Channel 1 – 11
Security Mode	Set the security mode for the channel – OPEN or WPA2. OPEN is default and does not require a Security Key (password).
Security Key	When WPA2 is selected as the security mode, a security key must be entered. It can be any length and any combination of characters, numbers, etc. Once enabled, any device accessing the VesseLINK Wi-Fi will have to enter the password.



Section	Value
<b>Wi-Fi Device Whitelist</b>	
Device Whitelist	<b>Disabled</b> / Enabled (Disabled is the default setting)
Whitelist	This allows specific devices to access the system's Wi-Fi. If Enabled, only the devices entered in the Whitelist are allowed on the Wi-Fi network. This is done by entering the MAC address of the device (example: 01:23:45:67:89:ab). All others are prevented from accessing it. See below note for finding a device's MAC address
	Assign a Nickname to the MAC Address



**NOTE**

Once the initial Wi-Fi WPA2 Security Key is entered, it can be changed at any time by just overwriting the current Security Key in the Settings → Wi-Fi → Wireless General area.



**NOTE**

To identify a device's MAC address for whitelisting, you should be able to find it in your device's Settings menu. Sometimes it is called the Wi-Fi Address. If it can't be found, a simple way is that while the Device Whitelist is DISABLED, connect the device to be whitelisted to the Wi-Fi system by selecting the correct Wi-Fi Network (SSID) and typing in the Security Code if WPA2 is enabled. Once connected, go to Status → Current Devices menu item and find the device Hostname in the list of Allocated IPs. The MAC address will be in the left column.

## LAN

The LAN page, shown in Figure 3-24, allows POE to be enabled or disabled on the three LAN ports and DHCP to be enabled and configured or disabled. See Table 3-7 for more information on the information that is entered.

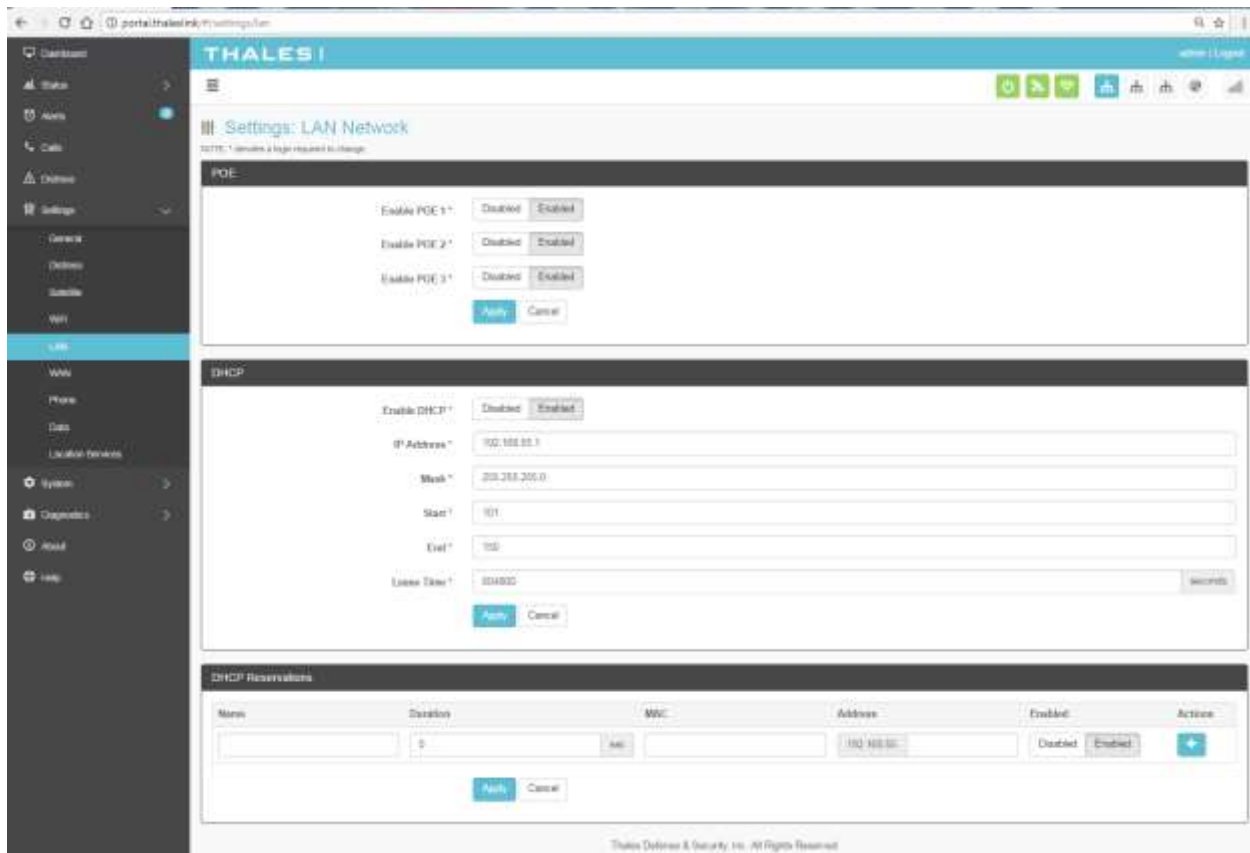


Figure 3-24: Settings → LAN Screen








Table 3-7: Settings → LAN

Section	Value
<b>POE</b>	
Enable PoE 1	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
Enable PoE 2	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
Enable PoE 3	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
<b>DHCP</b>	
Enable DHCP	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
IP Address	Enter the IP Address
Mask	Enter the Mask Number
Start	
End	
Lease Time	Enter the Lease Time being allotted (in seconds)

Section	Value
<b>DHCP Reservations</b>	
Name	Enter the name of the DHCP Reservation
Duration	Enter the length of time (in seconds)
MAC	Enter the MAC address
Address	
Enabled/Disabled	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)

## WAN

The WAN page, shown in Figure 3-25, allows configuration of the WAN data service. The settings include configuring whitelists and blacklists for domains, configuring port blocking and port whitelists.

When adding a Domain to a Black/Whitelist it is always necessary to first select the  button BEFORE selecting the  button. After selecting the  button, the domain can always be edited or deleted using the   buttons BEFORE selecting the  button to save. If the  button is not selected before leaving the WAN menu item, the data will not be saved.

Additional details about these settings are described in Table 3-8.

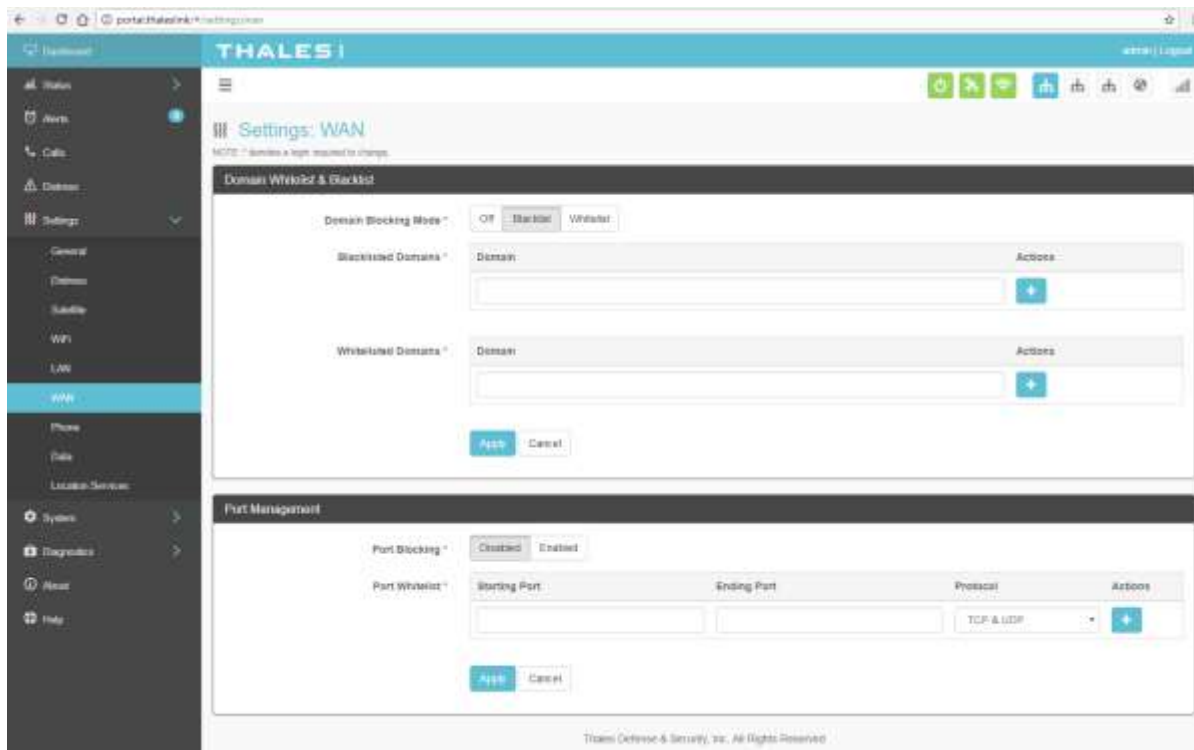


Figure 3-25: Settings → WAN Screen

Table 3-8: Settings → WAN

Section	Value
<b>Domain Whitelist &amp; Black List</b>	
Domain Blocking Mode	<b>OFF</b> / Blacklist / Whitelist (OFF is the default setting)
Blacklisting	Enabling <u>allows ALL</u> websites EXCEPT those listed (very little restriction)
Whitelisting	Enabling <u>blocks ALL</u> websites EXCEPT those listed (the most restriction)
<b>Port Management</b>	
Port Blocking	<b>Disabled</b> / Enabled (Disabled is the default setting)
Port Whitelist	Enter the Starting Port and Ending Port number.
	Select the applicable protocol ( <b>TCP &amp; UDP</b> or TCP only or UDP only) (TCP & UDP is the default setting)

## Phone

The Phone Settings page, shown in Figure 3-20, allows configuration of phone extensions and mapping of those extensions to the outbound Iridium phone lines as well as which extension rings for each inbound Iridium line. Each extension can be mapped to one, two, three or none of the Iridium phone lines for outbound calls by checking the box next to the corresponding Line in the Outbound Lines column. By selecting the “pencil” icon, a password can be entered for each extension if desired. An extension can be deleted by selecting the “trashcan” icon. All changes are saved only after the APPLY button is selected.

Each of the three Iridium phone lines (Inbound) can be mapped to ring only one extension. The extension is selected from the pull-down menu. Configuration of analog devices such as the POTS phones and the Radio Gateway are configured on this page. Each of these devices can be mapped to an extension.

Finally, in the Phone Configuration area, call logs can be enabled or disabled and the POTS phone impedance can be selected for optimal performance.










When adding an extension, it is always necessary to first select the  button BEFORE selecting the  button. Several extensions can be added by selecting the  button multiple times, and then selecting the  button. After selecting the  button, the extension can always be edited or deleted selecting the   buttons BEFORE selecting the  button to save. If the  button is not selected before leaving the Phone menu item, the data will not be saved.

Table 3-9 describes the settings in more detail.

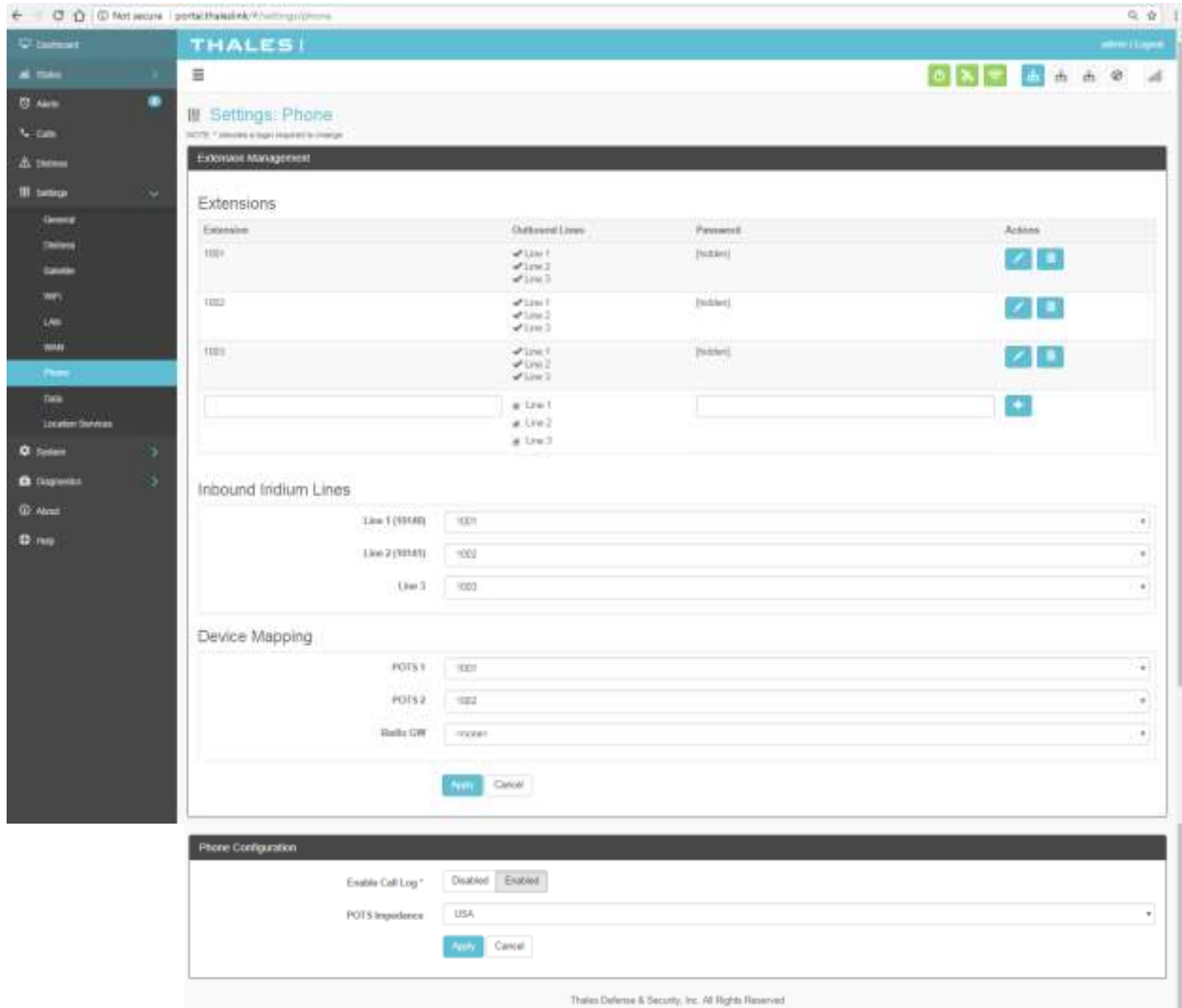


Figure 3-26: Settings → Phone Screen

Table 3-9: Settings → Phone

Section	Value
<b>Extension Mapping</b>	
1-88888	Phone extensions are set up here and mapped to out bound Iridium phone lines. Extension numbers cannot begin with 0 or 9.
1001-1003	Default extensions that map to the three Iridium phone lines. The default has each extension mapping to all three outbound Iridium lines.
<b>Inbound Iridium Lines</b>	
1-88888	Maps each inbound Iridium line to a single extension previously set up.
1001 - 1003	Default extensions 1001, 1002 and 1003 are mapped to Line 1, Line 2 and Line 3 respectively
<b>Device Mapping</b>	
POTS	Assigns extensions to POTS 1 and POTS 2 phones
Radio GW	Assigns extension to the Radio Gateway
<b>Phone Configuration</b>	
Enable Call Log	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting). Call logs display Active Calls and Call History when the Calls menu item is selected.
POTS Impedance	Sets the dynamic output of the POTS system to match regional Phone types ( <b>USA</b> , Australia, Europe, UK, USA-Loaded) (USA is the default setting)

Data

From the Data page, shown in Figure 3-21, data is enabled or disabled and the routing is configured. The data can be configured to always go through the Iridium satellite system, always go through the WAN port or go through both, depending on availability of the WAN network. For the automatic data routing feature, the WAN network takes precedence over the Iridium satellite network. When the Data Route is set to ANY, and with a WAN device attached (i.e. cellular modem), the system automatically switches to the WAN attached network when signal is available. The system will ping the internet to determine if the WAN device is in range, and if so switches the data path from Satellite to WAN. If the signal drops out, the data path switches back to Satellite. Selecting ANY will cause all data to go through the Iridium satellite network if no WAN device is attached or if the WAN device is not powered.



**NOTE**

The WAN port does not have Power of Ethernet (POE) capability, so any device plugged into the WAN port needs to provide its own power source. The BDU does not provide power.



**NOTE**

The automatic data routing feature does not apply to voice calls. All voice calls are routed through the Iridium satellite system 100% of the time. The WAN port is only for data.

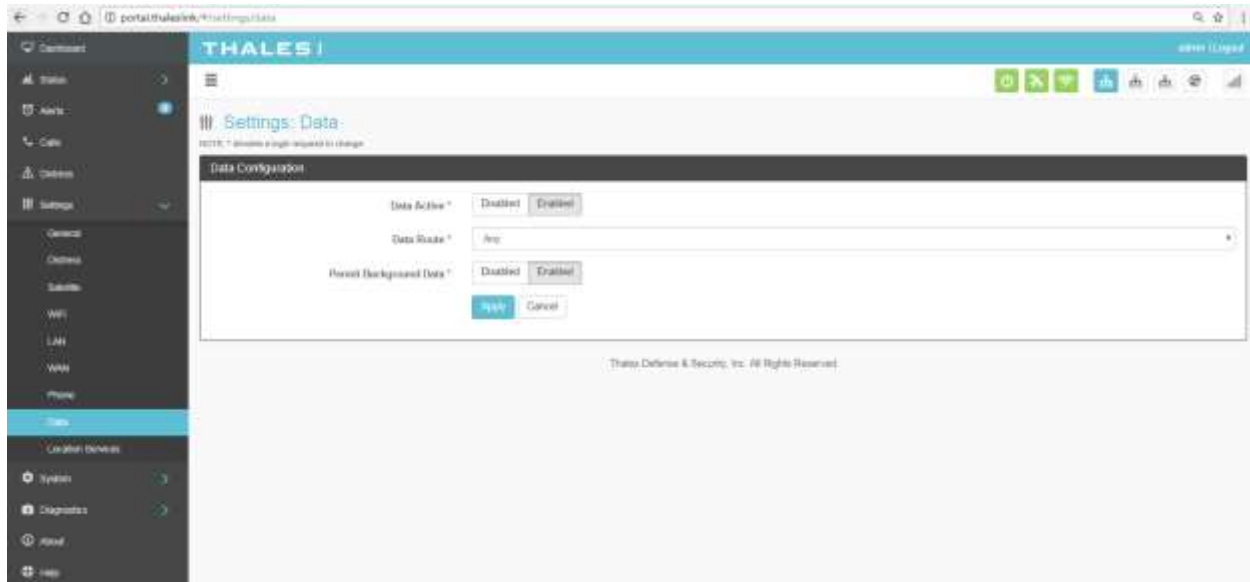


Figure 3-27: Settings → Data Screen

Table 3-10: Settings → Data

Section	Value
<b>Data Configuration</b>	
Data Active	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting)
Data Route	Select the desired data route ( <b>Any</b> , Satellite, or WAN Port) ( <b>Any</b> is the default setting). The automatic data routing feature requires <b>Any</b> be set.
Permit Background Data	Disabled / <b>Enabled</b> (Enabled is the default setting). If Enabled, this setting allows for GPS location information to be transmitted even when data is disabled. This is valuable if location services are being used.



## Location Services

From the Location Services page, shown in Figure 3-28, Location Services are enabled and disabled and the settings are configured (when enabled). Thales offers ClearSIGHT as the preferred tracking service. This requires an account and service subscription. More information can be found at [www.clrSight.com](http://www.clrSight.com).



Figure 3-28: Settings → Location Services Screen

Table 3-11: Settings → Location Services

Section	Value
<b>Data Configuration</b>	
Enable	<b>Disabled</b> / Enabled (Disabled is the default setting)
Server	Enter the name of server. Get this information from <a href="http://www.clrSight.com">www.clrSight.com</a>
Port	Enter the port number of the service from <a href="http://www.clrSight.com">www.clrSight.com</a>
Report Frequency	Default setting is 120 seconds. When DISTRESS is set to enabled, frequency will be every 5 minutes.

## System

The System menu item allows for backing up a configuration and restoring it, monitoring of system data usage (unofficial), performing a system reboot, restoring factory default settings, and provides information on the system firmware versions.

### Backup

Refer to Figure 3-29. Before performing a firmware update, replace a BDU, cloning information for multiple systems or just as good practice periodically, the system configuration file should be backed up to prevent loss of custom configuration settings in the event that an issue should occur. Backup can occur on devices that have a file system where the configuration file can be downloaded and saved (personal computer, laptop, Android). Backing up the current configuration is a simple process detailed below.



Figure 3-29: System → Backup Screen

- Backup Configuration
  - Connect a computer to the BDU either through Ethernet or Wi-Fi
  - Select BACKUP, will automatically backup the data contained in the Management Portal.
  - The backup file can be renamed
  - This file will be renamed as long as the file extension is “.json”
  - NOTE: This is very useful for restoring setting to a replacement unit or cloning setup for multi-unit fleet service
  
- Restore Configuration
  - In the event the configuration file needs to be reloaded, RESTORE CONFIGURATION will enable you to reload a previous saved configuration file.
  - Select RESTORE CONFIGURATION
  - Navigate to the file that was saved.
  - Open the file to Upload

## Data Usage

Refer to Figure 3-30. Data usage is shown for information purposes only. If there is a data limit set, that is shown as well. The system data usage can be reset to restart the data count. Select RESET and then YES, RESET to confirm.



### NOTE

This is an estimate of data used and does not accurately represent the billable data total. It also does not limit or restrict data usage even if the Data Usage exceeds the Data Cap. To get accurate data usage, please contact your service provider.

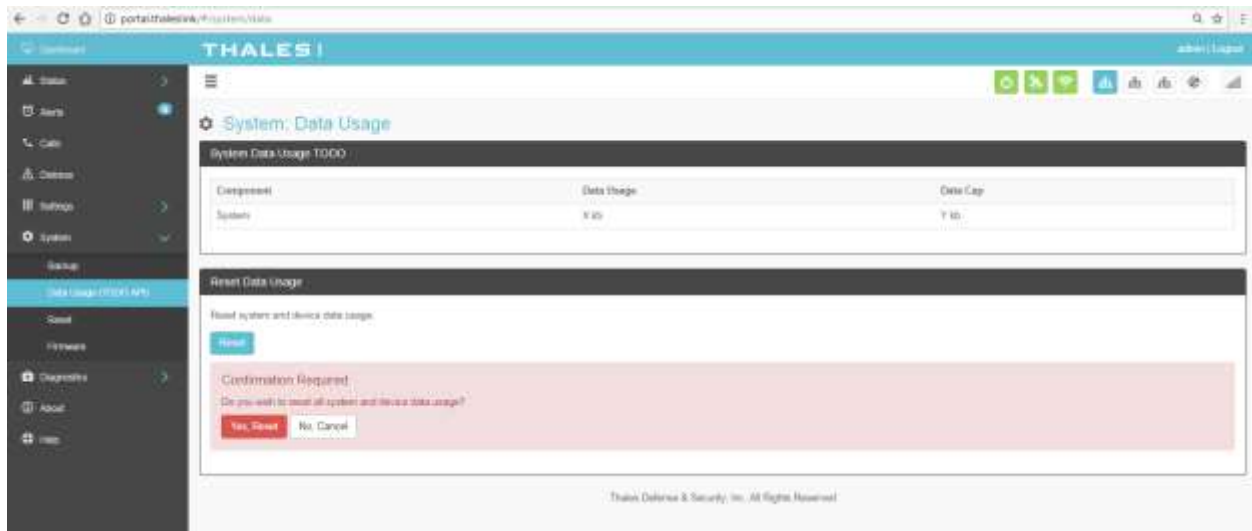


Figure 3-30: System → Data Usage Screen

## Reset

Refer to Figure 3-31. In the event the system is not responding correctly, a system reboot can be performed. Select REBOOT to restart the system.

If there is a larger issue such as a corruption or if configuration settings have made the system non-operational, a Factory Reset can be performed. Select FACTORY RESET. This resets all the configuration settings to the default settings.



Figure 3-31: System → RESET



### NOTE

Factory Rest will restore factory defaults and all users' customized settings will be lost.

## Firmware

Refer to Figure 3-32. The Firmware page displays the current firmware version numbers. These may be helpful if customer service is contacted to resolve an issue.

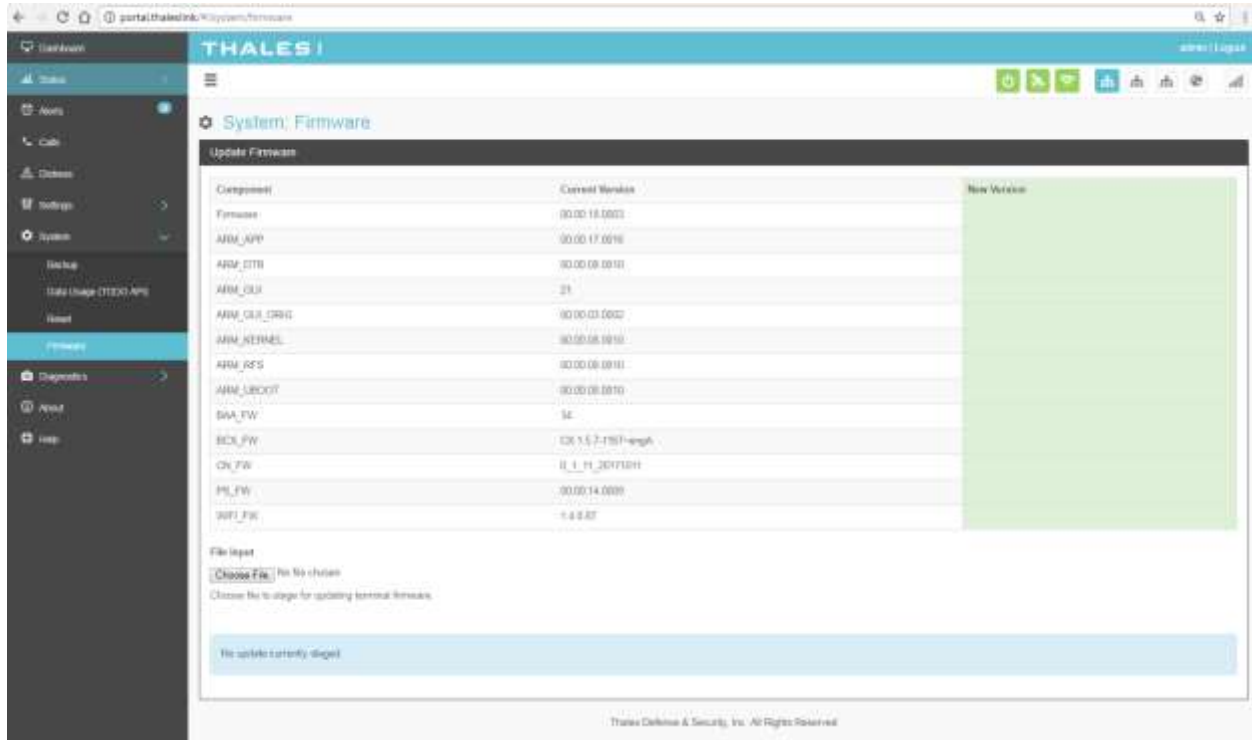


Figure 3-32: System → Firmware Screen



### NOTE

For detailed instructions on updating Firmware on the BDU please reference chapter 5 of this manual.

## Diagnostics

### Self-Test

The Self-Test diagnostics page, users will be able to run a diagnostic test of the system and results will be available in the diagnostic logs page for debug.

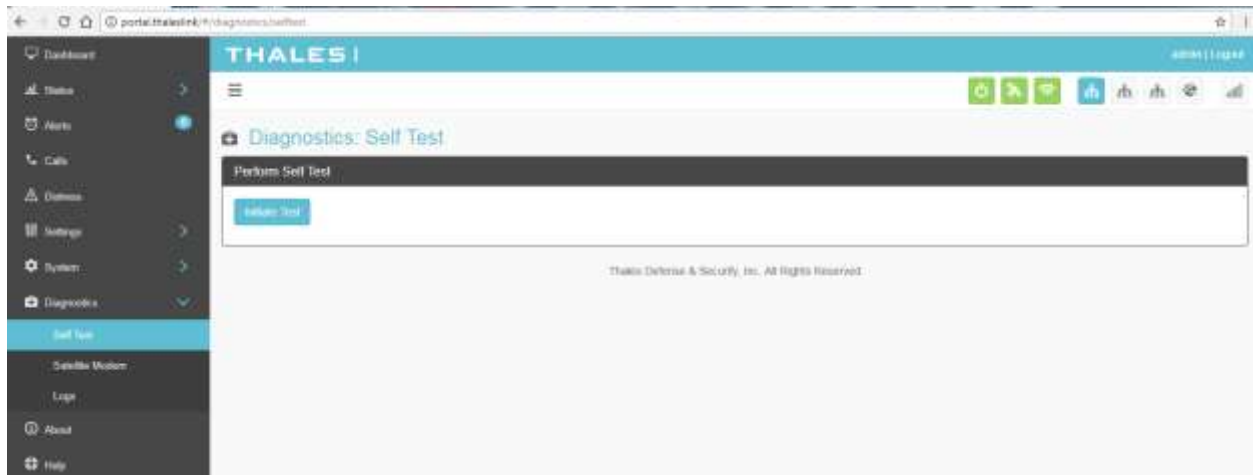


Figure 3-33: Diagnostics → Self-Test Screen

Refer to Figure 3-34. Select INITIATE TEST and then confirm by selecting YES, TEST to perform the self-diagnostics test.



Figure 3-34: Perform Self-Test Confirmation



Once the Self-Test is complete, a pop-up screen will appear indicating that the Self-Test is complete, and to check the logs for details.

## Satellite Modem

The Satellite Modem diagnostics page provides information that will aid in the debugging of the system.

The Satellite Modem page is divided into the following sections as shown in Figure 3-35:

- System Status
- Constellation Status
- Static Config
- System Diagnostics

The screenshot displays the THALES iDiagnostics interface for a Satellite Modem. The interface is divided into several sections:

- System Status:** This section contains various status indicators:
  - L Band Frame
  - EBBS LL Access Denial Cause
  - EBBS LL Connection State
  - SBD LL Access Denial Cause
  - SBD LL Connection State
  - TMSI Valid
  - Up Time
  - Connection Bandwidth Status
  - Download Details
  - Download Counters
  - Upload Details
  - Upload Counters
  - Modem
  - GPS Location
  - Fix
  - Altitude
  - Latitude
  - Longitude
  - Space Vehicle Constellation Status
- Constellation Status:** This section includes:
  - Time
  - L Band Frame Number
  - Space Vehicles
- Static Config:** This section includes:
  - Frequency Reference
  - Permit Antennalless
  - Permit Software Upgrade
  - RF Cable Loss
  - TX Ind Lag Time
  - TX Ind Lead Time
- System Diagnostics:** This section includes:
  - IMEI
  - IMSI
  - MAC Address

At the bottom of the screen, there is a footer that reads: "Thales Defense & Security, Inc. All Rights Reserved".

Figure 3-35 Diagnostics → Satellite Modem Screen



## Diagnostics Logs

Refer to Figure 3–36. The Diagnostics Logs provide the operator with the results of all recent diagnostic tests. This information can be used in debugging / troubleshooting the system.

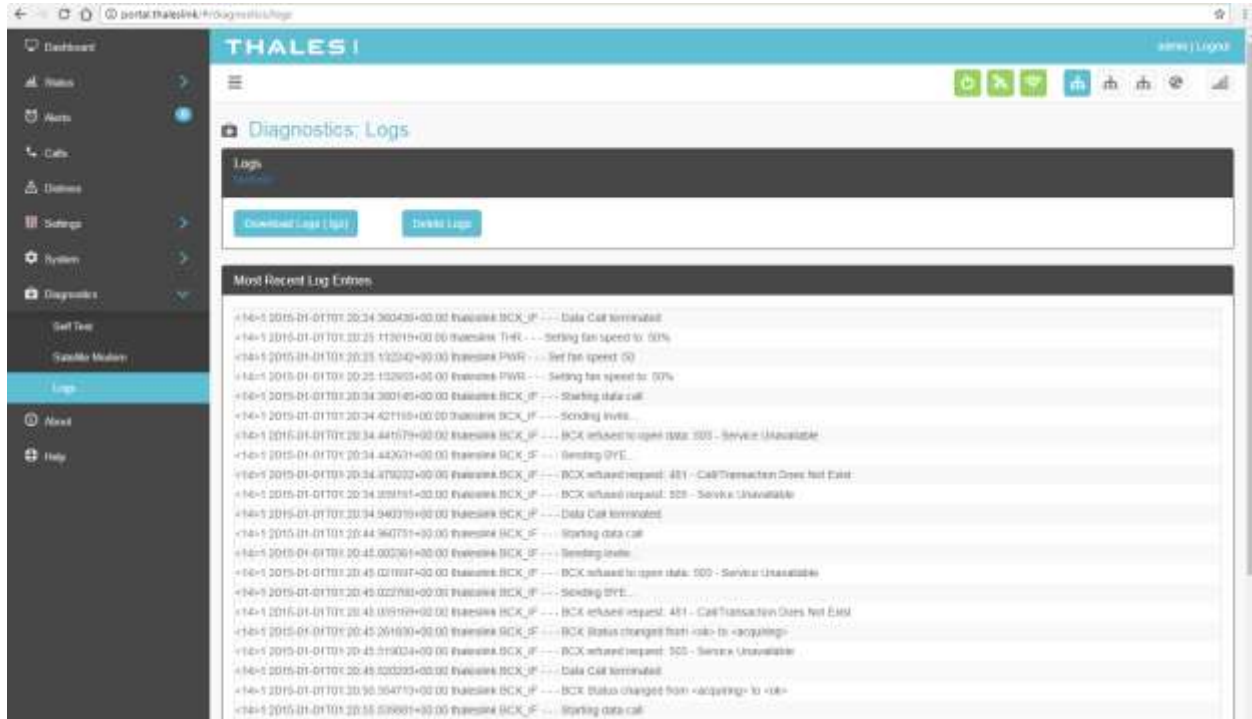


Figure 3-36: Diagnostics → Logs Screen



The “Most Recent Log Entries” only shows the last 100 log entries. For additional information, select **DOWNLOAD LOGS (.tgz)** for additional information.

## About

Refer to Figure 3-37. This About page provides detailed information relating to the equipment, including unique HW information and its current software version.

This includes,

- Antenna
- Satellite Modem
- Power Supply
- System
- VOIP Module
- Wi-Fi



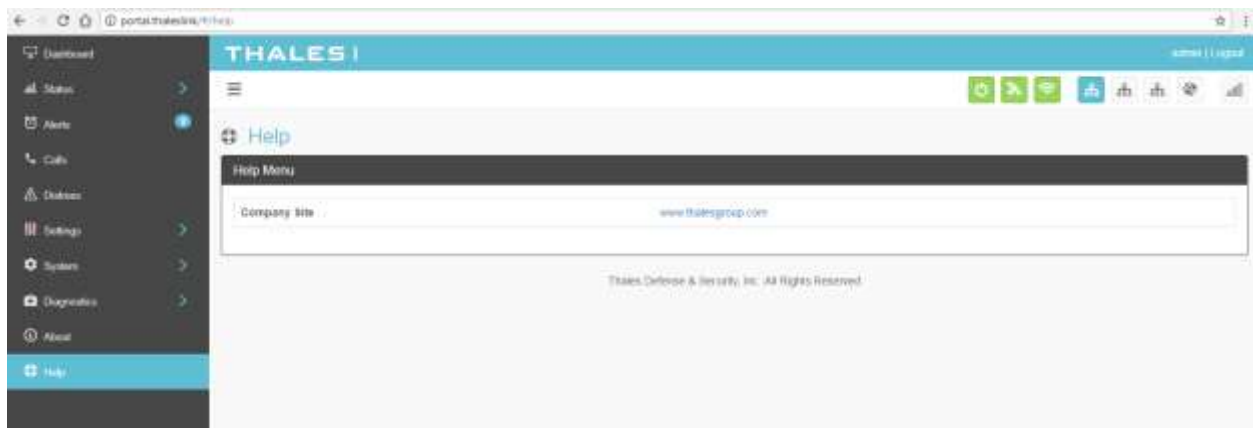
Figure 3-37: About Screen

## Help

This Help page, shown in Figure 3-38, provides access to all manuals and links to customer support.

This section includes:

- User Manual
- Installation Manual
- Quick Reference Guide
- Links to customer support



*Figure 3-38: Help Screen*

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## CHAPTER 4 GETTING STARTED

### GETTING STARTED

#### STEP 1: Connect Phone (standard POTS handset) or Ethernet VOIP Phone to BDU.

The BDU front has a main power switch, one RJ-14 port for POTS (Plain Old Telephone Service), three PoE (Power over Ethernet) RJ-45 ports for VoIP phones or Computers, and one WAN (Wide Area Network) port. Refer to Figure 4-1 for location of ports.



*Figure 4-1: BDU Front Panel Detail*

#### POTS Phone connection

By default a POTS Phone can simply be plugged into the RJ-14 port using a standard phone cord (not provided) without any setup.

Up to 2 POTS Phones can be connected to the BDU using a RJ-14 Splitter (not provided). Using a RJ-14 Splitter, the two POTS phones can each have a separate phone line (not two phones using the same phone line).

#### VoIP or Thales IP Phone connection

By default the BDU has (3) lines preconfigured for use with the Thales IP handsets. If using a VoIP phone, Thales recommends CISCO SPA504G and Grand Stream GXP2140 models for ease of use with VesseLINK. Other brands and models may be supported but functionality cannot be guaranteed.

Follow your VoIP phone configuration guide to setup the VoIP phone and connect to the BDU using the following parameters.

A typical VoIP phone configuration is shown below:

VoIP 1: (receives calls on line 1 of your SIM)	User: "1001" Password: "1001" Host: "sip.thaleslink" Protocol: udp or tcp
VoIP 2:(receives calls on line 2 of your SIM)	User: "1002" Password: "1002" Host: "sip.thaleslink" Protocol: udp or tcp
VoIP 3:(receives calls on line 3 of your SIM)	User: "1003" Password: "1003" Host: "sip.thaleslink" Protocol: udp or tcp

## STEP 2: Know your VesseLINK

It may be necessary to know details about your VesseLINK system when calling for help or service.

IMEI is unique to each unit and can be found on the bottom plate of the BDU. This IMEI can also be found in the <http://portal.thaleslink> under the ABOUT tab.

IMSI is a unique identifier to each SIM card. This IMSI can also be found in the <http://portal.thaleslink> under the STATUS→ SIM tabs. (SIM must be inserted)

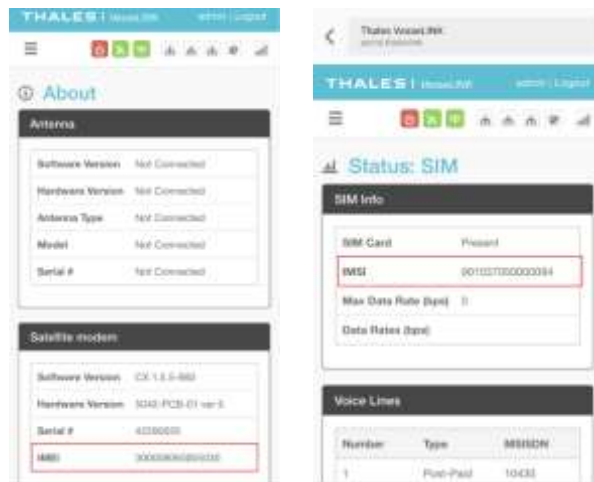


Figure 4-2: VesseLINK IMEI and IMSI from Mobile Device

## STEP 3: Install SIM

Install SIM card from Air-time provider as below. Insert card with contacts down as shown until it clicks into place. Be sure to engage the lock for the SIM Card

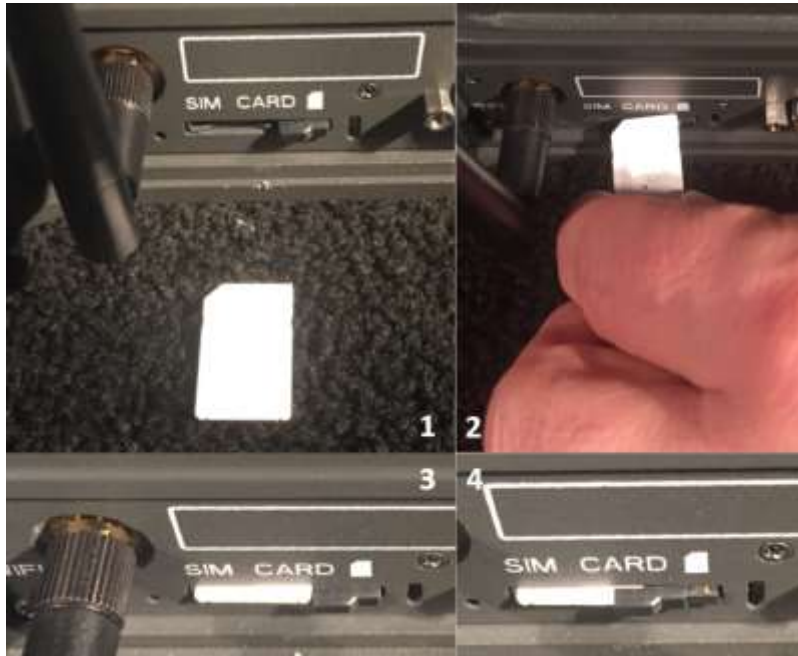


Figure 4-3: Installing SIM Card and engaging the lock




## STEP 4: Power the VesseLINK unit.

Press and release the power button on the BDU. NOTE: After the button is pressed and released, a few seconds pass before the power LED (left) starts flashing. It may take a few minutes on initial startup for all 3 LED's on the unit top to turn solid **GREEN** or **BLUE**. You may see an occasional red LED during power up. This is normal as long as after it has fully booted, it stays green or turns blue. Refer to Table 4-1 for more information on the status LEDs.



Figure 4-4: System, Satellite and Wi-Fi Status LED's

Table 4-1: BDU LED Status

Indicator	Description
 <b>System</b>	
Solid GREEN	System functioning properly
Flashing GREEN	System busy (Booting up)
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)
 <b>Satellite</b>	
Solid BLUE	Connected and passing data (over satellite)
Solid GREEN	System functioning properly
Flashing GREEN	Acquiring satellite
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)
 <b>Wi-Fi</b>	
OFF	Wi-Fi OFF
Flashing GREEN	Wi-Fi busy
Solid Green	System functioning properly
Solid RED	Fault (minor issue)
Flashing RED	Critical fault (major issue)

**STEP 5: Connect to VesseLINK portal to configure system.**

Reference Figure 4-5. There are a couple options to login to the Management Portal.

Option A: Via Wi-Fi.

1. Power on the VesseLINK BDU and let it boot up (may take a couple minutes)
2. On the wireless device, find and select THALESLINK as an available Wi-Fi access point.
3. Open a browser and type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
4. The Management Portal appears in “guest” mode.
5. To make any changes, log in as an administrator by selecting LOGIN at the top of the window
6. When prompted, enter the default Username (admin) and Password (admin)
7. Immediately change the Password for added security (SETTINGS→GENERAL)

Option B: Via (PC, Mac or Linux) Ethernet connection

1. Power on the VesseLINK BDU and let it boot up (may take a couple minutes)
2. Open a web browser
3. Type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
4. The Management Portal appears in “guest” mode.
5. To make changes, log in as an administrator by selecting LOGIN at the top of the window
6. When prompted, enter the default Username (admin) and Password (admin)

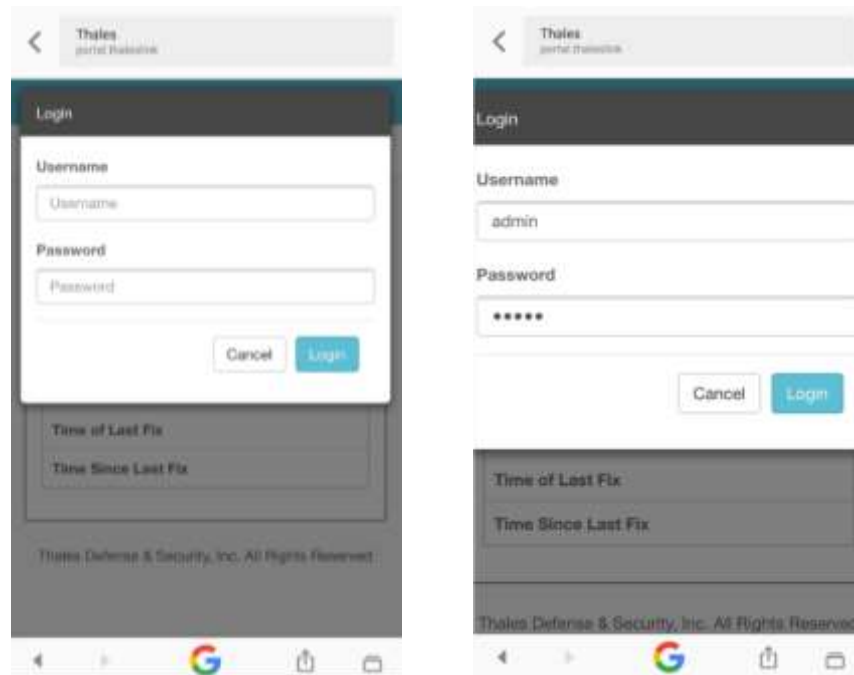


7. Immediately change the Password for added security (SETTINGS→GENERAL)



**NOTE**

If you forget the password, press and hold the reset pin on the back of the box (while powered on) in order to reset the system to factory settings.



*Figure 4-5: VesseLINK User Interface Login*

**STEP 6: Place a phone call.**

1. Lift the handset from the base and listen for a dial tone.
2. Call a known number to test call and voice clarity  
Dial Country code, area code and phone number #

**FOR EXAMPLE: (do not dial this number): 001-234-567-8900**

## **STEP 7: Access the Internet.**

Once your device has successfully connected to the BDU, open the management portal <http://portal.thaleslink> to verify the satellite connection.

Verify:

- No active alerts (DASHBOARD or ALERTS page on the Management Portal)
- Satellites detected (go to STATUS → SERVICE), signal strength bars (top right of screen) should show more than 1 bar as available.

Try loading a small website such as [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) to verify your internet connection. If the page loads successfully you are ready to browse the internet.

## CHAPTER 5 FIRMWARE UPGRADE

On occasion it may be necessary to update VesseLINK software to add features or fix issues found in the software. This section will step through the process of those updates. Firmware updates are large files (75MB or more) and it is not recommended to do firmware updates over the Iridium satellite network. For best results use an external high speed internet connection. It is possible to use the WAN port on the VesseLINK if an LTE modem is connected and the network is available. The firmware file will contain updates for both the BDU and the antenna if needed, so a single load automatically updates both. It is important to make sure the system is connected powered up and operational before attempting a firmware update. Do not remove power from the BDU or remove the antenna connection while an update is in process. This may cause a corruption to occur and force a revert to the previous software version.



**NOTE**

For SW reset or returning to factory defaults please refer to chapter 6 → RESETS.

### 1.1 DOWNLOADING THE FIRMWARE FROM THE THALES WEBSITE

**Connect via PC or Mobile device to the Internet.**

1. With a PC or laptop, connect to website [www.Thalesdsi.com/IRIDIUM](http://www.Thalesdsi.com/IRIDIUM) using a high speed internet connection
2. Go to THALESLINK Firmware Update link.
3. Enter required information such as the VesseLINK IMEI.  
NOTE: If downloading a firmware version for 700 kbps performance upgrade, addition information and payment verification may be required.
4. Download file to device and note its location on the computer

### 1.2 INSTALLING THE FIRMWARE ON VESSELINK

**Via Computer or Mobile device.**

1. With PC or Mobile Device connect to “THALESLINK” on Wi-Fi or via Ethernet (RJ-45) port.
2. Open a web browser and type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
3. Once prompted enter Username and Password.
4. Navigate to the SYSTEM → Firmware (Figure 5-1)



Figure 5-1: System → Firmware

5. Go to File Input and select the Browse button.
6. Navigate to location of downloaded file in (step 1.1 above) This file should have “FW revision.tgz” as the file extension
7. Select the “SELECT” button
8. After file has been selected return to the Firmware page.
9. Select “UPLOAD UPDATE” button. This may take a few seconds as a progress bar moves across the page (see Figure 5-2).

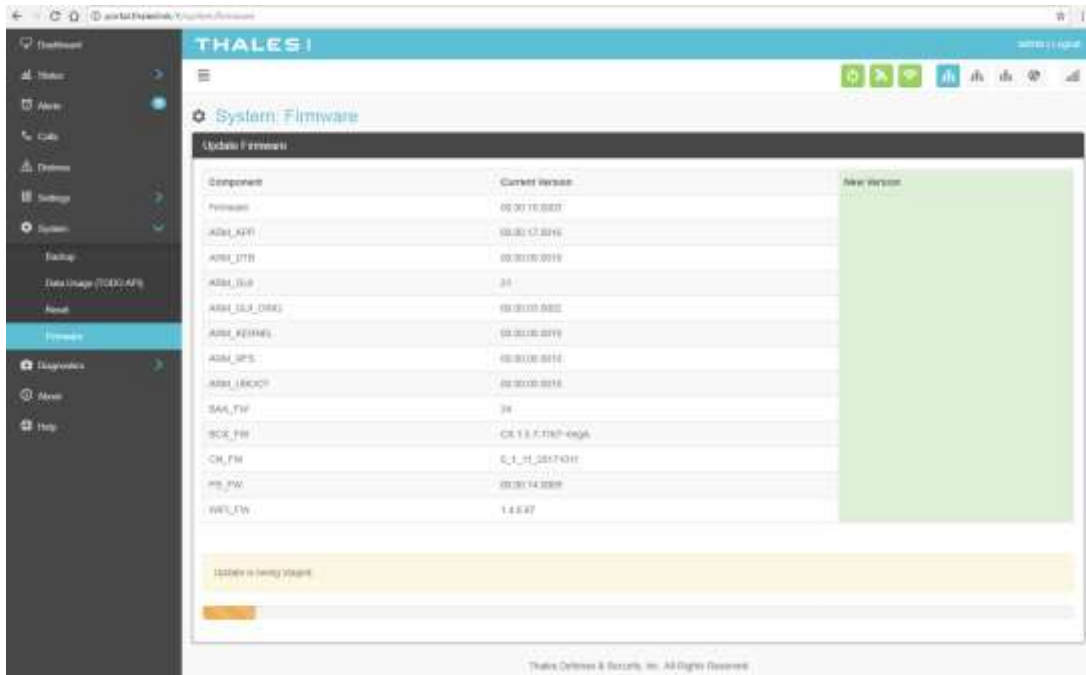


Figure 5-2: System → Firmware Staging

10. Once staged the Firmware page will display “UPDATE STAGED” (At this point user will be able to see Current and New Versions side by side on the Firmware page)
11. Select “ RUN”

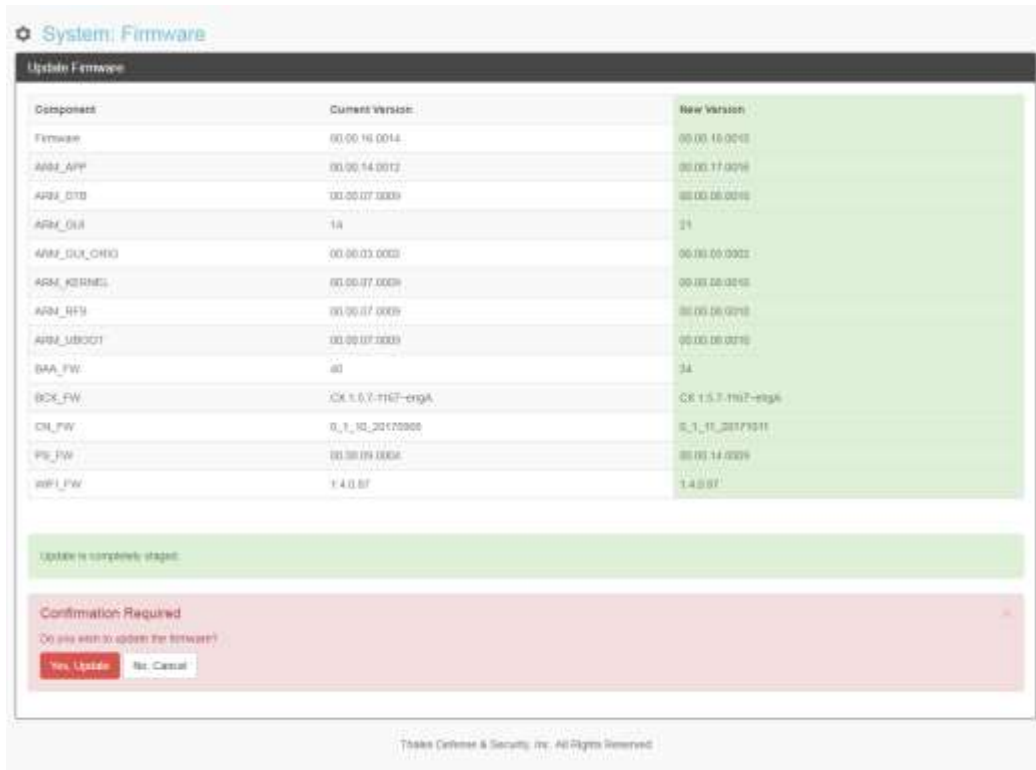


Figure 5-3: System → Firmware Update Confirm

12. Once selected to run, the process to Update Firmware has begun and will take several minutes to complete. **\*DO NOT REMOVE POWER DURING THIS PHASE\***
13. Once completed system will reboot, wait for all the Status LEDs to go Solid Green and/or Blue. This may take a couple minutes.
14. Verify Firmware Update by connecting to “THALES LINK” on Wi-Fi or Ethernet port.
15. Open a web browser and type: <http://portal.thaleslink> (do not type .com or any other extension)
16. Once prompted enter the admin Password (this will not change from before the firmware update).
17. Navigate to the SYSTEM → Firmware to view updates.  
Alternatively Software version can be found in the ABOUT menu item.

System: Firmware

Update Firmware

Component	Current Version	New Version
Firmware	00.00.10.0010	
ARM_APP	00.00.17.0010	
ARM_DTB	00.00.00.0010	
ARM_GKI	31	
ARM_GKI_ORIG	00.00.03.0002	
ARM_KERNEL	00.00.00.0010	
ARM_RPMS	00.00.00.0010	
ARM_UBOOT	00.00.00.0010	
BAW_FW	34	
BCR_FW	CR.1.5.3.1167-stageA	
CM_FW	0_T_11_20171011	
PS_FW	00.00.14.0009	
WiFi_FW	1.4.0.07	

File Input

No file chosen

Choose file to stage for updating terminal firmware

No update currently staged.

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Figure 5-4: System → Firmware Update Completed

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## CHAPTER 6 TROUBLESHOOTING

### TROUBLESHOOTING

Table 6-1 Troubleshooting

Problem	Solution
BDU does not power-ON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check BDU for Green lights, If green light is on Unit has Power Push Power Button on front of BDU.</li> <li>• Check at least 1 input power option is secured to BDU</li> <li>• Check AC/DC Power supply Brick is connected to AC Power</li> <li>• Check Power D-SUB 10-32V DC cable polarity is correct</li> <li>• Check to ensure Ignition line is connected to switched line or connected to Red (Positive line) for continuous operation</li> </ul>
No or Weak WI-FI Signal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check Wi-Fi antenna connection or use a remote Antenna (Optional) to extend the range.</li> <li>• Check Wi-Fi connection to correct VesseLINK SSID - default is "THALES LINK"</li> <li>• If Wi-Fi is unresponsive, reboot the BDU and re-check.</li> </ul>
BDU has power but accessories not working	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Remove power from accessories and disconnect from BDU. Restart BDU using the Power button or remove power from BDU for 10 seconds. After BDU has rebooted re-attach accessories</li> <li>• If POE accessory not receiving power, make sure POE is enabled for that port.</li> <li>• POE is not available on WAN port. Any device on WAN port needs its own power source.</li> <li>• Check VoIP phone manuals for proper configuration. Each phone may have a different configuration method.</li> </ul>
BDU is not responding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check LED status on BDU or on Management Portal. Make sure there are no RED LEDs. Check for Alerts in Management Portal by selecting the Alerts menu item</li> <li>• Reboot the system.</li> <li>• Check for any Alerts that have been generated</li> <li>• As a last resort, use the manual reset button, located below Wi-Fi antenna port, using a straightened paper clip or similar sized article insert into port and push reset button.</li> <li>• Call Service Provider if the BDU is still not responding</li> </ul> <p><u>NOTE:</u> This is not recommended as a routine troubleshooting measure. All user data and debug information will be lost and factory defaults returned.</p>

Problem	Solution
Network Error	<p>If you receive a message similar to this, another user is attempting to use the same IP Address as your computer. Only 1 administrator can be logged on at a time.</p> 
BDU not connecting to Management Portal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NO connection. You may need to reconnect via Ethernet or Wi-Fi to the BDU.</li> <li>• If Ethernet connection, replace the cable and re-check connection</li> <li>• Check to make sure the correct address is typed in <a href="http://portal.thaleslink">http://portal.thaleslink</a></li> <li>• System LED is flashing GREEN, wait until it turns solid GREEN, then try reconnecting to the portal.</li> </ul>
Cannot connect to Wi-Fi service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check to see if there's an available connection by checking the devices that are connected in Status → Current Devices page.</li> <li>• Only 5 simultaneous devices can connect to the Wi-Fi. Any additional connection attempts are blocked.</li> <li>• Remove one or more devices from the Wi-Fi and try again to connect.</li> <li>• Use the Wi-Fi Device Whitelist to limit access to specific wireless devices.</li> </ul>
VesseLINK is not obtaining a satellite signal (Satellite LED is red)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check signal bars at the top of the Management Portal. If no bars are highlighted, the satellite is not being detected. Wait a few minutes to see if the signal strength improves as another satellite comes into view.</li> <li>• Check antenna connection at the BDU and antenna. Make sure no corrosion has occurred on the cable connections to the antenna and that the connectors are screwed in tightly.</li> <li>• Check antenna for a clear view of the sky with no obstructions. Relocate antenna if needed.</li> <li>• Check for interferers in the area that could be affecting the signal such as active radars, VSAT systems and other radio antennas. Turn those off and retest.</li> <li>• Move vessel to a new location and retest if other interfering vessels are in the area</li> <li>• Reboot BDU and check the Alerts.</li> <li>• Call Service Provider if the satellite connection is still not working.</li> </ul>
Call Logs are not appearing	<p>Call logs must be enabled. Verify call logs are enabled (SETTING → PHONE → PHONE CONFIGURATION)</p>

## System Resets

When VesseLINK is not responding or operating properly it may be necessary to rest the system. There are varying levels of system resets and are explained below:

### Power Cycle

There are 3 ways to power cycle the system:

- If power is already on (LEDs are illuminated), press and release the Power Switch on the unit to power the unit off. Again, press and release the Power Switch to power the unit on. It will take a couple minutes before the boot-up cycle completes.



Figure 6-1: Location of Power Button on BDU

- From the Management Portal, select SYSTEM → RESET → REBOOT DEVICE. Press REBOOT. It will take a couple minutes before the boot-up cycle completes.

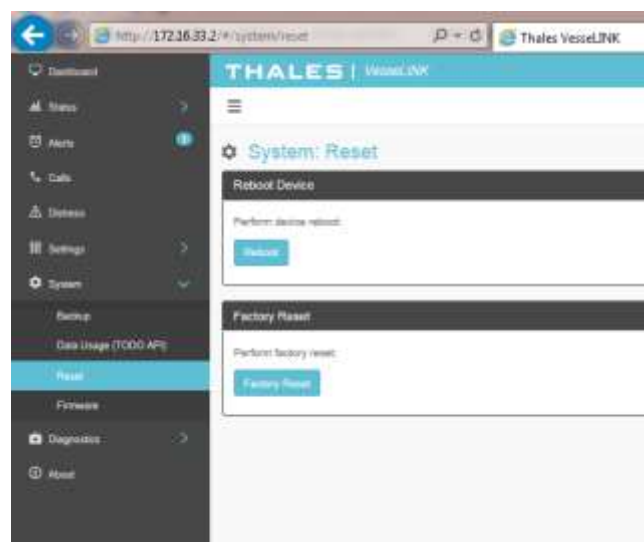


Figure 6-2: Management Portal - SYSTEM → RESET

- If neither of these work, then unplugging the system from the power source may be necessary. Note: Always wait at least 10 seconds for power inside the unit to dissipate before reconnecting the input power.

## Factory Reset

As its name implies this restores the factory defaults (passwords will return to “admin”). This is particularly helpful when a system has been wrongly configured and starting over is the easiest option. If an admin password is customized and is forgotten, the only way to reset it is to use the factory reset option.

Factory Reset can be accomplished by either of these two actions:

- Remove the SIM card cover exposing the reset hole. Using a straightened paperclip, insert it into the round hole just to left of the SIM card as shown in Figure 6-3. Push in until the paperclip causes the switch to click. A factory reset will occur.



*Figure 6-3: RESET BUTTON*

- From the Management Portal select SYSTEM → RESET → FACTORY RESET. Confirm by selecting YES, FACTORY RESET. A factory reset will occur.

## Firmware Revert



### **NOTE**

FIRMWARE REVERT should only be used when a system has a serious issue and all other troubleshooting tips have been tried. Call your Service Provider before doing a firmware revert to make sure all other troubleshooting steps have been exhausted.

This restores the previous version FIRMWARE used on the system.

This can be accomplished by following these steps:

- Remove the SIM card cover exposing the reset hole. Using a straightened paperclip, insert it into the round hole just to left of the SIM card as shown in Figure 6-3. Push in until the paperclip causes the switch to click. At the same time hold the power button in until the LEDs blink and then release.

## Alerts

Table 6-2: ALERTS / Error Messages

Alert Name	Description	Level	Additional Information	Corrective Action
ANT_CABLE	Cable loss excessive; check system	Critical	Cable loss may exceed the system spec of 9 dB	Check Antenna cable for damage or loose connections. Replace if necessary.
ANT_CABLE	Cable loss high; performance maybe degraded	Fault	Cable loss may exceed the system spec of 9 dB	Check Antenna cable for damage or loose connections.
ANT_MISSING	Unable to detect antenna	Fault		Check Antenna for damage. Check cable for loose connections. Replace if necessary.
BCX-denial	Failed to connect to pass data, reason – location	Fault		Restart BDU. Contact representative if problem persists.
BCX_SIM	Modem failed to read SIM card	Warning		Remove, clean and re-insert SIM. Contact service provider if problem persists.
CN_OFF	CN is powered off, restart required	Critical	CN is noticed to be unexpectedly off.	Restart BDU. Contact representative if problem persists.
CN_REBOOT	CN Reboot has occurred, full system restart is required.	Critical	CN Module restarts while the system is up and running.	Restart BDU. Contact representative if problem persists.
MODEM_ACT	Modem returned an unknown error – cannot activate	Fault		Restart BDU. Contact representative if problem persists.
MUX_PLL_UNLOCKED	Antenna mux out-of-lock	Critical	PLL failed to acquire	Restart BDU. Contact

Alert Name	Description	Level	Additional Information	Corrective Action
				representative if problem persists.
PWR_IBIT_FAILURE	The power has failed “Initiated Built In Self Test” View Logs for details.	Fault		Open <a href="http://portal.thaleslink">http://portal.thaleslink</a> and review Self-Test logs. Contact representative.
SIM_MISSING	SIM card not detected	Fault	SIM Card is physically missing	Replace SIM card

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## CHAPTER 7 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

*Table 7-1 Technical Specifications*

<b>RF Performance</b>		
Frequency of Operation	TX	1616 to 1626 MHz
	RX	1616 to 1626.5 MHz
Channelization	FDMA spacing	41.667 KHz
	TDMA Timing	8.3 mS Slot in a 90 mS window
	Channels Available	240 channels
EIRP (Weighted Average)	Voice	9 dBW
	Data (Block 1)	11.7 dBW
	Data Certus <sup>SM</sup> 1xC8 16 APSK	15.2 dBW
	Data Certus <sup>SM</sup> 2xC8 16 APSK	18.2 dBW
Modulation	Block 1 Voice/Data	DQPSK
	Certus <sup>SM</sup> C1, C8 Voice/Data	QPSK
	Certus <sup>SM</sup> C8 APSK Data	16 APSK
Antenna	Type	Electronically steered phased array
	Polarization	RHCP
	Gain	9.5 dBi
	Beam Width	31° typical per beam
	MissionLINK coverage	8° to 90 elevation
	VesseLINK coverage	provides useful link margin up to roll = 20°
<b>Power</b>		
Main Power (AC Brick)	AC Input Voltage	100-240 VAC
	Frequency	50/60 Hz
	DC Output Voltage	12 VDC
	Max Power	120W
DC Input	Voltage	10-32 VDC
	Max Current	12 Amps
	Max Power	120 Watts
Ethernet	3x PoE	PSE Class 2 (6.5 Watts each)
<b>Environmental</b>		
ADU	Operating Temp	-30°C to +55°C
	IP Rating	IP67
BDU	Operating Temp	-30°C to +55°C
	IP Rating	IP31

Mechanical		
ADU	Diameter	14.5" (36.8cm)
	Height	7.8" (19.8cm)
	Weight	7 lbs (3.2kg)
BDU	Length	< 12 inches (30cm)
	Width	< 9 inches (23cm)
	Height	< 3 Inches ( 7.6cm)
	Weight	< 7.5 lbs (3.4kg)
AC Power Brick	Length	6.6" (16.7cm)
	Width	2.6" (6.7cm)
	Height	1.4"(3.5cm)
	Weight	1.37lbs (0.62 kg)
	AC Cable Length	~6ft (1.8m)
	DC Cable Length	~3.9ft (1.2m)
RF Cables	25 meter	LMR-300FR or Similar w/TNCM-TNCM
	50 meter (optional)	LMR-400FR or Similar w/TNCM-TNCM
Interconnects		
ADU	RF, DATA, POWER	TNCF
BDU	RF, DATA, POWER	TNCF
	SIM	SIM Reader
	POTS	RJ11
	VoIP/Ethernet	3x RJ45
	WAN	RJ45
	Wi-Fi Antenna	SMA (Female)
	GPIO	D-SUB 15 Male
	AC Brick (12V input)	KYCON KPPX-4S or equivalent
	DC 10-32V port	D-SUB 7 ( 5-2)

## CONNECTOR DETAILS:

### General Purpose Inputs / Outputs (GPIO)

The GPIO has 4 main functions. Refer to Table 7-2 for the pin descriptions of the GPIO connector.

1. **1-Wire SOS/Distress** → This is activated when Pin 5 has been connected to GND signal (ANY of the pins 1, 8 or 12) for more than 3 seconds.

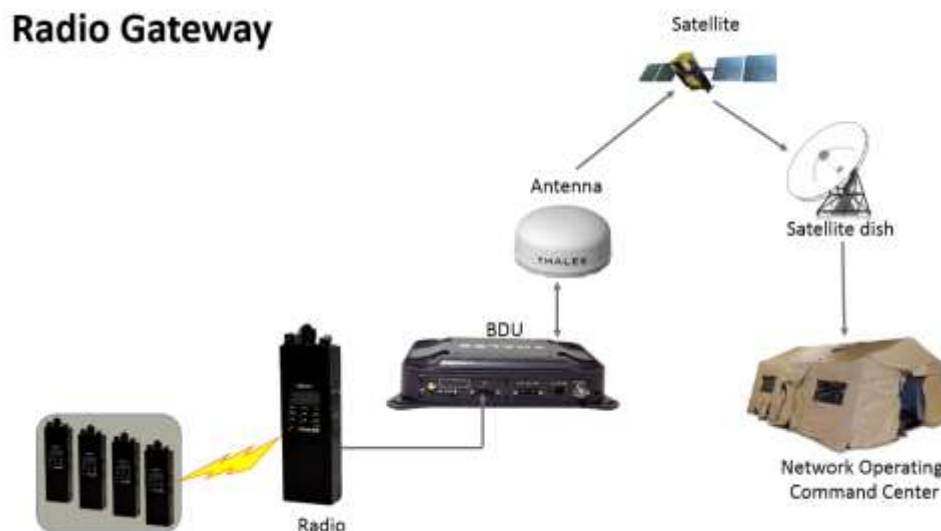
Once set, it sends an automated message stating SOS has been triggered. This message contains Latitude, Longitude, Altitude and predefined user message (setup in management portal) to a message recipient.

**IF Location Services are turned on the distress signal will increase frequency of transmission to every 5 minutes.**

### NOTE: THERE IS NO EXTERNAL INDICATION OF SOS/DISTRESS

This security feature is for user protection. **The ONLY way to remove active SOS is to enter management portal under DISTRESS TAB**

2. **Radio Gateway** → advanced users can connect Land Mobile Radio I/O to send and receive voice calls over the VesseLINK system. This feature is for advanced users familiar with Land Mobile Radio systems and requires custom cable connections between GPIO and Radio NOT offered by TDSI. Because each radio system will require a unique setup is highly advised to contact your TDSI representative for help in setup of this advanced user feature.



*Figure 7-1: Radio Gateway for advanced Land Mobile services*

3. **2- Wire RS232** → Reserved for future use.

Contact your service provider or Thales Customer Service for help in setting up of this advanced user feature.

4. **User defined GPIO** → Reserved for future use.  
Contact your service provider or Thales Customer Service for help in setting up of this advanced user feature.

### Connector location

D-SUB 15 Pin Standard shown in Figure 7-2.



Figure 7-2 GPIO Connector Pin Detail

Table 7-2 GPIO Connector Pin Definition

Pin No	Name	Description
1	GND1	Ground
2	Audio_In +	Radio Gateway functionality, differential (+) Hi-Z Audio Input from external Radio
3	Audio_Out +	Radio Gateway functionality, Differential (+) Low-Z Audio Output to external radio (mic input)
4	RadioCOR	Radio Gateway functionality, Radio initiated voice into terminal (optional)
5	SOS_IN	SOS remote functionality, Ground pin to activate internal SOS
6	GPI01	Software configurable GPIO pin #1 (future)
7	RS232_TD	RS232 Output (future)
8	GND2	Ground
9	Audio_In -	Radio Gateway functionality, differential (-) Hi-Z Audio Input from external Radio
10	Audio_Out -	Radio Gateway functionality, Differential (-) Low-Z Audio Output to external radio (mic input)
11	RadioPTT	Radio Gateway functionality, Putput PTT from terminal to external radio, short to ground for PTT enabled, Open drain requires external 10k pullup resistor
12	GND3	Ground
13	GPI02	Software configurable GPIO pin #2 (future)
14	RS232_RD	RS232 Input (future)
15	12V	=12V output, 100mA

## BDU 12V Connection Detail

Type: KPPX-4x connector (or similar) shown in Figure 7-3.

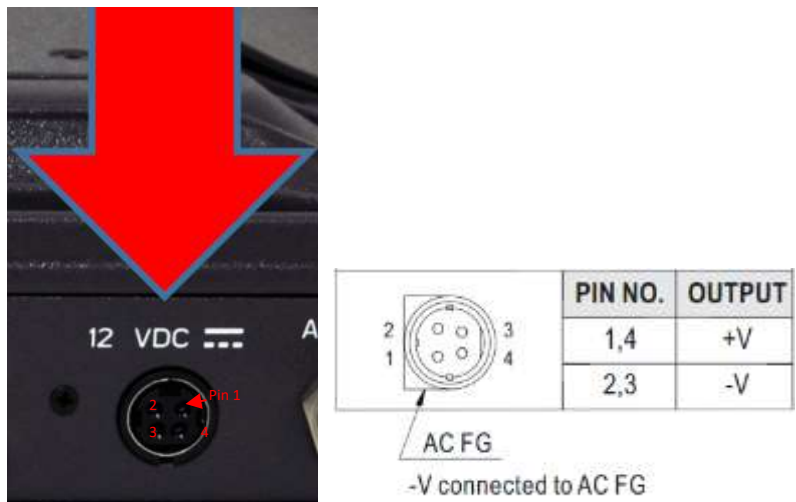


Figure 7-3 12V Input and Mating Connector Detail

## BDU 10-32VDC Connection Detail

Type: 680M7W2103L201 connector (or similar) shown in Figure 7-4.

A1 = V+ /10-32VDC

A2 =V- /GND

Pin 5 = Ignition

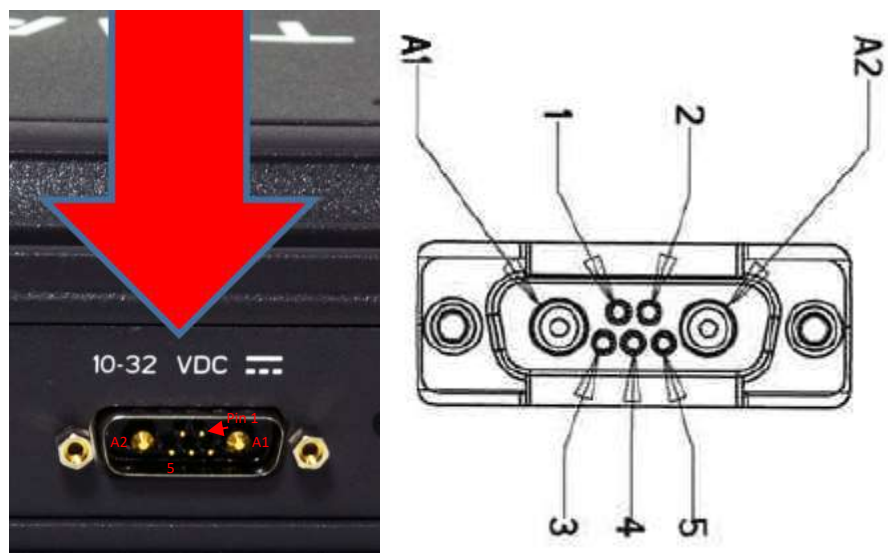


Figure 7-4 10-32 VDC and Mating Connector Detail

## CHAPTER 8 ACRONYMS / GLOSSARY

### ACRONYMS / GLOSSARY

*Table 8-1 List of Acronyms*

Acronym	Description
ADU	Above Deck Unit Antenna
BAA	Broadband Active Antenna
BAE	Broadband Application Electronics
BCX	Broadband Core Transceiver
BDU	Below Deck Unit Terminal Unit
BIT	Built In Test
DTMF	Dual Tone Multi-Frequency
EBB	Enhanced Broadband
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
GPIO	General Purpose Inputs/Outputs
HGA	High Gain Antenna
HRLP	High Speed Radio Link Protocol
HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol
ICMP	Internet Control Message Protocol
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
LAN	Local Area Network
LED	Light Emitting Diode
LGA	Low Gain Antenna
LMC 350	Land Mobile Certus <sup>SM</sup> 350
MO	Mobile Originated
MT	Mobile Terminated
NAS	Network Attached Storage
PBX	Private Branch Exchange
PCM	Pulse Code Modulation
POE	Power Over Ethernet
POST	Power On Self Test
POTS	Plain Old Telephone Service
PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network
R/W	Read/Write
SBC	Smart Battery Charger
SIM	Subscriber Identity Module
SIP	Session Initiation Protocol
SMBus	System Management Bus
SV	Satellite Vehicle
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol

Acronym	Description
TU	Terminal Unit
UDP	User Datagram Protocol
UL/DL	Uplink/Downlink
VLAN	Virtual Local Area Network
VOIP	Voice of Internet Protocol
WAN	Wide Area Network
WI-FI	Wireless Network
WPA2-PSK	Wi-Fi Protected Access 2 – Pre-Shared Key

*Table 8-2 List of Definitions*

Acronym	Description	
BAA	Broadband Active Antenna	The antenna and supporting electronics that interface an Iridium satellite terminal with the Iridium constellation
BAE	Broadband Application Electronics	Hardware and software platform resident in the BDU that interfaces with the BCX, BAA and user devices
BCX	Broadband Core Transceiver	Hardware designed for an Iridium satellite terminal to interface end-user equipment with an Iridium BAA
BIT	Built In Test	Diagnostic testing for system integrity check and error reporting
DTMF	Dual Tone Multi-Frequency	Signals generated from phone keypad
EBB	Enhanced Broadband	EBB Mode is Iridium NEXT phase 1 EBBS (Enhanced Broadband Service)
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute	Organization that maintains standards for Information and Communications applicable to fixed and mobile radio platforms
GPIO	General Purpose Inputs/Outputs	General use pins
HGA	High Gain Antenna	External antenna that connects to the BDU via a coaxial cable. The HGA2 (also called BAA-H2) provides 352 kbps uplink and downlink capability
HRLP	High Speed Radio Link Protocol	Management of In-band signaling on broadband channels
HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol	Protocol to exchange or transfer hypertext
ICMP	Internet Control Message Protocol	Protocol by network devices that typically send error messages and is used for diagnostics
ITU	International Telecommunications Union	Agency of the United Nations responsible for issues concerning information and communications technologies
LED	Light Emitting Diode	Semiconductor that emits colored light
LGA	Low Gain Antenna	External antenna that connects to the BDU via a coaxial cable. The LGA1 and LGA2 support the future Certus <sup>SM</sup> 100 and Certus <sup>SM</sup> 200 capabilities



Acronym	Description	
LMC 350	Land Mobile Certus <sup>SM</sup> 350	Product defined in this PDS
Management Portal		Management Portal: A web page served from the Terminal Unit that brings together the diverse status and configuration information of the LMC 350 in one place.
MO	Mobile Originated	Calls originating from the terminal (LMC 350)
MT	Mobile Terminated	Calls terminating at the terminal (LMC 350)
NAS	Network Attached Storage	Ability to store and retrieve files to/from a physical memory storage device attached to the network
PBX	Private Branch Exchange	Telephone connection between local users not requiring external phone connection
POST	Power On Self Test	BIT Test performed at the turn-on of the LMC 350
POTS	Plain Old Telephone Service	A voice-grade telephone service that utilizes analog signal transmission over copper loops
PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network	The world's collection of interconnected voice-orientable public telephone networks, both commercial and government owned.
R/W	Read/Write	Capability
SBC	Smart Battery Charger	Refers to SBC Specification [15]
SIM	Subscriber Identification Module	Iridium provided method to authenticate and identify subscriber
SIP	Session Initiation Protocol	An Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) standard protocol for initiating an interactive user session that involves multimedia elements such as video, voice, and chat
SV	Satellite Vehicle	Iridium Satellite
SMBus	System Management Bus	Two-wire bus for communications between devices such as a Terminal and a Smart Battery
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol	Core internet protocol that provides reliable delivery and error-checking
TU	Terminal Unit	Electronic equipment that contains the BCX and the BAE
UL/DL	Uplink/Downlink	To and from satellite communications
UDP	User Datagram Protocol	Connectionless transmission model with minimum , no-handshaking protocol
VLAN	Virtual Local Area Network	For context within this document, VLAN more specifically designates an Ethernet VLAN. A VLAN is establishes a broadcast domain that is partitioned
WPA2-PSK	Wi-Fi Protected Access 2 – Pre-Shared Key	Method of securing a Wi-Fi network

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## CHAPTER 9 SPARE PARTS

### SPARE PARTS

The following list of equipment can be purchased as a kit or separately, depending on your requirements and/or needs.

*Table 9-1 List of Equipment*

IRIDIUM System Part Number			Description
	VF350BM		VesseLINK Kit VF350BM
	VF700BV		VesseLINK Kit VF700BV
	Accessories		Accessories
		Part Number	Description
✓	✓	1100789-501	BDU Standard Mounting Hardware Kit
✓	✓	1100791-501	ADU Maritime Mounting Hardware Kit
		✓ 1100796-501	19" Rack Mount Shelf Kit
✓	✓	1600901-1	Above Deck Unit (ADU) Antenna Unit
✓	✓	4102947-501	Below Deck Unit (BDU) Terminal Unit
✓	✓	✓ 84670-001	Power Supply, AC/DC 12V – 160W
✓	✓	854024-001	Cable AC Power USA Plug Type B IEC 60320-C13 Connect Blk 6ft
✓	✓	854025-001	Cable AC Power Euro Plug Type E IEC 320-C14 Connect Blk 6ft
		✓ 854026-001	Cable AC Power AUS Plug Type 1 IEC 320-C14 Connect Blk 6ft
		✓ 854027-001	Cable AC Power UK Plug Type G IEC 320-C13 Connect Blk 6ft
		✓ 855021-010	RF Cable TNCM-TNCM COAX TWS (LMR) 240 MAT 10FT
		✓ 855021-020	RF Cable TNCM-TNCM COAX TWS (LMR) 240 MAT 20FT
		✓ 855021-030	RF Cable TNCM-TNCM COAX TWS (LMR) 240 MAT 30FT
		✓ 855021-050	RF Cable TNCM-TNCM COAX TWS (LMR) 240 MAT 50FT
		✓ 855022-100	RF Cable TNCM-TNCM COAX TWS (LMR) 400 MAT 100FT
✓	✓	855023-082	RF Cable, Coaxial 25m (82 ft) BDU to ADU

IRIDIUM System Part Number			Description
		✓	855024-020 DC Power Cable (20 ft) 10-32V
✓	✓		855026-010 Ethernet Cable, 10ft, CAT-5
		✓	855033-164 BDU to ADU RF Coaxial Cable 50m (164 ft)
✓	✓		85728-001 Wi-Fi Antenna
		✓	85736-001 Stainless Steel Antenna Mount Plate
	✓		TBD IP Handset with 6" Coil Cord



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