

# NTC thermistors for temperature measurement

Probe assemblies

Series/Type: B57276K Date: February 2009

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<u></u>

Approx. weight 9 g

# Temperature measurement

## **Probe assemblies**

# Applications

- Washing machines
- Dish washers
- Tumble-dryers
- Water boilers

# Features

- Suitable for use in corrosive environments
- Compact stainless steel case
- RAST 2.5 or RAST 5 connector
- Cost-effective ready-to-use sensor
- UL approval (E69802)
- VDE approval (DIN EN 60539-1: 2002)

# Options

- Alternative resistance ratings, rated temperatures and resistance tolerances available on request.
- RAST 5 plug terminals or RAST 2.5 connector with bar available on request.
- Type Z276 and Z278 with different geometry and faster response time available on request.

# **Delivery mode**

Bulk

30.5-0.5

6-0.5

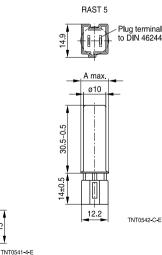
# **Dimensional drawings**

BAST 2.5

11.7

5+0.05

A max ø10



Dimensions

R <sub>60</sub>	A max.	Plug terminal
Ω	mm	mm
RAST 2.5 connector		
1204	Ø 14.5	-
3243	Ø 12.4	-
RAST 5 connector		
1082		6.3 x 0.8
3243	Ø 12.4	4.8 x 0.8

Approx. weight 9 g





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#### General technical data

Climatic category	(IEC 60068-1)		10/100/56	
Max. power	(at 25 °C)	P <sub>25</sub>	500	mW
Resistance tolerance		$\Delta R_{B}/R_{B}$	±2	%
Dissipation factor	(in water)	$\delta_{\text{th}}$	approx. 20	mW/K
Thermal time constant	(in water)	$ au_{a}$	approx. 20	s
Heat capacity		C <sub>th</sub>	approx. 500	mJ/K
Insulation resistance	(V = 100 V DC)	R <sub>ins</sub>	> 1000	MΩ
Test voltage	(t = 1 s)	V <sub>test</sub>	3750	V AC

# Electrical specification and ordering codes

T <sub>R</sub>	R <sub>R</sub>	R <sub>25</sub>	No. of R/T	B <sub>25/100</sub>	Ordering code
°C	Ω	Ω	characteristic	К	
RAST 2.5 conr	nector				
60	1204	4829	2003	3980 ±1%	B57276K0482A007
60	3243	11981	2901	$3760 \pm 1.5\%$	B57276K0123A028
RAST 5 connector					
63	1082	4829	2003	3980 ±1.5%	B57276K0482A009
60	3243	11981	2901	3760 ±1.5%	B57276K0123A024



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# Reliability data

Test	Standard	Test conditions	$\Delta R_{25}/R_{25}$ (typical)	Remarks
Storage in dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2	Storage at upper category temperature T: 100 °C t: 1000 h	< 2%	No visible damage
Storage in damp heat, steady state	IEC 60068-2-78	Temperature of air: 40 °C Relative humidity of air: 93% Duration: 56 days	< 1%	No visible damage
Rapid temperature cycling	IEC 60068-2-14	Lower test temperature: -10 °C Upper test temperature: 100 °C Number of cycles: 10	< 1%	No visible damage
Endurance		P <sub>max</sub> : 500 mW t: 1000 h	< 2%	No visible damage
Long-term stability (empirical value)		Temperature: 100 °C t: 10000 h	< 3%	No visible damage
Robustness of terminations	DIN 46 249	Pull-out force (both connectors together) F = 50 N		No visible damage

#### **Probe assemblies**

#### **R/T characteristics**

R/T No.	2003		2901	
T (°C)	B <sub>25/100</sub> = 3980 K		B <sub>25/100</sub> = 3760 K	
	R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub>	α (%/K)	R <sub>T</sub> /R <sub>25</sub>	α (%/K)
-55.0	97.578	7.5	63.969	6.7
-50.0	67.65	7.2	46.179	6.4
-45.0	47.538	7.0	33.738	6.2
-40.0	33.831	6.7	24.927	6.0
-35.0	24.359	6.5	18.611	5.8
-30.0	17.753	6.3	14.033	5.6
-25.0	13.067	6.0	10.679	5.4
-20.0	9.7228	5.8	8.198	5.3
-15.0	7.3006	5.6	6.3123	5.2
-10.0	5.5361	5.5	4.9014	5.1
-5.0	4.2332	5.3	3.821	4.9
0.0	3.266	5.1	3.0027	4.7
5.0	2.5392	5.0	2.3801	4.6
10.0	1.9902	4.8	1.9	4.5
15.0	1.5709	4.7	1.5257	4.3
20.0	1.2492	4.5	1.233	4.3
25.0	1.0000	4.4	1.0000	4.1
30.0	0.80575	4.3	0.81679	4.0
35.0	0.65326	4.1	0.67166	3.9
40.0	0.5329	4.0	0.55527	3.8
45.0	0.43715	3.9	0.46095	3.8
50.0	0.36064	3.8	0.38459	3.7
55.0	0.29908	3.7	0.32184	3.6
60.0	0.24932	3.6	0.27068	3.5
65.0	0.20886	3.5	0.22907	3.3
70.0	0.17578	3.4	0.19468	3.2
75.0	0.14863	3.3	0.16607	3.1
80.0	0.12621	3.2	0.14221	3.1
85.0	0.10763	3.1	0.12218	3.0
90.0	0.092159	3.1	0.10533	2.9
95.0	0.079225	3.0	0.09123	2.8
100.0	0.068356	2.9	0.079284	2.8
105.0	0.059247	2.8	0.069062	2.7
110.0	0.051531	2.8	0.06034	2.7
115.0	0.044921	2.7	0.052886	2.6
120.0	0.039282	2.7	0.046482	2.5
125.0	0.034387	2.6	0.040985	2.5
130.0	0.030186	2.5	0.036233	2.5
135.0	0.02665	2.5	0.032101	2.4
140.0	0.023594	2.4	0.02851	2.4
145.0	0.020931	2.4	0.025373	2.3
150.0	0.018616	2.3	0.022633	2.3
155.0	0.016612	2.3	0.020231	2.3

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#### Cautions and warnings General

See "Important notes" at the end of this document.

#### Storage

- Store thermistors only in original packaging. Do not open the package prior to storage.
- Storage conditions in original packaging: storage temperature -25 °C ... +45 °C, relative humidity ≤75% annual mean, <95% maximum 30 days per annum, dew precipitation is inadmissible.</p>
- Do not store thermistors where they are exposed to heat or direct sunlight. Otherwise, the packing material may be deformed or components may stick together, causing problems during mounting.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during storage, handling and processing.
- Avoid storage of thermistors in harmful environments like corrosive gases (SO<sub>x</sub>, CI etc).
- Use the components as soon as possible after opening the factory seals, i.e. the polyvinyl-sealed packages.
- Solder thermistors within the time specified after shipment from EPCOS. For leaded components this is 24 months, for SMDs 12 months.

#### Handling

- NTC thermistors must not be dropped. Chip-offs or any other damage must not be caused during handling of NTCs.
- Do not touch components with bare hands. Gloves are recommended.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during handling.

#### Bending / twisting leads

- A lead (wire) may be bent at a minimum distance of twice the wire's diameter plus 4 mm from the component head or housing. When bending ensure the wire is mechanically relieved at the component head or housing. The bending radius should be at least 0.75 mm.
- Twisting (torsion) by 180° of a lead bent by 90° is permissible at 6 mm from the bottom of the thermistor body.

#### Soldering

- Use resin-type flux or non-activated flux.
- Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks.
- Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.
- Complete removal of flux is recommended.



#### **Probe assemblies**

#### Mounting

- Ensure that no thermo-mechanical stress occurs due to production processes (curing or overmolding processes) when thermistors are sealed, potted or overmolded or during their subsequent operation. The maximum temperature of the thermistor must not be exceeded. Ensure that the materials used (sealing/potting compound and plastic material) are chemically neutral.
- Electrodes/contacts must not be scratched or damaged before/during/after the mounting process.
- Contacts and housing used for assembly with the thermistor must be clean before mounting.
- Ensure that adjacent materials are designed for operation at temperatures comparable to the surface temperature of the thermistor. Be sure that surrounding parts and materials can withstand the temperature.
- Avoid contamination of the thermistor surface during processing.
- The connections of sensors (e.g. cable end, wire end, plug terminal) may only be exposed to an environment with normal atmospheric conditions.
- Tensile forces on cables or leads must be avoided during mounting and operation.
- Bending or twisting of cables or leads directly on the thermistor body is not permissible.
- Avoid using chemical substances as mounting aids. It must be ensured that no water or other liquids enter the NTC thermistors (e.g. through plug terminals). In particular, water based substances (e.g. soap suds) must not be used as mounting aids for sensors.

#### Operation

- Use thermistors only within the specified operating temperature range.
- Use thermistors only within the specified power range.
- Environmental conditions must not harm the thermistors. Only use the thermistors under normal atmospheric conditions or within the specified conditions.
- Contact of NTC thermistors with any liquids and solvents should be prevented. It must be ensured that no water enters the NTC thermistors (e.g. through plug terminals). For measurement purposes (checking the specified resistance vs. temperature), the component must not be immersed in water but in suitable liquids (e.g. Galden).
- Avoid dewing and condensation unless thermistor is specified for these conditions.
- Bending or twisting of cables and/or wires is not permissible during operation of the sensor in the application.
- Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function to prevent secondary product damage caused by malfunction.

This listing does not claim to be complete, but merely reflects the experience of EPCOS AG.



Probe assemblies

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# Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
A	Area	Fläche
AWG	American Wire Gauge	Amerikanische Norm für Drahtquerschnitte
В	B value	B-Wert
B <sub>25/100</sub>	B value determined by resistance measurement at 25 °C and 100 °C	B-Wert, ermittelt durch Widerstands- messungen bei 25 °C und 100 °C
C <sub>th</sub>	Heat capacitance	Wärmekapazität
I	Current	Strom
Ν	Number (integer)	Anzahl (ganzzahliger Wert)
P <sub>25</sub>	Maximum power at 25 °C	Maximale Leistung bei 25 °C
P <sub>diss</sub>	Power dissipation	Verlustleistung
P <sub>el</sub>	Electrical power	Elektrische Leistung
P <sub>max</sub>	Maximum power within stated	Maximale Leistung im
	temperature range	angegebenenTemperaturbereich
$\Delta R_{B}/R_{B}$	Resistance tolerance caused by	Widerstandstoleranz, die durch die
_	spread of B value	Streuung des B-Wertes verursacht wird
R <sub>ins</sub>	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
R <sub>P</sub>	Parallel resistance	Parallelwiderstand
	Rated resistance Resistance tolerance	Nennwiderstand Widerstandstoleranz
∆R <sub>R</sub> /R <sub>R</sub> R <sub>S</sub>	Series resistance	Serienwiderstand
R <sub>T</sub>	Resistance at temperature T	Widerstand bei Temperatur T
	(e.g. $R_{25}$ = resistance at 25 °C)	(z.B. $R_{25}$ = Widerstand bei 25 °C)
-		
T	Temperature	Temperatur
ΔT t	Temperature tolerance Time	Temperaturtoleranz Zeit
τ T₄	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T <sub>max</sub>	Upper category temperature	Obere Grenztemperatur
• max	opper outegory temperature	(Kategorietemperatur)
T <sub>min</sub>	Lower category temperature	Untere Grenztemperatur
• 11011		(Kategorietemperatur)
T <sub>op</sub>	Operating temperature	Betriebstemperatur
T <sub>R</sub>	Rated temperature	Nenntemperatur
$T_{surf}$	Surface temperature	Oberflächentemperatur
V	Voltage	Spannung
$V_{\text{ins}}$	Insulation test voltage	Isolationsprüfspannung
V <sub>op</sub>	Operating voltage	Betriebsspannung
V <sub>test</sub>	Test voltage	Prüfspannung



#### **Probe assemblies**

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Symbol	English	German
α	Temperature coefficient	Temperaturkoeffizient
$\Delta$	Tolerance, change	Toleranz, Änderung
$\delta_{\text{th}}$	Dissipation factor	Wärmeleitwert
$ au_c$ $ au_a$	Thermal cooling time constant Thermal time constant	Thermische Abkühlzeitkonstante Thermische Zeitkonstante

#### Abbreviations / Notes

Symbol	English	German
SMD	Surface-mounted devices	Oberflächenmontierbares Bauelement
*	To be replaced by a number in ordering codes, type designations etc.	Platzhalter für Zahl im Bestellnummern- code oder für die Typenbezeichnung.
+	To be replaced by a letter.	Platzhalter für einen Buchstaben.
	All dimensions are given in mm.	Alle Maße sind in mm angegeben.
	The commas used in numerical values denote decimal points.	Verwendete Kommas in Zahlenwerten bezeichnen Dezimalpunkte.

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