

Appendix A: Electric bicycle laws by state/province.

Area	Identity	Bicycle?	License?	Registration?	Age	Power	Speed	Pedals?	Federal?	Helmets?	Paths?	Sidewalks?	Law references
Alabama	Motor-Driven Cycle	N	Y	Y	14	150 cc	--	N	N	Y	N	N	Ala. Code § 32-1-1.1 (2013); § 885-1-1-.05; 32-5A-245; 32-12-41
Alaska	Motor-Driven Cycle	N	Y	N	14	50 cc	--	N	N	N	N	N	Alaska Stat. § 28.90.990
Arizona	Motorized Electric Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	48 cc	20	N	N	N	Y	Y	Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 28-2516
Arkansas	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	--	50 cc	--	N	N	N†	N	N	Ark. Code § 27-20-101; § 27-20-106
California	Motorized Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	1000 W	20	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Cal. Veh. Code. § 100-680-406; 21207.5 & 21209; 24016; 21212
Colorado	Electrical Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	750 W	20	Y	Y	N	N*	Y	Colo. Rev. Stat. § 42-1-102 (28.5); § 42-4-1412; § 42-4-111
Connecticut	Motor-Driven Cycle	N	Y	N	16	50 cc	--	N	N	N†	N	N	Conn. Gen. Stat. § 248-14-1 (52); § 248-14-286
D. C.	Motorized Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	--	20	Y	N	N	N	N	D.C. Code § 18:99-01; § 50:1501.01-03; D.C. Act 19-658
Delaware	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	750 W	20	Y	Y	N†	Y	Y	Del. Code tit. 21 § 1-101 (2); tit. 21 § 41
Florida	Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	--	20	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Fla. Stat. § 322.01; § 316.003
Georgia	Electric Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	15	1000 W	20	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Ga. Code § 40-1-1 (15.5); § 40-6-294; § 40-6-351; § 40-6-352
Hawaii	Moped	N	Y	Y	15	1491 W†	30	N	N	N†	N	N	Haw. Rev. Stat. § 14:249-1; § 17:286-81; § 17:291C-194
Idaho	Moped	N	Y	N	--	50 cc	30	N	N	N		Y	Idaho Code § 49-114; § 49-721; § 49-1428
Illinois	Low-Speed Electric Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	750 W	20	Y	Y	N†		N	625 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/1-140.10; 625 ILCS 5/11-1516
Indiana	Motorized Bicycle	Y	N	N	15	50 cc	25	N	N	N†		N	Ind. Code § 9-13-2-109; § 9-21-11-12
Iowa	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	750 W	20	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Iowa Code § 321.1
Kansas	Electric Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	1000 W	20	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Kan. Stat. § 8-1489
Kentucky	Moped	N	Y	Y	16	1491 W†	30	N	N	N†		N	Ky. Rev. Stat. § 187.290 (5); § 189.285
Louisiana	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	15	1119 W†	25	N	N	Y		N	La. Rev. Stat. § 32:401 (19); § 32:198; § 32:190
Maine	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	16	1119 W†	20	N	N	N†		Y	Me. Rev. Stat. tit. 29-A § 101-1 (41); tit. 29-A § 11; tit. 29-A § 19; tit. 29-A § 2063
Maryland	Electric Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	500 W	20	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Md. Code, Com. Law § 11-117.1; § 21-1200
Massachusetts	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	16	50 cc	25	N	N	Y	Y*	Y*	Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 14, §§ 90-1B~E; ch. 14 § 90-1
Michigan	Moped	N	Y	Y	16	100 cc	30	N	N	N†	N	N	Mich. Comp. Laws § 257.32b; § 257.79; § 257.33; § 257.4
Minnesota	Electric-Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	15	1000 W	20	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Minn. Stat. § 169.011 (27); § 168A.03; § 160.263
Mississippi	Bicycle with a Motor Attached	Y	N	N	--	--	--	N	N	N	Y*	Y*	Op. Atty. Gen. No. 2007-00602; Op. Atty. Gen. No. 2011-00095; Miss. Code § 63-3-103
Missouri	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	N	16	2238 W†	30	N	N	N		N	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 301.010 (36); § 300.347; § 307.180; § 307.195
Montana	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	1491 W†	30	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Mont. Code § 61-8-102; § 61-1-102; § 61-8-608
Nebraska	Moped	Y	N	N	16	1491 W†	30	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Neb. Rev. Stat. § 60-122; § 60-638; § 60-6,279
Nevada	Electric Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	750 W	20	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Nev. Rev. Stat. § 484B.017; § 484B.777; § 484B.117; § 483.090
New Hampshire	Electrically Powered Bicycle	Y	N	N	14	750 W	20	Y	Y	N†		N	N.H. Rev. Stat. § 259:65
New Jersey	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	15	1119 W†	25	N	N	Y	N	N	N.J. Rev. Stat. § 39:1-1; § 39:3-10
New Mexico	Moped	N	Y	N	15	50 cc	30	N	N	N†		N	N.M. Stat. § 66-1-4.11; § 66-1-4.2; § 66-5-2
New York	Motor-Assisted Bicycle	N	Y	Y	--	--	--	N	N	N	N	N	N.Y. Veh. & Traf. Law § 102; § 123
North Carolina	Moped	Y	N	N	16	50 cc	30	N	N	Y		N	N.C. Gen. Stat. § 105-164.3; § 20-4.01 (27) d1; § 20-140.4
North Dakota	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	14	50 cc	30	Y	N	N		N	N.D. Cent. Code § 39-01-01 (48); 39-06-14.1
Ohio	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	Y	14	745 W†	20	Y	Y	N†		N	Ohio Rev. Code § 4501.01(L); § 4511.521; § 4511.711
Oklahoma	Electric-Assisted Bicycle	N	Y	N	--	1000 W	30	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Okla. Stat. tit. 47 § 1-104; tit. 47 § 11-805.2; tit. 47 § 11-1103
Oregon	Electric Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	1000 W	20	Y	N	N	Y	N	Or. Rev. Stat. § 801.258; § 814.405; § 814.410; § 807.020
Pennsylvania	Pedalcycle with Electric Assist	Y	N	N	16	750 W	20	Y	Y	N		Y*	Senate Bill 997; 75 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 102; 75 Pa.C.S. § 3525; 75 Pa.C.S. §3703
Rhode Island	Electric Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	N	16	1491 W†	25	Y	N	N†	Y	Y	R.I. Gen. Laws § 31-1-3; § 31-3-2.2; § 31-19.1.1

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Area	Identity	Bicycle?	License?	Registration?	Age	Power	Speed	Pedals?	Federal?	Helmet?	Paths?	Sidewalks?	Law references
South Carolina	Moped	N	Y	N	14	1491 W†	30	N	N	N‡		N	S.C. Code § 56-5-165; § 56-1-1720
South Dakota	Moped	N	Y	N	14	50 cc	--	N	N	N‡		N	S.D. Codified Laws § 32-3-1; § 32-20-1; § 32-5-1.2; § 32-26-21.1
Tennessee	Motorized Bicycle	N	Y	N	15	1491 W†	30	N	N	Y		N	Tenn. Code § 55-8-101; § 55-9-302
Texas	Electric Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	--	20	N	N	N	Y	Y	Tex. Trans. Code §541.201 (24); §541.202 (4); §551.106
Utah	Electric Assisted Bicycle	N	Y	N	16	1000 W	20	N	N	N	Y		Utah Code § 41-6a-102
Vermont	Motor-Driven Cycle	N	Y	N	16	1491 W†	30	N	N	N		N	Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 23 § 4 (45)
Virginia	Electric Power Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	14	1000 W	25	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Va. Code § 46.2-100; § 46.2-903; § 46.2-908.1; § 46.2-906.1
Washington	Electric Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	1000 W	20	Y	N	N	Y	N	Wash. Rev. Code § 46 4-169; § 46 61-710; § 46 4-320; § 46 37-530; § 46 16A-080; § 46 20-500
West Virginia	Moped	N	Y	Y	15	1491 W†	30	Y	N	Y		N	W. Va. Code § 17C-1-5a; § 17C-15-44
Wisconsin	Motor Bicycle	N	Y	N	--	750 W	20	Y	Y	N	Y*	Y*	Wis. Stat. § 340.01 (30); § 346.02 (4); § 346.79 (5); § 343.05(3)(c)
Wyoming	Moped	N	Y	N	15	1491 W†	30	Y	N	N‡	N	N	Wyo. Stat. § 31-5-102(xxi); § 10.32.160; § 31-5-115 (o); § 31-1-101
Alberta	Power Bicycle	Y	N	N	12	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y			Alta Reg 304/2002; Alta Reg 122/2009; RSA 2000, c T-6; Alta Reg 320/2002
British Columbia	Motor Assisted Cycle	Y	N	N	16	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y	Y	N*	BC Reg 151/2002; RSBC 1996, c 318, Part 1 & Part 3
Manitoba	Power-Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	14	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y		N	CCSM c H60
New Brunswick	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--					Y		Y	RSNB 1973, c M-17
Newfoundland	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--					N		N	RSNL 1990, c H-3
Northwest Territories	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--					N		N	RSNWT 1988, c M-16
Nova Scotia	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	500 W	19	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	RSNS 1989, c 293
Nunavut	Bicycle	Y	N	N	--					N		N	RSNWT (Nu) 1988, c M-16
Ontario	Power-Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	16	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y	Y*	Y*	RSO 1990, c H.8; O Reg 369/09
Prince Edward Island	Motor Assisted Pedal Bicycle	N	Y	Y	16	50 cc	31	N	N	Y	Y	N	RSPEI 1988, c H-5; PEI Reg EC642/75
Quebec	Power-Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	18	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y	Y*	N	CQLR c C-24.2; CQLR c V-1.2, r 4.1; CQLR c P-9, r 25
Saskatchewan	Electric Assist Bicycle; Power Cycle	Y	N	N	--	500 W	20	Y	Y	Y	Y*	Y*	SS 2004, c T-18.1; Motorcycle handbook
Yukon	Electric Power-Assisted Bicycle	Y	N	N	--	500 W	20	Y	Y	N		N*	RSY 2002, c 153

Area: Which state or province in the United States or Canada?

Identity: Under which definition in vehicle code does an electric bicycle fall?

Bicycle: Is it essentially classified and treated as a bicycle?

License: Is a driver's license required to operate an e-bike?

Registration: Is the e-bike required to be registered with the state/province?

Age: What is the minimum age of operation of an e-bike?

Power: What is the maximum power output permitted?

Speed: What is the maximum speed of operation permitted?

Pedals: Are fully functional pedals required for operation?

Federal: Is the state/provincial definition in line with the federal definition?

Helmet: Is a helmet required for operating an e-bike?

Paths: Are e-bikes permitted on shared-use paths and trails?

Sidewalks: Are e-bikes permitted on sidewalks?

Law reference: What is source of this information?

-- = Limit not specified under law

Information unclear/inconsistent

"Bicycle" = allowed on bicycle paths and no license/registration required

† Horsepower expressed in watts equivalent; 1 hp = 745 watts

Different than maximum speed capability, though most areas see this as the same

‡ Age requirement; those under a certain age are required to wear a helmet

* Restrictions apply (engine cannot be engaged, local ordinances prohibit use, etc.)

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