

Texas Instruments Robotics System Learning Kit





## Module 3

**Quiz: ARM Cortex M Architecture** 



### **Quiz: ARM Cortex M Architecture**

#### **Q1** Register Usage

Briefly explain how the following registers are used (assuming AAPCS)

R0-R3,R12

R4-R11

R13

R14

R15

#### **Q2** Condition code bits

Briefly explain how the processor uses the condition code bits

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#### **Q3** Conditional

Write an assembly function that returns a true (R0=1) if an ASCII character is a hex digit, otherwise return false (R0=0). Hex digits are 0x30 to 0x39 and 0x41 to 0x46 inclusive. The input character is passed as a value in R0, and the return parameter is returned in R0.

#### Q4 Conditional

Write a C function to returns the absolute value of a number. The input is signed, but the output will be unsigned. The input data is passed as a value in R0, and the return parameter is returned in R0.

#### **Q5** Calculations

Write a C function to calculate the equation

$$y = 1000/x - (3*x+1)/4$$

assuming x and y are 32-bit numbers. Return  $y = 0x7FFFFFF (2^{31}-1)$  if the input value is zero, otherwise you can ignore overflow. The input parameter, x, is passed as a value in R0, and the return parameter, y, is returned in R0.

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