

Quick Note 11

Configuring a Digi TransPort as a PPTP Server for Windows Clients

Digi Technical Support February 2016

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Outline



PPTP is popular, easy to configure and is supported on multiple platforms including mobile phones. In this example, a simple VPN tunnel will be configured to allow access to Windows clients.

The router must be on firmware version 5048 or higher and have a public IP address. It is assumed that the router is already configured with internet access.

In this Quick Note a WR21 will be shown, but this is applicable to every TransPort model.

1.2 Corrections

Requests for corrections or amendments to this Quick Note are welcome and should be addressed to: <u>tech.support@digi.com</u>

Requests for new Quick Notes can be sent to the same address.

1.3 Version

Version Number	Status
1.0	Published
1.1	Amended due to changes after
1.1	firmware release 5006
2.0	Updated and rebranded – added
2.0	vista screen shots
2.1	Updated for new web GUI
3.0	Updated structure, formatting and
	layout – added Windows 7 steps
	Updated screenshots and
3.1	instructions for new web interface,
	rebranding (Feb 2016)

2 CONFIGURING THE TRANSPORT ROUTER

This section assumes the WR21 is using a GSM/UMTS W-WAN module and that PPP 1 will be used as WAN connection. Please note that also other types of WAN connection can be used as long as the TransPort is reachable via a Public IP address.

2.1 Configure the Cellular WAN Interface

nfiguration - Network > Interfa	aces > Mobile	
▼ Mobile		
Select a SIM to configure from	the list below	
Settings on this page apply to SIM:	the selected SIM 1 (PPP 1) • 310410825281959	
▼ Mobile Settings		
Select the service plan and con	nection settings used in connecting to t	he mobile network.
Mobile Service Provider Se	ttinas	
Service Plan / APN:	Your.APN.goes.bere	
	Use backup APN	Retry the main APN after 0 minutes
STM PIN.	(Optional)	····· , -··- ······ · · -··-· [<u></u> ······ ·
Confirm SIM PIN:		
commission and		(
Username:	username	(Optional)
Password:	(Optional)	
Confirm Password:		
Mobile Connection Settings		
Re-establish connection where the stability of the sta	nen no data is received for a period of t	ime
Mobile Network Settings		
 Enable NAT on this interface IP address IP address 	ce ss and Port	
Enable IPsec on this interface	ace	
Enable the firewall on this	interface	
▶ Mobile Firmware (OTA) U	pdate	
SIM Selection		
Advanced		
SMS Settings		

Apply

Parameter	Setting	Description
SIM	1 (PPP 1)	The following config will apply to SIM 1 & PPP 1
Service Plan / APN	Your APN	Contact your service provider to obtain the APN
SIM PIN	Your PIN code	The SIM PIN (Optional)
Username/Password	APN Username	Contact your service provider to obtain the APN username/password (Optional)

2.2 Configure the PPP Instance

An unused PPP instance needs to be configured as an answering PPP that will use PPTP for its underlying connectivity. The PPP number will vary depending on the product.

Click on "Load answering defaults":

```
<u>Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Advanced > PPP 0 - 9 > PPP 5</u>
```

▼ PPP 5
Load answering defaults Load dialling defaults
Description:
This PPP interface will use Not Assigned 🔻
Dial out using
Prefix: to the dial out number
Username:
Password:
Confirm password:
Allow the remote device to assign a local IP address to this router
Try to negotiate to use 1.2.3.4 as the local IP address for this router
Use 1.2.3.4 as the local IP address for this router (i.e. not negotiable)

Use mask 255.255.255.255 for this interface

After loading answering defaults ("Answer config loaded" will be shown), return to the same config page and change the "This PPP interface will use <interface> <interface#>" properties to set the layer 1 interface to PPTP o.

<u>Configuration - Network > Interfaces > Advanced > PPP 0 - 9 > PPP 5</u>

Load answering defaults	Load dialling defaults	Answering config loaded
Description:		
This PPP interface will use PP	TP • 0]

Leave the other settings at their default values.

2.3 Configure the PPTP Instance

Tick the check boxes for "Enable Server Mode", and then click the '**Apply**' button.

<u>Configuration - Network > Virtual Private Networking (VPN) > PPTP > PPTP 0</u>

Description:	
Remote Host:	
Use Interface: Auto 🔹	0
 Enable Server Mode Enable Client mode Enable Socket mode 	
 Encrypt control data using SSL version Enable PPTP debug 	Use default 🔻

Apply

2.4 Configuring the VPN User

Configure the VPN login credentials for the VPN user. Configure a username and password. Set the (router management) Access Level to None.

Configuration - Se	ecurity > <u>Users</u> > <u>User 0 - 9</u> > <u>User 2</u>
▼ User 2	
	Osername: VPN-Oser0
	Password:
	Confirm Password:
	Access Level: None 🔻
Advance	ed
Apply	

If more PPTP tunnels are required, repeat all of above sections using another unused PPP instance, PPTP instance and user configuration.

3 CONFIGURING THE WINDOWS CLIENT

This section will describe a step by step process to configure the windows client to connect to the PPTP VPN server using different Windows versions (XP, Vista and 7).

3.1 Using Windows XP

Create a new network connection and specify the following options:

let	work Connection Type What do you want to do?
(Connect to the Internet Connect to the Internet so you can browse the Web and read email.
(Connect to the network at my workplace Connect to a business network (using dial-up or VPN) so you can work from home, a field office, or another location.
(Set up a home or small office network Connect to an existing home or small office network or set up a new one.
(Set up an advanced connection
	Connect directly to another computer using your serial, parallel, or infrared port, or set up this computer so that other computers can connect to it.



Connection Name Specify a name for this conn	ection to your workplace.	EN.
		~ Ų
Type a name for this connection	on in the following box.	
Company Name		
VPN to Office		
For example, you could type th	e name of your workplace or the name of a server you	
will connect to.		

ection to the Internet or o	ther public
	×
	~
	~
< Back Next >	Cancel
	< Back Next >

What is the name or add	iress of the VPN server?
Type the host name or Ir connecting.	nternet Protocol (IP) address of the computer to which you are
Host name or IP address	s (for example, microsoft.com or 157.54.0.1):
10.1.51.2 < Change th	is to the public IP address of the router.

New Connection Wizard	
S	Completing the New Connection Wizard
	You have successfully completed the steps needed to create the following connection:
	VPN to Office • Share with all users of this computer
	The connection will be saved in the Network Connections folder.
	Add a shortcut to this connection to my desktop
	To create the connection and close this wizard, click Finish.
	< Back Finish Cancel

View the properties of the newly created VPN connection and click on the Networking tab. Change the Type of VPN to PPTP VPN.

PPTP VPN				
			[Settings
This connection	n uses the fo	llowing items:		
Retwor	k Monitor Dri	ver		
Internet	Protocol (TO	CP/IP)		
🗹 📙 QoS Pa	icket Schedi	uler		Ľ
🗹 进 File and	Printer Shar	ing for Micros	oft Networks	
🗹 🖳 Determ	nistic Netwo	rk Enhancer		1
Install		Uninstall	P	roperties
- Description -				
Netmon Pac	ket capture o	driver that allow	vs the Netm	on UI to
acquire pack	ets from the	local network.		

Click on the Security tab, remove the tick from "Require data encryption (disconnect if none)", and then click OK.

VPN	to Office Properties ?
Genera	I Options Security Networking Advanced
Sec	curity options
۲	Typical (recommended settings)
	Validate my identity as follows:
	Require secured password
	Automatically use my Windows logon name and password (and domain if any)
-	Require data encryption (disconnect if none)
~	AL 17
0	Advanced (custom settings)
	of security protocols.
	IPSec Settings
	OK Cancel

Type in the username and password configured on the TransPort earlier, and then click Connect.

Connect VPN	to Office	? 🔀
C		
User name:	VPN-User0	
Password:	•••••	
Save this us	er name and password	for the following users:
 Me only 		
O Anyone	who uses this compute	r
Connect	Cancel P	roperties Help

3.2 Using Windows Vista

Create a new network connection and specify the following options.

 Connect to a network Choose a connection option Set up a wireless router or access point Set up a new wireless network for your home or small business. 	
Choose a connection option Set up a wireless router or access point Set up a new wireless network for your home or small business.	
Set up a wireless router or access point Set up a new wireless network for your home or small business.	
Set up a wireless router or access point Set up a new wireless network for your home or small business.	
Manually connect to a wireless network	Γ
Choose this to connect to a hidden network or create a new wireless profile.	
Set up a wireless ad noc (computer-to-computer) network Set up a temporary network for sharing files or an Internet connection.	=
Set up a dial-up connection Connect through a dial-up connection to the Internet.	
Connect to a workplace	
Set up a dial-up or VPN connection to your workplace	•
	ext Can
👰 Connect to a workplace	
Connect to a workplace	
Connect to a workplace Type the Internet address to connect to	
Connect to a workplace Type the Internet address to connect to Your network administrator can give you this address.	
Connect to a workplace Type the Internet address to connect to Your network administrator can give you this address. Internet address:	

2	Connect to a work	place		
Type	vour user par	me and password		
.ypc	your user nur	VDN User0		
User r	iame:	VPIN-OSEIO		
Passw	ord:	Show characte	rs	
		Remember this	s password	_
Doma	in (optional):			

View the Properties of the newly created VPN connection and click on the Networking tab.

Change the Type of VPN to 'PPTP VPN'.

VPN to Work Properties
General Options Security Networking Sharing
Type of VPN:
PPTP VPN 🔻
IPsec Settinas
This connection uses the following items:
🗹 🛥 Internet Protocol Version 6 (TCP/IPv6)
Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)
QoS Packet Scheduler
☑ 💭 Kaspersky Anti-Virus NDIS 6 Filter
Deterministic Network Enhancer
VMware Bridge Protocol
Install Uninstall Properties
Description
TCP/IP version 6. The latest version of the internet protocol that provides communication across diverse interconnected
networks.
OK Cancel
C

Click on the Security tab, remove the tick from "Require data encryption (disconnect if none)", and then click OK.

VPN to Work Properties		
General Options Security Networking Sharing		
Security options		
Verify my identity as follows:		
Require secured password		
Automatically use my Windows logon name and password (and domain, if any)		
Require data encryption (disconnect if none)		
Advanced (custom settings)		
Using these settings requires a knowledge <u>Settings</u>		
See our online <u>privacy statement</u> for data collection and use information.		
OK Cancel		

Type in the username and password configured on the TransPort earlier, and then click Connect.

User name:	MPN-User()
Password:	[To change the saved password, click here]
Domain:	

3.3 Using Windows 7

Go to **Control Panel\All Control Panel Items\Network and Sharing Center** and create a new network connection following the screenshots:

e Edit <mark>View</mark> Tools Help		
Control Panel Home	View your basic network information and s	set up connections
Change adapter settings	s s	See full map
Change advanced sharing settings	MUN-CMS-AMINGO Multiple networ (This computer)	rks Internet
	View your active networks	Connect or disconnect
	ROOT66.CORP Domain network	Access type: Internet Connections: 🛷 Local Area Connection
	Unidentified network Public network	Access type: No Internet access Connections: 🏼 Local Area Connection 2
	Change your networking settings	
	Set up a new connection or network Set up a wireless, broadband, dial-up, ad hoc	c, or VPN connection; or set up a router or access point.
	Connect to a network Connect or reconnect to a wireless, wired, dia	al-up, or VPN network connection.
	Choose homegroup and sharing options	
See also	Access files and printers located on other net	twork computers, or change sharing settings.





🕒 🕨 Connect to a Wor	kplace	
Type your user na	ame and password	
User name:	VPN-User0	
Password:	•••••	
	Show characters Remember this password	
Domain (optional):		
		Create



View the Properties of the newly created VPN connection, click on the Security tab, and then configure the following settings:

🔊 Un	Dial-up and VPN
IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	
10:23 AM	Open Network and Sharing Center

VPN Connection Properties					
General Options Security Networking Sharing					
Type of VPN:					
Point to Point Tunneling Protocol (PPTP)					
Data encryption:					
Optional encryption (connect even if no encryption)					
Authentication					
Ouse Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP)					
•					
Properties					
Allow these protocols					
Unencrypted password (PAP)					
Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol (CHAP)					
✓ Microsoft CHAP Version 2 (MS-CHAP v2)					
Automatically use my Windows logon name and password (and domain, if any)					
OK Cancel					

After closing the VPN Properties, right click the VPN connection and select 'Connect':

🚿 Un	Dial-up and VPN
	Properties
п	
10:26 AM	Open Network and Sharing Center

Type in the username and password configured on the TransPort earlier, and then click 'Connect':

	🐓 Connect VPN (Connection					
l	User name:	VPN-User0					
	Password:	[To change the saved password, click here]					
	Domain:						
	V Save this use	name and password for the following users:					
	 Me only 						
	Solution and the set of the set o						
	Connect	Cancel Properties Help					

4 CHECK THE VPN CONNECTION

The VPN Connection can be checked on the Windows Client by looking at the VPN connection Status Details:

VPN Connection Status	_ 23		Network Connection Details	· E Change * B	2
General Details			Network Connection Details:		
Connection			Property	Value	
IPv4 Connectivity:	Internet		Description	VPN Connection	
IPv6 Connectivity:	No network access		Physical Address		
Media State:	Connected		DHCP Enabled	No	_
Duration:	00:04:37	i	IPv4 Address IPv4 Subnet Mask IPv4 Default Gateway	10.10.10.0 255.255.255.255	
Details			IPv4 DNS Server IPv4 WINS Server	1.2.3.4	
Activity			NetBIOS over Tcpip Enabl.	Yes	
Sent —	Received				
Bytes: 741,156	945,934				
Compression 0 %	0 %				
Errors: 0	0				
Properties Disconnect	Diagnose				
	Close				Close

As shown, the VPN client is connected to the server and has received the IP configuration that has been configured in PPP 5 on the TransPort.

The PPPTP and PPP5 events in the TransPort Event Log show that the VPN is UP:

Management - Event Log

```
08:27:53, 16 Jul 2015,Telnet session closed
08:27:11, 16 Jul 2015,Login from Remote IP: 59.182.88.52
08:27:11, 16 Jul 2015,GP socket connected: 37.84.194.233:23 -> 59.182.88.52:57041
08:27:08, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 up
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start IPCP
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP Login OK by VPN-UserO 1v1 4
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start AUTHENTICATE
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start LCP
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP 5 Start
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPP Call 0 up
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,PPTP Tunnel 0 up
08:27:07, 16 Jul 2015,GP socket connected: 37.84.194.233:1723 -> 217.151.242.13:26023
```

Refresh Clear Log Open in New Window

This can also be checked here:

Management - Network Status > Interfaces > Advanced > PPP > PPP 0 - 9 > PPP 5

PPP 5

Raise Link Drop Link

Uptime:	0 Hrs 6 Mins 3 Seconds	5
Option	Local	Remote
MRU:	1500	1400
ACCM:	0x0	0xffffffff
VJ Compression:	OFF	OFF
Link Active With Entity:	PPTP 0	
IP Address:	1.2.3.4	

5 CONFIGURATION AND FIRMWARE/HARDWARE

5.1 WR21 Configuration File

This is the config.dao file used for the purpose of this Quick Note:

```
pptp 0 listen ON
ppp 5 r_addr ON
ppp 5 IPaddr "1.2.3.4"
ppp 5 mask "255.255.255.255"
ppp 5 DNSport 53
ppp 5 IPmin "10.10.10.0"
ppp 5 IPrange 5
ppp 5 ans ON
ppp 5 timeout 60
ppp 5 ndis ON
ppp 5 metric 1
ppp 5 netip "0.0.0.0"
ppp 5 ip2count 3
ppp 5 ripauth 1
ppp 5 inrip ON
ppp 5 maxneg 80
ppp 5 1_accm "0x00000000"
```

ppp 5 r_accm "0xffffffff" ppp 5 1_mru 1500 ppp 5 r_mru 1500 ppp 5 1 acfc ON ppp 5 1_pap ON ppp 5 1 chap ON ppp 5 1_comp ON ppp 5 1_pfc ON ppp 5 r callb 1 ppp 5 1 md5 1 ppp 5 r_md5 ON ppp 5 r_ms1 ON ppp 5 r ms2 ON ppp 5 lcn 1027 ppp 5 defpak 128 ppp 5 baklcn 1027 ppp 5 radiuscfg 1 user 2 name "VPN-User0" user 2 epassword "PDZxU0FFQFU=" user 5 access 0 user 6 access 0 user 7 access 0 user 8 access 0 local 0 transaccess 2 sslsvr 0 certfile "cert01.pem" sslsvr 0 keyfile "privrsa.pem" ssh 0 hostkey1 "privSSH.pem" ssh 0 nb_listen 5 ssh 0 v1 OFF templog 0 mo_autooff ON cloud 0 ssl ON

Power Up Profile: 0

5.2 Hardware and Firmware

Digi TransPort WR21-UX2	B-DE1-XX Ser#:237416
Sottware Build Ver5.2.1 ARM Rios Ver 7.420 v43	1.4. Jun 5 2015 04:39:32 WW 454MHz B987-M995-F80-08140.0 MΔC·00042d039f68
Asvnc Driver	Revision: 1.19 Int clk
	Revision: 1.00

LowPrio	
Tunnel	
OVPN	
TEMPLOG	
QDL	
OK	