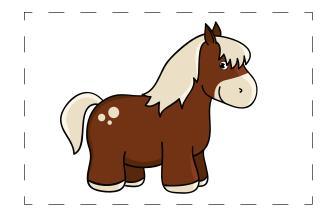
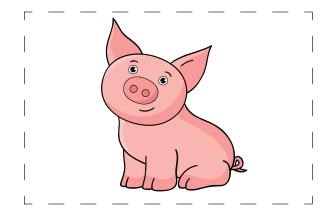
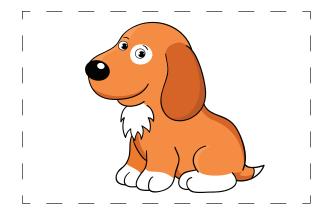
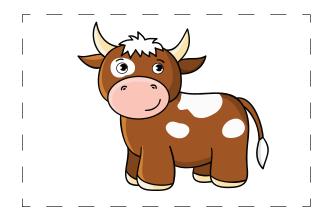
## **4.2a**

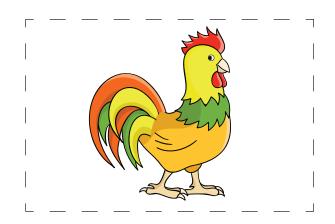
## **Cause and Effect**

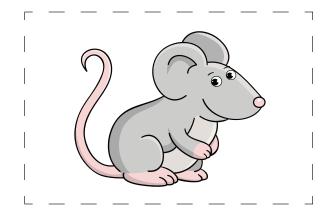


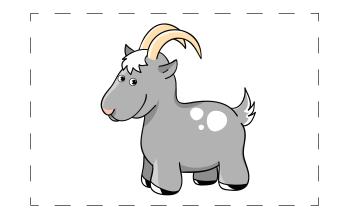


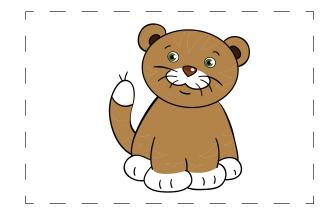














## **Cause and Effect**

