

MEGA-CYL SERIES



MODEL	PART NUMBER
Mega-Cyl 450 MP	10672951
Mega-Cyl 450 HP	10588979
Mega-Cyl 600 HP	11652389
Mega-Cyl 800 MP	10485283
Mega-Cyl 800 HP	10671262
Mega-Cyl 1000 MP	10858975
Mega-Cyl 1000HP	10752281
Laser-Cyl 450	10619659
Laser-Cyl 450	10815609



MANUAL # 10554200
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1 PREFACE	3
GENERAL	3
TERMS	4
ABBREVIATIONS	4
SECTION 2 INTRODUCTION	5
DESIGN	5
RESPONSIBILITIES OF DISTRIBUTOR AND FILLERS OF LIQUID CYLINDERS	6
SECTION 3 SAFETY	7
SECTION 4 GENERAL ARRANGEMENT AND FLOW SCHEMATICS	9
GENERAL ARRANGEMENT DRAWING MEGA-CYL 800/1000	9
PALLET AND VESSEL DIMENSION CHART	9
FLOW DIAGRAM MEGA-CYL 450/600MP/HP	10
MEGA-CYL 450/600MP/HP	11
FLOW DIAGRAM MEGA-CYL 800/1000MP/HP	11
MEGA-CYL 800/1000MP/HP	13
SECTION 5 SPECIFICATIONS	14
SECTION 6 OPERATIONS	15
INITIAL INSPECTIONS	15
PURGING THE MEGA-CYL	15
FILLING PROCEDURES	15
FILLING THE MEGA-CYL 450 AND LASER-CYL 450	16
FILLING THE MEGA-CYL 600, 800 OR 1000	16
GAS WITHDRAWAL	17
LIQUID WITHDRAWAL	18
FILL WEIGHTS	19
CALIBRATION CHARTS	20
SECTION 7 TROUBLESHOOTING	28
SECTION 8 MAINTENANCE	30
ADJUSTING REGULATOR PRESSURE RANGES	30
BENCH SET-UP FOR PRESSURE BUILDING REGULATOR	30
BENCH SETTING A PRESSURE BUILDING REGULATOR	31
BENCH SETTING AN ECONOMIZER REGULATOR	31
BENCH SET-UP FOR ECONOMIZER REGULATOR	32
PROCEDURE FOR ADJUSTING COMBO PRESSURE BUILDING/ECONOMIZER REGULATOR	32
REBUILDING THE OPERATIONAL VALVES	34
GLOBE VALVE COMPONENTS	35
SECTION 9 PARTS IDENTIFICATION	36
MEGA-CYL 450MP/HP	36
MEGA-CYL 600/800/1000MP/HP	38
LASER-CYL 450	40

REVISION LOG		
LETTER	DATE	DESCRIPTION
A	9/93	First release
B	9/95	New release with Mega-Cyl products
C	8/99	Update manual to current design
D	3/00	Update manual information
E	4/00	Update manual information, incorporate Laser-Cyl 450 into manual
F	1/02	Update for new diameter of Mega-Cyl 600

SECTION 1

PREFACE

General

The Mega-Cyl operating manual is designed to be used in conjunction with all Mega-Cyl models and Laser-Cyl 450,10619659 provided by Chart. This manual contains information regarding the safe operation and handling of liquid nitrogen, argon, oxygen, carbon dioxide and nitrous oxide with the cylinder. It should be thoroughly read and understood by anyone that operates the equipment. If there are any questions regarding the operation of the Mega-Cyl or Laser-Cyl, contact Chart Technical Service at:

Chart
407 Seventh St. NW
New Prague, MN 56071
(800) 400-4MVE

This manual is intended to provide the user with all the necessary information needed to install, operate and maintain the Mega-Cyl or Laser-Cyl.

The schematic, piping illustrations and parts list shows a reference number for each component used on the cylinders. The reference numbers may refer to the same functional component between the various models. The reference numbers will be used throughout this manual to draw specific attention to a component while describing its function, operation, or repair.

Section 2 discusses the general features of the tank and the theory of operation.

The safety requirements for operating the cylinder including the handling and transporting cryogenic products are shown in Section 3. Use this safety section as a "Safety Check-List" each time the equipment is being used.

Section 4 and 5 shows the schematics and specifications for the Mega-Cyl 450, 600 and 800MP and HP models.

Section 6 gives a step by step procedure for the basic operation of the tank.

Section 7 and 8 indicate how to troubleshoot, maintain and repair the cylinder.

Section 9 provides you with an explosive view of each tanks plumbing along with a corresponding parts list.

Terms

Throughout this manual safety precautions will be designated as follows:

WARNING - Description of a condition that can result in personal injury or death.

CAUTION - Description of a condition that can result in equipment or component damage.

NOTE - A statement that contains information that is important enough to emphasize or repeat.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations and acronyms are used throughout this manual:

CBM	Center Back Mount Gauge
CGA	Compressed Gas Association
FPT	Female Pipe Thread
MPT	Male Pipe Thread
NPT	National Pipe Thread
NR	Not Required
ODT	Outside Diameter Tube Size
PB	Pressure Builder
P/N	Part Number
PPM	Parts per Million
PSI	Pounds per Square Inch
PSIG	Pounds per Square Inch (Gauge)
SCF	Standard Cubic Feet
SCM	Standard Cubic Meters
SS	Stainless Steel
NM ³	Normal Cubic Meters

SECTION 2

INTRODUCTION

Design

The Mega-Cyl 450/600/800/1000 or Laser-Cyl 450 cryogenic container, hereafter referred to as the Mega-Cyl Series, is a series of vacuum insulated cylinders that were designed to furnish liquid and gaseous oxygen, nitrogen or argon on a reliable, economical basis.

The Mega-Cyl Series will hold 450, 600, 800, 1000 liters of cryogenic product respectively. The containers have a pressure range from 0 to approximately 250 psig except for the 450HP, 600HP, 800HP and 1000HP, which have a pressure range from 0 to approximately 350 psig. The Laser-Cyl 450VHP has a pressure range from 0 to approximately 500 psig. The product can then be dispensed as either liquid or gas.

Gas withdrawal is accomplished through a self-contained vaporizer that will provide continuous flow rates up to 880 scfh.

An internal pressure building system is provided with these containers. It is sized to maintain pressure while gas withdrawal is taking place. This system is automatically controlled by the pressure building regulator, but can be isolated by actuating the pressure building valve.

The insulation system is comprised of multiple layers of foil and paper that are incorporated with a very low vacuum. The vacuum is factory sealed and with the aid of internal molecular sieve it should remain low for the life of the container. This insulation system coupled with low heat leak supports allows a small amount of heat into the inner vessel where it vaporizes liquid. If the container is left unused for a period of time the pressure will build to the safety relief valve setting. However, if the container is used in gas withdrawal service after pressure has built, the economizer system will automatically reduce the head pressure in the container without loss of product.

The design and construction of the Mega-Cyl Series is aimed at building the most durable tank available today. The inner vessel is constructed of stainless steel and designed to the applicable pressure vessel code. The outer container is constructed of stainless steel to make the Mega-Cyl Series a maintenance free container. The Mega-Cyl Series can be mounted in a carbon steel pallet and frame.

The inner pressure vessel is protected from over-pressurization by a safety relief valve set at 250 psig (350 psig on the 450HP, 600HP, 800HP and 1000HP) with a rupture disc that is set at 400 psig (450 on HP). On the Laser-Cyl 450VHP, the pressure is set at 500 psig with a rupture disc set at 700 psig. The outer container of vacuum space is protected by a reverse buckling rupture disc that is set at a maximum of 25 psig.

Responsibilities of Distributor and Fillers of Liquid Cylinders

Chart is stating below the responsibilities of the filler for any Mega-Cyl Series container.

1. The cylinder must be in safe condition.

The filler is responsible for confirming that any Mega-Cyl to be filled is in its proper working condition. This includes that:

- It has an acceptable vacuum.
- The relief system is in place and functioning.
- There is no structural damage to the cylinder.
- All warning labels are in place and legible.

2. Do not overfill.

The Mega-Cyl Series containers are not to be filled beyond the recommended filling limits described in this manual.

3. Dispense only to knowledgeable users.

The filler must determine that the user is knowledgeable about the general characteristics of the product and proper safety precautions for its use. Do not allow customers to fill their own cylinders.

4. Dispose of cylinders properly.

To eliminate the risk of injury from the improper reuse of cryogenic (vacuum jacketed) cylinders, before disposal, destroy the cylinder's pressure retaining capability.

We recommend:

1. Purge the cylinder's contents.
2. Drill multiple holes through the cylinder and its vacuum casing or otherwise puncture the tank.

Do it yourself! Don't assume it will be done by the scrap dealer.

SECTION 3

SAFETY

While Chart equipment is designed and built to the most rigid standards, no piece of, mechanical equipment can ever be made 100% foolproof. Strict compliance with proper safety and handling practices are necessary when using a cryogenic manifold device or other compressed gas equipment. We recommend that all our customers re-emphasize safety and safe handling practices to all their employees and customers. While every possible safety feature has been designed into the Mega-Cyls and safe operations are anticipated, it is essential that the customer carefully read and fully understand all **WARNING** and **CAUTION** notes listed in the safety summary and enumerated below

WARNING: Excess accumulation of oxygen creates an oxygen enriched atmosphere (define by the Compressed Gas Association as an oxygen concentration above 23 percent). In oxygen enriched atmosphere flammable items burn vigorously and could explode. Certain items considered noncombustible in air, may burn rapidly in such an environment. Keep all organic materials and other flammable substances away from possible contact with oxygen: particularly oil, grease, kerosene, cloth, wood, paint, tar, coal, dust, and dirt, which may contain oil or grease. DO NOT permit smoking or open flames in any area where oxygen is stored, handled, or used. Failure to comply with this warning may result in personal injury.

WARNING: Nitrogen and argon vapors in air may dilute the concentration of oxygen necessary to support or sustain life. Exposure to such an oxygen deficient atmosphere can lead to unconsciousness and serious injury, including death.

WARNING: Before removing cylinder parts or fittings, completely empty the liquid cylinder of liquid and release the entire vapor pressure in a safe manner. External valves and fittings can become extremely cold and may cause painful burns to personnel unless properly protected. Personnel must wear protective gloves and eye protection whenever removing parts or loosening fittings. Failure to do so may result in personal injury because of the extreme cold and pressure in the cylinder.

CAUTION: Use only replacement equipment, which is compatible with oxygen and has been cleaned for oxygen use. Do not use regulators, fittings, hoses, etc., which have been previously used in a compressed air environment. Similarly, do not use oxygen equipment for compressed air. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in serious damage to the liquid cylinder.

CAUTION: The Mega-Cyl Series containers should be moved using a fork truck that lifts the cylinders from beneath the pallet. The Mega-Cyl must be used and stored in a vertical position. Do not lay, store, or ship a liquid cylinder on its side. Failure to comply with these procedures may result in damage to the liquid cylinder.

Handling the Mega-Cyl

The Mega-Cyl is mounted on a coated carbon steel pallet. The preferred handling method is a forklift that lifts the pallet-mounted tank from beneath the pallet. However, overhead lifting by using lugs located on the top of the pallet or on top of the cylinder is permitted. Lifting of the Mega-Cyl should be performed only with equipment rated for the weight of the cylinder, pallet and contents combined (see specification section of this manual).

This container should remain upright at all times. Never lay the unit on its side to move or transport it. Careless handling can cause damage to the support system and internal plumbing, which may result in serious personal injury.

Shipping the Mega-Cyl

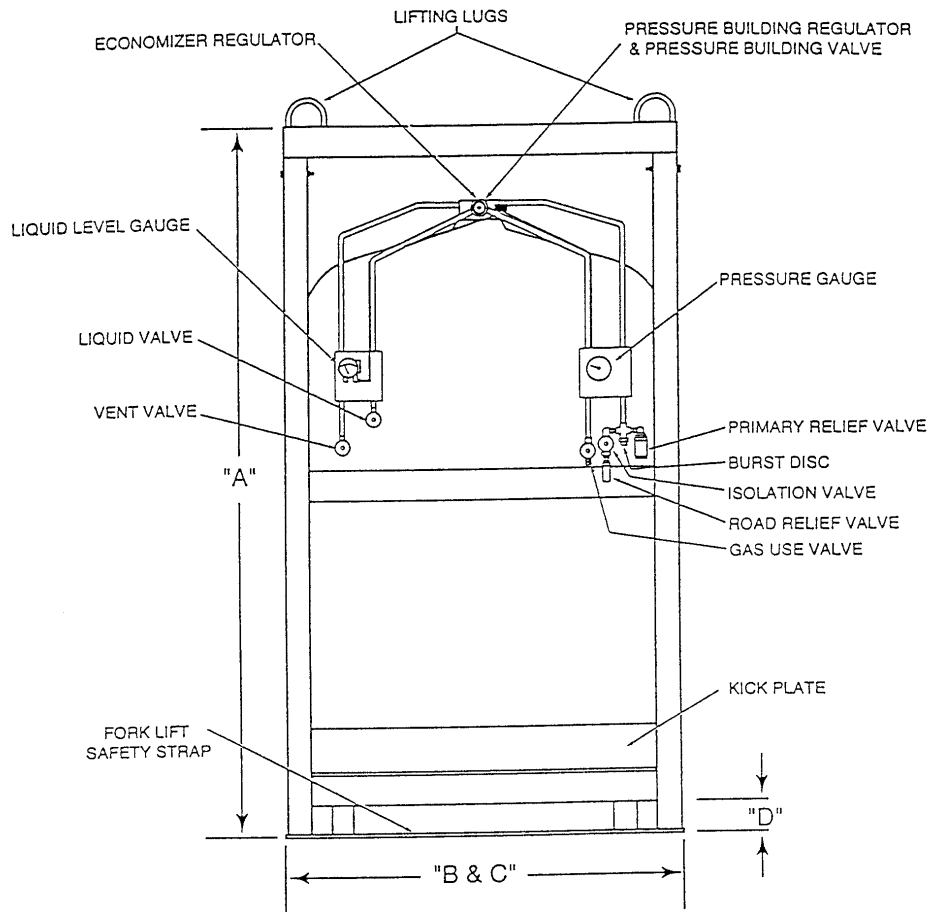
The transportation of the Mega-Cyl 450 and Laser-Cyl 450 is permitted at pressures up to the relief valve setting. The inner vessel is coded per DOT 4L.

The transportation of the Mega-Cyl 600/800 and 1000 is permitted at pressures less than 25.3 psig. The inner vessels of these models are coded per ASME.

SECTION 4

GENERAL ARRANGEMENT and FLOW SCHEMATICS

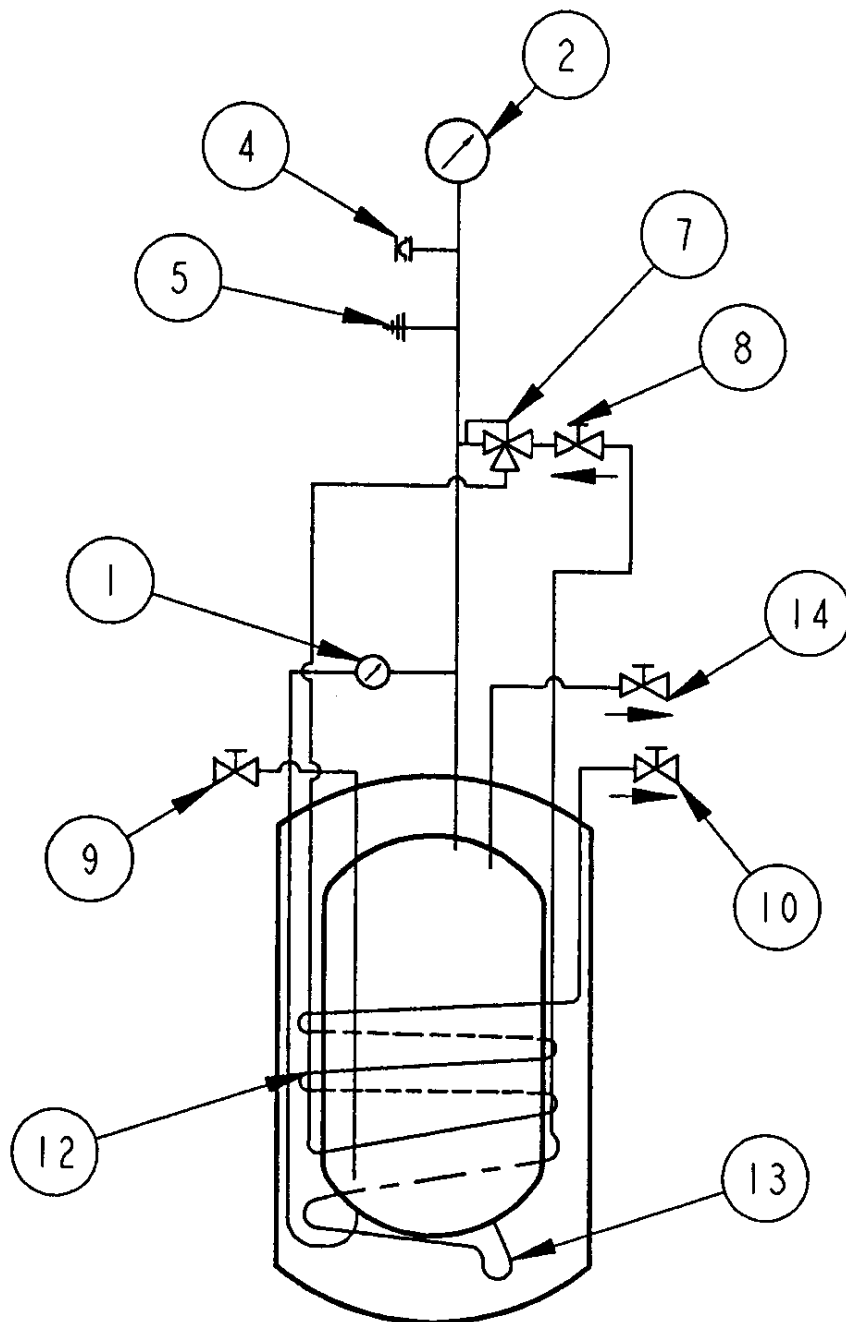
General Arrangement Drawing Mega-Cyl 800/1000



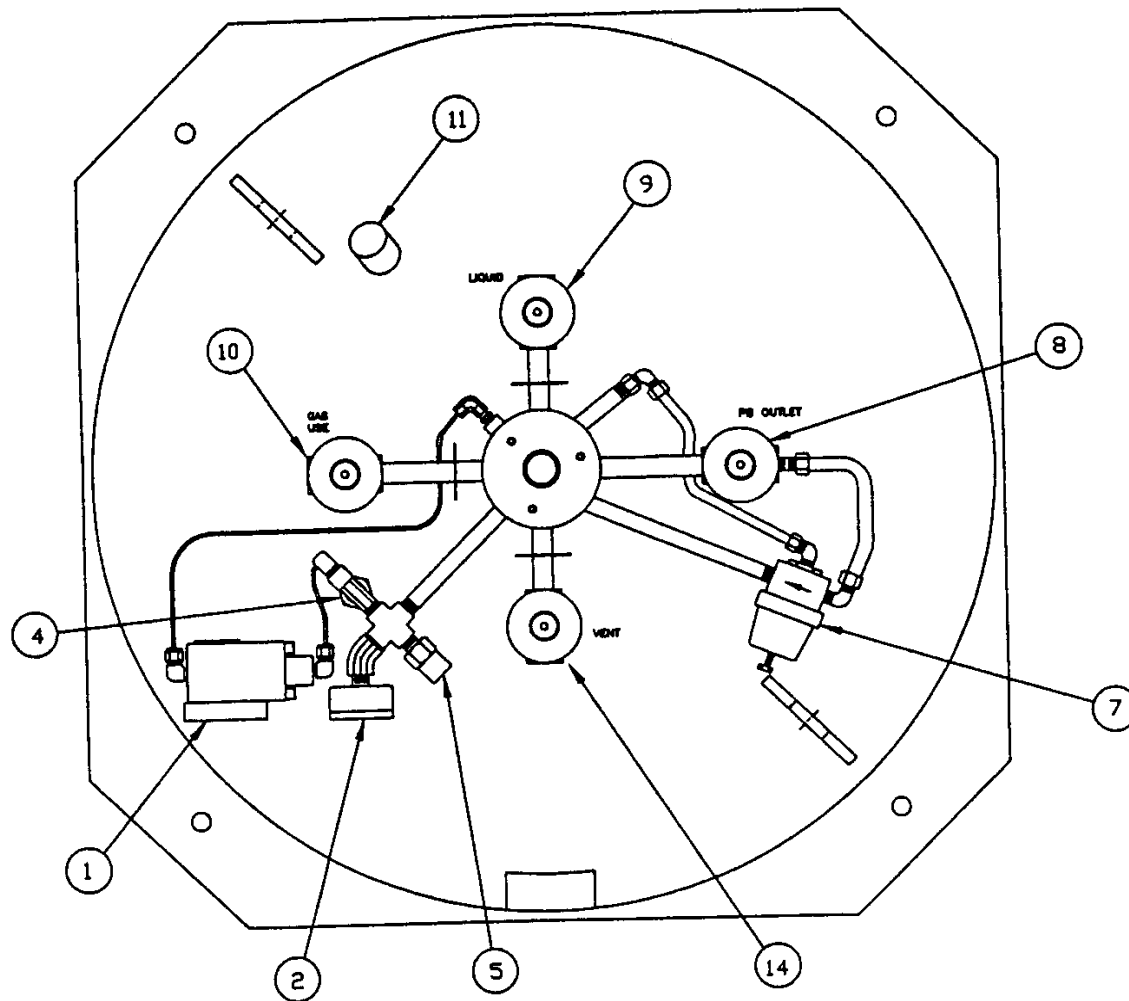
Pallet and Vessel Dimension Chart

Model	Mega-Cyl 450 MP/HP	Mega-Cyl 600 MP/HP	Mega-Cyl 800 MP/HP	Mega-Cyl 1000 MP/HP	Laser-Cyl 450VHP
Dimensions (cylinder)					
Diameter in. (cm)	30 (76.2)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	30 (76.)
Height in. (cm)	61 (155)	48 (121.9)	67.5 (171)	76 (191)	61.3 (155.7)
Dimensions (frame)*					
"A" Height in. (cm)	73.75 (187)	802 (203)	80 (203)	NA NA	73.8 (187.5)
"B" Base Width in. (cm)	34 (86)	45 (114)	45 (114)		34 (86.4)
"C" Base Depth in. (cm)	34 (86)	45 (114)	45 (114)		34 (86.4)
"D" Leg Height in. (cm)	3.5 (8.9)	3.5 (8.9)	3.5 (8.9)		3.5 (8.9)

Flow Diagram Mega-Cyl 450/600MP/HP



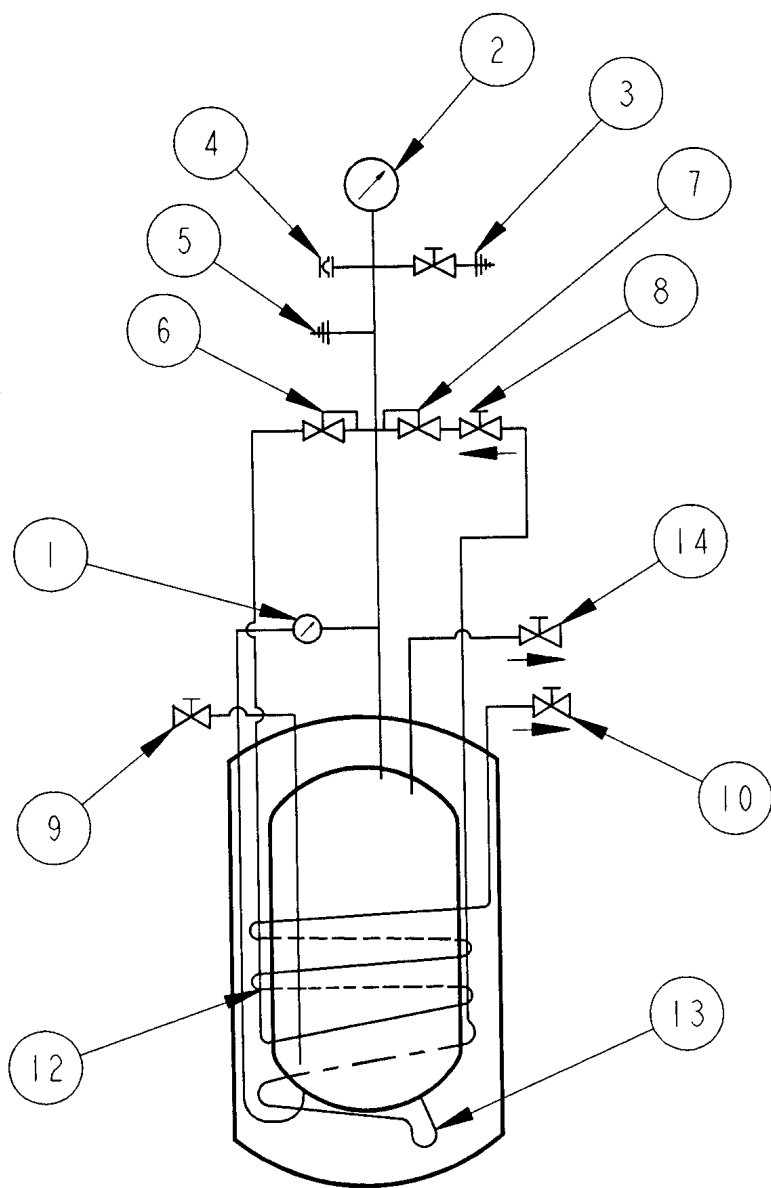
Mega-Cyl 450/600MP/HP



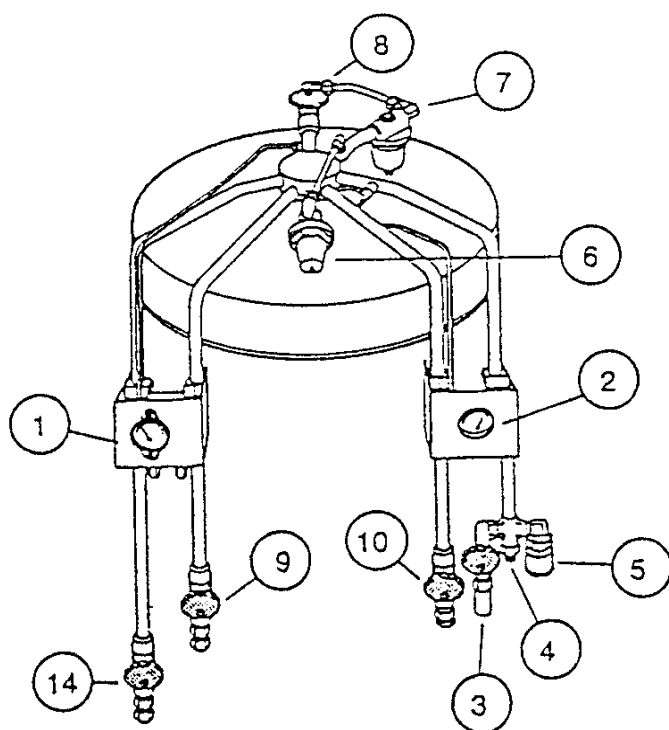
Nomenclature

Ref. #	Plumbing Controls & Function	Ref.#	Plumbing Controls & Function
1	Liquid Level Gauge - To approximate the liquid contents of the liquid cylinder.	8	Pressure Building Valve - Isolates the pressure building system.
2	Pressure Gauge - Indicates cylinder pressure.	9	Fill/Liquid Valve - Used for filling or liquid withdrawal operations.
3	Road Relief Valve - Maintains pressure below 25 psig for transport over the road.	10	Gas Use Valve - Use for gas withdrawal.
4	Burst Disc - Secondary relief device.	11	Casing Burst Disc - Protects vacuum casing from over pressurization.
5	Safety Relief Valve - Primary relief device.	12	Vaporizer - Converts liquid into gas.
6	Pressure building/Economizer Regulator - Used to automatically build and reduce pressure as required.	13	Pressure Building Coil - Vaporizes liquid into gas.
		14	Vent Valve - Used to vent pressure.

Flow Diagram Mega-Cyl 800/1000MP/HP



Mega-Cyl 800/1000MP/HP



Nomenclature

Ref. #	Plumbing Controls & Function	Ref.#	Plumbing Controls & Function
1	Liquid Level Gauge - To approximate the liquid contents of the liquid cylinder.	8	Pressure Building Valve - Isolates the pressure building system.
2	Pressure Gauge - Indicates cylinder pressure.	9	Fill/Liquid Valve - Used for filling or liquid withdrawal operations.
3	Road Relief Valve - Maintains pressure below 25 psig for transport over the road.	10	Gas Use Valve - Use for gas withdrawal.
4	Burst Disc - Secondary relief device.	11	Casing Burst Disc - Protects vacuum casing from over pressurization.
5	Safety Relief Valve - Primary relief device.	12	Vaporizer - Converts liquid into gas.
6	Economizer Regulator - Used to automatically reduce pressure.	13	Pressure Building Coil - Vaporizes liquid into gas.
7	Pressure Building Regulator - Used to automatically build pressure.	14	Vent Valve - Used to vent pressure.

SECTION 5

SPECIFICATIONS

Model		Mega-Cyl 450		Mega-Cyl 600		Mega-Cyl 800		Mega-Cyl 1000	
		MP	HP	MP	HP	MP	HP	MP	HP
Dimensions (cylinder)									
Diameter	in. (cm)	30 (76.2)	30 (76.2)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	42 (106.7)	2500
Height	in. (cm)	61 (155)	61 (155)	58 (147.3)	58 (147.3)	67 (171)	67 (171)	76 (191)	1136
Design Specification		DOT 4L 212	DOT 4L 292	ASME Sec 8 Div.1	ASME Sec 8 Div.1	ASME Sec 8 Div.1	ASME Sec 8 Div.1	ASME Sec 8 Div.1	ASME Sec 8 Div.1
Relief Valve	psi (Bar)	250 (17)	350 (24)	250 (17)	350 (24)	250 (17)	350 (24)	250 (17)	350 (24)
NER (% per day in O ₂)		1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	.9
Gross Capacity gal. (liter)		119 (450)	119 (450)	174 (660)	174 (660)	233 (880)	233 (880)	278 (1056)	278 (1056)
Net Capacity gal. (liter)		113 (428)	113 (428)	159 (600)	159 (600)	211 (800)	211 (800)	250 (950)	250 (950)
Gas Capacity *									
Oxygen	scf	11,474	11,124	18,240	18,240	24,320	24,320	28,843	28,843
	(m ³)	324	315	516	516	689	689	758	758
Nitrogen	scf	9,289	8,875	14,755	14,755	19,672	19,672	23,363	23,363
	(m ³)	263	251	418	418	557	557	614	614
Argon	scf	11,005	10,812	17,823	17,823	23,767	23,767	28,234	28,234
	(m ³)	311	306	504	504	673	673	742	742
CO ₂	scf	—	8,312	—	11,773	—	15,618	—	18,580
	(m ³)	—	235	—	333	—	442	—	488
N ₂ O	scf	—	8,211	—	11,630	—	15,427	—	18,296
	(m ³)	—	232	—	329	—	436	—	517
Gas Delivery Rate									
N ₂ O ₂ Ar	scfh (M3/hr)	575 (16)	575 (16)	750 (21)	750 (21)	880 (25)	880 (25)	960 (35)	960 (35)
CO ₂ , N ₂ O	scfh (M3/hr)	—	195 (6)	—	250 (7)	—	280 (8)	—	300 (8.6)
Tare Weight **									
Cylinder w/frame	lbs	1050	1175	1500	1700	2250	2500	2500	2650
	kg	477	534	682	773	1023	1136	1136	1205

*Mega-Cyl 450 based on DOT 4L fill densities.

Mega-Cyl 600/800/1000 based on net volume at 0 psig.

**Weights are approximate and vary with pallet design.

Model		Laser-Cyl 450
		VHP
Dimensions (cylinder)		
Diameter	in. (cm)	30 (76.2)
Height	in. (cm)	61.3 (155.7)
Design Specification		DOT 4L 412
Relief Valve	psi (Bar)	500 (34.5)
NER (% per day in O ₂)		1.4
Gross Capacity gal. (liter)		119 (450)
Net Capacity gal. (liter)		113 (428)
Gas Capacity *		
Oxygen	scf	10519
	(m ³)	276.4
Nitrogen	scf	7922
	(m ³)	208.2
Argon	scf	10241
	(m ³)	269.1
CO ₂	scf	7960
	(m ³)	209.2
N ₂ O	scf	7516
	(m ³)	197.5
Gas Delivery Rate		
N ₂ O ₂ Ar	scfh (M3/hr)	575 (15.1)
CO ₂ , N ₂ O	scfh (M3/hr)	180 (4.7)
Tare Weight **		
Cylinder w/frame	lbs	1265
	kg	574

SECTION 6

OPERATIONS

Initial Inspections

When the container is first received it should be inspected for shipping damage. Never fill a damaged container.

All Mega-Cyls are shipped with low purity nitrogen gas in them. For this reason any container that is to be put into oxygen or argon service should be thoroughly purged with the applicable gas.

Purging the Mega-Cyl

Before any operation that involves pressure or handling of cryogenic fluids, be sure that all safety precautions are taken. See Section 3, "Safety" for review.

- a. Open the vent valve to remove any pressure that has built in the inner vessel.
- b. Open the pressure building valve to boil away any cryogenic liquid that remains in the vessel.
- c. After the liquid has been boiled away and the outside of the container shows no frost, close the pressure building valve.
- d. Warm the inner vessel with warm nitrogen gas through the liquid valve. Check the gas temperature as it escapes through the open vent valve.
- e. Close the liquid valve, gas use and pressure building valves.
- f. Attach a vacuum pump to the vent valve and evacuate the inner vessel to 26 inches of mercury.
- g. Break the vacuum to 5 psig with high purity gas, either nitrogen, argon or oxygen, as required by the service of the container.
- h. Repeat steps f and g twice.
- i. Close all valves and remove the vacuum and gas purge lines. The container is now ready for filling.

Filling Procedures

The Mega-Cyl 450, 600, 800, 1000 and Laser-Cyl 450 may be filled with liquid from a liquid supply unit either by a pumping or a pressure transfer. If internal pressure of the cylinder is at least 20 psi less than the maximum allowable pressure of the delivery unit, liquid may be transferred by a pressure transfer. If the normal working pressure of the cylinder is equal to or greater than the maximum allowable pressure of the supply unit, liquid must be pumped into the tank.

Before filling the cylinder it should be visually inspected for possible damage or unsuitability for intended use. If damage is detected (e.g., serious dents, loose fittings, etc.), remove the unit from service and conduct the necessary repairs as soon as possible.

Filling the Mega-Cyl 450 and Laser-Cyl 450

The Mega-Cyl 450 and Laser-Cyl 450 are regulated by the US DOT/Transport Canada for transporting liquid oxygen, nitrogen or argon. The filling of these liquid cylinders must be done by product weight. This will allow enough gas space above the liquid to keep the Mega-Cyl from becoming liquid full if its pressure rises to the relief valve setting. The filling weight table indicates the correct product weight for the various relief valve settings. The standard relief valve setting for the Mega-Cyl 450 MP is 250 psig, the 450 HP is 350 psig and 450VHP is 500 psig. The filling procedure will show the proper way to use the filling weight table.

Filling can be accomplished by either a pressure transfer or pump fill. The following procedure should be used, (Ref. #'s used below correspond with Section 5 schematics).

1. Sample the residual gas that is in the Mega-Cyl. Purge the cylinder if necessary to insure the proper purity.
2. Place the Mega-Cyl on the filling scale. Record the weight. Compare this weight to the registered tare weight on the data plate. The difference is the weight of the residual gas.
3. Connect the transfer hose to the liquid valve (Ref. #9). Record the weight. The difference between this weight and the initial weight is the weight of the transfer hose.
4. To determine the total filling weight add the tare weight of the Mega-Cyl, the hose weight and the proper filling weight from the table in this section. The table indicates the product across the top and the relief pressure down the side. Connect the two columns to find the proper weight. Example: Mega-Cyl 450 MP for Oxygen at 250 psi has a product weight of 950 pounds.
5. Open the cylinders vent (Ref. # 14) and liquid valves (Ref. # 9). Open the transfer line shut-off valve to begin the flow of product.
6. When the scale reads the calculated total filling weight turn off the liquid valve (Ref. # 9) on the cylinder. Close the vent valve (Ref. # 14).
7. Close the transfer line shut-off valve and relieve the pressure in the transfer line. Remove the transfer line. Remove the cylinder from the scale.

Filling the Mega-Cyl 600, 800 or 1000

To fill the Mega-Cyl 600, 800 and 1000 the following procedure should be used, (Ref. #'s used below correspond with Section 5 schematics).

1. Verify that the container to be filled is reasonably level to prevent over or under filling.
2. If necessary, purge the container prior to filling (refer to the section on purging).
3. Verify that the contents of the supply unit is the proper product to be transferred to the Mega-Cyl.
4. If necessary, start the pressure building system on the liquid supply source to obtain a working pressure that is sufficient enough to allow the liquid to be transferred from the source to the Mega-Cyl.

5. Verify that all container valves are closed.
6. Connect the supply unit transfer hose to liquid fill and withdraw valve (Ref. # 9).
7. Open vent valve (Ref. # 14).
8. Open liquid valve (Ref. # 9) slowly.
9. Continue to fill the container until the proper amount of liquid has been transferred to the container. This is evident when liquid dispenses from vent valve (Ref. # 14).
10. Stop the flow of liquid from the supply source.
11. Close liquid fill valve (Ref. # 9), vent valve (Ref. # 14).
12. Relieve fill hose pressure by loosening the hose at liquid fill and withdraw connection (Ref. #9), then disconnect the hose.
13. Check liquid pressure in the container. If pressure continues to rise as the result of a warm unit, open vent valve (Ref. # 14) until thermal equilibrium in the container has been achieved. Once achieved, close the vent valve (Ref. # 14).

Gas Withdrawal

The Mega-Cyl will deliver gas at various flow rates and temperatures for different applications. The flow rate is controlled by the equipment which is being supplied gas from the Mega-Cyl. The continuous flow rate indicates the flow rate that will normally provide gas at a reasonable temperature and should not be exceeded. Higher flow rates may provide very cold gas that could damage the equipment that they are attached to. To supply gaseous product follow this step by step procedure. (Ref. #'s used below correspond with section nomenclature).

1. Connect the proper regulator to the liquid cylinders gas use outlet (Ref. # 10).
2. Connect the proper hose between the final line regulator and the receiving equipment.
3. Open the pressure building valve (Ref. # 8).
4. Allow pressure (refer to gauge) to build to the operating pressure (125 psi MP/ 300 psi HP/450 psi VHP).
5. Open the gas use valve (Ref. # 10).
6. Adjust the gas use regulator for the proper delivery pressure.
7. When the gas delivery is completed, close all valves.

CAUTION: All valves on an empty Mega-Cyl should always be kept closed to protect the inner vessel and plumbing from being contaminated.

The operator should review the safety precautions found in Section 3 “Safety” before conducting a gas or liquid withdrawal operation. Protective eye glasses, and gloves should always be worn.

At low flow rates the Mega-Cyl Series is capable of delivering warm gas through the line regulator. As the flow rate increases the temperature of the gas decreases. If the cold temperature becomes a problem at a desired flow rate, an external vaporizer can be added. Attach this vaporizer directly in series with the gas use connection and place the line regulator at the exit of the vaporizer.

CAUTION: Pressure should be allowed to escape from the transfer hose before it is completely removed. A hose drain and relief valve should be installed in all transfer lines.

Liquid Withdrawal

The Mega-Cyl 600, 800 and 1000 Series is equipped with an over the road relief valve set at 22 psig that is useful for low pressure liquid withdrawal. This relief valve can be isolated by closing the shutoff valve immediately upstream.

To transfer liquid, attach the transfer hose to the liquid connection. Slowly open the liquid valve to flow the liquid. The liquid will vaporize at first until the transfer line cools down. A phase separator on the end of the transfer line will help when transferring liquid into open dewars.

Transfer pressure should be kept to a minimum. The normal evaporation of the liquid will usually maintain enough pressure for transferring. If additional pressure is needed, the pressure building valve can be opened until the desired pressure is reached.

CAUTION: The container can become contaminated once it is emptied, if the liquid and vent valves are not closed.

Fill Weights

The contents of the Mega-Cyl Series can be determined by means of a differential pressure gauge, calibrated in inches of water column, that is mounted to the left front gauge bracket. The calibration charts on the following pages show contents conversions for O₂, N₂, Ar, CO₂, and N₂O.

Filling Weight Table					
Relief Valve Setting	Argon	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Nitrous Oxide
PSIG	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
0 to 45	1316	752	1069	—	—
46 to 75	1287	732	1039	—	—
76 to 105	1257	712	1019	1069	1029
106 to 170	1207	693	990	1039	1000
171 to 230	1178	683	970	1029	980
231 to 295	1138	673	950	1009	960
296 to 360	1118	643	921	990	941
361 to 450	1099	603	900	970	920
** 451 to 540	1059	574	871	910	861
BAR	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.
0 to 3.1	597	341	485	—	—
3.2 to 5.2	584	332	471	—	—
5.3 to 7.2	570	323	462	485	467
7.3 to 11.7	547	314	449	471	454
11.8 to 15.9	534	310	440	467	444
16.0 to 20.3	516	305	431	458	435
20.4 to 24.1	507	292	417	449	426
24.2 to 31.0	498	273	408	440	417
** 31.1 to 37.2	480	260	395	413	390

NOTE: Filling weights are shown as the maximum weight allowed by code. Their related volumes may vary with product density. ** Normal Factory Setting.

NOTE: The Mega-Cyl 600, 800 and 1000 can be filled to “vent full” because they must be transported at pressures less than 25.3 psig.

Calibration Charts

Calibration Chart															
Mega-Cyl 450MP/HP															
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂			N ₂ O		
IN.	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	10	120	2.0	14	187	0.7	8	80	0.9	9	83	0.9	9	79
4.0	3.8	36	437	6.9	47	645	2.6	31	297	3.4	35	303	3.1	33	289
6.0	7.7	73	882	13.1	89	122	5.5	64	615	7.0	70	616	6.4	68	591
8.0	12.0	115	1389	19.4	131	1811	8.9	103	996	11.1	112	978	10.2	109	946
10.0	16.6	158	1904	25.8	174	2400	12.5	145	1406	15.4	155	1351	14.3	151	1318
12.0	21.0	200	2420	32.1	217	2989	16.2	188	1819	19.6	197	1724	18.3	194	1689
14.0	25.5	243	2935	38.4	259	3578	19.8	231	2232	23.8	240	2097	22.3	237	2061
16.0	30.0	286	3451	44.7	302	4168	23.5	273	2645	28.1	283	2470	26.3	279	2433
18.0	34.5	328	3966	51.1	345	4756	27.2	316	3058	32.3	325	2842	30.3	322	2804
20.0	39.0	371	4481	57.4	387	5345	30.8	359	3471	36.6	368	3215	34.4	365	3176
22.0	43.4	414	4997	63.7	430	5934	34.5	401	3883	40.8	411	3588	38.4	407	3548
24.0	47.9	456	5512	70.0	473	6522	38.2	444	4296	45.1	453	3961	42.4	450	3919
26.0	52.4	499	6027	76.4	515	7111	41.8	487	4709	49.3	496	4334	46.4	493	4291
28.0	56.9	542	6543	82.7	558	7700	45.5	529	5122	53.5	539	4707	50.4	535	4662
30.0	61.3	584	7058	89.0	601	8289	49.2	572	5535	57.8	581	5080	54.5	578	5034
32.0	65.8	627	7573	95.3	643	8878	52.8	615	5947	62.0	624	5453	58.5	621	5406
34.0	70.3	670	8089	101.7	686	9467	56.5	657	6360	66.3	667	5826	62.5	663	5777
36.0	74.8	712	8604				60.2	700	6773	70.5	709	6199	66.5	706	6149
38.0	79.3	755	9120				63.9	743	7186	74.8	752	6572	70.5	749	6521
40.0	83.7	798	9635				67.5	785	7599	79.0	795	6945	74.6	791	6892
42.0	88.2	840	10150				71.2	828	8012	83.2	837	7318	78.6	834	7264
44.0	92.7	883	10666				74.9	871	8424	87.5	880	7690	82.6	877	7635
46.0	97.2	926	11181				78.5	913	8837	91.7	923	8063	86.6	919	8007
48.0	101.7	968	11696				82.2	956	9250	96.0	965	8436	90.6	962	8379
50.0							85.9	999	9663	100.2	1008	8809			
52.0							89.5	1041	10076						
54.0							93.2	1084	10489						
56.0							96.9	1127	10901						
58.0							100.5	1169	11314						

Metric Calibration Chart															
Mega-Cyl 450MP/HP															
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂			N ₂ O		
IN.	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	4.0	5	3	7.6	6	5	2.7	4	2	3.6	4	2	3.2	4	2
4.0	14.4	16	12	26.2	21	18	10.0	14	8	13.0	16	9	11.8	15	8
6.0	29.0	33	25	49.7	40	35	20.7	29	17	26.5	32	17	24.2	31	17
8.0	45.7	52	39	73.6	60	51	33.5	47	28	42.1	51	28	38.8	49	27
10.0	62.7	72	54	97.6	79	68	47.3	66	40	58.2	70	38	54.0	69	37
12.0	79.6	91	69	121.5	98	85	61.2	85	52	74.2	89	49	69.2	88	48
14.0	96.6	110	83	145.4	118	101	75.1	105	63	90.3	109	59	84.4	107	58
16.0	113.5	130	98	169.4	137	118	89.0	124	75	106.3	128	70	99.6	127	69
18.0	130.5	149	112	193.3	156	135	102.8	143	87	122.4	148	81	114.8	146	79
20.0	147.4	168	127	217.2	176	151	116.7	163	98	138.4	167	91	130.0	165	90
22.0	164.4	188	142	241.2	195	168	130.6	182	110	154.5	186	102	145.3	185	100
24.0	181.3	207	156	265.1	214	185	144.5	201	122	170.5	206	112	160.5	204	111
26.0	198.3	226	171	289.0	234	201	158.4	221	133	186.6	225	123	175.7	223	122
28.0	215.2	246	185	313.0	253	218	172.3	240	145	202.7	244	133	190.9	243	132
30.0	232.2	265	200	336.9	272	235	186.1	259	157	218.7	264	144	206.1	262	143
32.0	249.2	284	214	360.8	292	251	200.0	279	168	234.8	283	154	221.3	282	153
34.0	266.1	304	229	384.8	311	268	213.9	298	180	250.8	302	165	236.5	301	164
36.0	283.1	323	244				227.8	318	192	266.9	322	176	251.8	320	174
38.0	300.0	343	258				241.7	337	204	282.9	341	186	267.0	340	185
40.0	317.0	362	273				255.6	356	215	299.0	360	197	282.2	359	195
42.0	333.9	381	287				269.5	376	227	315.0	380	207	297.4	378	206
44.0	350.9	401	302				283.3	395	239	331.1	399	218	312.6	398	216
46.0	367.8	420	317				297.2	414	250	347.2	419	228	327.8	417	227
48.0	384.8	439	331				311.1	434	262	363.2	438	239	343.1	436	237
50.0							325.0	453	274	379.3	457	249			
52.0							338.9	472	285						
54.0							352.8	492	297						
56.0							366.6	511	309						
58.0							380.5	530	320						

Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 600MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN.	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.3	13	159	2.5	18	249	1.0	12	113	1.8	15	134
4.0	4.9	49	597	9.1	65	903	3.8	44	426	6.7	57	495
6.0	10.3	104	1252	18.5	132	1828	8.1	93	902	13.7	117	1024
8.0	17.1	171	2064	29.2	209	2887	13.6	155	1504	22.2	190	1658
10.0	24.6	246	2972	40.2	287	3967	19.8	227	2194	31.4	268	2338
12.0	32.4	324	3915	51.1	366	5048	26.5	303	2936	40.5	346	3022
14.0	40.2	402	4861	62.0	444	6128	33.3	382	3693	49.7	424	3707
16.0	48.0	481	5806	72.9	522	7209	40.2	460	4450	58.9	502	4391
18.0	55.8	559	6752	83.9	601	8289	47.0	538	5207	68.1	581	5075
20.0	63.6	637	7698	94.8	679	9370	53.8	616	5965	77.3	659	5759
22.0	71.4	716	8643	105.8	757	10450	60.7	695	6722	86.4	737	6443
24.0	79.2	794	9589	116.7	835	11531	67.5	773	7480	95.6	815	7128
26.0	87.0	872	10534	127.7	914	12611	74.4	851	8237	104.8	894	7812
28.0	94.8	950	11480	138.6	992	13691	81.2	930	8995	114.0	972	8496
30.0	102.7	1029	12425	157.8	1129	15584	88.0	1008	9752	123.2	1050	9180
32.0	110.5	1107	13371				94.9	1086	10510	132.3	1129	9865
34.0	118.3	1185	14317				101.7	1164	11267	141.5	1207	10547
36.0	126.1	1264	15262				108.5	1243	12024	150.1	1280	11191
38.0	133.9	1342	16208				115.4	1321	12782	157.8	1346	11761
40.0	141.7	1420	17149				122.2	1399	13539			
42.0	149.1	1494	18045				129.0	1478	14297			
44.0	157.8	1581	19094				135.9	1556	15054			
46.0							142.7	1634	15805			
48.0							149.1	1707	16520			
50.0							157.7	1807	17479			

Metric Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 600MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN.	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	4.9	6	49	9.5	8	76	3.8	5	34	6.8	7	41
4.0	18.7	22	182	34.6	30	275	14.5	20	130	25.2	26	151
6.0	39.2	47	382	70.0	60	557	30.8	42	275	51.2	53	312
8.0	64.6	78	629	110.6	95	880	51.4	70	458	84.2	86	505
10.0	92.9	112	906	152.0	130	1209	74.9	103	669	118.7	121	713
12.0	122.5	147	1193	193.4	166	1539	100.3	138	895	153.5	157	921
14.0	152.0	183	1482	234.8	201	1868	126.2	173	1126	188.2	192	1130
16.0	181.6	218	1770	276.2	237	2197	152.0	209	1356	222.9	228	1338
18.0	211.2	254	2058	317.6	272	2527	177.9	244	1587	257.7	263	1547
20.0	240.7	289	2346	359.0	308	2586	203.8	280	1818	292.4	299	1755
22.0	270.3	325	2634	400.4	343	3185	229.7	315	2049	327.2	334	1964
24.0	299.9	360	2923	441.8	379	3515	255.5	351	2280	361.9	370	2173
26.0	329.5	396	3211	483.2	414	3844	281.4	386	2511	396.6	405	2381
28.0	359.0	431	3499	524.6	450	4173	307.3	422	2742	431.4	441	2590
30.0	388.6	467	3787	597.2	512	4750	333.2	457	2972	466.1	476	2798
32.0	418.2	502	4075				359.0	493	3203	500.9	512	3007
34.0	447.7	538	4364				384.9	528	3434	535.5	547	3215
36.0	477.3	573	4652				410.8	564	3665	568.2	581	3411
38.0	506.8	609	4940				436.7	599	3896	597.2	610	3585
40.0	536.3	644	5227				462.5	635	4127			
42.0	564.3	678	5500				488.4	670	4358			
44.0	597.2	717	5820				514.3	706	4588			
46.0							539.9	741	4817			
48.0							564.4	774	5035			
50.0							597.2	819	5328			

Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 800MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN.	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.5	14	167	2.8	19	262	1.0	11	111	1.8	15	134
4.0	5.1	52	624	10.2	69	947	3.7	43	420	6.7	57	496
6.0	11.3	108	1303	20.4	138	1902	7.9	92	891	13.7	117	1024
8.0	18.6	177	2137	31.9	215	2971	13.2	154	1487	22.3	190	1659
10.0	26.6	253	3058	43.5	294	4052	19.3	225	2173	31.4	268	2339
12.0	34.8	332	4004	55.1	372	5133	25.9	301	2912	40.6	346	3024
14.0	43.0	410	4951	66.7	450	6214	32.6	379	3669	49.8	424	3709
16.0	51.3	488	5897	78.3	529	7295	39.3	458	4427	58.9	503	4393
18.0	59.5	567	6843	89.9	607	8377	46.1	536	5185	68.1	581	5078
20.0	67.7	645	7789	101.6	685	9458	52.8	614	5943	77.3	659	5763
22.0	75.9	723	8735	113.2	764	10539	59.5	693	6701	86.5	738	6447
24.0	84.2	802	9682	124.8	842	11620	66.3	771	7459	95.7	816	7132
26.0	92.4	880	10628	136.4	920	12701	73.0	849	8217	104.9	894	7817
28.0	100.6	958	11574	148.0	999	13783	79.7	928	8975	114.0	973	8501
30.0	108.8	1037	12520	159.6	1077	14864	86.5	1006	9733	123.2	1051	9186
32.0	117.0	1115	13466	171.2	1155	15945	93.2	1084	10491	132.4	1129	9871
34.0	125.3	1193	14413	182.8	1234	17026	100.0	1163	11249	141.6	1208	10555
36.0	133.5	1272	15359	194.4	1312	18107	106.7	1241	12000	150.8	1286	11240
38.0	141.7	1350	16305	206.0	1390	19188	113.4	1319	12765	160.0	1364	11925
40.0	149.9	1428	17251	217.2	1465	20224	120.2	1398	13523	169.1	1443	12609
42.0	158.2	1507	18197				126.9	1476	14280	178.3	1521	13294
44.0	166.4	1585	19144				133.6	1554	15038	193.3	1649	14411
46.0	174.6	1663	20090				140.4	1633	15796	197.0	1680	14687
48.0	182.8	1742	21036				147.1	1711	16554	208.7	1750	15590
50.0	191.1	1820	21982				153.8	1789	17312			
52.0	199.3	1898	22929				160.6	1866	18070			
54.0	207.5	1977	23873				167.3	1946	18828			
56.0	215.4	2052	24784				174.0	2025	19586			
58.0							180.8	2103	20344			
60.0							187.5	2181	21102			
62.0							194.2	2260	21860			
64.0							201.0	2338	22618			
66.0							207.7	2416	23374			
68.0							214.2	2492	24108			

Metric Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 800MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN.	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	5.5	6	5	10.7	9	7	3.7	5	3	6.8	7	41
4.0	20.5	23	18	38.5	31	27	14.1	20	12	25.2	26	151
6.0	42.9	49	37	77.2	62	54	30.0	42	25	52.0	53	312
8.0	70.3	80	61	120.7	98	84	50.0	70	42	84.2	86	506
10.0	100.6	115	87	164.7	133	115	73.1	102	62	118.8	121	713
12.0	131.7	150	113	208.6	169	145	97.9	137	82	153.5	157	922
14.0	162.9	186	140	252.6	204	176	123.4	172	104	188.3	192	1130
16.0	194.0	221	167	296.5	240	207	148.9	208	125	223.1	228	1339
18.0	225.1	257	194	340.5	275	237	174.4	243	147	257.8	264	1548
20.0	256.3	293	221	384.4	311	268	199.9	279	168	292.6	299	1756
22.0	287.4	328	247	428.3	346	298	225.4	314	190	327.3	335	1965
24.0	318.5	364	274	472.3	382	329	250.9	350	211	362.1	370	2174
26.0	349.6	399	301	516.2	417	360	276.4	385	233	396.9	406	2383
28.0	380.8	435	328	560.2	453	390	301.9	421	254	431.6	441	2591
30.0	411.9	470	355	604.1	489	421	327.3	456	276	466.4	477	2800
32.0	443.0	506	381	648.1	524	452	352.8	492	297	501.2	512	3009
34.0	474.2	541	408	692.0	560	482	378.3	527	319	535.9	548	3217
36.0	505.3	577	435	736.0	595	513	403.8	563	340	570.7	583	3426
38.0	536.4	612	462	779.9	631	543	429.3	598	362	605.4	619	3635
40.0	567.5	648	489	822.0	665	573	454.8	634	382	640.2	654	3843
42.0	598.7	683	515				480.3	670	404	675.0	690	4052
44.0	629.8	719	542				505.8	705	426	731.7	748	4393
46.0	660.9	755	569				531.3	741	447			
48.0	692.1	790	596				556.8	776	469			
50.0	723.2	826	623				582.3	812	490			
52.0	754.3	861	649				607.8	847	512			
54.0	785.4	897	676				633.2	883	533			
56.0	815.4	931	702				658.7	918	555			
58.0							684.2	954	576			
60.0							709.7	989	598			
62.0							735.2	1025	619			
64.0							760.7	1060	641			
66.0							786.2	1096	662			
68.0							810.8	1130	683			

Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 1000MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT	GAL	LB	CU FT
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	1.3	3	1050	2.5	4	233	1.0	2	113	1.8	15	135
4.0	4.9	10	564	9.1	14	847	3.8	9	428	6.7	57	499
6.0	10.4	21	1197	18.5	27	1723	8.1	19	911	13.8	118	1031
8.0	17.1	35	1968	29.2	43	2719	13.6	32	1530	22.4	191	1671
10.0	24.6	51	2831	40.2	59	3743	19.8	47	2228	31.6	270	2359
12.0	32.4	67	3729	51.1	75	4758	26.5	63	2981	40.9	349	3051
14.0	40.2	83	4627	62.1	92	5782	33.4	79	3758	50.2	428	3743
16.0	48.0	99	5525	73.0	108	6797	40.2	95	4523	59.5	507	4435
18.0	55.8	115	6423	84.0	124	7821	47.0	111	5288	68.8	587	5127
20.0	63.7	131	7332	94.9	140	8836	53.9	127	6064	78.1	666	5819
22.0	71.5	147	8230	105.9	156	7860	60.7	143	6829	87.3	745	6511
24.0	79.3	163	9127	116.8	172	10875	67.6	159	7605	96.6	824	7203
26.0	87.1	180	10025	127.8	188	11899	74.4	176	8370	105.9	903	7895
28.0	94.9	196	10923	138.7	204	12914	81.3	191	9146	115.2	982	8587
30.0	102.8	212	11832	149.7	220	13939	88.1	208	9911	124.5	1062	9279
32.0	110.6	228	12730	160.6	236	14953	94.9	224	10676	133.8	1141	9971
34.0	118.4	244	13628	171.6	253	15978	101.8	240	11453	143.0	1220	10663
36.0	126.2	260	14526	182.5	269	16993	108.6	256	12218	152.3	1299	11355
38.0	134.0	276	15423	193.5	285	18017	115.5	272	12994	161.6	1378	12047
40.0	141.9	293	16333	204.4	301	19032	122.3	288	13759	170.9	1457	12739
42.0	149.7	308	17230	215.4	317	20056	129.2	304	14535	180.2	1537	13431
44.0	157.5	325	18128	226.3	333	21071	136.0	320	15300	195.5	1667	14570
46.0	165.3	341	19026	237.3	349	22095	142.8	337	16065	206.3	1759	15378
48.0	173.1	357	19924	249.2	367	23203	149.7	352	16841	215.5	1838	16064
50.0	181.0	373	20833				156.5	369	17606	224.7	1916	16750
52.0	188.8	389	21731				163.4	385	18383	233.9	1995	17436
54.0	196.6	405	22629				170.2	401	19148	242.7	2070	18095
56.0	204.4	421	23526				177.1	417	19924			
58.0	212.2	438	24424				183.9	433	20689			
60.0	220.1	454	25334				190.7	449	21454			
62.0	227.9	470	26231				197.6	465	22230			
64.0	235.7	486	27129				204.4	482	22995			
66.0	249.2	514	28683				211.3	498	23771			
68.0							218.1	514	24536			
70.0							225.0	530	25313			
72.0							231.8	546	26078			
74.0							238.6	562	26843			
77.1							249.2	587	28035			

Metric Calibration Chart												
Mega-Cyl 1000MP/HP												
H2O	Oxygen			Nitrogen			Argon			CO ₂		
IN	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³	Liters	KG.	M ³
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	5.0	6	49	9.5	8	76	3.9	5	34	6.8	7	41
4.0	18.7	22	182	34.6	30	275	14.6	20	130	25.3	26	152
6.0	39.2	47	382	70.1	60	558	30.8	42	275	52.4	54	314
8.0	64.6	78	630	110.7	95	881	51.4	71	459	84.9	87	509
10.0	93.0	112	906	152.2	130	1210	75.0	103	669	119.8	122	719
12.0	122.5	147	1194	193.6	166	1540	100.4	138	895	154.9	158	930
14.0	152.1	183	1483	235.0	202	1870	126.3	173	1126	190.0	194	1141
16.0	181.7	218	1771	276.5	237	2199	152.2	209	1358	225.2	230	1352
18.0	211.3	254	2060	317.9	273	2529	178.1	244	1589	260.3	266	1563
20.0	240.9	289	2348	359.4	308	2858	204.0	280	1820	295.4	302	1774
22.0	270.5	325	2637	400.8	344	3188	229.9	315	2051	330.6	338	1984
24.0	300.1	360	2925	442.2	379	3518	255.8	351	2282	365.7	374	2195
26.0	329.7	396	3214	483.7	415	3847	281.7	387	2513	400.8	410	2406
28.0	359.3	431	3502	525.1	450	4177	307.6	422	2744	436.0	446	2617
30.0	388.9	467	3791	566.5	486	4507	333.5	458	2975	471.1	482	2828
32.0	418.6	503	4079	608.00	521	4836	359.4	493	3206	506.3	517	3039
34.0	448.1	538	4368	649.4	557	5166	385.3	529	3437	541.4	553	3250
36.0	477.7	574	4656	690.9	593	5496	411.2	564	3668	576.5	589	3461
38.0	507.3	609	4945	732.3	628	5825	437.1	600	3899	611.7	625	3672
40.0	536.9	645	5233	773.8	664	6155	462.9	635	4131	646.8	661	3882
42.0	566.5	680	5522	815.2	699	6485	488.86	671	4362	681.9	697	4094
44.0	596.1	716	5810	856.7	735	6814	514.8	706	4593	739.8	756	4441
46.0	625.7	751	6099	898.1	770	7144	540.7	742	4824			
48.0	655.3	787	6387	943.3	809	7503	566.5	777	5055			
50.0	684.9	822	6676				592.46	813	5286			
52.0	714.5	858	6964				618.4	849	5517			
54.0	744.2	894	7253				644.3	884	5748			
56.0	773.8	929	7541				670.1	920	5979			
58.0	803.4	965	7830				696.07	955	6210			
60.0	833.0	1000	8118				722.0	991	6441			
62.0	862.6	1036	8406				747.9	1026	6672			
64.0	892.2	1071	8695				773.7	1062	6904			
66.0	943.3	1133	9193				799.67	1097	7135			
68.0							825.6	1133	7366			
70.0							851.5	1168	7597			
72.0							877.3	1204	7828			
74.0							903.28	1240	8059			
77.1							943.3	1294	8416			

SECTION 7

TROUBLESHOOTING

Problem	Probable Cause	Corrective Action
Mega-Cyl builds excessive pressure or builds pressure too fast	Low usage.	If daily usage is under 100 SCF, the cylinder will build pressure. In liquid service, the cylinder should be equipped with low pressure relief valve and regulator.
	Cylinder is over filled.	If the cylinder is filled past the vent trycock or past the DOT specified fill weight, the pressure may rise rapidly after a fill.
	Pressure building regulator is set improperly or leaks.	If the pressure builds and stays at a pressure higher than desired, adjust the pressure building regulator to a new setting.
		If the pressure builds to the relief valve setting and the PB coil near the bottom of the tank is cold or frosted, replace the regulator.
	Vacuum is deteriorating.	This can be accompanied by cold or frost occurring evenly over the cylinder surface. Refer to the troubleshooting section on frost.
	Pressure building valve is open.	Close valve
Mega-Cyl pressure is too low.	Pressure building regulator is set too low.	Adjust the regulator as described in the Section 8, maintenance.
	Pressure building regulator is not opening properly.	Bench test the regulator for full flow at the set pressure as described in Section 8, maintenance.
	Economizer regulator is set below the pressure building regulator setting.	The economizer regulator must be set 15-25 psi greater than the pressure building regulator as described in Section 8, maintenance.
	Usage is too high.	Refer to Section 6, specifications for the maximum recommended delivery rates.
	Cylinder is leaking.	Check for frost on lines or on top of head. Listen for hissing, soap test joints for leaks. Isolate leak and call Chart for repair details.

Problem	Probable Cause	Corrective Action
Frost occurs around the circumference of the shell 4" to 8" from the bottom.	Cylinder is building pressure with the pressure building circuit.	This is normal if the cylinder pressure is lower than the pressure regulator setting.
	Frost is residual from last fill or earlier use.	This is normal. A ring of ice or an oval shaped ice ball often remains on the cylinder for days after the last use or fill.
Frost occurs around the circumference of the shell 10" from the floor and up. Frost spots spirals up the shell.	Cylinder is vaporizing liquid into gas.	This is normal. The frost should melt within two hours after the gas use stops.
Frost occurs on head or knuckle.	Residual frost remains from last fill or recent product use.	This is normal. Ice may remain for days after a fill or heavy use.
Frost occurs evenly over the cylinder surface.	The gas withdrawal rate is high. Both the PB and gas use vaporizers are frosted.	This is normal.
	Cylinder has lost vacuum.	This is accompanied by high rate of pressure rise or high loss rate. Call Chart for return instructions.
Miscellaneous frost spots on cylinder.	Cylinder may have internal damage.	Call Chart for evaluation or repair/return instructions.
Delivery gas is too cold.	Rate exceeds recommended delivery rate.	Refer to Section 6, specifications for recommended maximum delivery rates.
In liquid delivery, liquid is mixed with high amount of gas.	Cylinder pressure is higher than optimum for liquid withdrawal.	Reset the cylinder pressure for liquid use. Also, use a phase separator on the end of the transfer hose.
In CO ₂ service, cylinder does not deliver product properly.	Possible dry ice blocks have formed in system.	Pressurize the cylinder to 100 psi or above to re-liquefy from CO ₂ dry ice.

SECTION 8

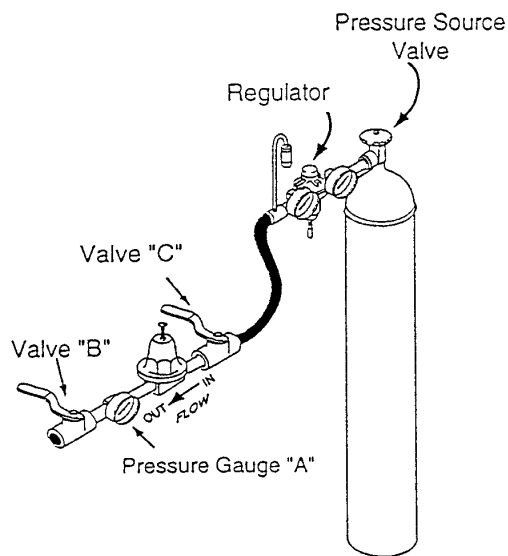
MAINTENANCE

Adjusting Regulator Pressure Ranges

Use the following procedure to change the pressure range for either the pressure building or economizer regulator.

1. Remove the liquid product from the cylinder. Vent the cylinder of all pressure.
2. Remove the regulator from the cylinder.
3. Place the regulator body in a vise with the bonnet and adjusting screw pointed up.
4. Back out the adjusting screw until there is no spring pressure on it.
5. Carefully remove the spring.
6. Replace the spring and reassemble.
7. Bench set the regulator as shown in this section.

Bench Set-Up for Pressure Building Regulator



Alternate Regulator Springs			
Pressure Builder		Economizer	
Pressure (PSI)	Spring Part No.	Pressure (PSI)	Spring Part No.
2-25	57-1003-1	0-30	57-1024-1
15-65	57-1019-1	30-50	57-1021-1
40-100	57-1011-1	51-80	57-1015-1
100-250	57-1020-1	81-150	57-1016-1
		151-250	57-1034-1
		200-400	57-1030-1

Bench Setting a Pressure Building Regulator

1. Connect the pressure building regulator to a nitrogen pressure source as shown in figure above.
2. Close valve B.
3. Open pressure source valve (follow appropriate safety rules).
4. Open valve C slowly.
5. Pressure gauge A will indicate the pressure to which the regulator has been set. The pressure can be increased by turning the adjusting screw in. The pressure may be decreased by turning the screw out; however, after each adjustment outward it will be necessary to open and then close valve B to relieve excess pressure.
6. This procedure may be repeated as many times as necessary to obtain the proper setting.
7. After the proper setting is obtained, secure the lock nut on the adjusting screw.

NOTE: Factory setting:

Mega-Cyl 450/600/800/1000 MP 125 psig
Mega-Cyl 450/600/800/1000 HP 300 psig
Laser-Cyl 450VHP 450 psig

SEE :Page 33 for Bench Setting Combo Pressure Building/Economizer Regulator

Bench Setting an Economizer Regulator

1. Connect the inlet of the economizer regulator to a pressure source as shown in figure below.
2. Open the valve at the pressure source (follow appropriate safety rules).
3. Slowly open valve B just enough to allow some gas to escape.

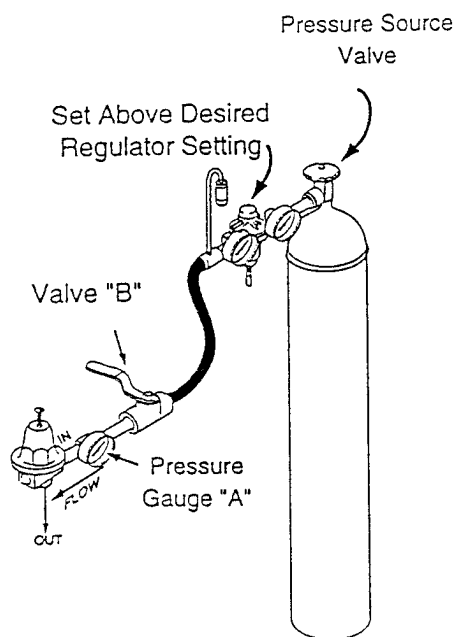
4. Pressure gauge A will indicate the setting to which the economizer regulator is set. This setting may be increased by turning the adjusting screw in, or lowered by turning the adjusting screw out.
5. Gas will flow through the economizer regulator when the pressure of the gas reaches the pre-set setting.

NOTE: Factory Setting:

Mega-Cyl 450/600/800/1000 MP	140 psig
Mega-Cyl 450/600/800/1000 HP	325 psig
Laser-Cyl 450VHP	450 psig

Not Applicable for Mega-Cyl 450MP/HP with Combo Pressure Building/Economizer Regulator.

Bench Set-Up for Economizer Regulator

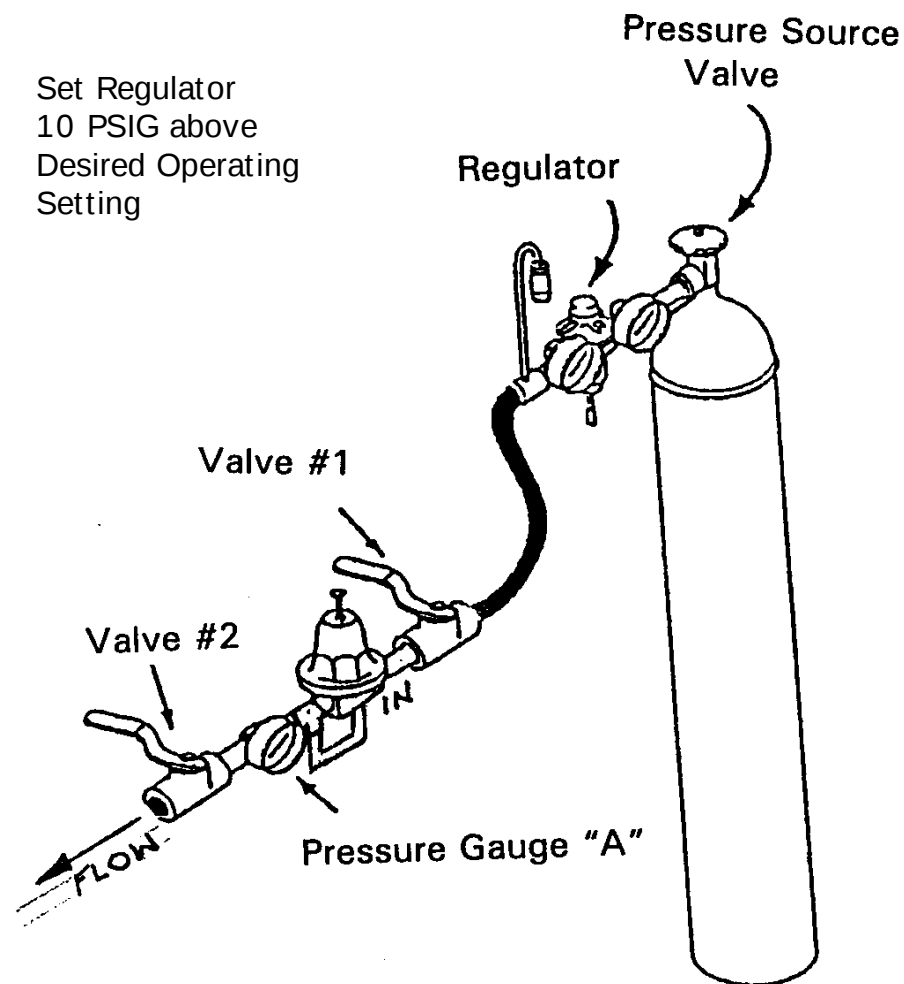


Procedure for Adjusting Combo Pressure Building/Economizer Regulator

1. Connect the combo regulator to a pressure source as shown on page 34.
2. Close Valve #2.
3. Open the pressure source valve (follow the appropriate safety rules).
4. Open Valve #1 slowly.

5. Pressure gauge "A" will indicate the pressure to which the regulator has been set. The pressure can be increased by turning the adjusting screw in. The pressure can be decreased by turning the adjusting screw out. However, after each adjustment outward it will be necessary to open and then close Valve #2 to relieve excess pressure.
6. This procedure may be repeated as many times as necessary to obtain the proper setting.
7. After the proper setting is obtained, secure the lock nut on the adjusting screw.

Bench Set-Up for Combo Regulator



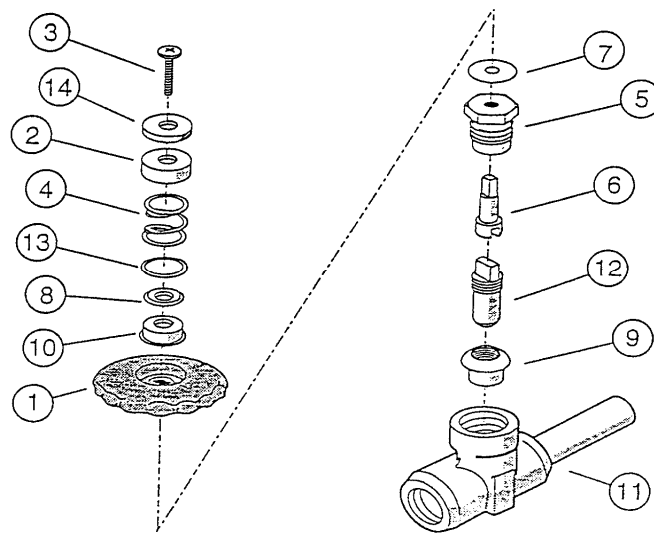
Rebuilding the Operational Valves

The valves that are used on the Mega-Cyl models have a spring loaded rotary stem. This automatically compensates for thermal shrinkage and wear.

When a defective valve is suspected, follow this procedure to repair it.

1. Open the vent valve and release any pressure that is in the container.
2. If the valve to be repaired is the vent valve, allow it to warm up before it is disassembled.
3. If the valve to be repaired is the pressure building valve, the container should be emptied of product and pressure.
4. Remove the valve handle screw (Item 3), washer (Item 14), retainer cap and spring assembly (Items 2,4, 8, 10, and 13).
5. Remove the valve handle (Item 1) and Teflon thrust washer (Item 7).
6. Unscrew bonnet (Item 5) to remove stem (Item 6) and stem seal.
7. Pick out body insert (Item 12) and plug assembly (Item 9).
8. Clean seat.
9. Replace parts as needed and reassemble in reverse order.

Globe Valve Components



Item	Part No.	Qty	Spares *	Description
1	17-1078-9	1	1	Handwheel
2	17-1086-9	1	1	Spring Retainer
3	17-1084-9	1	1	Screw
4	17-1077-9	1	1	Spring
5	17-1081-9	1	1	Bonnet
6	17-1089-9	1	1	Stem
7	17-1088-9	1	1	Gasket
8	17-1087-9	2	2	Washer
9	17-1082-9	1	1	Threaded Body Insert
10	17-1076-9	1	1	Seal
11	—	—	—	Body Assembly
12	17-1083-9	1	1	Seat and Nipple Assembly
13	17-1080-9	1	1	Washer
14	17-1085-9	1	1	Washer and Screw
—	97-1575-9	—	1	Valve Repair Kit (Includes items 1-14, except 11)

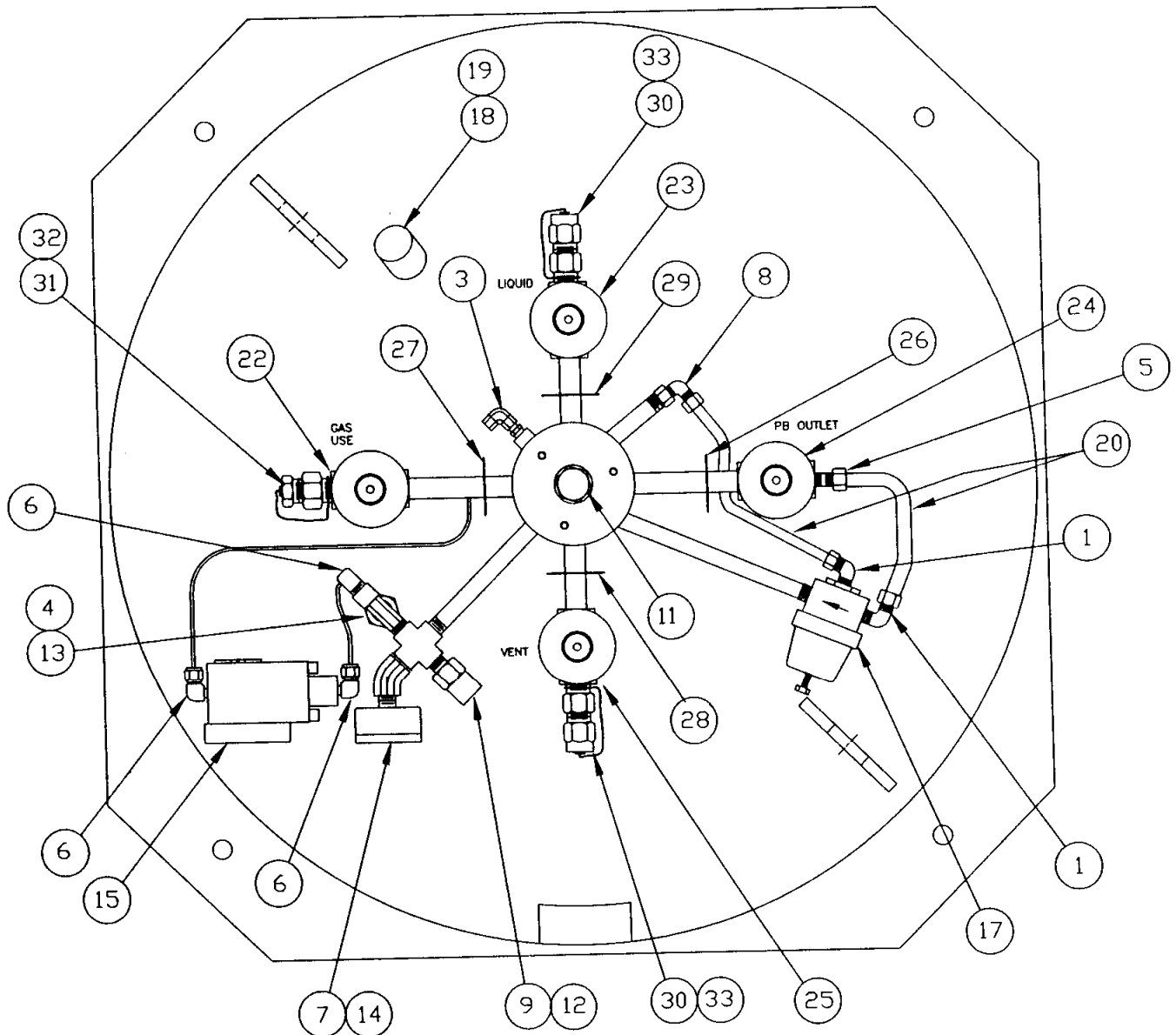
*Recommended spare parts

** Parts are also available in complete packages.

SECTION 9

PARTS IDENTIFICATION

Mega-Cyl 450MP/HP



Item	Part No.	Qty	Description
1	10-1143-2	2	Elbow (3/8" ODT x 1/4" MPT)
2	10-1144-2	1	Elbow (3/8" ODT x 3/8" MPT)
3	10-1232-2	1	Elbow (1/8" ODT x 1/8" MPT)
4	12-1170-2	1	Brass Tee Street (1/4"NPT)
5	10501511	1	Brass Connector (3/8" ODT x 1/4" FPT)
6	10-1360-2	3	Brass Elbow (1/8" ODT x 1/4" MPT)
7	12-1047-2	1	Brass Elbow Street 45D (1/4" FPT x 1/4" MPT)

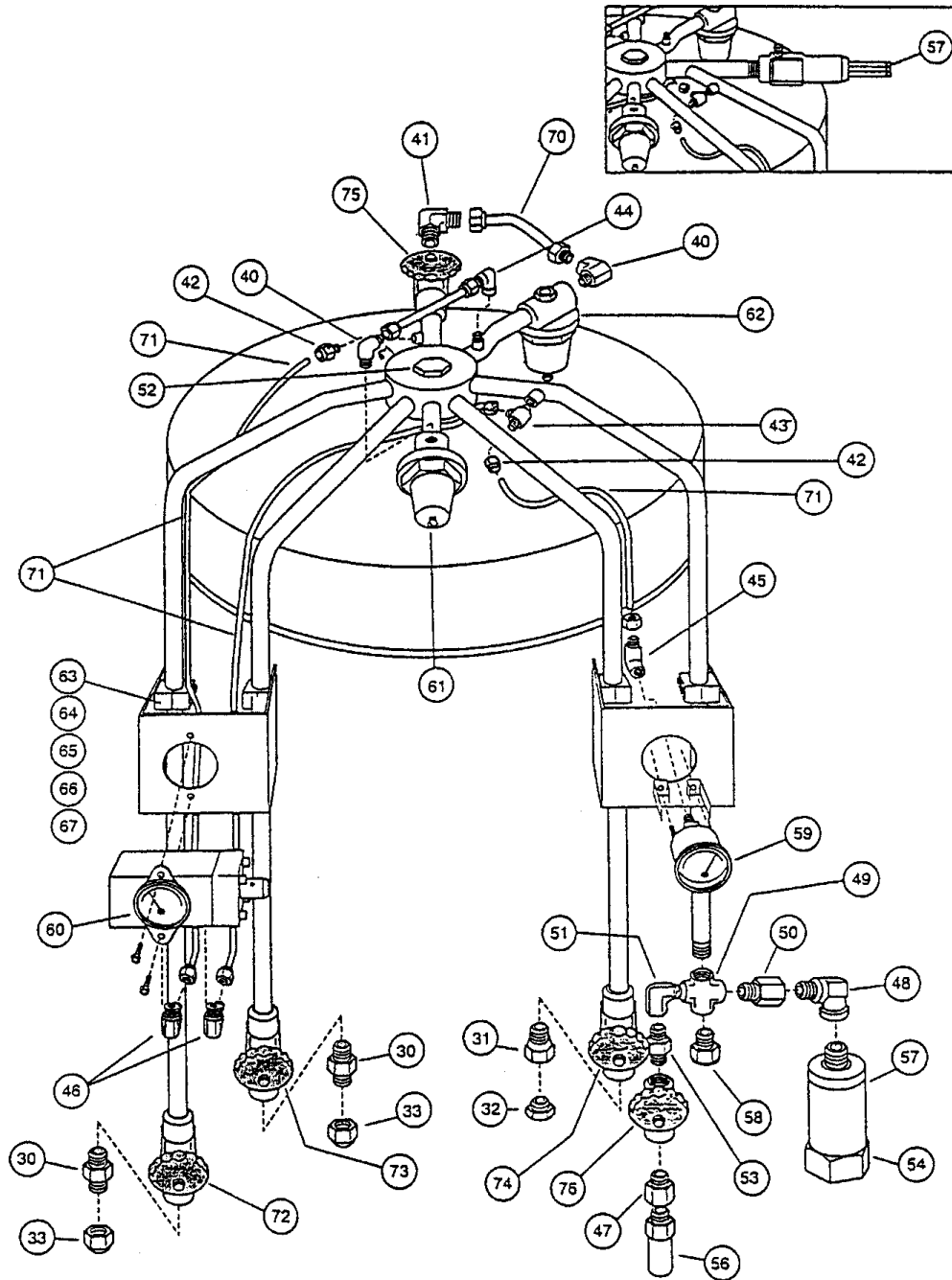
Item	Part No.	Qty	Description
8	10-1261-2	1	Brass Elbow (3/8" ODT x 1/4" FPT x)
9	12-1292-2	1	Brass Cross (1/4" FPT)
11	12-1365-1	1	SS Hex Head Plug (7/8" - 14)
12	18-1216-2	1	Relief Valve (1/4" @ 250 psi)
12*	18-1046-2	1	Relief Valve (1/4" MPT @ 350 psi) (all except CO ₂)
13	19-1088-2	1	Rupture Disc (1/4" MPT @ 400 psi)
13*	19-1163-2	1	Rupture Disc (1/4" MPT @ 600 psi)
14	20-1383-9	1	Pressure Gauge (2-1/2" Dial x 1/8" CBM @ 0-400 psi)
14*	20-1397-9	1	Pressure Gauge (2-1/2" Dial x 1/8" CBM @ 0-600 psi)
15	20-1425-9	1	Differential Pressure Gauge (5" Dial 0-60")
17	10618939	1	Regulator PB/Econo (1/4" NPT @ 125 psi)
17*	10636302	1	Regulator PB/Econo (1/4" NPT @ 300 psi)
18	38-1494-5	1	Warranty Seal (Rupture Disc Assembly)
19	39-1066-6	1	Cap (Blue Vinyl)
20	69-1061-3	1 ft	Tube (3/8"OD x .032" wall) Cooper
21	69-1084-3	4 ft	Tube (1/8"OD) Cooper
22	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8" FPT) (Gas Use)
23	17-1599-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8" FPT) (Liquid Fill) (Blue)
24	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8" FPT) (Pressure Building) (Green)
25	17-1001-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8" FPT) (Vent) (Silver)
26	38-1161-9	1	Metal Tag (Pressure Building)
27	38-1159-9	1	Metal Tag (Gas Use)
28	38-1160-9	1	Metal Tag (Vent)
29	31-1158-9	1	Metal Tag (Liquid)

All Models

Item	Part No.	Qty	Description
30	11-1007-2	2	Male Connector (1/2" ODT x 3/8" MPT) (Argon or Nitrogen)
30	11-1011-2	2	Male Connector (5/8" ODT x 3/8" MPT) (Oxygen)
30	11-1007-2	1	Male Connector (1/2" ODT x 3/8" MPT) (CO ₂)
30	11-1007-2	1	Male Connector (1/2" ODT x 3/8" MPT) (N ₂ O)
31	40-1002-2	1	Gas Outlet (3/8" MPT XCGA-580) (Argon or Nitrogen)
31	40-1001-2	1	Gas Outlet (3/8" MPT XCGA-540) (Oxygen)
31	40-1056-2	2	Gas & Liquid Connection (3/8" MPT XCGA-320) (CO ₂)
31	40-1060-2	2	Gas & Liquid Connection (3/8" MPT XCGA-326) (N ₂ O)
32	40-1062-9	1	Dust Cap (Argon or Nitrogen) (Gas Use)
32	40-1051-2	1	Dust Cap (Oxygen) (Gas Use)
32	40-1666-9	2	Dust Cap (CGA-320) (CO ₂)
32	40-1025-2	2	Dust Cap (CGA-326) (N ₂ O)
33	40-1663-9	2	Dust Cap (1/2" ODT) (Argon or Nitrogen)
33	40-1664-9	2	Dust Cap (5/8" ODT) (Oxygen)

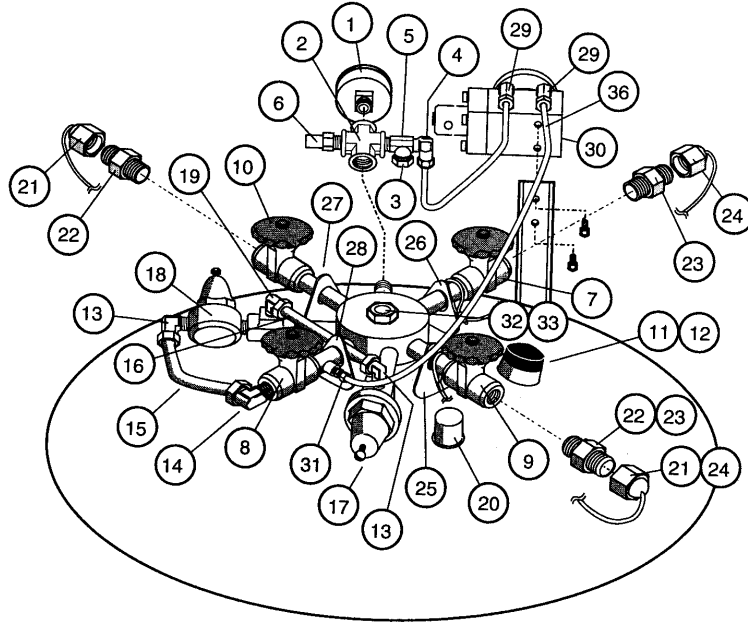
* These components used on HP models only.

Mega-Cyl 600/800/1000MP/HP



Item	Part No.	Qty	Description
40	10-1143-2	2	Elbow (3/8" ODT x 1/4" MPT)
41	10-1144-2	1	Elbow (3/8" ODT x 3/8" MPT)
42	10-1226-2	1	Brass Connector (1/8" ODT x 1/8" MPT)
43	10-1227-2	1	Brass Tee (1/8" ODT x 1/8" ODT x 1/8" MPT)
44	10-1261-2	1	Elbow (3/8" ODT x 1/4" FPT)
45	10-1349-2	1	Brass Elbow (1/8" ODT x 1/4" FPT)
46	10-1360-2	2	Brass Elbow (1/8" OD x 1/4" MPT)
47	12-1002-2	1	Hex Bushing (1/4" FPT x 3/8" MPT)
48	12-1050-2	1	Street Elbow (1/2" MPT)
49	12-1095-2	1	Brass Cross (3/8" FPT)
50	12-1116-2	2	Adapter (1/2" FPT x 3/8" MPT)
51	12-1319-2	1	Elbow (3/8" MPT x 3/8" FPT)
52	12-1326-1	1	Plug (3/4" - 16 Hex Head)
53	13-1198-2	1	Nipple Hex (3/8")
54	16-1162-2	1	Adapter (1/2" FPT)
56	18-1001-2	1	Relief Valve (1/4" MPT @ 22 psi)
57	18-1236-2	1	Relief Valve (1/2" MPT @ 250 psi)
57	18-1146-2	1	Relief Valve (3/4" FPT @ 350 psi) (Old Style)
57*	10746447	1	Relief Valve (1/2" FPT @ 350 psi) (Oxygen, Argon, Nitrogen)
58	19-1173-2	1	Burst Disc (400 psi)
58*	19-1148-2	1	Burst Disc (450 psi)
59	20-1383-9	1	Pressure Gauge (2-1/2" Dial x 1/8" CBM @ 0-400 psi)
59*	20-1397-9	1	Pressure Gauge (2-1/2" Dial x 1/8" CBM @ 0-600 psi)
60	20-1433-9	1	Differential Pressure Gauge - Max Serv. Press 1500 psi
61	21-1002-2	1	Economizer Regulator (1/4" NPT @ 140 psi)
61*	21-1075-2	1	Economizer Regulator (1/4" NPT @ 325 psi)
62	21-1003-2	1	Pressure Building Regulator (1/4" NPT @ 125 psi)
62*	21-1074-2	1	Pressure Building Regulator (1/4" NPT @ 300 psi)
63	29-1059-1	16	Flat Washer (1/4")
64	29-1060-1	16	Split Lock Washer (1/4")
65	29-1067-1	16	Hex Nut (1/4"-20)
66	29-1403-1	16	Hex Bolt (1/4"-20 x 1-3/4" long)
67	34-1163-6	16	Clamp (5/8" OD Tube)
68	38-1494-5	1	Warranty Seal
69	39-1066-6	1	Blue Vinyl Cap
70	69-1061-3	1 ft	Tube (3/8" OD x .032" wall) Cooper
71	69-1084-3	4 ft	Tube (1/8") Cooper
72	17-1001-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8") (Vent) (Silver)
73	17-1599-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8") (Liquid) (Blue)
74	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8") (Gas)
75	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8") (Pressure Building) (Green)
76	17-1739-2	1	Globe Valve (3/8") Road Relief Isolation
—	38-3058-9	1	Decal (Pressure Building)
—	38-3059-9	1	Decal (Liquid Valve)
—	38-3060-9	1	Decal (Gas Use Valve)
—	38-3061-9	1	Decal (Vent Valve)

Laser-Cyl 450



Item	Part No.	Qty	Description	Item	Part No.	Qty	Description
1	20-1006-4	1	Pressure Gauge – ¼ CBM (600 psig/41.4 BAR)	21	40-1054-2	1	Dust Cap – ½" ODT (CO ₂ or N ₂ O)
2	12-1292-2	1	Cross – ¼ FPT	22	11-1007-2	2	Male Connector – ½" ODT x 3/8" MPT (Argon or Nitrogen)
3	19-1107-2	1	Safety Rupture Disc – ¼ MPT (700 psig/48.3 BAR)	22	11-1011-2	2	Male Connector – 5/8" ODT x 3/8" MPT (Oxygen)
4	10501634	1	Elbow – 1/8" ODT x ¼" MPT	22	11-1007-2	1	Male Connector – ½" ODT x 3/8" NPT (CO ₂ or N ₂ O)
5	12-1307-2	1	Tee – ¼"	23	40-1002-2	1	Gas Outlet – 3/8" MPT x CGA-580 (Argon or Nitrogen)
6	10686878	1	Pressure Relief Valve – ¼ MPT (500 psi/34.5 BAR) CO ₂ -N ₂ O	23	40-1001-2	1	Gas Outlet – 3/8" MPT CGA-540 (Oxygen)
6	18-1271-2	1	Pressure Relief Valve – ¼ MPT (500 psi/34.5 BAR) O ₂ , N, AR	23	40-1056-2	2	Gas and Liquid Outlet – CGA-320 (CO ₂)
7	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve – 3/8 FPT (Gas Use)	23	40-1060-2	2	Gas and Liquid Outlet – CGA-326 (N ₂ O)
8	17-1002-2	1	Globe Valve – 3/8 FPT (PB)	24	40-1055-2	1	Dust Cap – CGA 580 (Argon or Nitrogen)
9	17-1599-2	1	Globe Valve – 3/8 FPT (Liquid Fill)	24	39-1120-6	1	Dust Cap - CGA-540 (Oxygen)
10	17-1001-2	1	Globe Valve – 3/8 FPT (Vent)	24	40-1055-2	2	Dust Cap – CGA-320 (CO ₂)
11	39-1066-6	1	Dust Cap (vacuum Rupture Disc)	24	40-1055-2	2	Dust Cap – CGA-326 (N ₂ O)
12	38-1494-5	1	Warranty Seal	25	40-1055-2	1	Metal Tag (Liquid Fill)
13	10501685	2	Male Elbow – 3/8 ODT x ¼ MPT	26	38-1159-9	1	Metal Tag (Gas Use)
14	10501706	1	Male Elbow – 3/8 ODT x 3/8 MPT	27	38-1160-9	1	Metal Tag (Vent)
15	10591019	1	Copper Tubing – 3/8 ODT x 5" lg.	28	38-1161-9	1	Metal Tag (Pressure Builder)
16	10591019	1	Copper Tubing – 3/8 ODT x 7" lg.	29	10501634	1	Elbow – 1/8" ODT x ¼" MPT
17	10619675	1	Economizer Regulator – ¼ NPT (475 psig/32.8 BAR)	30	10644862	1	Liquid Level Gauge – 2-1/2" Dial
18	10619667	1	Pressure Building Regulator – ¼ NPT (450 psig/31.0 BAR)	31	10501520	1	Connector – 1/8" ODT x 1/8" MPT
19	10655553	1	Female Elbow – 3/8 ODT x ¼ FPT	32	23-0009-4	1	O-Ring
20	39-1069-6	1	Pumpout Cap	33	10676485	1	Knuckle Plug
21	40-1054-2	2	Dust Cap – ½" ODT (Argon or Nitrogen)	34	29-1140-1	2	PHPNHMS #8-32 x 3/8" lg.
21	39-1120-6	2	Dust Cap – 5/8" ODT (Oxygen)	35	10647764	1	Calibration Chart
				36	69-1068-3	1	Copper Tubing – 1/8" ODT x 2'