





WELCOME TO NORDICWAY 2 SWEDISH SHOWCASE







Magnus Hjälmdahl, Sweco



Sofie Vennersten, Drive Sweden





NordicWay 2 is a collaboration between public and private partners in Finland, Norway, Sweden and Denmark

Co-financed by the European Union within the Connecting Europe Facility programme 2017-2020





Agenda for the day

NordicWay 2 Swedish Pilot Presentation 10.00 – 11.30 CET

An introduction to the Swedish Pilot in NordicWay 2 and its partners including presentations on:

- The NordicWay 2 project
- Interchange Architecture
- Emergency Vehicles Approaching
- Traffic Signals
- Dynamic Environmental zones
- Access Control
- Road Works Warning

Beyond NordicWay 2 13.00 – 14.30 CET

Panel discussions on topics concerning NordicWay 2 and beyond including discussions on:

- Usefulness from a citizen and user perspective
- Potential and challenges with a platform for data exchange
- The benefits and challenges of cooperation





Welcome and Opening of Showcase	Magnus Hjälmdahl, Sweco Sofie Vennersten, Drive Sweden
Introduction to NordicWay 2	Arne Lindeberg, Swedish Transport Administration
Architecture / Interchange	Anders Fagerholt, Ericsson
Emergency Vehicles Approaching	Kristian Jaldemark, Carmenta
Traffic Signals	Johan Östling, RISE
Dynamic Environmental Zones	Mikael Ivari, City of Gothenburg
Access Control	Thomas Sjöström, Sweco
Road Works Warning	Alexander Paier, Kapsch

Beyond NordicWay 2



All panel discussions are led by Magnus Hjälmdahl and Sofie Vennersten and starts with opening statements from the invited panelists

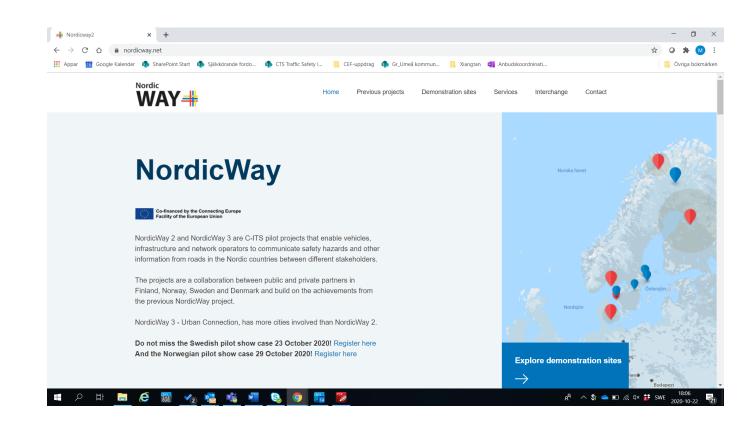
- Usefulness from a citizen and user perspective Kristina Bäck Jensen, City of Gothenburg Stina Carlsson, Volvo Cars Company
- Potential and challenges with a platform for data exchange Björn Selander, Swedish Transport Administration Kjell Persson, Swedish Transport Administration
- The benefits and challenges of cooperation Per Einar Pedersli, Norwegian Public Roads Administration Johnny Svedlund, Swedish Transport Administration Eva Boethius, Swedish Transport Administration Arne Lindeberg, Swedish Transport Administration

Some practical information



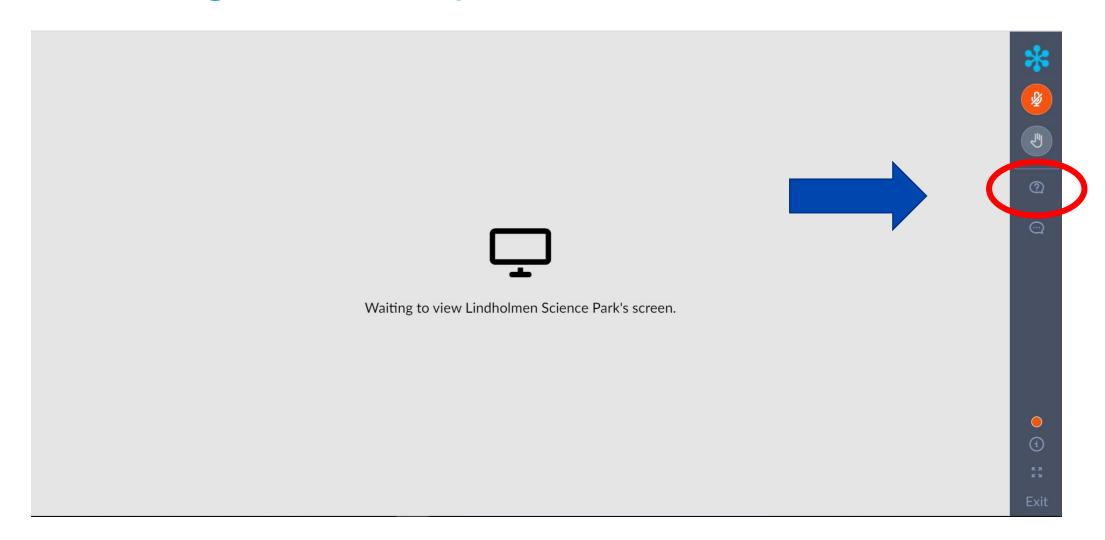
 The event is recorded and will be uploaded to <u>www.nordicway.net/</u> after the Showcase

 If you have colleagues that have difficulties joining – direct them to www.nordicway.net/ and there is a link on the front page



Interacting with the speakers











Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union



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Arne Lindeberg Swedish Transport Administration



NordicWay 2

The Swedish pilot – Introduction

Arne Lindeberg, Swedish Transport Administration





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Strategic approach



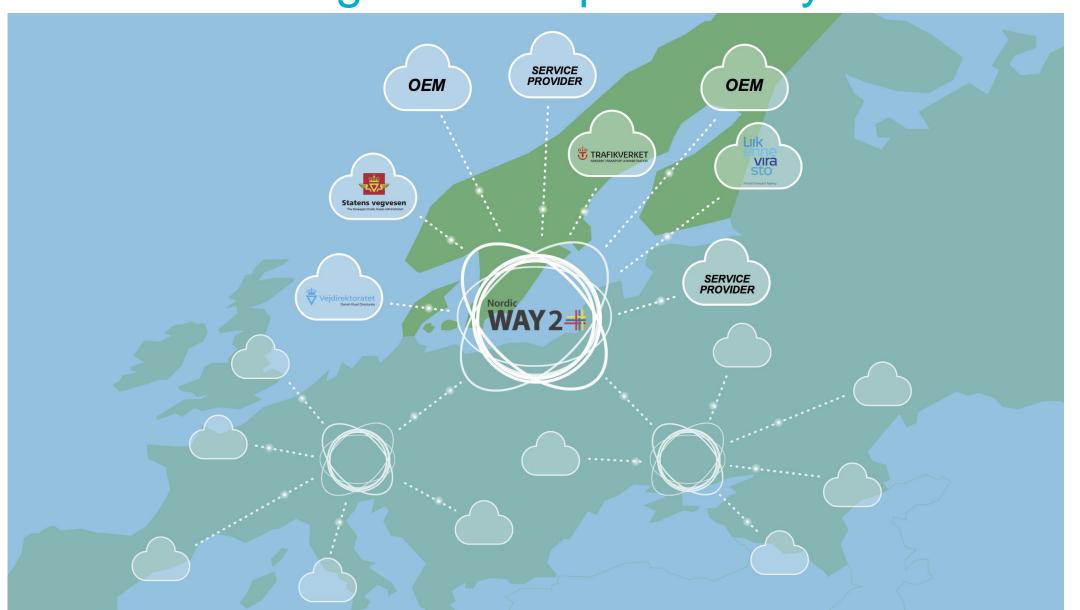
- The connected vehicle A functionality in the transport system
- Can facilitate a wide range of services
- Thus a substantial potential to improve transport system performance in terms of efficiency, environmental aspects and traffic safety.

NordicWay approach

- Take advantage of cellular networks (long range communication)
 - Avoid road side installations
 - Better area (road network) coverage
- OEM channel to the car
- Information exchange back-end (interchange node)
- Short range communications as case specific solutions if necessary
- Cross-border cooperation and European cooperation







Overview of the C-ITS services piloted in Sweden within NordicWay 2



- EVA, Emergency Vehicle Approaching
- RWW, Road Works Warning
- Dynamic access control of designated infrastructure
- Dynamic environmental zones
- TTG, Time To Green
- GLOSA, Green Light Optimal Speed Advisory
- TSP, Traffic Signal Priority for designated vehicles ("BussPrio" in Uppsala)

Cooperating Transport and Road Administrations







Statens vegvesen

Norwegian Public Roads
Administration









Swedish Implementing Bodies























Stockholms stad









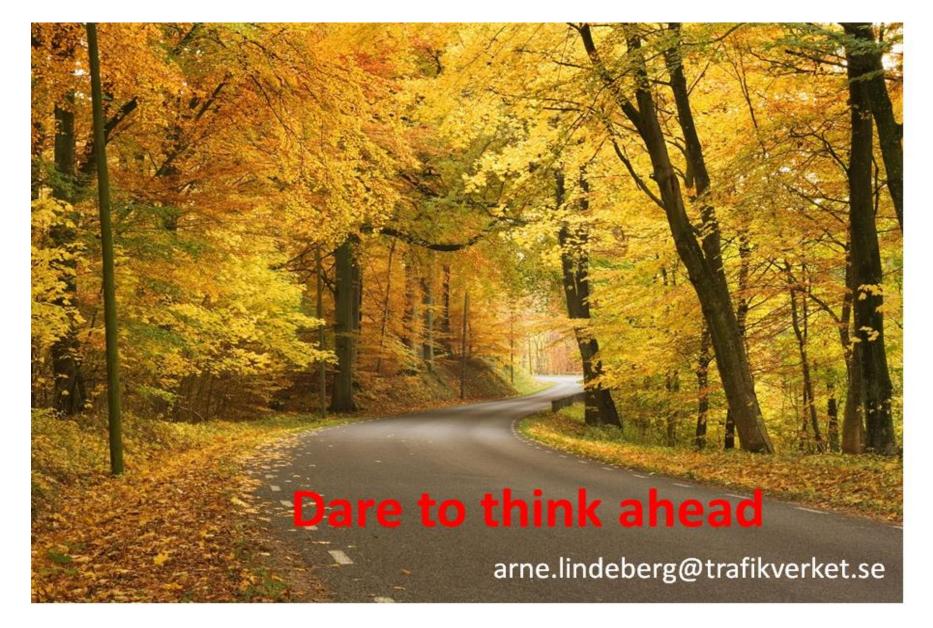
Expanding cooperation



NordicWay4

NordicWay 213

NordicWay 3 ~ 35





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Anders Fagerholt Ericsson



Architecture / Interchange

NW2 Swedish showcase Anders Fagerholt, Ericsson



Foundation for Nordic Way ITS



- Cellular communication (LTE) in most use cases
- Service providers
 - Automotive OEM's
 - Cities
 - Swedish Transport Administration
 - Other service providers
- Backend (cloud) message exchange among all, end users anonymous (Service providers secret)
- Publish subscribe in "real time" (50 ms 100 ms 500 ms)

Enablers

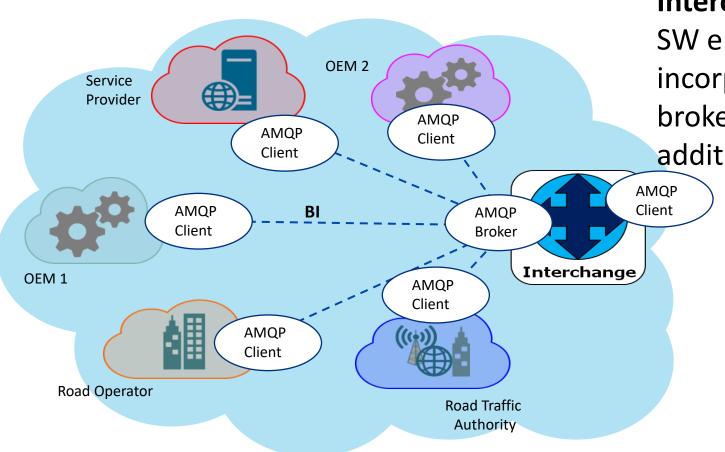


- Internet
- Service providers cloud connected vehicles and items (street furniure)
- AMQP Advanced Messag Queing Protocol
 - Pay load agnostic message exchange
- DATEX II messages
- ETSI messages
 - DEMN, CAM ("warnings")
 - SPaT, MAP ("intersections and traffic lights)
 - SSR, SSM ("signal priority messages")
- C-Roads TF 4 for European harmonization



Architecture (singel country)



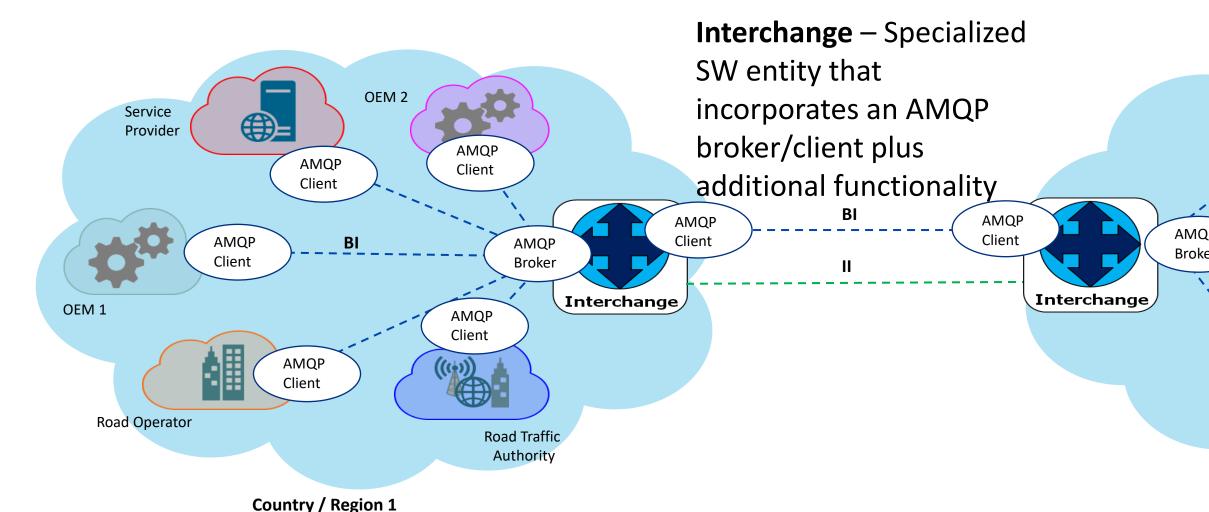


Interchange – Specialized SW entity that incorporates an AMQP broker/client plus additional functionality

Country / Region 1

Architecture (multi country)







Country / Region 2









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Kristian Jaldemark Carmenta



NordicWay 2 Emergency Vehicle Approaching

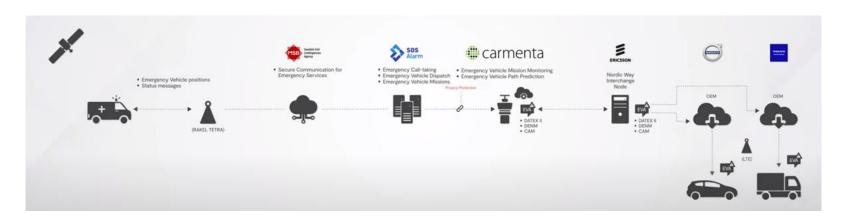
Kristian Jaldemark, Carmenta



Task 2-Emergency Vehicle Approaching



- Mission alert vehicles about emergency vehicles before the driver can perceive the emergency vehicle through siren sound or visually
- Method connect to emergency response system for emergency vehicle information and create standardized C-ITS EVA warning messages for vehicle OEMs
- Technical Validation Gothenburg as demo and test arena
- Societal Impact Validation Simulator studies performed by VTI





Results – Emergency Vehicle Approaching



- The complete ecosystem needed to provide a national EVA C-ITS service in Sweden is tested and demonstrated
- From a technical point of view, the solution is validated
- Standardized solution, using ETSI and DATEXII standards
 - Approved DATEXII extension
 Emergency Vehicle Assignment Information
- Simulator Study on Effects of EVA warnings





https://datex2.eu/implementations/extension_directory/emergency-vehicle-assignment-information-extension

VTI Simulator Study on EVA warnings



- Publication In-Car Warnings of Emergency Vehicles Approaching: Effects on Car Drivers' Propensity to Give Way (Lidestam, Thorslund, Selander, Näsman, 2020)
- Method Ambulance passed participant three times
 - without EVAM
 - EVAM in instrument cluster
 - EVAM in instrument cluster and in center console



https://www.vti.se/sv/publikationer/publikation/in-car-warnings-of-emergency-vehicles-approaching_1466493

VTI Simulator Study - Conclusions



- Findings EVA warnings
 - made drivers give way earlier
 - learned to give way earlier even without an EVA message
 - was necessary for making inexperienced drivers give way to an approaching emergency vehicle on call
- Conclusion to alert and instruct drivers how to give way properly is beneficial for traffic safety and for enabling time-efficient emergency transports



Areas for Future Work



- Standardization and harmonization across EU
- Data sources and privacy issues for emergency vehicle information
- Behavior of warned drivers
- Automated Driving requirements
- Business Models











Johan Östling RISE





















NordicWay 2 Traffic Signals

Johan Östling, RISE











Traffic signals



Our NW2 Pilots have proven that the traffic signal concept works in a very first technical set-up. The NW2 infrastructure enables digital communication of status and geographical data in a standardised way and with acceptable latency. We have tested with good results TTG, GLOSA and TSP (busprio) services!

Including all societal values, even the industry

Time To Green,
Green Light Optimal Speed Advisory

What remains?

- How does the C-ITS add value for the cities and the road authorities (local and national level)?
- How should and could a business model for the traffic signals concept be arranged? New roles, what mandate, how to share the costs etc.?
- How to exchange more relevant data between the C-ITS world and the Public Transport world?
- All other services related to the traffic signals, e.g. Motorway Control Systems (MCS), Time to Red (TTR), Red Light Violation Warning (RLVW), should be included.
- How to predict phase shifts for vehicle actuated traffic signals especially when certain priorities occur.
- From a detailed technical and collaborative perspective, there are areas to improve e.g. TTG predictions, optimize technical solutions and robustness from the "intersection to the vehicle".





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Thomas Sjöström Sweco















NordicWay 2 Dynamic access control of designated infrastructure

Thomas Sjöström, Sweco







Objective

- Demonstrate service that enable better use of existing infrastructure with active steering and control of traffic in urban areas.
- Explore how to use available capacity

Pilot functionality

 Test truck on E4, Stockholm, requested access by CN to use bus lane. Traffic operator granted or denied access depending on traffic conditions and vehicle characteristics.

Future potential



- Technically the vehicles and infrastructure are ready for the service
- Define criteria to be fulfilled for a vehicle to use the buss lane or a dedicated lane
 - Based on rules and policies from the city/road authority
 - Criteria such as vehicle characteristics, traffic environment, vehicles important for society
- A powerful transport planning tool
 - The full potential is a complete redesign of traffic management
 - Enable flexible roads, with different use during different time
 - A new service using same functionality is to access lanes for electrical charging roads
- Advanced dynamic geofencing enable access to lanes
 - A traffic center can open-up or close lanes for a group of vehicles depending on the current traffic situation without any explicit request from a specific vehicle.





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Michael Ivari City of Gothenburg











Dynamic Environmental Zones

NW2 Swedish showcase Mikael Ivari, city of Gothenburg



Movie













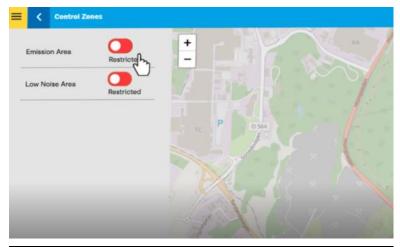


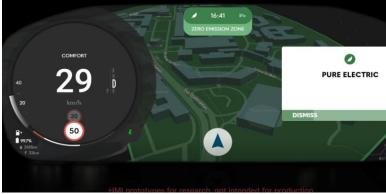
Technical evaluation of service



 The dynamic environmental zone service is not time critical in its essence.

 Round-trip latency of 10 seconds between the GUI change and the actual response in the car which is more than acceptable. This latency compasses all individual steps in all systems.

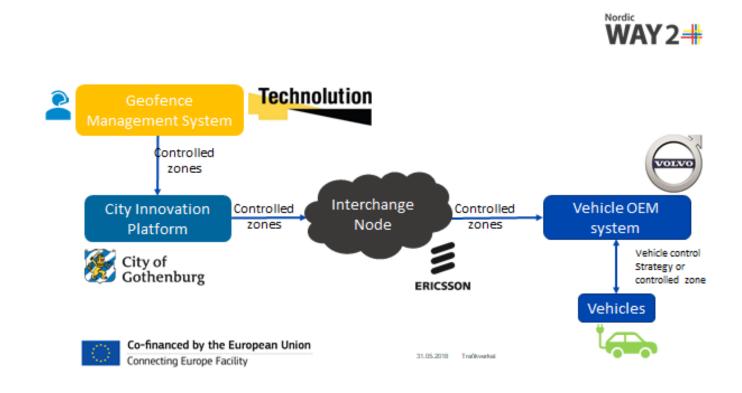




Service ecosystem

Nordic WAY 2#

- Eco system setup is policy dependant. Roles and responsibilities will vary with setup of the service.
- The legal framework for Environmental zones in Sweden does not include PHEV.
- Other incentive-based approaches are fully possible, with or without the participation of road authorities.



Lessons learned



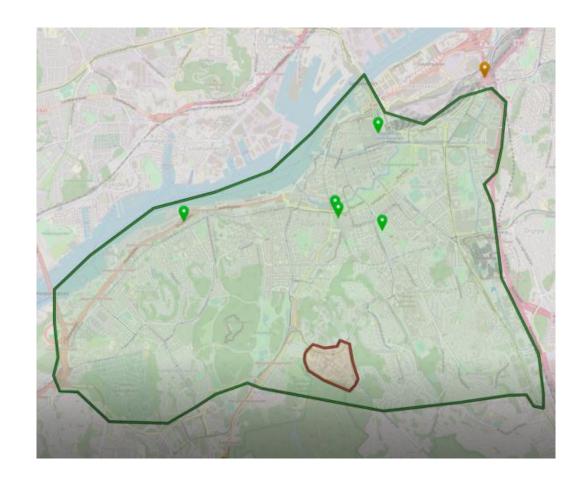
- Cloud solutions works fine but robustness must be secured.
- Common integration tests improved project results.
- Data flow includes only the status of the zones and no privacy related information.
- Vehicle reporting back mechanisms were excluded from the pilot since there were no incentives implemented in the service.



Conclusions / Future challenges



- The possibilities with geofencing as a method for the road authority to provide digital dynamic traffic regulations is interesting and worth more investigation.
- Different implementation policies have been identified for dealing with low emission zones.
- Further research and development will be required to combine the existing static geofences with dynamic elements.







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Alexander Paier Kapsch





NordicWay 2 RWW - Reflections to the Pilot

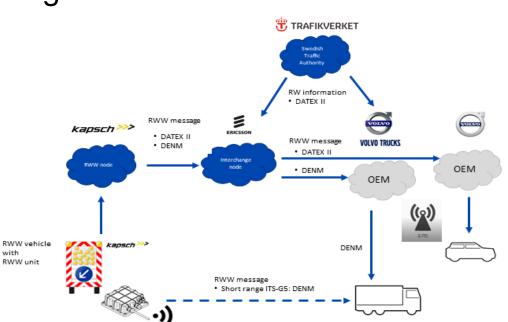
Alexander Paier, Kapsch



A9T9 RWW - The Project



- Content of the RWW message
 - RW warning, RW position, trace, traffic flow rule (pass to right/left)
- Planned RW data from STA to Interchange Node and OEM cloud
- No manual interaction required for triggering RWW
- True Hybrid solution
 - Short-range communication via ITS-G5
 - data format: DENM
 - Long-range communication via cellular
 - data format: DENM + DATEX II



24.2.2021



A9T9 RWW - The Project



- Each single C-ITS equipped vehicle benefits from the warning → saving lives
- Constructive and very good cooperation between OEMs, system vendors, and authority
- Important tasks
 - Coordination between RWW generator and RWW consumer regarding services, data formats, message management, ...
 - Coordination with TMA vehicle subcontractors for RWW unit installation → regulation





A9T9 RWW – What's Next

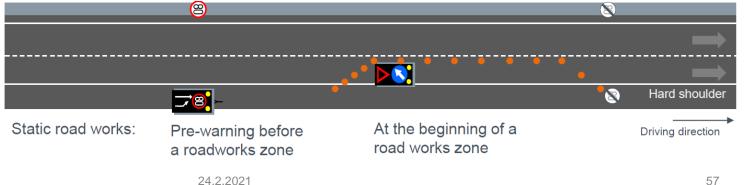




- Produce specifications for procurement of road service vehicles, TMA vehicles,... with C-ITS equipment (common on national and city level)
- How can national road operators (STA) and cities work together
- Combination with use cases HLN and Geofence
- Learning from project state of the art today: control the digital signs via cloudbased solution. → Cloud could also produce C-ITS messages as "bonus"
- User experience how to interpret information

Enrichment of RWW data with planned RW data (speed limit, closed lanes,

extension of RW)





After lunch: Beyond NordicWay 2



All panel discussions are led by Magnus Hjälmdahl and Sofie Vennersten and starts with opening statements from the invited panelists

- Usefulness from a citizen and user perspective Kristina Bäck Jensen, City of Gothenburg Stina Carlsson, Volvo Cars Company
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Nordic WAY 2

SESSION 2 BEYOND NORDICWAY 2

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Beyond NordicWay 2



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Kristina Bäck Jensen City of Gothenburg

Stina Carlsson Volvo Car Cooporation

Usefulness from a public perspective







NordicWay 2

NW2 Swedish showcase Kristina Bäck Jensen, Urban Transport Administration, city of Gothenburg



Goals – Why do we participate? Göteborgs





- ☐ Traffic Signal & Infrastructure Owner
- ☐ Gothenburg as Test Site

- ☐ Influence digitalization of the city
- ☐ Sustainable & Liveable City



NW2 Findings 1(2) Söteborgs Stad



1. Collaboration necessary to achieve Perspective Awarness

- The road authorities, the cities, the vehicle industry, the service providers and the academy need to work together with socio-technical developments to suceed!
- Perspective Awarness is important
 - Stakeholders may have different objectives and possibilities but quite often we also see synergies eg:
 - Decreased Fuel Consumption Decreased Emissions, Healthier environment
 - Decreased No of starts and stops Decreased Emissions, Smooth Traffic Flow, Less Congestion
 - Different products Same purpose
 - Airbags for saving lives Energy Absorbing Barriers for saving lives (Collaboration→enables optimization?)
 - Different Technical solutions for different cities/areas
 - Eg GLOSA*, a great function in cities or areas with fixed time traffic signals but not as useful in actuated systems where the
 traffic signals are programmed to prioritize public transports.

This proves how important it is to work together, that we have a dialogue and bring in different perspectives when developing socio-technical functions



NW2 Findings 2(2) Söteborgs Stad





2. Enhanced Road Operator Services requires vehicle probe data*

With access to vehicle probe data we could optimize our traffic signals, improve passability and minimize travel time.

- 3. Beneficial financial terms and conditions to local authorities enables cities to participate Important to allow generous conditions in terms of financial compensation and keep a sustainable perspective** for the developed services or products.
- 4. Large scale demonstrations needed to evaluate benefits - to prepare for future upscale



Future Challenges Göteborgs Stad





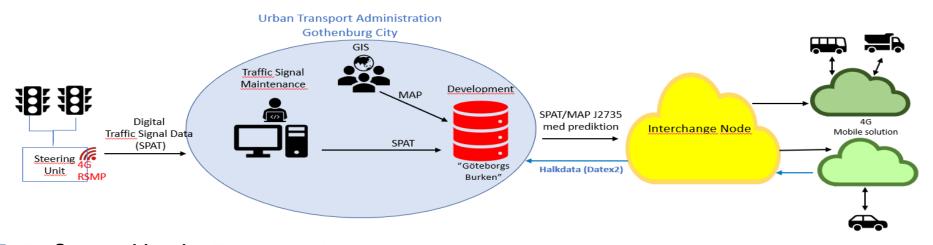
How do we create a transparent and safe environment where both authorities and OEMs data can be shared?

Business Model

- Responsibility who is responsible for what?
 - Data Development & Maintenance
 - Quality Assurance & Storage
- Who should have access to the data?
- How is the solution financed?

Technical Solution

- Can technical requirements be defined before **Business Model is decided?**
- Requirements (latency, predictions etc)
- Standardized APIs
- Security and Integrity*







Kristina Bäck Jensen City of Gothenburg

Stina Carlsson Volvo Car Cooporation

Usefulness from a public perspective





NordicWay 2

NW2 Swedish showcase Stina Carlsson, Volvo Car Corporation







Volvo Cars goal in the project is to increase traffic safety and reduce environmental impact with the use of cellular network ITS systems.





Usefulness of the services

- Emergency Vehicle Alert (study by VTI)
 - Made driver give way earlier and supported inexperienced drivers
 - Beneficial for traffic safety and for enabling timeefficient emergency transports
- Road Work Warning
 - Support the driver, reduce risk of accidents
- Environmental geofence for hybrid vehicles
 - Support zero emission zones for individuals or cities
- Predictive engine control
 - Reduce fuel consumption and emissions and support a smoother traffic flow
- Time To Green
 - Support the driver, contribute to a smoother traffic flow





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NordicWay 2, findings

- Dialogue and collaboration between the different actors in a triple helix manner.
- Focus to pilot a few defined use cases.
- Different infrastructure solutions in different cities.
- Collaborative effort to create the services.







Get the services to production:

- Acknowledge the work that the road owner may need to perform.
- Update procurement specifications to support C-ITS equipped contractor vehicles.
- Understand data sources and privacy issues for emergency vehicle information.
- Keep the focus on a standardized data exchange pattern for real-time data exchange cloud to cloud.





Björn Selander Swedish Transport Administration

Kjell Persson Swedish Transport Administration

Platform for data exchange



NordicWay 2 Data exchange in the collaborative ITS ecosystem

Björn Selander and Kjell Persson, Swedish Transport Administration



The differences between C-ITS and TTIS

C-ITS is aiming at driving assistance and autonomous driving rather than traffic-information.



The differences between C-ITS and TTIS

C-ITS is aiming at driving assistance and autonomous driving rather than traffic-information.

Elaborated requirements on data exchange

- Trust Establish trust and relationships between partners in the ecosystem
- Information security Establish a secure channel for information between roadside and vehicle



The differences between C-ITS and TTIS

C-ITS is aiming at driving assistance and autonomous driving rather than traffic-information.

Elaborated requirements on data exchange

- Trust Establish trust and relationships between partners in the ecosystem
- Information security
 Establish a secure channel for information between roadside and vehicle

Key activities

- IT security
- Regulations





Technology has matured in NW1 and NW2.





Technology has matured in NW1 and NW2.

Elaborated requirements on data exchange

- Join four different ecosystems
 Establish the ability to communicate (with trust)
 between different stakeholders
- Actors position in different ecosystem is challenged
 Establish Producer, Consumer and Broker



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From piloted services to production

Technology has matured in NW1 and NW2.

Elaborated requirements on data exchange

- Join four different ecosystems
 Establish the ability to communicate (with trust)
 between different stakeholders
- Actors position in different ecosystem is challenged

Establish Producer, Consumer and Broker

Key activities

- Business models and revenue streams
- Actor responsibilities and regulations





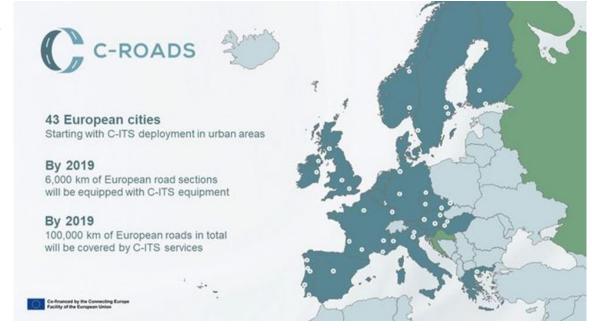
Two collaboration platforms to negotiate technology standards with regards to future regulations in C-ITS standards.

- C-roads Harmonisation of C-ITS services at EU-level
 - Present a Nordic technical solution based on IP-connectivity and LTE-network for Day
 1 and Day1.5 services with knowledge gained in NW.
- NW Harmonisation of C-ITS services at Nordic level
 - Pilot and test solutions in cooperation with the Nordic countries
 - Build knowledge and a nordic cooperation strategy for C-ITS regulations in C-roads
 - Collaborate with actors in all ecosystems to get closer to a real world implementation

C-Roads – Cooperation between European WAY2# Member States



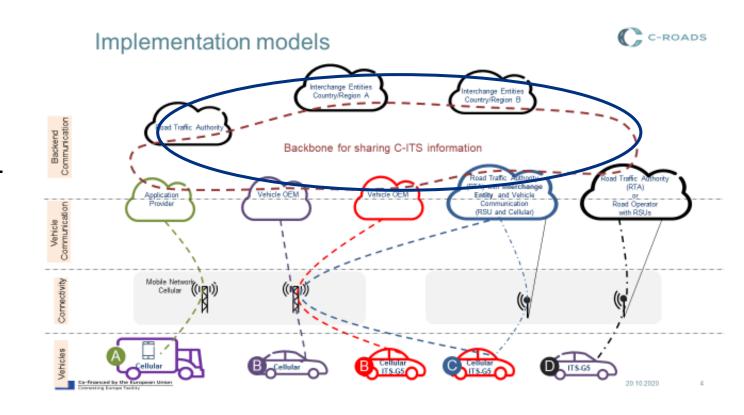
- Focus on implementing C-ITS services
- Harmonised specifications for
 - Cross-border information exchange
 - Interoperability
 - Specifications for both short-range (ITS-G5) and long-range (cellular) communication



Long-range harmonisation



- Several different implementation models in European pilots
- Harmonisation possible on standards for back-end communication
- C-ITS IP Based Interface Profile harmonised interface for crossborder information exchange





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Per Einar Pedersli Norwegian Public Roads Administration Johnny Svedlund Swedish Transport Administration

Eva Boethius
Swedish Transport
Administration

Arne Lindeberg
Swedish Transport
Administration

Cooperation



NordicWay 2 Cooperation - NPRA perspective Per Einar Pedersli

NPRA strategic goals



The Norwegian Public Roads Administration's international activities have three goals:

- It will provide us with new knowledge that will strengthen the professional development in the organization.
- It will provide better coordination of cross-border plans, projects and transports in the Nordic region.
- It shall contribute to regulatory development within the road and road traffic area in Norway by influencing and fulfilling obligations to implement EU regulations within the framework of the EEA agreement.



NordicWay2 fullfilling the strategic goals of NPRA

Goal: knowledge:

- cooperation between countries to handle such a big ITS-projects efficiently and to ensure knowledge exchange
- Sharing of knowledge and best practices competence building, this pays off
- NordicWay project goals match our need for new knowledge

Goal: coordination within the Nordic countries

- Nordic Way builds upon a solid and well-established network, 25 year longterm cooperation
- Supporting each other whenever needed, possibility to share workload
- Coordination and harmonisation of common services common understanding
- All decisions based on consensus in PMB.

Goal: regulations

- Getting a stronger voice, common Nordic voice.
- Significant impact on EC development (Interchange Federation and services under winter conditions)



Foto Pixabay



NordicWay 2

NW2 Swedish showcase Johnny Svedlund, Swedish Transport Administration

NordicWay 3 in numbers



- 1 Coordinator Swedish Transport Administration
- 5 Beneficiaries:

Infrastrukturdepartementet (Swedish Ministry of Infrastructure)

Statens vegvesen (The Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

Liikenne- ja viestintäministeriö (Finnish Ministry of Transport and Communications)

Vejdirektoratet (Danish Road Directorate)

Trafikverket (Swedish Transport Administration)

- 35 Implementing Bodies under the Swedish Ministry of Infrastructure
- 5 under Finnish Ministry of Transport and Communications
- 5 years (2019-2023)
- 19 030 k€, where 50% is funded by EU



NordicWay 3, More of everything...



- More cities
- More users
- More vehicles
- More coordination between countries and pilots
- Continue on what is achieved
- Aim to create a common Nordic market by launching "flagship pilots" for:
- √ Geofencing
- √ Traffic signals
- ✓ Roadworks warning
- Emergency Vehicle approaching



NordicWay 2

NW2 Swedish showcase Eva Boethius, Swedish Transport Administration





International Collaboration

- International cooperation is key!
- NordicWay has proven to be a solid and well-established network (2015-2023)
- Collaboration between public and private partners in Finland, Norway, Sweden and Denmark paves the way for common understanding and competence sharing
- The project followed the policy guidance of the European Commission, and was supported via the Connecting Europe Facility (CEF) programme, managed by INEA.
- Still questions to be answered roles, responsibilities, agreements in a changing environment
- Ready for further cooperation on new challenges and potential new CEF calls or other relevant European initiatives.

Thank you for the joint effort!

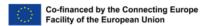


Stay tuned!

For more information, contacts, upcoming events and deliverables, visit:

https://www.nordicway.net/









Welcome to NordicWay 2 Norwegian pilot showcase!



NordicWay 2 is approaching the final stage of its project period and the main results from the Norwegian part of the project will be presented at a digital showcase.



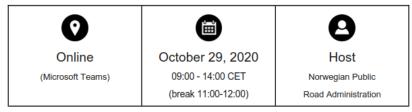
NordicWay 2 is a collaboration project between Denmark, Finland, Sweden and Norway with representatives from both public and private sector. The overall objective of the project is to contribute to the harmonization of cooperative intelligent transport system (C-ITS) services by using mainly cellular networks for connections between vehicles and a cloud-based information exchange between actors. Furthermore, the project aims to contribute to the development of digital infrastructure that prepare our transport system for connected and autonomous driving. The project is partly funded by the EU via the Connecting Europe Facility programme (CEF). The project started 2017 and will be finalized in December 2020.

In Norway several C-ITS services have been tested and evaluated – all connected to a common interchange node. The services/use cases selected are believed to contribute to a more efficient transport system with less emissions and increased traffic safety:

- Weather and Road Condition
- Slow and Stationary vehicle
- Signal violation/GLOSA
- Traffic ahead warning
- Mobile road works
- Road and lane closure
- Cooperative collision warning (wrong way driving)
- In-vehicle speed limits

For each service there will be a presentation of the instrumentation/technology used in the pilots.

Contact person: Per Einar Pedersli, email: per.pedersli@vegvesen.no













THANK YOU!

Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union