1 Analogy Test

Analogy literally means 'similarity' i.e., having similar features. Questions on analogy test the ability of a candidate to understand the relationship between two given objects and apply the same relationship to find that asked in the question. It must be borne in mind that a candidate's intellectual skill is important to analyse the similarity between two or more objects, yet a rich knowledge of usages of different words adds to one's performance. This type of questions cover all types of relationship that one can think of. There are many ways of establishing a relationship, some of the most common ones are given here.

1. Cause and Effect

Ex. 'Goitre' is related to 'Iodine' as 'Anaemia' is related to
(a) Vitamin   (b) Blood
(c) Iron   (d) Weakness

Sol. Here, we have cause and effect relationship. 'Goitre' is caused by the deficiency of 'Iodine'. So, if 'Goitre' is related to 'Iodine', then 'Anaemia' will be related to 'Iron' as 'Anaemia' is caused by the deficiency of 'Iron'. Hence, our answer is (c).

2. Subset to a Set

Ex. 'Page' is related to 'Book' as 'Leaf' is related to
(a) Root   (b) Green
(c) Tree   (d) Forest

Sol. 'Page' is a part of 'Book' and in the same way we see that 'Leaf' is a part of 'Tree'. Hence, our answer is (c).

3. Quantity and Unit

Ex. 'Current' is related to 'Ampere' in the same way as 'Weight' is related to
(a) Scale   (b) Pound
(c) Commodity   (d) Measurement

Sol. 'Current' is measured in terms of 'Ampere' and 'Weight' is measured in terms of 'Pound'. Hence, our answer is (b).

4. Instrument and Measurement

Ex. 'Seismograph' is related to 'Earthquakes' in the same way as 'Thermometer' is related to
(a) Fever   (b) Doctor
(c) Temperature   (d) Mercury

Sol. Relationship given in the question is the relationship between instrument and the quantity measured by it. 'Seismograph' measures 'Earthquakes' and 'Thermometer' measures 'Temperature'. Hence, our answer is (c).

5. Worker and Tools

Ex. 'Doctor' is related to 'Stethoscope' in the same way as 'Painter' is related to
(a) Painting   (b) Brush
(c) Exhibition   (d) Art

Sol. 'Stethoscope' is used by a 'Doctor' as a tool to perform his work. Similarly, a 'Painter' uses a 'Brush' as a tool to perform his work. Hence, our answer is (b).

6. Sex Relationship

Ex. 'Bull' is related to 'Cow' in the same way as 'Horse' is related to
(a) Animal   (b) Mare
(c) Stable   (d) Meat

Sol. This is based on male-female relationship. So, 'Horse' is related to 'Mare'. Hence, our answer is (b).

7. Word and Synonym

Ex. 'Dearth' is related to 'Scarcity' in the same way as 'Substitute' is related to
(a) Replace   (b) Rumour
(c) Destroy   (d) Assume

Sol. 'Scarcity' is synonym of 'Dearth'. In the same way 'Replace' is a word nearest in meaning to the word 'Substitute'. Therefore, our answer is (a).

8. Word and Antonym

Ex. 'Hate' is related to 'Love' in the same way as 'Create' is related to
(a) Make   (b) Renovate
(c) Destroy   (d) Build

Sol. 'Love' is just opposite to 'Hate'. So the word opposite in meaning to 'Create' is 'Destroy'. Therefore, our answer is (c).

9. Worker and Working Place

Ex. 'Sailor' is related to 'Ship' in the same way as 'Lawyer' is related to
(a) Legal   (b) Law
(c) Court   (d) Ruling

Sol. The place of work of 'Sailor' is 'Ship'. Similarly the place where 'Lawyer' works is 'Court'. So, our answer is (c).

10. Study and Terminology

Ex. 'Numismatic' is related to 'Coin' in the same way as 'Paleontology' is related to
(a) Earth   (b) Soil
(c) Fossils   (d) Stones

Sol. Study of 'Coin' is known as 'Numismatic'. 'Paleontology' is the science dealing with study of history of mankind with the help of 'Fossils'. Hence, our answer is (c).

11. Product and Raw material

Ex. 'Shoes' is related to 'Leather' in the same way as 'Rubber' is related to
(a) Plastic   (b) Polythene
(c) Latex   (d) Chappal

Sol. 'Leather' is a raw material used to make 'Shoes'. Similarly, 'Rubber' is made using 'Latex' as raw material. Therefore, our answer is (c).

12. Worker and Product

Ex. 'Carpenter' is related to 'Furniture' in the same way as 'Blacksmith' is related to

(a) Gold   (b) Jewellery
(c) Shoes   (d) Metal

Sol. 'Carpenter' makes 'Furniture'. Similarly, 'Blacksmith' makes 'Metal'. So, our answer is (d).

13. Association Relationship

Ex. 'Melt' is related to 'Liquid' in the same way as 'Freeze' is related to
(a) Ice   (b) Crystal
(c) Water   (d) Cubes

Sol. The term 'Melt' is associated with 'Liquid' because after melting the ice, we obtain liquid. Similarly the state of 'Water' after freezing is 'Ice'. Hence, our answer is (a).

Exercise 1.1

1. 'Bank' is related to 'Money' in the same way as 'Transport' is related to
(a) Goods   (b) Road   (c) Movement
(d) Traffic   (e) Speed

2. 'Fan' is related to 'Wings' in the same way as 'Wheel' is related to
(a) Round   (b) Cars   (c) Spokes
(d) Moves   (e) Air

3. 'Captain' is related to 'Soldier' in the same way as 'Leader' is related to
(a) Chair   (b) Follower   (c) Party
(d) Minister   (e) Vote

4. 'Skirmish' is related to 'War' in the same way as 'Disease' is related to
(a) Infection   (b) Epidemic   (c) Patient
(d) Medicine   (e) Death

5. 'Tree' is related to 'Root' in the same way as 'Smoke' is related to
(a) Cigarette   (b) Fire   (c) Heat
(d) Chimney   (e) Wood

6. 'Good' is related to 'Bad' in the same way as 'Roof' is related to
(a) Wall   (b) Pillar   (c) Terrace
(d) Window   (e) Floor

7. 'Oval' is related to 'Circle' in the same way as 'Rectangle' is related to
(a) Triangle   (b) Square   (c) Periphery
(d) Diagonal   (e) Pentagon

8. 'Umpire' is related to 'Match' in the same way as 'Judge' is related to
(a) Court   (b) Lawyer   (c) Judgement
(d) Witness   (e) Law Suit

9. 'Video' is related to 'Cassettee' in the same way as 'Computer' is related to
(a) Reels   (b) Recording   (c) Files
(d) Floppy   (e) None of these

10. 'Museum' is related to 'Curator' in the same way as 'Prison' is related to
(a) Warden   (b) Monitor   (c) Manager
(d) Jailor   (e) None of these

11. 'Hour' is related to 'Second' in the same way as 'Tertiary' is related to
(a) Ordinary   (b) Secondary   (c) Primary
(d) Intermediary   (e) None of these

12. 'Fire' is related to 'Ashes' in the same way as 'Explosion' is related to
(a) Sound   (b) Debris   (c) Explosive
(d) Flame   (e) None of these

13. 'Parliament' is related to 'Great Britain' in the same way as 'Congress' is related to
(a) Japan   (b) India   (c) USA
(d) Netherlands   (e) None of these

14. 'Sports' is related to 'Logo' in the same way as 'Nation' is related to
(a) Emblem   (b) Animal   (c) Ruler
(d) Anthem   (e) None of these

15. 'Data Processing' is related to 'Raw Data' in the same way as 'University' is related to
(a) Teacher   (b) Building   (c) Students
(d) Principal   (e) None of these

16. 'Braille' is related to 'Blindness' in the same way as 'Sign language' is related to
(a) Exceptional   (b) Touch   (c) Deafness
(d) Presentation   (e) None of these

17. 'Boat' is related to 'Oar' in the same way as 'Bicycle' is related to
(a) Road   (b) Wheel   (c) Seat
(d) Paddle   (e) Chair

18. 'Match' is related to 'Victory' in the same way as 'Examination' is related to
(a) Write   (b) Appear   (c) Success
(d) Attempt   (e) Prepare

19. 'Heart' is related to 'Blood' in the same way as 'Lung' is related to
(a) Oxygen   (b) Chest   (c) Purification
(d) Air   (e) Respiration

20. 'Face' is related to 'Expression' in the same way as 'Hand' is related to
(a) Gesture   (b) Work   (c) Handshake
(d) Pointing   (e) Waving

21. 'Wine' is related to 'Grapes' in the same way as 'Vodka' is related to
(a) Apples   (b) Potatoes   (c) Oranges
(d) Flour   (e) None of these

22. 'Golf' is related to 'Holes' in the same way as 'Baseball' is related to
(a) Innings   (b) Goal   (c) Points
(d) Serve   (e) None of these

23. 'England' is related to 'Atlantic Ocean' in the same way as 'Greenland' is related to
(a) Pacific Ocean   (b) Atlantic Ocean
(c) Arctic Ocean   (d) Antarctica Ocean
(e) None of these

24. 'Demographer' is related to 'People' in the same way as 'Philatelist' is related to
(a) Fossils   (b) Stamps   (c) Photography
(d) Music   (e) None of these

25. 'Eye' is to 'See' in the same way as 'Ear' is to
(a) Ring   (b) Sound   (c) Hear
(d) Smell   (e) Light

26. 'Disease' is related to 'Pathology' in the same way as 'Planet' is related to
(a) Sun   (b) Satellite   (c) Astrology
(d) Astronomy   (e) Orbit

27. 'Mountain' is related to 'Valley' in the same way as 'Enemy' is related to
(a) Cruel   (b) Stranger   (c) Country
(d) Friend   (e) Fight

28. 'Horse' is related to 'Hoof' in the same way as 'Eagle' is related to
(a) Claw   (b) Clutch   (c) Leg
(d) Foot   (e) None of these

29. 'Cube' is related to 'Square' in the same way as 'Square' is related to
(a) Plane   (b) Triangle   (c) Line
(d) Point   (e) None of these

30. 'Much' is related to 'Many' in the same way as 'Measure' is related to
(a) Count   (b) Calculate   (c) Measure
(d) Weight   (e) None of these

31. 'Jungle' is related to 'Zoo' in the same way as 'Sea' is related to
(a) Harbour   (b) Water   (c) Aquarium
(d) Fishery   (e) None of these

32. 'Metal' is related to 'Conduction' in the same way as 'Plastic' is related to
(a) Petrolchemicals   (b) Industries
(c) Inflammation   (d) Insulation
(e) None of these

33. 'Needle' is related to 'Clock' in the same way as 'Wheel' is related to
(a) Drive   (b) Vehicle   (c) Circular
(d) Move   (e) Road

34. 'Crawl' is related to which of the following in the same way as 'Fly' is related to 'Parrot' ?
(a) Rabbit   (b) Fish   (c) Frog
(d) Crocodile   (e) Sparrow

35. 'Liberty' is related to 'Slavery' in the same way as 'Danger' is related to
(a) Safety   (b) Dangerous   (c) Anger
(d) Stability   (e) None of these

36. 'Blood' is related to 'Vein' in the same way as 'Oil' is related to
(a) Car   (b) Engine   (c) Pipelines
(d) Petrol   (e) None of these

37. 'Success' is to 'Failure' as 'Big' is to
(a) Great   (b) Good   (c) Small
(d) Rig   (e) None of these

38. 'Pen' is to 'Pencil' as 'Hockey' is to
(a) Football   (b) Ground   (c) Team
(d) Players   (e) None of these

39. 'Tall' is related to 'Dwarf' in the same way as 'Kind' is related to
(a) Weak   (b) Gentle   (c) Cruel
(d) Forgive   (e) None of these

40. 'Dog' is related to 'Kennel' in the same way as 'Bird' is related to
(a) Tree   (b) Nest   (c) Chirp
(d) Fly   (e) Cage

41. 'Book' is to 'Open' as 'Door' is to
(a) House   (b) Shut   (c) Close
(d) Wood   (e) None of these

42. 'Usual' is to 'Common' as 'Light' is to
(a) Bright   (b) Black   (c) Dark
(d) Glow   (e) None of these

43. 'Pardon' is to 'Penalty' as 'Definitely' is to
(a) Actually   (b) Probably   (c) Urgently
(d) Positively   (e) None of these

44. 'Uneasy' is to 'Quiet' as 'Fit' is to
(a) Proper   (b) Suitable   (c) Pertinent
(d) Unfit   (e) None of these

45. 'Trap' is to 'Net' as 'Trade' is to
(a) Earning   (b) Money   (c) Profit
(d) Pursuit   (e) None of these

46. 'Foot' is related to 'Shoe' in the same way as 'Neck' is related to
(a) Ornament   (b) Necklace   (c) Cut
(d) Beauty   (e) None of these

47. 'Metal' is related to 'Sculptor' in the same way as 'Canvas' is related to
(a) Painter   (b) Cloth   (c) Colours
(d) Painting   (e) None of these

48. 'Ship' is related to 'Captain' in the same way as 'Newspaper' is related to
(a) Reader   (b) Printer   (c) Publisher
(d) Editor   (e) None of these

49. 'Marriage' is to 'Divorce' as 'True' is to
(a) Truth   (b) Story   (c) Fiction
(d) False   (e) None of these

50. 'Blot' is to 'Stain' in the same way as 'Lean' is to
(a) Clean   (b) Lone   (c) Slender
(d) Learn   (e) None of these

51. 'Laugh' is related to 'Cry' in the same way as 'Catch' is related to
(a) Thief   (b) Match   (c) Release
(d) Try   (e) None of these

52. 'Fish' is related to 'Water' in the same way as 'Bird' is related to
(a) Water   (b) Food   (c) Sky
(d) Air   (e) None of these

53. 'Tree' is related to 'Forest' in the same way as 'Soldier' is related to
(a) Battle   (b) Army   (c) Gun
(d) General   (e) None of these

54. 'Crime' is related to 'Police' in the same way as 'Flood' is related to
(a) Rain   (b) River   (c) Dam
(d) Reservoir   (e) None of these

55. 'Bail' is related to 'Jail' in the same way as 'Water' is related to
(a) Pitcher   (b) Container   (c) Bath
(d) Thirst   (e) None of these

56. 'Grass' is related to 'Pasture' in the same way as 'Word' is related to
(a) Sentence   (b) Spoken   (c) Book
(d) Write   (e) None of these

57. 'Cell' is related to 'Tissue' in the same way as 'Tissue' is related to
(a) Object   (b) Ear   (c) Organ
(d) Limb   (e) None of these

58. 'Vendor' is related to 'Buyer' in the same way as 'Consultant' is related to
(a) Firm   (b) Client   (c) Advice
(d) Consult   (e) None of these

59. 'Player' is related to 'Coach' in the same way as 'Pupil' is related to
(a) School   (b) Academy   (c) Teacher
(d) Word   (e) None of these

60. 'Save' is related to 'Rescue' in the same way as 'Severe' is related to
(a) Endure   (b) Stern   (c) Sever
(d) Uneasy   (e) None of these

61. 'Ignite' is to 'Combustion' as 'Trigger' is to
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(a) Gun   (b) War   (c) Projectile
(d) Reaction   (e) None of these

62. 'Disease' is related to 'Medicine' in the same way as 'Famine' is related to   **(EPFO 2004)**
(a) Drought   (b) River   (c) Waterfall
(d) Rainfall   (e) Clouds

Exercise 1.2

> **Directions :** *In the following questions, choose the pair/group of words that show the same relationship as given at the top of every pair/group.*

1. Summer : Raining
(a) Monday : Sunday   (b) Summer : Winter
(c) December : January   (d) Licence : Driving
(e) None of these

2. Driver : Driving
(a) Carpenter : Wood
(b) Garden : Plants
(c) Counsellor : Counselling
(d) Psychologist : Teaching
(e) None of the above

3. Water : Swim
(a) Graze : Grass   (b) Plan : Implement
(c) Flood : Damage   (d) Knot : Tie
(e) Ground : Play

4. Canvas : Painter
(a) Leather : Shoe   (b) Brush : Palette
(c) Chisel : Wood   (d) Marble : Sculptor
(e) Hammer : Carpenter

5. Fury : Ire
(a) Convulsion : Spasm
(b) Amusement : Happiness
(c) Joke : Laugh
(d) Dispassion : Emotion
(e) Cry : Whisper

6. Incandescent : Glowing
(a) Indefatigable : Untiring (b) Boor : Oafish
(c) Tedious : Bore (d) Flash : Flame
(e) Candle : Light

7. Elevated : Exalted
(a) Promoted : Excellence (b) Raise : Commensurate
(c) Disorderly : Unfaithful (d) Dirty : Filthy
(e) Purified : Hygienic

8. Commander : Commands
(a) Surgeon : Diagnosis (b) Checks : Teacher
(c) Senator : Legislates (d) Aerates : Aviator
(e) Specific : Responses

9. Primeval : Medieval
(a) Dinosaur : Dragon (b) Gorilla : Soldier
(c) Evolution : Revelation (d) Thorn : Rose
(e) Snow : Ice

10. Trilogy : Novel
(a) Rice : Husk (b) Milk : Cream
(c) Fabric : Weaving (d) Gun : Cartridge
(e) Serial : Episode

11. Pedant : Erudition
(a) Prude : Modesty (b) Blunt : Politician
(c) Diplomats : Tactless (d) Enemy : Friendly
(e) Rude : Politeness

12. Capricious : Reliability
(a) Extemporaneous : Predictability
(b) Unreliable : Inhuman
(c) Tenacious : Practicality
(d) Arbitrary : Whimsical
(e) Heated : Boiling

13. Loathe : Coercion
(a) Detest : Caressing
(b) Irritate : Caressing
(c) Irate : Antagonism
(d) Reluctant : Persuasion
(e) Contemplative : Meditative

14. Scale : Fish
(a) Lady : Dress (b) Tree : Leaves
(c) Bird : Feather (d) Skin : Man
(e) Bear : Fur

15. Frankness : Blunt
(a) Rise : Awake (b) Weep : Laugh
(c) Sickness : Death (d) Rest : Activity
(e) None of these

16. Portico : Building
(a) Stove : Kitchen (b) Fort : Fortress
(c) Ship : Steamer (d) Wheel : Bicycle
(e) None of these

17. Jackal : Dog
(a) Crow : Bat (b) Orange : Lemon
(c) Tiger : Wolf (d) Ant : Antepol

18. Hockey : Game
(a) King : Rule (b) Constitution : Assembly
(c) Book : Read (d) Latin : Language
(e) None of these

19. Inspiration : Poetry
(a) Music : Notes (b) Dirt : Disease
(c) Brush : Painting (d) Mind : Thought
(e) None of these

20. Poverty : Prosperity
(a) Intelligence : Stupidity (b) Rain : Flood
(c) Train : Cart (d) Love : Sorrow
(e) None of these

21. Error : Mistake
(a) Connection : Retaliation
(b) Literature : Poetry
(c) Music : Art
(d) Doubt : Suspicion
(e) None of the above

22. Water : Oxygen
(a) Helium : Nitrogen (b) Salt : Sodium
(c) Tree : Plant (d) Food : Hunger
(e) None of these

23. Geeta : Quran
(a) Orange : Mango (b) Temple : Worship
(c) Good : Man (d) Army : Defence
(e) None of these

24. Disease : Plague
(a) Tree : Leaf (b) City : Crowd
(c) Reptile : Creep (d) Bird : Lark
(e) None of these

25. Milk : Cream
(a) College : Students (b) Sugar : Sweet
(c) Clay : Pottery (d) Fruit : Glucose
(e) None of these

26. Journalist : Newsitems
(a) Bee : Honey (b) Conductor : Travellers
(c) Baker : Bread (d) Publisher : Book
(e) None of these

27. Straws : Nest
(a) Water : Stream (b) Animals : Zoo
(c) Threads : Cloth (d) Wood : Paper
(e) None of these

28. Fan : Air
(a) Parents : Bring up (b) Bed : Sleep
(c) Food : Hunger (d) Clouds : Rain
(e) None of these

29. Fly : Walk
(a) Sit : Sleep (b) Roast : Bake
(c) Sky : Earth (d) Pilot : Captain
(e) None of these

30. Small : Tiny
  (a) Short : Tall   (b) Plain : Complicated
  (c) Size : Colour   (d) Jet : Plump
  (e) None of these

31. Dearth : Surplus
  (a) Simple : Complicated (b) True : Unbelievable
  (c) Touch : Repulsion   (d) Dream : Fantasy
  (e) None of these

32. Disobedience : Punishment
  (a) Teenager : Dynamic   (b) Prayer : Salvation
  (c) Bravery : Appreciation (d) Patience : Listening
  (e) None of these

33. Publicity : Sale
  (a) Convassing : Votes   (b) Wound : Blood
  (c) Traffic : Accident   (d) Money : Wages
  (e) None of these

34. Comets : Meteors
  (a) Books : Knowledge   (b) Hawk : Crow
  (c) Stars : Fortune   (d) Reptiles : Crawl
  (e) None of these

35. Music : Notes
  (a) Dance : Music
  (b) Mathematics : Numbers
  (c) Language : Communication
  (d) Nations : UN
  (e) None of the above

36. Colour : Eyes
  (a) Vision : Spectacles   (b) Print : Newspaper
  (c) Medicine : Ailment   (d) Fragrance : Nose
  (e) None of these

37. Launcher : Missiles
  (a) Gun : Revolver   (b) Boat : Anchor
  (c) Catapult : Stone   (d) Engine : Train
  (e) Television : Stabilizer

38. Scholarship : Brilliance
  (a) Punishment : Indiscipline
  (b) Race : Prize
  (c) Salary : Employee
  (d) Car : Driver
  (e) College : Student

39. College : Student
  (a) Man : Home   (b) Greece : Rome
  (c) State : Country   (d) Jail : Criminal
  (e) Salary : Employee

40. Ring : Engagement
  (a) Handshake : Treaty   (b) Kick : Beat
  (c) Anger : Insult   (d) Bangle : Wrist
  (e) Prize : School

41. Hair : Shampoo
  (a) Face : Powder   (b) Button : Shirt
  (c) Detergent : Soap   (d) Teeth : Toothpaste
  (e) Cloth : Tailor

42. Suggestion : Order
  (a) Advise : Suggest   (b) Smile : Laugh
  (c) Plan : Implement   (d) Anger : Shout
  (e) Office : Executive

43. Interview : Service
  (a) Travel : Bus   (b) Examination : Degree
  (c) Ticket : Travel   (d) Light : Darkness
  (e) Tution : Fee

44. Grief : Tears
  (a) Tension : Blood Pressure
  (b) Laugh : Teeth
  (c) Pain : Aspirin
  (d) Injury : First Aid
  (e) Plan : Execute

45. Minute : Hour
  (a) Drop : Ocean   (b) People : Crowd
  (c) Cup : Tea set   (d) Paisa : Rupee
  (e) School : Students

46. Love : Hatred
  (a) Education : Illiteracy (b) Father : Son
  (c) Anger : Violence   (d) Lazy : Idle
  (e) Rupee : Money

47. Round : Earth
  (a) Thin : Paper   (b) Height : Mountain
  (c) Transparent : Glass (d) Cube : Dice
  (e) Square : Maths

48. Medicine : Pills
  (a) Spices : Food   (b) Knowledge : Books
  (c) Watch : Time   (d) Radio : Sound
  (e) Books : Library

49. Numbers : Mathematics
  (a) Grammer : Language   (b) Plants : Zoology
  (c) Notes : Music   (d) Herbs : Medicines
  (e) Hotel : Restaurant

50. Tagore : Geetanjali
  (a) Madam Curie : Radium
  (b) Shakespeare : Skylark
  (c) Dickens : Oliver Twist
  (d) Nobel : Dynamite
  (e) Book : Page

51. Prince : Queen
  (a) Princess : King   (b) State : Country
  (c) Colt : Mare   (d) Boat : Ship
  (e) None of these

52. Ideas : Brain
  (a) Literature : Author (b) Clouds : Ocean
  (c) Money : Bank   (d) Planets : Earth
  (e) Stars : Moon

53. Glove : Ball
    (a) Shirt : Coat   (b) Helmet : Accident
    (c) Socks : Feet   (d) Coat : Warmth
    (e) Bat : Cricket

54. Warm : Hot
    (a) Sob : Weep   (b) Cold : Ice
    (c) Laugh : Cry   (d) Book : Knowledge
    (e) Heat : Sun

55. Gum : Stick
    (a) Colour : Box   (b) Cake : Birthday
    (c) Medicine : Swallow   (d) Brush : Paint
    (e) Cake : Party

56. Secretary : Shorthand
    (a) Teacher : School   (b) Officer : Department
    (c) Chef : Cooking   (d) Musician : Instrument
    (e) None of these

57. Torture : Cruelty
    (a) Beating : Confession   (b) Character : courtesy
    (c) Forgive : Generosity   (d) Shame : Guilty
    (e) None of these

58. Weak : Fragile
    (a) Strong : Wrestler   (b) Light : Heavy
    (c) Few : Scarcity   (d) Destiny : Fortune
    (e) Hope : Despair

59. Petroleum : Kerosene
    (a) Coal : Diamond   (b) Juice : Milk
    (c) Road : Path   (d) Mars : Saturn
    (e) Cream : Milk

60. Brain : Kidney
    (a) Ocean : River   (b) Room : Kitchen
    (c) Book : Page   (d) Cotton : Thread
    (e) Students : School

61. 'TRADE' is related to 'UQBCF' in the same way as 'PLATE' is related to   **(Corporation Bank PO 2006)**
    (a) QMBUF   (b) OMZUD
    (c) QKBSF   (d) QKBUF
    (e) None of these

62. 'Horse' is related to 'Stable' in the same way as 'Cow' is related to   **(Corporation Bank PO 2006)**

    (a) Shed   (b) Dung
    (c) Herd   (d) Bullock
    (e) None of these

63. 'Sugarcane' is related to 'Juice' in the same way as 'Mustard' is related to   **(Corporation Bank PO 2006)**
    (a) Field   (b) Oilseed
    (c) Oil   (d) Mamre
    (e) None of these

64. 'Town' is related to 'Village' in same way as 'Urban' is related to   **(IRMA MBA 2005)**
    (a) Rural   (b) Semi-urban
    (c) Metropolis   (d) City
    (e) None of these

65. 'Steel' is related to 'Alloy' in the same way as 'Zinc' is related to   **(IRMA MBA 2005)**
    (a) Non-metal   (b) Halogen
    (c) Alloy   (d) Salt
    (e) None of these

➢ **Directions for Q. No. 66 to 70 :** *The following questions consist of two words having a certain relationship to each other. Select the alternative whose words are having the same relationship amongst them.*   **(LIC ADO 2006)**

66. Confession : Testimony
    (a) Crime : Petition
    (b) Autobiography : Biography
    (c) Edition : Correction
    (d) Witness : Judgement

67. Studious : Erudite
    (a) Enterprising : Rich   (b) Cupidity : Poor
    (c) Virtuous : Judge   (d) Ignorance : Illiterate

68. Nose : Face
    (a) Four : Number   (b) Health : Body
    (c) Touch : Smell   (d) Disease : Medicine

69. Mask : Disguise
    (a) Clothes : Necessity   (b) Building : Office
    (c) Make-up : Beautify   (d) Radio : News

70. Wind : Hurricane
    (a) Clouds : Rain   (b) Sky : Universe
    (c) Thunder : Lightening   (d) Water : Life

Exercise 1.3

➢ **Directions :** *In the following questions, choose the missing word in place of sign (?) on the basis of the relationship between the words given on the left/right hand side of the signs.*

1. Doctor : Nurse :: ? : Follower
    (a) Worker   (b) Employer   (c) Union
    (d) Leader   (e) Manager

2. Food : Stomach : : Fuel : ?
    (a) Engine   (b) Automobile   (c) Rail
    (d) Aeroplane   (e) None of these

3. Water : Sand : : Ocean : ?
    (a) Engine   (b) River   (c) Desert
    (d) Waves   (e) None of these

4. Adult : Baby : : Flower : ?
(a) Seed (b) Bud (c) Fruit
(d) Butterfly (e) None of these

5. Good : Bad : : Virtue : ?
(a) Blame (b) Sin (c) Despair
(d) Vice (e) None of these

6. Bird : Fly : : Snake : ?
(a) Timid (b) Clatter (c) Crawl
(d) Hole (e) None of these

7. Mountain : Valley : : Genius : ?
(a) Brain (b) Idiot (c) Think
(d) Intelligence (e) None of these

8. Taka : Bangladesh : : Lira : ?
(a) Kuwait (b) Italy (c) Sri Lanka
(d) Kenya (e) None of these

9. Engineer : Machine : : Doctor : ?
(a) Medicine (b) Disease (c) Body
(d) Hospital (e) None of these

10. Buffalo : Milk : : Hen : ?
(a) Egg (b) Meat (c) Cock
(d) Bird (e) None of these

11. Lung : Man : : Gill : ?
(a) Cow (b) Hen (c) Peacock
(d) Fish (e) None of these

12. Pyramid : Egypt : : Eiffel Tower : ?
(a) Spain (b) France (c) Canada
(d) Japan (e) None of these

13. Ship : Sea : : Camel : ?
(a) Land (b) Desert (c) Mountain
(d) Forest (e) None of these

14. Rayon : Synthetic Fibre : : Polythene : ?
(a) Rubber (b) Polymer (c) Rexine
(d) Artificial leather (e) None of these

15. Annihilation : Fire : : Cataclysm : ?
(a) Earthquake (b) Steam (c) Emergency
(d) Disaster (e) None of these

16. Life : Autobiography : : Witness : ?
(a) Truth (b) Documents (c) Acceptance
(d) Papers (e) None of these

17. Wax : Candle : : ? : Paper
(a) Tree (b) Bamboo (c) Pulp
(d) Wood (e) None of these

18. Ocean : Water : : Glacier : ?
(a) Mountain (b) Cave (c) Ice
(d) Refrigerator (e) None of these

19. Motorcycle : Battery : : Life : ?
(a) Comet (b) Star (c) Sun
(d) Moon (e) None of these

20. Peat : Lignite : : Bituminous : ?
(a) Granite (b) Basalt (c) Anthracite
(d) Coke (e) None of these

21. Often : Always : : Seldom : ?
(a) Never (b) Ever (c) Sometimes
(d) Now (e) None of these

22. Love : Friend : : Hate : ?
(a) Hatred (b) Brother (c) Enemy
(d) Companion (e) None of these

23. Mirror : Reflection : : Water : ?
(a) Conduction (b) Reflection (c) Refraction
(d) Immersion (e) Defraction

24. Tea : Leaves : : Coffee : ?
(a) Plant (b) Leaves (c) Beverage
(d) Stimulant (e) Seeds

25. Deep : Shallow : : Sharp : ?
(a) Knife (b) Blade (c) Blunt
(d) Ocean (e) Metal

26. Poet : Poem : : Choreographer : ?
(a) Drama (b) Masque (c) Ballet
(d) Opera (e) Film

27. Arc : Circle : : Line : ?
(a) Point (b) Rectangle (c) Ellipse
(d) Sphere (e) Geometry

28. French : France : : Dutch : ?
(a) Holland (b) Norway (c) Fiji
(d) Sweden (e) Japan

29. Madness : Brain : : Paralysis : ?
(a) Arms (b) Face (c) Body
(d) Nerves (e) Brain

30. Letter : Telegram : : Train : ?
(a) Aeroplane (b) Horse (c) Messenger
(d) Telephone (e) Passengers

31. Cobbler : Leather : : Tailor : ?
(a) Cloth (b) Shirt (c) Draper
(d) Yarn (e) Thread

32. Contamination : Food : : Infection : ?
(a) Germs (b) Disease (c) Body
(d) Microbes (e) Medicines

33. Hygrometer : Humidity : : Sphygmomanometer : ?
(a) Pressure (b) Blood Pressure
(c) Precipitation (d) Heart Beat
(e) Intensity

34. Aluminium : Bauxite : : Iron : ?
(a) Pyrite (b) Magnesite (c) Pyrdusite
(d) Haematite (e) Lignite

35. Truthfulness : Liar : : Loyalty : ?
(a) Worker (b) Traitor (c) Diligent
(d) Faithful (e) None of these

36. Ladies : Purse : : Gents : ?
(a) Bag (b) Pocket (c) Wallet
(d) Case (e) Leather

37. Sikkim : Gangtok : : Manipur : ?
(a) Dispur   (b) Cherrapunji   (c) Shillong
(d) Imphal   (e) Assam

38. Tanning : Leather : : Pyrotechnics : ?
(a) Wool   (b) Fireworks   (c) Machinery
(d) Bombs   (e) None of these

39. Pig : Farrow : : Dog : ?
(a) Mare   (b) Puppy   (c) Bitch
(d) Colt   (e) Bark

40. USA : Congress : : Iran : ?
(a) Althing   (b) Storting   (c) Majlis
(d) Cortes   (e) Diet

41. Funk : Vitamins : : Curie : ?
(a) Uranium   (b) Radium   (c) Radioactivity
(d) Photography   (e) None of these

42. Calendar : Dates : : Dictionary : ?
(a) Vocabulary   (b) Language   (c) Words
(d) Book   (e) None of these

43. Visitor : Invitation : : Witness : ?
(a) Subpoena   (b) Permission   (c) Assent
(d) Document   (e) None of these

44. Anaemia : Blood : : Anarchy : ?
(a) Disorder   (b) Monarchy   (c) Government
(d) Lawlessness   (e) None of these

45. Mash : Horse : : Mast : ?
(a) Cow   (b) Monkey   (c) Lion
(d) Pig   (e) Beer

46. Penology : Punishment : : Seismology : ?
(a) Law   (b) Liver   (c) Earthquakes
(d) Medicines   (c) Temperature

47. Eye : Wink : : Heart : ?
(a) Move   (b) Throb   (c) Pump
(d) Quiver   (e) Respirate

48. Pituitary : Brain : : Thymus : ?
(a) Larynx   (b) Spinal Cord   (c) Throat
(d) Chest   (e) None of these

49. Anatomy : Zoology : : Paediatrics : ?
(a) Chemistry   (b) Medicine   (c) Palaeontology
(d) Mechanics   (e) Children

50. Karnataka : Gold : : Madhya Pradesh : ?
(a) Diamond   (b) Iron   (c) Copper
(d) Gems   (e) None of these

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 51 to 52 :** *From the four-lettered word given below, select that word, which best completes the analogy (?) that exists among the three words.*

51. King : Royal :: ? : Religious
(a) Prayer   (b) Saint   (c) Priesthood
(d) Holy book   (e) None of these

52. Hill : Mountain :: ? : Pain
(a) Distress   (b) Discomfort   (c) Headache
(d) Fear   (e) None of these

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 53 to 54 :** *In each of the questions that follow, there is a question mark in the blank space. Only one of the four alternatives given under the question satisfies the same relationship as is found between the two words to the right of sign (::) given in the question. Find the correct alternative in each of the questions.* **(NMAT 2003)**

53. ? : ALKLO :: WOULD : TLRIA
(a) DONOR   (b) CONES
(c) BARGE   (d) BLOCK

54. ? : DURXQG :: POLICE : SROLFH
(a) AROUND   (b) SHOULD
(c) ARMOUR   (d) GROUND

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 55 to 59 :** *Select the related word/letter/ number/figure from the given alternatives.*
(SSC CPO 2005)

55. West : North-East :: South : ?
(a) North-West   (b) South-East
(c) North   (d) East

56. Oasis : Desert :: ? : Sea
(a) Island   (b) Peninsula
(c) Backwaters   (d) Cliff

57. QPRS : TUWV :: JIKL : ?
(a) NMOP   (b) NMPO   (c) MNPO   (d) MNOP

58. 42 : 56 :: 110 : ?
(a) 132   (b) 136   (c) 140   (d) 18

59. 5 : 100, 4 : 64 :: 4 : 80, 3 : ?
(a) 26   (b) 48   (c) 60   (d) 54

Exercise 1.4

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 1 to 12 :** *In each of the questions below, choose the group of words that shows the same relationship as given in every question.*

1. Ink : Pen : Paper
(a) Watch : Dial : Strap
(b) Book : Paper : Words
(c) Colour : Brush : Canvas
(d) Farmer : Plough : Field

2. Mouth : Teeth : Chew
(a) Eyes : Lashes : See   (b) Head : Brain : Think
(c) Skin : Sweat : Touch   (d) Feet : Dance : Toe

3. Mountain : Height : Climber
(a) River : Length : Water
(b) Land : Farmer : Crop
(c) College : Building : Student
(d) Sea : Depth : Diver

4. Road : Bus : Driver
   (a) Track : Train : Passenger
   (b) Watch : Ship : Diver
   (c) Sky : Aeroplane : Pilot
   (d) Paper : Letters : Reader

5. Hand : Wrist : Bangle
   (a) Neck : Head : Collar   (b) Foot : Ankle : Anklet
   (c) Foot : Socks : Toes   (d) Toe : Foot : Knee

6. Music : Guitar : Performer
   (a) Trick : Rope : Acrobat
   (b) Dance : Tune : Instrument
   (c) Food : Recipe : Cook
   (d) Patient : Medicine : Doctor

7. Tragedy : Sadness : Tears
   (a) Music : Emotion : Tune
   (b) Game : Sound : Match
   (c) Comedy : Humour : Laughter
   (d) Dance : Rhythm : Grace

8. Correspondent : News : Newspaper
   (a) Farmer : Crops : Food
   (b) Mason : Cement : Construction
   (c) Cloud : Water : Ponds
   (d) Road : Vehicle : Destination

9. Complexion : White : Black
   (a) Alert : Intelligent : Babies
   (b) Health : Disease : Hospital
   (c) Train : Bus : Journey
   (d) Officer : Honest : Corrupt

10. Talk : Whisper : Shout
   (a) Boredom : Tiredness : Rest
   (b) Touch : Hold : Embrace
   (c) See : Look : Watch
   (d) Create : Form : Make

11. Play : Win : Lose
   (a) Accident : Death : Survive
   (b) Examination : Success : Determination
   (c) Read : Book : Magazine
   (d) Music : Dance : Art

12. Clay : Potter : Pots
   (a) Doctor : Injection : Pills
   (b) Cloth : Tailor : Clothes
   (c) Black-board : Chalk : Teacher
   (d) Electricity : Bulb : Light

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 13 to 24 :** *In the following questions, choose the option which shows common feature in the relationship given in each question.*

13. Slap : Hit : Kick
   (a) Each has one vowel only
   (b) They are the ways of striking a person
   (c) They are exercises
   (d) The terms are used in wrestling

14. Water : Glass : Mirror
   (a) They are without colour
   (b) Reflection can be seen in them
   (c) They are used in day-to-day life
   (d) They are transparent

15. Opium : Resin : Rubber
   (a) They are sticky
   (b) They are used in narcotic drugs
   (c) They are imported
   (d) They are obtained from fluids of trees and plants

16. Humidity : Temperature : Pressure
   (a) All the terms are associated with meteorology
   (b) All the terms are related with weather forecast
   (c) All the terms are related with the distribution of heat on a day
   (d) All the terms are used by geologists

17. Blunder : Bungle : Jumble
   (a) They are mistakes that cannot be remedied
   (b) The terms are used for unskillful handling
   (c) The terms are connected with fury
   (d) They mean sudden arrival

18. Bolivia : Uruguay : Ecuador
   (a) They are islands in the Pacific
   (b) They are countries in South America
   (c) Equator passes through all these countries
   (d) Olympic games have been held in these countries

19. Homer : Surdas : Milton
   (a) They were great religious figures
   (b) They were great saints
   (c) They were singers as well as contemporaries
   (d) They were blind poets

20. Fraction : Decimal : Ratio
   (a) They are part of a number
   (b) The terms are connected with equations
   (c) The terms are connected with Mathematics
   (d) They show relationship between numbers

21. Flood : Cyclone : Earthquakes
   (a) They take toll of many lives
   (b) They move from one place to another
   (c) They are caused by low pressure
   (d) They are natural calamities

22. Konark : Madurai : Khajuraho
   (a) They are famous for their temples
   (b) They were totally destroyed by invaders
   (c) They have some of the very famous forts
   (d) They were capitals of Hindu Kings in ancient times

23. Chlorine : Fluorine : Iodine
   (a) These are names of inert gases
   (b) These are gases at room temperature
   (c) These are transition elements
   (d) These are halogens

24. Condensation : Sublimation : Vaporisation
    (a) These terms are used in Physics
    (b) These terms show the chemical reaction
    (c) These terms are used to denote change of form from one state to another state
    (d) These terms are used to denote different states of liquid

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 25 to 26 :** *From the set of numbers given in the four alternatives, which is the most similar to the set given in the question.* **(MAT 2002)**

25. Given set : (6, 15, 28)
    (a) (50, 59, 71)   (b) (46, 56, 66)
    (c) (60, 69, 72)   (d) (60, 69, 82)

26. Given set : (81, 77, 69)
    (a) (56, 52, 44)   (b) (64, 61, 53)
    (c) (92, 88, 79)   (d) (75, 71, 60)

Answers _with_ Explanations

Exercise 1.1

1 (a) A 'Bank' deals with transaction of 'Money'. Likewise 'Transport' deals with the movement of 'Goods'.

2 (c) 'Wings' are the parts of a 'Fan'. Likewise 'Spokes' are the parts of 'Wheel'.

3 (b) 'Captain' is supposed to lead the battalian of 'Soldiers' in the same way as 'Leader is supposed to lead the 'Followers'.

4 (b) 'Skirmish', if uncontrolled gives rise to 'War'. In the same way, 'Disease', if uncontrolled gives rise to 'Epidemic.'

5 (b) 'Tree' originates from 'Root'. Likewise 'Smoke' originates from 'Fire'.

6 (e) 'Good' is the word opposite in meaning to 'Bad'. Similarly, 'Floor' is the antonym of 'Roof'.

7 (b) 'Oval' is the figure which is similar to the 'Circle'. Likewise 'Rectangle' is the figure which is similar to 'Square', as both of them have four corners.

8 (e) 'Umpire' is required to give decision in 'Match'. Likewise 'Judge' is required to give decision in a 'Law Suit'.

9 (d) 'Cassettee' is used as a software in the 'Video'. Similarly, 'Floppy' is used as a software in the 'Computer'.

10 (d) Person-in-charge of a 'Museum' is known as 'Curator'. Likewise person in-charge of a 'Prison' is called 'Jailor'.

11 (c) 'Second' is the third position after 'Hour' in time measurement. Likewise 'Tertiary' is the third position after 'Primary' in the order of ranking.

12 (b) 'Fire' reduces anything to 'Ashes' in the same way as 'Explosion' reduces anything to 'Debris'.

13 (c) The supreme law making authority of 'Great Britain' is known as 'Parliament'. In the same way, law making supreme body of 'USA' is known as 'Congress'.

14 (a) The symbol 'Logo' is related to 'Sports'. Likewise 'Emblem' is related to a 'Nation'.

15 (c) 'Data Processing' is the process of using 'Raw Data' to shape it in the final product. Likewise 'University' is the place which is used to shape the 'Students' for their career.

16 (c) 'Braille' is the technique of reading and writing for the blind persons. Similarly, 'Sign language' is the technique of reading and writing for deaf persons.

17 (d) 'Oar' is a device used to push a 'Boat'. Likewise 'Paddle' is used to push the 'Bicycle'.

18 (c) One of outcomes of 'Match' is 'Victory'. Likewise 'Success' is one of the outcomes of 'Examination'.

19 (a) 'Heart' is the organ which deals with the pumping and flow of 'Blood'. In the same way, 'Lungs' deals with the storage and flow of 'Oxygen'.

20 (a) 'Expression' of a person is read from the 'Face'. Likewise 'Gesture' of a person is read from the position of 'Hand'.

21 (d) 'Wine' is made from 'Grapes' and 'Vodka' is made from 'Flour'.

22 (a) 'Holes' is the term which is related to 'Golf'. In the same way, 'Innings' is the term which is related to 'Baseball'.

23 (c) 'England' is situated in 'Atlantic Ocean'. 'Greenland' is situated in 'Arctic Ocean'.

24 (b) 'Demographer' is related with the study of Statistics related to 'People'. Similarly, 'Philatelist' is related with the study of 'Stamps'.

25 (c) The function of 'Eye' is to 'See' and that of 'Ear' is to 'Hear'.

26 (d) 'Pathology' is the branch of medical science which helps to detect symptom of 'Diseases', and 'Astronomy' is the study by which we come to know about 'Planets'.

27 (d) 'Mountain' is antonym of 'Valley'. Likewise 'Friend' is the antonym of 'Enemy'.

28 (a) The lower part of feet of 'Horse' is known as 'Hoof'. In the same way, lower part of feet of 'Eagle' is known as 'Claw'.

29 (c) 'Cube' comprises 'Square' on all of its surfaces. In the same way 'Square' comprises 'Line' on all of its sides.

30 (a) 'Much' is synonym of 'Many'. Similarly, 'Measure' is synonym of 'Count'.

31 (a) 'Zoo' is the small form of 'Jungle' used for the shelter of animals. Similarly, 'Harbour' is the part of 'Sea' used as a place for shelter of ships.

32 (d) 'Conduction' is the property of 'Metal' due to which current flows in the metal. Similarly, 'Insulation' is the property of 'Plastic' due to which current does not flow in it.

33 (b) 'Needle' is a part of 'Clock' in the same way, as 'Wheel' is a part of 'Vehicle.'

34 (d) 'Parrot' *flies* and 'Crocodile' *crawls.*

35 (a) 'Liberty' is opposite to 'Slavery' and 'Danger' is opposite to 'Safety'.

36 (c) 'Blood' flows in 'Vein' in the same way, 'Oil' flows in 'Pipelines'.

37 (c) 'Success' is opposite to 'Failure'. In the same way 'Big' is opposite to 'Small.'

38 (a) 'Pen' and 'Pencil' are the articles to write and 'Hockey' and 'Football' are the items to play.

39 (c) 'Tall' is opposite to 'Dwarf' and 'Cruel' is opposite to 'Kind'.

40 (e) 'Kennel' is the place where pet 'Dogs' are kept and 'Cage' is the place where pet 'Birds' are kept.

41 (b) A 'Book' is 'Opened' before reading it. Likewise movement of 'Door' is called 'Shut' for the purpose of closing it.

42 (d) 'Usual' and 'Common' are the words conveying the same meaning. Similarly, 'Light and' Glow' are synonyms to each other.

43 (b) 'Pardon' and 'Penalty' are opposite to each other. Similarly, 'Definitely' and 'Probably' are opposite to each other.

44 (d) 'Uneasy' and 'Quiet' are opposite to each other. Likewise 'Fit' and 'Unfit' are opposite to each other.

45 (b) 'Net' is required to 'Trap' and 'Money' is required for 'Trade'.

46 (b) 'Shoe' is used on 'Foot' and 'Necklace' is used in the 'Neck'.

47 (a) 'Sculptor' works on 'Metal' and 'Painter' works on 'Canvas'.

48 (d) 'Captain' is responsible for all operations on 'Ship' and 'Editor' is responsible for all works in 'Newspaper'.

49 (d) 'Divorce' is the antonym of 'Marriage'. Likewise 'False' is the antonym of 'True'.

50 (c) 'Blot' and 'Stain' are same in meaning. Likewise 'Slender' is same in meaning as 'Lean.'

51 (c) 'Cry' is opposite in meaning to 'Laugh' in the same way, as 'Release' is opposite to 'Catch'.

52 (c) 'Fish' swims in 'Water', and 'Bird' flies in the 'Sky'.

53 (b) 'Tree' is a part of 'Forest'. Likewise 'Soldier' is a part of 'Army'.

54 (c) 'Police' is meant to stop 'Crime', and 'Dam' is constructed to prevent 'Flood'.

55 (d) 'Bail' releases a person from 'Jail' and 'Water' quenches 'Thirst'.

56 (a) 'Pasture' is collection of 'Grass' and 'Sentence' is a collection of 'Words'.

57 (c) 'Tissue' is made up of 'Cell' and 'Organ' is made up of 'Tissue'.

58 (b) 'Buyer' is the source of income for the 'Vendor'. Likewise 'Client' is the source of income for 'Consultant'.

59 (c) 'Coach' guides the 'Player'. In the same way, 'Teacher' guides the 'Pupil'.

60 (b) 'Save' and 'Rescue' are same in meaning and 'Severe' and 'Stern' are also same in meaning.

61 (d) 'Ignite' leads to 'Combustion' and 'Trigger' leads to violent 'Reaction'.

62 (d) 'Disease' can be cured by taking proper 'Medicine'. Similarly, famine can be avoided by adequate 'Rainfall'.

Exercise 1.2

1 (c) 'Raining' follows 'Summer' season. In the same way 'January' follows 'December'.

2 (c) 'Driver' is meant for 'Driving.' Likewise 'Counsellor' is meant for 'Counselling'.

3 (e) 'Water' is the medium to 'Swim'. In the same way 'Ground' is the place to 'Play'.

4 (d) 'Painter' works on 'Canvas'. Likewise 'Sculptor' works on 'Marble'.

5 (a) 'Fury' and 'Ire' are the same words in meaning and represent the state of anger. Likewise 'Convulsion' and 'Spasm' are same in meaning and denote sudden contraction of muscles.

6 (a)

'Incandescent' and 'Glowing' are synonyms to each other. Likewise 'Indefatigable' and 'Untiring' are one and the same thing.

7 (d) 'Elevated' means 'Exalted'. Similarly, 'Dirty' is synonym to 'Filthy'.

8 (c) The function of 'Commander' is to give 'Commands' and the function of 'Senator' is to make laws *i.e.,* to 'Legislate'.

9 (c) Medieval is one of the stages of development of civilization starting with primeval. Similarly, Revelation is one of the stages following after evolution.

10 (e) 'Trilogy' is three part series of the same 'Novel'. Likewise a 'Serial' is made up of several 'Episodes'.

11 (a)

'Pedant' is the person who likes to display his learning and 'Erudition' means the art of displaying one's learning. Therefore, 'Pedant' relates to 'Erudition.' Likewise 'Prude' is related to 'Modesty'.

12 (c) A person who is 'Capricious' loses 'Reliability'. In the same way, if a person is 'Tenacious' he loses 'Practicality'.

13 (c) 'Loathe' and 'Coercion' are related. In Similarly, are 'Irate' and 'Antagonism'

14 (d) 'Scale' is the outer layer of the body of a 'Fish'. Therefore, 'Skin' relates to 'Man' in the same way as 'Scale' is to 'Fish'.

15 (a) 'Frankness' and 'Blunt' are synonyms and so are 'Rise' and 'Awake'.

16 (b) 'Portico' and 'Building' relate to each other in the same way as the latter is the big form of the former. 'Fort' relates to 'Fortres' in the same way.

17 (b) 'Jackal' and 'Dog' belong to the same class. Likewise 'Orange' and 'Lemon' belong to the same class.

18 (d) 'Hockey' is the 'Game' and 'Latin' is a 'Language'.

19 (d) 'Poetry' originates from 'Inspiration'. Similarly, 'Thought' originates from 'Mind'.

20 (a) 'Poverty' and 'Prosperity' are opposite to each other and 'Intelligence' and 'Stupidity' are also opposite to each other.

21 (d) 'Error' and 'Mistake' are synonyms to each other and 'Doubt' and 'Suspicion' are also synonyms to each other.

22 (b) 'Water' contains 'Oxygen' in it and 'Salt' contains 'Sodium' in it.

23 (a) 'Geeta' and 'Koran' belong to the same class, *i.e.*, religious books and 'Orange' and 'Mango' also belong to the same class, *i.e.*, fruits.

24 (d) 'Plague' is the one of the 'Diseases' and therefore, forms a part. In the same way 'Lark' forms part of 'Bird' as it is a type of bird.

25 (c) 'Cream' is the total product made up of 'Milk'. Likewise, 'Pottery' is made up of 'Clay'.

26 (a) A 'Journalist' remains busy in gathering 'News items'. Similarly, a 'Bee' remains busy in collecting 'Honey'.

27 (c) 'Nest' is made up of 'Straws' and 'Cloth' is made up of 'Threads'.

28 (d) 'Fan' produces 'Air' and 'Clouds' produce 'Rain'.

29 (c) 'Fly' and 'Walk' are opposite to each other in meaning. Likewise, 'Sky' and 'Earth' are opposite to each other.

30 (a) 'Small' and 'Tiny' represent the order of size. Likewise 'Short' and 'Tall' also represent the order of height.

31 (a) Words are opposite in meaning to each other.

32 (b) The latter is the result of the former.

33 (a) 'Publicity' is done for 'Sale'. In the same way, 'Convassing' is done to get the 'Votes'.

34 (b) Both the words belong to the same category.

35 (b) 'Music' contains 'Notes' and 'Mathematics' contains 'Numbers'.

36 (d) 'Colour' can be seen with the help of 'Eyes' and 'Fragrance' can be sensed with the help of 'Nose.'

37 (c) 'Missiles' are ejected through 'Launcher'. Likewise 'Stone' is ejected through 'Catapult'.

38 (a) 'Scholarship' is the result of 'Brilliance'. Similarly, 'Punishment' is the result of 'Indiscipline'.

39 (d) 'College' is the place for 'Students' and 'Jail' is the place for 'Criminal'.

40 (a) 'Ring' is the symbol of 'Engagement' and 'Handshake' is the symbol of 'Treaty'.

41 (d) 'Shampoo' is used to wash 'Hair'. Similarly, 'Toothpaste' is used to brush 'Teeth'.

42 (b) Instead of 'Order' a 'Suggestion' can be made to get the work done. It means 'Suggestion' is the light form of 'Order'. In the same way, 'Smile' is the light form of 'Laugh'.

43 (b) 'Interview' is conducted to provide 'Service' and 'Examination' is conducted to provide 'Degree'.

44 (a) Presence of the former gives rise to the presence of latter.

45 (c) Former is one of the subsets of the latter.

46 (a) 'Love' dispels 'Hatred'. Likewise 'Education' dispels 'Illiteracy'.

47 (d) Shape of 'Earth is 'Round'. Likewise shape of 'Dice' is 'Cube'.

48 (b) 'Medicine' is given in the form of 'Pills' and 'Knowledge' is given in the form of 'Books'.

49 (c) 'Mathematics' contains 'Numbers' and 'Music' contains 'Notes'.

50 (c) 'Geetanjali' is written by 'Tagore' and 'Oliver Twist' is written by 'Dicken'.

51 (c) Former is the male child of latter.

52 (c) 'Ideas' are stored in 'Brain' and 'Money' is stored in 'Bank'.

53 (b) Former is used to protect the part of body from the impact of latter.

54 (a) Both the words are synonyms to each other.

55 (d) 'Gum' is used to 'Stick' and 'Brush' is used to 'Paint'.

56 (c) Former performs the duties as represented by latter.

57 (c) Former is the consequence of latter.

58 (d)

T	R	A	D	E
$s+1\downarrow$	$-1\downarrow$	$+1\downarrow$	$-1\downarrow$	$+1\downarrow$
U	Q	B	C	F

Both the words are synonyms to each other.

59 (a) Latter comes under the category of the former.

60 (b) Both are the subsets. 'Brain' and 'Kidney' are parts of human body and 'Room' and 'Kitchen' are parts of house.

61 (c)

Similarly, PLATE will be coded as QKBSF.

62 (a) The dwelling place of 'HORSE' is 'STABLE'. In the same way, the dwelling place of 'COW' is 'SHED'.

63 (c) 'Juice' is obtained from 'Sugarcane' in the same way as 'Oil' is obtained from 'Mustard'.

64 (a) Village is opposite to town in the same way as Rural is opposite to urban.

Exercise 1.3

1 (d) 'Nurse' receives instructions from 'Doctor' and 'Follower' receives instructions from 'Leader'.

2 (a) 'Food' is consumed in the 'Stomach' and 'Fuel' is consumed in 'Engine'.

3 (c) 'Water' is contained in 'Ocean'. Likewise 'Sand' is contained in 'Desert'.

4 (b) Former is the grown up state of latter.

5 (d) Both the words are opposite in meaning to each other.

6 (c) Latter is the movement of former.

7 (d) Latter exists due to existence of former.

8 (b) Currency of the country.

9 (c) Former is meant to rectify latter.

10 (a) Latter is produced by the former.

11 (d) Former is the part of latter's body which deals with the flow of Oxygen.

12 (b) 'Pyramid' is situated in 'Egypt' and 'Eiffel Tower' is situated in 'France'.

13 (b) 'Ship' is related with the 'Sea' and 'Camel' is related with the 'Desert'.

14 (b) Latter is the raw material used to manufacture former.

15 (a) 'Fire' can lead to 'Annihilation'. Similarly, 'Earthquake' can lead to 'Cataclysm.'

16 (b) Latter is the source of information about the former.

17 (c) Former is used to manufacture latter.

18 (c) Former contains the latter.

19 (c) Latter is the source of energy for the former.

20 (c) All represent the different forms of coal.

21 (a) 'Often' and 'Seldom' are opposite in meaning to each other. Similarly, 'Always' is opposite to 'Never'.

22 (c) Former is received from the latter.

23 (c) Latter is a scientific phenomenon produced by the former.

24 (e) Latter is the original form of the former.

65 (e) Steel is an alloy and zinc is a metal. Hence, none of the options gives the correct answer.

66 (a) Confession is made on the basis of testimony in the same way crime is decided on the basis of the petition.

67 (a) Person who is studious will be Erudite, similarly a person who is Enterprising will be Rich.

68 (a) 'Nose' is a part of 'Face' in the same way as 'Four' is a part of 'Number'.

69 (c) 'Mark' does the work of 'Disguise'. In the same way 'Make-up' helps to, 'Beautify'.

70 (b) 'Hurricane' is enlarged form of 'Wind'. Similarly, 'Universe' is the enlarged form of 'Sky'.

25 (c) Both the words are opposite to each other.

26 (c) Former is responsible for the latter.

27 (b) Latter is formed by extending the former.

28 (a) Former is the language used by the latter country.

29 (d) Former is the disease affecting the latter.

30 (a) Latter denotes the modified way with respect to efficiency of the former.

31 (a) Former represents the person who deals in the goods/articles as represented by the latter word.

32 (c) 'Food' gets affected by 'Contamination' in the same way, as 'Body' gets affected by 'Infection.'

33 (b) Former is the device to measure the latter.

34 (d) Latter represents the ore of the former.

35 (b) Former cannot be expected from the latter.

36 (c) Latter represents the article used by the former to keep money.

37 (d) Capitals and States.

38 (b) Former is the processing done on the latter.

39 (b) Latter represents the baby of the former.

40 (c) Latter is the Parliament of the country represented by former.

41 (b) Former is the discoverer of the latter.

42 (c) Former contains the latter.

43 (a) 'Visitor' requires 'Invitation' to appear and likewise 'Witness' requires 'Subpoena' to appear.

44 (c) Former exists due to deficiency/lack of the latter.

45 (d) Former is the food for latter.

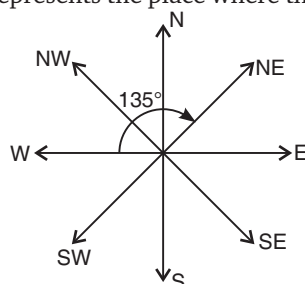**46 (c)** Former is the study of latter.

47 (b) Latter represents the movement of former.

48 (d) 'Pituitary' is the gland present in the 'Brain' and 'Thymus' is the gland present in the 'Chest'.

49 (b)

'Anatomy' is the branch of 'Zoology' and 'Paediatrics' is the branch of 'Medicine'.

50 (a) Former represents the place where the latter is found.

51 (d) Second shows the quality of first.

52 (a) Latter is the result of former.

53 (a) Each letter moves – 3 steps in the alphabetical order.

54 (a) Each letter moves + 3 steps in the alphabetical order.

55 (a) If we move from West clockwise through 135° we get North-East direction. Similarly, if we move from South clockwise through 135° we get North-West direction.

56 (a) Oasis is an area with water and trees etc in desert. Similarly, Island is a piece of land surrounded by water or (sea).

$$\begin{array}{cccc} Q & P & R & S \\ {\scriptstyle+3}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+5}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+5}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+3}\downarrow \\ T & U & W & V \end{array}$$

57 (c)

$$\begin{array}{cccc} J & I & K & L \\ {\scriptstyle+3}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+5}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+5}\downarrow & {\scriptstyle+3}\downarrow \\ M & N & P & O \end{array}$$

Similarly,

58 (a) $42 = (7)^2 - 7, 56 = (8)^2 - 8$

Similarly, $110 = (11)^2 - 11$ and $(12)^2 - 12 = 132$.

59 (b) $5 \times 20 = 100, 4 \times 16 = 64$

Similarly, $4 \times 20 = 80$ and $3 \times 16 = 48$.

Exercise 1.4

1 (c) 'Ink' is used in 'Pen' to work on 'Paper'. Likewise, 'Colour' is used in Brush to work on Canvas.

2 (b) 'Teeth' are contained in 'Mouth' and are used to 'Chew'. Similarly, Brain is in 'Head' to Think.

3 (d) 'Climber' scales the Height of Mountain. Likewise Diver explores the 'Depth' of the 'Sea'.

4 (c) 'Bus' plies on 'Road' and is driven by 'Driver'. Likewise Aeroplane flies in the Sky and driven by 'Pilot'.

5 (b) Bangle is meant for Wrist which is a part of 'Hand'.

6 (a) Music is performed with Guitar by the 'Performer'. Likewise, 'Trick' is performed with 'Rope' by the 'Acrobat'.

7 (c) 'Tragedy' has 'Sadness' and brings 'Tears', Likewise Comedy has Humour and brings Laughter.

8 (c) Correspondent gives 'News' for the 'Newspaper'. Similarly, 'Cloud' gives 'Water' for the 'Ponds'.

9 (d) 'Complexion' may be 'White' or 'Black'. Similarly, 'Officer' can be 'Honest' or 'Corrupt'.

10 (c) 'Talk', 'Whisper' and 'Shout' are different terms related with speech. Likewise, 'See, Look' and 'Watch' are the different terms related with glance.

11 (a) 'Win' and 'Lose' are the two outcomes of 'Play', Similarly, Death and Survival are two outcomes of 'Accident'.

12 (b) 'Potter' uses 'Clay' to make 'Pots'. Similarly, Tailor uses 'Cloth' to make Clothes.

13 (b),   **14** (b),   **15** (d),   **16** (a),   **17** (b),
18 (b),   **19** (d),   **20** (c),   **21** (d),   **22** (a),
23 (d),   **24** (c).

25 (d) The difference between first and second is 9 and between second and third is 13.

26 (a) The difference between first and second is 4 and difference between second and third is 8.

Review Exercise

1. Select the number group similar to the given group from the following four alternatives
Given Group : (5, 6, 22)
(a) 4, 8, 2   (b) 3, 8, 26   (c) 8, 9, 34
(d) 7, 9, 48   (e) None of these

2. Select the number group similar to the given group from the following four alternatives
Given Group : (84, 92, 109)
(a) 9,17,36   (b) 34, 42, 59   (c) 7,16,32
(d) 63,71,89   (e) None of these

3. Choose the related number from the following alternatives
211 : 333 :: 356 : ?
(a) 358   (b) 329   (c) 423
(d) 388   (e) None of these

4. Choose the related number from the following alternatives
11529 : 72135 :: 152943 : ?
(a) 163044   (b) 62034   (c) 213549
(d) 203448   (e) None of these

5. Choose the related letters from the following alternatives
ACEG : ZXVT :: IKMO : ?
(a) YACE   (b) RPLN   (c) SQOM
(d) RPNL   (e) None of these.

6. Choose the related day from the given alternatives :
Monday : Saturday :: Thursday : ?
(a) Wednesday   (b) Friday   (c) Tuesday
(d) Sunday   (e) None of these

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 7 to 17 :** *In the following questions select the related letters/word/number from the given alternatives.*

7. Sun : Light :: Teacher : ?
(a) School   (b) Classroom   (c) Education
(d) Student   (e) Building

8. Almirah : Key :: Door : ?
(a) Bolt   (b) Nut   (c) Eye-piece
(d) Name Plate   (e) Wood

9. Star : Sky :: Plants : ?
(a) Land   (b) Pot   (c) Field
(d) Mud   (e) Tree

10. Hope : Optimism :: Hopeless : ?
(a) Cynicism   (b) Pessimism   (c) Egoism
(d) Prism   (e) Glass

11. Oil : Seed :: Butter : ?
(a) Goat   (b) Cow   (c) Milk
(d) Ghee   (e) None of these

12. MZ : LY :: KX : ?
(a) JW   (b) IV   (c) HU
(d) GT   (e) AB

13. Eighteen : Thirteen : Fifteen :?
(a) Sixteen   (b) Fourteen   (c) Nineteen
(d) Ten   (e) Eleven

14. 4, 2, 2, 4 : 2, 4, 4, 2 :: 6, 4, 4, 6 : ?
(a) 4, 6, 4, 6   (b) 4,6,6,4   (c) 6, 4, 6, 4
(d) 2, 6, 6, 2   (e) None of these

15. 2 : 7 :: 6 : ?
(a) 39   (b) 37   (c) 25
(d) 18   (e) None of these

16. 49 : 7 :: ? : 17
(a) 279   (b) 269   (c) 289
(d) 259   (e) 225

17. 9 : 81 : : ? : 256
(a) 14   (b) 12   (c) 16
(d) 18   (e) None of these

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 18 to 46 :** *Two groups of letters to the left side of the sign :: are associated with each other following the same rule. You have to select one group of letters from the given alternative that will replace the sign (:) and form the same associationship with the group given to the right of sign (::)*

18. MAD : JXA :: RUN : ?
(a) OSQ   (b) PRJ   (c) UXQ   (d) ORK

19. NOTE : RSXI :: RISK : ?
(a) VMXP   (b) VMWO   (c) VJMP   (d) VMWP

20. TAME : OVHZ :: LUDO : ?
(a) QZIT   (b) GQAM   (c) GPYJ   (d) GOYJ

21. LOVE : KMSA :: HATE : ?
(a) GXQA   (b) DRXD   (c) ICWI   (d) GYQA

22. DIG : CFB :: JOT :?
(a) KRY   (b) ILM   (c) ILD   (d) KLO

23. DCBA : ZCBE :: HNNS : ?
(a) ROMI   (b) RMOG   (c) RIMA   (d) TMOI

24. TGIR : OJLO :: PKMN : ?
(a) NMKP   (b) MNPK   (c) OLNM   (D) QJKP

25. BYVE : GTQJ :: CXUF : ?
(a) HSQJ   (b) IROL   (c) HSPK   (d) GTRI

26. MNOP : KLMN :: CRAV : ?
(a) APYT   (b) XIZE   (c) QRST   (d) ABCD

27. JOCK : QLXP :: HEAT : ?
(a) OBTX   (b) SVZG   (c) PHWY   (d) SVYF

28. RIDE : LNBE :: HELP : ?
(a) NINP   (b) BAJP   (c) JPCH   (d) BJJP

29. SONG : GONT :: FELT : ?
(a) TELE   (b) TMDG   (c) TLEG   (d) ELTG

30. GERM : MERG :: STAR : ?
(a) TSRA   (b) RTSA   (c) RTAS   (d) TARS

31. CFDG : LOMP :: HKIL : ?
(a) QTRU   (b) QRTU   (c) PSQT   (d) RUSV

32. ZINC : AFSV :: SONI : ?
(a) TPOJ   (b) TRSP   (c) TLSB   (d) RLIB

33. SHIRT : RIHSG :: PARTY : ?
(a) ORAUL   (b) OBQUB   (c) ORASB   (d) TRAPB

34. PRAYER : RUUDIY :: SANJAY : ?
(a) UOROEF   (b) UDROGE   (c) VORPEG   (d) UUROEE

35. NAVIN : POWER :: VIMAL : ?
(a) XANUP   (b) YENUP   (c) XENZP   (d) YENZP

36. SURAJ : RAMAN :: RAJAN : ?
(a) QBEAR   (b) QEEAR   (c) QEARE   (d) QEERA

37. MAHESH : 154362 :: SHAME : ?
(a) 65231   (b) 65213   (c) 62513   (d) 62351

38. AG : DK :: CM : ?
(a) GP   (b) HQ   (c) FQ   (d) GQ.

39. OUM : UAN :: IER : ?
(a) OIS   (b) EOS   (c) OKS   (d) EIS

40. FUG : GTI :: MNO :?
(a) OMP   (b) OMR   (c) OMQ   (d) OPQ

41. ARM : ESN :: OWL : ?
(a) SXN   (b) KXT   (c) UXM   (d) UXN

42. EGHI : UKLO :: UMNI : ?
(a) AQRR   (b) EPQO   (c) ORSU   (d) UQRE

43. SWAG : UAWE :: GULP : ?
(a) ILUP   (b) ILUM   (c) ILUS   (d) ILUN

44. FULL : EXGS :: TIER : ?
(a) ULQY   (b) SLZY   (c) SFZK   (d) UFJK

45. SERVENT : QGPXYPR :: KING : ?
(a) MKPI   (b) IKLI   (c) IGLE   (d) IGPI

46. MPNQ : QTRU :: FIGP : ?
(a) JMKT   (b) PKMN   (c) MPNK   (d) PMQN

➤ **Directions for Q. No. 47 to 96 :** *In the following questions, two pairs of words are given. The words in each of these pairs are associated with each other following some rule. On the basis of the same rule, you have to select one word from the alternatives which could replace sign (?)*

47. Violet : Yellow ; Blue : Red ; Indigo : ?
(a) White   (b) Black   (c) Yellow   (d) Orange

48. Pen : Cap ; Bottle : Cork ; Body : ?
(a) Cloth   (b) Cot   (c) Food   (d) Water

49. Pen : Write ; Brush : Tooth ; Spade : ?
(a) Cut   (b) Dig   (c) Wood   (d) Iron

50. Draw : Board ; Write : Paper ; Walk : ?
(a) Ground   (b) Foot   (c) Stick   (d) Food

51. Blue : Moon ; White : Hot ; Black : ?
(a) Cloud   (b) Sky   (c) Sheep   (d) Star

52. Tight : Loose ; Love : Hate ; Earth : ?
(a) Sun   (b) Cloud   (c) Sky   (d) Height

53. Cat : Kitten ; Goat : Kid ; Sheep : ?
(a) Ravan   (b) Colt   (c) Lamb   (d) Filly

54. Man : House ; Bird : Nest ; Fish : ?
(a) River   (b) Hole   (c) Water   (d) Rain

55. Bathroom : Sink ; House : Kitchen ; Cloister : ?
(a) College   (b) Statue   (c) Gate-keeper   (d) Prayer

56. Temple : Ear ; Shoulder : Hand ; Gum : ?
(a) Lip   (b) Tongue   (c) Vein   (d) Tooth

57. Examiner : Examinee ; Pleader : Client ; Preceptor : ?
(a) Disciple   (b) Customer   (c) Guest   (d) Host

58. Cataract : Eye ; Jaundice : Liver ; Pyorrhoea : ?
(a) Breath   (b) Nausea   (c) Tongue   (d) Tooth

59. Dumb : Speak ; Deaf : Hear ; Bald : ?
(a) Hand   (b) Eye   (c) Hair   (d) Nose

60. Blind : Sight ; Paralysis : Motion ; Anaemia : ?
(a) Sleep   (b) Blood
(c) Health   (d) Loss of appetite

61. Tuberculosis : Lung ; Piles : Buttock ; Hernia : ?
(a) Intestine   (b) Abodomen   (c) Kidney   (d) Stomach

62. Belt : Waist ; Cap : Head : Gloves : ?
(a) Shoulder   (b) Forehead   (c) Wrist   (d) Hands

63. Mango : Grapes; Plum : Pear ; Papaya : ?
(a) Orange   (b) Garlic   (c) Potato   (d) Lemon

64. Mongolia : Jasmine; Lotus : Lily; Balsam : ?
(a) Pandanus   (b) Daisy   (c) Rose   (d) Merigold

65. Beef : Cow ; Mutton : Goat ; Pork : ?
(a) Dog   (b) Cat   (c) Pig   (d) Stag

66. Rice : Paddy ; Meal : Wheat ; Whey : ?
(a) Ice   (b) Butter   (c) Curd   (d) Milk

67. Chair : Sit; Plate : Eat ; Balance : ?
(a) Liquid   (b) Weight   (c) Article   (d) Body

68. Ship : Anchor ; Car : Brake ; Light : ?
(a) Mercury   (b) Switch   (c) Plug   (d) Fuse

69. Ring : Finger ; Bracelet : Hand; Garland : ?
(a) Shoulder   (b) Forehead   (c) Neck   (d) Ear

70. Cobbler : Shoe ; Barber : Hair ; Carpenter : ?
(a) Furniture   (b) Butcher   (c) Artist   (d) Painting

71. Farmer : Farming ; Barrister : Law ; Confectioner : ?
(a) Clear   (b) Sweet   (c) Seed   (d) Sail

72. Dog : Bitch ; Sheep : Ewe ; Pig : ?
(a) Porpoise   (b) Porcupine   (c) Swine   (d) Hound

73. Cow : Byre ; Bird : Nest ; Spider : ?
(a) Web   (b) Pen   (c) Den   (d) Group

74. Palace : King ; Barrack : Police Force ; Aerodome : ?
(a) Tourist   (b) Traveller   (c) Aeroplane   (d) Coolie

75. Platform : Train ; Stand : Bus ; Harbour : ?
    (a) Beggar   (b) Turner   (c) Boat   (d) Ship

76. Pin : Pin-cushion; Ink : Ink-pot ; Pen : ?
    (a) Almirah   (b) Crayon
    (c) Pen-cushion   (d) Pen-stand

77. But : Tub ; Yap : Pay ; Dial : ?
    (a) Liad   (b) Laid   (c) Dali   (d) Ladi

78. Diaphragm : Hra ; Enunciate : Cia ; Feudalism : ?
    (a) Dal   (b) Eud   (c) Lis   (d) Ali

79. Jar : Raj ; Net : Ten ; Emir : ?
    (a) Remi   (b) Reim   (c) Rime   (d) Mire

80. Tip : Pit ; Gum : Mug ; Emit : ?
    (a) Time   (b) Mite   (c) Teim   (d) Tiem

81. Ward : Draw ; Stop : Pots ; Tame : ?
    (a) Team   (b) Etam   (c) Mate   (d) Emat

82. Dog : Gid ; Net : Tan ; Tub :?
    (a) Bit   (b) But   (c) Tab   (d) Bib

83. Wed : Wid ; Met : Mit ; Set : ?
    (a) Sut   (b) Tes   (c) Sit   (d) Sat

84. RAMESH : SEM ; RASHMI : MHS ; CHAPRA : ?
    (a) PRA   (b) RAP   (c) ARP   (d) RPA

85. WATER : WUTAR ; BIHAR : BEHUR ; TEMPO : ?
    (a) TEMPA   (b) TAMPI   (c) TAMPU   (d) TEMPI

86. Dial : Laid ; Liar : Rail ; Yard : ?
    (a) Dray   (b) Rayd   (c) Yrad   (d) Dyar

87. Most : Notu ; Tone : Uooe ; Patna : ?
    (a) Quuou   (b) Qauma   (c) Qauoa   (d) Qeuoe

88. Plug : Amah ; Evil : Iwom ; Made : ?
    (a) Neeo   (b) Nuea   (c) Nbef   (d) Neei

89. Leg : Gel ; Dog : God ; Wed : ?
    (a) Ewd   (b) Wde   (c) Dew   (d) Dwe

90. Sanjay : Ajy ; Mita : Ia ; Dhirendra : ?
    (a) Hrnr   (b) Hrnra   (c) Hinr   (d) Hedr

91. SANJU : SNU ; NIVEDITA : NVDT ; SNEHAL : ?
    (a) SNH   (b) SEA   (c) SHA   (d) SEH

92. NIRMAL : RILA ; SHIVAM : IHMA ; SAHWAN : ?
    (a) HAAN   (b) AHNA   (c) HANA   (d) AHAN

93. MEAL : MIL ; TEAM : TIM ; SEAL : ?
    (a) SELI   (b) LIS   (c) SILE   (d) SIL

94. MINE : MIN ; SINE : SIN ; FINE : ?
    (a) FNE   (b) FIN   (c) FEIN   (d) FEN

95. KITE : KEIT ; TILE : TEIL ; FILE : ?
    (a) FEIL   (b) FIEL   (c) FLEI   (d) FLIE

96. CARE : CAR ; FARE : FAR ; BARE : ?
    (a) BRE   (b) BAR   (c) BER   (d) BRA

97. 36 35 34 is related to 15 20 25 in the same way as 42 43 44 is related to
    (a) 17 22 27   (b) 28 13 18
    (c) 27 22 17   (d) 18 23 28

98. 125 is related to 17 18 21 in the same way as 458 is related to
    (a) 27 28 31   (b) 29 32 33
    (c) 30 31 35   (d) 28 29 32

99. 425 is related to 2 in the same way as 613 is related to
    (a) 1   (b) 2   (c) 3   (d) 4

100. 246 is related to 36,16, 04 in the same way as 357 is related to
    (a) 09 49 25   (b) 49 16 04
    (c) 49 25 09   (d) 36 16 04

Answers

1. (c)	**2.** (b)	**3.** (d)	**4.** (c)	**5.** (d)	**6.** (c)	**7.** (c)	**8.** (a)	**9.** (a)	**10.** (b)
11. (c)	**12.** (a)	**13.** (d)	**14.** (b)	**15.** (a)	**16.** (c)	**17.** (c)	**18.** (d)	**19.** (b)	**20.** (c)
21. (d)	**22.** (c)	**23.** (a)	**24.** (b)	**25.** (c)	**26.** (a)	**27.** (b)	**28.** (d)	**29.** (b)	**30.** (c)
31. (a)	**32.** (c)	**33.** (b)	**34.** (a)	**35.** (a)	**36.** (b)	**37.** (c)	**38.** (c)	**39.** (a)	**40.** (a)
41. (c)	**42.** (d)	**43.** (d)	**44.** (b)	**45.** (a)	**46.** (a)	**47.** (d)	**48.** (a)	**49.** (b)	**50.** (a)
51. (c)	**52.** (c)	**53.** (c)	**54.** (c)	**55.** (a)	**56.** (d)	**57.** (a)	**58.** (d)	**59.** (c)	**60.** (b)
61. (a)	**62.** (d)	**63.** (a)	**64.** (b)	**65.** (c)	**66.** (c)	**67.** (b)	**68.** (b)	**69.** (c)	**70.** (a)
71. (b)	**72.** (c)	**73.** (a)	**74.** (c)	**75.** (d)	**76.** (d)	**77.** (b)	**78.** (d)	**79.** (c)	**80.** (a)
81. (d)	**82.** (c)	**83.** (c)	**84.** (d)	**85.** (b)	**86.** (a)	**87.** (c)	**88.** (d)	**89.** (c)	**90.** (a)
91. (b)	**92.** (c)	**93.** (d)	**94.** (b)	**95.** (a)	**96.** (b)	**97.** (c)	**98.** (d)	**99.** (a)	**100.** (c)

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