

High-end Industrial and Network Processing

Nigel James
Field Applications Engineer

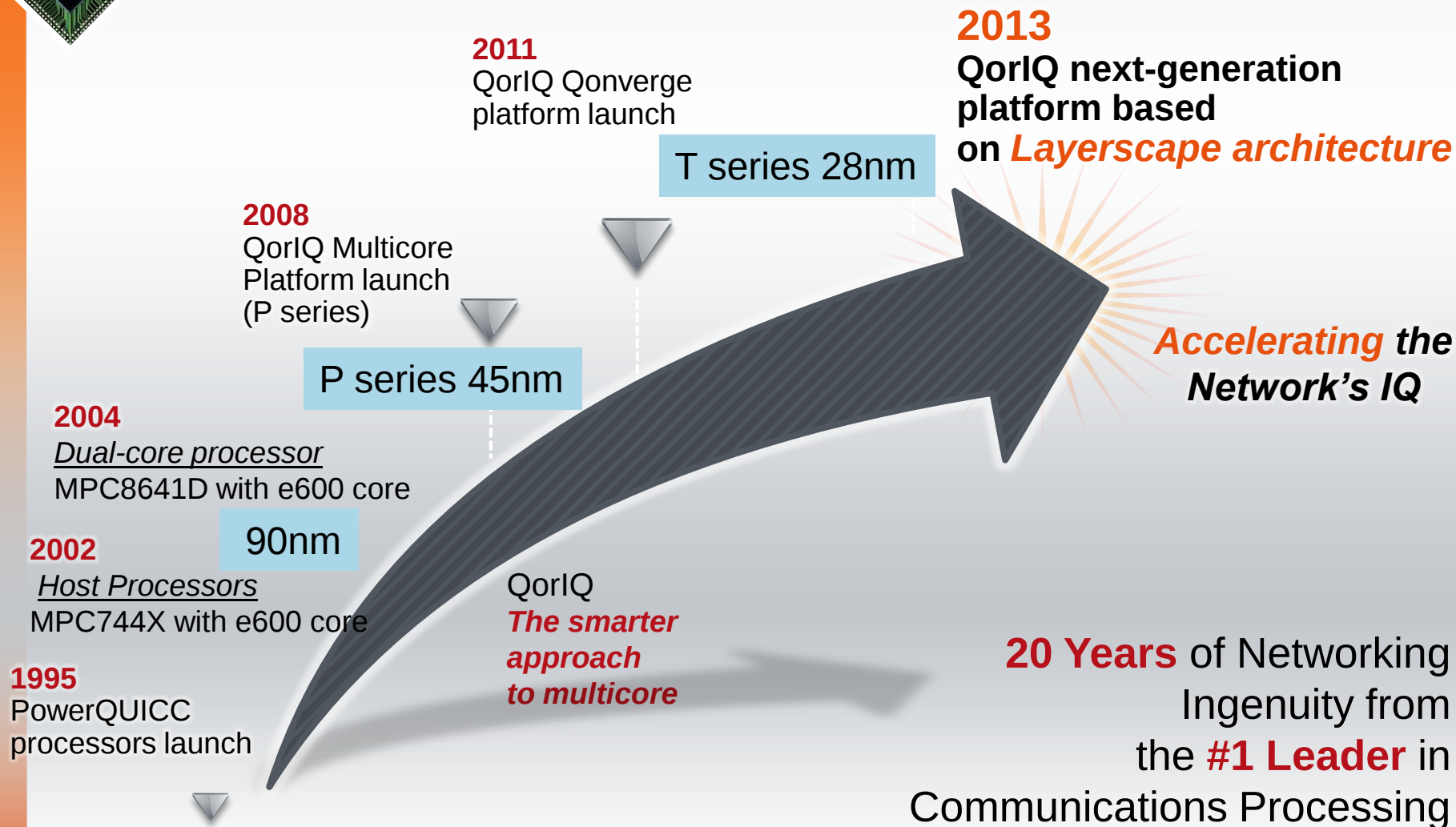
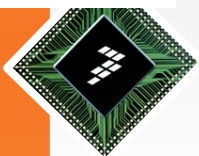


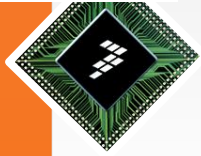
TechDays 2013

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QorIQ Platform Continuum





QorIQ Processing Platforms

High-performance Tier

- Up to 2.4 GHz
- 1 to 24 cores
- Large L2 caches

- LS3 (future)
- T4240/T4160
- P5040/P5021
- P5020/P5010
- P4080/P4040



**Service Provider
Routers**



**Network
Admission Control**



**Storage
Networks**

Mid-performance Tier

- Up to 1.8 GHz
- Highly-parallelized workloads
 - 48 Gbps IP forwarding
 - High amount of off-load

- LS2 (future)
- T2080/T2081
 - P3041
 - P20x(4)



**Metro Carrier
Edge Router**



**Aerospace
& Defense**



**Access
Gateway**

Value-performance Tier

- Up to 1.8 GHz
- 3W fanless designs
- Broadest portfolio of power-efficient SoCs

- LS1 families
- T1040/T1042
- T1020/T1022
- P101x(8), P102x(5),

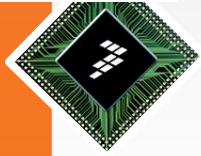


**UTM Security
Appliances**

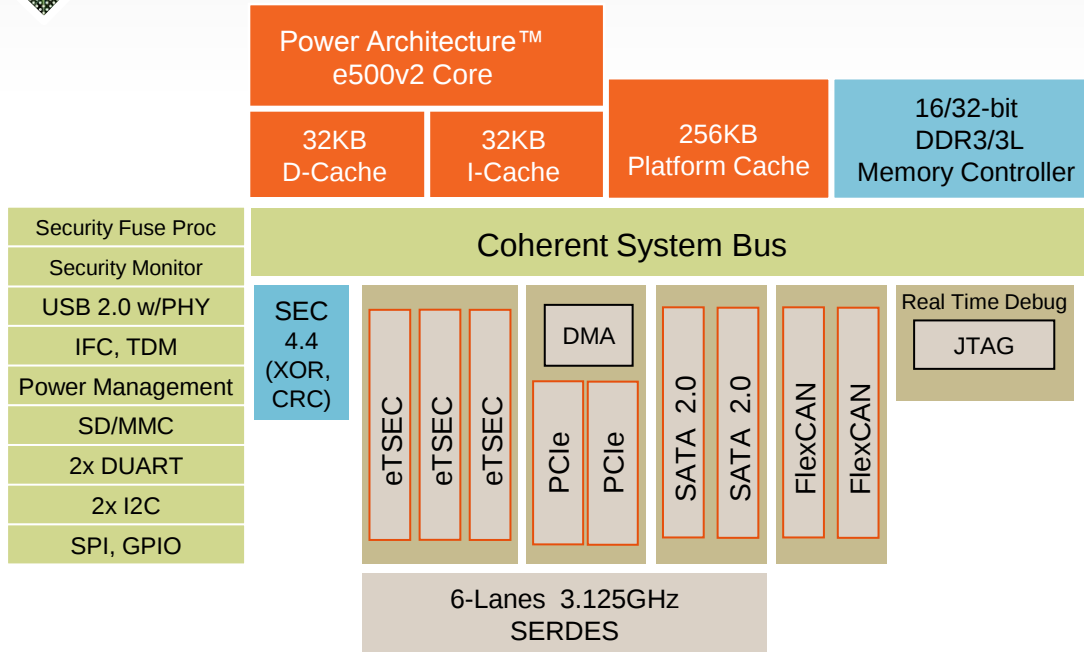


**Industrial Computing & Networking
Enterprise
Routers/Switches**





QorIQ P1010



Device

- 45nm SOI Process
- 425-pin TEPBGA I
- 19 x19mm, 0.8mm pitch

Power

- <3W
- -40C to +105C Tj

Processor

- e500v2, 32b, 533 - 800 MHz
 - 36-bit physical addressing
- Memory SubSystem
 - 256KB Frontside L2 cache w/ECC
 - 32-bit DDR3/3L, 800 MHz data rate
 - 16-bit DDR3/3L, 800 MHz data rate w/ECC

High Speed Serial IO

- 2 PCIe 1.1 Controllers (2.5GHz)
- 2 SATA 2.0 3Gb/s
- 1 USB 2.0 with PHY
 - Host/Device support
- 2 FlexCAN 2.0b Controllers

Network IO

- 3 eTSECs (10/100/1000)
 - Software fastpath acceleration
 - 1588v2 support
 - Up to 2 with SGMII

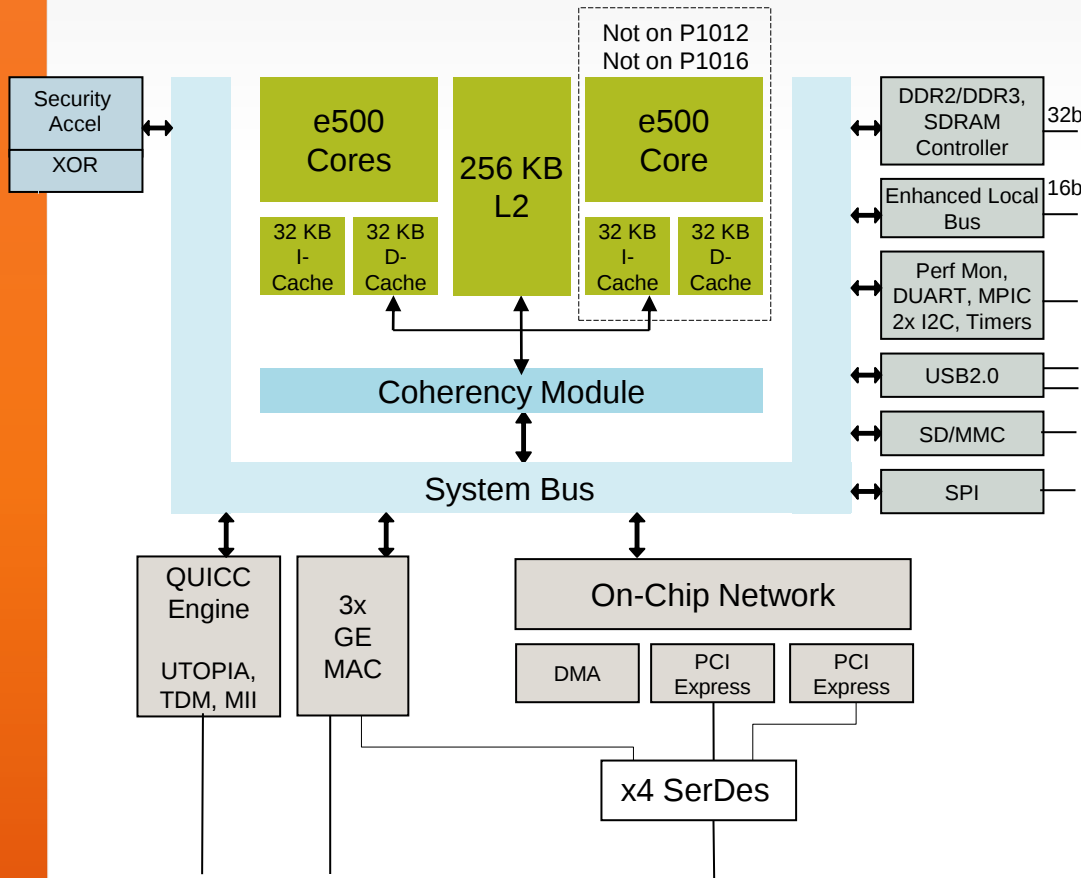
Misc IO

- TDM
- Flash Controller supporting NOR, SLC and MLC based NAND devices
- SD/MMC card controller
- 2x DUARTs, 2x I2Cs

Acceleration

- SEC 4.4 - crypto acceleration 2Gbps
- Secure Boot

QorIQ P1021/P1025 Block Diagram



Dual e500v2 Power Architecture cores

- 533-800 MHz
- 256 KB frontside L2 cache w/ECC, HW cache coherent
- 36-bit physical addressing, DP-FPU

System unit

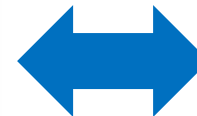
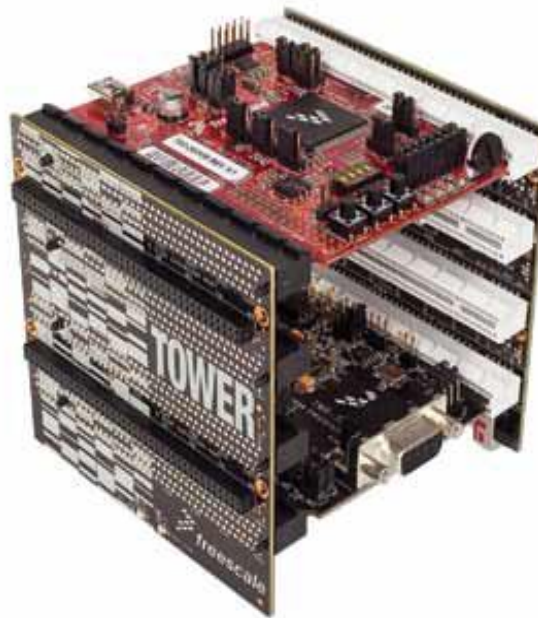
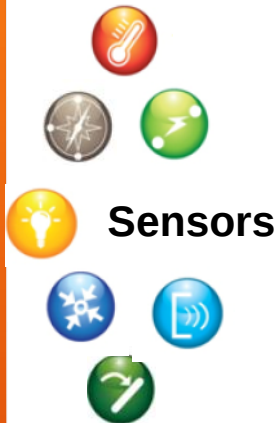
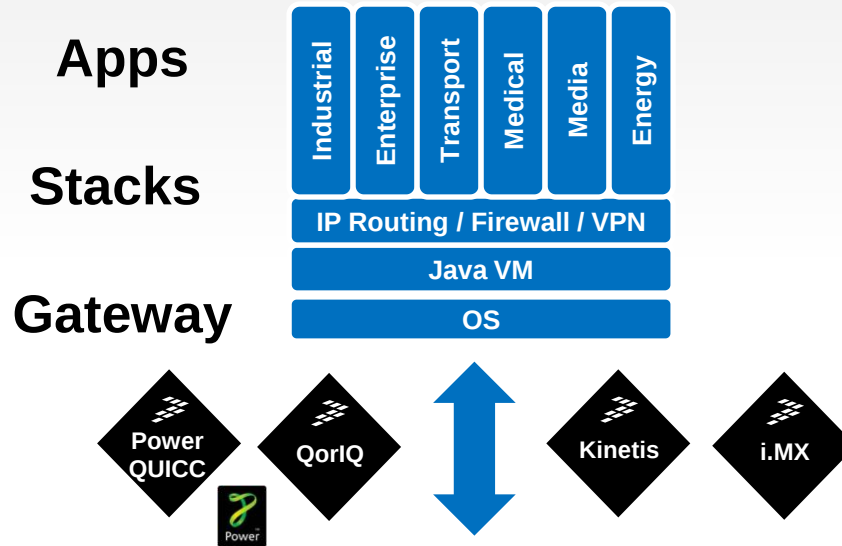
- 32-bit DDR2/DDR3, 667 MHz data rate w/ECC
- Integrated SEC 3.3 security engine
- Open programmable interrupt controller, perf mon, 2x I2C, timers, 16 GPIOs, DUART
- 16-bit enhanced local bus supports booting from NAND Flash
- USB 2.0 controllers host/device support
- SPI controller supporting booting from SPI serial Flash
- SD/MMC card controller supporting booting from Flash cards
- Three 10/100/1000 Ethernet controllers (VeTSEC) w/jumbo frame support, SGMII interface
 - IEEE1588 v2 support
- QUICC Engine for protocol offload and legacy interfaces
 - TDM interfaces with HDLC support
 - UTOPIA-L2 interface for ATM support
- Two PCI Express 1.0a controllers operating up to 2.5 Gbps
- Power management

Process and package

- 45nm SOI, 0.95V+/-50mV, -40C to 125C Tj
- 689-pin TePBGAII
- <5W max for 800 MHz

- P1025/P1016 product option available in small foot print package
- Supports 400-667 MHz operation
- DDR3 only for lowest possible power
- 561-pin TePBGA-1, 23 mm x 23 mm

Tower Systems



Wired and Wireless Backhaul



Controller Module: TWR-P1025

QorIQ P1025 Controller Module

TWR-P1025



MSRP: \$199
Launch: April 2012
First Deliveries: May 2012

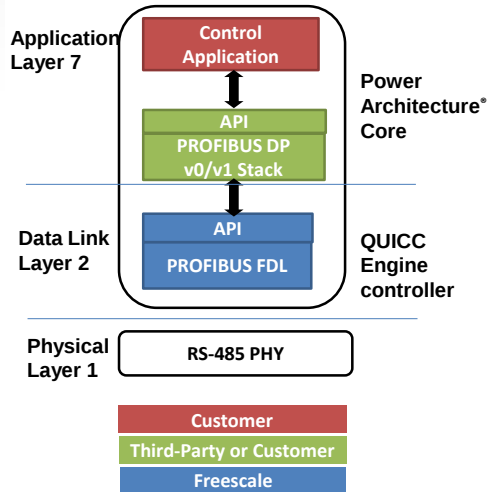
Hardware:

- QorIQ P1025 dual-core processor
- Tower compatible processor module
- JTAG 14-pin header
- User-controlled status LEDs
- DIP Switches and push buttons for user input
- 512 MB of DDR3 memory
- Boot from NOR flash or eSDHC
- Two GETH interfaces (both RGMII)
- One PCIe interface x1 (mini-PCIe+USB)
- Two USB 2.0 interfaces
- Two UART interfaces (via mini-USB)
- One accelerometer (on I²C)
- QE UART header (provides RS485 connectivity via interface card)

Software:

- Linux[®] 3.0 SDK
- MQX[™] RTOS
- CodeWarrior IDE
- Demo kit with 5x Tower System end applications
- 100% compliant with Tower System infrastructure

PROFIBUS Solution Partners

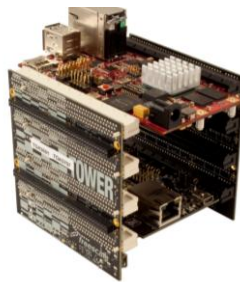


Pre-integrated, certifiable PROFIBUS solutions:



TMG Automation www.tmgte.de/en/

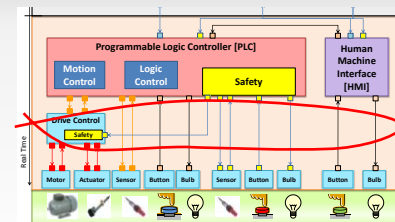
- PROFIBUS DP master and slave stack
- PROFIBUS development services



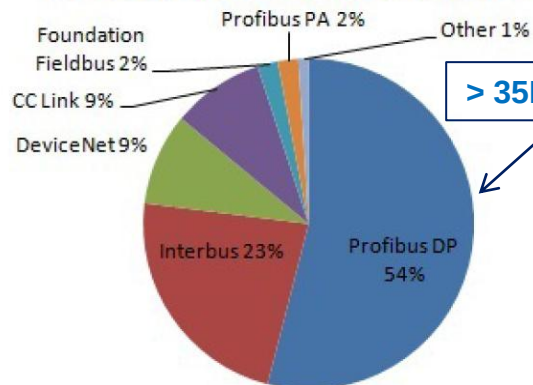
Freescale www.freescale.com/PROFIBUS

- QorIQ and PowerQUICC processors
 - Tower System with Linux® OS
 - email: profibus@freescale.com

freescale.com/PROFIBUS



Global Fieldbus Market Share

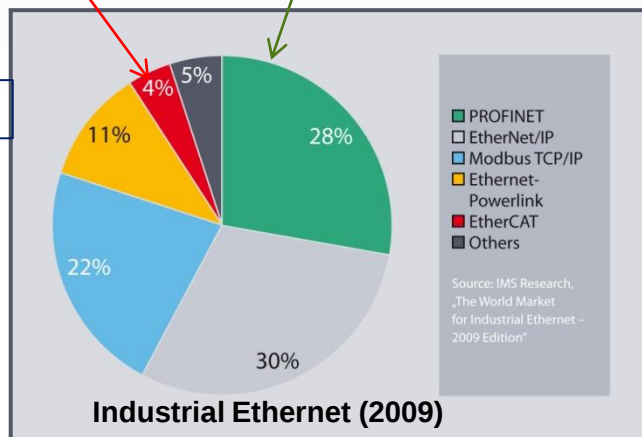


source: PI North America
January 2011

> 3M (2011)

> 3M (2011)

> 35M (2011)



Certified on

QorIQ*



Master / Slave*



Top Field bus

Compatibility

Siemens



Rockwell



Many



Ported to
QorIQ



EtherCAT
(Master)

ernet protocols

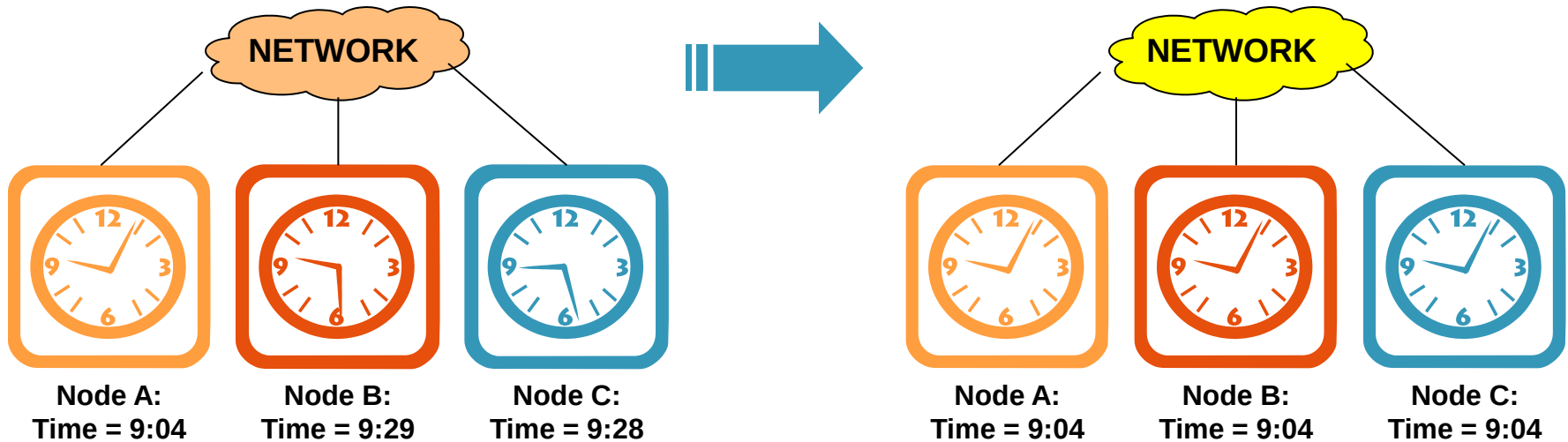
Siemens

Rockwell

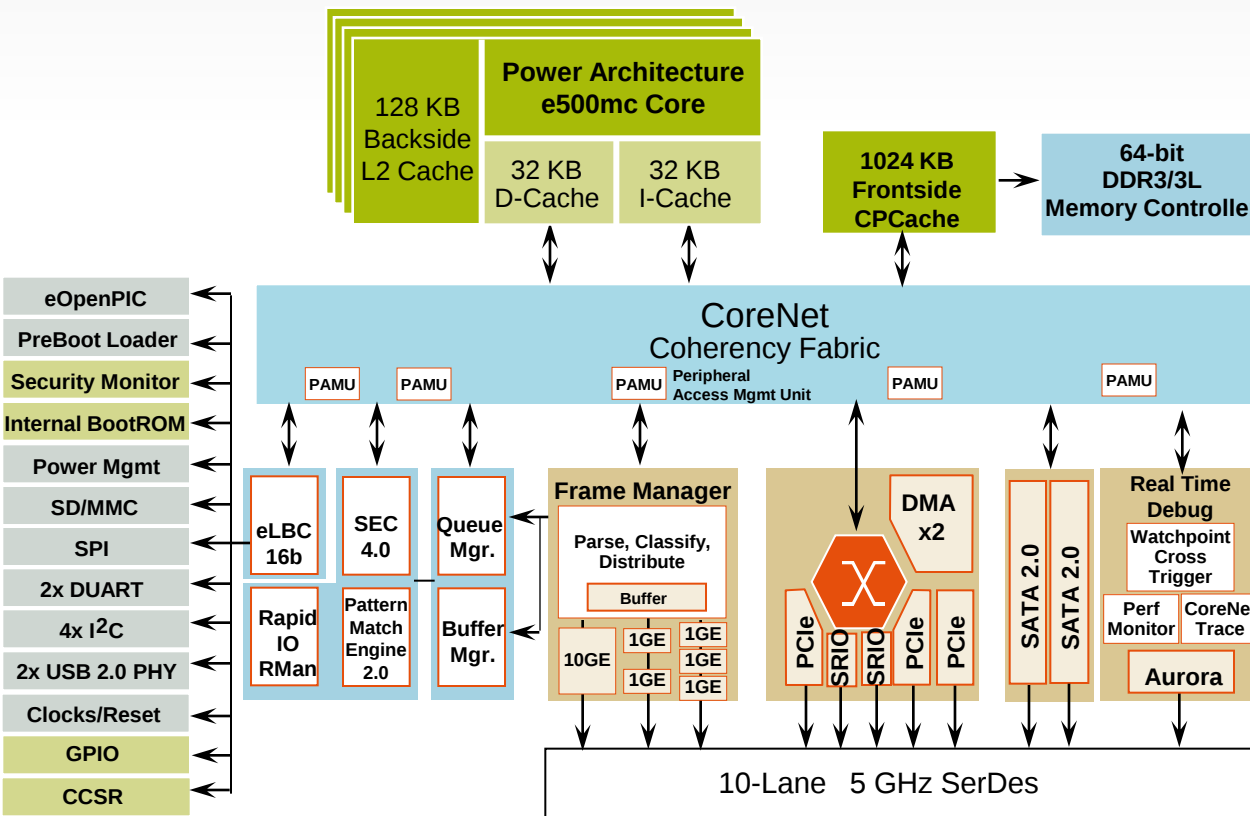
Beckhoff

• IEEE 1588 – Standard for a Precision Clock Synchronization Protocol

- The standard defines a Precision Time Protocol (PTP) designed to synchronize real-time clocks in a distributed system
- Intended for local area networks using multicast communications (including Ethernet)
- IEEE 1588 was designed to work within a building or factory
 - Intended typically for industrial automation and test and measurement systems (e.g. synchronized printing presses)
- Targeted accuracy of microsecond to sub-microsecond
- Version 1 approved September 2002 and published November 2002
- Version 2 approved March 2008 and published August 2008
- Available from the IEEE 1588 web site (<http://ieee1588.nist.gov>)



QorIQ P2041



Quad e500mc Power Architecture®

- 4 cores (up to 1.5 GHz)
- 128 KB private backside L2 per core
- 1 MB shared CoreNet platform cache w/ECC

Memory controller

- DDR3/3L SDRAM up to 1333 MHz
- 32/64 bit data bus w/ECC

High speed interconnect

- 3 PCIe 2.0 Controllers
- 2 sRapidIO 2.1 Controllers
 - Type 9 and 11 messaging
- 2 SATA 2.0

CoreNet switch fabric

Ethernet

- 5 x 10/100/1000 Ethernet controllers
 - Or 4x 2.5 Gbps SGMII
- 1 x 10GE controller
- All w/ classification, H/W queuing, policing, buffer management, checksum offload, QoS, lossless flow control, IEEE® 1588
- Up to 5 SGMII or 2.5 Gbps SGMII, 2 RGMII

Data path acceleration

- SEC 4.0
- PME 2.0

Device

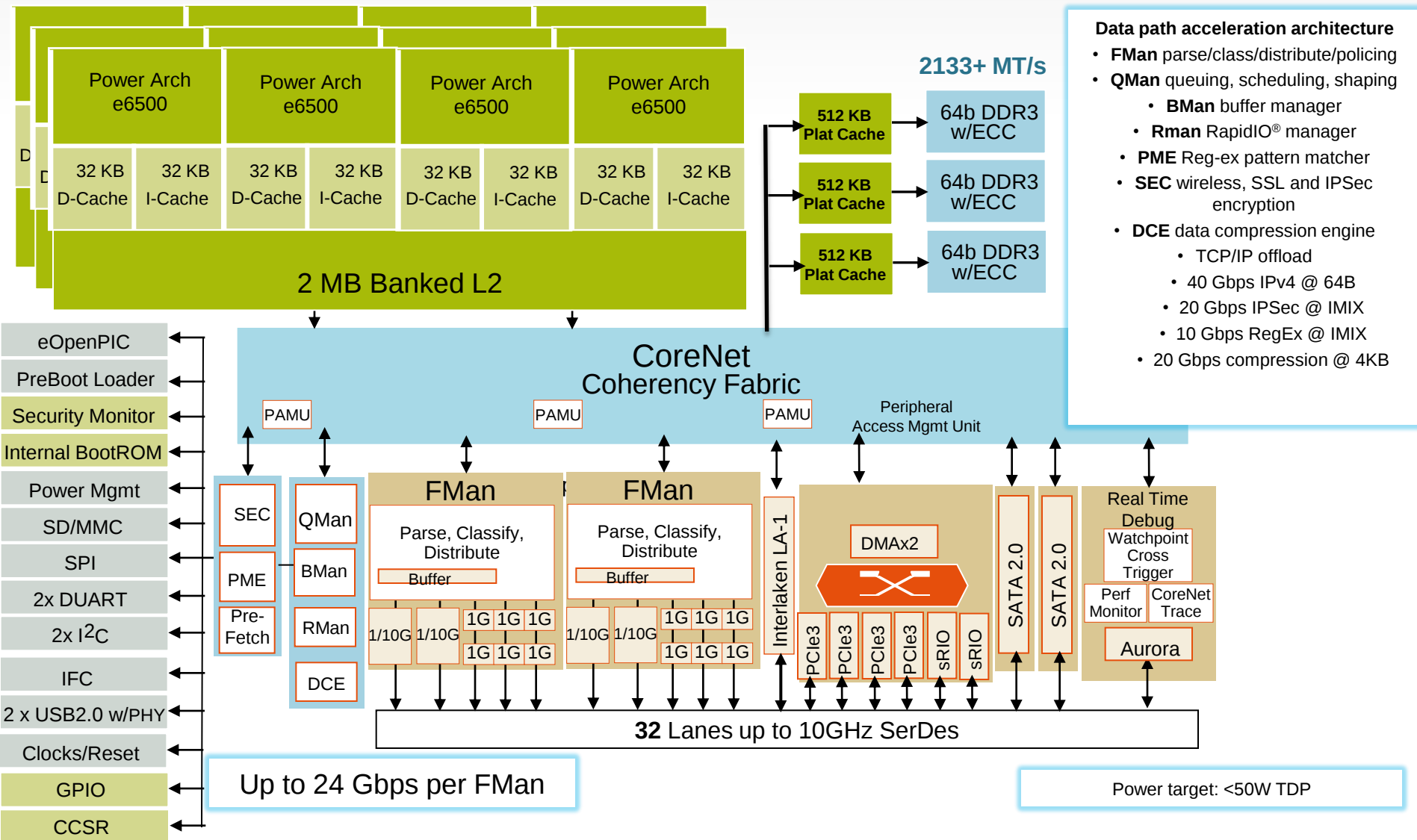
- 45nm SOI process
- 783-pin package
 - 23 x 23 mm, 0.8 mm pitch
 - Pin compatible with P2040
- 12.5W thermal max (est) w/o I/O at 1.2 GHz

Qualification Rev 1.1: Jun 2012
Qualification Rev 2.0: Apr 2013

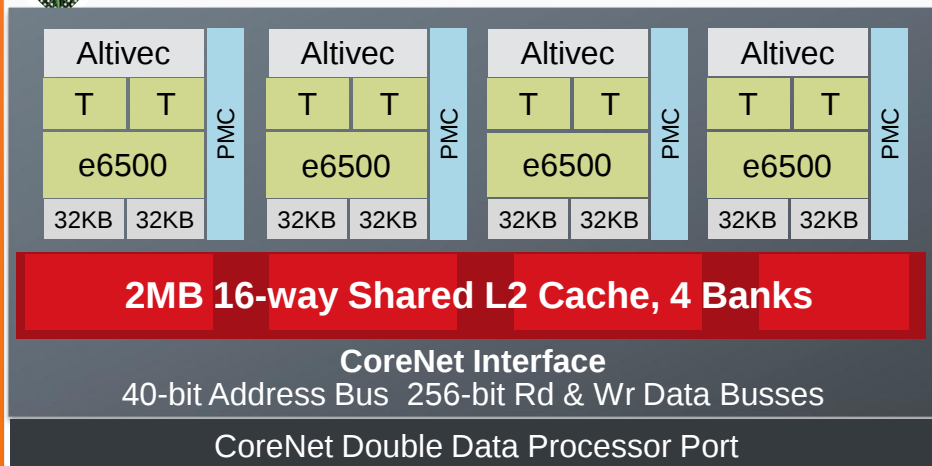


QorIQ T4240

12 x 64-bit, dual-threaded cores with AltiVec—up to 1.8 GHz



Performance starts with the Core: e6500



High Performance

- 64-bit Power Architecture® ISA v2.06 core
- Dual threads provide 1.7 times the performance of a single thread
- Clustered L2 cache allowing strict allocation or full sharing
- 128-bit AltiVec SIMD unit
 - 192 GFLOP aggregate

Large Memory Space

- 40-bit physical address

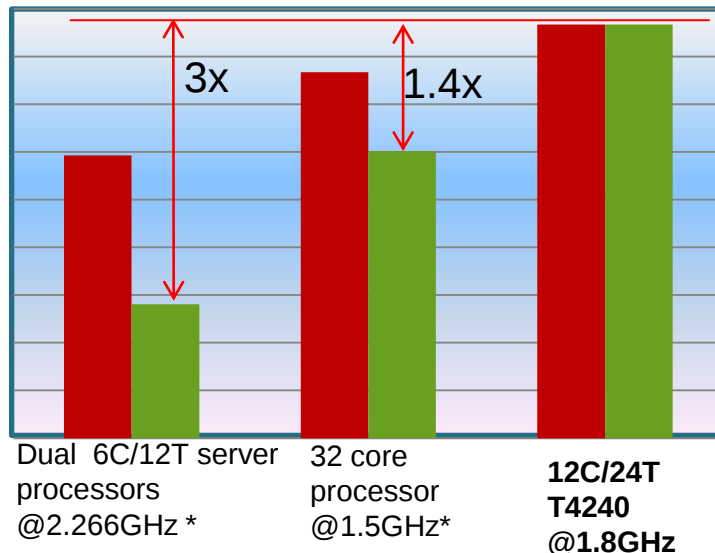
Increase Productivity

- Core Virtualization
 - Hypervisor
 - Logical to Real Address Translation

Energy Efficiency

- 1.4 to 2 times more power efficient than the nearest competition
- Drowsy: core, cluster, AltiVec

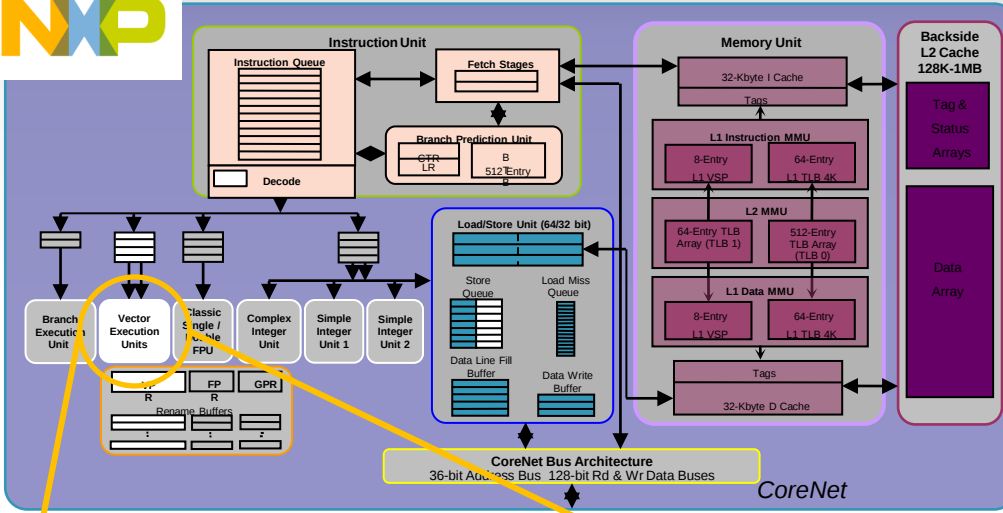
Core Performance CoreMark™ Benchmarks



CoreMark™

CoreMark™ / Watt

*Source: www.coremark.org

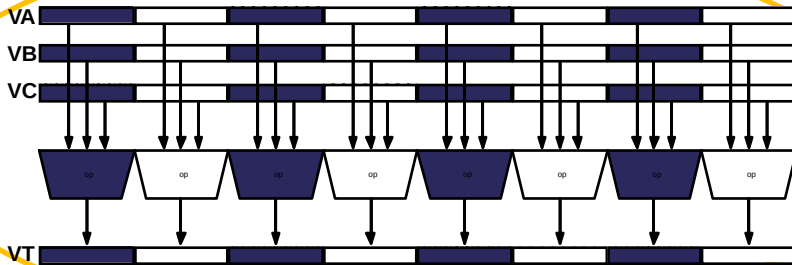


Altivec Accelerator

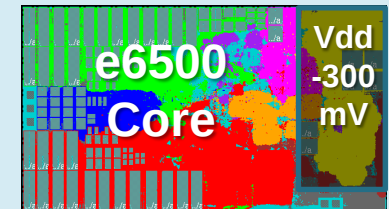
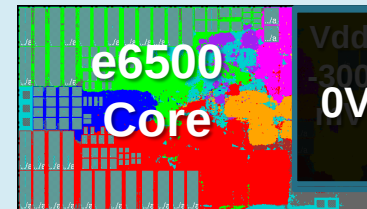
High-Performance, Low-Power

Characteristics

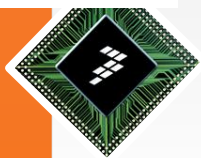
- 128-bit vector size
- Separate register file with 32 registers
- Vector-element datatype of 8, 16, 32-bit signed/unsigned int, and IEEE SP float
- 162 instructions
- Intra and inter-element arithmetic instructions
- Intra and inter-element conditional instructions
- Powerful Permute, Shift and Rotate, Splat, Pack/Unpack and Merge instructions
- Saturation or modulo arithmetic
- Four-operand, non-destructive instruction format
- Modeless operation for zero-overhead use of Altivec instructions
- Simultaneous dispatch of one ALU-class vector and one permute-class vector, or either paired with a vector load/store
- All instructions fully pipelined with single-cycle throughput



Altivec is a **vector architecture** allows the simultaneous processing of multiple data items in parallel. Operations are performed on multiple data elements by a single instruction. This is referred to as Single Instruction Multiple Data (SIMD) parallel processing.



Technique	Power Gating (Shut Down)	Lowered Vdd (Drowsy w/ State Retention)
Use Cases	Products w/o Altivec	Applications with periodic Altivec
Idle Leakage Power (mW/Core, T4240)	5mW (90% savings)	28mW (50% savings)



AltiVec Applications



Aerospace & Defense

Civil Radar

Military Radar

Counter-measures



Avionics

Flight computers

Flight control systems

Displays



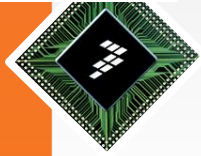
Industrial & Communication

Image Analysis

Multi-axis control

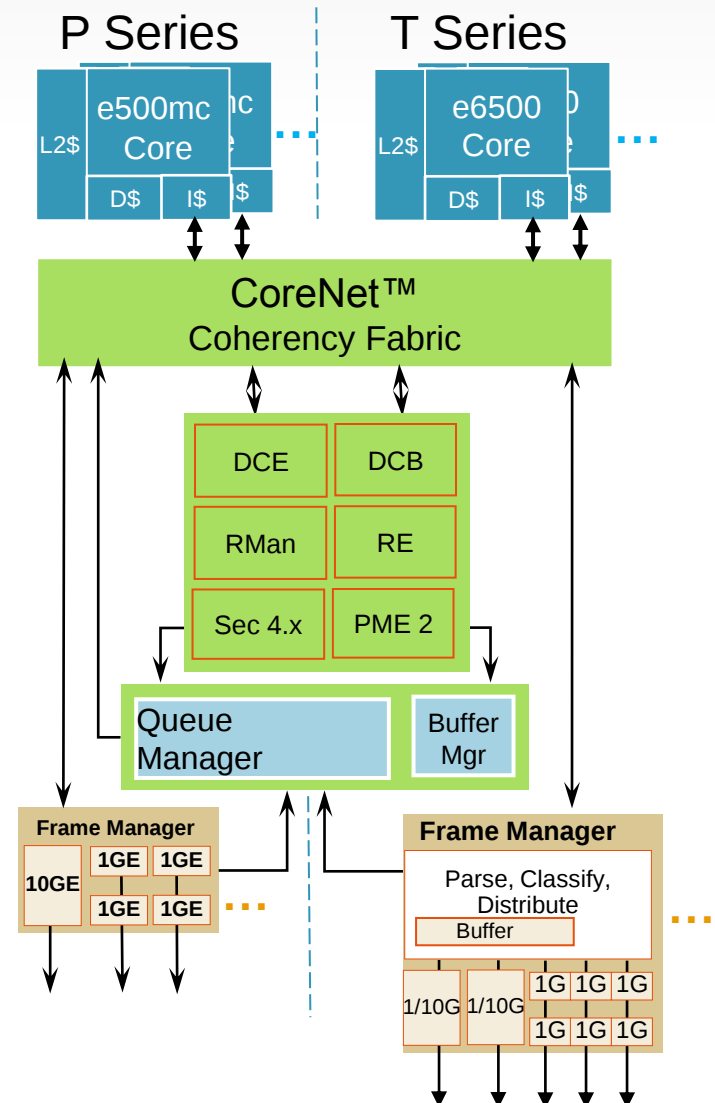
Robotics

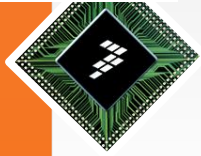




Data Path Acceleration Architecture

- DPAA is designed to balance the performance of Accelerators with seamless Integration
 - ANY packet to ANY core to ANY accelerator or network interface efficiently WITHOUT locks or semaphores.
- “Infrastructure” components
 - Queue Manager (QMan)
 - Buffer Manager (BMan)
- “Worker” Components
 - Cores
 - Frame Manager (FMan)
 - RapidIO Message Manager (RMan)
 - Cryptographic accelerator (SEC)
 - Pattern matching engine (PME)
 - Decompression/Compression Engine (DCE)
 - DCB (Data Center Block)
 - RAID Engine (RE)
- CoreNet
 - Provides the interconnect between the cores and the DPAA infrastructure as well as access to memory.



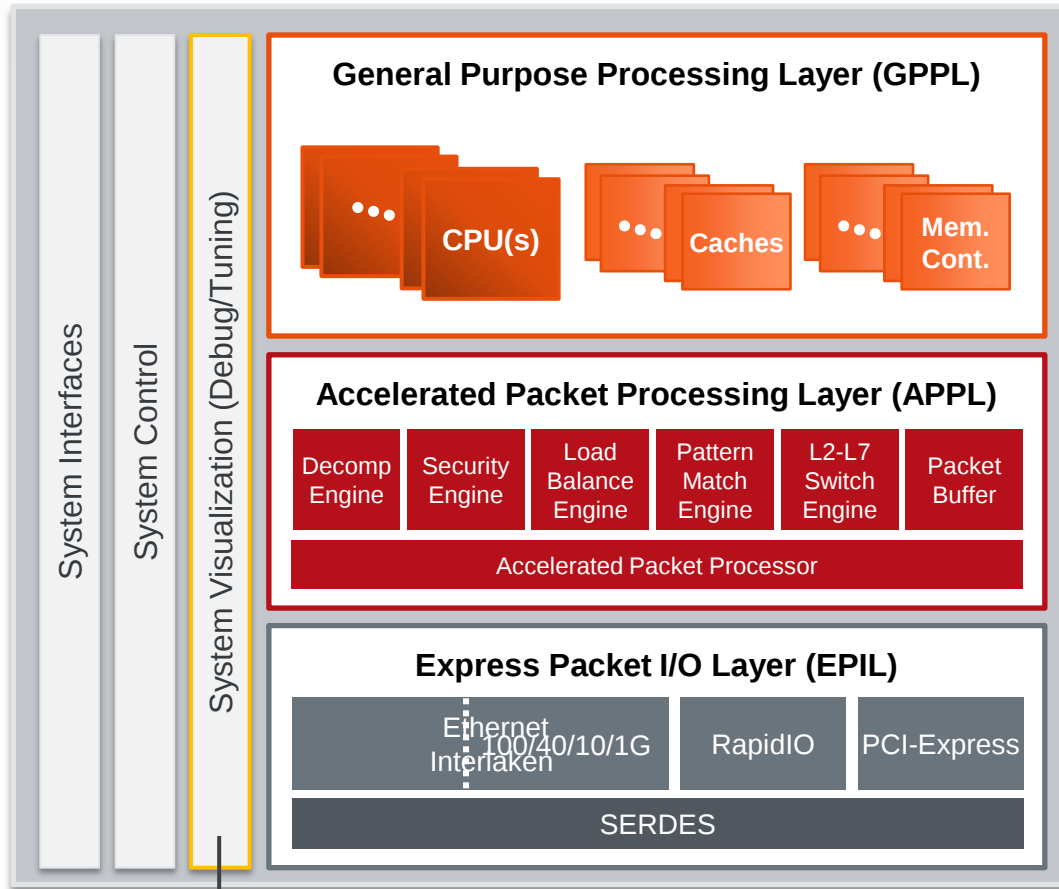


QorIQ Layerscape Architecture

GPP Layer

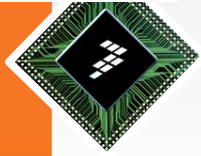
APP Layer

EPI Layer

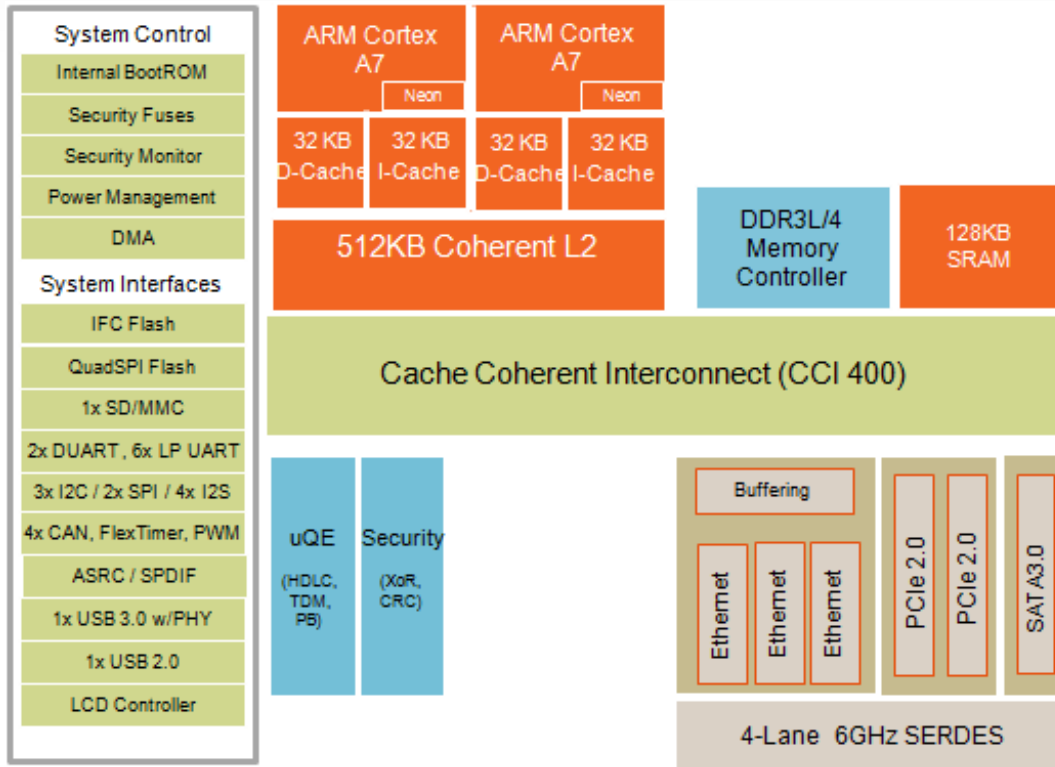


- Core-agnostic (Power Architecture® or ARM® cores)
- Consistent APIs/libraries with tools abstract hardware changes
- Single framework for programming GPPL/APPL
- Capable of fully autonomous offload
 - Synchronous run to completion model
 - True programmability
- Deterministic performance
- Scalability from 1G-100G
- Packetized I/O between all interfaces supporting L2+ switching

- Performance insights for real-time network adjustments



QorIQ LS1021A



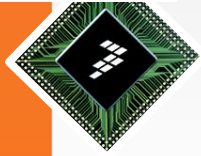
Key System Integration Features:

- Low-cost NAND/NOR flash systems
- DDR3L/4 interface with ECC support
- USB3 SuperSpeed
- Audio networking and motor control

- **Dual ARM Cortex-A7 cores up to 1.0 GHz**
- ECC protected L1/L2 caches
- NEON
- Excellent Coremark / mW ratio
- ARM AMBA4 MPCore™ Virtualization
- QorIQ Trust Architecture and ARM TrustZone support
- 3-port GigE with IEEE 1588
- 2x PCI Express Gen2
- Multi-protocol 4-Lane SerDes
 - PCIe, SATA3, SGMII
- QUICC Engine – HDLC/TDM/ProfiBUS
- EnergyStar support with fast wakeup
- 2Gbps IP forwarding

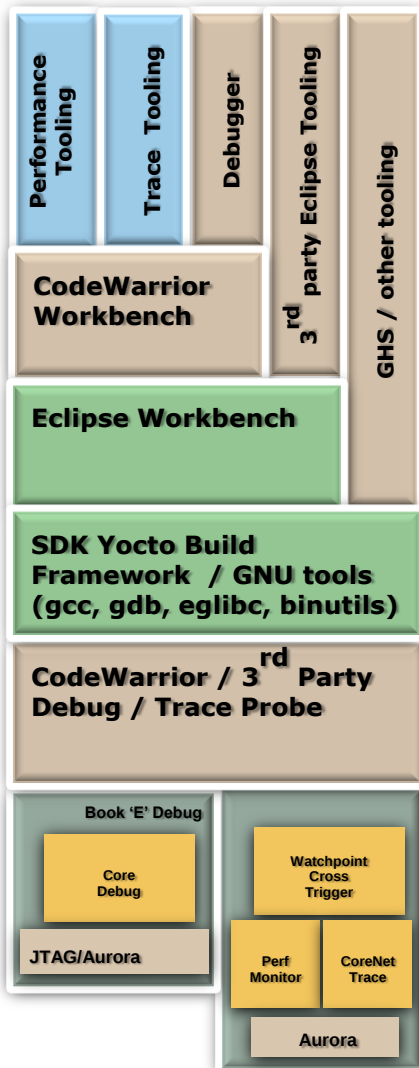
Package & Board:

Package:	525-pin, 19x19mm, 0.8mm pitch
Power:	~3.7W @1.0GHz Typical
Temp:	-40C to 105C Tj
Boards:	Tower low-cost board Freescale Linux BSPs

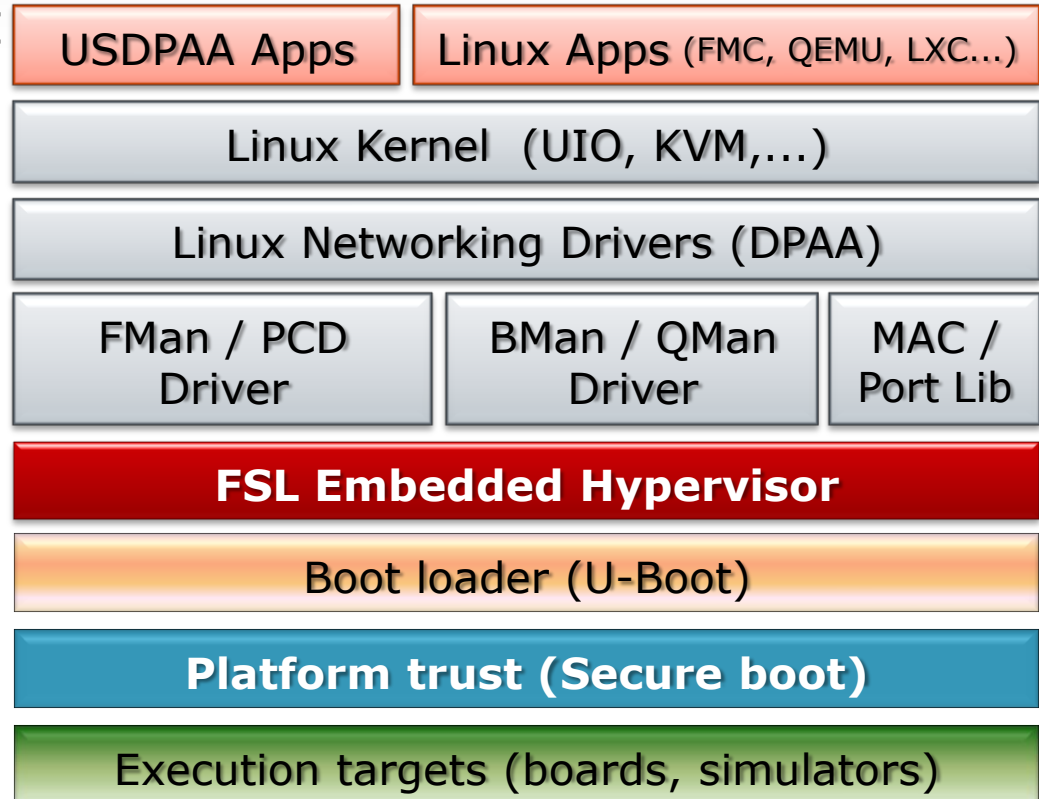


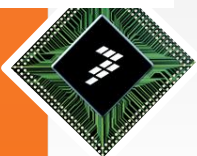
Freescale QorIQ™ SDK Components

Development Host

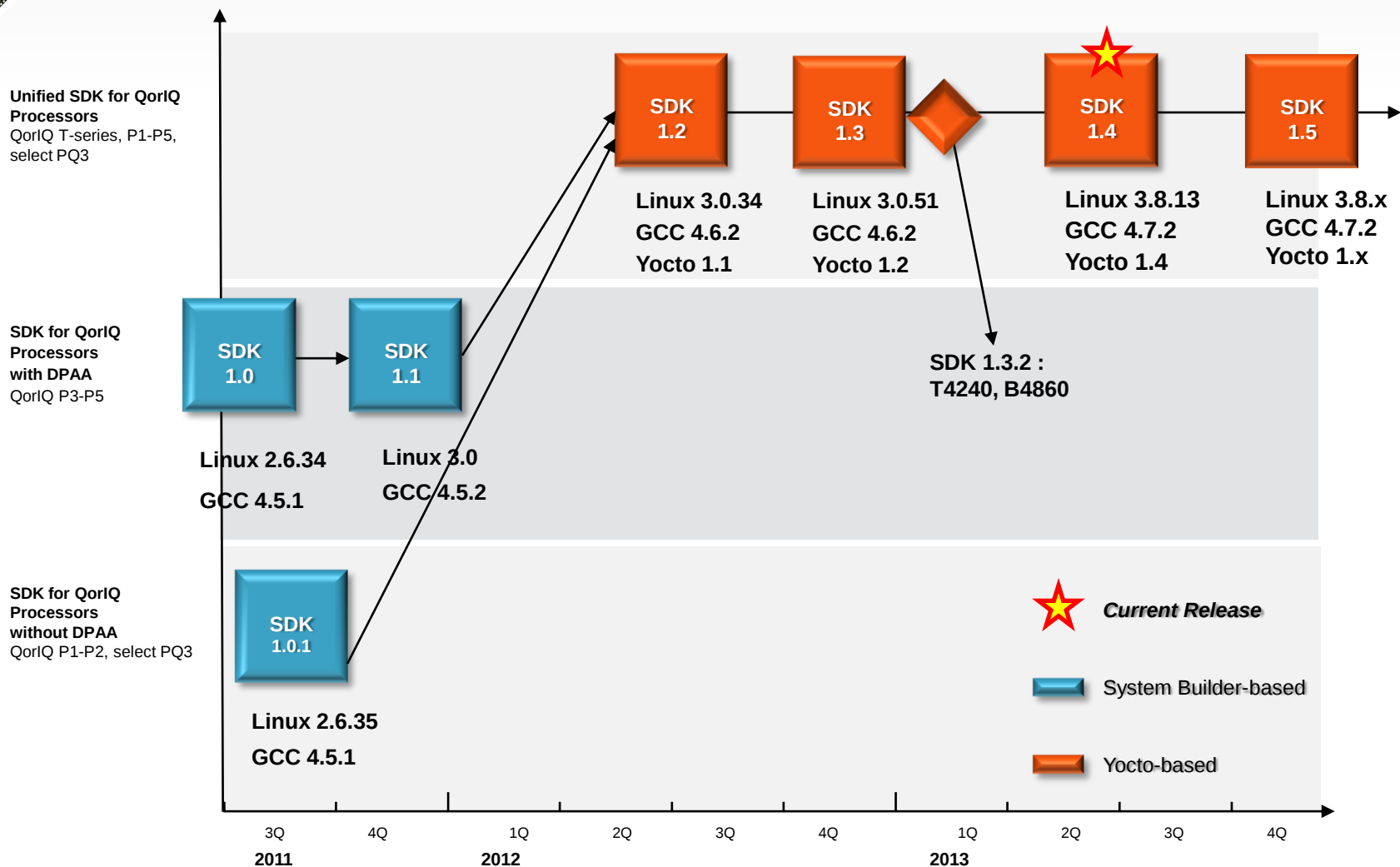


Runtime environment(s)





QorIQ Linux SDK Release Roadmap





QorIQ Configuration Suite

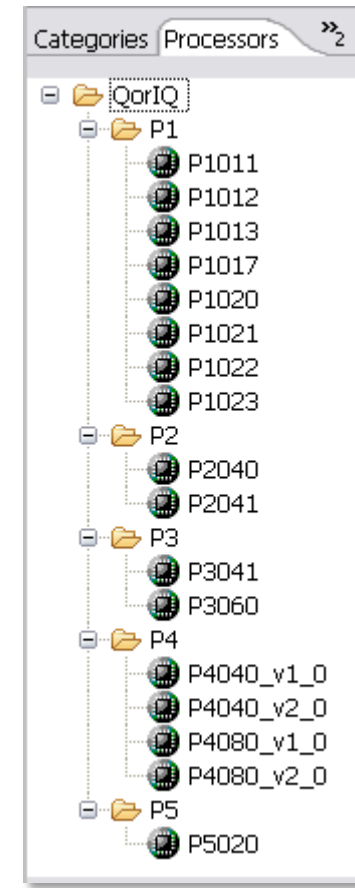
What is QCS ?

- A no-cost configuration tool for QorIQ platforms based on Freescale's Processor Expert framework
- Generates source files for use in board initialization code
- A pure Java solution :
 - works on Windows, Linux, Solaris, Mac OS,...
- Available as an Eclipse plug-in for :
 - CodeWarrior Development Studio for Power Architecture v10.x
 - Generic Eclipse 3.5.1 or 3.6.1 C/C++ environment
 - Available for download now : **<http://www.freescale.com/qcs>**

QorIQ Configuration Suite

- Configuration Tool :
 - Pre-Boot Loader (PBL) tool
 - DDR configuration tool
 - DPAA tool :
graphical editor for data path flow configuration
 - Device Tree editor :
supports references, synchronous GUI & XML editing, node validation based on specification bindings.

- Supported SoCs :



QCS example showing SerDes configuration

Processor Expert - test1/Generated_Code/PBL1.pbl - Eclipse

File Edit Navigate Search Project Run Processor Expert Window Help

Project Panel

- test1
 - Documentation
 - Generated_Code
 - ddrCtrl_1.cfg
 - ddrCtrl_2.cfg
 - InitDdrRegisters_1.c
 - InitDdrRegisters_2.c
 - p4080_v2_0ds_dds.c
 - PBL1.pbl
 - Sources
 - ProcessorExpert.pe
 - Configurations
 - P4080_v2_0_Cnf
 - Operating System
 - Processors
 - SoC:P4080_v2_0
 - Embedded Components
 - PBL1:PBL
 - DDR_mc1:DDR
 - DDR_mc2:DDR

Component Inspector

Properties

Name

- SerDes PLL and Protocol Configuration
 - SerDes Reference Clocks
 - SD_REF_CLK1 [MHz]
 - SD_REF_CLK2 [MHz]
 - SD_REF_CLK3 [MHz]
 - SRDS_EN [178]
 - SRDS_PRTCL [128-133]
 - SRDS_RATIO_B1 [136-138]
 - SerDes PLL 1 Clock
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 [139-143]
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 - Lanes A/B [139]
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 - Lanes C/D [140]
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 - Lanes E/F [141]
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 - Lanes G/H [142]
 - SRDS_DIV_B1 - Lanes I/J [143]
 - SRDS_RATIO_B2 [144-146]
 - SerDes PLL 2 Clock
 - SRDS_DIV_B2 [147]
 - SRDS_RATIO_B3 [148-150]
 - SerDes PLL 3 Clock

SRDS_PRTCL [128-133]

SRDS_PRTCL	Bank 1								Bank 2				Bank 3				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	A	B	C	D	A	B	C
0x02	PCIE1 (2.5G)								Debug (5/2.5G)				XAUTI FM2 10GEC				
0x05	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 2 (5/2.5G)				Debug (5/2.5G)				XAUTI FM2 10GEC				
0x08	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 3 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 2 (5/2.5G)				Debug (5/2.5G)				
0x0D	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 2 (5/2.5G)				2x SGMII FM2 dtSEC[3:4] (*1)				Debug (5/2.5G)				
0x0E	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 3 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 2 (5/2.5G)				2x SGMII FM2 dtSEC[3:4] (*1)				
0x0F	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 2 (5/2.5G)				4x SGMII FM2 dtSEC[1:4] (*1)				Debug (5/2.5G)				
0x10	PCIE 1 (5/2.5G)				PCIE 3 (5/2.5G)				4x SGMII FM2 dtSEC[1:4] (*1)				Debug (5/2.5G)				
0x12	sRIO 2				sRIO 1				Debug				XAUTI				

SerDes Protocol Select
Bits 128-133
For additional information see description of the SRDS_PRTCL field in device documentation.
This item modifies SRDS_PRTCL5..SRDS_PRTCL0 bits in the RCWSR5 register.
Description for the current value (0x05: Bank 1: A-D: PCIE1 (5/2.5G); E-H: PCIE2 (5/2.5G); I-J: Debug (5/2.5G); Bank 2: A-D: XAUTI FM2 10GEC; Bank 3: A-D: XAUTI FM1 10GEC)

PBL1.pbl ddrCtrl_1.cfg InitDdrRegisters_1.c

```

00000000: AA55 AA55 010E 0100 1014 0000 0000 0000
00000010: 1C1C 5C1C 0000 0000 1412 0000 0000 2000
00000020: F800 0000 0320 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
00000030: 0000 0000 80D1 8000 8000 0000 0000 0000
00000040: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0900 0000 0000 0000
00000050: 0900 0000 0000 0000 0900 0000 0000 0000
00000060: 0913 8040 815A C935 0913 8080 0000 0000
  
```

Problems Console

0 items

Description	Resource	Path	Locat...	Type
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Writable Insert 1:1



Embedded Board Solutions

The embedded board market offers a wide range of form factor solutions that provide OEM's quicker time to market, lower development costs and resolution to many of the challenges associated with high-speed microprocessors, I/O and memory subsystems design. Combining Freescale's Power Architecture® and i.MX processors with the Embedded board ecosystem results in a robust mix of form factors built to service a broad range of applications and markets. A broad array of form factors such as VME/VPX, ATCA/AMC, COM Express, System on Modules (SOMs) and custom solutions can be found here. The end result: easing the Make vs Buy decision.

[View our Embedded Board Solutions Selector Table ▶](#)

Design Resources

- [Embedded board solutions fact sheet \(pdf\)](#)
- [Broadband/LTE Base Station Brochure \(pdf\)](#)
- [Industrial Single Board Computer Applications](#)
- [COM Express Whitepaper \(pdf\)](#)
- [Trusted Computing Whitepaper \(pdf\)](#)
- [WiMAX Base Station Brochure \(pdf\)](#)

Design Partners

- [Advantech](#)
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- [Emerson](#)
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Featured Video



Embedded Board Solutions

(Video - 2:38) Overview of Freescale's Embedded board solutions.

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On Demand Training

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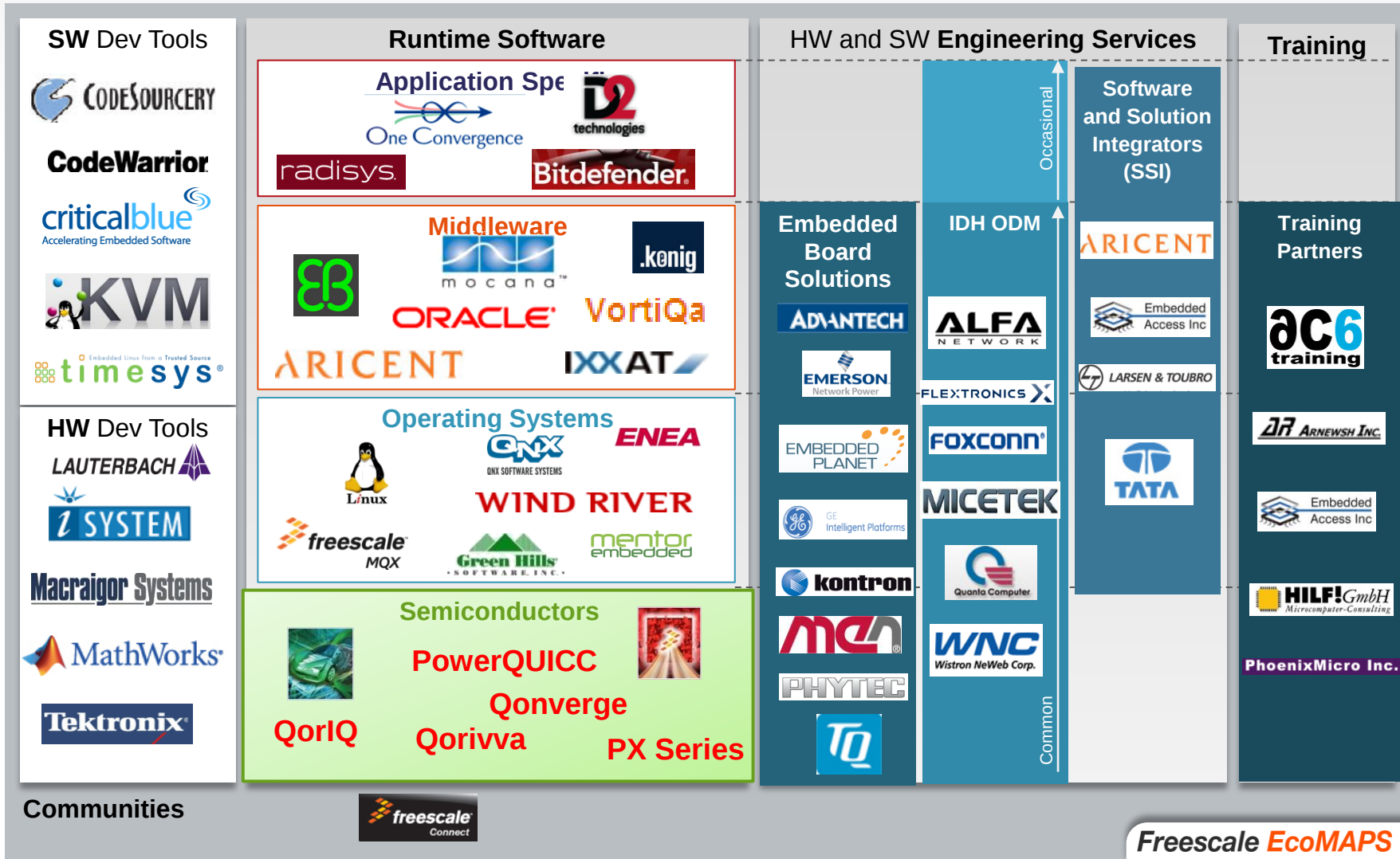
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Every Connection Matters

Freescale's Glenn Beck discusses the make vs. buy decision



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