

# Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

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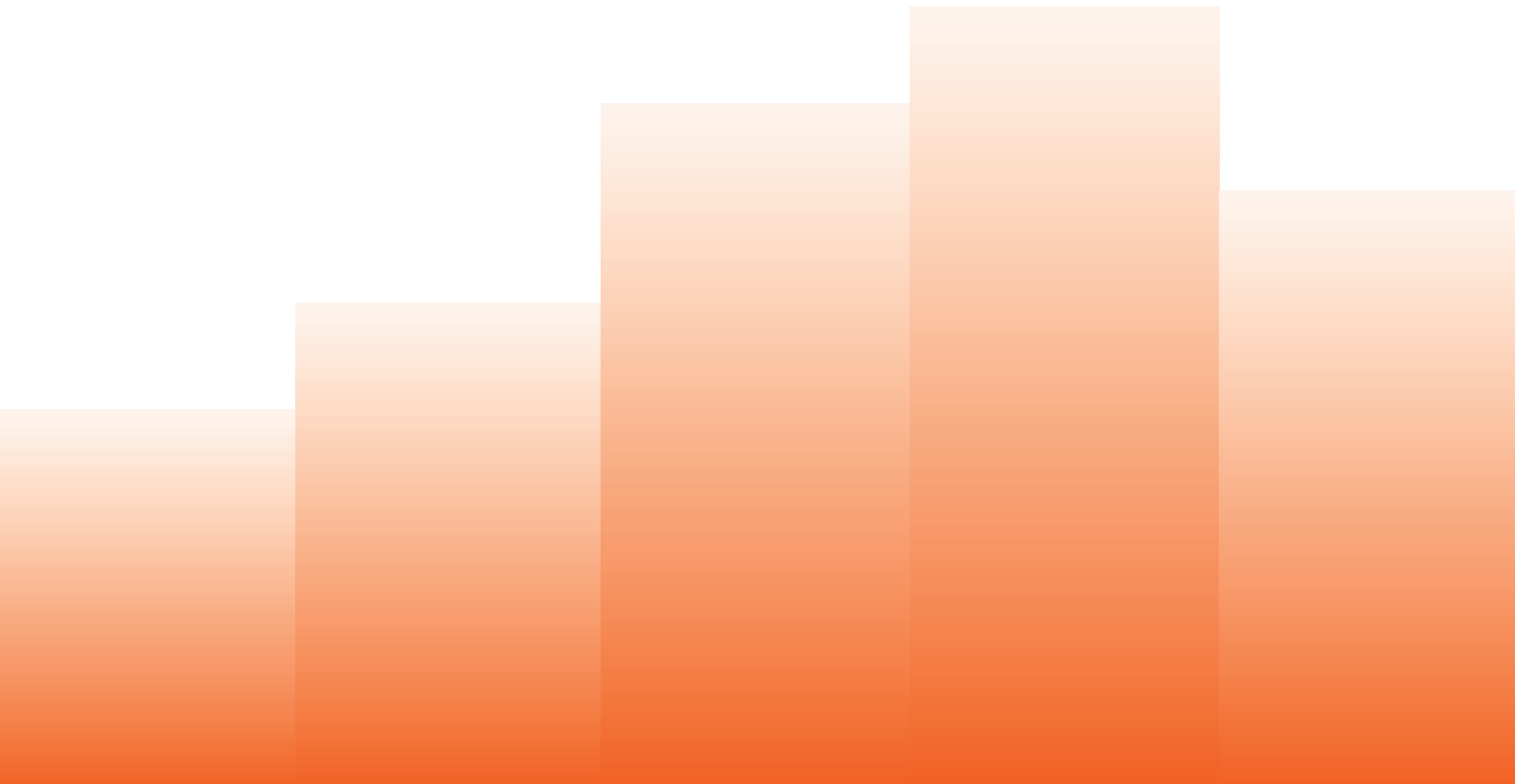
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# Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006



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Director of Research  
Division of Diversity Policy and Programs

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## Table of Contents

Foreword.....	5
About this Document .....	7
<b>I. Introduction: The Benefits of Diversity in the Physician Workforce.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>II. Current Status of Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Figure 1: U.S. Physicians by Race and Ethnicity, 2004 .....	15
Figure 2: Asian U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004.....	16
Figure 3: Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004.....	17
Figure 4: Minority U.S. Physicians by Gender, 2004 .....	18
Figure 5: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Age, 2004.....	19
Figure 6: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade, 2004 .....	20
Figure 7: Numbers of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1950-2004 .....	21
Figure 8: Numbers of Minority and White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1980-2004 .....	22
Figure 9: Number of Black U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004 .....	23
Figure 10: Number of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004 .....	24
Figure 11: Number of Native American U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1962-2004 .....	25
Figure 12: Number of Asian U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004 .....	26
Figure 13: Number of White U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1980-2004 .....	27
Figure 14: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Black U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004.....	28
Figure 15: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Native American U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004 .....	29
Figure 16: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004 .....	30
Figure 17: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Asian U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004 .....	31
Figure 18: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating White U.S. Physicians, 1978-2004.....	32
Table A: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	33
Figure 19: Percentages of Minority Women U.S. Physicians in Patient Care, 2004.....	34
Figure 20: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians in Primary Care vs. Non-Primary Care Specialties, 2004.....	35

## Table of Contents

Figure 21: Leading Practice Specialties of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	36
Figure 22: Distribution of Black U.S. Physicians by State, 2004 .....	37
Figure 23: Distribution of Asian U.S. Physicians by State, 2004 .....	38
Figure 24: Distribution of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by State, 2004 .....	39
Figure 25: Distribution of Native American U.S. Physicians by State, 2004 .....	40
Table B: Top Ten Minority Populated States and Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	41
<b>III. Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools and Implications for Health Care Disparities .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>IV. Detailed Tables .....</b>	<b>49</b>
Table 1: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	49
Table 2: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White Women U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	50
Table 3a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	51
Table 3b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	52
Table 4a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	53
Table 4b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	54
Table 5a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	55
Table 5b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	56
Table 6a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	57
Table 6b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	58
Table 7a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	59
Table 7b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, White U.S. Physicians, 2004 .....	60
Table 8a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004 .....	61
Table 8b: Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004 .....	63
Table 9a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade.....	64

## Table of Contents

Table 9b:	Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade.....	66
Table 10a:	Major Professional Activity by Age, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	67
Table 10b:	Major Professional Activity by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	68
Table 11a:	Major Professional Activity by Age and Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	69
Table 11b:	Major Professional Activity by Age and Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	70
Table 12a:	Practice Specialty by Age, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	71
Table 12b:	Age by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	72
Table 13a:	Practice Specialty by Age, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	73
Table 13b:	Age by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	74
Table 14a:	Practice Specialty by Age, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	75
Table 14b:	Age by Practice Specialty, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	76
Table 15a:	Practice Specialty by Age, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	77
Table 15b:	Age by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	78
Table 16a:	Practice Specialty by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	79
Table 16b:	Age by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	80
Table 17a:	Distribution of Practice Specialty, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	81
Table 17b:	Distribution of Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	82
Table 18a:	Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	83
Table 18b:	Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	85
Table 19:	Minority U.S. Physicians by Current Practice States, 2004.....	86
Table 20:	Major Professional Activity by State for Black U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	87
Table 21:	Major Professional Activity by State for Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	88
Table 22:	Major Professional Activity by State for Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	89
Table 23:	Major Professional Activity by State for Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	90
Table 24:	Major Professional Activity by State for White U.S. Physicians, 2004.....	91
Table 25a:	Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004.....	92
Table 25b:	Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004.....	94
Table 26:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: New England, 2004.....	95
Table 27:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Middle Atlantic, 2004.....	96
Table 28:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: East North Central, 2004.....	97

## Table of Contents

Table 29:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: West North Central, 2004 .....	98
Table 30:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: South Atlantic, 2004 .....	99
Table 31:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: East South Central, 2004.....	100
Table 32:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: West South Central, 2004.....	101
Table 33:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Mountain, 2004.....	102
Table 34:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Pacific, 2004.....	103
Table 35:	Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Outside of the U.S., 2004 .....	104
Table 36:	Practice Specialty of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004.....	105
Table 37:	Black Physicians and Black Population by State, 2004.....	106
Table 38:	Hispanic/Latino Physicians and Hispanic/Latino Population by State, 2004.....	107
Table 39:	Native American Physicians and Native American Population by State, 2004.....	108
Table 40:	Asian Physicians and Asian Population by State, 2004 .....	109
Table 41:	White Physicians and White Population by State, 2004 .....	110
Table 42:	Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 .....	111
Table 43:	Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004.....	112
Table 44:	Rate of Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2004.....	115
Table 45:	Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Ethnicity, 2000.....	116
Table 46:	Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000.....	117
Table 47:	Physicians and Surgeons by State and Asian Alone, 2000 .....	119
Table 48:	Physicians and Surgeons by Race/Ethnicity and Hispanic Origin in the United States, 2000.....	121
Table 49:	Physicians and Surgeons by Race in the United States, 2000 .....	122
Table 50a:	Physicians and Surgeons by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000 .....	123
Table 50b:	Population by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000 .....	124
Table 51a:	Physicians and Surgeons by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000 .....	125
Table 51b:	Population by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000 .....	126

## Foreword

The Association of American Medical Colleges' (AAMC's) Division of Diversity Policy and Programs is pleased to present *Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006*, the 14<sup>th</sup> data book in the Facts & Figures Data Series. In previous editions, the series focused on minorities in medical education. The division has not produced a report with data on the physician workforce since 1998 (*Minority Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools: Trends, 1950-1998*). With this edition, we are expanding the capacity of the data series. Future editions will alternate the focus of the data between diversity in medical education and diversity in the physician workforce.

This publication provides physicians, medical students, faculty, administrators, researchers, and policy makers with a compendium of detailed statistical information on the demographics and practice patterns of the physician workforce that has graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In addition, select data are included from the U.S. Census Bureau.

We will continue our effort to meet our readers' needs for data on race and ethnicity in medical education and the physician workforce. We welcome feedback regarding this edition and suggestions for information to include in future editions of *Facts & Figures*.

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*Vice President*  
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## About this Document

The purpose of this document is to provide a brief overview of the demographic and practice characteristics of racial and ethnic minority and White physicians who have graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. The report includes data on basic demographics, medical school training, major professional activity, practice specialty, type of practice, and geographic location, among others. Selection of data for this report was guided by the type of physician data our medical school constituents have most commonly requested from the AAMC's Division of Diversity Policy and Programs.

This document is organized into several major sections. Section I summarizes research on the benefits of physician diversity in the workforce. Section II illustrates the current status of racial and ethnic minority physicians who have graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. Section III highlights some of the findings that have emerged from the data presented in the previous section and their implications for addressing health care disparities in the United States. Section IV contains detailed tables on physicians in the workforce and data from the U.S. Census Bureau.

The majority of the data for this report was derived from the AAMC's Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database. The data in the Minority Physician Database was obtained from the archives of medical schools, other AAMC databases, and the American Medical Association (AMA) Physician Masterfile. The Minority Physician Database provides both basic demographic and practice characteristics of

minority physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1950-2004.

**1950-1977 Data:** Data from the first year captured in the Minority Physician Database pertain to minority physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools in 1950. Data collection began with the year 1950 because the focus of the Minority Physician Database is on minority physicians currently in practice (we assumed that most physicians who graduated prior to 1950 are no longer in practice). The collection of individual-level data on minority physicians who graduated prior to 1979 involved obtaining information directly from medical schools' archives. At these schools, most Black graduates were identified by physical characteristics from class pictures, newspaper clippings, funeral notices, and written profiles of known physicians or living classmates. Hispanic/Latino and Asian graduates were identified by surnames in yearbooks or alumni directories. Once the individuals were identified, their racial/ethnic background was further verified by checking against information contained in their student files. During this step, other information on individuals, such as their year of graduation, year and place of birth, undergraduate educational background, and residency training, was collected.

**1978-2004 Data:** Data on minority students and Whites who graduated from 1978 to 2004 were obtained directly from the AAMC's databases (the AAMC began collecting self-reported race and ethnicity data in the early 1970s). First, individuals were identified by race/ethnicity, gender,

## About this Document (continued)

year of graduation, and medical school. Once all of the graduates had been identified, their records were linked to their medical school application histories to obtain information on year and place of birth and undergraduate college history. In addition, the architecture of the database allowed for links to other AAMC data sources.

**Physicians' Practice Data:** Data on minority and White physicians' current practice specialty, type of practice, location, training, board certification, and licensure were obtained by matching the AMA Physician Masterfile's core demographic data to the Minority Physician Database.

**Data Limitations:** This report, for the most part, presents data on physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. Although data for racial and ethnic minority physicians was collected for those who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools beginning in 1950, the data for White physicians was mainly collected for graduates beginning in 1978.

Therefore, the numbers for racial and ethnic minorities includes most physicians currently practicing, while the number of White physicians currently practicing is underestimated.

For 2004, the total number in the AMA Physician Masterfile was 938,352. To generate the data for this report, AMA data were matched with AAMC's Applicant-Matriculant File to obtain race and ethnicity codes. After merging these data with data from the Minority Physician Database, the final table yielded 457,769 records: 53,799 Asians, 30,598 Blacks, 2,457 Native Americans, 26,094 Hispanics/Latinos, and 344,821 Whites. The final table excludes international medical graduates (IMGs) (221,633) and Unknown (258,950). Unknown includes: physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools; doctors of osteopathic medicine; and, most likely, White physicians currently in practice who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools prior to 1978.

## I. Introduction: The Benefits of Diversity in the Physician Workforce

By the year 2050, racial and ethnic minorities will represent half of the population in the United States.<sup>1</sup> With an increased awareness of these population trends, the health care needs of racial and ethnic minorities have been more closely scrutinized. According to data from the *2005 National Healthcare Disparities Report*<sup>2</sup> on a range of indicators (including quality, access to care, and levels and types of care), disparities related to race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status continue to permeate the nation's health care system. Increasing diversity in the health care workforce has been cited as a solution to narrowing the gap in health care disparities disproportionately experienced by racial and ethnic minorities and individuals of low socioeconomic status. Landmark reports, such as *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare*,<sup>3</sup> *In the Nation's Compelling Interest: Ensuring Diversity in the Health-Care Workforce*,<sup>4</sup> and *Missing Persons: Minorities in the Health Professions*,<sup>5</sup> provide evidence of the increasing need for diversity in the physician workforce to serve an ever-growing multicultural demographic in the United States.

The evolving evidentiary basis for the promotion of diversity in the physician workforce supports the landmark reports referenced above. Research has shown that physician diversity contributes to increased access to health care services for the underserved, satisfaction in patient care, and expanded options for patient care. Studies show that racial and ethnic minority physicians provide care to a different patient demographic than do their White counterparts.<sup>6-8</sup> For example, access to

services for populations identified as underserved and indigent is augmented by the presence of racial and ethnic minority physicians.<sup>9</sup> One study found that patients identified as medically indigent were more likely to have minority physicians, particularly Black and Asian, even after controlling for sex, specialization, workplace, and geographic location.<sup>6</sup> In a study focused on pediatrics, minority pediatricians reported caring for significantly more patients identified as minority and poor.<sup>10</sup> Racial and ethnic minority physicians also tend to locate their practices in communities that have a higher proportion of racial and ethnic minorities.<sup>8,11</sup> In general, racial and ethnic, and female physicians are more likely to treat patients of low socioeconomic status, patients with Medicaid, and those who are uninsured.<sup>7,8</sup>

Studies show that, for all racial and ethnic groups, when patients have the option, they are more likely to choose a physician of their own racial and ethnic background.<sup>12-16</sup> These findings were consistent even after controlling for the physician's office location.<sup>15</sup> One study found that minority patients with regular physicians were more likely to have a minority physician, and that the patient/physician matching process showed racial and ethnic group specificity.<sup>17</sup> Although the reasons for such choices are not always clear, one study reported that African Americans who preferred African-American physicians had stronger beliefs about racial discrimination in health care.<sup>18</sup> Language is also a significant factor in the patient's choice of a physician. However, studies show that, after controlling for a physician's second-language proficiencies, Asian and Latino patients still pre-

## Introduction: The Benefits of Diversity in the Physician Workforce (continued)

ferred a physician of the same racial and ethnic group.<sup>14,15,19,20</sup>

For all racial and ethnic groups, when there is a match between the patient's and physician's racial and ethnic backgrounds, the patient experiences a different encounter in comparison with patients in racially and ethnically discordant encounters.<sup>12-14,21-24</sup> Some findings report that concordance is not associated with better interactions, greater cultural sensitivity, or satisfaction;<sup>21</sup> however, most studies show that race-concordant patient-physician relationships are generally favored amongst all racial and ethnic groups. In race-concordant patient-physician relationships, both White and African-American patients rated physicians as being significantly more participatory,<sup>12,22</sup> and race concordance was significantly and positively associated with patients' satisfaction.<sup>12</sup> These findings are consistent with reports on Asian and Latino patients that demonstrate the increased likelihood of rating their care as excellent in race-concordant interactions.<sup>13,14,18,23</sup> In one study, communication measures showed that race-concordant visits were longer, by about 2.2 minutes, and had higher ratings of positive patient affect.<sup>22</sup> Racially and ethnically concordant patient-physician relationships are also characterized by higher levels of trust,<sup>13</sup> respect,<sup>24</sup> and the increased likelihood that patients will recommend their physician to others.<sup>23</sup>

Based on research findings, physician diversity provides all patients, as consumers of health care services, increased access to and options for health care. Based on the *2005 National Healthcare Disparities Report*<sup>2</sup> and the *2005 National Healthcare Quality Report*,<sup>25</sup> it is clear that there is a burgeoning need for increasing access to health care services. Grumbach has underscored that workforce development strategies to improve access to care, particularly for underserved communities, are best when they are centered on “who” as well as “how many.”<sup>9</sup> Support for this emphasis was made evident in a study by Rabinowitz<sup>26</sup> that identified the four independently predictive characteristics of the “who” that would provide care to the underserved: racial and ethnic minority status, participation in National Health Service Corp, strong interest expressed prior to medical school, and growing up in an underserved area.<sup>26</sup> Expanding the physician workforce with attention to diversity not only increases diversity in race and ethnicity, but also in gender, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, religion, national origin, disability status, and in such personal characteristics cited by Rabinowitz.

Diversity in the physician workforce ensures that the health care system is representative of the nation's population and responsive to its health care needs. Overall, research to date cogently illustrates that increasing diversity in the physician workforce has benefits for everyone's health care.

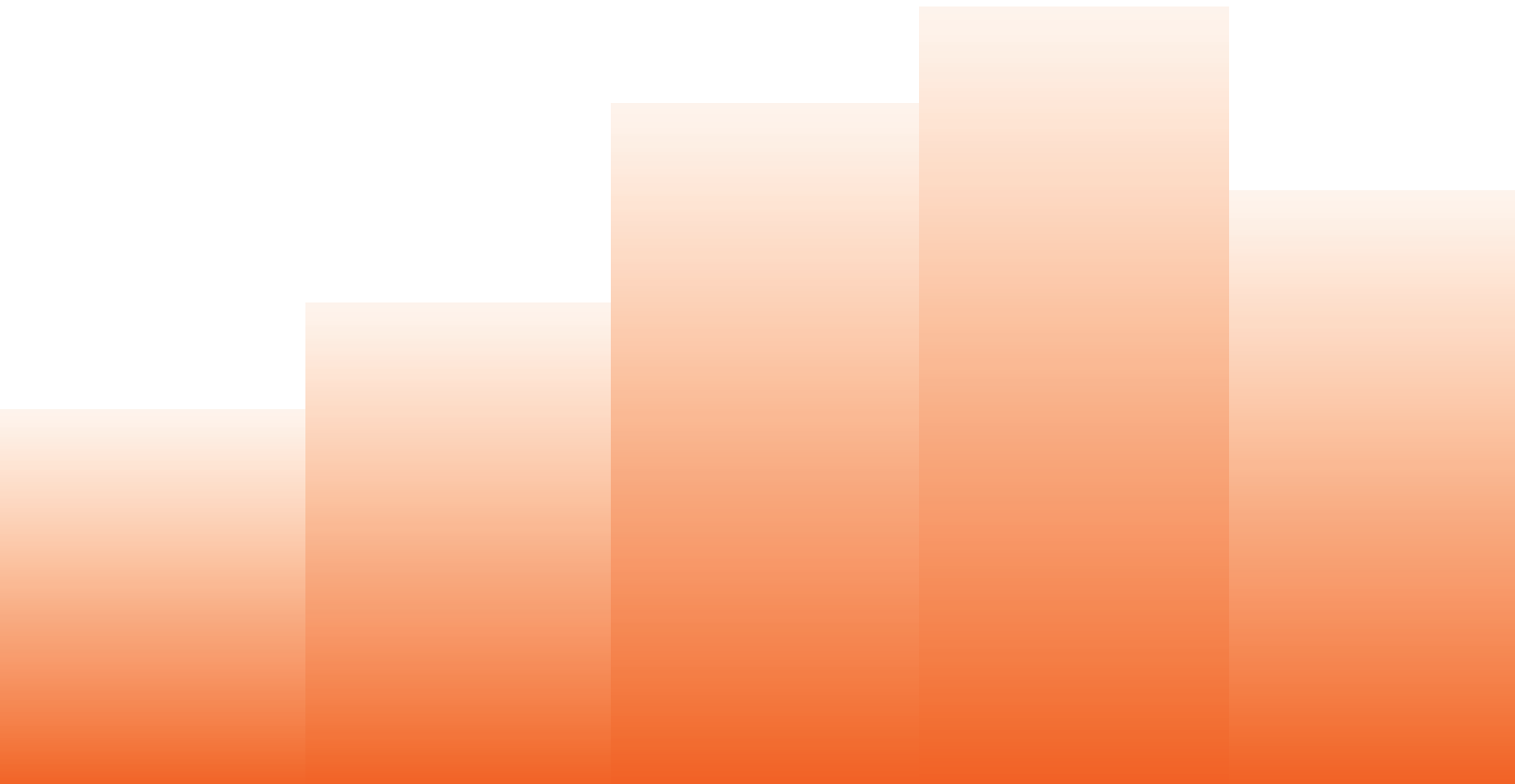
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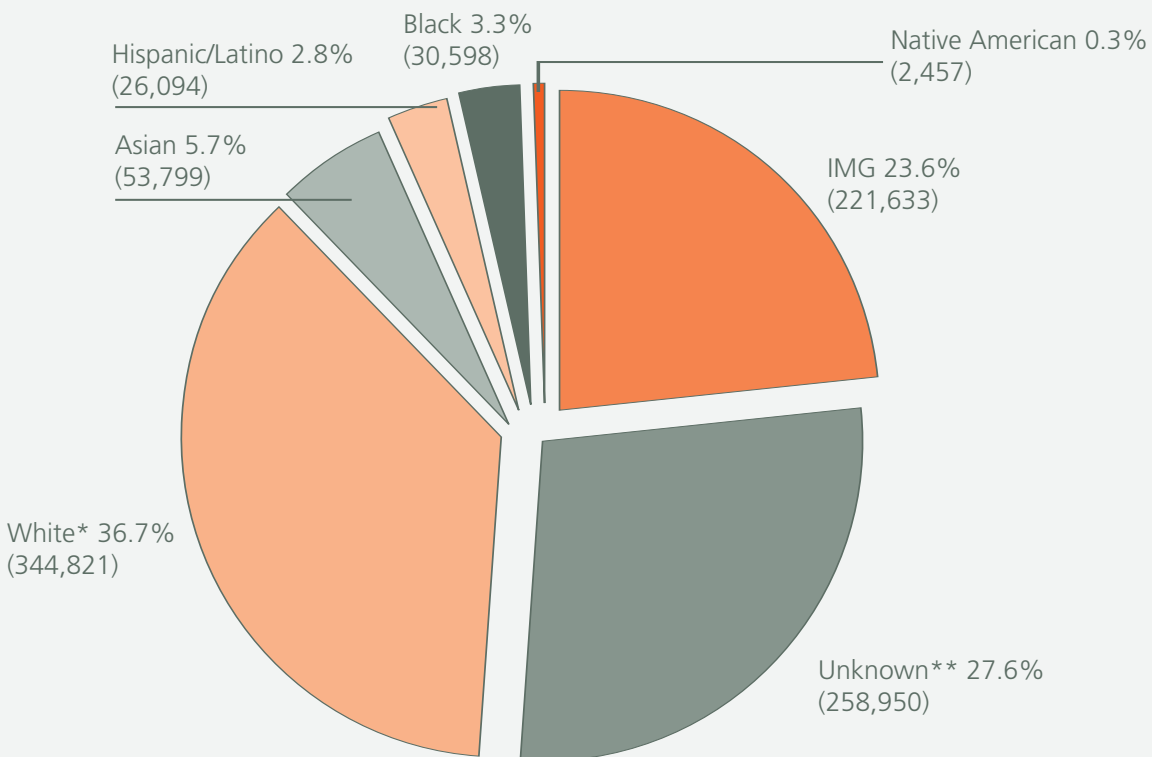
Current Status of Racial and  
Ethnic Minority Physician  
Graduates of U.S. Allopathic  
Medical Schools



## II. Current Status of Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools

In 2004, Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprised 6.4% of all physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In comparison, the 2000 U.S. Census data showed Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprised nearly 26% of the U.S. population. Asian physicians were the largest group of racial and ethnic minority physicians (5.7%; see Figure 1).

**Figure 1: U.S. Physicians by Race and Ethnicity, 2004**



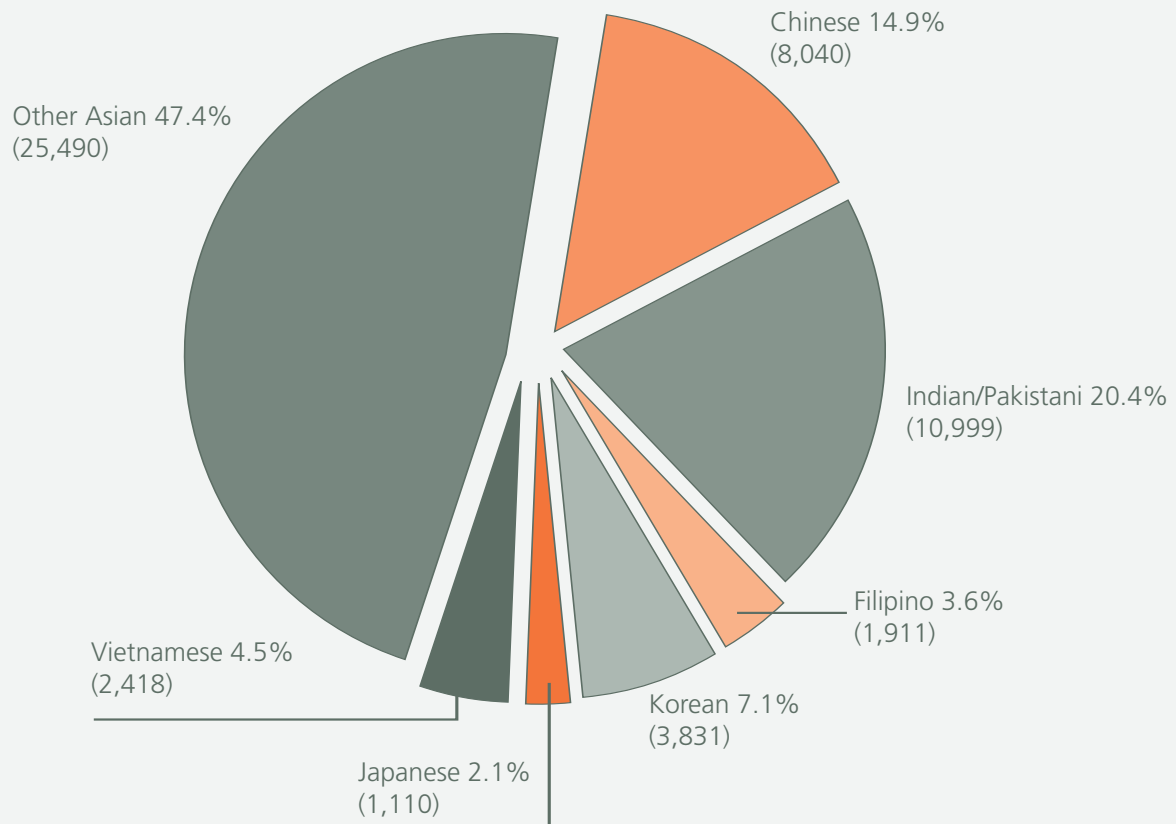
Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. \*These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004. \*\*Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculants File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.



Indians/Pakistanis constituted 20.4% of all Asian U.S. physicians in 2004, and Chinese constituted 14.9% (see Figure 2).

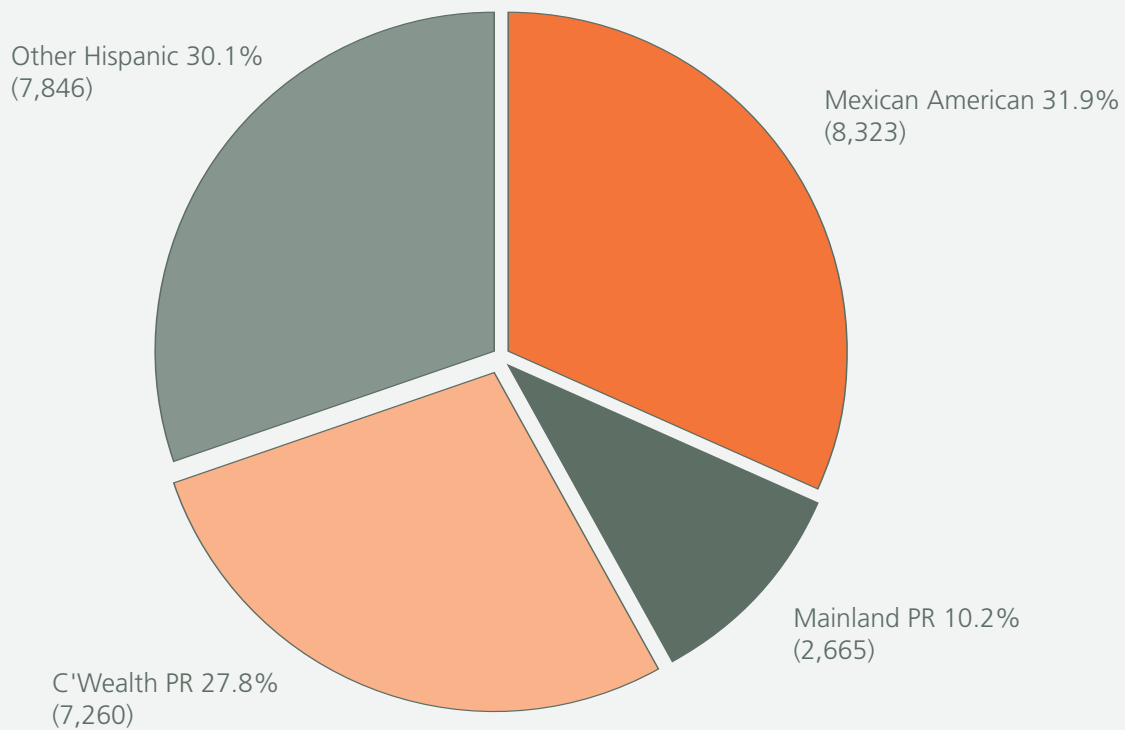
**Figure 2: Asian U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004**



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the 26,094 Hispanic/Latino physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools, Mexican Americans, the largest subgroup, accounted for nearly 32%. Mainland Puerto Ricans, the smallest subgroup, represented 10.2% (see Figure 3).

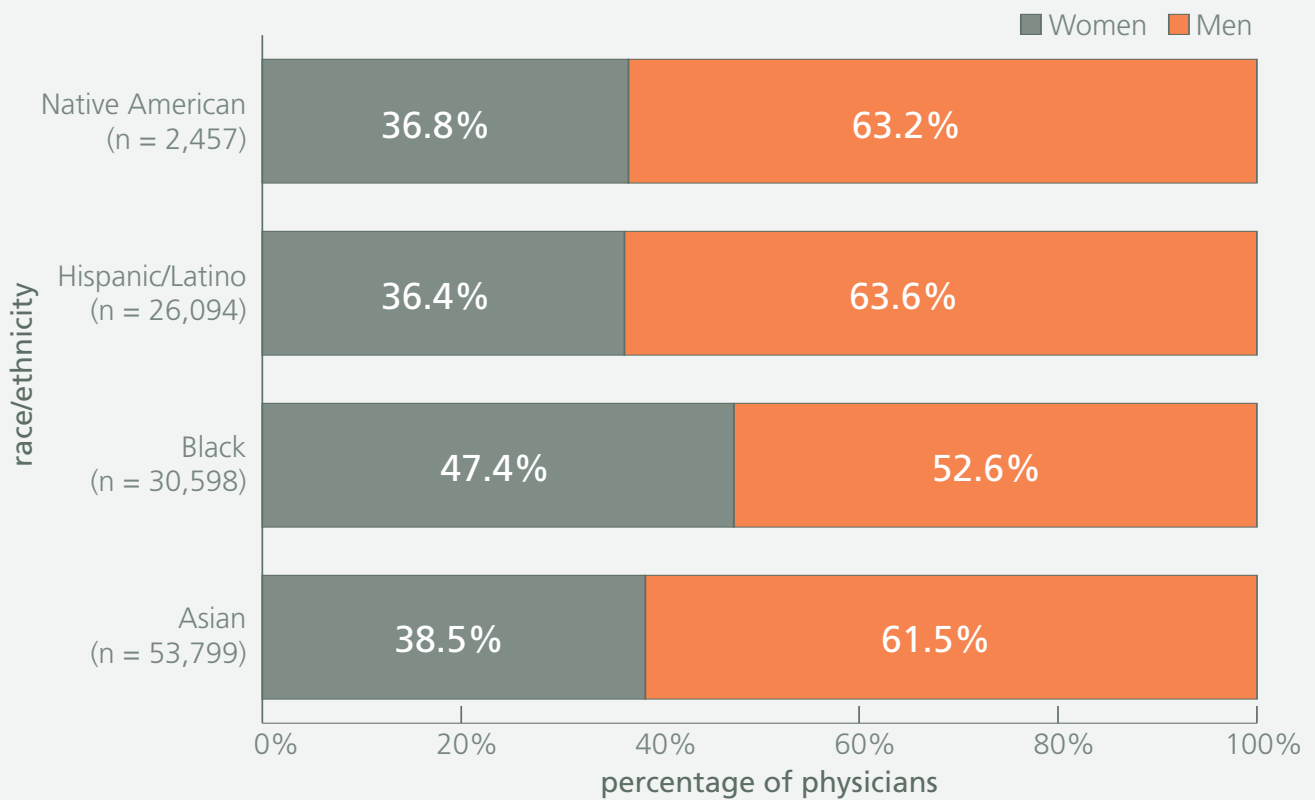
**Figure 3: Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004**



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, there were more racial and ethnic minority men than women in the physician workforce who had graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In comparison to Native American, Hispanic/Latino and Asian physicians, the gender difference was not as prominent among Black physicians in the workforce—where there was only a 5.2% difference in the number of men and women physicians (see Figure 4).

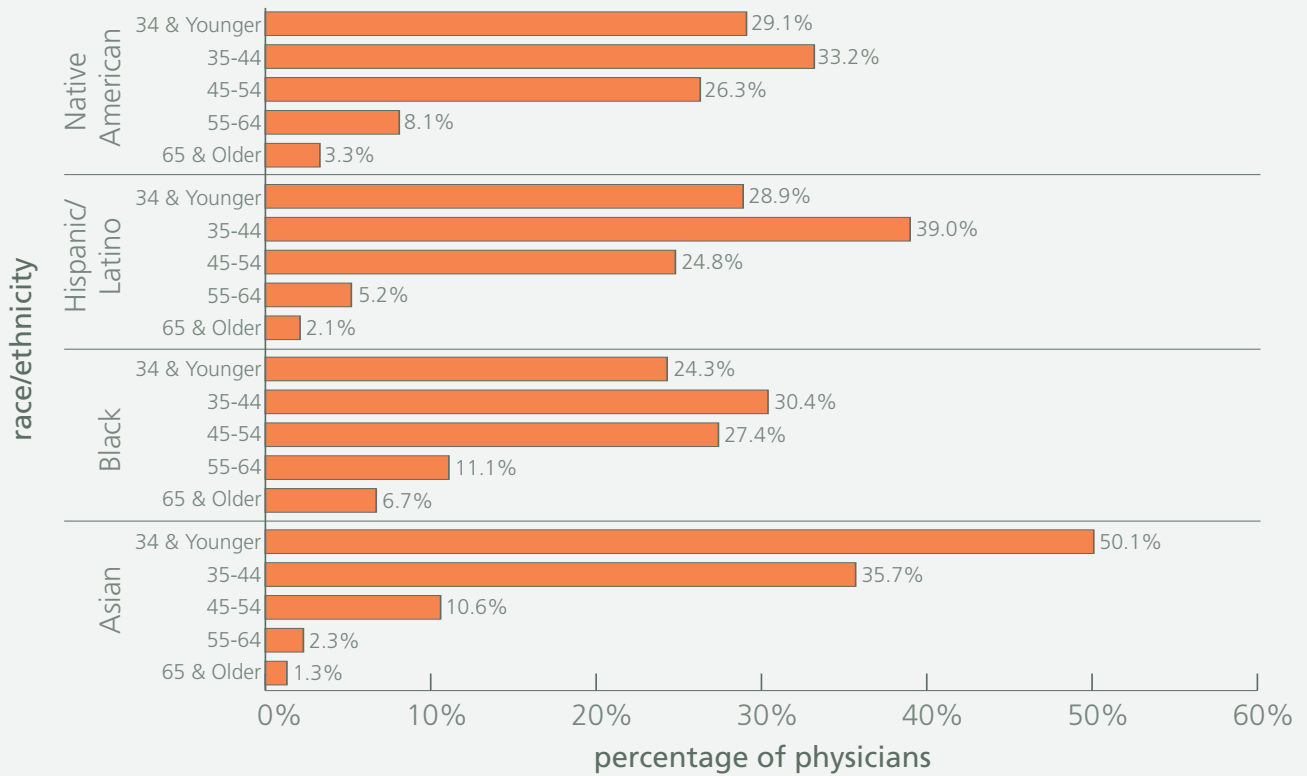
**Figure 4: Minority U.S. Physicians by Gender, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. Figure excludes 282 physicians that did not report data on gender. Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, 50% of Asian physicians were 34 years of age or younger. Most physicians from the other racial and ethnic minority groups were between the ages of 35 and 44 (see Figure 5).

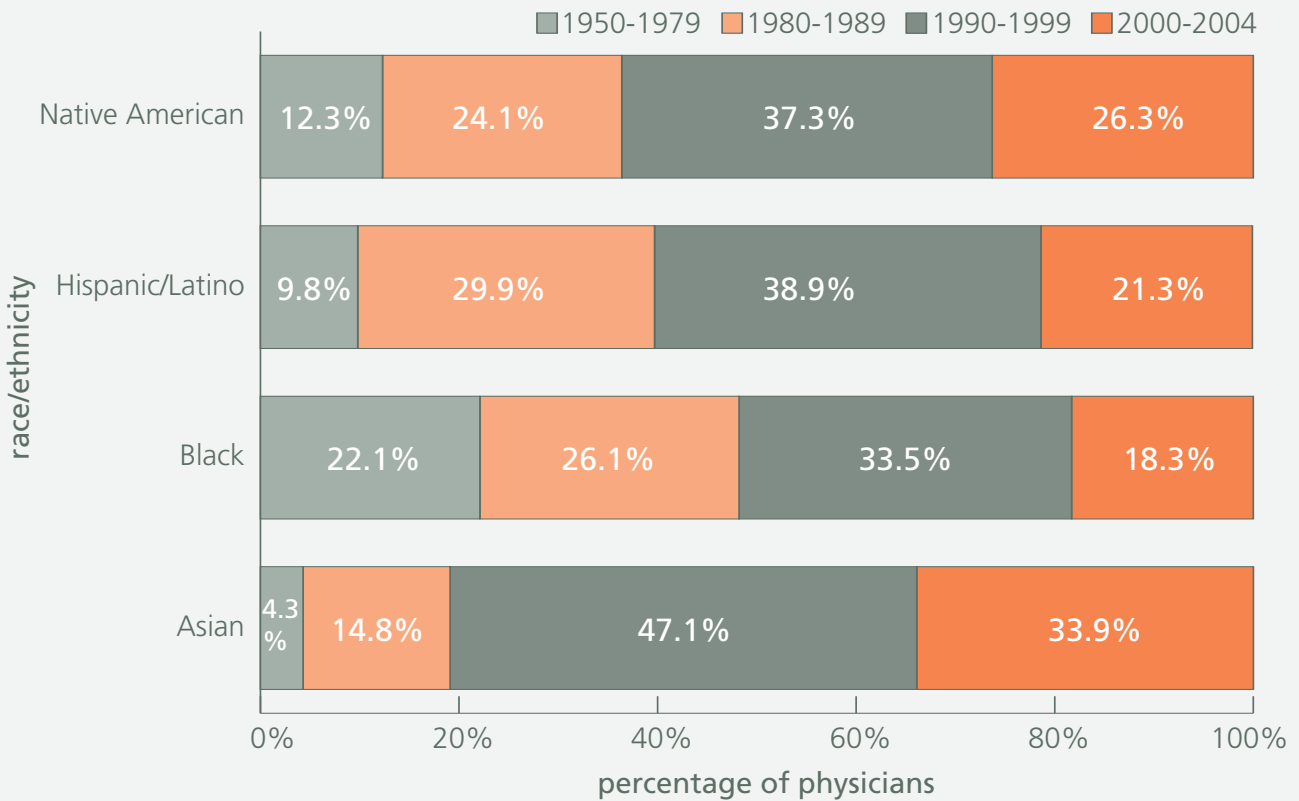
**Figure 5: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Age, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 6 highlights the high percentages of younger Asian physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools between 1990-1999 and 2000-2004.

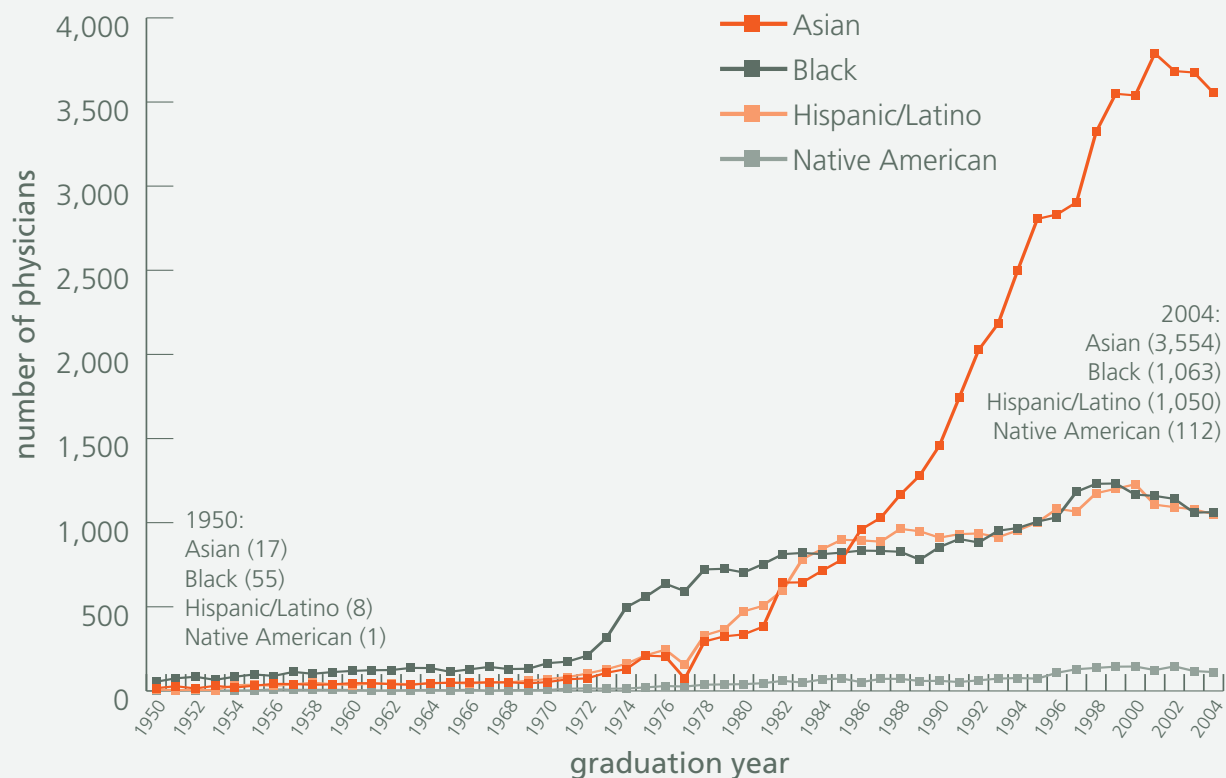
**Figure 6: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\*Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 7 shows that, between 1950 and 2004, there has been an increase in the number of racial and ethnic minority physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools. The greatest increase was among Asian physicians (from 17 in 1950 to over 3,500 in 2004). Native Americans continue to represent the smallest number of physicians (from 1 in 1950 to only 112 in 2004).

**Figure 7: Numbers of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1950-2004**

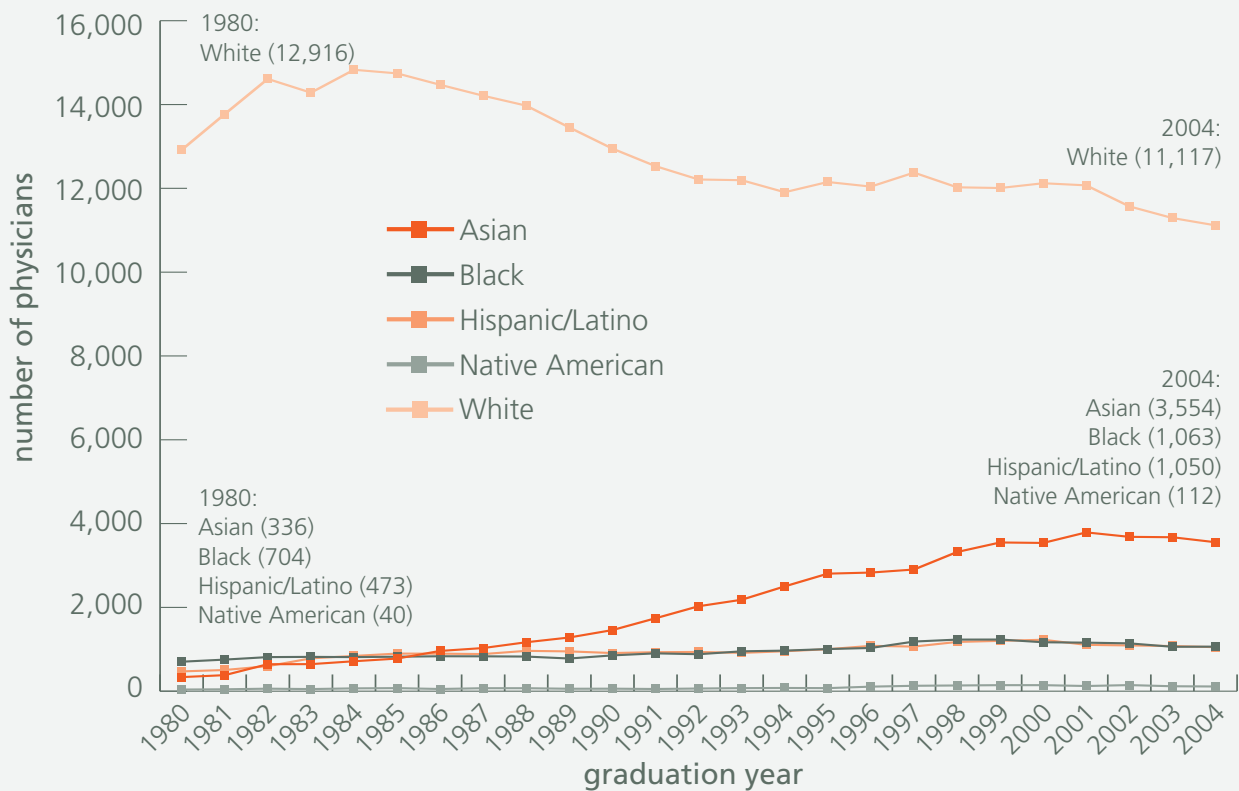


Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In the last 24 years, the number of White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools has decreased by 13.9%. The numbers of racial and ethnic minority physicians have steadily increased over the same period, with the most growth among Asians. While there have been increases for other racial and ethnic minority groups, the numbers remain small (see Figure 8).

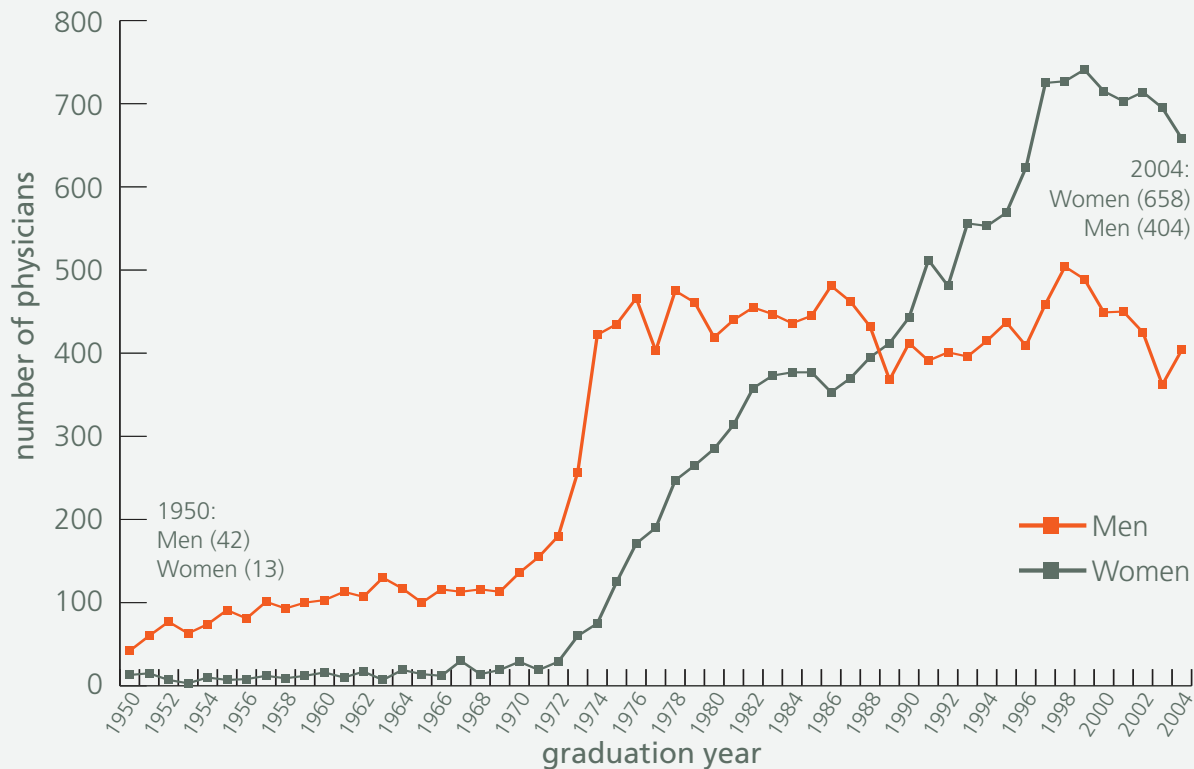
**Figure 8: Numbers of Minority and White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1980-2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database: Applicant-Matriculant File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1989, the number of Black women graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools has exceeded the number of Black men. In 2004, Black women comprised 62% of all Black graduates (see Figure 9).

**Figure 9: Number of Black U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004**



Note: From 1950-2003, figure excludes 16 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 1 physician did not report such data.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.



Since 1950, Hispanic/Latino men and women graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools have increased. In 2004, 52.7% of Hispanic/Latino graduates were men (see Figure 10).

**Figure 10: Number of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004**



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.  
 From 1950-2003, figure excludes 11 physicians who did not report data on gender.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 1962, only three Native Americans graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In 2004, there were 111 graduates, with women comprising 43.2% of those graduates (see Figure 11).

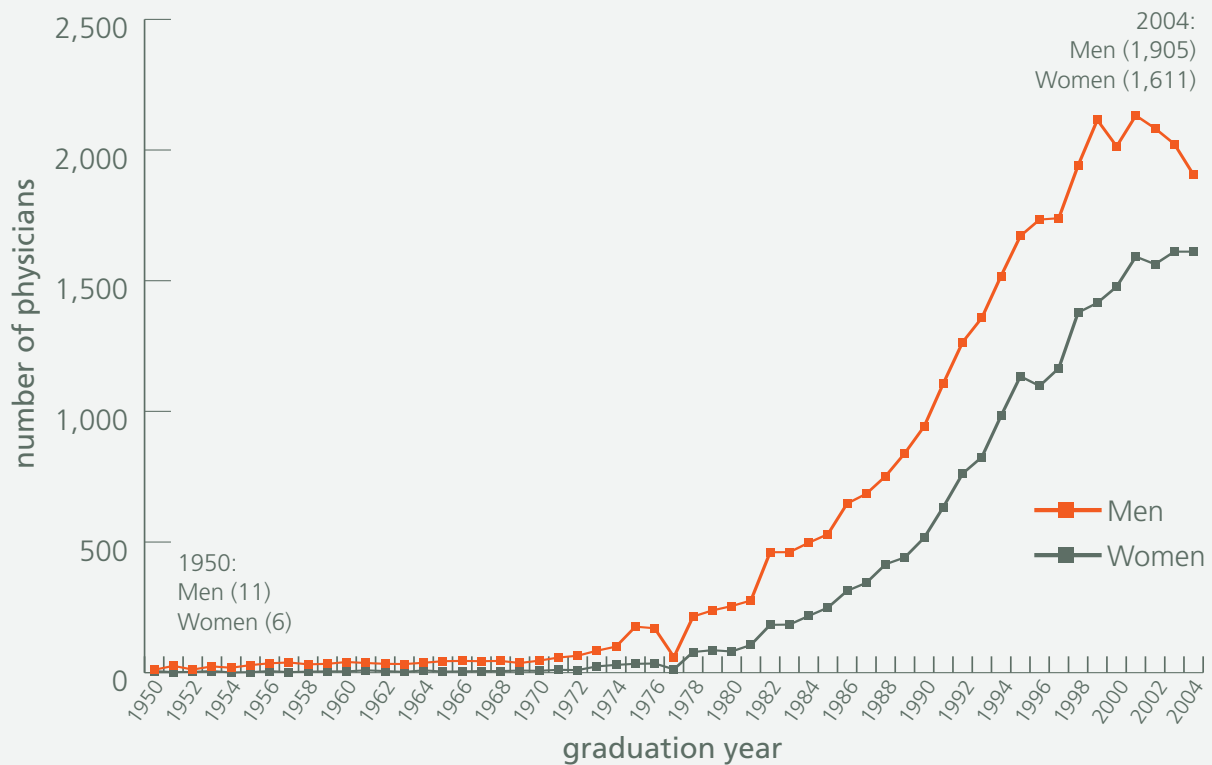
**Figure 11: Number of Native American U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1962-2004**



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 For 2004, figure excludes 1 physician who did not report data on gender.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1980, the percentage of Asian graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools has increased more than the other racial and ethnic minority groups. Combined, Asians comprised the largest group of racial and ethnic minorities graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools, as well as the largest number of minority physicians in the workforce as of 2004 (see Figures 1 and 7). In 2004, Asian male graduates represented 54.1% of all Asian graduates (see Figure 12).

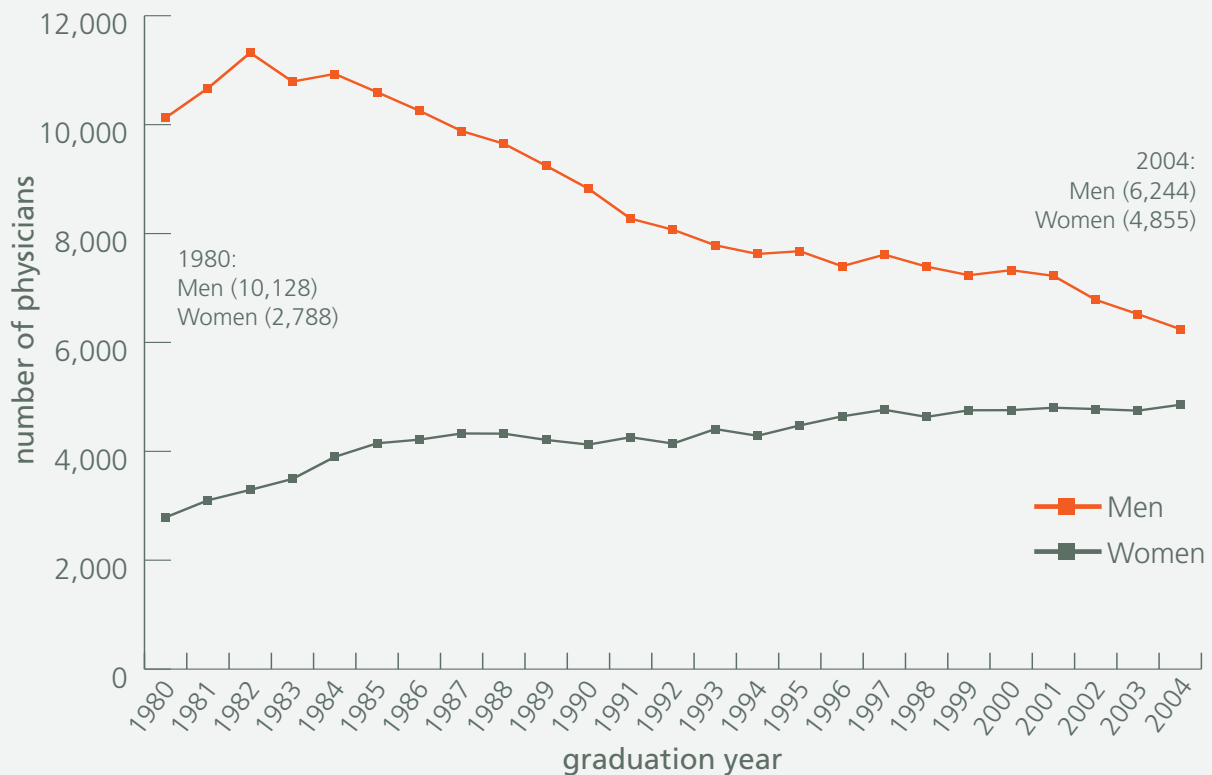
**Figure 12: Number of Asian U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.  
 From 1950-2003, figure excludes 215 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 38 physicians did not report such data.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1980, the number of White male graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools has decreased by 38.3%. In 2004, White women represented 43.7% of all White graduates (see Figure 13).

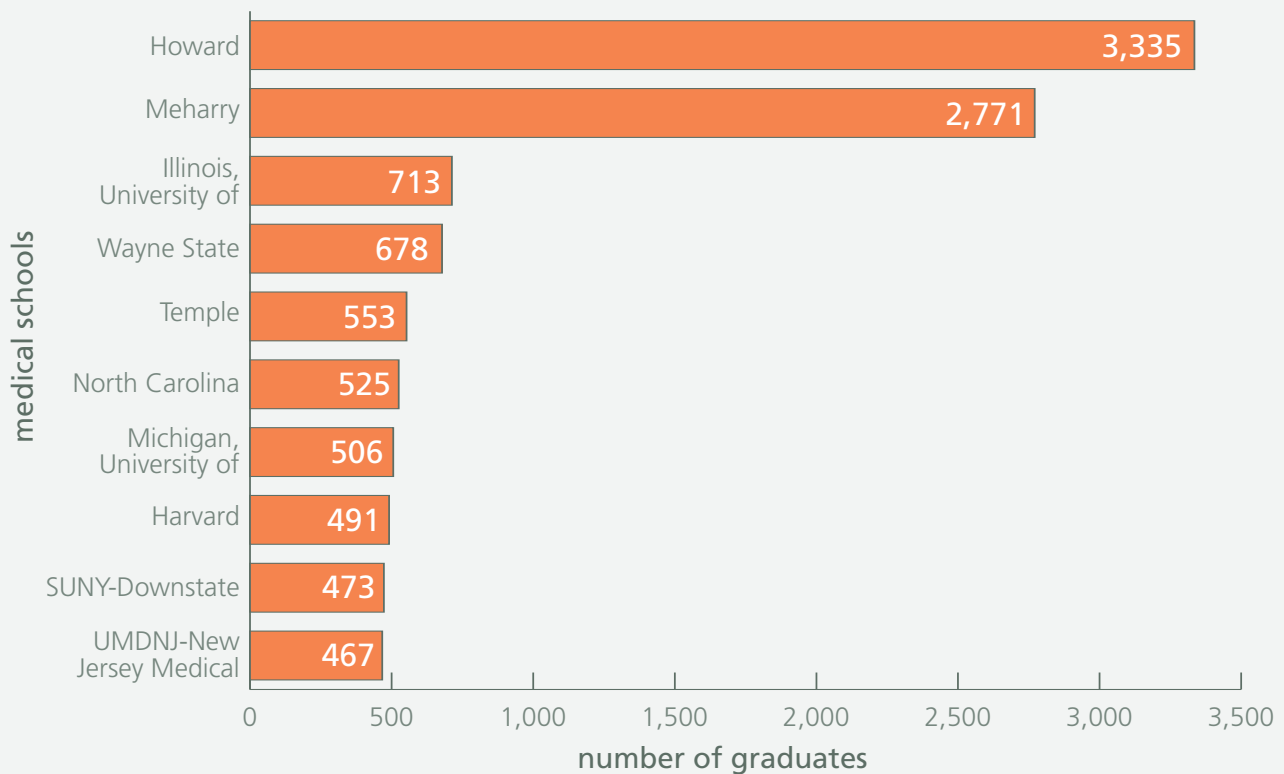
**Figure 13: Number of White U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1980-2004**



Note: From 1950-2003, figure excludes 143 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 18 physicians did not report such data.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File joined with AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Black physicians from 1950-2004, two historically Black institutions, Howard University College of Medicine and Meharry Medical College School of Medicine, graduated 58% (see Figure 14).

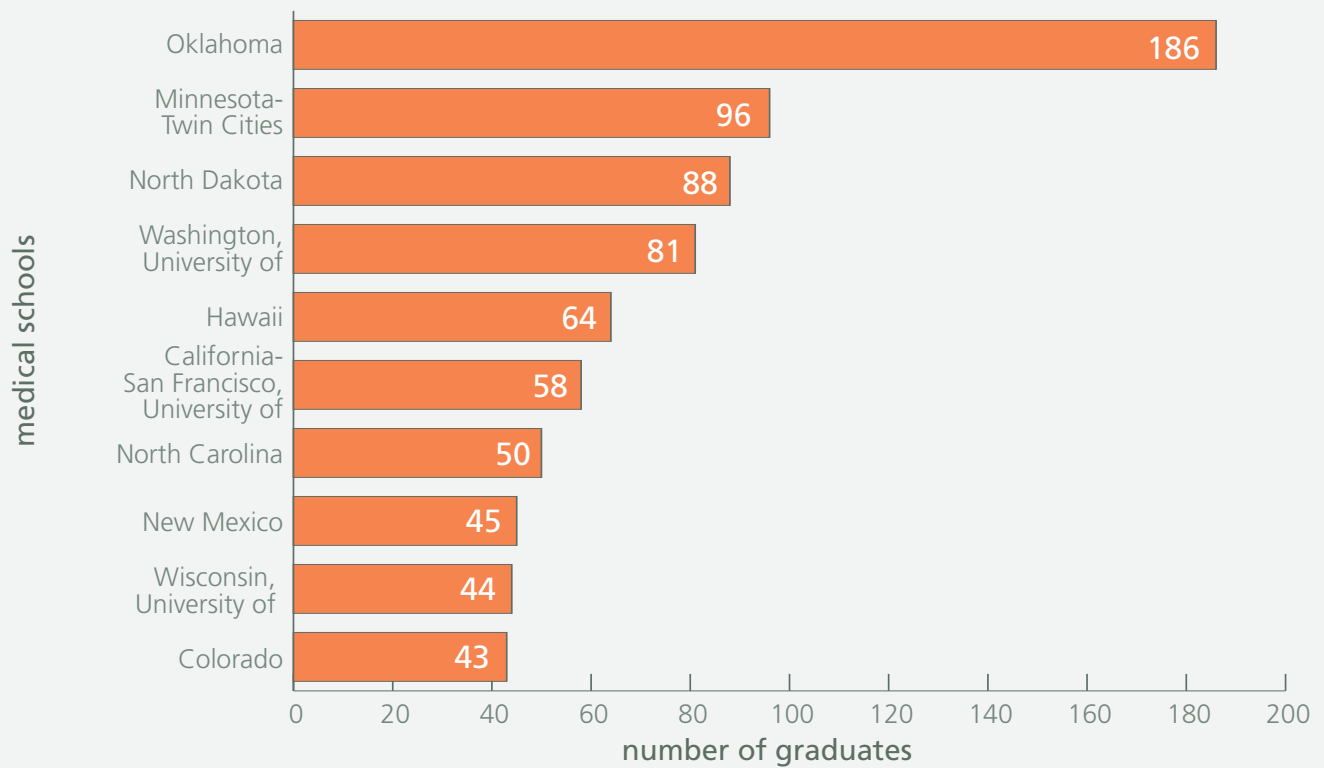
**Figure 14: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Black U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004**



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Native American physicians from 1950 to 2004, the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine graduated 25% (see Figure 15).

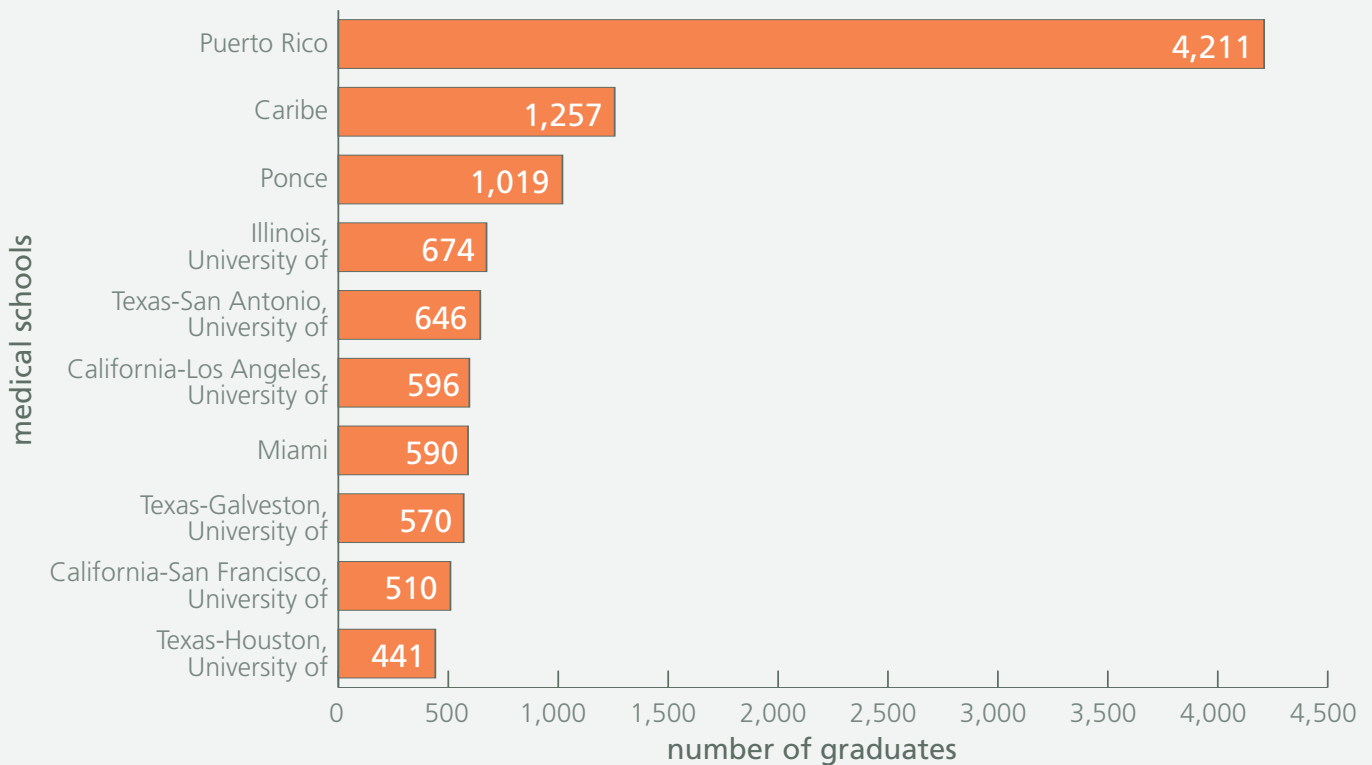
**Figure 15: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Native American U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004**



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1950, of the top ten institutions graduating Hispanics/Latinos, the majority (62%) graduated from three schools in Puerto Rico. When these three institutions are removed from the analysis, the University of Illinois College of Medicine and the University of Texas Medical School at San Antonio graduated the highest number of Hispanic/Latino physicians (see Figure 16).

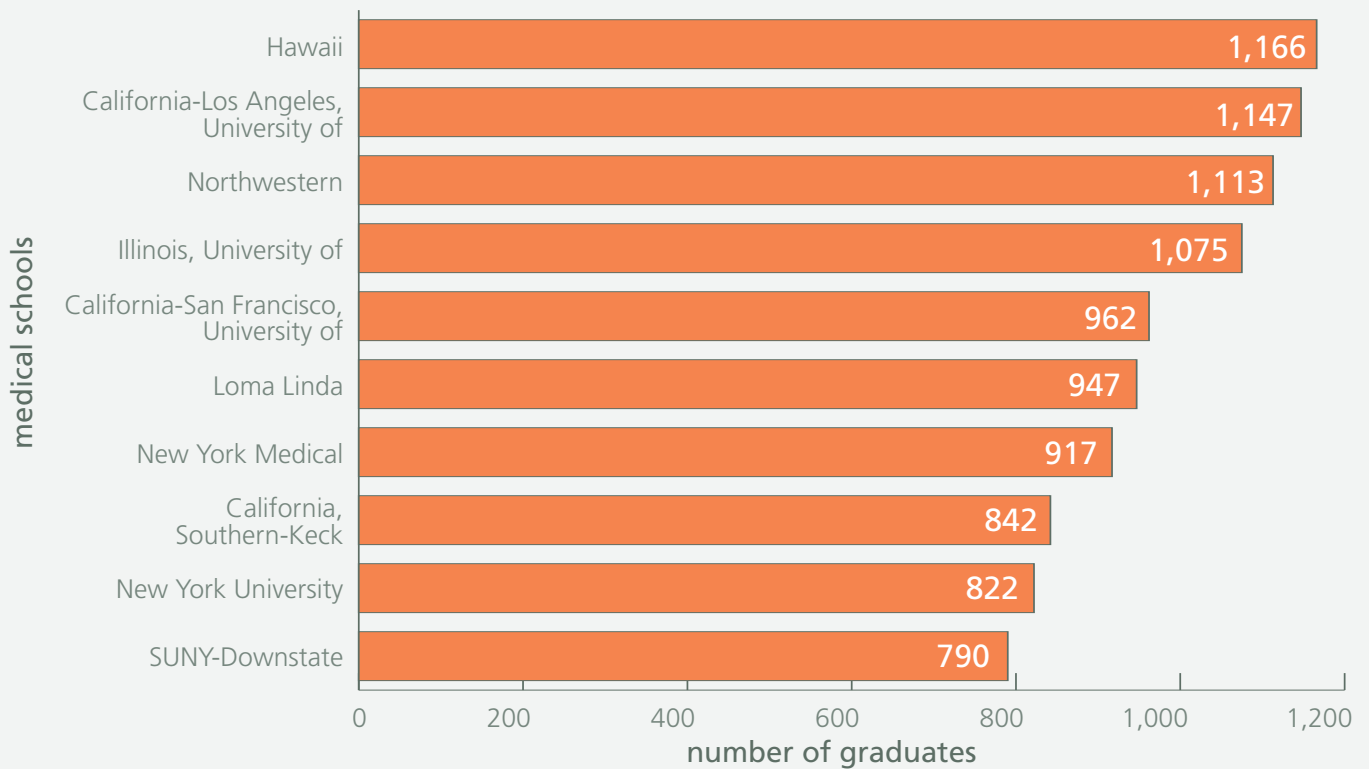
**Figure 16: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004**



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

The top ten schools graduating Asians since 1950 and Whites since 1978 are shown in Figures 17 and 18, respectively.

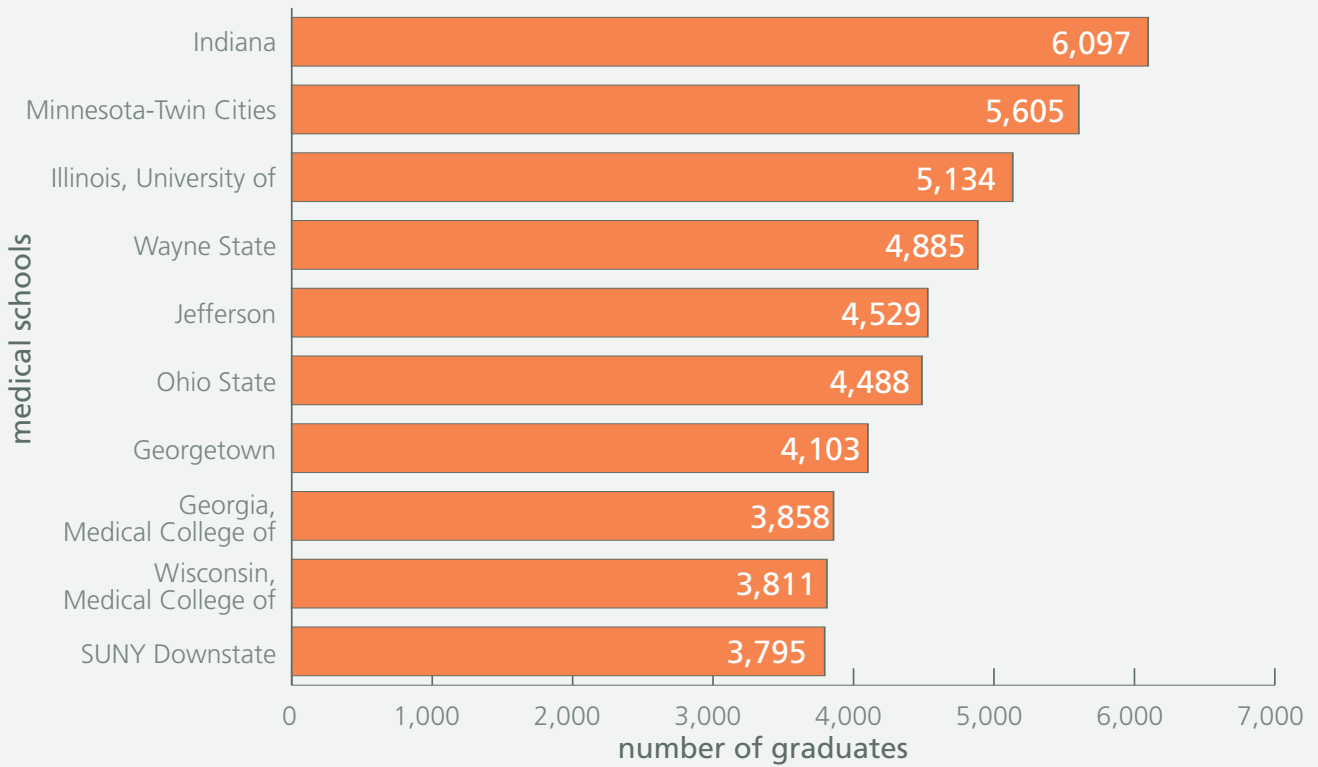
**Figure 17: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Asian U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.



**Figure 18: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating White U.S. Physicians, 1978-2004**



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File, Student-Ind, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

The major professional activity among racial and ethnic minority physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools was, overwhelmingly, office-based practice. In 2004, Asians were the largest group of minority residents or fellows (nearly 32%; see Table A).

**Table A: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004**

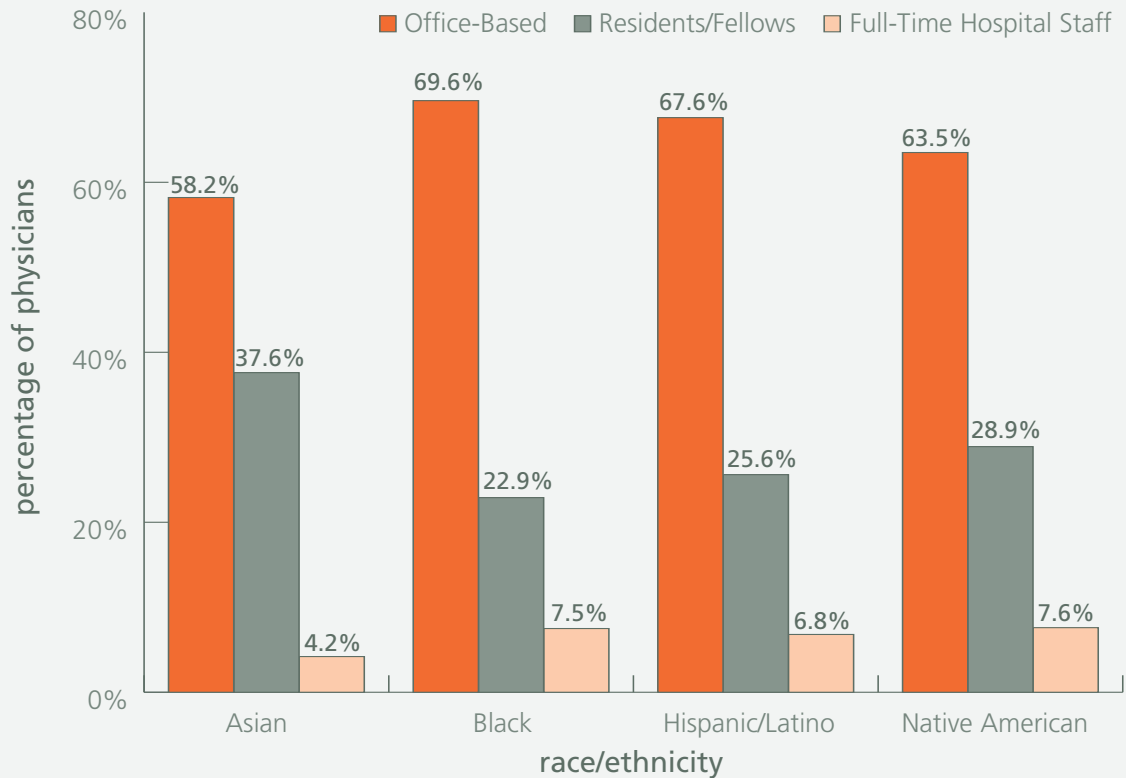
Major Professional Activity	Asian		Black		Hispanic/Latino		Native American	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Patient Care</b>								
Office-Based Practice	28,563	53.6%	19,052	64.7%	16,079	62.6%	1,444	60.9%
Hospital-Based Practice*	19,132	35.9%	6,981	23.7%	6,409	25.0%	716	30.2%
Residents/Fellows	17,016	31.9%	4,811	16.3%	4,817	18.8%	540	22.8%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	2,116	4.0%	2,170	7.4%	1,592	6.2%	176	7.4%
<b>Other Professional Activity</b>								
Medical Teaching	232	0.4%	281	1.0%	236	0.9%	9	0.4%
Research	403	0.8%	252	0.9%	163	0.6%	7	0.3%
Administration	204	0.4%	540	1.8%	241	0.9%	24	1.0%
Other**	4,750	8.9%	2,356	8.0%	2,547	9.9%	172	7.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,284</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>29,462</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>25,675</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,372</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. \*Hospital-Based Practice is the sum of Residents/Fellows and Full-Time Hospital Staff. \*\*Other includes "Not Classified."

Data Source: AAMC Data warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Office-based patient care has predominated among the racial and ethnic minority physician workforce that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools, especially among Blacks and Hispanics/Latinos (see Table A). This trend can also be seen in the number of racial and ethnic minority women who chose to enter office-based patient care (see Figure 19).

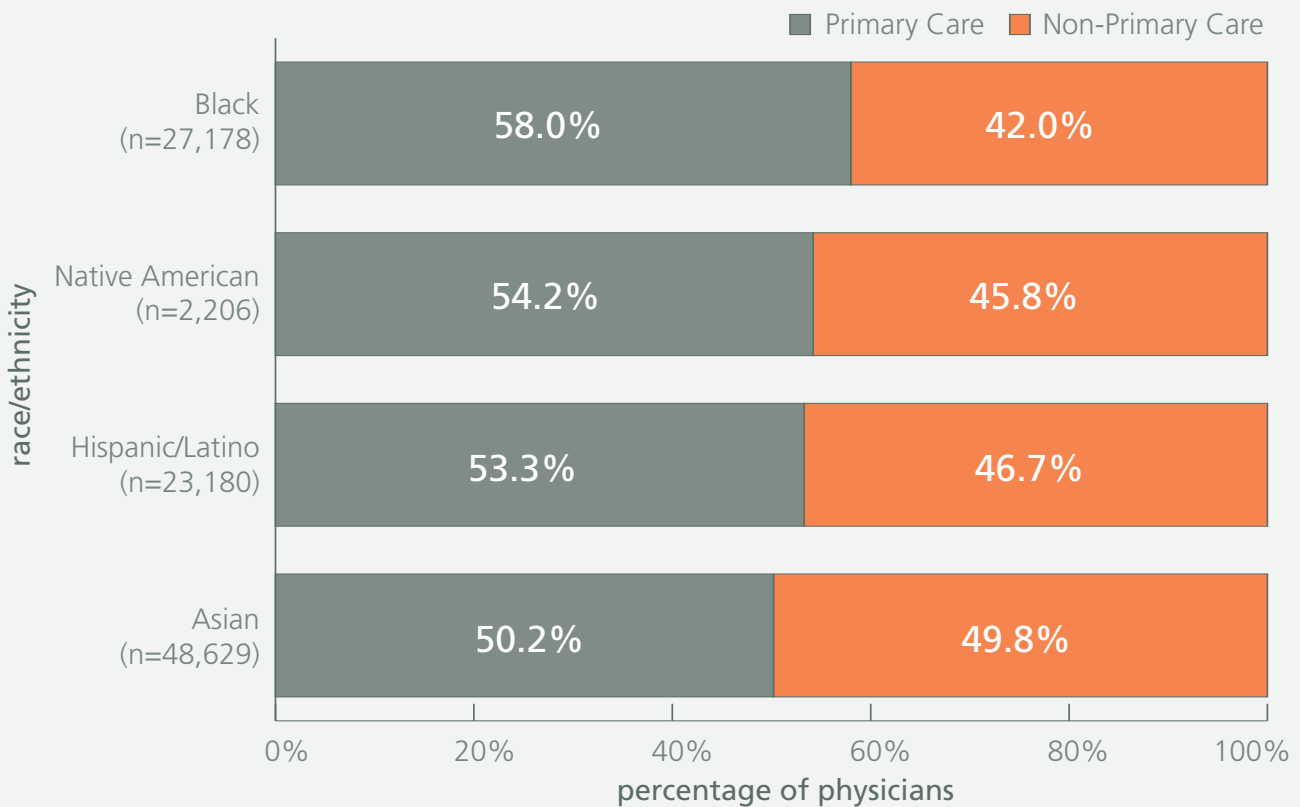
**Figure 19: Percentages of Minority Women U.S. Physicians in Patient Care, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, racial and ethnic minority graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools [Black (58%), Native American (54.2%), and Hispanic/Latino (53.3%)] predominantly practiced in primary care specialties (defined here as family medicine, general practice, internal medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, and pediatrics; see Figure 20).

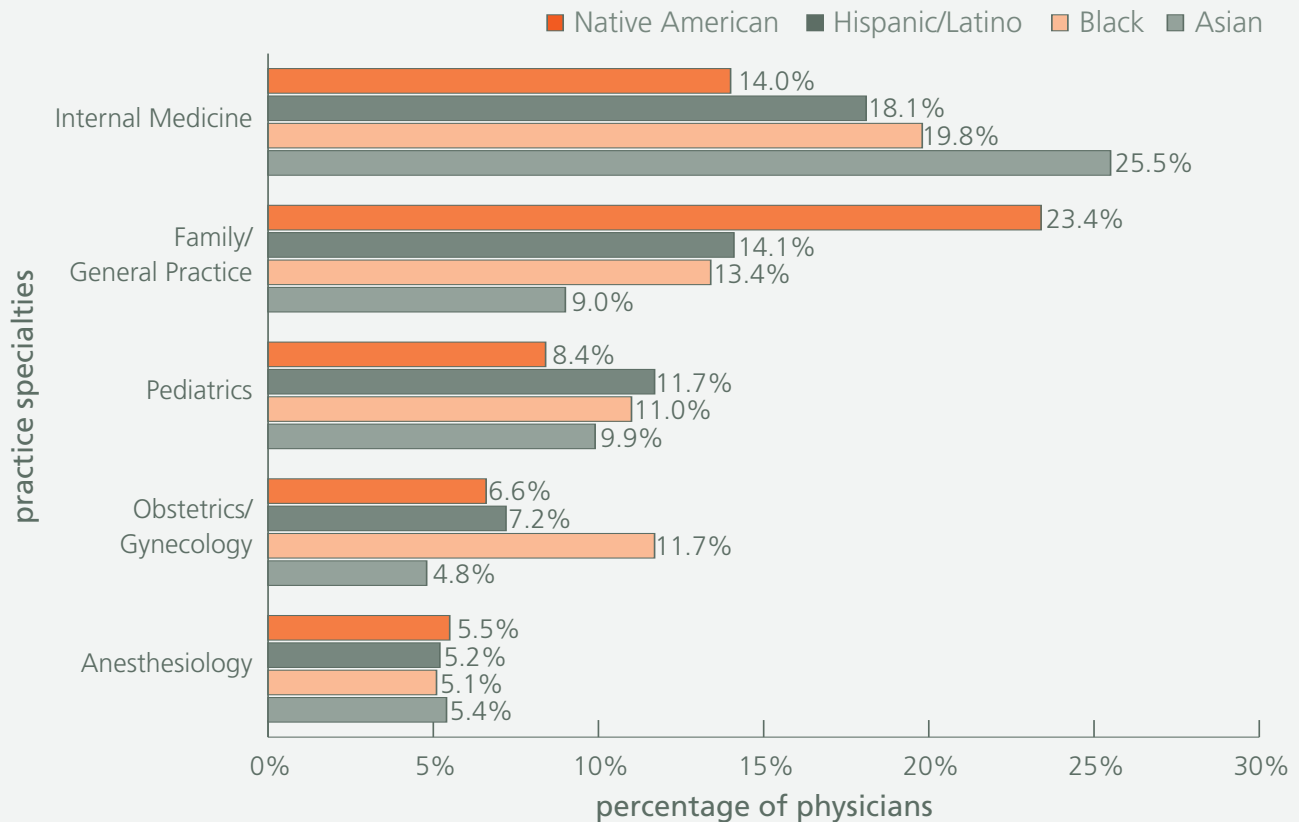
**Figure 20: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians in Primary Care vs. Non-Primary Care Specialties, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Data, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 21 shows that similar percentages of racial and ethnic minority physicians practiced anesthesiology in 2004. There were differences, however, in the percentages that practiced in other specialties. For instance, 25.5% of Asian physicians practiced internal medicine—the largest percentage among all racial and ethnic minority physicians in that specialty. Just over 23% of Native American physicians specialized in family/general practice—a higher percentage than those from other ethnic/racial minority groups. Among racial and ethnic minority physicians practicing obstetrics and gynecology, the highest percentage were Black physicians (11.7%).

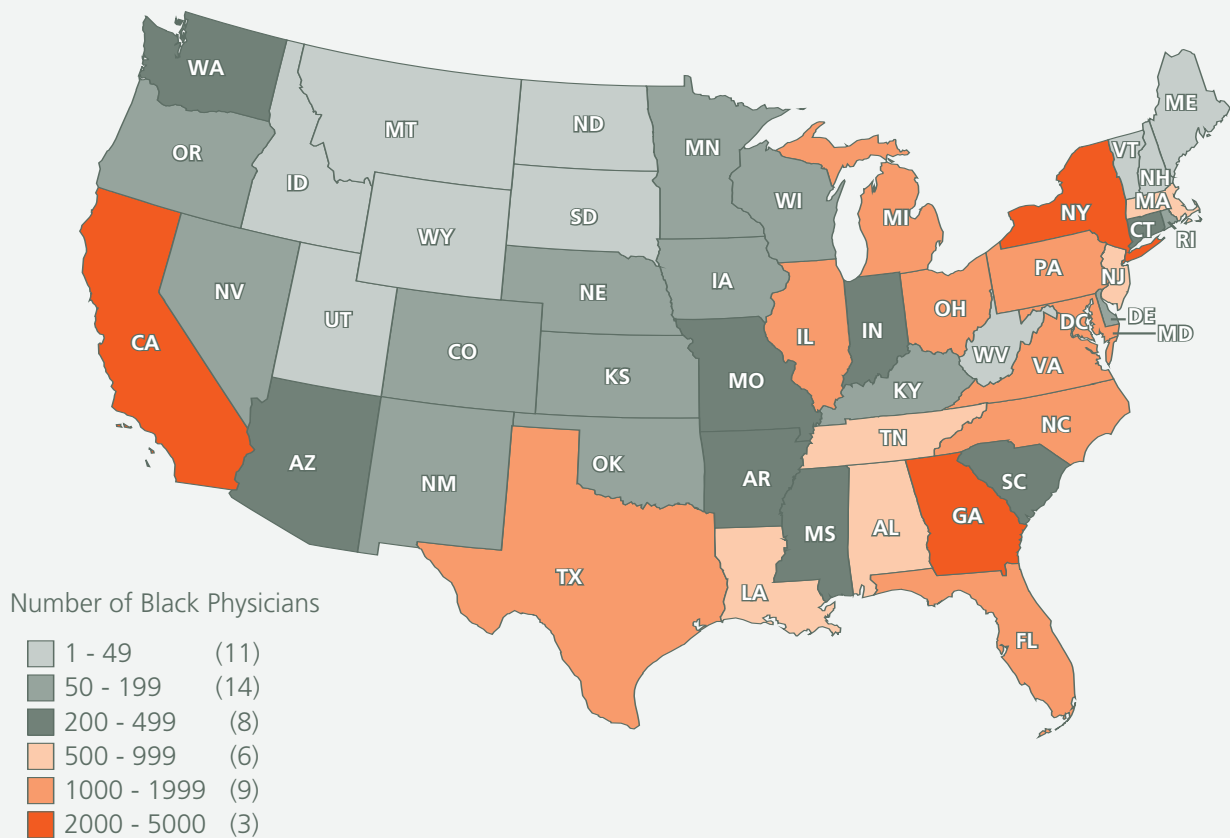
**Figure 21: Leading Practice Specialties of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004**



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Data, as of March 16, 2006.

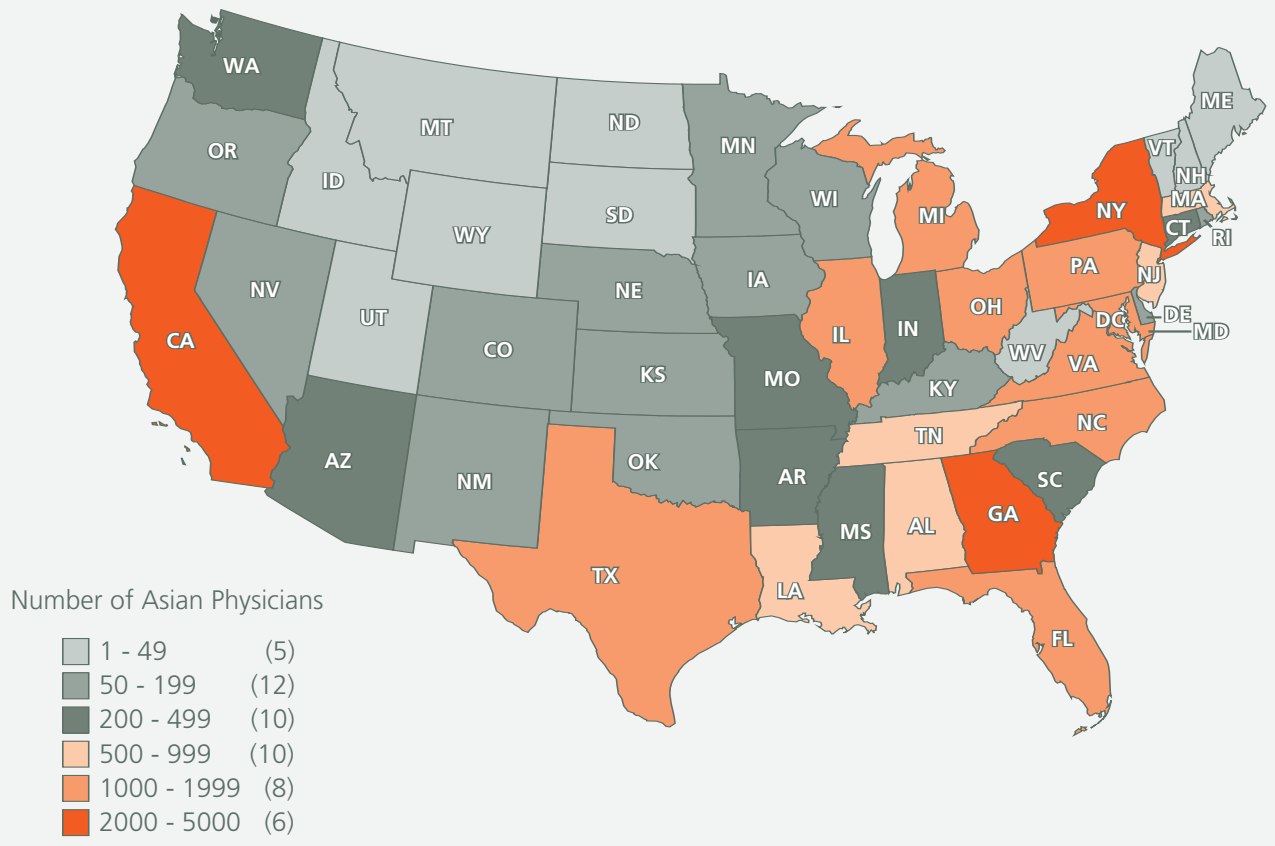
More racial and ethnic minority physicians practice in California than in any other state. After California, the second highest number of Black (2,846) and Asian physicians (4,993) practice in New York; the second highest number of Hispanics/Latinos (3,332) practice in Texas; and the second highest number of Native Americans (225) practice in Oklahoma (see Figures 22-25).

**Figure 22: Distribution of Black U.S. Physicians by State, 2004**



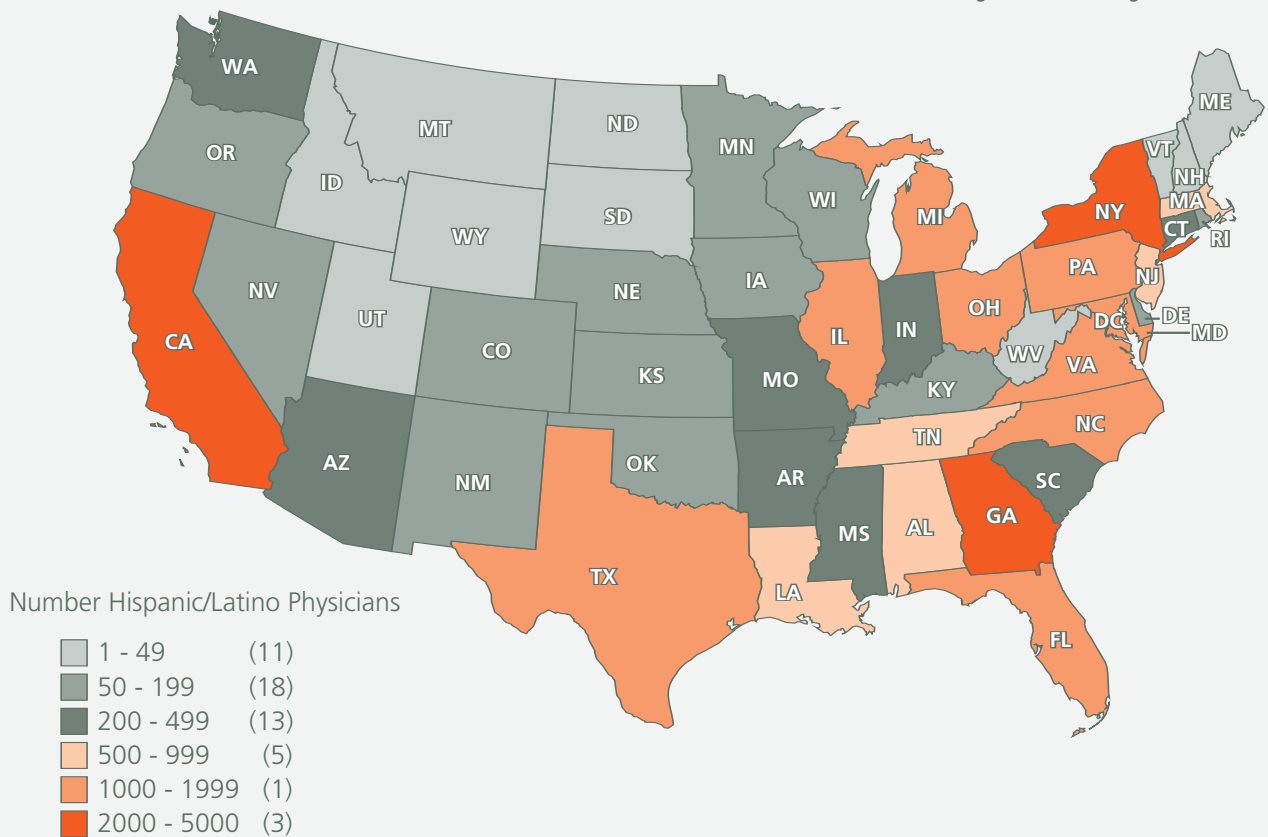
Note: Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

**Figure 23:** Distribution of Asian U.S. Physicians by State, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.  
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

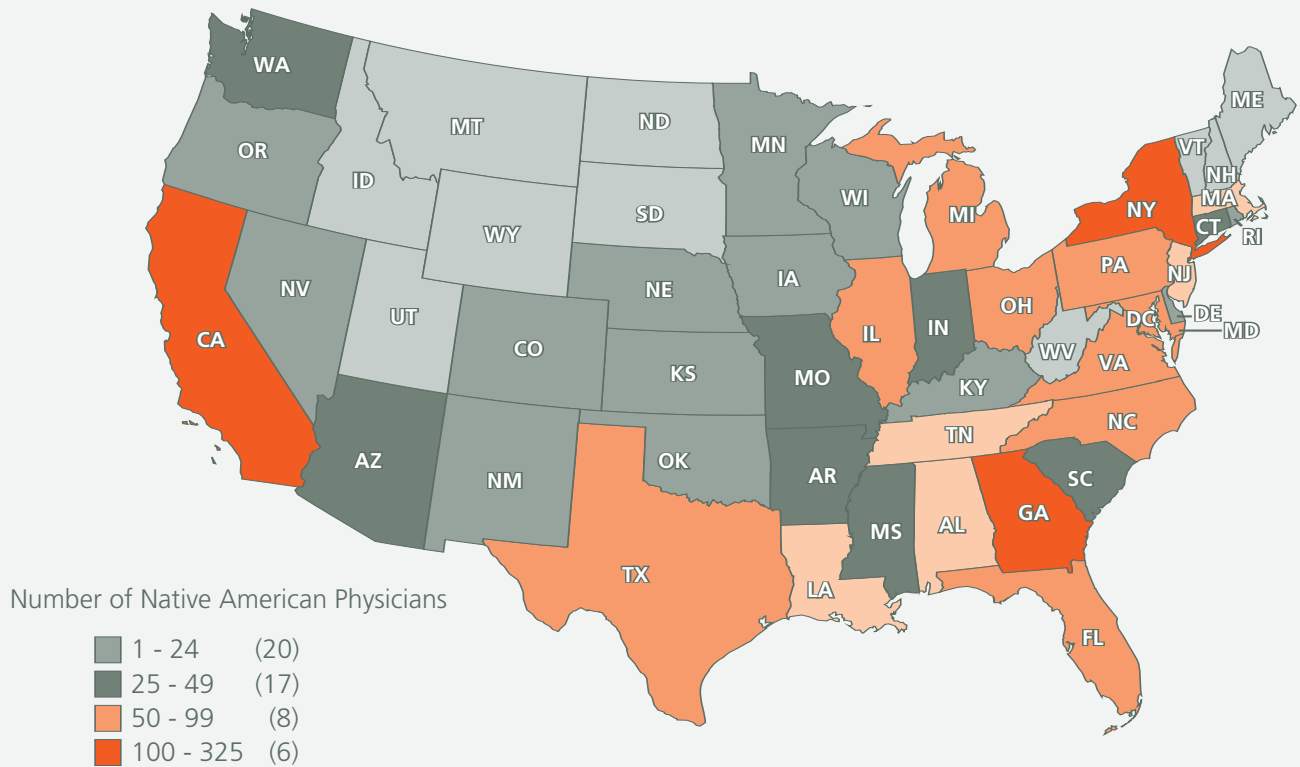
**Figure 24: Distribution of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by State, 2004**



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.  
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.



**Figure 25: Distribution of Native American U.S. Physicians by State, 2004**



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

Racial and ethnic minority physicians are concentrated in states where the populations of their respective groups are high (see Table B).

**Table B: Top Ten Minority Populated States and Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004**

States	Black Population Alone or in Combination	Black Physicians	Black Physicians Per 100,000 Black Population
New York	3,011,597	2,846	95
Florida	2,676,537	1,510	56
Georgia	2,621,606	2,160	82
Texas	2,607,166	1,838	70
California	2,447,650	3,422	140
Illinois	1,941,284	1,505	78
North Carolina	1,872,915	1,260	67
Maryland	1,632,357	1,797	110
Virginia	1,505,394	1,126	75
Louisiana	1,496,567	799	53
States	Hispanic/Latino Population Alone or in Combination	Hispanic/Latino Physicians	Hispanic/Latino Physicians Per 100,000 Hispanic/Latino Population
California	12,615,120	3,746	30
Texas	7,822,724	3,332	43
Florida	3,341,031	2,888	86
New York	3,152,727	1,781	56
Illinois	1,791,335	767	43
Arizona	1,626,312	551	34
New Jersey	1,318,245	560	42
Colorado	894,352	338	38
New Mexico	831,359	454	55
Georgia	606,859	389	64

*(continues on next page)*

**Table B (cont.): Top Ten Minority Populated States and Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004**

States	Native American Population Alone or in Combination	Native American Physicians	Native American Physicians Per 100,000 Native American Population
California	593,102	325	55
Oklahoma	390,526	225	58
Arizona	294,314	101	34
Hawaii	268,730	119	44
Washington	191,457	76	40
New Mexico	188,774	67	35
Texas	180,291	145	80
New York	144,106	75	52
North Carolina	139,929	117	84
Florida	129,392	73	56
States	Asian Population Alone or in Combination	Asian Physicians	Asian Physicians Per 100,000 Asian Population
California	4,590,941	13,519	294
New York	1,318,804	4,993	379
Texas	764,160	3,503	458
Hawaii	685,468	1,289	188
New Jersey	637,679	1,805	283
Illinois	541,807	3,177	586
Washington	454,758	1,275	280
Florida	406,087	1,616	398
Virginia	369,830	1,268	343
Massachusetts	315,563	2,237	709

Note: Physician data for Asians includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. Population data for Native Americans includes Alaska Natives.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.  
 Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.  
 Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

### III. Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools and Implications for Health Care Disparities

#### *Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools*

Several major findings can be highlighted from the data presented in Section II:

- The overwhelming majority of physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools are White. Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprise only 6.4% of all physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools.
- Among racial and ethnic minorities, Asians are the largest and the youngest physician group. From 1950-2004, among racial and ethnic minorities, Asians had the highest increase in the number of graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools.
- Among Hispanic/Latino physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools, Mexican Americans are the largest group. Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Hispanic/Latino physicians, the top three are schools located in Puerto Rico.
- Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Black physicians, the majority graduated from two historically Black institutions.
- Among all racial and ethnic groups, men still outnumber women as physicians, but that gap is closing. This is particularly true for Black physicians. Since 1990, the number of Black women graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools has exceeded the number of Black male graduates.
- Overwhelmingly, the major professional activity of racial and ethnic minority U.S. physicians is office-based practice.
- Racial and ethnic minorities predomi-

nantly practice in primary care specialties. Asian, Native American, and Black physicians practice internal medicine, family/general practice, and obstetrics and gynecology as their primary practice specialties, respectively.

- Following California, Black and Asian physicians primarily practice in the state of New York, Hispanics/Latinos in Texas, and Native Americans in Oklahoma.

#### *Implications for Health Care Disparities*

The growth of health care disparities and the AAMC-projected physician shortage present a concern for the medical education community. The data on minority physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools are essential to efforts addressing health care disparities in this country and increasing diversity in the physician workforce. Increasing diversity in medical schools and in the physician workforce, along with ensuring all physicians are adequately trained in cultural competence, are key factors for addressing the health care disparities facing this nation. Numerous studies cited in Section I of this report have shown that diversity in the physician workforce contributes to increased access to health care for the underserved, increased satisfaction in patient care, and expanded options for patient care.

Findings from the *2005 National Healthcare Quality Report* provide a comprehensive overview of the current disparities in health care. Health disparities experienced by racial and ethnic groups and groups of lower socioeconomic status are still prevalent for diseases such as cancer, diabetes,

### III. Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools and Implications for Health Care Disparities (continued)

end-stage renal disease, heart disease, HIV disease, mental health and substance abuse, and respiratory disease. Disparities are also prevalent in health care settings such as primary care, dental care, and home health care.<sup>1</sup>

The overall rate of improvement in quality of health care increased in areas where there has been a substantial amount of focused efforts. For example, improvements have been documented in decreased rates of late-stage breast cancer among Black women (from 1992-2002), and improved treatment of heart failure among Native American beneficiaries (from 2002-2003).<sup>1</sup> On the other hand, there are specific overall trends in each racial and ethnic group where there is a need to concentrate more efforts. For instance,

- the proportion of women over 40 who had mammograms between 2000 and 2002 was lower among Asian women compared with Whites;
- between 2000 and 2002 the proportion of women initiating prenatal care in the first trimester improved among all groups except among Native Americans/Alaska Natives and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders;
- the quality of diabetes care declined from 2000 to 2002 among Hispanics/Latinos while it improved among Whites;
- Hispanics/Latinos were less likely than Whites to have a dental visit in 2001; and
- in terms of patient visits to emergency departments, between 2001 and 2002, Blacks were more likely to leave before being seen by a health care provider compared with Whites.<sup>1</sup>

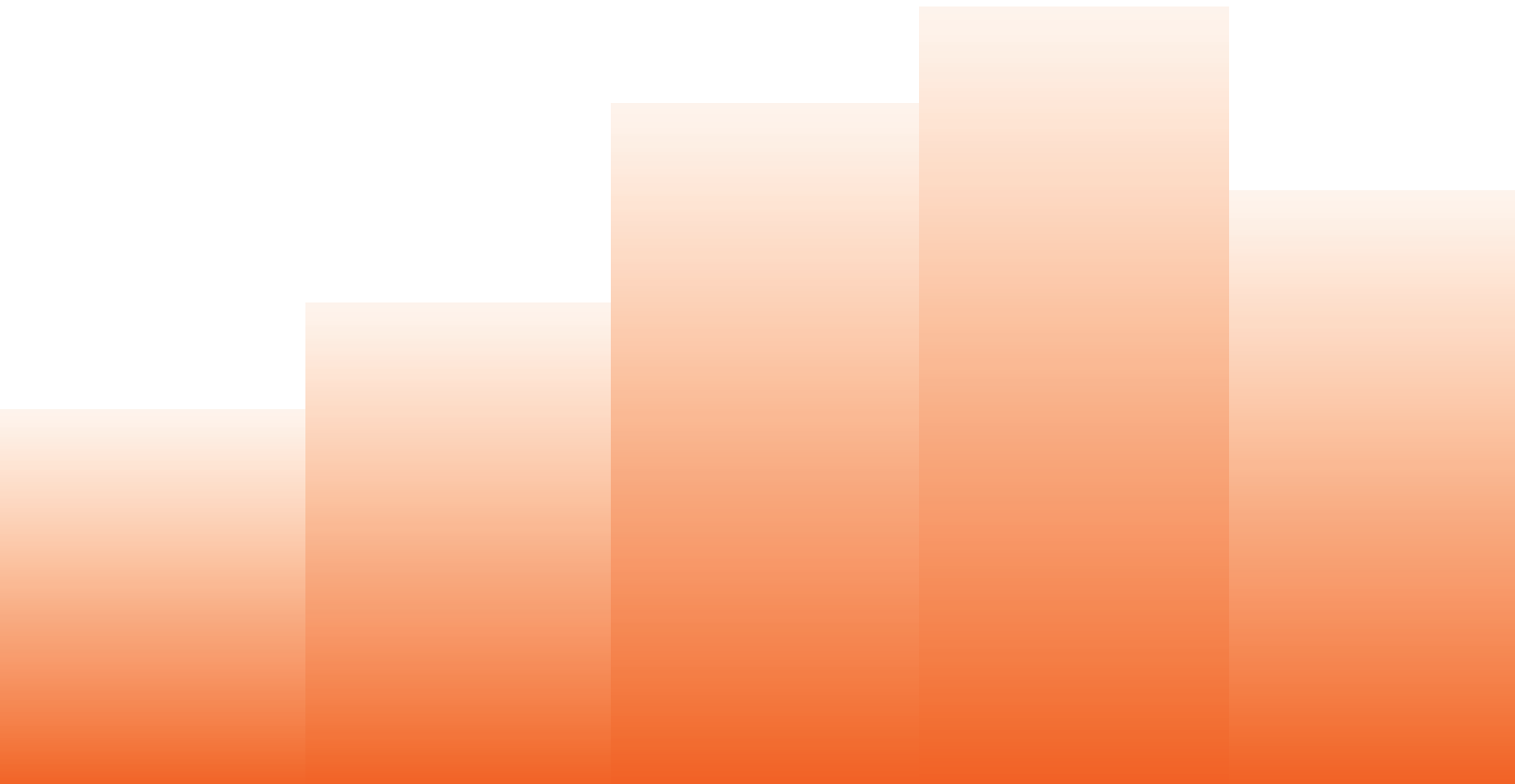
Moreover, a recent publication by the Office of Research on Women's Health at the National Institutes of Health (NIH) states that women of color are more than half of the estimated 21 million uninsured women in this country, despite being only 32% of the total female population in the U.S.<sup>2</sup>

Increasing the representation of racial and ethnic minorities in the physician workforce will expand approaches to patient care, help address research questions, and provide a better understanding of cultural competence in practice.<sup>3-5</sup> By focusing resources and efforts to further promote diversity in medical schools and the physician workforce and increasing our commitment to those groups suffering from drastic disparities in access to and quality of care we can improve health care for all.

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## Detailed Tables



## IV. Detailed Tables

This section presents detailed tables on racial and ethnic minorities in medical education as well as data from the 2000 U.S. Census and NCES.

**Table 1: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Major Professional Activity	All Physicians	Minorities				All Minorities	Others		
		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American		IMG Physicians	White*	Unknown**
<b>All Physicians</b>	938,352	53,799	30,598	26,094	2,457	112,948	221,633	344,821	258,950
<b>Patient Care</b>	742,247	47,695	26,033	22,488	2,160	98,376	173,780	309,226	160,885
Office-Based Practice	560,530	28,563	19,052	16,079	1,444	65,138	123,442	229,780	142,170
Hospital-Based Practice	181,717	19,132	6,981	6,409	716	33,238	50,338	79,446	18,695
Residents/Fellows	114,922	17,016	4,811	4,817	540	27,184	30,189	55,515	2,034
Full-Time Hospital Staff	66,795	2,116	2,170	1,592	176	6,054	20,149	23,931	16,661
<b>Other Professional Activity</b>	44,979	934	1,145	692	46	2,817	7,437	11,997	22,728
Medical Teaching	10,642	232	281	236	9	758	1,711	3,363	4,810
Research	14,561	403	252	163	7	825	2,822	4,349	6,565
Administration	15,643	204	540	241	24	1,009	2,033	3,338	9,263
Other	4,133	95	72	52	6	225	871	947	2,090
Not Classified	59,557	4,655	2,284	2,495	166	9,600	23,255	19,637	7,085
Inactive	91,569	515	1,138	419	85	2,155	17,161	3,961	68,292

Major Professional Activity	All Physicians	Minorities				All Minorities	Others		
		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American		IMG Physicians	White*	Unknown**
<b>All Physicians</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Patient Care</b>	79.1%	88.7%	85.1%	86.2%	87.9%	87.1%	78.4%	89.7%	62.1%
Office-Based Practice	59.7%	53.1%	62.3%	61.6%	58.8%	57.7%	55.7%	66.6%	54.9%
Hospital-Based Practice	19.4%	35.6%	22.8%	24.6%	29.1%	29.4%	22.7%	23.0%	7.2%
Residents/Fellows	12.2%	31.6%	15.7%	18.5%	22.0%	24.1%	13.6%	16.1%	0.8%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	7.1%	3.9%	7.1%	6.1%	7.2%	5.4%	9.1%	6.9%	6.4%
<b>Other Professional Activity</b>	4.8%	1.7%	3.7%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%	3.4%	3.5%	8.8%
Medical Teaching	1.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%
Research	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	2.5%
Administration	1.7%	0.4%	1.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	3.6%
Other	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%
Not Classified	6.3%	8.7%	7.5%	9.6%	6.8%	8.5%	10.5%	5.7%	2.7%
Inactive	9.8%	1.0%	3.7%	1.6%	3.5%	1.9%	7.7%	1.1%	26.4%

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

\*These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

\*\*Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 2: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White Women U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Major Professional Activity	All Physicians	Minorities				All Minorities	Others		
		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American		IMG Physicians	White*	Unknown**
<b>All Physicians</b>	247,887	20,723	14,493	9,511	903	45,630	64,194	110,862	27,201
<b>Patient Care</b>	205,622	18,454	12,602	8,092	800	39,948	50,567	98,274	16,833
Office-Based Practice	139,970	10,747	8,776	5,469	508	25,500	32,225	69,387	12,878
Hospital-Based Practice	65,652	7,707	3,826	2,623	292	14,448	18,342	28,907	3,955
Residents/Fellows	47,304	6,929	2,888	2,070	231	12,118	12,340	21,679	1,167
Full-Time Hospital Staff	18,348	778	938	553	61	2,330	6,002	7,228	2,788
<b>Other Professional Activity</b>	9,114	305	458	218	14	995	1,787	3,631	2,731
Medical Teaching	2,563	96	108	81	0	285	440	1,200	638
Research	2,861	115	107	52	3	277	601	1,186	817
Administration	2,696	51	213	69	10	343	496	900	957
Other	994	43	30	18	1	90	250	385	289
Not Classified	21,787	1,814	1,196	1,071	71	4,152	8,306	7,243	2,086
Inactive	11,364	150	237	130	18	535	3,534	1,714	5,581

Major Professional Activity	All Physicians	Minorities				All Minorities	Others		
		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American		IMG Physicians	White*	Unknown**
<b>All Physicians</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Patient Care</b>	82.9%	89.1%	87.0%	85.1%	88.6%	87.5%	78.8%	88.6%	61.9%
Office-Based Practice	56.5%	51.9%	60.6%	57.5%	56.3%	55.9%	50.2%	62.6%	47.3%
Hospital-Based Practice	26.5%	37.2%	26.4%	27.6%	32.3%	31.7%	28.6%	26.1%	14.5%
Residents/Fellows	19.1%	33.4%	19.9%	21.8%	25.6%	26.6%	19.2%	19.6%	4.3%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	7.4%	3.8%	6.5%	5.8%	6.8%	5.1%	9.3%	6.5%	10.2%
<b>Other Professional Activity</b>	3.7%	1.5%	3.2%	2.3%	1.6%	2.2%	2.8%	3.3%	10.0%
Medical Teaching	1.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	2.3%
Research	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	3.0%
Administration	1.1%	0.2%	1.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	3.5%
Other	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.1%
Not Classified	8.8%	8.8%	8.3%	11.3%	7.9%	9.1%	12.9%	6.5%	7.7%
Inactive	4.6%	0.7%	1.6%	1.4%	2.0%	1.2%	5.5%	1.5%	20.5%

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'weath Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Naska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 \*These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.  
 \*\*Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 3a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	5	0.0%	4	0.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	13	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	46	0.2%	4	0.2%	9	0.2%	3	0.3%	62	0.2%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	169	0.9%	34	1.6%	97	2.0%	24	2.1%	324	1.2%
Anesthesiology	1,025	5.4%	110	5.1%	238	4.9%	27	2.4%	1,400	5.2%
Cardiovascular Disease	348	1.8%	32	1.5%	57	1.2%	27	2.4%	464	1.7%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	226	1.2%	28	1.3%	43	0.9%	29	2.5%	326	1.2%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	25	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	28	0.1%
Dermatology	231	1.2%	22	1.0%	47	1.0%	6	0.5%	306	1.1%
Diagnostic Radiology	327	1.7%	54	2.5%	106	2.2%	15	1.3%	504	1.9%
Emergency Medicine	839	4.4%	136	6.3%	193	4.0%	31	2.7%	1,199	4.4%
Family Medicine	2,886	15.1%	215	9.9%	510	10.6%	100	8.7%	3,711	13.7%
Forensic Pathology	13	0.1%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	3	0.3%	20	0.1%
Gastroenterology	234	1.2%	22	1.0%	33	0.7%	19	1.7%	308	1.1%
General Practice	238	1.2%	41	1.9%	0	0.0%	14	1.2%	293	1.1%
General Preventive Medicine	113	0.6%	13	0.6%	33	0.7%	10	0.9%	169	0.6%
General Surgery	787	4.1%	101	4.7%	462	9.6%	39	3.4%	1,389	5.1%
Internal Medicine	3,770	19.8%	470	21.7%	912	19.0%	288	25.2%	5,440	20.0%
Medical Genetics	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.2%	5	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	86	0.5%	9	0.4%	37	0.8%	2	0.2%	134	0.5%
Neurology	151	0.8%	18	0.8%	37	0.8%	14	1.2%	220	0.8%
Nuclear Medicine	16	0.1%	4	0.2%	4	0.1%	2	0.2%	26	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	2,435	12.8%	174	8.0%	566	11.8%	68	5.9%	3,243	11.9%
Occupational Medicine	65	0.3%	13	0.6%	0	0.0%	16	1.4%	94	0.3%
Ophthalmology	401	2.1%	34	1.6%	38	0.8%	20	1.7%	493	1.8%
Orthopedic Surgery	405	2.1%	41	1.9%	141	2.9%	6	0.5%	593	2.2%
Other Specialties	76	0.4%	11	0.5%	0	0.0%	45	3.9%	132	0.5%
Otolaryngology	183	1.0%	13	0.6%	26	0.5%	5	0.4%	227	0.8%
Pediatrics	2,141	11.2%	262	12.1%	550	11.4%	135	11.8%	3,088	11.4%
Pediatric Cardiology	17	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	2	0.2%	25	0.1%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	235	1.2%	28	1.3%	86	1.8%	6	0.5%	355	1.3%
Plastic Surgery	95	0.5%	10	0.5%	23	0.5%	4	0.3%	132	0.5%
Psychiatry	744	3.9%	168	7.7%	264	5.5%	76	6.6%	1,252	4.6%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	18	0.1%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	54	4.7%	75	0.3%
Pulmonary Disease	116	0.6%	17	0.8%	25	0.5%	17	1.5%	175	0.6%
Radiology	108	0.6%	16	0.7%	11	0.2%	11	1.0%	147	0.5%
Radiology Oncology	89	0.5%	8	0.4%	19	0.4%	3	0.3%	119	0.4%
Thoracic Surgery	86	0.5%	12	0.6%	9	0.2%	8	0.7%	115	0.4%
Transplant Surgery	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Urology	215	1.1%	19	0.9%	36	0.7%	7	0.6%	277	1.0%
Unspecified	82	0.4%	20	0.9%	187	3.9%	3	0.3%	292	1.1%
Vascular Medicine	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,052</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>27,178</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 3b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	5	38.5%	4	30.8%	0	0.0%	4	30.8%	13	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	46	74.2%	4	6.5%	9	14.5%	3	4.8%	62	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	169	52.2%	34	10.5%	97	29.9%	24	7.4%	324	100.0%
Anesthesiology	1,025	73.2%	110	7.9%	238	17.0%	27	1.9%	1,400	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	348	75.0%	32	6.9%	57	12.3%	27	5.8%	464	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	226	69.3%	28	8.6%	43	13.2%	29	8.9%	326	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	25	89.3%	1	3.6%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	28	100.0%
Dermatology	231	75.5%	22	7.2%	47	15.4%	6	2.0%	306	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	327	64.9%	54	10.7%	108	21.4%	15	3.0%	504	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	839	70.0%	138	11.3%	193	16.1%	31	2.6%	1,199	100.0%
Family Medicine	2,888	77.8%	215	5.8%	510	13.7%	100	2.7%	3,711	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	13	65.0%	1	5.0%	3	15.0%	3	15.0%	20	100.0%
Gastroenterology	234	76.0%	22	7.1%	33	10.7%	19	6.2%	308	100.0%
General Practice	238	81.2%	41	14.0%	0	0.0%	14	4.8%	293	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	113	66.9%	13	7.7%	33	19.5%	10	5.9%	169	100.0%
General Surgery	787	56.7%	101	7.3%	462	33.3%	39	2.8%	1,389	100.0%
Internal Medicine	3,770	69.3%	470	8.6%	912	16.8%	288	5.3%	5,440	100.0%
Medical Genetics	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	2	40.0%	5	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	86	64.2%	9	6.7%	37	27.6%	2	1.5%	134	100.0%
Neurology	151	68.6%	18	8.2%	37	16.8%	14	6.4%	220	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	16	61.5%	4	15.4%	4	15.4%	2	7.7%	26	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	2,435	75.1%	174	5.4%	566	17.5%	68	2.1%	3,243	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	65	69.1%	13	13.8%	0	0.0%	16	17.0%	94	100.0%
Ophthalmology	401	81.3%	34	6.9%	38	7.7%	20	4.1%	493	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	405	68.3%	41	6.9%	141	23.8%	6	1.0%	593	100.0%
Other Specialties	76	57.6%	11	8.3%	0	0.0%	45	34.1%	132	100.0%
Otolaryngology	183	80.6%	13	5.7%	28	11.5%	5	2.2%	227	100.0%
Pediatrics	2,141	69.3%	262	8.5%	550	17.8%	135	4.4%	3,088	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	17	68.0%	2	8.0%	4	16.0%	2	8.0%	25	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	235	66.2%	28	7.9%	86	24.2%	6	1.7%	355	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	95	72.0%	10	7.6%	23	17.4%	4	3.0%	132	100.0%
Psychiatry	744	59.4%	168	13.4%	264	21.1%	76	6.1%	1,252	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	18	24.0%	3	4.0%	0	0.0%	54	72.0%	75	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	116	66.3%	17	9.7%	25	14.3%	17	9.7%	175	100.0%
Radiology	109	74.1%	18	10.9%	11	7.5%	11	7.5%	147	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	89	74.8%	8	6.7%	19	16.0%	3	2.5%	119	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	86	74.8%	12	10.4%	9	7.8%	8	7.0%	115	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Urology	215	77.6%	19	6.9%	36	13.0%	7	2.5%	277	100.0%
Unspecified	82	28.1%	20	6.8%	187	64.0%	3	1.0%	292	100.0%
Vascular Medicine	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,052</b>	<b>70.1%</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>27,178</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 4a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	4	0.0%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%	10	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	63	0.4%	4	0.3%	7	0.1%	3	0.4%	77	0.3%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	223	1.4%	21	1.3%	101	2.1%	21	3.0%	366	1.6%
Anesthesiology	854	5.3%	66	4.1%	296	6.1%	16	2.3%	1,231	5.3%
Cardiovascular Disease	396	2.5%	26	1.6%	67	1.4%	14	2.0%	503	2.2%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	171	1.1%	20	1.3%	29	0.6%	12	1.7%	232	1.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	26	0.2%	2	0.1%	5	0.1%	0	0.0%	33	0.1%
Dermatology	221	1.4%	17	1.1%	52	1.1%	6	0.8%	296	1.3%
Diagnostic Radiology	441	2.7%	45	2.8%	176	3.7%	19	2.7%	681	2.9%
Emergency Medicine	721	4.5%	97	6.1%	231	4.8%	26	4.0%	1,077	4.6%
Family Medicine	2,655	16.5%	189	11.8%	445	9.2%	77	11.1%	3,365	14.5%
Forensic Pathology	16	0.1%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	20	0.1%
Gastroenterology	277	1.7%	19	1.2%	58	1.2%	8	1.2%	362	1.6%
General Practice	212	1.3%	42	2.6%	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	258	1.1%
General Preventive Medicine	32	0.2%	4	0.3%	8	0.2%	7	1.0%	51	0.2%
General Surgery	696	4.3%	69	4.3%	461	9.6%	14	2.0%	1,240	5.3%
Internal Medicine	2,828	17.6%	316	19.8%	958	19.9%	156	22.8%	4,260	18.4%
Medical Genetics	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	87	0.5%	6	0.4%	42	0.9%	3	0.4%	138	0.6%
Neurology	227	1.4%	26	1.6%	77	1.6%	20	2.9%	350	1.5%
Nuclear Medicine	33	0.2%	6	0.4%	9	0.2%	4	0.6%	52	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,300	8.1%	99	6.2%	304	6.3%	27	3.9%	1,730	7.5%
Occupational Medicine	28	0.2%	4	0.3%	0	0.0%	11	1.6%	43	0.2%
Ophthalmology	351	2.2%	21	1.3%	44	0.9%	7	1.0%	423	1.8%
Orthopedic Surgery	305	1.9%	20	1.3%	151	3.1%	2	0.3%	478	2.1%
Other Specialties	46	0.3%	6	0.4%	0	0.0%	25	3.6%	77	0.3%
Otolaryngology	160	1.0%	15	0.9%	36	0.7%	1	0.1%	212	0.9%
Pediatrics	1,917	11.9%	202	12.7%	526	10.9%	93	13.4%	2,738	11.8%
Pediatric Cardiology	32	0.2%	4	0.3%	12	0.2%	0	0.0%	48	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	254	1.6%	30	1.9%	88	1.8%	4	0.6%	376	1.6%
Plastic Surgery	156	1.0%	11	0.7%	38	0.8%	2	0.3%	207	0.9%
Psychiatry	563	3.5%	112	7.0%	263	5.5%	52	7.5%	990	4.3%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	8	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	14	2.0%	23	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	173	1.1%	22	1.4%	42	0.9%	20	2.9%	257	1.1%
Radiology	127	0.8%	16	1.0%	14	0.3%	10	1.4%	167	0.7%
Radiology Oncology	62	0.4%	7	0.4%	12	0.2%	1	0.1%	82	0.4%
Thoracic Surgery	96	0.6%	6	0.4%	20	0.4%	0	0.0%	122	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	3	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.0%
Urology	199	1.2%	13	0.8%	40	0.8%	4	0.6%	256	1.1%
Unspecified	114	0.7%	25	1.6%	198	4.1%	2	0.3%	339	1.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,079</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23,180</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 4b:** Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Allergy & Immunology	63	81.8%	4	5.2%	7	9.1%	3	3.9%	77	100.0%
Aerospace Medicine	4	40.0%	3	30.0%	0	0.0%	3	30.0%	10	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	223	80.9%	21	5.7%	101	27.6%	21	5.7%	366	100.0%
Anesthesiology	854	89.4%	66	5.4%	295	24.0%	16	1.3%	1,231	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	396	78.7%	26	5.2%	67	13.3%	14	2.8%	503	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	171	73.7%	20	8.6%	29	12.5%	12	5.2%	232	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	26	78.8%	2	6.1%	5	15.2%	0	0.0%	33	100.0%
Dermatology	221	74.7%	17	5.7%	52	17.6%	6	2.0%	296	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	441	64.8%	45	6.6%	176	25.8%	19	2.8%	681	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	721	86.9%	97	9.0%	231	21.4%	28	2.6%	1,077	100.0%
Family Medicine	2,655	78.9%	188	5.6%	445	13.2%	77	2.3%	3,365	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	16	80.0%	0	0.0%	4	20.0%	0	0.0%	20	100.0%
Gastroenterology	277	76.5%	19	5.2%	58	16.0%	8	2.2%	362	100.0%
General Practice	212	82.2%	42	16.3%	0	0.0%	4	1.6%	258	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	32	62.7%	4	7.8%	8	15.7%	7	13.7%	51	100.0%
General Surgery	696	56.1%	69	5.6%	461	37.2%	14	1.1%	1,240	100.0%
Internal Medicine	2,828	86.4%	316	7.4%	958	22.5%	158	3.7%	4,260	100.0%
Medical Genetics	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	4	66.7%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	87	63.0%	6	4.3%	42	30.4%	3	2.2%	138	100.0%
Neurology	227	64.9%	26	7.4%	77	22.0%	20	5.7%	350	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	33	83.5%	8	11.5%	9	17.3%	4	7.7%	52	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,300	75.1%	99	5.7%	304	17.6%	27	1.6%	1,730	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	28	65.1%	4	9.3%	0	0.0%	11	25.6%	43	100.0%
Ophthalmology	351	83.0%	21	5.0%	44	10.4%	7	1.7%	423	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	305	83.8%	20	4.2%	151	31.6%	2	0.4%	478	100.0%
Other Specialties	46	59.7%	6	7.8%	0	0.0%	25	32.5%	77	100.0%
Otolaryngology	160	75.5%	15	7.1%	36	17.0%	1	0.5%	212	100.0%
Pediatrics	1,917	70.0%	202	7.4%	526	19.2%	93	3.4%	2,738	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	32	66.7%	4	8.3%	12	25.0%	0	0.0%	48	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	254	67.6%	30	8.0%	88	23.4%	4	1.1%	376	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	156	75.4%	11	5.3%	38	18.4%	2	1.0%	207	100.0%
Psychiatry	563	56.9%	112	11.3%	263	26.6%	52	5.3%	990	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	8	34.8%	1	4.3%	0	0.0%	14	60.9%	23	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	173	67.3%	22	8.6%	42	16.3%	20	7.8%	257	100.0%
Radiology	127	76.0%	16	9.6%	14	8.4%	10	6.0%	167	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	62	75.6%	7	8.5%	12	14.6%	1	1.2%	82	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	96	78.7%	6	4.9%	20	16.4%	0	0.0%	122	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	3	75.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Urology	199	77.7%	13	5.1%	40	15.6%	4	1.6%	256	100.0%
Unspecified	114	33.6%	25	7.4%	198	58.4%	2	0.6%	339	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,079</b>	<b>69.4%</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>23,180</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 18, 2006.

Table 5a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	8	0.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	1	2.2%	10	0.5%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	10	0.7%	1	0.6%	12	2.2%	2	4.3%	25	1.1%
Anesthesiology	76	5.3%	8	4.5%	38	7.0%	1	2.2%	123	5.6%
Cardiovascular Disease	27	1.9%	1	0.6%	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	33	1.5%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	16	1.1%	2	1.1%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	22	1.0%
Dermatology	24	1.7%	0	0.0%	10	1.9%	1	2.2%	35	1.6%
Diagnostic Radiology	36	2.5%	5	2.8%	27	5.0%	0	0.0%	68	3.1%
Emergency Medicine	100	6.9%	19	10.8%	22	4.1%	2	4.3%	143	6.5%
Family Medicine	369	25.6%	56	31.8%	94	17.4%	8	17.4%	527	23.9%
Forensic Pathology	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
Gastroenterology	9	0.6%	1	0.6%	3	0.6%	0	0.0%	13	0.6%
General Practice	15	1.0%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	2	4.3%	18	0.8%
General Preventive Medicine	5	0.3%	1	0.6%	3	0.6%	2	4.3%	11	0.5%
General Surgery	60	4.2%	11	6.3%	48	8.9%	0	0.0%	119	5.4%
Internal Medicine	207	14.3%	35	19.9%	68	12.6%	3	6.5%	313	14.2%
Medical Genetics	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	6	0.4%	0	0.0%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%
Neurology	11	0.8%	0	0.0%	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	16	0.7%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	105	7.3%	4	2.3%	39	7.2%	1	2.2%	149	6.8%
Occupational Medicine	7	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.3%
Ophthalmology	23	1.6%	0	0.0%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	27	1.2%
Orthopedic Surgery	44	3.0%	2	1.1%	27	5.0%	0	0.0%	73	3.3%
Other Specialties	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	17.4%	11	0.5%
Otolaryngology	12	0.8%	0	0.0%	8	1.5%	0	0.0%	20	0.9%
Pediatrics	124	8.6%	17	9.7%	44	8.1%	3	6.5%	188	8.5%
Pediatric Cardiology	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	22	1.5%	1	0.6%	7	1.3%	2	4.3%	32	1.5%
Plastic Surgery	12	0.8%	1	0.6%	3	0.6%	0	0.0%	16	0.7%
Psychiatry	48	3.3%	8	4.5%	26	4.8%	4	8.7%	86	3.9%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	10.9%	6	0.3%
Pulmonary Disease	10	0.7%	1	0.6%	4	0.7%	1	2.2%	16	0.7%
Radiology	6	0.4%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	8	0.4%
Radiology Oncology	9	0.6%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%
Thoracic Surgery	10	0.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	11	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Urology	16	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.9%	0	0.0%	21	1.0%
Unspecified	9	0.6%	1	0.6%	23	4.3%	0	0.0%	33	1.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,206</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 5b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	8	80.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	10	40.0%	1	4.0%	12	48.0%	2	8.0%	25	100.0%
Anesthesiology	76	61.8%	8	6.5%	38	30.9%	1	0.8%	123	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	27	81.8%	1	3.0%	5	15.2%	0	0.0%	33	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	16	72.7%	2	9.1%	4	18.2%	0	0.0%	22	100.0%
Dermatology	24	68.6%	0	0.0%	10	28.6%	1	2.9%	35	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	36	52.9%	5	7.4%	27	39.7%	0	0.0%	68	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	100	69.9%	19	13.3%	22	15.4%	2	1.4%	143	100.0%
Family Medicine	369	70.0%	58	10.6%	94	17.8%	8	1.5%	527	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Gastroenterology	9	69.2%	1	7.7%	3	23.1%	0	0.0%	13	100.0%
General Practice	15	83.3%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	18	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	5	45.5%	1	9.1%	3	27.3%	2	18.2%	11	100.0%
General Surgery	60	50.4%	11	9.2%	48	40.3%	0	0.0%	119	100.0%
Internal Medicine	207	66.1%	35	11.2%	68	21.7%	3	1.0%	313	100.0%
Medical Genetics	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	6	60.0%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Neurology	11	68.8%	0	0.0%	5	31.3%	0	0.0%	16	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	105	70.5%	4	2.7%	39	26.2%	1	0.7%	149	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Ophthalmology	23	85.2%	0	0.0%	4	14.8%	0	0.0%	27	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	44	60.3%	2	2.7%	27	37.0%	0	0.0%	73	100.0%
Other Specialties	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	72.7%	11	100.0%
Otolaryngology	12	60.0%	0	0.0%	8	40.0%	0	0.0%	20	100.0%
Pediatrics	124	66.0%	17	9.0%	44	23.4%	3	1.6%	188	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	22	68.8%	1	3.1%	7	21.9%	2	6.3%	32	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	12	75.0%	1	6.3%	3	18.8%	0	0.0%	16	100.0%
Psychiatry	48	55.8%	8	9.3%	26	30.2%	4	4.7%	86	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	83.3%	6	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	10	62.5%	1	6.3%	4	25.0%	1	6.3%	16	100.0%
Radiology	6	75.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	9	90.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	10	90.9%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Urology	16	76.2%	0	0.0%	5	23.8%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%
Unspecified	9	27.3%	1	3.0%	23	69.7%	0	0.0%	33	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>65.5%</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2,206</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 6a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	2	0.0%	5	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.2%	9	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	165	0.8%	14	0.7%	78	0.5%	10	1.1%	267	0.5%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	311	1.1%	19	0.9%	236	1.4%	45	4.8%	611	1.3%
Anesthesiology	1,667	5.8%	100	4.7%	876	5.1%	29	3.1%	2,672	5.5%
Cardiovascular Disease	850	3.0%	48	2.3%	430	2.5%	34	3.6%	1,362	2.8%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	178	0.6%	19	0.9%	61	0.4%	3	0.3%	261	0.5%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	60	0.2%	2	0.1%	3	0.0%	1	0.1%	66	0.1%
Dermatology	498	1.7%	34	1.6%	183	1.1%	11	1.2%	724	1.5%
Diagnostic Radiology	1,097	3.8%	85	4.0%	1,014	6.0%	15	1.6%	2,211	4.5%
Emergency Medicine	1,129	4.0%	120	5.7%	554	3.3%	22	2.4%	1,825	3.8%
Family Medicine	3,197	11.2%	198	9.4%	993	5.8%	56	6.0%	4,444	9.1%
Forensic Pathology	8	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.0%	2	0.2%	15	0.0%
Gastroenterology	567	2.0%	37	1.7%	239	1.4%	20	2.1%	863	1.8%
General Practice	128	0.4%	11	0.5%	1	0.0%	2	0.2%	140	0.3%
General Preventive Medicine	75	0.3%	20	0.9%	43	0.3%	11	1.2%	149	0.3%
General Surgery	1,079	3.8%	114	5.4%	1,432	8.4%	26	2.8%	2,651	5.5%
Internal Medicine	6,887	24.1%	518	24.5%	4,840	28.4%	280	30.0%	12,525	25.8%
Medical Genetics	8	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	3	0.3%	14	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	177	0.6%	10	0.5%	170	1.0%	4	0.4%	361	0.7%
Neurology	378	1.3%	38	1.7%	243	1.4%	31	3.3%	688	1.4%
Nuclear Medicine	55	0.2%	8	0.4%	25	0.1%	2	0.2%	90	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,671	5.9%	109	5.2%	564	3.3%	22	2.4%	2,366	4.9%
Occupational Medicine	43	0.2%	4	0.2%	2	0.0%	10	1.1%	59	0.1%
Ophthalmology	1,116	3.9%	59	2.8%	355	2.1%	12	1.3%	1,542	3.2%
Orthopedic Surgery	577	2.0%	40	1.9%	453	2.7%	7	0.7%	1,077	2.2%
Other Specialties	71	0.2%	10	0.5%	0	0.0%	34	3.6%	115	0.2%
Otolaryngology	516	1.8%	31	1.5%	243	1.4%	6	0.6%	796	1.6%
Pediatrics	2,913	10.2%	199	9.4%	1,722	10.1%	104	11.1%	4,938	10.2%
Pediatric Cardiology	66	0.2%	3	0.1%	46	0.3%	4	0.4%	119	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	482	1.7%	44	2.1%	228	1.3%	8	0.9%	762	1.6%
Plastic Surgery	292	1.0%	7	0.3%	128	0.8%	3	0.3%	430	0.9%
Psychiatry	591	2.1%	95	4.5%	528	3.1%	41	4.4%	1,255	2.6%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	9	0.0%	5	0.2%	0	0.0%	21	2.2%	35	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	316	1.1%	30	1.4%	171	1.0%	21	2.2%	538	1.1%
Radiology	411	1.4%	21	1.0%	96	0.6%	9	1.0%	537	1.1%
Radiology Oncology	313	1.1%	14	0.7%	167	1.0%	3	0.3%	497	1.0%
Thoracic Surgery	169	0.6%	9	0.4%	63	0.4%	4	0.4%	245	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	4	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.0%
Urology	386	1.4%	17	0.8%	197	1.2%	6	0.6%	606	1.2%
Unspecified	107	0.4%	19	0.9%	625	3.7%	10	1.1%	761	1.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,563</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,016</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>48,629</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.



**Table 6b:** Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	2	22.2%	5	55.6%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	9	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	165	61.8%	14	5.2%	78	29.2%	10	3.7%	267	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	311	50.9%	19	3.1%	236	38.6%	45	7.4%	611	100.0%
Anesthesiology	1,667	62.4%	100	3.7%	876	32.8%	29	1.1%	2,672	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	850	62.4%	48	3.5%	430	31.6%	34	2.5%	1,362	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	178	68.2%	19	7.3%	61	23.4%	3	1.1%	261	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	60	90.9%	2	3.0%	3	4.5%	1	1.5%	66	100.0%
Dermatology	496	68.5%	34	4.7%	183	25.3%	11	1.5%	724	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	1,097	49.6%	85	3.8%	1,014	45.9%	15	0.7%	2,211	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	1,129	61.9%	120	6.6%	554	30.4%	22	1.2%	1,825	100.0%
Family Medicine	3,197	71.9%	198	4.5%	993	22.3%	56	1.3%	4,444	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	8	53.3%	0	0.0%	5	33.3%	2	13.3%	15	100.0%
Gastroenterology	567	65.7%	37	4.3%	239	27.7%	20	2.3%	863	100.0%
General Practice	126	90.0%	11	7.9%	1	0.7%	2	1.4%	140	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	75	50.3%	20	13.4%	43	28.9%	11	7.4%	149	100.0%
General Surgery	1,079	40.7%	114	4.3%	1,432	54.0%	26	1.0%	2,651	100.0%
Internal Medicine	6,887	55.0%	518	4.1%	4,840	38.6%	280	2.2%	12,525	100.0%
Medical Genetics	8	57.1%	1	7.1%	2	14.3%	3	21.4%	14	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	177	49.0%	10	2.8%	170	47.1%	4	1.1%	361	100.0%
Neurology	376	54.8%	36	5.2%	243	35.4%	31	4.5%	686	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	55	61.1%	8	8.9%	25	27.8%	2	2.2%	90	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,671	70.6%	109	4.6%	564	23.8%	22	0.9%	2,366	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	43	72.9%	4	6.8%	2	3.4%	10	16.9%	59	100.0%
Ophthalmology	1,116	72.4%	59	3.8%	355	23.0%	12	0.8%	1,542	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	577	53.6%	40	3.7%	453	42.1%	7	0.6%	1,077	100.0%
Other Specialties	71	61.7%	10	8.7%	0	0.0%	34	29.6%	115	100.0%
Otolaryngology	516	64.8%	31	3.9%	243	30.5%	6	0.8%	796	100.0%
Pediatrics	2,913	59.0%	199	4.0%	1,722	34.9%	104	2.1%	4,938	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	66	55.5%	3	2.5%	46	38.7%	4	3.4%	119	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	482	63.3%	44	5.8%	228	29.9%	8	1.0%	762	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	292	67.9%	7	1.6%	128	29.8%	3	0.7%	430	100.0%
Psychiatry	591	47.1%	95	7.6%	528	42.1%	41	3.3%	1,255	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	9	25.7%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	21	60.0%	35	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	316	58.7%	30	5.6%	171	31.8%	21	3.9%	538	100.0%
Radiology	411	76.5%	21	3.9%	96	17.9%	9	1.7%	537	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	313	63.0%	14	2.8%	167	33.6%	3	0.6%	497	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	169	69.0%	9	3.7%	63	25.7%	4	1.6%	245	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Urology	386	63.7%	17	2.8%	197	32.5%	6	1.0%	606	100.0%
Unspecified	107	14.1%	19	2.5%	625	82.1%	10	1.3%	761	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,563</b>	<b>58.7%</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>17,016</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>48,629</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 7a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	78	0.0%	78	0.3%	1	0.0%	74	0.6%	231	0.1%
Allergy & Immunology	1,040	0.5%	59	0.2%	135	0.2%	100	0.8%	1,334	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	3,968	1.7%	581	2.4%	1,244	2.2%	577	4.8%	6,368	2.0%
Anesthesiology	14,542	6.3%	1,303	5.4%	2,766	5.0%	371	3.1%	18,982	5.9%
Cardiovascular Disease	6,186	2.7%	488	2.0%	969	1.7%	288	2.4%	7,931	2.5%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	1,944	0.8%	262	1.1%	263	0.5%	128	1.1%	2,597	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	486	0.2%	32	0.1%	49	0.1%	8	0.1%	575	0.2%
Dermatology	3,956	1.7%	247	1.0%	816	1.5%	70	0.6%	5,089	1.6%
Diagnostic Radiology	8,698	3.8%	933	3.9%	2,822	5.1%	258	2.2%	12,711	4.0%
Emergency Medicine	11,744	5.1%	2,096	8.8%	3,069	5.5%	475	4.0%	17,383	5.4%
Family Medicine	36,353	15.8%	3,069	12.8%	5,010	9.0%	1,358	11.3%	45,790	14.3%
Forensic Pathology	197	0.1%	13	0.1%	19	0.0%	59	0.5%	288	0.1%
Gastroenterology	3,454	1.5%	228	1.0%	502	0.9%	154	1.3%	4,338	1.4%
General Practice	1,485	0.6%	225	0.9%	1	0.0%	57	0.5%	1,768	0.6%
General Preventive Medicine	535	0.2%	144	0.6%	186	0.3%	153	1.3%	1,018	0.3%
General Surgery	10,226	4.5%	1,083	4.4%	4,634	8.3%	216	1.8%	16,139	5.0%
Internal Medicine	36,755	16.0%	4,217	17.6%	10,436	18.8%	3,047	25.4%	54,455	17.0%
Medical Genetics	80	0.0%	33	0.1%	46	0.1%	41	0.3%	200	0.1%
Neurological Surgery	1,561	0.7%	130	0.5%	484	0.9%	27	0.2%	2,202	0.7%
Neurology	3,606	1.6%	386	1.6%	804	1.4%	383	3.2%	5,179	1.6%
Nuclear Medicine	249	0.1%	46	0.2%	39	0.1%	28	0.2%	362	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	14,774	6.4%	1,015	4.2%	2,816	4.7%	347	2.9%	18,752	5.8%
Occupational Medicine	623	0.3%	146	0.6%	0	0.0%	229	1.9%	998	0.3%
Ophthalmology	6,932	3.0%	384	1.6%	811	1.5%	122	1.0%	8,249	2.6%
Orthopedic Surgery	8,895	3.9%	628	2.6%	2,852	5.1%	119	1.0%	12,494	3.9%
Other Specialties	703	0.3%	144	0.6%	0	0.0%	404	3.4%	1,251	0.4%
Otolaryngology	3,632	1.6%	232	1.0%	775	1.4%	53	0.4%	4,692	1.5%
Pediatrics	20,805	9.1%	2,235	9.3%	6,465	11.6%	1,154	9.6%	30,659	9.5%
Pediatric Cardiology	533	0.2%	75	0.3%	127	0.2%	37	0.3%	772	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	2,614	1.1%	338	1.4%	493	0.9%	123	1.0%	3,568	1.1%
Plastic Surgery	2,417	1.1%	111	0.5%	421	0.8%	27	0.2%	2,976	0.9%
Psychiatry	8,349	3.6%	1,731	7.2%	2,296	4.1%	778	6.5%	13,152	4.1%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	58	0.0%	26	0.1%	1	0.0%	259	2.2%	344	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	2,690	1.2%	307	1.3%	460	0.8%	237	2.0%	3,694	1.1%
Radiology	2,529	1.1%	241	1.0%	209	0.4%	69	0.6%	3,048	0.9%
Radiology Oncology	1,590	0.7%	117	0.5%	272	0.5%	38	0.3%	2,017	0.6%
Thoracic Surgery	1,471	0.6%	121	0.5%	163	0.3%	18	0.2%	1,773	0.6%
Transplant Surgery	34	0.0%	8	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.0%	46	0.0%
Urology	3,404	1.5%	212	0.9%	718	1.3%	45	0.4%	4,379	1.4%
Unspecified	576	0.3%	228	1.0%	2,541	4.6%	64	0.5%	3,409	1.1%
Vascular Medicine	10	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23,931</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>55,515</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,997</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>321,223</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 7b:** Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Major Professional Activity									
	Office-Based		Full-Time Hospital Staff		Residents / Fellows		Other Professional Activity		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	78	33.8%	78	33.8%	1	0.4%	74	32.0%	231	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	1,040	78.0%	59	4.4%	135	10.1%	100	7.5%	1,334	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	3,966	62.3%	581	9.1%	1,244	19.5%	577	9.1%	6,368	100.0%
Anesthesiology	14,542	76.8%	1,303	6.9%	2,768	14.6%	371	2.0%	18,982	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	6,186	78.0%	488	6.2%	969	12.2%	288	3.6%	7,931	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	1,944	74.9%	262	10.1%	263	10.1%	128	4.9%	2,597	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	486	84.5%	32	5.6%	49	8.5%	8	1.4%	575	100.0%
Dermatology	3,956	77.7%	247	4.9%	816	16.0%	70	1.4%	5,089	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	8,698	68.4%	933	7.3%	2,822	22.2%	258	2.0%	12,711	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	11,744	67.6%	2,095	12.1%	3,069	17.7%	475	2.7%	17,383	100.0%
Family Medicine	36,353	79.4%	3,069	6.7%	5,010	10.9%	1,358	3.0%	45,790	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	197	68.4%	13	4.5%	19	6.6%	59	20.5%	288	100.0%
Gastroenterology	3,454	79.6%	228	5.3%	502	11.6%	154	3.6%	4,338	100.0%
General Practice	1,485	84.0%	225	12.7%	1	0.1%	57	3.2%	1,768	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	535	52.6%	144	14.1%	186	18.3%	153	15.0%	1,018	100.0%
General Surgery	10,226	63.4%	1,063	6.6%	4,634	28.7%	216	1.3%	16,139	100.0%
Internal Medicine	36,755	67.5%	4,217	7.7%	10,436	19.2%	3,047	5.6%	54,455	100.0%
Medical Genetics	80	40.0%	33	16.5%	46	23.0%	41	20.5%	200	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	1,561	70.9%	130	5.9%	484	22.0%	27	1.2%	2,202	100.0%
Neurology	3,606	69.6%	386	7.5%	804	15.5%	383	7.4%	5,179	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	249	68.8%	46	12.7%	39	10.8%	28	7.7%	362	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	14,774	78.8%	1,015	5.4%	2,816	14.0%	347	1.9%	18,752	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	623	62.4%	146	14.6%	0	0.0%	229	22.9%	998	100.0%
Ophthalmology	6,932	84.0%	384	4.7%	811	9.8%	122	1.5%	8,249	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	8,895	71.2%	628	5.0%	2,852	22.8%	119	1.0%	12,494	100.0%
Other Specialties	703	56.2%	144	11.5%	0	0.0%	404	32.3%	1,251	100.0%
Otolaryngology	3,632	77.4%	232	4.9%	775	16.5%	53	1.1%	4,692	100.0%
Pediatrics	20,805	67.9%	2,235	7.3%	6,465	21.1%	1,154	3.8%	30,659	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	533	69.0%	75	9.7%	127	16.5%	37	4.8%	772	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	2,614	73.3%	338	9.5%	493	13.8%	123	3.4%	3,568	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	2,417	81.2%	111	3.7%	421	14.1%	27	0.9%	2,976	100.0%
Psychiatry	8,349	63.5%	1,731	13.2%	2,296	17.5%	776	5.9%	13,152	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	58	16.9%	26	7.6%	1	0.3%	259	75.3%	344	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	2,690	72.8%	307	8.3%	460	12.5%	237	6.4%	3,694	100.0%
Radiology	2,529	83.0%	241	7.9%	209	6.9%	69	2.3%	3,048	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	1,590	78.8%	117	5.8%	272	13.5%	38	1.9%	2,017	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	1,471	83.0%	121	6.8%	163	9.2%	18	1.0%	1,773	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	34	73.9%	8	17.4%	0	0.0%	4	8.7%	46	100.0%
Urology	3,404	77.7%	212	4.8%	718	16.4%	45	1.0%	4,379	100.0%
Unspecified	576	16.9%	228	6.7%	2,541	74.5%	64	1.9%	3,409	100.0%
Vascular Medicine	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,780</b>	<b>71.5%</b>	<b>23,931</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>55,515</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>11,997</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>321,223</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 8a:** Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004

**Black**

Practice Specialty		Practice Setting				Total
		Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Other Professional Activity	
Primary Care	#	11,470	1,162	2,538	605	15,775
	%	60.2%	53.5%	52.6%	52.8%	58.0%
Family Medicine	#	2,886	215	510	100	3,711
	%	15.1%	9.9%	10.6%	8.7%	13.7%
General Practice	#	238	41	0	14	293
	%	1.2%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	1.1%
Internal Medicine	#	3,770	470	912	288	5,440
	%	19.8%	21.7%	19.0%	25.2%	20.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	2,435	174	566	68	3,243
	%	12.6%	8.0%	11.8%	5.9%	11.9%
Pediatrics	#	2,141	262	550	135	3,088
	%	11.2%	12.1%	11.4%	11.8%	11.4%
Non-Primary Care	#	7,582	1,008	2,273	540	11,403
	%	39.8%	46.5%	47.2%	47.2%	42.0%
Total	#	19,052	2,170	4,811	1,145	27,178
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Hispanic/Latino**

Practice Specialty		Practice Setting				Total
		Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Other Professional Activity	
Primary Care	#	8,912	847	2,233	359	12,351
	%	55.4%	53.2%	46.4%	51.9%	53.3%
Family Medicine	#	2,555	188	445	77	3,365
	%	16.5%	11.8%	8.2%	11.1%	14.5%
General Practice	#	212	42	0	4	258
	%	1.3%	2.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.1%
Internal Medicine	#	2,828	316	958	158	4,260
	%	17.6%	19.8%	19.9%	22.8%	18.4%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	1,300	99	304	27	1,730
	%	8.1%	6.2%	6.3%	3.9%	7.5%
Pediatrics	#	1,917	202	526	93	2,738
	%	11.9%	12.7%	10.9%	13.4%	11.8%
Non-Primary Care	#	7,167	745	2,584	333	10,829
	%	44.6%	46.8%	53.6%	48.1%	46.7%
Total	#	16,079	1,592	4,817	692	23,180
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

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**Table 8a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004**

**Native American**

Practice Specialty	Practice Setting				Total	
	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Other Professional Activity		
Primary Care	#	820	113	245	17	1195
	%	56.8%	64.2%	45.4%	37.0%	54.2%
Family Medicine	#	369	58	94	8	527
	%	25.6%	31.8%	17.4%	17.4%	23.9%
General Practice	#	15	1	0	2	18
	%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	4.3%	0.8%
Internal Medicine	#	207	35	68	3	313
	%	14.3%	19.9%	12.6%	6.5%	14.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	105	4	39	1	149
	%	7.3%	2.3%	7.2%	2.2%	6.8%
Pediatrics	#	124	17	44	3	188
	%	8.6%	9.7%	8.1%	6.5%	8.5%
Non-Primary Care	#	624	63	295	29	1011
	%	43.2%	35.8%	54.6%	63.0%	45.8%
Total	#	1,444	176	540	46	2,206
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Asian**

Practice Specialty	Practice Setting				Total	
	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Other Professional Activity		
Primary Care	#	14,794	1,035	8,120	464	24,413
	%	51.8%	48.9%	47.7%	49.7%	50.2%
Family Medicine	#	3,197	198	993	56	4,444
	%	11.2%	9.4%	5.8%	6.0%	9.1%
General Practice	#	126	11	1	2	140
	%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
Internal Medicine	#	6,887	518	4,840	280	12,525
	%	24.1%	24.5%	28.4%	30.0%	25.8%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	1,871	109	584	22	2,366
	%	5.9%	5.2%	3.3%	2.4%	4.9%
Pediatrics	#	2,913	199	1,722	104	4,938
	%	10.2%	9.4%	10.1%	11.1%	10.2%
Non-Primary Care	#	13,769	1,081	8,896	470	24,216
	%	48.2%	51.1%	52.3%	50.3%	49.8%
Total	#	28,583	2,116	17,018	934	48,629
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as March 18, 2006.

**Table 8b:** Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004

Practice Specialty		Practice Setting				Total
		Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Other Professional Activity	
<b>Primary Care</b>	#	110,172	10,781	24,528	5,963	151,424
	%	47.9%	45.0%	44.2%	49.7%	47.1%
Family Medicine	#	38,353	3,089	5,010	1,358	45,790
	%	15.8%	12.8%	9.0%	11.3%	14.3%
General Practice	#	1,485	225	1	57	1,768
	%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%
Internal Medicine	#	36,755	4,217	10,436	3,047	54,455
	%	16.0%	17.6%	18.8%	25.4%	17.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	14,774	1,015	2,616	347	18,752
	%	6.4%	4.2%	4.7%	2.9%	5.8%
Pediatrics	#	20,805	2,235	6,465	1,154	30,659
	%	9.1%	9.3%	11.6%	9.6%	9.5%
<b>Non-Primary Care</b>	#	119,608	13,170	30,987	6,034	169,799
	%	52.1%	55.0%	55.8%	50.3%	52.9%
<b>Total</b>	#	229,780	23,931	55,515	11,997	321,223
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 9a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade**

Major Professional Activity	Graduate Decade													
	1950-59		1960-69		1970-79		1980-89		1990-99		2000-04		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	329	37.5%	768	59.7%	3,297	71.7%	6,335	79.2%	7,603	74.2%	720	12.9%	19,052	62.3%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	40	4.6%	127	9.9%	528	11.5%	883	11.0%	567	5.5%	25	0.4%	2,170	7.1%
Residents/Fellows	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	24	0.3%	554	5.4%	4,228	75.6%	4,811	15.7%
Medical Teaching	22	2.5%	35	2.7%	96	2.1%	95	1.2%	30	0.3%	3	0.1%	281	0.9%
Research	5	0.6%	22	1.7%	100	2.2%	90	1.1%	33	0.3%	2	0.0%	252	0.8%
Administration	55	6.3%	78	6.1%	214	4.7%	173	2.2%	19	0.2%	1	0.0%	540	1.8%
Other	5	0.6%	12	0.9%	21	0.5%	28	0.4%	5	0.0%	1	0.0%	72	0.2%
Not Classified	3	0.3%	16	1.2%	110	2.4%	164	2.1%	1,383	13.5%	608	10.9%	2,284	7.5%
Inactive	419	47.7%	228	17.7%	229	5.0%	207	2.6%	52	0.5%	1	0.0%	1,136	3.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,999</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,246</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,589</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Major Professional Activity	Graduate Decade													
	1950-59		1960-69		1970-79		1980-89		1990-99		2000-04		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	93	36.8%	282	60.8%	1,375	74.2%	6,356	81.5%	7,296	71.7%	677	12.2%	16,079	61.6%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	20	7.9%	57	12.3%	214	11.5%	759	9.7%	522	5.1%	20	0.4%	1,562	6.1%
Residents/Fellows	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%	624	6.1%	4,182	75.3%	4,817	18.5%
Medical Teaching	10	4.0%	21	4.5%	64	3.5%	98	1.3%	41	0.4%	2	0.0%	236	0.9%
Research	6	2.4%	5	1.1%	32	1.7%	85	1.1%	34	0.3%	1	0.0%	163	0.6%
Administration	11	4.3%	24	5.2%	72	3.9%	118	1.5%	16	0.2%	0	0.0%	241	0.9%
Other	3	1.2%	4	0.9%	9	0.5%	26	0.3%	9	0.1%	1	0.0%	52	0.2%
Not Classified	2	0.8%	5	1.1%	18	1.0%	204	2.6%	1,594	15.7%	672	12.1%	2,495	9.6%
Inactive	108	42.7%	66	14.2%	68	3.7%	139	1.8%	37	0.4%	1	0.0%	419	1.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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Table 9a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade

Native American

Major Professional Activity	Graduate Decade													
	1950-59		1960-69		1970-79		1980-89		1990-99		2000-04		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	11	25.6%	32	69.6%	159	74.6%	463	78.1%	681	74.3%	98	15.2%	1,444	58.8%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	0	0.0%	1	2.2%	20	9.4%	84	14.2%	64	7.0%	7	1.1%	176	7.2%
Residents/Fellows	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	57	6.2%	483	74.9%	540	22.0%
Medical Teaching	0	0.0%	1	2.2%	4	1.9%	2	0.3%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	9	0.4%
Research	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%	3	0.5%	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	7	0.3%
Administration	2	4.7%	0	0.0%	10	4.7%	9	1.5%	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	24	1.0%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%	2	0.3%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%
Not Classified	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.4%	9	1.5%	98	10.7%	56	8.7%	166	6.8%
Inactive	30	69.8%	12	26.1%	12	5.6%	21	3.5%	10	1.1%	0	0.0%	85	3.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Asian

Major Professional Activity	Graduate Decade													
	1950-59		1960-69		1970-79		1980-89		1990-99		2000-04		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	82	27.4%	304	66.2%	1,212	78.7%	6,637	83.6%	18,586	73.4%	1,742	9.5%	28,563	53.1%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	13	4.3%	28	6.1%	129	8.4%	678	8.5%	1,184	4.7%	84	0.5%	2,116	3.9%
Residents/Fellows	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	14	0.2%	2,261	8.9%	14,739	80.8%	17,016	31.6%
Medical Teaching	7	2.3%	6	1.3%	24	1.6%	105	1.3%	84	0.3%	6	0.0%	232	0.4%
Research	2	0.7%	14	3.1%	58	3.8%	188	2.4%	139	0.5%	2	0.0%	403	0.7%
Administration	12	4.0%	16	3.5%	49	3.2%	87	1.1%	40	0.2%	0	0.0%	204	0.4%
Other	3	1.0%	1	0.2%	12	0.8%	26	0.3%	48	0.2%	5	0.0%	96	0.2%
Not Classified	2	0.7%	1	0.2%	10	0.6%	89	1.1%	2,892	11.4%	1,661	9.1%	4,655	8.7%
Inactive	178	59.5%	89	19.4%	45	2.9%	113	1.4%	88	0.3%	2	0.0%	515	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,937</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>25,322</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>18,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American,

Cwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 9b: Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade**

Major Professional Activity	White													
	Graduate Decade													
	1950-59		1960-69		1970-79		1980-89		1990-99		2000-04		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17,770	77.3%	115,749	81.9%	80,432	73.9%	5,827	10.0%	229,778	66.6%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2,202	9.6%	13,313	9.4%	8,173	6.7%	243	0.4%	23,831	6.9%
Residents/Fellows	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	0.1%	192	0.1%	8,566	7.0%	46,734	80.3%	55,515	16.1%
Medical Teaching	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	557	2.4%	2,236	1.6%	545	0.4%	25	0.0%	3,363	1.0%
Research	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	833	3.6%	2,890	2.0%	620	0.5%	6	0.0%	4,349	1.3%
Administration	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	754	3.3%	2,353	1.7%	227	0.2%	4	0.0%	3,338	1.0%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	179	0.8%	579	0.4%	182	0.1%	7	0.0%	947	0.3%
Not Classified	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	93	0.4%	1,292	0.9%	12,935	10.6%	5,317	9.1%	19,637	5.7%
Inactive	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	578	2.5%	2,661	1.9%	713	0.6%	7	0.0%	3,959	1.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>22,989</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>141,265</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>122,393</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>58,170</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>344,817</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 10a: Major Professional Activity by Age, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

Major Professional Activity		Age										Total	
		34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older			
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Asian	Office-Based	7,685	26.9%	15,004	52.5%	4,630	16.2%	945	3.3%	298	1.0%	28,563	100.0%
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	327	15.5%	1,165	55.1%	495	23.4%	95	4.5%	34	1.6%	2,116	100.0%
	Residents/Fellows	15,719	92.4%	1,176	6.9%	61	0.4%	5	0.0%	55	0.3%	17,016	100.0%
	Other Professional Activity	70	7.5%	377	40.4%	326	34.9%	110	11.8%	51	5.5%	934	100.0%
	Not Classified	3,131	67.3%	1,360	29.2%	128	2.7%	25	0.5%	11	0.2%	4,655	100.0%
	Inactive	12	2.3%	114	22.1%	84	16.3%	42	8.2%	263	51.1%	515	100.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28,945</b>	<b>50.1%</b>	<b>19,196</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Black	Office-Based	2,407	12.6%	6,886	36.1%	6,325	33.2%	2,435	12.8%	999	5.2%	19,052	100.0%
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	102	4.7%	583	26.9%	953	43.9%	374	17.2%	158	7.3%	2,170	100.0%
	Residents/Fellows	4,015	83.5%	695	14.4%	90	1.9%	5	0.1%	6	0.1%	4,811	100.0%
	Other Professional Activity	17	1.5%	142	12.4%	486	42.4%	296	25.9%	204	17.8%	1,145	100.0%
	Not Classified	902	39.5%	934	40.9%	307	13.4%	116	5.1%	25	1.1%	2,284	100.0%
	Inactive	1	0.1%	71	6.3%	226	20.2%	184	16.2%	651	57.3%	1,130	100.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,444</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>9,311</b>	<b>30.4%</b>	<b>8,396</b>	<b>27.4%</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Hispanic/Latino	Office-Based	2,080	12.9%	7,639	47.5%	5,131	31.9%	976	6.1%	253	1.6%	16,079	100.0%
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	91	5.7%	628	39.4%	672	42.2%	147	9.2%	54	3.4%	1,592	100.0%
	Residents/Fellows	4,186	86.9%	579	12.0%	37	0.8%	1	0.0%	14	0.3%	4,817	100.0%
	Other Professional Activity	21	3.0%	169	24.4%	309	44.7%	131	18.9%	62	9.0%	692	100.0%
	Not Classified	1,166	46.7%	1,094	43.8%	192	7.7%	34	1.4%	9	0.4%	2,495	100.0%
	Inactive	6	1.4%	64	15.3%	129	30.8%	59	14.1%	161	38.4%	419	100.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>28.8%</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>38.0%</b>	<b>6,470</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native American	Office-Based	211	14.6%	577	40.0%	480	33.2%	146	10.1%	30	2.1%	1,444	100.0%
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	19	10.8%	53	30.1%	81	46.0%	22	12.5%	1	0.6%	176	100.0%
	Residents/Fellows	412	76.3%	108	20.0%	20	3.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	540	100.0%
	Other Professional Activity	3	6.5%	6	13.0%	18	39.1%	13	28.3%	6	13.0%	46	100.0%
	Not Classified	71	42.8%	63	38.0%	26	15.7%	6	3.6%	0	0.0%	166	100.0%
	Inactive	0	0.0%	8	9.4%	21	24.7%	12	14.1%	44	51.8%	85	100.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>33.2%</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>26.3%</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 10b:** Major Professional Activity by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Major Professional Activity		Age										Total	
		34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older			
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
<b>White</b>	Office-Based	21,262	9.3%	97,152	42.3%	103,955	45.2%	7,246	3.2%	165	0.1%	229,780	100.0%
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	1,181	5.0%	8,234	36.6%	12,483	52.2%	989	4.1%	34	0.1%	23,931	100.0%
	Residents/Fellows	46,707	84.1%	7,734	13.9%	847	1.5%	54	0.1%	173	0.3%	55,515	100.0%
	Other Professional Activity	190	1.6%	2,555	21.3%	8,526	71.1%	711	5.9%	15	0.1%	11,997	100.0%
	Not Classified	8,831	45.0%	8,418	42.9%	2,088	10.5%	282	1.4%	40	0.2%	19,637	100.0%
	Inactive	30	0.8%	1,015	25.6%	2,565	64.8%	318	8.0%	33	0.8%	3,961	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>78,211</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>126,108</b>	<b>36.6%</b>	<b>130,442</b>	<b>37.8%</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>344,821</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 11b: Major Professional Activity by Age and Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004**

**Women**

Major Professional Activity	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	9,512	13.7%	31,364	45.2%	25,819	37.2%	2,607	3.8%	65	0.1%	69,367	100.0%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	510	7.1%	2,901	40.1%	3,458	47.8%	340	4.7%	19	0.3%	7,228	100.0%
Residents/Fellows	18,552	85.6%	2,593	12.0%	424	2.0%	27	0.1%	83	0.4%	21,679	100.0%
Other Professional Activity	80	2.2%	936	25.8%	2,348	64.7%	257	7.1%	10	0.3%	3,631	100.0%
Not Classified	3,493	48.2%	2,851	39.4%	765	10.6%	115	1.6%	19	0.3%	7,243	100.0%
Inactive	19	1.1%	462	27.0%	1,076	62.8%	142	8.3%	15	0.9%	1,714	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,166</b>	<b>29.0%</b>	<b>41,107</b>	<b>37.1%</b>	<b>33,890</b>	<b>30.6%</b>	<b>3,488</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>110,862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Men**

Major Professional Activity	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Office-Based	11,731	7.3%	65,781	41.0%	78,136	48.7%	4,639	2.9%	100	0.1%	160,387	100.0%
Full-Time Hospital Staff	679	4.1%	6,333	37.9%	9,025	54.0%	649	3.9%	15	0.1%	16,701	100.0%
Residents/Fellows	28,086	83.2%	5,124	15.2%	422	1.3%	27	0.1%	86	0.3%	33,745	100.0%
Other Professional Activity	110	1.3%	1,619	19.4%	6,178	73.8%	454	5.4%	5	0.1%	8,366	100.0%
Not Classified	5,302	42.9%	5,563	45.0%	1,301	10.5%	167	1.4%	19	0.2%	12,352	100.0%
Inactive	11	0.5%	553	24.6%	1,489	66.3%	176	7.8%	18	0.8%	2,247	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,919</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>84,973</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>96,551</b>	<b>41.3%</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>233,798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 12a: Practice Specialty by Age, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	7	46.7%	6	40.0%	1	6.7%	15	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	14	21.2%	18	27.3%	18	27.3%	11	16.7%	5	7.6%	66	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	94	24.8%	112	29.6%	98	25.9%	41	10.8%	34	9.0%	379	100.0%
Anesthesiology	289	18.7%	584	37.8%	515	33.3%	93	6.0%	65	4.2%	1,546	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	58	11.6%	148	30.3%	172	35.7%	75	15.6%	33	6.8%	482	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	54	14.5%	147	39.5%	107	28.8%	39	10.5%	26	6.7%	372	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	3	9.7%	12	38.7%	14	45.2%	1	3.2%	1	3.2%	31	100.0%
Dermatology	69	21.4%	94	29.2%	91	28.3%	47	14.6%	21	6.5%	322	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	128	22.7%	173	30.6%	174	30.8%	72	12.7%	18	3.2%	565	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	408	31.5%	440	34.0%	320	24.7%	106	8.2%	20	1.5%	1,294	100.0%
Family Medicine	1,071	26.1%	1,374	33.5%	1,136	27.7%	378	9.2%	146	3.6%	4,105	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	1	4.0%	11	44.0%	11	44.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.0%	25	100.0%
Gastroenterology	46	14.2%	112	34.7%	94	29.1%	59	18.3%	12	3.7%	323	100.0%
General Practice	1	0.2%	25	6.2%	110	27.1%	65	16.0%	205	50.5%	406	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	34	17.0%	79	39.5%	68	34.0%	13	6.5%	6	3.0%	200	100.0%
General Surgery	536	32.1%	427	25.6%	350	21.0%	166	9.9%	191	11.4%	1,670	100.0%
Internal Medicine	1,399	23.1%	1,729	28.5%	1,905	31.4%	713	11.8%	313	5.2%	6,059	100.0%
Medical Genetics	1	16.7%	2	33.3%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	39	25.7%	46	30.3%	35	23.0%	23	15.1%	9	5.9%	152	100.0%
Neurology	49	18.4%	87	32.6%	85	31.8%	28	10.5%	18	6.7%	267	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	3	8.6%	7	20.0%	11	31.4%	9	25.7%	5	14.3%	35	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	926	25.8%	1,060	29.6%	898	25.0%	451	12.6%	251	7.0%	3,586	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	1	1.0%	21	20.0%	41	39.0%	23	21.9%	19	18.1%	105	100.0%
Ophthalmology	67	12.4%	169	31.3%	152	28.1%	105	19.4%	47	8.7%	540	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	170	25.1%	208	30.8%	132	19.5%	105	15.5%	61	9.0%	676	100.0%
Other Specialties	7	4.1%	33	19.4%	46	27.1%	31	18.2%	53	31.2%	170	100.0%
Otolaryngology	37	15.0%	83	33.6%	62	25.1%	42	17.0%	23	9.3%	247	100.0%
Pediatrics	1,128	33.6%	1,003	29.9%	802	23.9%	278	8.3%	147	4.4%	3,358	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	2	6.9%	14	48.3%	5	17.2%	5	17.2%	3	10.3%	29	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	99	24.0%	193	46.7%	98	23.7%	7	1.7%	16	3.9%	413	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	14	9.8%	63	44.1%	40	28.0%	21	14.7%	5	3.5%	143	100.0%
Psychiatry	279	19.4%	364	25.3%	418	29.1%	210	14.8%	167	11.6%	1,438	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	9	10.5%	30	34.9%	23	26.7%	24	27.9%	86	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	30	16.1%	56	30.1%	71	38.2%	22	11.8%	7	3.8%	186	100.0%
Radiology	18	10.3%	53	30.3%	33	18.9%	36	20.6%	36	20.0%	175	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	28	21.2%	50	37.9%	36	27.3%	14	10.6%	4	3.0%	132	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	4	3.1%	39	30.5%	40	31.3%	31	24.2%	14	10.9%	128	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Urology	42	13.6%	115	37.2%	76	24.6%	43	13.9%	33	10.7%	309	100.0%
Unspecified	297	53.6%	151	27.3%	85	15.3%	17	3.1%	4	0.7%	554	100.0%
Vascular Medicine	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,444</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>9,311</b>	<b>30.4%</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>27.4%</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

**Table 12b:** Age by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	7	0.1%	6	0.2%	1	0.0%	15	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	14	0.2%	18	0.2%	18	0.2%	11	0.3%	5	0.2%	66	0.2%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	94	1.3%	112	1.2%	98	1.2%	41	1.2%	34	1.7%	379	1.2%
Anesthesiology	289	3.9%	584	6.3%	515	6.1%	93	2.7%	65	3.2%	1,546	5.1%
Cardiovascular Disease	56	0.8%	146	1.6%	172	2.1%	75	2.2%	33	1.6%	482	1.6%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	54	0.7%	147	1.6%	107	1.3%	39	1.1%	25	1.2%	372	1.2%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	3	0.0%	12	0.1%	14	0.2%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	31	0.1%
Dermatology	69	0.9%	94	1.0%	91	1.1%	47	1.4%	21	1.0%	322	1.1%
Diagnostic Radiology	128	1.7%	173	1.9%	174	2.1%	72	2.1%	18	0.9%	565	1.8%
Emergency Medicine	408	5.5%	440	4.7%	320	3.8%	106	3.1%	20	1.0%	1,294	4.2%
Family Medicine	1,071	14.4%	1,374	14.8%	1,136	13.5%	378	11.1%	146	7.1%	4,105	13.4%
Forensic Pathology	1	0.0%	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	25	0.1%
Gastroenterology	46	0.6%	112	1.2%	94	1.1%	59	1.7%	12	0.6%	323	1.1%
General Practice	1	0.0%	25	0.3%	110	1.3%	65	1.9%	205	10.0%	406	1.3%
General Preventive Medicine	34	0.5%	79	0.8%	68	0.8%	13	0.4%	6	0.3%	200	0.7%
General Surgery	538	7.2%	427	4.6%	350	4.2%	186	4.9%	191	9.3%	1,670	5.6%
Internal Medicine	1,369	18.8%	1,729	18.8%	1,905	22.7%	713	20.9%	313	15.3%	6,059	19.8%
Medical Genetics	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	39	0.5%	46	0.5%	35	0.4%	23	0.7%	9	0.4%	152	0.5%
Neurology	49	0.7%	87	0.9%	85	1.0%	28	0.8%	18	0.9%	267	0.9%
Nuclear Medicine	3	0.0%	7	0.1%	11	0.1%	9	0.3%	5	0.2%	35	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	926	12.4%	1,050	11.4%	898	10.7%	451	13.2%	251	12.3%	3,586	11.7%
Occupational Medicine	1	0.0%	21	0.2%	41	0.5%	23	0.7%	19	0.9%	105	0.3%
Ophthalmology	67	0.9%	169	1.8%	152	1.8%	105	3.1%	47	2.3%	540	1.8%
Orthopedic Surgery	170	2.3%	208	2.2%	132	1.6%	105	3.1%	61	3.0%	676	2.2%
Other Specialties	7	0.1%	33	0.4%	46	0.5%	31	0.9%	53	2.6%	170	0.6%
Otolaryngology	37	0.5%	83	0.9%	62	0.7%	42	1.2%	23	1.1%	247	0.8%
Pediatrics	1,128	15.2%	1,003	10.8%	802	9.6%	278	8.2%	147	7.2%	3,358	11.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	2	0.0%	14	0.2%	5	0.1%	5	0.1%	3	0.1%	29	0.1%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	99	1.3%	193	2.1%	98	1.2%	7	0.2%	18	0.8%	413	1.3%
Plastic Surgery	14	0.2%	63	0.7%	40	0.5%	21	0.6%	5	0.2%	143	0.5%
Psychiatry	279	3.7%	364	3.9%	418	5.0%	210	6.2%	167	8.2%	1,438	4.7%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	9	0.1%	30	0.4%	23	0.7%	24	1.2%	86	0.3%
Pulmonary Disease	30	0.4%	56	0.6%	71	0.8%	22	0.6%	7	0.3%	186	0.6%
Radiology	18	0.2%	53	0.6%	33	0.4%	36	1.1%	35	1.7%	175	0.6%
Radiology Oncology	28	0.4%	50	0.5%	36	0.4%	14	0.4%	4	0.2%	132	0.4%
Thoracic Surgery	4	0.1%	39	0.4%	40	0.5%	31	0.9%	14	0.7%	128	0.4%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Urology	42	0.6%	115	1.2%	76	0.9%	43	1.3%	33	1.6%	309	1.0%
Unspecified	297	4.0%	151	1.6%	85	1.0%	17	0.5%	4	0.2%	554	1.8%
Vascular Medicine	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,444</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,311</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 13a: Practice Specialty by Age, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	66.7%	2	16.7%	2	16.7%	12	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	15	18.3%	38	46.3%	22	26.8%	4	4.9%	3	3.7%	82	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	94	22.5%	182	43.6%	109	26.1%	20	4.8%	12	2.9%	417	100.0%
Anesthesiology	365	26.8%	593	43.6%	346	25.4%	39	2.9%	17	1.3%	1,360	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	85	15.9%	220	41.0%	170	31.7%	37	6.9%	24	4.5%	536	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	36	13.7%	119	45.4%	84	32.1%	17	6.5%	6	2.3%	262	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	9	25.7%	17	48.6%	9	25.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	100.0%
Dermatology	80	26.0%	123	39.9%	63	20.5%	27	8.8%	15	4.9%	308	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	222	28.8%	322	41.8%	186	24.2%	31	4.0%	9	1.2%	770	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	425	35.8%	471	39.7%	238	20.1%	43	3.6%	10	0.8%	1,187	100.0%
Family Medicine	970	26.3%	1,471	39.9%	1,054	28.6%	158	4.3%	31	0.8%	3,684	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	5	25.0%	10	50.0%	5	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	100.0%
Gastroenterology	78	20.6%	159	42.0%	115	30.3%	18	4.7%	9	2.4%	379	100.0%
General Practice	9	3.1%	77	26.5%	133	45.7%	43	14.8%	29	10.0%	291	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	9	13.8%	31	47.7%	21	32.3%	3	4.6%	1	1.5%	65	100.0%
General Surgery	570	41.0%	489	35.2%	219	15.8%	75	5.4%	37	2.7%	1,390	100.0%
Internal Medicine	1,426	30.2%	1,842	39.1%	1,154	24.5%	208	4.4%	87	1.8%	4,717	100.0%
Medical Genetics	5	55.6%	1	11.1%	3	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	34	21.8%	71	45.5%	39	25.0%	10	6.4%	2	1.3%	156	100.0%
Neurology	101	25.8%	171	43.7%	84	21.5%	26	6.6%	9	2.3%	391	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	7	12.1%	30	51.7%	9	15.5%	10	17.2%	2	3.4%	58	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	511	27.0%	743	39.3%	483	25.5%	101	5.3%	53	2.8%	1,891	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	0	0.0%	7	14.3%	30	61.2%	6	12.2%	6	12.2%	49	100.0%
Ophthalmology	102	21.8%	193	41.2%	123	26.3%	36	7.7%	14	3.0%	468	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	180	34.0%	202	38.2%	117	22.1%	24	4.5%	6	1.1%	529	100.0%
Other Specialties	10	10.0%	28	28.0%	24	24.0%	13	13.0%	25	25.0%	100	100.0%
Otolaryngology	52	22.7%	92	40.2%	65	28.4%	15	6.6%	5	2.2%	229	100.0%
Pediatrics	1,014	33.3%	1,119	36.8%	702	23.1%	159	5.2%	48	1.6%	3,042	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	13	25.5%	20	39.2%	12	23.5%	2	3.9%	4	7.8%	51	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	135	30.9%	186	42.6%	94	21.5%	16	3.7%	6	1.4%	437	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	44	19.6%	103	45.8%	58	25.8%	15	6.7%	5	2.2%	225	100.0%
Psychiatry	305	26.5%	414	35.9%	319	27.7%	86	7.5%	29	2.5%	1,153	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	3	12.0%	14	56.0%	4	16.0%	4	16.0%	25	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	58	21.2%	114	41.6%	83	30.3%	16	5.8%	3	1.1%	274	100.0%
Radiology	30	16.1%	90	48.4%	37	19.9%	20	10.8%	9	4.8%	186	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	19	20.7%	31	33.7%	35	38.0%	7	7.6%	0	0.0%	92	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	16	12.3%	57	43.8%	36	27.7%	15	11.5%	6	4.6%	130	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	4	100.0%
Urology	55	19.6%	104	37.0%	78	27.8%	28	10.0%	16	5.7%	281	100.0%
Unspecified	461	57.7%	229	28.7%	87	10.9%	14	1.8%	8	1.0%	799	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>28.9%</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>39.0%</b>	<b>6,470</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.



Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

**Table 13b:** Age by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	0.1%	2	0.1%	2	0.4%	12	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	15	0.2%	38	0.4%	22	0.3%	4	0.3%	3	0.5%	82	0.3%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	94	1.2%	182	1.8%	109	1.7%	20	1.5%	12	2.2%	417	1.6%
Anesthesiology	365	4.8%	593	5.8%	346	5.3%	39	2.9%	17	3.1%	1,360	5.2%
Cardiovascular Disease	85	1.1%	220	2.2%	170	2.6%	37	2.7%	24	4.3%	536	2.1%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	38	0.5%	119	1.2%	84	1.3%	17	1.3%	6	1.1%	262	1.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	9	0.1%	17	0.2%	9	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	0.1%
Dermatology	80	1.1%	123	1.2%	63	1.0%	27	2.0%	15	2.7%	308	1.2%
Diagnostic Radiology	222	2.9%	322	3.2%	186	2.9%	31	2.3%	9	1.6%	770	3.0%
Emergency Medicine	425	5.6%	471	4.6%	238	3.7%	43	3.2%	10	1.8%	1,187	4.5%
Family Medicine	970	12.8%	1,471	14.5%	1,054	16.3%	158	11.7%	31	5.6%	3,684	14.1%
Forensic Pathology	5	0.1%	10	0.1%	5	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	0.1%
Gastroenterology	78	1.0%	159	1.6%	115	1.8%	18	1.3%	9	1.6%	379	1.5%
General Practice	9	0.1%	77	0.8%	133	2.1%	43	3.2%	29	5.2%	291	1.1%
General Preventive Medicine	9	0.1%	31	0.3%	21	0.3%	3	0.2%	1	0.2%	65	0.2%
General Surgery	570	7.5%	489	4.8%	219	3.4%	75	5.6%	37	6.7%	1,390	5.3%
Internal Medicine	1,426	18.9%	1,842	18.1%	1,154	17.8%	208	15.4%	87	15.7%	4,717	18.1%
Medical Genetics	5	0.1%	1	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	34	0.5%	71	0.7%	39	0.6%	10	0.7%	2	0.4%	156	0.6%
Neurology	101	1.3%	171	1.7%	84	1.3%	26	1.9%	9	1.6%	391	1.5%
Nuclear Medicine	7	0.1%	30	0.3%	9	0.1%	10	0.7%	2	0.4%	58	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	511	6.8%	743	7.3%	483	7.5%	101	7.5%	53	9.6%	1,891	7.2%
Occupational Medicine	0	0.0%	7	0.1%	30	0.5%	6	0.4%	6	1.1%	49	0.2%
Ophthalmology	102	1.4%	193	1.9%	123	1.9%	36	2.7%	14	2.5%	468	1.8%
Orthopedic Surgery	180	2.4%	202	2.0%	117	1.8%	24	1.8%	6	1.1%	529	2.0%
Other Specialties	10	0.1%	28	0.3%	24	0.4%	13	1.0%	25	4.5%	100	0.4%
Otolaryngology	52	0.7%	92	0.9%	65	1.0%	15	1.1%	5	0.9%	229	0.9%
Pediatrics	1,014	13.4%	1,119	11.0%	702	10.9%	159	11.8%	48	8.7%	3,042	11.7%
Pediatric Cardiology	13	0.2%	20	0.2%	12	0.2%	2	0.1%	4	0.7%	51	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	135	1.8%	186	1.8%	94	1.5%	16	1.2%	6	1.1%	437	1.7%
Plastic Surgery	44	0.6%	103	1.0%	58	0.9%	15	1.1%	5	0.9%	225	0.9%
Psychiatry	305	4.0%	414	4.1%	319	4.9%	86	6.4%	29	5.2%	1,153	4.4%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	3	0.0%	14	0.2%	4	0.3%	4	0.7%	25	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	58	0.8%	114	1.1%	83	1.3%	16	1.2%	3	0.5%	274	1.1%
Radiology	30	0.4%	90	0.9%	37	0.6%	20	1.5%	9	1.6%	186	0.7%
Radiology Oncology	19	0.3%	31	0.3%	35	0.5%	7	0.5%	0	0.0%	92	0.4%
Thoracic Surgery	16	0.2%	57	0.6%	36	0.6%	15	1.1%	6	1.1%	130	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	4	0.0%
Urology	55	0.7%	104	1.0%	78	1.2%	28	2.1%	16	2.9%	281	1.1%
Unspecified	461	6.1%	229	2.3%	87	1.3%	14	1.0%	8	1.4%	799	3.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,173</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,470</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 14a: Practice Specialty by Age, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Age										Total	
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		#	%
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	2	18.2%	2	18.2%	3	27.3%	4	36.4%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	10	34.5%	6	20.7%	7	24.1%	2	6.9%	4	13.8%	29	100.0%
Anesthesiology	41	30.4%	54	40.0%	27	20.0%	11	8.1%	2	1.5%	135	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	7	20.6%	10	29.4%	12	35.3%	3	8.8%	2	5.9%	34	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	2	8.0%	10	40.0%	10	40.0%	3	12.0%	0	0.0%	25	100.0%
Dermatology	14	38.9%	7	19.4%	9	25.0%	3	8.3%	3	8.3%	36	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	28	39.4%	20	28.2%	18	25.4%	5	7.0%	0	0.0%	71	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	44	28.0%	51	32.5%	48	29.3%	15	9.6%	1	0.6%	157	100.0%
Family Medicine	141	24.5%	214	37.2%	175	30.4%	40	6.9%	6	1.0%	576	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Gastroenterology	4	28.7%	7	46.7%	2	13.3%	1	6.7%	1	6.7%	15	100.0%
General Practice	1	4.8%	5	23.8%	5	23.8%	6	28.6%	4	19.0%	21	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	1	9.1%	3	27.3%	5	45.5%	2	18.2%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
General Surgery	53	38.1%	41	29.5%	30	21.6%	5	3.6%	10	7.2%	139	100.0%
Internal Medicine	91	26.5%	114	33.2%	100	29.2%	23	6.7%	15	4.4%	343	100.0%
Medical Genetics	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	2	16.7%	5	41.7%	2	16.7%	1	8.3%	2	16.7%	12	100.0%
Neurology	6	33.3%	6	33.3%	5	27.8%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	54	33.3%	52	32.1%	39	24.1%	11	6.8%	6	3.7%	162	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	62.5%	2	25.0%	1	12.5%	8	100.0%
Ophthalmology	5	17.2%	9	31.0%	6	20.7%	6	20.7%	3	10.3%	29	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	31	37.8%	25	30.5%	23	28.0%	3	3.7%	0	0.0%	82	100.0%
Other Specialties	2	18.7%	3	25.0%	3	25.0%	3	25.0%	1	8.3%	12	100.0%
Otolaryngology	8	36.4%	6	27.3%	3	13.6%	2	9.1%	3	13.6%	22	100.0%
Pediatrics	87	42.2%	64	31.1%	30	14.6%	19	9.2%	6	2.9%	206	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	10	27.8%	13	36.1%	10	27.8%	2	5.6%	1	2.8%	36	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	5	31.3%	7	43.8%	2	12.5%	1	6.3%	1	6.3%	16	100.0%
Psychiatry	21	20.4%	38	36.9%	33	32.0%	8	7.8%	3	2.9%	103	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	4	57.1%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	7	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	4	23.5%	4	23.5%	5	29.4%	2	11.8%	2	11.8%	17	100.0%
Radiology	3	25.0%	3	25.0%	2	16.7%	2	16.7%	2	16.7%	12	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	3	25.0%	0	0.0%	8	66.7%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	12	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	0	0.0%	4	36.4%	4	36.4%	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Urology	5	22.7%	6	27.3%	7	31.8%	3	13.6%	1	4.5%	22	100.0%
Unspecified	29	48.3%	23	38.3%	5	8.3%	3	5.0%	0	0.0%	60	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>33.2%</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>26.3%</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 15, 2005.

**Table 14b:** Age by Practice Specialty, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	2	0.3%	2	0.2%	3	0.5%	4	2.0%	0	0.0%	11	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	10	1.4%	6	0.7%	7	1.1%	2	1.0%	4	4.9%	29	1.2%
Anesthesiology	41	5.7%	54	6.6%	27	4.2%	11	5.5%	2	2.5%	135	5.5%
Cardiovascular Disease	7	1.0%	10	1.2%	12	1.9%	3	1.5%	2	2.5%	34	1.4%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	2	0.3%	10	1.2%	10	1.5%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	25	1.0%
Dermatology	14	2.0%	7	0.9%	9	1.4%	3	1.5%	3	3.7%	36	1.5%
Diagnostic Radiology	28	3.9%	20	2.5%	18	2.8%	5	2.5%	0	0.0%	71	2.9%
Emergency Medicine	44	6.1%	51	6.3%	46	7.1%	15	7.5%	1	1.2%	157	6.4%
Family Medicine	141	19.7%	214	28.3%	175	27.1%	40	20.1%	6	7.4%	576	23.4%
Forensic Pathology	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
Gastroenterology	4	0.6%	7	0.9%	2	0.3%	1	0.5%	1	1.2%	15	0.6%
General Practice	1	0.1%	5	0.6%	5	0.8%	6	3.0%	4	4.9%	21	0.9%
General Preventive Medicine	1	0.1%	3	0.4%	5	0.8%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	11	0.4%
General Surgery	53	7.4%	41	5.0%	30	4.6%	5	2.5%	10	12.3%	139	5.7%
Internal Medicine	91	12.7%	114	14.0%	100	15.5%	23	11.6%	15	18.5%	343	14.0%
Medical Genetics	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	2	0.3%	5	0.6%	2	0.3%	1	0.5%	2	2.5%	12	0.5%
Neurology	6	0.8%	6	0.7%	5	0.8%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	18	0.7%
Nuclear Medicine	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	54	7.5%	52	6.4%	39	6.0%	11	5.5%	6	7.4%	162	6.6%
Occupational Medicine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.8%	2	1.0%	1	1.2%	8	0.3%
Ophthalmology	5	0.7%	9	1.1%	6	0.9%	6	3.0%	3	3.7%	29	1.2%
Orthopedic Surgery	31	4.3%	25	3.1%	23	3.6%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	82	3.3%
Other Specialties	2	0.3%	3	0.4%	3	0.5%	3	1.5%	1	1.2%	12	0.5%
Otolaryngology	8	1.1%	6	0.7%	3	0.5%	2	1.0%	3	3.7%	22	0.9%
Pediatrics	87	12.2%	64	7.9%	30	4.6%	19	9.5%	6	7.4%	206	8.4%
Pediatric Cardiology	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	10	1.4%	13	1.6%	10	1.5%	2	1.0%	1	1.2%	36	1.5%
Plastic Surgery	5	0.7%	7	0.9%	2	0.3%	1	0.5%	1	1.2%	16	0.7%
Psychiatry	21	2.9%	38	4.7%	33	5.1%	8	4.0%	3	3.7%	103	4.2%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	4	0.6%	1	0.5%	1	1.2%	7	0.3%
Pulmonary Disease	4	0.6%	4	0.5%	5	0.8%	2	1.0%	2	2.5%	17	0.7%
Radiology	3	0.4%	3	0.4%	2	0.3%	2	1.0%	2	2.5%	12	0.5%
Radiology Oncology	3	0.4%	0	0.0%	8	1.2%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	12	0.5%
Thoracic Surgery	0	0.0%	4	0.5%	4	0.6%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	11	0.4%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Unspecified	29	4.1%	23	2.8%	5	0.8%	3	1.5%	0	0.0%	60	2.4%
Urology	5	0.7%	6	0.7%	7	1.1%	3	1.5%	1	1.2%	22	0.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 15, 2005.

Table 15a: Practice Specialty by Age, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age										Total	
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		#	%
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Aerospace Medicine	1	11.1%	3	33.3%	5	55.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	126	44.5%	99	35.0%	44	15.5%	6	2.1%	8	2.8%	283	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	257	36.8%	254	36.4%	119	17.0%	34	4.9%	34	4.9%	698	100.0%
Anesthesiology	1,157	39.7%	1,243	42.7%	407	14.0%	60	2.1%	44	1.5%	2,911	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	542	38.1%	612	43.0%	216	15.2%	35	2.5%	18	1.3%	1,423	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	90	31.1%	146	50.5%	38	13.1%	10	3.5%	5	1.7%	289	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	15	21.4%	42	60.0%	12	17.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	70	100.0%
Dermatology	349	46.2%	280	37.0%	95	12.6%	27	3.6%	5	0.7%	756	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	1,275	51.9%	875	35.6%	242	9.9%	51	2.1%	13	0.5%	2,456	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	1,142	57.4%	636	32.0%	171	8.6%	31	1.6%	8	0.4%	1,988	100.0%
Family Medicine	2,306	47.7%	1,813	37.5%	577	11.9%	107	2.2%	32	0.7%	4,835	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	5	33.3%	5	33.3%	3	20.0%	1	6.7%	1	6.7%	15	100.0%
Gastroenterology	363	39.4%	402	43.6%	129	14.0%	21	2.3%	7	0.8%	922	100.0%
General Practice	8	4.3%	39	21.0%	55	29.6%	31	16.7%	53	28.5%	186	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	57	32.6%	79	45.1%	30	17.1%	6	3.4%	3	1.7%	175	100.0%
General Surgery	1,739	57.5%	979	32.4%	203	6.7%	43	1.4%	59	2.0%	3,023	100.0%
Internal Medicine	7,624	55.5%	4,409	32.1%	1,323	9.6%	250	1.8%	120	0.9%	13,726	100.0%
Medical Genetics	5	26.3%	11	57.9%	3	15.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	199	49.1%	169	41.7%	29	7.2%	4	1.0%	4	1.0%	405	100.0%
Neurology	350	44.2%	301	38.1%	110	13.9%	21	2.7%	9	1.1%	791	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	30	30.6%	42	42.9%	13	13.3%	7	7.1%	6	6.1%	98	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,080	41.6%	1,050	40.4%	347	13.4%	85	3.3%	35	1.3%	2,597	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	3	4.9%	14	23.0%	28	45.9%	10	16.4%	6	9.8%	61	100.0%
Ophthalmology	739	42.9%	727	42.2%	182	10.6%	53	3.1%	22	1.3%	1,723	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	607	51.4%	399	33.8%	120	10.2%	33	2.8%	21	1.8%	1,180	100.0%
Other Specialties	22	15.5%	52	36.6%	38	28.8%	11	7.7%	19	13.4%	142	100.0%
Otolaryngology	401	46.5%	337	39.0%	83	9.6%	28	3.2%	14	1.6%	863	100.0%
Pediatrics	3,144	58.8%	1,646	30.8%	413	7.7%	86	1.6%	55	1.0%	5,344	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	63	50.8%	44	35.5%	13	10.5%	3	2.4%	1	0.8%	124	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	382	45.7%	366	43.8%	76	9.1%	10	1.2%	2	0.2%	836	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	159	34.0%	207	44.2%	76	16.2%	18	3.8%	8	1.7%	468	100.0%
Psychiatry	694	49.2%	458	32.4%	188	13.3%	44	3.1%	28	2.0%	1,412	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	18	42.9%	14	33.3%	5	11.9%	5	11.9%	42	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	236	41.3%	237	41.5%	78	13.7%	15	2.6%	5	0.9%	571	100.0%
Radiology	177	30.0%	307	52.0%	63	10.7%	19	3.2%	24	4.1%	590	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	233	44.6%	218	41.8%	47	9.0%	19	3.6%	5	1.0%	522	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	43	16.5%	155	59.4%	39	14.9%	8	3.1%	16	6.1%	261	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Urology	294	43.2%	301	44.3%	57	8.4%	24	3.5%	4	0.6%	680	100.0%
Unspecified	1,028	79.1%	217	16.7%	37	2.8%	6	0.5%	12	0.9%	1,300	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,945</b>	<b>50.1%</b>	<b>19,196</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, and Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 15b:** Age by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age											
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	1	0.0%	3	0.0%	5	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	126	0.5%	99	0.5%	44	0.8%	6	0.5%	8	1.1%	283	0.5%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	257	1.0%	254	1.3%	119	2.1%	34	2.8%	34	4.8%	698	1.3%
Anesthesiology	1,157	4.3%	1,243	6.5%	407	7.1%	80	4.9%	44	6.2%	2,911	5.4%
Cardiovascular Disease	542	2.0%	612	3.2%	216	3.8%	35	2.9%	18	2.5%	1,423	2.6%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	90	0.3%	146	0.8%	38	0.7%	10	0.8%	5	0.7%	289	0.5%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	15	0.1%	42	0.2%	12	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	70	0.1%
Dermatology	349	1.3%	280	1.5%	95	1.7%	27	2.2%	5	0.7%	756	1.4%
Diagnostic Radiology	1,275	4.7%	875	4.6%	242	4.2%	51	4.2%	13	1.8%	2,456	4.6%
Emergency Medicine	1,142	4.2%	636	3.3%	171	3.0%	31	2.5%	8	1.1%	1,988	3.7%
Family Medicine	2,308	8.6%	1,813	9.4%	577	10.1%	107	8.8%	32	4.5%	4,835	9.0%
Forensic Pathology	5	0.0%	5	0.0%	3	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	15	0.0%
Gastroenterology	363	1.3%	402	2.1%	129	2.3%	21	1.7%	7	1.0%	922	1.7%
General Practice	8	0.0%	39	0.2%	55	1.0%	31	2.5%	53	7.4%	186	0.3%
General Preventive Medicine	57	0.2%	79	0.4%	30	0.5%	6	0.5%	3	0.4%	175	0.3%
General Surgery	1,739	6.5%	979	5.1%	203	3.5%	43	3.5%	59	8.3%	3,023	5.6%
Internal Medicine	7,824	28.3%	4,409	23.0%	1,323	23.1%	250	20.5%	120	16.9%	13,726	25.5%
Medical Genetics	5	0.0%	11	0.1%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	189	0.7%	169	0.9%	29	0.5%	4	0.3%	4	0.6%	405	0.8%
Neurology	350	1.3%	301	1.6%	110	1.9%	21	1.7%	9	1.3%	791	1.5%
Nuclear Medicine	30	0.1%	42	0.2%	13	0.2%	7	0.6%	6	0.8%	98	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,080	4.0%	1,050	5.5%	347	6.1%	85	7.0%	35	4.9%	2,597	4.8%
Occupational Medicine	3	0.0%	14	0.1%	28	0.5%	10	0.8%	6	0.8%	61	0.1%
Ophthalmology	739	2.7%	727	3.8%	162	3.2%	53	4.3%	22	3.1%	1,723	3.2%
Orthopedic Surgery	607	2.3%	399	2.1%	120	2.1%	33	2.7%	21	2.9%	1,180	2.2%
Other Specialties	22	0.1%	52	0.3%	38	0.7%	11	0.9%	19	2.7%	142	0.3%
Otolaryngology	401	1.5%	337	1.8%	83	1.5%	28	2.3%	14	2.0%	863	1.6%
Pediatrics	3,144	11.7%	1,646	8.6%	413	7.2%	86	7.0%	55	7.7%	5,344	9.9%
Pediatric Cardiology	63	0.2%	44	0.2%	13	0.2%	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	124	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	382	1.4%	396	1.9%	76	1.3%	10	0.8%	2	0.3%	836	1.6%
Plastic Surgery	158	0.6%	207	1.1%	76	1.3%	18	1.5%	8	1.1%	468	0.9%
Psychiatry	684	2.6%	458	2.4%	188	3.3%	44	3.6%	28	3.9%	1,412	2.6%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	18	0.1%	14	0.2%	5	0.4%	5	0.7%	42	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	236	0.9%	237	1.2%	76	1.4%	15	1.2%	5	0.7%	571	1.1%
Radiology	177	0.7%	307	1.6%	63	1.1%	19	1.6%	24	3.4%	590	1.1%
Radiology Oncology	233	0.9%	218	1.1%	47	0.8%	19	1.6%	5	0.7%	522	1.0%
Thoracic Surgery	43	0.2%	155	0.8%	39	0.7%	8	0.7%	16	2.2%	261	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	4	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	0.0%
Urology	284	1.1%	301	1.6%	57	1.0%	24	2.0%	4	0.6%	680	1.3%
Unspecified	1,028	3.8%	217	1.1%	37	0.6%	6	0.5%	12	1.7%	1,300	2.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,945</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>19,196</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, and Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 16a: Practice Specialty by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age										Total	
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older		#	%
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
Aerospace Medicine	19	7.9%	55	22.8%	144	59.8%	23	9.5%	0	0.0%	241	100.0%
Allergy & Immunology	192	13.8%	487	35.3%	888	48.3%	33	2.4%	1	0.1%	1,379	100.0%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	1,210	16.6%	2,560	35.1%	3,235	44.4%	277	3.8%	8	0.1%	7,290	100.0%
Anesthesiology	3,160	15.8%	7,635	38.3%	8,569	43.0%	564	2.8%	18	0.1%	19,946	100.0%
Cardiovascular Disease	981	12.1%	2,915	35.9%	4,078	50.1%	152	1.9%	6	0.1%	8,130	100.0%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	271	9.6%	1,127	39.8%	1,279	45.2%	148	5.2%	6	0.2%	2,831	100.0%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	65	10.9%	271	45.4%	257	43.0%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	597	100.0%
Dermatology	1,245	23.5%	2,012	37.9%	1,930	36.4%	114	2.1%	2	0.0%	5,303	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	2,994	22.2%	4,968	36.8%	5,179	38.4%	337	2.5%	9	0.1%	13,487	100.0%
Emergency Medicine	5,130	27.8%	6,783	36.7%	6,037	32.7%	501	2.7%	20	0.1%	18,471	100.0%
Family Medicine	10,378	21.6%	17,877	37.1%	18,136	37.7%	1,668	3.5%	91	0.2%	48,150	100.0%
Forensic Pathology	23	6.7%	143	41.9%	150	44.0%	25	7.3%	0	0.0%	341	100.0%
Gastroenterology	559	12.6%	1,693	38.2%	2,109	47.6%	70	1.6%	1	0.0%	4,432	100.0%
General Practice	37	1.9%	374	19.1%	1,299	66.4%	232	11.9%	14	0.7%	1,956	100.0%
General Preventive Medicine	142	12.3%	479	41.5%	483	41.9%	48	4.0%	4	0.3%	1,154	100.0%
General Surgery	5,235	29.9%	6,512	37.1%	5,535	31.6%	242	1.4%	10	0.1%	17,534	100.0%
Internal Medicine	14,285	24.7%	19,464	33.7%	22,254	38.5%	1,630	2.8%	117	0.2%	57,750	100.0%
Medical Genetics	38	17.4%	83	38.1%	90	41.3%	7	3.2%	0	0.0%	218	100.0%
Neurological Surgery	510	20.5%	1,042	42.0%	898	36.2%	32	1.3%	0	0.0%	2,482	100.0%
Neurology	914	16.2%	2,053	36.5%	2,465	43.8%	188	3.3%	5	0.1%	5,625	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	38	9.7%	137	34.1%	209	52.0%	16	4.0%	1	0.2%	402	100.0%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	4,326	21.7%	7,822	39.2%	7,215	36.1%	600	3.0%	7	0.0%	19,970	100.0%
Occupational Medicine	8	0.8%	178	17.2%	757	73.4%	88	8.5%	1	0.1%	1,032	100.0%
Ophthalmology	1,355	15.5%	3,362	38.5%	3,796	43.5%	209	2.4%	4	0.0%	8,726	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	3,204	23.8%	5,196	38.6%	4,861	36.1%	194	1.4%	8	0.1%	13,463	100.0%
Other Specialties	82	5.8%	384	27.0%	868	61.1%	81	5.7%	5	0.4%	1,420	100.0%
Otolaryngology	1,027	20.9%	2,061	41.9%	1,752	35.7%	74	1.5%	0	0.0%	4,914	100.0%
Pediatrics	10,866	33.5%	11,905	36.7%	9,141	28.2%	520	1.6%	36	0.1%	32,468	100.0%
Pediatric Cardiology	135	16.6%	382	46.9%	286	35.1%	9	1.1%	2	0.2%	814	100.0%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	645	17.0%	1,650	43.8%	1,355	35.7%	126	3.3%	8	0.2%	3,794	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	447	14.2%	1,285	40.7%	1,368	43.3%	58	1.8%	1	0.0%	3,159	100.0%
Psychiatry	2,493	17.2%	4,660	32.2%	6,393	44.1%	916	6.3%	30	0.2%	14,492	100.0%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	0.3%	65	17.5%	280	75.3%	25	6.7%	1	0.3%	372	100.0%
Pulmonary Disease	509	13.4%	1,480	39.1%	1,743	46.0%	55	1.5%	1	0.0%	3,788	100.0%
Radiology	244	7.6%	1,707	53.2%	1,188	37.0%	70	2.2%	2	0.1%	3,211	100.0%
Radiology Oncology	290	13.8%	878	41.8%	858	40.9%	71	3.4%	2	0.1%	2,099	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	98	5.3%	796	43.3%	922	50.2%	21	1.1%	0	0.0%	1,837	100.0%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	19	41.3%	27	58.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	46	100.0%
Urology	901	19.3%	1,933	41.5%	1,767	37.9%	60	1.3%	2	0.0%	4,663	100.0%
Unspecified	4,153	60.9%	1,659	24.3%	862	12.6%	113	1.7%	37	0.5%	6,824	100.0%
Vascular Medicine	0	0.0%	6	60.0%	3	30.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>78,211</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>126,108</b>	<b>36.6%</b>	<b>130,442</b>	<b>37.8%</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>344,821</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 16b:** Age by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Age										Total	
	34 & Younger		35-44		45-54		55-64		65 & Older			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	19	0.0%	56	0.0%	144	0.1%	23	0.2%	0	0.0%	241	0.1%
Allergy & Immunology	192	0.2%	487	0.4%	666	0.5%	33	0.3%	1	0.2%	1,379	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	1,210	1.5%	2,960	2.0%	3,235	2.5%	277	2.9%	8	1.7%	7,290	2.1%
Anesthesiology	3,160	4.0%	7,835	6.1%	8,569	6.8%	564	5.9%	18	3.9%	19,946	5.8%
Cardiovascular Disease	981	1.3%	2,916	2.3%	4,076	3.1%	152	1.6%	6	1.3%	8,130	2.4%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	271	0.3%	1,127	0.9%	1,279	1.0%	148	1.5%	6	1.3%	2,831	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	65	0.1%	271	0.2%	257	0.2%	4	0.0%	0	0.0%	597	0.2%
Dermatology	1,245	1.6%	2,012	1.6%	1,930	1.5%	114	1.2%	2	0.4%	5,303	1.5%
Diagnostic Radiology	2,994	3.8%	4,968	3.9%	5,179	4.0%	337	3.5%	9	2.0%	13,487	3.9%
Emergency Medicine	5,130	6.6%	6,783	5.4%	6,037	4.6%	501	5.2%	20	4.3%	18,471	5.4%
Family Medicine	10,378	13.3%	17,877	14.2%	18,136	13.9%	1,668	17.4%	91	19.8%	48,150	14.0%
Forensic Pathology	23	0.0%	143	0.1%	150	0.1%	26	0.3%	0	0.0%	341	0.1%
Gastroenterology	559	0.7%	1,893	1.5%	2,109	1.6%	70	0.7%	1	0.2%	4,432	1.3%
General Practice	37	0.0%	374	0.3%	1,299	1.0%	232	2.4%	14	3.0%	1,956	0.6%
General Preventive Medicine	142	0.2%	479	0.4%	483	0.4%	46	0.5%	4	0.9%	1,154	0.3%
General Surgery	5,235	6.7%	6,512	5.2%	5,535	4.2%	242	2.5%	10	2.2%	17,534	5.1%
Internal Medicine	14,285	18.3%	19,484	15.4%	22,254	17.1%	1,830	17.0%	117	25.4%	57,750	16.7%
Medical Genetics	38	0.0%	83	0.1%	90	0.1%	7	0.1%	0	0.0%	218	0.1%
Neurological Surgery	510	0.7%	1,042	0.8%	898	0.7%	32	0.3%	0	0.0%	2,482	0.7%
Neurology	914	1.2%	2,053	1.6%	2,465	1.9%	188	2.0%	5	1.1%	5,825	1.6%
Nuclear Medicine	39	0.0%	137	0.1%	209	0.2%	16	0.2%	1	0.2%	402	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	4,326	5.5%	7,822	6.2%	7,215	5.5%	600	6.3%	7	1.5%	18,970	5.8%
Occupational Medicine	8	0.0%	178	0.1%	757	0.6%	88	0.9%	1	0.2%	1,032	0.3%
Ophthalmology	1,355	1.7%	3,362	2.7%	3,796	2.9%	209	2.2%	4	0.9%	8,726	2.5%
Orthopedic Surgery	3,204	4.1%	5,196	4.1%	4,861	3.7%	194	2.0%	8	1.7%	13,463	3.9%
Other Specialties	82	0.1%	384	0.3%	888	0.7%	81	0.8%	5	1.1%	1,420	0.4%
Otolaryngology	1,027	1.3%	2,061	1.6%	1,752	1.3%	74	0.8%	0	0.0%	4,914	1.4%
Pediatrics	10,866	13.9%	11,905	9.4%	9,141	7.0%	520	5.4%	36	7.8%	32,468	9.4%
Pediatric Cardiology	135	0.2%	382	0.3%	286	0.2%	9	0.1%	2	0.4%	814	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	645	0.8%	1,860	1.3%	1,355	1.0%	126	1.3%	8	1.7%	3,794	1.1%
Plastic Surgery	447	0.6%	1,285	1.0%	1,368	1.0%	58	0.6%	1	0.2%	3,159	0.9%
Psychiatry	2,493	3.2%	4,660	3.7%	6,393	4.9%	816	9.5%	30	6.5%	14,492	4.2%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	0.0%	65	0.1%	280	0.2%	25	0.3%	1	0.2%	372	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	509	0.7%	1,480	1.2%	1,743	1.3%	55	0.6%	1	0.2%	3,788	1.1%
Radiology	244	0.3%	1,707	1.4%	1,188	0.9%	70	0.7%	2	0.4%	3,211	0.9%
Radiology Oncology	290	0.4%	878	0.7%	858	0.7%	71	0.7%	2	0.4%	2,099	0.6%
Thoracic Surgery	98	0.1%	796	0.6%	922	0.7%	21	0.2%	0	0.0%	1,837	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	0	0.0%	19	0.0%	27	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	46	0.0%
Urology	901	1.2%	1,933	1.5%	1,767	1.4%	60	0.6%	2	0.4%	4,863	1.4%
Unspecified	4,153	5.3%	1,859	1.3%	862	0.7%	113	1.2%	37	8.0%	6,824	2.0%
Vascular Medicine	0	0.0%	6	0.0%	3	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>78,211</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>126,108</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>130,442</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>344,821</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2008.

Table 17a: Distribution of Practice Specialty, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Asian		Black		Hispanic / Latino		Native American		All Minorities	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	9	0.0%	15	0.0%	12	0.0%	1	0.0%	37	0.0%
Allergy & Immunology	283	0.5%	68	0.2%	82	0.3%	11	0.4%	442	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	698	1.3%	379	1.2%	417	1.6%	29	1.2%	1,523	1.3%
Anesthesiology	2,911	5.4%	1,546	5.1%	1,360	5.2%	135	5.5%	5,952	5.3%
Cardiovascular Disease	1,423	2.6%	482	1.6%	536	2.1%	34	1.4%	2,475	2.2%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	289	0.5%	372	1.2%	262	1.0%	25	1.0%	948	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	70	0.1%	31	0.1%	35	0.1%	0	0.0%	136	0.1%
Dermatology	756	1.4%	322	1.1%	308	1.2%	36	1.5%	1,422	1.3%
Diagnostic Radiology	2,456	4.6%	565	1.8%	770	3.0%	71	2.9%	3,862	3.4%
Emergency Medicine	1,988	3.7%	1,294	4.2%	1,187	4.5%	157	6.4%	4,626	4.1%
Family Medicine	4,835	9.0%	4,105	13.4%	3,684	14.1%	576	23.4%	13,200	11.7%
Forensic Pathology	15	0.0%	25	0.1%	20	0.1%	2	0.1%	62	0.1%
Gastroenterology	922	1.7%	323	1.1%	379	1.5%	15	0.6%	1,639	1.5%
General Practice	186	0.3%	406	1.3%	291	1.1%	21	0.9%	904	0.8%
General Preventive Medicine	175	0.3%	200	0.7%	65	0.2%	11	0.4%	451	0.4%
General Surgery	3,023	5.6%	1,670	5.5%	1,390	5.3%	139	5.7%	6,222	5.5%
Internal Medicine	13,726	25.5%	6,059	19.8%	4,717	18.1%	343	14.0%	24,845	22.0%
Medical Genetics	19	0.0%	6	0.0%	9	0.0%	1	0.0%	35	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	405	0.8%	152	0.5%	156	0.6%	12	0.5%	725	0.6%
Neurology	791	1.5%	267	0.9%	391	1.5%	18	0.7%	1,467	1.3%
Nuclear Medicine	96	0.2%	35	0.1%	58	0.2%	1	0.0%	192	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	2,597	4.8%	3,586	11.7%	1,891	7.2%	162	6.6%	8,236	7.3%
Occupational Medicine	61	0.1%	105	0.3%	49	0.2%	8	0.3%	223	0.2%
Ophthalmology	1,723	3.2%	540	1.8%	468	1.8%	29	1.2%	2,760	2.4%
Orthopedic Surgery	1,180	2.2%	676	2.2%	529	2.0%	82	3.3%	2,467	2.2%
Other Specialties	142	0.3%	170	0.6%	100	0.4%	12	0.5%	424	0.4%
Otolaryngology	863	1.6%	247	0.8%	229	0.9%	22	0.9%	1,361	1.2%
Pediatrics	5,344	9.9%	3,358	11.0%	3,042	11.7%	206	8.4%	11,950	10.6%
Pediatric Cardiology	124	0.2%	29	0.1%	51	0.2%	1	0.0%	205	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	836	1.6%	413	1.3%	437	1.7%	36	1.5%	1,722	1.5%
Plastic Surgery	468	0.9%	143	0.5%	225	0.9%	16	0.7%	852	0.8%
Psychiatry	1,412	2.6%	1,438	4.7%	1,153	4.4%	103	4.2%	4,106	3.6%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	42	0.1%	86	0.3%	25	0.1%	7	0.3%	160	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	571	1.1%	186	0.6%	274	1.1%	17	0.7%	1,048	0.9%
Radiology	590	1.1%	175	0.6%	186	0.7%	12	0.5%	963	0.9%
Radiology Oncology	522	1.0%	132	0.4%	92	0.4%	12	0.5%	758	0.7%
Thoracic Surgery	261	0.5%	128	0.4%	130	0.5%	11	0.4%	530	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	5	0.0%	2	0.0%	4	0.0%	1	0.0%	12	0.0%
Urology	680	1.3%	309	1.0%	281	1.1%	22	0.9%	1,292	1.1%
Vascular Medicine	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Unspecified	1,300	2.4%	554	1.8%	799	3.1%	60	2.4%	2,713	2.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>112,948</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American,

C\*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 17b:** Distribution of Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Number	Percentage
Aerospace Medicine	241	0.1%
Allergy & Immunology	1,379	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	7,290	2.1%
Anesthesiology	19,946	5.8%
Cardiovascular Disease	8,130	2.4%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	2,831	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	597	0.2%
Dermatology	5,303	1.5%
Diagnostic Radiology	13,487	3.9%
Emergency Medicine	18,471	5.4%
Family Medicine	48,150	14.0%
Forensic Pathology	341	0.1%
Gastroenterology	4,432	1.3%
General Practice	1,956	0.6%
General Preventive Medicine	1,154	0.3%
General Surgery	17,534	5.1%
Internal Medicine	57,750	16.7%
Medical Genetics	218	0.1%
Neurological Surgery	2,482	0.7%
Neurology	5,625	1.6%
Nuclear Medicine	402	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	19,970	5.8%
Occupational Medicine	1,032	0.3%
Ophthalmology	8,726	2.5%
Orthopedic Surgery	13,463	3.9%
Other Specialties	1,420	0.4%
Otolaryngology	4,914	1.4%
Pediatrics	32,468	9.4%
Pediatric Cardiology	814	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	3,794	1.1%
Plastic Surgery	3,159	0.9%
Psychiatry	14,492	4.2%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	372	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	3,788	1.1%
Radiology	3,211	0.9%
Radiology Oncology	2,099	0.6%
Thoracic Surgery	1,837	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	46	0.0%
Urology	4,663	1.4%
Vascular Medicine	10	0.0%
Unspecified	6,824	2.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>344,821</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 18a: Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Asian		Black		Hispanic / Latino		Native American		All Minorities		
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	
Aerospace Medicine	#	9	2	13	12	0	1	0	1	3	37
	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Allergy & Immunology	#	135	35	65	35	47	82	7	11	209	442
	%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	#	287	406	218	161	379	182	235	19	697	1,518
	%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%
Anesthesiology	#	737	2,161	555	991	1,546	329	1,031	108	1,655	5,939
	%	3.6%	6.5%	3.9%	6.2%	5.1%	3.5%	6.2%	6.8%	5.5%	5.3%
Cardiovascular Disease	#	212	1,148	81	381	482	82	454	34	449	2,472
	%	1.3%	3.5%	0.6%	2.4%	1.6%	0.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.0%	2.2%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	#	156	132	262	110	372	134	127	13	565	946
	%	0.8%	0.4%	1.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	#	19	51	7	24	31	7	28	0	33	136
	%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Dermatology	#	452	303	197	125	322	146	162	13	608	1,421
	%	2.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%
Diagnostic Radiology	#	807	1,646	239	326	565	239	531	770	1,306	3,859
	%	3.9%	5.0%	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%	2.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	3.4%
Emergency Medicine	#	583	1,399	514	778	1,292	304	883	122	1,436	4,618
	%	2.8%	4.3%	3.7%	4.8%	4.2%	3.2%	4.6%	3.9%	3.1%	4.1%
Family Medicine	#	2,105	2,688	4,793	1,844	4,103	1,428	3,683	233	6,025	13,195
	%	10.2%	8.2%	15.6%	11.5%	13.4%	15.0%	13.6%	14.1%	13.2%	11.7%
Forensic Pathology	#	5	10	11	14	25	5	15	2	22	62
	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Gastroenterology	#	188	722	84	238	323	65	314	3	351	1,638
	%	1.0%	2.2%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%
General Practice	#	40	146	90	316	406	97	194	8	235	904
	%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	2.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%
General Preventive Medicine	#	71	103	121	79	200	22	43	7	218	450
	%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%
General Surgery	#	797	2,222	381	1,278	1,669	276	1,114	40	1,504	6,217
	%	3.8%	6.8%	2.7%	7.9%	5.5%	2.9%	6.7%	4.4%	3.3%	5.5%
Internal Medicine	#	5,555	8,083	13,638	3,304	6,055	1,758	2,955	127	10,191	24,749
	%	26.8%	24.6%	25.5%	20.5%	19.8%	18.5%	17.8%	18.1%	22.3%	22.0%
Medical Genetics	#	9	10	4	2	6	5	4	1	19	35
	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Neurological Surgery	#	50	354	21	131	152	16	140	0	67	734
	%	0.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%
Neurology	#	318	468	118	149	257	133	258	4	573	1,462
	%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Nuclear Medicine	#	24	73	10	25	35	17	41	1	51	191
	%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	#	1,655	940	2,595	1,457	3,584	871	1,019	101	4,754	8,231
	%	8.0%	2.9%	14.7%	9.1%	11.7%	9.2%	6.1%	7.2%	10.4%	7.3%

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Table 18a (cont.): Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Asian		Black		Hispanic / Latino		Native American		All Minorities	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
Occupational Medicine	# 18 % 0.1%	# 43 % 0.1%	# 53 % 0.4%	# 52 % 0.3%	# 9 % 0.1%	# 40 % 0.2%	# 2 % 0.2%	# 6 % 0.4%	# 82 % 0.2%	# 141 % 0.2%
Ophthalmology	# 602 % 2.9%	# 1,120 % 3.4%	# 185 % 1.3%	# 355 % 2.2%	# 121 % 1.3%	# 347 % 1.8%	# 9 % 1.0%	# 20 % 1.3%	# 917 % 2.0%	# 1,642 % 2.7%
Orthopedic Surgery	# 96 % 0.5%	# 1,083 % 3.3%	# 55 % 0.4%	# 621 % 3.9%	# 40 % 0.4%	# 489 % 2.0%	# 10 % 1.1%	# 72 % 4.6%	# 201 % 0.4%	# 2,265 % 3.4%
Other Specialties	# 41 % 0.2%	# 101 % 0.3%	# 55 % 0.4%	# 115 % 0.7%	# 25 % 0.3%	# 75 % 0.4%	# 2 % 0.2%	# 10 % 0.6%	# 123 % 0.3%	# 301 % 0.4%
Otolaryngology	# 184 % 0.9%	# 679 % 2.1%	# 99 % 0.7%	# 188 % 1.2%	# 36 % 0.4%	# 193 % 1.2%	# 3 % 0.3%	# 19 % 1.2%	# 282 % 0.6%	# 1,079 % 1.6%
Pediatrics	# 3,454 % 16.7%	# 1,868 % 5.7%	# 2,492 % 17.2%	# 862 % 5.4%	# 1,911 % 20.1%	# 3,041 % 11.7%	# 119 % 13.2%	# 87 % 5.6%	# 7,978 % 17.5%	# 3,047 % 5.9%
Pediatric Cardiology	# 45 % 0.2%	# 79 % 0.2%	# 13 % 0.1%	# 16 % 0.1%	# 19 % 0.2%	# 32 % 0.2%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.1%	# 77 % 0.2%	# 120 % 0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	# 277 % 1.3%	# 554 % 1.7%	# 193 % 1.3%	# 219 % 1.4%	# 160 % 1.7%	# 277 % 1.7%	# 15 % 1.8%	# 20 % 1.3%	# 646 % 1.4%	# 1,070 % 1.6%
Plastic Surgery	# 103 % 0.5%	# 365 % 1.1%	# 41 % 0.3%	# 102 % 0.6%	# 31 % 0.3%	# 194 % 1.2%	# 8 % 0.9%	# 8 % 0.5%	# 163 % 0.4%	# 669 % 1.0%
Psychiatry	# 663 % 3.2%	# 744 % 2.3%	# 736 % 5.1%	# 701 % 4.4%	# 501 % 5.3%	# 1,153 % 4.4%	# 52 % 5.8%	# 51 % 3.3%	# 1,952 % 4.3%	# 2,148 % 3.2%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	# 16 % 0.1%	# 26 % 0.1%	# 38 % 0.3%	# 48 % 0.3%	# 9 % 0.1%	# 25 % 0.1%	# 2 % 0.2%	# 5 % 0.3%	# 65 % 0.1%	# 95 % 0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	# 169 % 0.8%	# 400 % 1.2%	# 55 % 0.4%	# 131 % 0.8%	# 58 % 0.6%	# 216 % 1.3%	# 1 % 0.1%	# 16 % 1.0%	# 283 % 0.6%	# 763 % 1.1%
Radiology	# 104 % 0.5%	# 486 % 1.5%	# 45 % 0.3%	# 130 % 0.8%	# 44 % 0.5%	# 142 % 0.9%	# 3 % 0.3%	# 9 % 0.6%	# 196 % 0.4%	# 767 % 1.1%
Radiology Oncology	# 164 % 0.8%	# 357 % 1.1%	# 55 % 0.4%	# 77 % 0.5%	# 33 % 0.3%	# 92 % 0.4%	# 4 % 0.4%	# 8 % 0.5%	# 256 % 0.6%	# 501 % 0.7%
Thoracic Surgery	# 20 % 0.1%	# 241 % 0.7%	# 7 % 0.0%	# 121 % 0.8%	# 4 % 0.0%	# 126 % 0.8%	# 1 % 0.1%	# 10 % 0.8%	# 32 % 0.1%	# 498 % 0.7%
Transplant Surgery	# 2 % 0.0%	# 3 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 4 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.1%	# 3 % 0.0%	# 9 % 0.0%
Urology	# 77 % 0.4%	# 601 % 1.8%	# 37 % 0.3%	# 272 % 1.7%	# 32 % 0.3%	# 249 % 1.5%	# 2 % 0.2%	# 20 % 1.3%	# 148 % 0.3%	# 1,142 % 1.7%
Unspecified	# 412 % 2.0%	# 851 % 2.6%	# 265 % 1.8%	# 269 % 1.8%	# 327 % 3.4%	# 469 % 2.8%	# 17 % 3.1%	# 42 % 2.7%	# 1,021 % 2.2%	# 1,651 % 2.4%
Vascular Medicine	# 0 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%	# 1 % 0.0%	# 0 % 0.0%
<b>Total</b>	# 20,723	# 32,823	# 53,546	# 16,088	# 30,581	# 16,572	# 26,083	# 1,553	# 45,630	# 67,036

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 18b:** Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Practice Specialty	Women		Men		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Aerospace Medicine	27	0.0%	214	0.1%	241	0.1%
Allergy & Immunology	422	0.4%	956	0.4%	1,378	0.4%
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	2,716	2.4%	4,574	2.0%	7,290	2.1%
Anesthesiology	4,049	3.7%	15,887	6.8%	19,936	5.8%
Cardiovascular Disease	1,021	0.9%	7,107	3.0%	8,128	2.4%
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	1,357	1.2%	1,474	0.6%	2,831	0.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	103	0.1%	494	0.2%	597	0.2%
Dermatology	2,553	2.3%	2,750	1.2%	5,303	1.5%
Diagnostic Radiology	3,221	2.9%	10,263	4.4%	13,484	3.9%
Emergency Medicine	4,406	4.0%	14,060	6.0%	18,466	5.4%
Family Medicine	16,947	15.3%	31,171	13.3%	48,118	14.0%
Forensic Pathology	142	0.1%	199	0.1%	341	0.1%
Gastroenterology	532	0.5%	3,899	1.7%	4,431	1.3%
General Practice	543	0.5%	1,413	0.6%	1,956	0.6%
General Preventive Medicine	469	0.4%	684	0.3%	1,153	0.3%
General Surgery	3,397	3.1%	14,131	6.0%	17,528	5.1%
Internal Medicine	20,640	18.6%	37,072	15.9%	57,712	16.7%
Medical Genetics	117	0.1%	101	0.0%	218	0.1%
Neurological Surgery	208	0.2%	2,274	1.0%	2,482	0.7%
Neurology	1,676	1.5%	3,948	1.7%	5,624	1.6%
Nuclear Medicine	85	0.1%	317	0.1%	402	0.1%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	10,699	9.7%	9,265	4.0%	19,964	5.8%
Occupational Medicine	256	0.2%	776	0.3%	1,032	0.3%
Ophthalmology	1,840	1.7%	6,885	2.9%	8,725	2.5%
Orthopedic Surgery	819	0.7%	12,641	5.4%	13,460	3.9%
Other Specialties	374	0.3%	1,046	0.4%	1,420	0.4%
Otolaryngology	712	0.6%	4,201	1.8%	4,913	1.4%
Pediatrics	18,853	17.0%	13,605	5.8%	32,458	9.4%
Pediatric Cardiology	256	0.2%	558	0.2%	814	0.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	1,210	1.1%	2,581	1.1%	3,791	1.1%
Plastic Surgery	467	0.4%	2,692	1.2%	3,159	0.9%
Psychiatry	6,210	5.6%	8,278	3.5%	14,488	4.2%
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	150	0.1%	222	0.1%	372	0.1%
Pulmonary Disease	721	0.7%	3,067	1.3%	3,788	1.1%
Radiology	602	0.5%	2,609	1.1%	3,211	0.9%
Radiology Oncology	508	0.5%	1,591	0.7%	2,099	0.6%
Thoracic Surgery	100	0.1%	1,737	0.7%	1,837	0.5%
Transplant Surgery	6	0.0%	40	0.0%	46	0.0%
Urology	366	0.3%	4,297	1.8%	4,663	1.4%
Unspecified	2,081	1.9%	4,710	2.0%	6,791	2.0%
Vascular Medicine	1	0.0%	9	0.0%	10	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>233,798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>344,660</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.  
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 18, 2006.

**Table 19: Minority U.S. Physicians by Current Practice States, 2004**

State	Asian		Black		Hispanic / Latino		Native American		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alabama	238	24.8%	559	58.2%	124	12.9%	39	4.1%	960	100.0%
Alaska	50	39.4%	19	15.0%	25	19.7%	33	26.0%	127	100.0%
Arizona	731	44.7%	253	15.5%	551	33.7%	101	6.2%	1,636	100.0%
Arkansas	117	28.1%	209	50.1%	61	14.6%	30	7.2%	417	100.0%
California	13,519	84.3%	3,422	18.3%	3,746	17.8%	325	1.5%	21,012	100.0%
Colorado	563	52.0%	145	13.4%	338	31.2%	36	3.3%	1,082	100.0%
Connecticut	627	53.8%	284	24.4%	238	20.4%	16	1.4%	1,165	100.0%
Delaware	144	50.2%	100	34.8%	40	13.9%	3	1.0%	287	100.0%
District of Columbia	409	27.3%	968	64.5%	115	7.7%	7	0.5%	1,497	100.0%
Florida	1,616	26.5%	1,510	24.8%	2,888	47.4%	73	1.2%	6,087	100.0%
Georgia	930	26.5%	2,160	61.5%	389	11.1%	36	1.0%	3,515	100.0%
Hawaii	1,289	83.7%	71	4.6%	61	4.0%	119	7.7%	1,540	100.0%
Idaho	43	39.4%	8	7.3%	42	38.5%	16	14.7%	109	100.0%
Illinois	3,177	57.9%	1,505	27.4%	767	14.0%	34	0.6%	5,483	100.0%
Indiana	611	49.3%	455	36.7%	156	12.6%	17	1.4%	1,239	100.0%
Iowa	199	54.1%	83	22.6%	67	18.2%	19	5.2%	368	100.0%
Kansas	215	44.5%	137	28.4%	105	21.7%	26	5.4%	483	100.0%
Kentucky	271	46.2%	185	31.5%	108	18.4%	23	3.9%	587	100.0%
Louisiana	464	28.4%	799	48.9%	326	20.0%	44	2.7%	1,633	100.0%
Maine	55	45.1%	19	15.6%	38	31.1%	10	8.2%	122	100.0%
Maryland	1,607	42.2%	1,797	47.2%	367	9.6%	39	1.0%	3,810	100.0%
Massachusetts	2,237	64.3%	636	18.2%	569	16.3%	40	1.1%	3,481	100.0%
Michigan	1,481	47.0%	1,269	40.3%	340	10.8%	69	1.9%	3,149	100.0%
Minnesota	587	57.8%	184	18.2%	190	18.8%	52	5.1%	1,013	100.0%
Mississippi	98	17.6%	400	71.9%	46	8.3%	12	2.2%	556	100.0%
Missouri	790	54.3%	406	27.9%	208	14.3%	51	3.5%	1,454	100.0%
Montana	28	30.4%	12	13.0%	30	32.6%	22	23.9%	92	100.0%
Nebraska	101	41.7%	53	21.9%	74	30.6%	14	5.8%	242	100.0%
Nevada	399	58.8%	163	23.2%	120	17.1%	20	2.8%	702	100.0%
New Hampshire	100	82.9%	14	8.8%	39	24.5%	8	3.8%	159	100.0%
New Jersey	1,805	54.1%	959	28.7%	560	16.8%	15	0.4%	3,339	100.0%
New Mexico	174	22.0%	97	12.2%	454	57.3%	67	8.5%	792	100.0%
New York	4,993	51.5%	2,846	29.4%	1,781	18.4%	75	0.8%	9,695	100.0%
North Carolina	960	35.5%	1,260	46.6%	367	13.6%	117	4.3%	2,704	100.0%
North Dakota	17	20.0%	18	21.2%	14	16.5%	36	42.4%	85	100.0%
Ohio	1,871	53.7%	1,142	32.8%	414	11.9%	54	1.6%	3,481	100.0%
Oklahoma	231	32.1%	150	20.9%	113	15.7%	225	31.3%	719	100.0%
Oregon	591	67.1%	77	8.7%	173	19.6%	40	4.5%	881	100.0%
Pennsylvania	2,285	56.2%	1,132	27.9%	602	14.8%	44	1.1%	4,063	100.0%
Rhode Island	211	61.5%	69	20.1%	57	16.6%	6	1.7%	343	100.0%
South Carolina	261	29.2%	470	52.6%	132	14.8%	31	3.5%	894	100.0%
South Dakota	19	24.4%	18	23.1%	18	23.1%	23	29.5%	78	100.0%
Tennessee	457	29.2%	872	55.8%	188	12.0%	46	2.9%	1,563	100.0%
Texas	3,503	39.7%	1,838	20.8%	3,332	37.8%	145	1.6%	8,818	100.0%
Utah	182	62.3%	21	7.2%	75	25.7%	14	4.8%	292	100.0%
Vermont	51	63.8%	12	15.0%	15	18.8%	2	2.5%	80	100.0%
Virginia	1,268	45.5%	1,126	40.4%	343	12.3%	47	1.7%	2,784	100.0%
Washington	1,275	69.3%	205	11.1%	285	15.5%	76	4.1%	1,841	100.0%
West Virginia	134	54.9%	48	19.7%	54	22.1%	8	3.3%	244	100.0%
Wisconsin	590	58.1%	181	17.8%	201	19.8%	44	4.3%	1,016	100.0%
Wyoming	12	33.3%	2	5.6%	18	50.0%	4	11.1%	36	100.0%
APOs/FPOs	85	48.0%	45	25.4%	45	25.4%	2	1.1%	177	100.0%
American Samoa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	100.0%
Pacific Territories	29	82.9%	4	11.4%	2	5.7%	0	0.0%	35	100.0%
Puerto Rico	24	0.5%	8	0.2%	4,637	99.1%	11	0.2%	4,680	100.0%
Unknown	73	31.6%	114	49.4%	41	17.7%	3	1.3%	231	100.0%
Virgin Islands	2	2.9%	63	90.0%	5	7.1%	0	0.0%	70	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>47.8%</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>27.1%</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>23.1%</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>112,948</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 20: Major Professional Activity by State for Black U.S. Physicians, 2004**

State	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents/Fellows	Subtotal	Medical Teaching	Research	Administration	Other	Subtotal	Not Classified	Inactive	Total
Alabama	372	42	78	492	3	4	7	1	15	32	20	559
Alaska	11	4	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	19
Arizona	183	21	18	222	0	0	3	0	3	17	11	253
Arkansas	145	12	33	190	1	2	1	0	4	8	7	209
California	2,320	216	345	2,881	41	35	68	14	158	210	173	3,422
Colorado	98	10	13	121	2	1	3	0	6	11	7	145
Connecticut	155	12	69	236	2	3	6	1	12	22	14	284
Delaware	62	9	13	84	0	2	1	0	3	6	7	100
District of Columbia	535	109	127	771	26	7	40	4	77	70	48	966
Florida	1,042	94	182	1,318	8	2	20	3	33	102	57	1,510
Georgia	1,531	134	248	1,913	22	20	36	4	82	114	51	2,160
Hawaii	40	11	7	58	0	1	3	0	4	4	5	71
Idaho	7	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Illinois	967	100	250	1,317	14	8	26	2	50	97	41	1,505
Indiana	336	25	51	412	1	2	3	0	6	23	14	455
Iowa	53	5	10	68	3	0	3	1	7	5	3	83
Kansas	90	11	20	121	2	0	0	1	3	9	4	137
Kentucky	111	18	36	165	0	0	3	0	3	12	5	185
Louisiana	505	44	158	707	5	3	12	1	21	51	20	799
Maine	14	0	1	15	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	19
Maryland	1,058	142	318	1,518	6	33	45	6	90	130	59	1,797
Massachusetts	308	41	184	533	10	19	8	2	39	52	11	635
Michigan	778	91	203	1,072	11	8	28	4	51	86	60	1,269
Minnesota	107	8	47	162	1	2	2	0	5	13	4	184
Mississippi	272	41	45	358	1	2	2	1	6	27	9	400
Missouri	265	29	53	347	2	4	15	2	23	22	13	405
Montana	8	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12
Nebraska	33	3	9	45	2	0	1	0	3	3	2	53
Nevada	128	10	7	145	1	2	0	1	4	8	6	163
New Hampshire	8	1	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	14
New Jersey	568	64	189	801	11	11	18	3	43	85	30	959
New Mexico	60	13	8	81	2	0	2	0	4	2	10	97
New York	1,440	232	632	2,304	27	25	54	2	108	334	100	2,846
North Carolina	785	87	216	1,088	5	11	12	1	29	97	46	1,260
North Dakota	11	2	1	14	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	18
Ohio	660	58	231	949	8	5	15	1	29	105	59	1,142
Oklahoma	103	14	14	131	1	0	1	0	2	9	8	150
Oregon	52	7	9	68	0	0	0	1	1	7	1	77
Pennsylvania	587	69	275	931	10	13	21	4	48	107	46	1,132
Rhode Island	36	6	15	57	1	1	2	0	4	7	1	69
South Carolina	316	36	71	423	4	1	4	2	11	25	11	470
South Dakota	10	0	1	11	0	0	1	0	1	2	4	18
Tennessee	537	57	107	701	12	6	20	2	40	88	43	872
Texas	1,195	110	297	1,602	20	4	24	1	49	141	46	1,838
Utah	10	2	6	18	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	21
Vermont	5	2	2	9	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	12
Virginia	738	87	163	988	7	6	13	4	30	74	34	1,126
Washington	142	18	17	177	2	4	6	1	13	9	6	205
West Virginia	24	4	11	39	0	0	1	0	1	7	1	48
Wisconsin	117	7	29	153	4	1	1	0	6	12	10	181
Wyoming	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
APOs/FPOs	23	14	3	40	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	45
Pacific Territories	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Puerto Rico	4	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	8
Unknown	42	19	2	63	2	2	4	0	8	26	17	114
Virgin Islands	42	15	1	58	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	63
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,652</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>26,033</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>30,598</b>

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 21: Major Professional Activity by State for Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004**

State	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Subtotal	Medical Teaching	Research	Administration	Other	Subtotal	Not Classified	Inactive	Total
Alabama	79	8	23	110	2	1	1	0	4	8	2	124
Alaska	19	1	1	21	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	25
Arizona	381	22	95	498	7	3	5	1	16	27	10	551
Arkansas	47	0	6	53	3	0	0	0	3	4	1	61
California	2,615	147	627	3,389	25	20	34	8	87	221	49	3,746
Colorado	240	18	52	310	1	5	2	0	8	16	4	338
Connecticut	121	14	73	208	1	4	3	0	8	22	0	238
Delaware	26	3	8	37	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	40
District of Columbia	45	12	33	90	3	2	2	1	8	12	5	115
Florida	2,071	176	346	2,593	17	7	17	3	44	201	50	2,898
Georgia	252	37	53	342	3	7	7	2	19	20	8	389
Hawaii	32	8	11	51	0	1	0	0	1	8	1	61
Idaho	32	1	5	38	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	42
Illinois	461	48	199	708	2	1	4	0	7	41	11	767
Indiana	104	9	25	138	1	1	0	0	2	8	8	156
Iowa	38	6	18	62	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	67
Kansas	61	10	29	100	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	105
Kentucky	73	9	11	93	1	1	3	1	6	7	2	108
Louisiana	198	5	85	288	2	2	0	0	4	31	3	326
Maine	24	4	6	34	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	38
Maryland	201	25	90	316	2	8	7	1	18	29	4	367
Massachusetts	266	34	190	490	5	8	2	4	19	55	5	569
Michigan	194	15	93	302	2	2	2	0	6	27	5	340
Minnesota	115	8	51	174	2	3	1	1	7	8	1	190
Mississippi	25	6	6	37	1	0	1	0	2	5	2	46
Missouri	123	16	42	181	0	5	2	0	7	17	3	208
Montana	28	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	30
Nebraska	48	5	16	69	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	74
Nevada	95	3	11	109	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	120
New Hampshire	28	2	6	36	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	39
New Jersey	339	31	111	481	6	7	7	0	20	45	14	560
New Mexico	317	22	69	408	3	1	2	1	7	30	9	454
New York	854	121	519	1,494	16	11	18	7	52	200	35	1,781
North Carolina	206	27	80	313	7	6	6	0	19	32	3	367
North Dakota	8	2	1	11	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	14
Ohio	228	23	99	350	3	4	5	1	13	50	1	414
Oklahoma	66	13	26	105	0	0	2	0	2	6	0	113
Oregon	112	10	32	154	1	2	1	0	4	13	2	173
Pennsylvania	327	21	172	520	1	7	1	0	9	60	13	602
Rhode Island	35	4	13	52	0	1	1	0	2	3	0	57
South Carolina	91	6	21	118	0	3	1	1	5	7	2	132
South Dakota	16	2	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Tennessee	113	12	44	169	4	1	2	0	7	10	2	188
Texas	2,211	162	602	2,975	23	15	19	4	61	262	34	3,332
Utah	44	3	22	69	1	1	0	0	2	3	1	75
Vermont	8	0	5	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	15
Virginia	193	36	69	298	6	3	4	1	14	26	5	343
Washington	183	23	39	245	3	1	4	0	8	29	3	285
West Virginia	37	3	8	48	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	54
Wisconsin	120	11	50	181	2	1	0	0	3	16	1	201
Wyoming	13	0	2	15	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	18
APOs/FPOs	19	19	2	40	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	45
Pacific Territories	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Puerto Rico	2,471	380	619	3,470	78	15	68	15	174	889	104	4,637
Unknown	23	5	1	29	2	1	0	0	3	3	6	41
Virgin Islands	1	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,079</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>22,488</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>26,094</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, CWealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 22: Major Professional Activity by State for Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

State	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents/Fellows	Subtotal	Medical Teaching	Research	Administration	Other	Subtotal	Not Classified	Inactive	Total
Alabama	25	2	9	36	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	39
Alaska	21	4	2	27	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	33
Arizona	58	13	18	89	1	0	2	0	3	8	1	101
Arkansas	19	2	6	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	30
California	209	17	63	289	0	1	4	2	7	17	12	325
Colorado	21	1	13	35	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	36
Connecticut	7	0	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	16
Delaware	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
District of Columbia	1	2	3	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	7
Florida	42	3	18	63	1	0	0	0	1	7	2	73
Georgia	24	2	6	32	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	36
Hawaii	71	2	13	86	1	1	2	1	5	5	23	119
Idaho	12	2	1	15	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	16
Illinois	15	1	15	31	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	34
Indiana	10	2	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	17
Iowa	11	2	5	18	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	19
Kansas	13	2	7	22	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	26
Kentucky	9	3	10	22	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	23
Louisiana	21	1	15	37	1	0	1	0	2	5	0	44
Maine	7	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	10
Maryland	16	3	13	32	0	2	2	0	4	3	0	39
Massachusetts	18	4	18	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
Michigan	29	2	21	52	1	0	0	0	1	5	1	59
Minnesota	28	4	15	47	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	52
Mississippi	8	1	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12
Missouri	24	7	16	47	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	51
Montana	15	3	2	20	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	22
Nebraska	9	0	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	14
Nevada	12	1	4	17	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	20
New Hampshire	4	1	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
New Jersey	9	1	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	15
New Mexico	42	8	10	60	0	1	2	0	3	3	1	67
New York	42	4	16	62	1	0	2	0	3	8	2	75
North Carolina	79	12	21	112	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	117
North Dakota	23	2	10	35	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	36
Ohio	26	3	18	47	1	0	0	0	1	5	1	54
Oklahoma	134	24	38	196	0	0	2	0	2	23	4	225
Oregon	25	3	10	38	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	40
Pennsylvania	24	2	11	37	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	44
Rhode Island	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
South Carolina	18	1	10	29	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	31
South Dakota	11	5	3	19	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	23
Tennessee	28	0	10	38	0	1	0	1	2	4	2	46
Texas	97	5	32	134	0	0	1	0	1	7	3	145
Utah	5	3	2	10	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	14
Vermont	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Virginia	29	2	11	42	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	47
Washington	46	7	13	66	0	0	0	1	1	6	3	76
West Virginia	6	0	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Wisconsin	25	3	8	36	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	44
Wyoming	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
APOs/FPOs	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Puerto Rico	5	2	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	11
Unknown	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2,457</b>

Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.



**Table 23: Major Professional Activity by State for Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004**

State	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Subtotal	Medical Teaching	Research	Administration	Other	Subtotal	Not Classified	Inactive	Total
Alabama	131	8	79	218	0	1	0	0	1	17	2	238
Alaska	37	7	4	48	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	50
Arizona	479	33	160	672	2	2	1	0	5	48	8	731
Arkansas	65	6	36	107	3	1	0	0	4	3	3	117
California	8,427	463	3,186	12,076	64	86	70	32	252	991	200	13,519
Colorado	357	27	129	513	4	5	2	1	12	28	10	563
Connecticut	279	28	243	550	5	3	4	0	12	62	3	627
Delaware	78	8	40	126	0	2	1	0	3	14	1	144
District of Columbia	149	25	171	345	9	4	6	0	19	39	6	409
Florida	1,053	80	338	1,471	3	3	3	1	10	122	13	1,618
Georgia	532	45	266	843	3	7	3	3	16	65	6	930
Hawaii	960	71	132	1,163	11	10	10	7	38	42	46	1,289
Idaho	33	6	2	41	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	43
Illinois	1,439	79	1,367	2,885	4	16	6	5	31	246	15	3,177
Indiana	394	32	127	553	1	9	0	2	12	45	1	611
Iowa	106	10	68	184	0	1	1	0	2	12	1	199
Kansas	104	10	76	190	1	3	1	0	5	19	1	215
Kentucky	152	9	92	253	2	0	0	0	2	14	2	271
Louisiana	188	17	210	415	1	1	2	1	5	42	2	464
Maine	32	6	14	52	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	55
Maryland	785	85	506	1,376	6	26	6	7	45	175	11	1,607
Massachusetts	860	79	993	1,932	6	43	6	2	57	238	10	2,237
Michigan	598	38	652	1,288	5	17	2	2	26	162	5	1,481
Minnesota	313	20	217	550	2	7	2	0	11	20	6	587
Mississippi	64	6	24	94	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	98
Missouri	358	19	331	708	2	10	2	0	14	66	2	790
Montana	28	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
Nebraska	47	3	43	93	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	101
Nevada	309	11	48	368	3	1	2	1	7	20	4	399
New Hampshire	67	5	19	91	0	2	0	0	2	7	0	100
New Jersey	859	72	589	1,520	3	14	5	4	26	249	10	1,805
New Mexico	96	14	49	159	1	1	1	0	3	9	3	174
New York	1,876	214	2,206	4,296	23	30	16	10	79	583	35	4,993
North Carolina	503	46	305	854	4	7	1	1	13	86	7	960
North Dakota	10	1	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	17
Ohio	820	68	740	1,628	11	7	5	0	23	206	14	1,871
Oklahoma	124	10	70	204	1	0	0	0	1	26	0	231
Oregon	379	19	132	530	4	3	1	0	8	43	10	591
Pennsylvania	881	63	1,025	1,969	13	22	8	4	47	257	12	2,285
Rhode Island	76	11	93	180	0	0	1	0	1	30	0	211
South Carolina	146	9	80	235	1	1	1	1	4	21	1	261
South Dakota	16	0	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	19
Tennessee	265	16	121	402	2	2	1	0	5	47	3	457
Texas	1,916	122	1,080	3,117	23	19	14	5	61	310	15	3,503
Utah	106	5	49	160	0	2	3	0	5	12	5	182
Vermont	19	2	26	47	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	51
Virginia	691	74	393	1,158	0	5	4	5	14	90	6	1,268
Washington	828	58	254	1,140	6	25	6	1	38	76	21	1,275
West Virginia	61	8	46	117	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	134
Wisconsin	334	30	175	539	1	0	2	0	3	43	5	590
Wyoming	9	1	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
APOs/FPOs	43	24	3	70	0	2	1	0	3	10	2	85
Pacific Territories	21	5	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	29
Puerto Rico	17	1	0	18	1	0	2	0	3	3	0	24
Unknown	43	7	0	50	1	2	1	0	4	17	2	73
Virgin Islands	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,563</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>17,016</b>	<b>47,695</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4,655</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>53,799</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 24: Major Professional Activity by State for White U.S. Physicians, 2004**

State	Office-Based	Full-Time Hospital Staff	Residents / Fellows	Subtotal	Medical Teaching	Research	Administration	Other	Subtotal	Not Classified	Inactive	Total
Alabama	3,713	272	772	4,757	43	54	44	9	150	198	64	5,169
Alaska	664	132	32	828	5	4	12	4	25	37	12	902
Arizona	4,148	367	748	5,263	55	36	70	17	178	295	87	5,823
Arkansas	2,177	188	421	2,786	34	16	13	4	67	104	35	2,992
California	20,004	1,878	4,387	26,269	251	478	305	80	1,112	1,782	338	29,501
Colorado	5,080	458	915	6,433	59	76	65	16	216	377	99	7,125
Connecticut	3,582	443	839	4,864	62	106	69	20	257	291	54	5,466
Delaware	643	64	150	857	8	10	9	2	29	35	7	928
District of Columbia	622	174	423	1,219	14	29	16	3	62	123	14	1,418
Florida	10,932	1,067	1,592	13,591	137	95	135	38	405	889	226	15,111
Georgia	6,320	621	1,110	8,051	77	130	80	37	324	419	123	8,917
Hawaii	694	180	178	1,052	14	2	14	4	34	51	14	1,151
Idaho	1,221	116	64	1,401	9	1	8	3	21	56	16	1,494
Illinois	8,977	833	2,567	12,377	124	130	149	41	444	647	143	13,611
Indiana	5,078	407	979	6,464	69	83	73	22	247	247	87	7,045
Iowa	2,365	176	568	3,109	39	48	16	7	110	164	37	3,420
Kansas	2,310	192	517	3,019	47	14	24	8	93	144	27	3,283
Kentucky	3,489	243	784	4,516	52	23	36	12	123	240	51	4,930
Louisiana	3,629	249	1,108	4,986	53	25	29	9	117	285	68	5,456
Maine	1,533	185	231	1,949	30	12	17	8	67	104	30	2,150
Maryland	4,829	986	1,455	7,270	80	370	162	34	646	627	90	8,633
Massachusetts	7,253	981	2,757	10,991	94	369	125	39	827	957	125	12,700
Michigan	6,918	765	2,041	9,724	138	121	119	15	393	863	120	11,100
Minnesota	5,517	434	1,488	7,439	64	94	60	17	235	328	86	8,088
Mississippi	1,996	242	426	2,664	37	9	18	5	69	110	37	2,880
Missouri	4,826	527	1,275	6,428	78	81	62	21	242	428	63	7,161
Montana	986	106	45	1,137	6	4	9	2	21	35	18	1,211
Nebraska	1,671	139	457	2,267	28	22	14	7	71	102	24	2,464
Nevada	1,461	106	122	1,689	10	4	9	4	27	87	24	1,827
New Hampshire	1,387	143	252	1,782	10	16	12	5	43	97	20	1,942
New Jersey	6,496	614	1,024	8,134	94	171	102	36	403	606	132	9,275
New Mexico	1,280	199	324	1,803	21	18	17	11	67	119	33	2,022
New York	14,535	1,992	5,376	21,903	275	339	316	79	1,009	1,922	247	25,081
North Carolina	8,165	800	1,986	10,951	115	152	84	29	380	603	156	12,090
North Dakota	542	49	54	645	7	1	6	4	18	26	3	692
Ohio	9,603	880	2,753	13,236	157	160	107	30	454	1,044	163	14,897
Oklahoma	2,275	199	408	2,882	40	14	28	9	91	265	49	3,287
Oregon	3,897	348	570	4,815	43	48	46	10	147	248	78	5,288
Pennsylvania	11,549	1,286	3,340	16,175	217	337	209	69	832	1,150	207	18,364
Rhode Island	1,113	148	386	1,647	16	31	15	3	65	98	18	1,828
South Carolina	3,776	385	944	5,105	60	25	28	6	119	234	37	5,495
South Dakota	788	83	77	948	6	2	8	2	18	27	10	1,003
Tennessee	5,894	428	1,274	7,394	67	84	68	15	212	373	69	8,048
Texas	13,416	1,191	3,273	17,880	226	163	182	45	616	1,185	236	19,917
Utah	2,210	186	543	2,939	23	37	24	8	92	147	34	3,212
Vermont	815	103	298	1,216	11	20	10	4	45	78	19	1,358
Virginia	6,144	876	1,624	8,644	66	80	113	39	318	482	97	9,541
Washington	5,853	588	1,068	7,509	60	139	86	21	306	391	108	8,314
West Virginia	1,247	123	334	1,704	38	8	11	5	62	126	35	1,927
Wisconsin	5,751	414	1,054	7,219	69	72	81	28	250	290	78	7,837
Wyoming	458	51	28	537	2	2	2	0	6	13	7	563
APOs/FPOs	280	293	59	632	3	4	20	1	28	76	3	739
American Samoan	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pacific Territories	39	17	3	59	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	64
Puerto Rico	39	3	11	53	0	1	1	0	2	8	2	65
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	10	2	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,780</b>	<b>23,931</b>	<b>55,515</b>	<b>309,226</b>	<b>3,363</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>11,997</b>	<b>19,637</b>	<b>3,961</b>	<b>344,821</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 25a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004**

Census Division / Major Professional Activity		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
New England	Office-Based	1,333	526	482	41	2,382
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	131	62	58	5	256
	Residents/Fellows	1,388	273	293	27	1,981
	Medical Teaching	11	14	6	0	31
	Research	48	23	13	0	84
	Administration	11	19	7	0	37
	Other	2	3	4	0	9
	Not Classified	342	83	86	7	518
	Inactive	15	30	7	0	52
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5,350</b>	
Middle Atlantic	Office-Based	3,616	2,595	1,520	75	7,806
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	349	365	173	7	894
	Residents/Fellows	3,820	1,076	802	29	5,727
	Medical Teaching	39	48	23	1	111
	Research	68	49	25	0	140
	Administration	29	93	26	3	151
	Other	18	9	7	0	34
	Not Classified	1,089	526	305	13	1,933
	Inactive	57	176	62	6	301
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,083</b>	<b>4,937</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>17,097</b>	
East North Central	Office-Based	3,585	2,858	1,107	105	7,655
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	247	281	106	11	645
	Residents/Fellows	3,061	764	466	66	4,357
	Medical Teaching	22	38	10	2	72
	Research	49	24	9	0	82
	Administration	15	73	11	0	99
	Other	9	7	1	0	17
	Not Classified	702	323	142	19	1,186
	Inactive	40	184	26	5	255
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>14,368</b>	
West North Central	Office-Based	612	1,292	290	70	2,264
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	39	158	35	6	238
	Residents/Fellows	316	266	84	30	696
	Medical Teaching	4	16	8	1	29
	Research	3	12	3	1	19
	Administration	1	32	7	0	40
	Other	0	4	1	1	6
	Not Classified	81	159	30	6	276
	Inactive	8	77	8	5	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3,666</b>	
South Atlantic	Office-Based	953	569	409	119	2,050
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	63	58	49	22	192
	Residents/Fellows	738	141	157	60	1,096
	Medical Teaching	5	10	4	1	20
	Research	21	6	9	0	36
	Administration	6	23	5	2	36
	Other	0	4	1	0	5
	Not Classified	130	54	37	12	233
	Inactive	12	33	5	5	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>3,723</b>	

(continues on next page)

**Table 25a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004**

Census Division / Major Professional Activity		Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
East South Central	Office-Based	2,292	1,948	2,522	271	7,033
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	155	180	180	32	547
	Residents/Fellows	1,396	502	719	91	2,708
	Medical Teaching	28	27	28	1	84
	Research	21	9	17	0	47
	Administration	16	38	21	4	79
	Other	6	2	4	0	12
	Not Classified	381	209	303	35	928
	Inactive	20	81	38	10	149
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,315</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>11,587</b>	
West South Central	Office-Based	1,417	495	1,150	166	3,228
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	97	59	69	31	256
	Residents/Fellows	439	54	256	51	800
	Medical Teaching	10	5	12	1	28
	Research	11	4	11	1	27
	Administration	9	8	10	6	33
	Other	2	2	2	0	6
	Not Classified	117	39	90	19	265
	Inactive	30	35	28	5	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>4,741</b>	
Mountain	Office-Based	3,998	6,091	3,122	217	13,428
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	380	702	325	25	1,432
	Residents/Fellows	2,147	1,349	708	84	4,288
	Medical Teaching	26	78	38	1	143
	Research	55	82	36	3	176
	Administration	25	172	45	3	245
	Other	18	24	9	0	51
	Not Classified	629	625	334	21	1,609
	Inactive	51	314	78	7	450
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,329</b>	<b>9,437</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>21,822</b>	
Pacific	Office-Based	10,631	2,565	2,961	372	16,529
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	618	256	189	33	1,096
	Residents/Fellows	3,708	379	710	101	4,898
	Medical Teaching	85	43	29	1	158
	Research	125	40	24	2	191
	Administration	88	77	40	6	211
	Other	40	16	8	5	69
	Not Classified	1,152	230	273	33	1,688
	Inactive	277	188	58	40	561
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,724</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>25,401</b>	
Outside of the U.S.	Office-Based	126	113	2,516	8	2,763
	Full-Time Hospital Staff	37	49	408	4	498
	Residents/Fellows	3	7	622	1	633
	Medical Teaching	2	2	78	0	82
	Research	4	3	16	0	23
	Administration	4	5	69	0	78
	Other	0	1	15	0	16
	Not Classified	32	36	895	1	964
	Inactive	5	18	111	2	136
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5,193</b>	
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>26,094</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>112,948</b>	

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian;  
 Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic;  
 Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 25b:** Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004

Major Professional Activity	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Outside of the U.S.
Office-Based	15,683	32,580	36,327	14,682	17,819	21,497	16,824	42,678	31,112	368
Full-Time Hospital Staff	2,003	3,892	3,299	1,183	1,600	1,827	1,589	5,096	3,126	316
Residents/Fellows	4,763	9,740	9,394	3,256	4,436	5,210	2,789	9,618	6,235	74
Medical Teaching	223	586	557	199	269	353	185	615	373	3
Research	554	847	566	150	262	219	178	899	669	5
Administration	248	627	529	164	190	252	204	638	463	23
Other	79	184	136	41	66	67	61	193	119	1
Not Classified	1,625	3,678	3,091	921	1,219	1,839	1,129	3,538	2,509	88
Inactive	266	586	591	221	250	388	318	785	550	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,444</b>	<b>52,720</b>	<b>54,490</b>	<b>21,027</b>	<b>26,111</b>	<b>31,652</b>	<b>23,277</b>	<b>64,060</b>	<b>45,156</b>	<b>884</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 26:** Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: New England, 2004

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
Allergy & Immunology	16	0	1	0	17
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	49	11	17	3	80
Anesthesiology	171	47	52	6	276
Cardiovascular Disease	106	18	13	3	140
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	23	19	12	1	55
Colon & Rectal Surgery	2	1	0	0	3
Dermatology	47	9	14	1	71
Diagnostic Radiology	172	23	35	1	231
Emergency Medicine	112	42	53	3	210
Family Medicine	123	67	65	7	262
Forensic Pathology	0	0	0	0	0
Gastroenterology	70	12	9	3	94
General Practice	3	4	3	1	11
General Preventive Medicine	6	10	4	1	21
General Surgery	211	69	64	5	349
Internal Medicine	1,022	275	226	12	1,535
Medical Genetics	1	0	0	0	1
Neurological Surgery	23	6	7	0	36
Neurology	65	15	15	1	96
Nuclear Medicine	6	0	1	0	7
Obstetrics & Gynecology	106	102	50	6	264
Occupational Medicine	2	4	1	0	7
Ophthalmology	84	12	23	0	119
Orthopedic Surgery	75	34	23	1	133
Other Specialties	6	6	3	0	15
Otolaryngology	41	5	8	0	54
Pediatrics	334	111	106	4	555
Pediatric Cardiology	12	0	3	0	15
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	28	6	17	1	52
Plastic Surgery	30	6	4	3	43
Psychiatry	98	61	67	8	234
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	2	0	0	0	2
Pulmonary Disease	37	4	15	2	58
Radiology	38	11	12	0	61
Radiology Oncology	24	6	1	2	33
Thoracic Surgery	14	7	6	0	27
Transplant Surgery	0	0	0	0	0
Urology	47	6	6	0	59
Unspecified	75	24	20	5	124
Vascular Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5,350</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 27: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians  
by Census Division: Middle Atlantic, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	1	1	0	0	2
Allergy & Immunology	42	6	9	0	57
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	92	62	47	2	203
Anesthesiology	453	281	140	7	881
Cardiovascular Disease	294	63	53	3	413
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	46	66	45	0	157
Colon & Rectal Surgery	14	6	8	0	28
Dermatology	123	43	27	2	195
Diagnostic Radiology	486	95	77	8	666
Emergency Medicine	397	226	175	10	808
Family Medicine	453	412	233	16	1,114
Forensic Pathology	1	5	2	0	8
Gastroenterology	165	50	43	1	259
General Practice	10	46	9	0	65
General Preventive Medicine	21	28	6	2	57
General Surgery	598	305	171	5	1,079
Internal Medicine	2,406	1,093	613	14	4,126
Medical Genetics	6	0	2	0	8
Neurological Surgery	59	20	17	1	97
Neurology	149	50	36	2	237
Nuclear Medicine	15	3	10	0	28
Obstetrics & Gynecology	497	652	221	10	1,380
Occupational Medicine	3	11	2	0	16
Ophthalmology	279	88	52	5	424
Orthopedic Surgery	218	108	70	9	405
Other Specialties	30	25	7	1	63
Otolaryngology	143	32	16	1	192
Pediatrics	862	575	361	15	1,813
Pediatric Cardiology	18	2	6	0	26
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	187	76	55	5	323
Plastic Surgery	71	23	29	2	125
Psychiatry	245	240	203	7	695
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	3	12	1	1	17
Pulmonary Disease	119	33	36	1	189
Radiology	98	27	29	2	156
Radiology Oncology	85	14	12	0	111
Thoracic Surgery	45	26	21	1	93
Transplant Surgery	1	1	1	0	3
Urology	118	44	36	0	198
Unspecified	230	87	62	1	380
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,083</b>	<b>4,937</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>17,097</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 18, 2006.

**Table 28:** Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: East North Central, 2004

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
Allergy & Immunology	42	12	6	2	62
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	93	58	36	2	189
Anesthesiology	462	246	120	8	836
Cardiovascular Disease	174	55	33	3	265
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	44	42	15	2	103
Colon & Rectal Surgery	19	4	3	0	26
Dermatology	104	58	26	3	191
Diagnostic Radiology	412	84	59	7	562
Emergency Medicine	298	198	124	18	638
Family Medicine	654	680	283	43	1,660
Forensic Pathology	1	3	1	0	5
Gastroenterology	129	36	17	1	183
General Practice	9	52	3	0	64
General Preventive Medicine	16	22	2	0	40
General Surgery	471	246	101	14	832
Internal Medicine	1,810	851	315	30	3,006
Medical Genetics	2	1	1	0	4
Neurological Surgery	66	24	13	1	104
Neurology	106	34	26	1	167
Nuclear Medicine	11	5	1	0	17
Obstetrics & Gynecology	368	586	137	10	1,101
Occupational Medicine	10	34	7	2	53
Ophthalmology	265	77	29	2	373
Orthopedic Surgery	189	76	37	6	308
Other Specialties	7	26	5	1	39
Otolaryngology	133	39	9	1	182
Pediatrics	723	452	208	21	1,404
Pediatric Cardiology	16	3	5	0	24
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	142	62	27	3	234
Plastic Surgery	55	20	22	2	99
Psychiatry	174	214	80	7	475
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	3	5	0	0	8
Pulmonary Disease	72	23	17	0	112
Radiology	93	28	8	2	131
Radiology Oncology	102	24	8	2	136
Thoracic Surgery	38	14	14	0	66
Transplant Surgery	2	1	0	0	3
Urology	114	58	22	4	198
Unspecified	301	98	58	10	467
Vascular Medicine	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>14,368</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1998, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 29: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians  
by Census Division: West North Central, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	1	0	0	1
Allergy & Immunology	10	2	2	1	15
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	25	15	16	3	59
Anesthesiology	86	45	35	9	175
Cardiovascular Disease	60	17	23	3	103
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	10	13	5	4	32
Colon & Rectal Surgery	4	2	2	0	8
Dermatology	27	9	8	3	47
Diagnostic Radiology	79	23	33	7	142
Emergency Medicine	58	31	28	11	128
Family Medicine	191	132	108	77	508
Forensic Pathology	0	0	2	1	3
Gastroenterology	31	12	13	2	58
General Practice	4	9	2	1	16
General Preventive Medicine	8	3	0	0	11
General Surgery	123	61	47	14	245
Internal Medicine	436	157	108	28	729
Medical Genetics	0	0	0	1	1
Neurological Surgery	17	10	8	0	35
Neurology	44	11	8	0	63
Nuclear Medicine	4	3	0	0	7
Obstetrics & Gynecology	83	89	39	10	221
Occupational Medicine	1	2	2	1	6
Ophthalmology	90	24	12	1	127
Orthopedic Surgery	54	24	17	5	100
Other Specialties	5	4	6	0	15
Otolaryngology	37	12	9	0	58
Pediatrics	182	84	64	14	344
Pediatric Cardiology	5	1	0	0	6
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	30	13	9	3	55
Plastic Surgery	17	4	7	0	28
Psychiatry	44	40	19	8	111
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	1	1	0	3
Pulmonary Disease	26	1	9	2	38
Radiology	21	1	6	1	29
Radiology Oncology	19	7	9	2	37
Thoracic Surgery	10	9	5	0	24
Transplant Surgery	0	0	1	0	1
Urology	31	11	7	4	53
Unspecified	55	15	6	5	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>3,723</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 30: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: South Atlantic, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	3	8	3	0	14
Allergy & Immunology	47	26	18	0	91
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	89	120	78	3	290
Anesthesiology	367	381	260	27	1,035
Cardiovascular Disease	247	163	125	6	541
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	42	116	46	3	207
Colon & Rectal Surgery	7	7	10	0	24
Dermatology	109	120	72	7	308
Diagnostic Radiology	315	175	163	10	663
Emergency Medicine	303	428	210	26	967
Family Medicine	651	1,428	480	71	2,630
Forensic Pathology	4	7	3	0	14
Gastroenterology	134	124	72	0	330
General Practice	25	122	39	3	189
General Preventive Medicine	43	70	20	4	137
General Surgery	397	447	242	21	1,107
Internal Medicine	1,857	1,917	917	46	4,737
Medical Genetics	3	2	0	0	5
Neurological Surgery	66	30	36	5	137
Neurology	88	63	97	1	249
Nuclear Medicine	11	8	8	0	27
Obstetrics & Gynecology	324	1,051	370	33	1,778
Occupational Medicine	8	24	7	2	41
Ophthalmology	255	159	87	2	503
Orthopedic Surgery	156	201	106	11	474
Other Specialties	23	54	25	1	103
Otolaryngology	140	66	57	3	266
Pediatrics	689	1,087	562	33	2,371
Pediatric Cardiology	17	10	9	1	37
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	97	116	52	3	268
Plastic Surgery	56	36	63	5	160
Psychiatry	193	403	175	11	782
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	10	37	7	0	54
Pulmonary Disease	79	61	60	5	205
Radiology	78	50	34	1	163
Radiology Oncology	77	44	13	2	136
Thoracic Surgery	40	23	18	3	84
Transplant Surgery	0	0	0	1	1
Urology	80	89	58	2	229
Unspecified	199	164	93	9	465
Vascular Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,329</b>	<b>9,437</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>21,822</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 31: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians  
by Census Division: East South Central, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
Allergy & Immunology	7	2	2	3	14
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	16	27	8	1	52
Anesthesiology	51	61	35	5	152
Cardiovascular Disease	27	38	5	3	73
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	2	27	5	1	35
Colon & Rectal Surgery	2	2	0	0	4
Dermatology	16	11	6	0	33
Diagnostic Radiology	48	29	13	2	92
Emergency Medicine	28	52	23	4	107
Family Medicine	118	358	48	22	546
Forensic Pathology	0	1	0	0	1
Gastroenterology	24	18	13	0	55
General Practice	2	34	2	2	40
General Preventive Medicine	0	13	1	1	15
General Surgery	66	102	35	6	209
Internal Medicine	244	490	77	30	841
Medical Genetics	1	0	0	0	1
Neurological Surgery	11	4	6	0	21
Neurology	21	24	9	0	54
Nuclear Medicine	4	5	2	1	12
Obstetrics & Gynecology	62	216	26	9	313
Occupational Medicine	1	11	0	0	12
Ophthalmology	36	27	8	1	72
Orthopedic Surgery	19	21	17	4	61
Other Specialties	2	6	2	2	12
Otolaryngology	19	11	9	2	41
Pediatrics	102	217	57	9	385
Pediatric Cardiology	4	0	1	0	5
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	14	25	6	0	45
Plastic Surgery	12	3	5	1	21
Psychiatry	23	92	17	6	138
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	4	0	0	5
Pulmonary Disease	8	18	6	1	33
Radiology	11	8	4	0	23
Radiology Oncology	11	6	2	0	19
Thoracic Surgery	13	4	4	1	22
Transplant Surgery	0	0	0	0	0
Urology	16	17	6	1	40
Unspecified	22	32	6	2	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3,666</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 32: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: West South Central, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	4	1	5	1	11
Allergy & Immunology	33	9	27	1	70
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	53	36	55	4	148
Anesthesiology	311	182	270	30	793
Cardiovascular Disease	108	57	79	5	249
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	13	37	30	8	88
Colon & Rectal Surgery	4	4	9	0	17
Dermatology	42	14	28	5	89
Diagnostic Radiology	195	36	118	15	364
Emergency Medicine	140	107	147	28	422
Family Medicine	506	462	721	112	1,801
Forensic Pathology	2	2	3	0	7
Gastroenterology	70	34	51	5	160
General Practice	9	46	33	4	92
General Preventive Medicine	10	18	10	0	38
General Surgery	214	129	184	20	547
Internal Medicine	999	532	615	47	2,193
Medical Genetics	3	0	1	0	4
Neurological Surgery	31	13	23	0	67
Neurology	66	30	55	5	156
Nuclear Medicine	11	3	6	0	20
Obstetrics & Gynecology	196	371	310	26	903
Occupational Medicine	5	5	6	1	17
Ophthalmology	142	51	56	4	253
Orthopedic Surgery	89	71	75	25	260
Other Specialties	10	7	9	0	26
Otolaryngology	60	15	33	6	114
Pediatrics	444	374	455	39	1,312
Pediatric Cardiology	12	2	5	0	19
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	77	62	45	5	189
Plastic Surgery	34	12	31	1	78
Psychiatry	112	121	139	20	392
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	3	4	4	2	13
Pulmonary Disease	45	16	35	3	99
Radiology	50	12	29	2	93
Radiology Oncology	35	14	12	2	63
Thoracic Surgery	21	20	20	1	62
Transplant Surgery	1	0	0	0	1
Urology	51	33	36	2	122
Unspecified	104	54	62	15	235
Vascular Medicine	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,315</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>11,587</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 33: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Mountain, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	1	1	1	0	3
Allergy & Immunology	8	1	3	0	12
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	30	6	29	4	69
Anesthesiology	142	58	100	11	311
Cardiovascular Disease	56	12	35	2	105
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	8	10	18	2	38
Colon & Rectal Surgery	4	3	0	0	7
Dermatology	20	7	15	3	45
Diagnostic Radiology	73	15	33	7	128
Emergency Medicine	85	35	78	15	213
Family Medicine	244	98	365	91	798
Forensic Pathology	0	3	1	0	4
Gastroenterology	29	3	23	0	55
General Practice	14	9	12	0	35
General Preventive Medicine	4	3	3	1	11
General Surgery	126	43	94	14	277
Internal Medicine	479	115	259	48	901
Medical Genetics	0	0	0	0	0
Neurological Surgery	20	4	10	0	34
Neurology	31	2	18	3	54
Nuclear Medicine	2	1	2	0	5
Obstetrics & Gynecology	115	69	133	15	332
Occupational Medicine	4	1	5	0	10
Ophthalmology	65	15	17	0	97
Orthopedic Surgery	54	16	28	4	102
Other Specialties	4	2	5	2	13
Otolaryngology	28	10	7	2	47
Pediatrics	227	61	179	28	495
Pediatric Cardiology	7	1	4	0	12
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	30	12	21	2	65
Plastic Surgery	25	7	12	1	45
Psychiatry	47	41	54	12	154
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	1	2	0	2	5
Pulmonary Disease	25	4	15	1	45
Radiology	28	2	8	0	38
Radiology Oncology	20	7	8	1	36
Thoracic Surgery	13	4	8	2	27
Transplant Surgery	0	0	0	0	0
Urology	30	10	10	1	51
Unspecified	33	8	15	6	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>4,741</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1998, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

**Table 34: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Pacific, 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	2	1	0	3
Allergy & Immunology	75	7	7	4	93
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	249	41	67	7	364
Anesthesiology	863	239	214	32	1,348
Cardiovascular Disease	351	55	36	5	447
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	101	42	44	4	191
Colon & Rectal Surgery	14	2	1	0	17
Dermatology	268	49	51	10	378
Diagnostic Radiology	672	83	87	13	855
Emergency Medicine	565	171	254	41	1,031
Family Medicine	1,857	443	963	135	3,398
Forensic Pathology	7	4	7	1	19
Gastroenterology	270	33	44	3	350
General Practice	105	72	35	9	221
General Preventive Medicine	62	31	13	2	108
General Surgery	799	242	217	40	1,298
Internal Medicine	4,427	601	743	87	5,858
Medical Genetics	3	3	4	0	10
Neurological Surgery	110	39	18	5	172
Neurology	219	36	32	4	291
Nuclear Medicine	33	5	4	0	42
Obstetrics & Gynecology	834	413	309	42	1,598
Occupational Medicine	27	12	13	2	54
Ophthalmology	501	83	53	14	651
Orthopedic Surgery	322	120	63	17	522
Other Specialties	51	28	12	5	96
Otolaryngology	260	55	34	6	355
Pediatrics	1,762	372	517	42	2,693
Pediatric Cardiology	33	9	8	0	50
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	230	37	34	14	315
Plastic Surgery	166	31	28	1	226
Psychiatry	467	218	190	22	897
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	16	18	6	2	42
Pulmonary Disease	160	26	23	2	211
Radiology	169	36	20	3	228
Radiology Oncology	148	10	14	1	173
Thoracic Surgery	64	20	17	3	104
Transplant Surgery	1	0	2	0	3
Urology	192	40	30	8	270
Unspecified	271	66	75	7	419
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,724</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>25,401</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 35: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Outside of the U.S., 2004**

Practice Specialty	Asian	Black	Hispanic / Latino	Native American	Total
Aerospace Medicine	0	1	2	0	3
Allergy & Immunology	3	1	7	0	11
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	2	3	64	0	69
Anesthesiology	5	6	134	0	145
Cardiovascular Disease	0	4	134	1	139
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	0	0	42	0	42
Colon & Rectal Surgery	0	0	2	0	2
Dermatology	0	2	61	2	65
Diagnostic Radiology	4	2	152	1	159
Emergency Medicine	2	4	95	1	102
Family Medicine	38	25	418	2	483
Forensic Pathology	0	0	1	0	1
Gastroenterology	0	1	94	0	95
General Practice	5	12	153	1	171
General Preventive Medicine	5	2	6	0	13
General Surgery	18	26	235	0	279
Internal Medicine	46	28	844	1	919
Medical Genetics	0	0	1	0	1
Neurological Surgery	2	2	18	0	22
Neurology	2	2	95	1	100
Nuclear Medicine	1	2	24	0	27
Obstetrics & Gynecology	12	37	296	1	346
Occupational Medicine	0	1	6	0	7
Ophthalmology	6	4	131	0	141
Orthopedic Surgery	4	5	93	0	102
Other Specialties	4	12	26	0	42
Otolaryngology	2	2	47	1	52
Pediatrics	19	25	533	1	578
Pediatric Cardiology	0	1	10	0	11
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	1	4	171	0	176
Plastic Surgery	2	1	24	0	27
Psychiatry	9	8	209	2	228
Public Health & General Preventive Medicine	2	3	6	0	11
Pulmonary Disease	0	0	58	0	58
Radiology	4	0	36	1	41
Radiology Oncology	1	0	13	0	14
Thoracic Surgery	3	1	17	0	21
Urology	1	1	70	0	72
Unspecified	10	6	402	0	418
<b>Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5,193</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 36: Practice Specialty of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004**

Practice Specialty	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Outside of the U.S.
Aerospace Medicine	3	9	18	9	69	16	43	22	39	13
Allergy & Immunology	93	238	223	103	273	97	133	70	147	4
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	582	838	1,085	621	1,445	501	829	442	930	17
Anesthesiology	1,211	2,720	2,933	1,464	3,728	1,305	2,194	1,631	2,738	22
Cardiovascular Disease	712	1,741	1,146	594	1,555	506	699	387	785	5
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	279	469	357	191	527	137	236	214	410	11
Colon & Rectal Surgery	35	138	94	50	111	23	64	23	60	1
Dermatology	374	933	717	342	1,050	253	524	305	794	11
Diagnostic Radiology	920	2,158	2,197	1,088	2,565	877	1,307	832	1,519	24
Emergency Medicine	1,276	2,494	3,485	1,048	3,554	903	1,521	1,435	2,713	42
Family Medicine	2,193	4,930	8,684	5,589	8,114	3,011	4,854	4,249	6,278	248
Forensic Pathology	10	40	52	23	76	25	28	32	54	1
Gastroenterology	347	945	808	287	903	289	355	250	445	3
General Practice	66	208	321	152	317	142	262	162	311	15
General Preventive Medicine	59	111	89	53	382	43	87	74	234	22
General Surgery	1,213	2,598	2,805	1,275	3,267	1,278	1,787	1,069	2,187	55
Internal Medicine	5,968	10,278	8,280	3,820	10,361	3,434	4,132	3,471	7,924	82
Medical Genetics	23	24	27	19	49	11	15	11	39	0
Neurological Surgery	133	350	381	188	508	193	257	172	300	2
Neurology	445	1,012	842	361	1,120	313	454	331	737	10
Nuclear Medicine	20	67	63	33	85	15	39	13	65	2
Obstetrics & Gynecology	1,449	2,887	3,177	1,320	3,754	1,350	2,067	1,360	2,556	50
Occupational Medicine	65	117	222	67	170	53	85	72	176	5
Ophthalmology	516	1,542	1,344	613	1,777	511	785	511	1,113	14
Orthopedic Surgery	879	1,998	2,100	1,058	2,537	855	1,288	928	1,786	33
Other Specialties	104	250	228	73	252	83	116	100	213	1
Otolaryngology	245	714	738	386	995	374	551	298	600	12
Pediatrics	2,793	5,112	5,228	2,327	6,016	2,048	2,888	1,963	4,023	72
Pediatric Cardiology	75	132	139	49	147	43	96	33	98	1
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	223	759	723	255	576	167	358	277	455	1
Plastic Surgery	157	524	413	190	697	182	321	203	469	3
Psychiatry	1,596	2,627	1,853	844	2,493	629	1,122	909	2,383	38
Public Health & General Preventive	25	49	29	17	139	17	19	24	52	1
Pulmonary Disease	332	663	497	278	719	287	313	268	427	3
Radiology	203	565	525	215	641	192	294	222	351	3
Radiology Oncology	148	315	308	156	467	154	172	128	251	0
Thoracic Surgery	103	283	298	138	388	154	194	111	191	1
Transplant Surgery	3	9	7	3	10	2	5	1	6	0
Urology	285	764	713	301	958	331	492	292	535	12
Unspecified	299	1,113	1,536	515	1,285	225	664	379	762	46
Vascular Medicine	1	0	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,444</b>	<b>52,720</b>	<b>54,490</b>	<b>26,111</b>	<b>64,060</b>	<b>21,027</b>	<b>31,652</b>	<b>23,277</b>	<b>45,156</b>	<b>884</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.



**Table 37: Black Physicians and Black Population by State, 2004**

State	Number of Black Physicians	Percent of Black Physicians	Number of Black Population Alone or in Combination	Black Physicians per 100,000 State Black Population
Alabama	559	1.8%	1,200,899	47
Alaska	19	0.1%	27,208	70
Arizona	253	0.8%	203,464	124
Arkansas	209	0.7%	439,121	48
California	3,422	11.3%	2,447,650	140
Colorado	145	0.5%	196,390	74
Connecticut	284	0.9%	341,239	83
Delaware	100	0.3%	171,220	58
District of Columbia	966	3.2%	318,387	303
Florida	1,510	5.0%	2,676,537	56
Georgia	2,160	7.1%	2,621,606	82
Hawaii	71	0.2%	36,576	194
Idaho	8	0.0%	9,004	89
Illinois	1,505	5.0%	1,941,284	78
Indiana	455	1.5%	570,547	80
Iowa	83	0.3%	76,487	109
Kansas	137	0.5%	172,058	80
Kentucky	185	0.6%	324,896	57
Louisiana	799	2.6%	1,496,567	53
Maine	19	0.1%	12,159	156
Maryland	1,797	5.9%	1,832,357	110
Massachusetts	635	2.1%	399,102	159
Michigan	1,269	4.2%	1,495,607	85
Minnesota	184	0.6%	236,576	78
Mississippi	400	1.3%	1,071,482	37
Missouri	405	1.3%	682,798	59
Montana	12	0.0%	4,961	242
Nebraska	53	0.2%	79,864	66
Nevada	163	0.5%	179,956	91
New Hampshire	14	0.0%	14,177	99
New Jersey	959	3.2%	1,196,537	80
New Mexico	97	0.3%	40,193	241
New York	2,846	9.4%	3,011,597	95
North Carolina	1,260	4.1%	1,872,915	67
North Dakota	18	0.1%	5,701	316
Ohio	1,142	3.8%	1,418,937	80
Oklahoma	150	0.6%	289,698	52
Oregon	77	0.3%	75,553	102
Pennsylvania	1,132	3.7%	1,317,023	86
Rhode Island	69	0.2%	59,369	116
South Carolina	470	1.5%	1,239,231	38
South Dakota	18	0.1%	7,735	233
Tennessee	872	2.9%	1,005,183	87
Texas	1,838	6.1%	2,607,166	70
Utah	21	0.1%	25,027	84
Vermont	12	0.0%	5,031	239
Virginia	1,126	3.7%	1,505,394	75
Washington	205	0.7%	252,592	81
West Virginia	48	0.2%	63,807	75
Wisconsin	181	0.6%	342,250	53
Wyoming	2	0.0%	5,026	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,354</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>37,426,144</b>	<b>81</b>

Note: The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (BC-EST2004-05).

**Table 38:** Hispanic/Latino Physicians and Hispanic/Latino Population by State, 2004

State	Number of Hispanic / Latino Physicians	Percent of Hispanic / Latino Physicians	Number of Hispanic / Latino Population	Hispanic/Latino Physicians per 100,000 State Hispanic/Latino Population
Alabama	124	0.6%	100,288	124
Alaska	25	0.1%	34,657	72
Arizona	551	2.6%	1,626,312	34
Arkansas	61	0.3%	122,806	50
California	3,746	17.5%	12,615,120	30
Colorado	338	1.6%	894,352	38
Connecticut	238	1.1%	379,649	63
Delaware	40	0.2%	49,272	81
District of Columbia	115	0.5%	48,421	238
Florida	2,888	13.5%	3,341,031	86
Georgia	389	1.8%	606,859	64
Hawaii	61	0.3%	152,088	40
Idaho	42	0.2%	126,318	33
Illinois	767	3.6%	1,791,335	43
Indiana	156	0.7%	273,825	57
Iowa	67	0.3%	106,235	63
Kansas	105	0.5%	224,053	47
Kentucky	108	0.5%	79,180	136
Louisiana	326	1.5%	127,411	256
Maine	38	0.2%	13,059	291
Maryland	367	1.7%	305,596	120
Massachusetts	569	2.7%	510,057	112
Michigan	340	1.6%	385,336	88
Minnesota	190	0.9%	184,771	103
Mississippi	46	0.2%	50,415	91
Missouri	208	1.0%	152,245	137
Montana	30	0.1%	23,006	130
Nebraska	74	0.3%	121,952	61
Nevada	120	0.6%	540,756	22
New Hampshire	39	0.2%	28,403	137
New Jersey	560	2.6%	1,318,245	42
New Mexico	454	2.1%	831,359	55
New York	1,781	8.3%	3,152,727	56
North Carolina	367	1.7%	525,480	70
North Dakota	14	0.1%	10,084	139
Ohio	414	1.9%	260,286	159
Oklahoma	113	0.5%	229,394	49
Oregon	173	0.8%	351,784	49
Pennsylvania	602	2.8%	488,143	123
Rhode Island	57	0.3%	114,715	50
South Carolina	132	0.6%	133,002	99
South Dakota	18	0.1%	15,757	114
Tennessee	188	0.9%	170,385	110
Texas	3,332	15.6%	7,822,724	43
Utah	75	0.4%	257,100	29
Vermont	15	0.1%	6,766	222
Virginia	343	1.6%	436,624	79
Washington	285	1.3%	542,690	53
West Virginia	54	0.3%	15,038	359
Wisconsin	201	0.9%	242,403	83
Wyoming	18	0.1%	34,568	52
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,364</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>41,974,082</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

**Table 39: Native American Physicians and Native American Population by State, 2004**

State	Number of Native American Physicians	Percent of Native American Physicians	Number of Native American Population Alone or in Combination	Native American Physicians per 100,000 State Native American Population
Alabama	39	1.6%	45,573	86
Alaska	33	1.4%	125,922	26
Arizona	101	4.1%	294,314	34
Arkansas	30	1.2%	39,468	76
California	325	13.3%	593,102	55
Colorado	36	1.5%	66,563	54
Connecticut	16	0.7%	24,212	66
Delaware	3	0.1%	6,096	49
District of Columbia	7	0.3%	4,363	160
Florida	73	3.0%	129,392	56
Georgia	36	1.5%	58,614	61
Hawaii	119	4.9%	268,730	44
Idaho	16	0.7%	28,283	57
Illinois	34	1.4%	63,303	54
Indiana	17	0.7%	39,704	43
Iowa	19	0.8%	18,898	101
Kansas	26	1.1%	44,894	58
Kentucky	23	0.9%	26,550	87
Louisiana	44	1.8%	44,138	100
Maine	10	0.4%	13,903	72
Maryland	39	1.6%	41,370	94
Massachusetts	40	1.6%	39,541	101
Michigan	59	2.4%	119,880	49
Minnesota	52	2.1%	84,769	61
Mississippi	12	0.5%	22,217	54
Missouri	51	2.1%	63,433	80
Montana	22	0.9%	68,094	32
Nebraska	14	0.6%	21,947	64
Nevada	20	0.8%	56,797	35
New Hampshire	6	0.2%	8,505	71
New Jersey	15	0.6%	44,657	34
New Mexico	67	2.7%	188,774	35
New York	75	3.1%	144,106	52
North Carolina	117	4.8%	139,929	84
North Dakota	36	1.5%	36,417	99
Ohio	54	2.2%	76,744	70
Oklahoma	225	9.2%	390,526	58
Oregon	40	1.6%	92,268	43
Pennsylvania	44	1.8%	55,247	80
Rhode Island	6	0.2%	10,953	55
South Carolina	31	1.3%	30,373	102
South Dakota	23	0.9%	70,968	32
Tennessee	46	1.9%	42,500	108
Texas	145	5.9%	180,291	80
Utah	14	0.6%	57,525	24
Vermont	2	0.1%	6,272	32
Virginia	47	1.9%	58,387	80
Washington	76	3.1%	191,457	40
West Virginia	8	0.3%	11,278	71
Wisconsin	44	1.8%	70,559	62
Wyoming	4	0.2%	15,037	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,376,743</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.  
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.  
 Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

**Table 40: Asian Physicians and Asian Population by State, 2004**

State	Number of Asian Physicians	Percent of Asian Physicians	Number of Asian Population Alone or in Combination	Asian Physicians per 100,000 State Asian Population
Alabama	238	0.4%	44,156	539
Alaska	50	0.1%	36,604	137
Arizona	731	1.4%	139,556	524
Arkansas	117	0.2%	30,511	383
California	13,519	25.2%	4,590,941	294
Colorado	563	1.1%	136,217	413
Connecticut	627	1.2%	117,544	533
Delaware	144	0.3%	23,961	601
District of Columbia	409	0.8%	18,978	2,155
Florida	1,816	3.0%	406,087	398
Georgia	930	1.7%	252,261	369
Hawaii	1,289	2.4%	685,468	188
Idaho	43	0.1%	19,057	226
Illinois	3,177	5.9%	541,807	586
Indiana	611	1.1%	85,463	715
Iowa	199	0.4%	47,843	416
Kansas	215	0.4%	64,494	333
Kentucky	271	0.5%	43,766	619
Louisiana	464	0.9%	69,771	665
Maine	55	0.1%	13,522	407
Maryland	1,607	3.0%	281,764	570
Massachusetts	2,237	4.2%	315,563	709
Michigan	1,481	2.8%	249,044	595
Minnesota	587	1.1%	190,317	308
Mississippi	98	0.2%	25,438	385
Missouri	790	1.5%	88,486	893
Montana	28	0.1%	7,225	388
Nebraska	101	0.2%	30,993	326
Nevada	399	0.7%	148,139	269
New Hampshire	100	0.2%	25,290	395
New Jersey	1,805	3.4%	637,679	283
New Mexico	174	0.3%	26,842	648
New York	4,993	9.3%	1,318,804	379
North Carolina	960	1.8%	166,970	575
North Dakota	17	0.0%	5,465	311
Ohio	1,871	3.5%	184,762	1,013
Oklahoma	231	0.4%	64,012	361
Oregon	591	1.1%	145,884	405
Pennsylvania	2,285	4.3%	290,654	786
Rhode Island	211	0.4%	31,583	668
South Carolina	261	0.5%	52,100	501
South Dakota	19	0.0%	6,840	278
Tennessee	457	0.8%	82,463	554
Texas	3,503	6.5%	784,180	458
Utah	182	0.3%	54,482	334
Vermont	51	0.1%	7,678	664
Virginia	1,268	2.4%	369,830	343
Washington	1,275	2.4%	454,758	280
West Virginia	134	0.3%	12,545	1,068
Wisconsin	590	1.1%	117,607	502
Wyoming	12	0.0%	4,375	274
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,586</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,529,769</b>	<b>396</b>

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2008. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

**Table 41: White Physicians and White Population by State, 2004**

State	Number of White Physicians	Percent of White Physicians	Number of White Population Alone or in Combination	White Physicians per 100,000 State White Population
Alabama	5,169	1.5%	3,180,725	163
Alaska	902	0.3%	463,807	194
Arizona	5,823	1.7%	3,571,577	163
Arkansas	2,992	0.9%	2,154,396	139
California	29,501	8.6%	16,570,056	178
Colorado	7,125	2.1%	3,396,172	210
Connecticut	5,466	1.6%	2,690,144	203
Delaware	928	0.3%	591,353	157
District of Columbia	1,418	0.4%	172,442	822
Florida	15,111	4.4%	11,065,690	137
Georgia	8,917	2.6%	5,386,374	166
Hawaii	1,151	0.3%	451,016	255
Idaho	1,494	0.4%	1,230,350	121
Illinois	13,611	4.0%	8,518,595	160
Indiana	7,045	2.0%	5,337,708	132
Iowa	3,420	1.0%	2,732,577	125
Kansas	3,283	1.0%	2,276,701	144
Kentucky	4,930	1.4%	3,713,504	133
Louisiana	5,456	1.6%	2,817,475	194
Maine	2,150	0.6%	1,277,081	168
Maryland	8,633	2.5%	3,384,852	255
Massachusetts	12,700	3.7%	5,239,975	242
Michigan	11,100	3.2%	8,017,933	138
Minnesota	8,088	2.4%	4,480,310	181
Mississippi	2,880	0.8%	1,752,873	164
Missouri	7,161	2.1%	4,844,260	148
Montana	1,211	0.4%	838,062	145
Nebraska	2,464	0.7%	1,512,328	163
Nevada	1,827	0.5%	1,472,042	124
New Hampshire	1,942	0.6%	1,235,952	157
New Jersey	9,275	2.7%	5,617,967	165
New Mexico	2,022	0.6%	845,480	239
New York	25,081	7.3%	11,899,489	211
North Carolina	12,090	3.5%	5,925,269	204
North Dakota	692	0.2%	583,035	119
Ohio	14,897	4.3%	9,667,375	154
Oklahoma	3,287	1.0%	2,694,647	122
Oregon	5,288	1.5%	3,018,375	175
Pennsylvania	18,364	5.3%	10,377,849	177
Rhode Island	1,828	0.5%	880,942	208
South Carolina	5,495	1.6%	2,781,032	198
South Dakota	1,003	0.3%	678,999	148
Tennessee	8,048	2.3%	4,658,932	173
Texas	19,917	5.8%	11,364,928	175
Utah	3,212	0.9%	2,028,081	158
Vermont	1,358	0.4%	602,600	225
Virginia	9,541	2.8%	5,212,990	183
Washington	8,314	2.4%	4,956,474	168
West Virginia	1,927	0.6%	1,728,506	111
Wisconsin	7,837	2.3%	4,795,083	163
Wyoming	563	0.2%	453,973	124
<b>Total</b>	<b>343,937</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>201,148,336</b>	<b>171</b>

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1979-2004. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and AMA Master File, as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

**Table 42: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004**

Geographic Area	Non-Hispanic or Latino Origin						Hispanic or Latino Origin	Total
	White Alone	Black or African-American Alone	American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	Asian Alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	Two or More Races		
Alabama	3,147,620	1,167,371	21,719	36,157	1,218	37,709	98,388	4,530,162
Alaska	438,177	22,075	101,391	29,094	3,534	28,778	32,388	655,435
Arizona	3,509,599	178,145	255,918	114,979	7,058	69,437	1,608,698	5,743,834
Arkansas	2,126,382	430,205	17,797	25,238	1,898	30,289	120,620	2,752,629
California	15,982,109	2,245,418	187,107	4,219,788	118,634	698,117	12,442,625	35,893,799
Colorado	3,334,447	172,084	31,643	111,816	4,495	68,114	878,803	4,601,403
Connecticut	2,657,671	320,275	7,814	105,877	1,309	38,840	371,818	3,503,604
Delaware	583,119	165,258	2,488	21,212	314	9,820	48,153	830,384
District of Columbia	187,583	313,674	1,240	16,474	280	7,034	47,258	553,523
Florida	10,919,745	2,599,059	48,078	340,785	9,093	175,571	3,304,832	17,397,161
Georgia	5,318,847	2,580,715	19,543	225,782	4,265	81,909	598,322	8,829,383
Hawaii	294,558	25,522	3,105	515,241	108,257	216,326	89,830	1,252,840
Idaho	1,214,571	6,123	17,243	13,586	1,345	16,494	123,900	1,393,262
Illinois	8,414,029	1,885,550	19,425	496,991	3,670	119,421	1,774,551	12,713,634
Indiana	5,279,777	538,834	14,078	71,591	1,885	82,159	289,267	6,237,589
Iowa	2,709,712	64,920	8,612	41,775	999	24,314	104,119	2,954,451
Kansas	2,239,170	155,452	22,489	55,738	1,360	41,005	220,288	2,735,502
Kentucky	3,677,961	306,875	8,195	36,263	1,519	38,054	77,055	4,145,922
Louisiana	2,788,717	1,481,324	25,481	60,881	1,198	33,937	124,222	4,515,770
Maine	1,298,068	8,944	7,251	10,709	400	11,405	12,478	1,317,253
Maryland	3,324,989	1,590,038	13,954	255,228	2,383	73,773	297,717	5,558,058
Massachusetts	5,181,427	366,507	12,333	291,820	2,612	67,818	494,188	6,416,505
Michigan	7,895,516	1,431,746	53,930	217,279	2,624	136,484	375,041	10,112,620
Minnesota	4,420,829	205,775	55,439	170,860	2,120	66,632	179,303	5,100,968
Mississippi	1,738,025	1,063,519	12,795	21,018	646	16,896	49,075	2,902,966
Missouri	4,781,115	655,083	23,979	73,608	3,395	69,239	148,201	5,754,618
Montana	825,827	3,098	57,907	4,895	480	12,857	21,841	928,885
Nebraska	1,496,640	72,127	14,383	26,215	790	17,084	119,975	1,747,214
Nevada	1,429,272	163,898	24,515	124,560	10,548	50,049	531,929	2,334,771
New Hampshire	1,225,145	10,633	2,867	21,638	436	11,281	27,500	1,296,500
New Jersey	5,549,273	1,153,392	12,709	589,858	2,997	86,228	1,284,422	6,938,679
New Mexico	827,230	34,273	175,817	21,274	1,140	20,203	823,352	1,903,289
New York	11,745,589	2,900,659	57,905	1,230,007	7,330	208,901	3,078,697	19,227,088
North Carolina	5,860,777	1,834,480	102,516	145,329	3,951	78,551	517,617	8,541,221
North Dakota	577,639	4,312	32,575	4,099	237	5,749	9,755	634,366
Ohio	9,547,385	1,344,165	22,430	167,387	2,740	132,635	262,269	11,459,011
Oklahoma	2,569,827	285,913	275,417	52,493	2,320	134,578	223,005	3,523,553
Oregon	2,948,024	58,154	40,985	119,855	8,550	75,740	343,278	3,594,586
Pennsylvania	10,288,227	1,256,065	18,278	283,641	3,247	103,284	475,552	12,408,292
Rhode Island	870,209	52,174	4,660	28,082	567	13,107	111,823	1,080,632
South Carolina	2,763,295	1,222,936	13,876	43,306	1,562	32,662	130,432	4,198,068
South Dakota	671,072	5,682	65,167	5,152	242	8,475	15,093	770,863
Tennessee	4,610,827	983,472	14,749	70,005	2,205	52,679	167,025	5,900,962
Texas	11,190,222	2,535,285	77,682	695,293	13,217	197,132	7,781,211	22,490,022
Utah	2,002,538	18,331	27,628	43,343	18,527	27,801	253,073	2,389,099
Vermont	596,514	3,501	2,249	6,275	151	6,290	6,414	621,394
Virginia	5,121,944	1,456,201	19,685	325,729	4,125	105,991	425,152	7,458,827
Washington	4,808,520	204,002	60,121	382,476	26,076	165,926	525,667	6,203,798
West Virginia	1,714,473	57,462	3,575	10,147	366	14,710	14,621	1,815,354
Wisconsin	4,748,917	319,108	48,829	104,468	1,595	50,911	237,200	5,509,026
Wyoming	448,804	3,892	11,202	3,102	310	5,499	33,830	506,520
<b>Total</b>	<b>197,840,821</b>	<b>35,963,702</b>	<b>2,266,748</b>	<b>12,668,424</b>	<b>398,161</b>	<b>3,855,478</b>	<b>41,322,070</b>	<b>293,655,404</b>

\*These data were restructured on the basis of the data obtained from the following source:

Suggested Citation: Table 4: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (8C-EST2004-04). Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Data Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

**Table 43:** Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination<sup>(1)</sup> and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004

Geographic Area	White Alone or in Combination	Black or African American Alone or in Combination	American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination	Asian alone or in Combination	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination
<b>TOTAL</b>					
<b>United States</b>	239,880,132	39,232,489	4,409,446	13,956,612	976,395
Alabama	3,289,203	1,208,591	44,892	45,415	3,540
Alaska	491,006	29,611	123,690	37,920	5,971
Arizona	5,109,219	234,244	322,235	152,112	17,413
Arkansas	2,268,004	443,869	39,132	31,581	3,716
California	28,437,279	2,684,307	687,366	4,756,181	251,736
Colorado	4,229,267	217,919	85,980	144,323	12,205
Connecticut	3,022,087	378,936	26,300	120,206	5,259
Delaware	634,187	175,936	6,557	24,366	856
District of Columbia	213,007	324,626	4,692	19,477	789
Florida	14,196,437	2,823,769	140,558	424,951	31,012
Georgia	5,936,829	2,658,068	59,844	258,372	12,601
Hawaii	519,269	41,327	25,981	727,650	279,651
Idaho	1,348,809	11,304	29,431	20,242	3,226
Illinois	10,219,697	1,989,954	79,608	552,638	14,427
Indiana	5,591,260	581,896	40,912	87,873	5,308
Iowa	2,831,256	80,053	19,441	48,824	2,466
Kansas	2,485,418	179,432	47,481	66,238	3,631
Kentucky	3,784,088	329,778	25,298	45,055	3,677
Louisiana	2,927,149	1,508,792	44,395	71,542	3,484
Maine	1,288,470	13,058	13,519	13,790	887
Maryland	3,649,139	1,661,509	41,749	286,136	7,406
Massachusetts	5,653,563	479,798	40,590	319,618	10,669
Michigan	8,362,759	1,518,585	124,092	253,661	8,703
Minnesota	4,647,403	245,143	84,807	192,536	6,854
Mississippi	1,794,931	1,077,480	21,633	26,292	2,089
Missouri	4,981,973	690,392	61,244	90,301	7,312
Montana	857,634	5,635	69,374	7,593	1,112
Nebraska	1,626,307	83,251	23,545	31,920	2,061
Nevada	1,976,817	195,028	49,640	154,843	21,362
New Hampshire	1,261,134	16,329	8,269	25,629	966
New Jersey	6,778,992	1,319,953	55,246	647,906	12,988
New Mexico	1,637,378	52,840	207,374	31,189	3,887
New York	14,432,856	3,529,241	183,442	1,346,049	35,135
North Carolina	6,402,535	1,903,862	141,953	171,600	10,613
North Dakota	591,982	6,076	36,552	5,586	506
Ohio	9,894,372	1,441,383	76,709	187,784	7,856
Oklahoma	2,900,327	297,799	398,242	66,215	5,694
Oregon	3,343,799	83,868	88,524	149,746	17,927
Pennsylvania	10,793,117	1,373,946	56,155	295,266	10,432
Rhode Island	975,594	75,352	11,706	32,556	2,254
South Carolina	2,897,553	1,250,132	29,558	53,954	4,541
South Dakota	692,243	8,283	72,214	6,986	573
Tennessee	4,813,462	1,014,565	41,598	84,404	5,434
Texas	18,934,770	2,720,123	248,339	797,325	38,712
Utah	2,270,018	30,387	41,979	56,692	23,149
Vermont	608,668	5,391	6,212	7,743	333
Virginia	5,601,452	1,537,156	56,256	376,428	11,923
Washington	5,450,361	269,915	165,373	464,856	47,466
West Virginia	1,742,149	64,668	10,792	12,741	924
Wisconsin	5,016,917	353,268	73,068	119,633	5,016
Wyoming	485,986	5,761	15,899	4,668	665

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**Table 43 (cont.): Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination<sup>(1)</sup> and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004**

Geographic Area	White Alone or in Combination	Black or African American Alone or in Combination	American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination	Asian Alone or in Combination	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination
<b>NON-HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
United States	201,148,336	37,426,144	3,573,949	13,529,769	802,794
Alabama	3,180,725	1,200,899	42,748	44,156	2,825
Alaska	463,807	27,208	120,390	36,604	5,532
Arizona	3,571,577	203,464	281,529	139,556	12,785
Arkansas	2,154,396	439,121	36,306	30,511	3,162
California	16,570,056	2,447,850	387,398	4,590,941	205,704
Colorado	3,396,172	196,390	57,284	136,217	9,279
Connecticut	2,690,144	341,239	20,589	117,544	3,623
Delaware	591,353	171,220	5,422	23,961	674
District of Columbia	172,442	318,387	3,725	18,978	638
Florida	11,085,680	2,676,537	105,811	408,087	23,581
Georgia	5,386,374	2,621,606	49,234	252,261	9,380
Hawaii	451,016	36,576	19,492	685,468	249,238
Idaho	1,230,350	9,004	25,590	19,057	2,693
Illinois	8,518,595	1,941,284	54,037	541,807	9,266
Indiana	5,337,708	570,547	35,680	85,463	4,024
Iowa	2,732,577	76,487	16,823	47,843	2,075
Kansas	2,276,701	172,058	42,004	64,494	2,890
Kentucky	3,713,504	324,896	23,490	43,766	3,060
Louisiana	2,817,475	1,496,567	41,302	69,771	2,836
Maine	1,277,081	12,159	13,125	13,522	778
Maryland	3,384,852	1,632,357	35,329	281,764	6,041
Massachusetts	5,239,975	399,102	32,051	315,563	7,490
Michigan	8,017,933	1,495,607	112,919	249,044	6,961
Minnesota	4,480,310	236,576	78,701	190,317	6,068
Mississippi	1,752,873	1,071,482	20,494	25,438	1,723
Missouri	4,844,260	682,798	56,896	88,486	6,547
Montana	838,062	4,961	67,109	7,225	985
Nebraska	1,512,328	79,864	20,414	30,993	1,533
Nevada	1,472,042	179,956	38,105	148,139	18,692
New Hampshire	1,235,952	14,177	7,662	25,290	843
New Jersey	5,617,967	1,196,537	36,366	637,679	8,291
New Mexico	845,480	40,193	186,609	26,842	2,165
New York	11,899,489	3,011,597	122,347	1,318,804	21,759
North Carolina	5,925,289	1,872,915	131,793	168,970	8,136
North Dakota	583,035	5,701	35,933	5,465	484
Ohio	9,667,375	1,418,937	70,183	184,762	6,561
Oklahoma	2,694,647	289,698	385,809	64,012	4,717
Oregon	3,018,375	75,553	76,220	145,884	16,048
Pennsylvania	10,377,849	1,317,023	47,358	290,654	7,889
Rhode Island	880,942	59,369	9,470	31,583	1,383
South Carolina	2,781,032	1,239,231	26,923	52,100	3,450
South Dakota	678,999	7,735	70,449	6,840	519
Tennessee	4,658,932	1,005,183	38,120	82,463	4,380
Texas	11,364,928	2,607,166	155,581	764,160	24,710
Utah	2,028,081	25,027	35,637	54,492	21,888
Vermont	602,600	5,031	5,975	7,678	297
Virginia	5,212,980	1,505,394	48,506	369,830	9,881
Washington	4,956,474	252,592	147,776	454,758	43,681
West Virginia	1,728,506	63,807	10,475	12,545	803
Wisconsin	4,795,083	342,260	66,322	117,607	4,237
Wyoming	453,973	5,026	14,448	4,375	589

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**Table 43 (cont.): Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination<sup>(1)</sup> and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004**

Geographic Area	White Alone or in Combination	Black or African American Alone or in Combination	American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination	Asian Alone or in Combination	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
United States	38,731,796	1,806,345	835,497	426,843	173,601
Alabama	88,478	7,692	2,144	1,259	715
Alaska	27,199	2,403	3,300	1,316	439
Arizona	1,537,642	30,780	40,706	12,556	4,628
Arkansas	113,608	4,748	2,826	1,070	554
California	11,867,223	236,657	299,968	165,240	46,032
Colorado	833,095	21,529	28,696	8,106	2,926
Connecticut	331,943	37,697	5,711	2,662	1,636
Delaware	42,834	4,716	1,135	405	182
District of Columbia	40,565	6,239	967	499	151
Florida	3,132,757	147,232	34,747	18,664	7,431
Georgia	550,455	36,462	10,610	6,111	3,221
Hawaii	68,253	4,751	6,489	42,182	30,413
Idaho	118,459	2,300	3,841	1,185	533
Illinois	1,701,102	48,670	25,571	10,831	5,161
Indiana	253,552	11,349	5,232	2,410	1,282
Iowa	98,679	3,566	2,618	981	391
Kansas	208,717	7,374	5,477	1,744	741
Kentucky	70,584	4,882	1,808	1,289	617
Louisiana	109,674	12,225	3,093	1,771	648
Maine	11,389	899	394	268	109
Maryland	264,267	29,152	6,420	4,372	1,365
Massachusetts	413,586	80,696	8,539	4,055	3,179
Michigan	344,826	22,978	11,173	4,617	1,742
Minnesota	167,093	8,567	6,106	2,219	786
Mississippi	42,058	6,998	1,139	854	366
Missouri	137,713	7,594	4,358	1,815	765
Montana	19,572	674	2,265	368	127
Nebraska	113,979	3,387	3,131	927	528
Nevada	504,775	16,072	11,535	6,704	2,670
New Hampshire	25,182	2,152	607	339	123
New Jersey	1,161,025	123,416	18,880	10,227	4,697
New Mexico	791,898	12,647	20,765	4,347	1,702
New York	2,633,367	517,644	61,066	27,245	13,376
North Carolina	477,266	30,947	10,160	4,630	2,477
North Dakota	8,947	375	619	121	22
Ohio	226,997	22,446	6,526	3,022	1,295
Oklahoma	205,680	8,101	12,433	2,203	977
Oregon	325,424	8,315	12,304	3,862	1,879
Pennsylvania	415,258	56,923	8,797	4,612	2,543
Rhode Island	94,652	16,983	2,236	973	871
South Carolina	116,521	10,901	2,635	1,854	1,091
South Dakota	13,244	548	1,765	146	54
Tennessee	154,530	9,382	3,478	1,941	1,054
Texas	7,669,842	112,957	92,758	33,165	14,002
Utah	241,937	5,360	6,342	2,200	1,261
Vermont	6,066	360	237	65	36
Virginia	388,472	31,762	7,750	6,598	2,042
Washington	493,887	17,323	17,597	10,098	3,785
West Virginia	13,643	761	317	196	121
Wisconsin	221,834	11,018	6,746	2,026	779
Wyoming	32,013	735	1,451	293	76

<sup>(1)</sup> In combination means in combination with one or more other race. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Data Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination<sup>(1)</sup> and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (8C-E8T2004-66).

**Table 44: Rate of Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2004.\***

Rank		Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Population
	<b>United States Average</b>	<b>281**</b>
1	District of Columbia	752
2	Massachusetts	451
3	New York	401
4	Maryland	389
5	Connecticut	369
6	Vermont	363
7	Rhode Island	361
8	New Jersey	333
9	Pennsylvania	332
10	Hawaii	302
10	Maine	302
12	Michigan	289
12	Ohio	289
14	Illinois	284
15	Minnesota	283
16	Delaware	272
17	Oregon	269
18	Colorado	268
19	Missouri	267
19	New Hampshire	267
21	Washington	266
22	Virginia	264
23	Louisiana	262
23	Tennessee	262
23	Wisconsin	262
26	California	261
27	Florida	258
28	West Virginia	254
29	North Carolina	252
30	North Dakota	244
31	Nebraska	243
32	New Mexico	238
33	Kansas	235
34	Kentucky	233
35	South Carolina	231
36	Arizona	225
37	Montana	224
38	Indiana	222
39	Georgia	219
39	Texas	219
41	Iowa	218
42	Alaska	217
42	South Dakota	217
44	Alabama	216
45	Utah	215
46	Arkansas	205
46	Oklahoma	205
48	Nevada	196
49	Wyoming	191
50	Mississippi	182
51	Idaho	175
	Puerto Rico	254

\*These data derive from the public website: [Statehealthfacts.org](http://Statehealthfacts.org)

Note: U.S. total includes territories. Nonfederal physicians are not employed by the federal government and include medical doctors and osteopaths. They represent 98% of total physicians.

Data Source: Calculation based on American Medical Association, physicians professional data, data as of 2004, copyright 2005; special data request; resident population; annual population estimates by State, July 1, 2004 Population, U.S. Census Bureau, available at: [www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf](http://www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf).

\*\*U.S. calculation based on civilian population; available at [www.census.gov/popest/national/NA-EST2004-01.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/national/NA-EST2004-01.html)

**Table 45: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Ethnicity, 2000**

State	One Race Alone						Two More Races	Total
	White	Black	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	Other Race		
Alabama	7,127	626	6	681	5	39	111	8,595
Alaska	1,029	17	32	62	0	13	17	1,170
Arizona	8,625	171	73	1,058	0	140	215	10,282
Arkansas	4,508	151	26	364	0	11	34	5,094
California	53,991	2,943	219	17,490	39	1,257	2,200	78,139
Colorado	9,888	139	13	492	5	74	91	10,700
Connecticut	9,193	282	33	1,527	7	123	145	11,310
Delaware	1,320	156	0	328	0	89	59	1,952
District of Columbia	1,428	353	0	103	0	20	25	1,829
Florida	33,043	1,728	40	4,025	23	623	702	40,182
Georgia	13,259	2,055	22	1,498	0	192	214	17,238
Hawaii	1,590	11	2	1,269	32	34	210	3,148
Idaho	1,872	21	0	3	0	11	16	1,923
Illinois	21,627	1,519	34	7,202	0	363	627	31,272
Indiana	9,674	550	0	1,630	0	28	134	12,016
Iowa	4,744	87	7	662	0	11	47	5,558
Kansas	5,228	88	8	714	11	57	108	6,210
Kentucky	6,844	178	0	1,077	0	42	140	8,279
Louisiana	8,395	777	13	1,246	0	149	156	10,736
Maine	3,164	15	0	164	0	0	39	3,382
Maryland	13,438	2,486	6	3,464	5	170	368	19,937
Massachusetts	19,742	581	0	3,480	16	139	297	24,255
Michigan	18,116	1,445	19	4,422	18	132	440	24,592
Minnesota	11,092	228	20	1,012	0	119	138	12,609
Mississippi	3,871	233	15	364	0	45	77	4,605
Missouri	10,256	548	23	1,986	11	70	274	13,168
Montana	1,713	0	22	34	3	3	14	1,789
Nebraska	3,055	38	5	225	0	18	28	3,363
Nevada	2,670	143	14	553	0	32	83	3,495
New Hampshire	2,649	22	5	94	0	8	4	2,782
New Jersey	18,070	1,378	30	5,841	16	258	419	26,010
New Mexico	3,502	63	68	285	0	202	56	4,176
New York	45,518	4,358	61	14,224	25	883	1,334	66,401
North Carolina	15,385	1,064	77	1,322	0	79	210	18,137
North Dakota	928	12	14	177	0	3	13	1,147
Ohio	21,950	1,115	23	4,101	15	141	457	27,802
Oklahoma	5,227	211	133	708	0	12	98	6,389
Oregon	7,384	39	23	547	0	6	138	8,147
Pennsylvania	29,314	1,242	19	5,136	0	195	458	36,364
Rhode Island	3,072	98	0	335	0	15	15	3,533
South Carolina	7,482	291	14	637	0	59	50	8,513
South Dakota	1,239	35	5	106	0	0	8	1,393
Tennessee	11,601	801	11	1,340	8	96	197	14,054
Texas	34,407	1,788	91	6,373	9	1,006	745	44,417
Utah	3,804	7	0	190	0	9	70	4,080
Vermont	1,677	31	0	73	0	5	19	1,805
Virginia	13,425	1,007	37	2,212	0	144	318	17,143
Washington	12,542	185	54	1,430	10	70	182	14,483
West Virginia	2,945	75	7	918	0	22	125	4,092
Wisconsin	10,496	175	21	1,268	3	41	137	12,141
Wyoming	857	0	0	47	0	0	0	904
Puerto Rico	7,023	184	7	0	0	506	229	7,949
<b>Total</b>	<b>560,985</b>	<b>31,734</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>104,497</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>7,762</b>	<b>12,199</b>	<b>708,799</b>

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF4), table PCT86, released in 2003.

Table 46: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000

State	Hispanic or Latino (may be of Any Race)										Non-Hispanic							Total
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican	Central American	South American	Spaniard	All Others	Subtotal	White Alone	Black Alone	Native American Alone*	Asian Alone	Pacific Islander Alone**	Some Other Alone	Two or More Races	Subtotal	
Alabama	44	57	35	0	38	77	0	44	286	6,850	620	6	681	5	0	65	8,287	
Alaska	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	1,017	17	32	62	0	8	17	1,153	
Arizona	349	62	20	0	35	170	0	74	710	8,079	171	66	1,058	0	0	168	9,572	
Arkansas	30	47	7	0	15	3	0	25	127	4,401	149	19	364	0	0	34	4,967	
California	2,512	254	266	23	314	696	16	668	4,649	50,916	2,918	157	17,389	34	185	1,850	73,490	
Colorado	150	33	7	2	7	56	4	111	370	9,619	139	0	483	5	23	61	10,330	
Connecticut	22	113	14	0	18	147	7	33	354	8,962	271	20	1,515	7	36	145	10,956	
Delaware	10	17	3	10	2	66	0	41	149	1,260	156	0	328	0	0	59	1,803	
District of Columbia	16	7	8	0	5	50	0	21	107	1,348	344	0	103	0	6	18	1,819	
Florida	205	1,018	3,285	285	436	1,247	61	697	7,245	26,734	1,625	26	3,993	23	69	467	32,937	
Georgia	72	223	148	42	15	181	13	71	745	12,705	2,036	22	1,496	0	50	194	16,493	
Hawaii	36	0	10	0	0	6	0	48	106	1,562	11	2	1,252	27	0	104	3,048	
Idaho	12	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	23	1,861	17	0	3	0	3	16	1,900	
Illinois	378	74	167	6	127	449	8	237	1,446	20,581	1,514	21	7,171	0	65	474	29,826	
Indiana	83	60	37	0	0	45	8	37	270	9,438	542	0	1,530	0	22	114	11,746	
Iowa	25	6	4	0	10	7	0	0	52	4,695	87	7	662	0	0	47	5,498	
Kansas	77	43	19	0	7	47	22	16	231	5,042	86	8	714	11	10	108	5,979	
Kentucky	59	26	16	23	13	64	0	20	221	6,572	169	0	1,077	0	0	140	8,066	
Louisiana	126	189	97	0	99	81	0	96	687	7,887	769	13	1,246	0	19	115	10,049	
Maine	7	5	2	0	0	10	0	0	24	3,140	15	0	164	0	0	39	3,358	
Maryland	85	151	30	32	78	272	5	92	746	12,863	2,471	6	3,457	5	64	325	19,191	
Massachusetts	139	127	47	12	92	176	19	95	707	19,186	574	0	3,475	16	24	273	23,548	
Michigan	165	107	36	5	56	220	17	127	733	17,536	1,424	19	4,412	18	48	402	23,859	
Minnesota	39	26	25	0	36	71	25	88	308	10,902	214	20	966	0	31	139	12,301	
Mississippi	12	11	38	0	2	20	0	12	95	3,822	233	15	364	0	9	67	4,510	
Missouri	81	12	52	7	18	70	4	82	326	10,020	532	18	1,986	11	7	268	12,842	
Montana	11	2	9	0	0	2	0	13	37	1,662	0	22	32	3	0	14	1,733	
Nebraska	43	6	17	0	0	2	0	1	68	2,969	36	5	225	0	6	26	3,287	
Nevada	45	29	4	0	12	21	0	60	171	2,565	131	14	553	0	0	71	3,324	
New Hampshire	17	18	6	0	0	0	0	0	41	2,616	22	5	94	0	0	4	2,741	
New Jersey	67	271	222	132	33	275	23	170	1,183	17,173	1,345	30	5,841	16	47	375	24,827	
New Mexico	229	26	30	0	21	48	0	129	483	3,276	54	61	285	0	0	18	3,693	
New York	197	811	414	419	98	822	118	414	3,293	43,302	4,133	61	14,203	17	244	1,148	63,108	

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Table 46 (cont.): Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000

State	Hispanic or Latino (may be of Any Race)										Non-Hispanic							Subtotal	Two or More Races	Total
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Dominican	Central American	South American	Spanish	All Others	Subtotal	White Alone	Black Alone	Native American Alone*	Asian Alone	Pacific Islander Alone**	Some Other Alone					
North Carolina	106	40	80	12	22	43	0	52	355	15,120	1,061	77	1,312	0	2	210	17,782	18,137		
North Dakota	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	14	913	12	14	177	0	0	11	1,127	1,141		
Ohio	203	126	57	23	35	160	16	81	701	21,439	1,080	23	4,094	15	42	402	27,101	27,802		
Oklahoma	25	20	30	8	6	45	0	13	156	5,088	211	133	708	0	0	93	6,233	6,389		
Oregon	48	17	8	0	9	11	0	16	109	7,307	39	17	547	0	3	125	8,038	8,147		
Pennsylvania	127	234	155	55	12	154	30	150	918	28,621	1,228	19	5,115	0	65	398	35,446	36,364		
Rhode Island	12	33	8	19	17	25	0	21	134	2,959	89	0	335	0	0	15	3,398	3,533		
South Carolina	66	66	24	0	8	15	0	40	219	7,293	291	14	637	0	9	50	8,294	8,513		
South Dakota	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	1,230	35	5	106	0	0	6	1,382	1,391		
Tennessee	41	21	32	8	43	47	0	70	262	11,442	801	11	1,334	8	18	178	13,792	14,064		
Texas	2,817	500	408	70	222	553	24	672	5,366	30,184	1,762	71	6,353	9	87	605	39,951	44,417		
Utah	18	0	0	0	0	19	0	20	57	3,787	0	0	190	0	0	64	4,021	4,078		
Vermont	0	9	0	0	0	10	0	13	32	1,653	31	0	73	0	0	16	1,773	1,805		
Virginia	33	50	114	68	37	123	0	101	636	13,012	1,007	37	2,212	0	50	289	16,607	17,143		
Washington	153	40	16	0	33	54	0	60	356	12,283	185	47	1,430	10	7	185	14,127	14,483		
West Virginia	18	24	0	0	0	24	0	21	87	2,905	75	7	913	0	0	105	4,005	4,092		
Wisconsin	54	47	29	0	12	43	0	57	242	10,307	175	21	1,268	3	0	125	11,899	12,141		
Wyoming	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	18	845	0	0	41	0	0	0	886	904		
Puerto Rico	87	7,027	216	263	22	83	66	87	7,851	87	0	7	0	0	0	4	98	7,949		
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>43,438</b>	<b>517,125</b>	<b>30,913</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>104,159</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>10,415</b>	<b>665,293</b>	<b>708,731</b>		

\*Includes American Indian and Alaska Natives. \*\*Includes Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders.  
 Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT160, released in 2003.

Table 47: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Asian Alone, 2000

State	Asian Indians	Bangla- deshi	Cam- bodian	Chinese	Tai- wanese	Filipino	Hmong	Indo- nessan	Japa- nese	Korea- n	Laotian	Malay- sian	Paki- stani	Sri Lanka- n	Thai	Viet- namese	Other Asian	Total
Alabama	368	0	0	92	0	69	0	0	10	38	0	0	44	0	20	11	0	652
Alaska	19	0	0	15	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Arizona	508	0	0	199	0	140	0	9	55	45	0	0	31	0	0	14	0	1,001
Arkansas	181	0	0	84	0	30	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	28	0	334
California	3,842	0	30	5,469	818	2,272	27	14	1,121	1,772	0	0	182	163	214	1,243	108	17,106
Colorado	141	0	0	130	0	62	0	0	63	45	0	0	10	0	7	30	0	488
Connecticut	688	6	0	353	31	145	0	0	7	94	0	0	105	0	4	20	0	1,453
Delaware	158	0	0	33	0	91	0	0	0	8	0	0	2	0	0	15	0	307
District of Columbia	39	0	0	30	0	10	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91
Florida	1,914	0	0	454	85	750	0	10	37	183	16	0	220	41	25	223	0	3,958
Georgia	772	5	0	209	32	105	0	7	11	62	0	0	93	0	31	100	0	1,427
Hawaii	48	0	0	387	13	178	0	0	482	33	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	1,166
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Illinois	3,221	6	0	917	134	1,288	0	15	147	690	0	0	384	47	95	114	58	7,098
Indiana	842	0	0	185	15	300	0	0	13	132	8	0	53	0	16	19	8	1,591
Iowa	308	0	0	127	6	69	0	0	26	30	0	0	21	0	45	3	0	635
Kansas	395	0	0	83	14	122	0	0	14	23	0	0	53	0	10	0	0	714
Kentucky	532	0	0	135	0	113	0	0	7	60	0	0	123	0	4	34	0	1,008
Louisiana	618	0	0	187	21	122	0	0	6	25	0	0	73	0	0	150	0	1,202
Maine	39	0	0	20	0	58	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	141
Maryland	1,574	20	8	565	51	549	0	0	53	305	0	0	89	41	50	53	29	3,379
Massachusetts	1,366	5	0	871	103	252	0	5	112	422	0	0	76	10	13	131	11	3,417
Michigan	2,474	14	12	293	26	707	9	5	105	326	0	0	263	20	28	84	5	4,352
Minnesota	343	0	0	224	13	92	0	0	49	100	7	0	40	0	29	55	9	961
Mississippi	188	0	0	50	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	307
Missouri	936	0	0	231	32	275	0	0	101	161	0	0	63	0	30	85	0	1,905
Montana	2	0	0	9	0	17	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Nebraska	125	0	0	24	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	5	43	0	217
Nevada	95	0	0	131	11	109	0	0	37	87	0	0	24	0	16	13	0	524
New Hampshire	31	0	0	33	0	12	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94
New Jersey	2,803	24	0	843	83	1,153	0	0	51	451	0	0	250	37	12	48	6	5,771
New Mexico	80	0	0	71	0	39	0	0	25	7	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	249
New York	6,556	85	0	2,519	164	1,909	0	2	316	1,252	0	6	586	122	103	73	160	13,853

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Table 47 (cont.): Physicians and Surgeons by State and Asian Alone, 2000

State	Asian Indians	Bangla - dashi	Cam - bodian	Chinese	Tai - wanesse	Filipino	Hmong	Indo - nesian	Japa - nese	Korean	Laotian	Malay - sian	Paki - stani	Sri Lankan	Thai	Viet - namese	Other Asian	Total
North Carolina	559	0	0	309	42	123	0	0	33	123	0	0	41	0	6	57	0	1,293
North Dakota	109	0	0	5	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	135
Ohio	2,190	21	4	483	55	631	0	41	67	355	0	0	89	26	6	33	8	4,009
Oklahoma	377	0	0	97	0	128	0	0	0	9	0	0	52	0	0	33	0	696
Oregon	116	0	0	169	12	24	0	0	103	60	0	0	10	0	0	39	0	533
Pennsylvania	2,444	42	0	640	134	665	0	0	99	548	0	0	153	30	42	185	41	5,023
Rhode Island	154	0	0	64	0	25	0	0	10	51	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	305
South Carolina	355	0	0	83	0	63	0	0	7	36	0	0	0	0	46	4	0	595
South Dakota	63	0	0	4	0	17	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103
Tennessee	731	0	0	127	42	161	0	0	0	119	0	0	63	0	21	23	0	1,287
Texas	2,595	42	6	1,232	125	558	0	21	75	437	0	0	239	15	87	747	35	6,214
Utah	43	0	0	44	7	12	0	0	44	17	0	0	8	0	0	15	0	180
Vermont	21	0	0	20	0	15	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
Virginia	1,023	11	12	254	4	334	0	7	63	153	0	0	133	11	60	127	8	2,200
Washington	292	0	0	441	35	153	0	0	186	165	0	0	13	5	10	63	5	1,369
West Virginia	357	0	0	50	0	292	0	0	22	16	0	0	63	0	0	15	0	835
Wisconsin	561	0	0	165	14	256	5	0	33	97	13	0	54	0	0	41	0	1,239
Wyoming	16	0	0	9	0	17	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,245</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>19,200</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>14,610</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>8,558</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3,713</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>4,029</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>101,614</b>

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File (SF4), table PCT166, released in 2003

**Table 48:** Physicians and Surgeons by Race/Ethnicity and Hispanic Origin in the United States, 2000

Race/Ethnicity	Total	% of Total Physicians & Surgeons	Population in U.S.	% of Total Population
<b>Hispanic or Latino:</b>	<b>35,651</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>35,305,818</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
Mexican	9,194	1.3%	20,640,711	7.3%
Puerto Rican	5,076	0.7%	3,406,178	1.2%
Cuban	6,062	0.9%	1,241,685	0.4%
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	1,283	0.2%	764,945	0.3%
Central American	2,052	0.3%	1,686,937	0.6%
South American	6,614	0.9%	1,353,562	0.5%
Spaniard	453	0.1%	100,135	0.0%
All other Hispanic	4,917	0.7%	6,111,665	2.2%
<b>Non-Hispanic or Latino:</b>	<b>665,195</b>	<b>94.9%</b>	<b>246,116,088</b>	<b>87.5%</b>
White Alone	517,038	73.8%	194,552,774	69.1%
Black or African American Alone	30,913	4.4%	33,947,837	12.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	1,171	0.2%	2,068,883	0.7%
Asian Alone	104,159	14.9%	10,123,169	3.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	243	0.0%	353,509	0.1%
Some Other Race Alone	1,260	0.2%	467,770	0.2%
Two or More Races	10,411	1.5%	4,602,146	1.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>700,846</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Data Source: (For Physicians and Surgeons) U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT86, released in 2003. (For population) Census Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.



**Table 49: Physicians and Surgeons by Race in the United States, 2000**

Race	Total	% of Total Physicians & Surgeons	Population in U.S.	% of Total Population
White Alone	543,962	77.6%	211,460,626	75.1%
Black or African American Alone	31,550	4.5%	34,658,190	12.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	1,345	0.2%	2,475,956	0.9%
Asian Alone*	104,497	14.9%	10,242,998	3.6%
Asian Indian Alone	43,245	6.2%	1,678,765	0.6%
Bangladeshi Alone	359	0.1%	41,280	0.0%
Cambodian Alone	72	0.0%	171,937	0.1%
Chinese, (excluding Taiwanese) Alone	19,200	2.7%	2,314,537	0.8%
Taiwanese Alone	1,967	0.3%	118,048	0.0%
Filipino Alone	14,610	2.1%	1,850,314	0.7%
Hmong Alone	41	0.0%	169,428	0.1%
Indonesian Alone	183	0.0%	39,757	0.0%
Japanese Alone	3,647	0.5%	796,700	0.3%
Korean Alone	8,558	1.2%	1,076,872	0.4%
Laotian Alone	47	0.0%	168,707	0.1%
Malaysian Alone	9	0.0%	10,690	0.0%
Pakistani Alone	3,898	0.6%	153,533	0.1%
Sri Lankan Alone	794	0.1%	20,145	0.0%
Thai Alone	1,062	0.2%	112,989	0.0%
Vietnamese Alone	4,030	0.6%	1,122,528	0.4%
Other Specified Asian Alone	525	0.1%	26,310	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	266	0.0%	398,835	0.1%
Some Other Race Alone	7,256	1.0%	15,359,073	5.5%
Two or More Races	11,970	1.7%	6,826,228	2.4%
<b>Total**</b>	<b>700,846</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*Data for detailed Asian groups (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino) may not sum to the total count for the Asian population because the sample data are controlled to the total Asian population, but not the detailed Asian groups. Additionally, the data for the detailed Asian groups may differ due to sampling and nonsampling error. However, these data represent the most accurate data on detailed Asian groups.

\*\*The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: (For Physicians and Surgeons) U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT86, released in 2003. (For population) Census Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.

Table 50a: Physicians and Surgeons by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000

Race/Ethnicity	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	South Atlantic Division	East South Central Division	West South Central	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Total Physicians / Surgeons
Hispanic or Latino:	1,293	5,394	3,392	1,032	10,197	888	6,336	1,890	5,231	35,651
Mexican	197	381	883	274	613	156	3,098	828	2,766	9,184
Puerto Rican	305	1,316	414	95	1,608	115	758	158	311	5,076
Cuban	77	791	326	119	3,702	121	551	75	300	6,062
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	31	607	34	14	449	43	78	4	23	1,283
Central American	127	143	230	71	603	97	342	83	356	2,052
South American	368	1,251	917	204	2,001	208	682	316	667	6,614
Spaniard	26	171	49	65	87	0	24	15	16	453
All other Hispanic	162	734	539	190	1,136	146	805	413	792	4,917
Non-Hispanic or Latino:	45,774	123,381	104,431	42,416	118,931	34,647	60,300	35,459	99,856	665,185
White Alone	38,516	89,096	79,301	35,791	93,240	28,826	47,540	31,693	73,063	517,038
Black or African American Alone	1,002	6,706	4,741	1,002	9,066	1,823	2,891	512	3,170	30,913
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	25	110	84	77	189	32	236	163	255	1,171
Asian Alone	5,656	25,159	18,575	4,856	14,451	3,456	8,671	2,645	20,680	104,149
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	23	33	36	22	28	13	9	8	71	243
Some Other Race Alone	60	356	177	54	250	27	106	26	204	1,260
Two or More Races	492	1,921	1,517	604	1,707	470	847	442	2,411	10,411
<b>Total</b>	<b>47,067</b>	<b>128,775</b>	<b>107,823</b>	<b>43,448</b>	<b>129,128</b>	<b>35,533</b>	<b>66,636</b>	<b>37,349</b>	<b>105,087</b>	<b>700,846</b>

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT166, released in 2003.

Table 50b: Population by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000

Race/Ethnicity	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	South Atlantic Division	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Total
<b>Hispanic or Latino:</b>										
Mexican	875,225	4,378,862	2,478,719	645,813	4,243,945	299,176	7,043,574	3,543,573	11,796,930	35,305,818
Puerto Rican	60,173	418,996	1,735,583	464,613	1,074,939	174,895	5,298,247	2,379,589	9,033,676	20,640,711
Cuban	428,936	1,645,638	301,006	24,357	645,530	25,975	87,800	52,480	194,456	3,406,178
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	18,669	150,290	36,054	9,251	873,492	11,073	36,862	24,852	81,142	1,241,685
Central American	79,134	669,877	8,395	1,559	89,117	1,321	5,598	2,937	7,007	764,945
South American	64,306	272,217	63,287	25,950	419,046	17,253	174,151	51,846	698,881	1,686,937
Spaniard	71,127	513,672	81,075	16,871	409,999	8,660	69,787	35,535	176,836	1,353,562
All Other Hispanic	3,559	23,620	4,890	1,606	20,674	1,014	8,794	9,559	26,419	100,135
<b>Non-Hispanic or Latino:</b>										
White Alone	149,321	784,552	288,429	101,606	711,149	58,985	1,372,335	986,775	1,678,513	6,111,665
Black or African American Alone	13,047,292	35,292,999	42,676,318	18,591,926	47,525,214	16,723,634	24,401,276	14,628,722	33,228,707	245,116,088
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	11,686,617	27,640,645	35,689,945	16,716,186	34,575,917	12,967,670	18,384,207	12,883,812	24,027,775	194,562,774
Asian Alone	673,537	5,111,231	5,354,568	1,082,492	10,883,981	3,400,392	4,482,241	497,611	2,461,784	33,947,837
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	34,646	78,741	161,272	210,808	207,088	54,601	375,848	552,325	403,554	2,068,883
Some Other Race Alone	371,743	1,731,234	873,316	314,329	1,090,710	134,783	674,765	344,805	4,587,484	10,123,169
Two or More Races	3,768	10,086	10,516	7,779	20,735	4,713	15,427	34,940	245,535	353,509
<b>Total</b>	62,765	108,150	48,412	16,621	77,453	12,543	26,348	21,611	91,647	467,770
	214,196	812,902	588,289	243,511	669,330	148,932	440,440	293,618	1,410,928	4,602,148
	13,922,517	39,671,861	45,155,037	19,237,739	51,769,160	17,022,810	31,444,850	18,172,295	45,025,637	281,421,908

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.

Table 51a: Physicians and Surgeons by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000

Race	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	South Atlantic Division	East South Central Division	West South Central	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Total Physicians / Surgeons
White Alone	39,457	92,902	81,863	36,540	101,705	29,443	52,537	32,929	76,546	543,962
Black or African American Alone	1,027	6,974	4,804	1,032	9,213	1,836	2,925	544	3,195	31,550
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	38	110	107	82	203	32	263	190	330	1,355
Asian Alone*	5,673	25,201	18,623	4,862	14,505	3,462	8,691	2,662	20,798	104,497
Asian Indian Alone	2,331	11,803	9,268	2,279	6,751	1,819	3,771	886	4,317	43,245
Bangladeshi Alone	11	151	41	11	54	38	48	0	5	359
Cambodian Alone	0	0	16	0	20	0	6	0	30	72
Chinese, (exclude Taiwanese) Alone	1,361	4,002	2,043	698	1,978	404	1,610	593	6,511	19,200
Taiwanese Alone	139	381	244	72	239	42	148	26	678	1,967
Filipino Alone	507	3,727	3,182	607	2,317	398	838	396	2,638	14,610
Hmong Alone	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	27	41
Indonesian Alone	5	2	61	20	24	16	32	9	14	183
Japanese Alone	147	466	365	219	226	17	81	234	1,892	3,647
Korean Alone	565	2,251	1,600	304	894	217	471	201	2,030	8,553
Laotian Alone	2	0	21	7	16	0	1	0	0	47
Malaysian Alone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Pakistani Alone	224	998	823	198	678	264	394	101	217	3,898
Sri Lankan Alone	50	189	102	45	169	0	28	23	174	780
Thai Alone	17	157	146	131	232	45	87	23	224	1,062
Vietnamese Alone	163	306	271	187	684	82	958	99	1,370	4,130
Other Specified Asian Alone	11	207	79	18	37	0	39	19	115	525
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	23	41	36	22	33	13	9	8	81	268
Some Other Race Alone	290	1,336	705	276	1,388	222	1,178	471	1,380	7,256
Two or More Races	519	2,211	1,695	614	2,071	525	1,033	545	2,757	11,970
<b>Total**</b>	<b>47,067</b>	<b>128,775</b>	<b>107,833</b>	<b>43,448</b>	<b>129,128</b>	<b>35,633</b>	<b>66,636</b>	<b>37,349</b>	<b>105,087</b>	<b>700,856</b>

\*Data for detailed Asian groups (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino) may not sum to the total count for the Asian population because the sample data are controlled to the total Asian population, but not the detailed Asian groups. Additionally, the data for the detailed Asian groups may differ due to sampling and non-sampling error. However, these data represent the most accurate data on detailed Asian groups.

\*\*The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT08, released in 2003.

Table 51b: Population by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000

Race	New England Division	Middle Atlantic Division	East North Central Division	West North Central Division	South Atlantic Division	East South Central Division	West South Central Division	Mountain Division	Pacific Division	Total
White Alone	12,050,905	29,482,597	36,826,856	17,006,795	37,283,595	13,113,106	22,422,698	14,591,933	28,682,141	211,460,626
Black or African American Alone	719,063	5,380,818	5,405,418	1,094,315	11,026,722	3,418,542	4,536,428	523,283	2,553,601	34,658,190
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	42,257	120,301	177,014	222,476	233,192	57,850	434,877	614,553	573,436	2,475,956
Asian Alone:	374,361	1,745,085	880,635	316,919	1,101,985	136,378	684,084	353,429	4,650,182	10,242,998
Asian Indian Alone	76,157	478,145	245,455	47,556	261,130	30,333	149,251	40,167	350,550	1,678,765
Bangladeshi Alone	1,129	23,131	3,125	769	5,588	580	2,963	697	3,298	41,280
Cambodian Alone	28,132	12,155	8,201	7,798	14,539	2,064	7,435	4,536	87,077	171,937
Chinese, (excluding Taiwanese) Alone	112,650	560,855	155,391	45,589	185,731	23,171	115,343	64,118	1,051,688	2,314,537
Taiwanese Alone	3,326	14,924	8,663	2,438	9,140	1,068	8,050	2,556	67,961	118,048
Filipino Alone	20,868	181,432	127,900	23,157	181,319	13,867	69,381	74,585	1,178,025	1,850,314
Hmong Alone	2,299	1,002	40,185	43,243	9,262	168	937	3,538	68,794	169,428
Indonesian Alone	1,388	4,642	2,954	1,156	4,220	482	2,794	1,897	20,234	39,757
Japanese Alone	17,415	58,935	50,332	12,680	44,569	10,719	22,180	39,722	540,148	798,700
Korean Alone	29,337	216,807	100,017	32,361	152,526	16,663	55,071	40,831	433,259	1,076,872
Laotian Alone	10,100	5,753	16,548	19,281	17,804	5,842	15,363	7,373	70,943	168,707
Malaysian Alone	535	2,116	1,519	804	1,273	323	1,228	450	2,444	10,690
Pakistani Alone	4,892	47,845	23,551	3,479	26,404	2,034	20,988	2,572	21,758	153,533
Sri Lankan Alone	1,047	4,302	1,758	835	3,294	317	1,441	706	6,445	20,145
Thai Alone	3,632	10,371	11,150	4,928	18,975	2,465	9,439	8,359	43,672	112,989
Vietnamese Alone	46,452	69,035	51,320	55,618	139,202	20,618	175,859	43,672	520,752	1,122,528
Other Specified Asian Alone	966	4,206	2,287	1,073	3,824	314	1,533	1,140	10,947	26,310
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone	5,316	15,564	13,686	8,008	25,782	5,741	19,714	38,508	265,738	388,635
Some Other Race Alone	448,315	1,981,355	1,123,544	293,644	1,175,288	121,441	2,592,442	1,541,704	6,081,140	15,359,073
Two or More Races	282,300	946,161	727,894	294,594	922,636	169,752	754,627	506,895	2,219,399	6,826,228
<b>Total*</b>	<b>13,922,517</b>	<b>39,671,881</b>	<b>45,155,037</b>	<b>19,237,739</b>	<b>51,789,180</b>	<b>17,022,810</b>	<b>31,444,850</b>	<b>18,172,295</b>	<b>45,025,637</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>

\*The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.



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