



# **Get Your Motor Spinning:**

Freescale Motor Control Enablement Reduces Development Time

FTF-ACC-F1108

Zdenek Kaspar | AMCU Application Manager
J U N E . 2 0 1 5







# Session Introduction

This session introduces a Freescale solution for Automotive Motor Control as a complete evaluation and development package.

This session gives an overview of easy-to-use hardware, modular software and simple tools allowing the rapid prototyping and customer evaluation of the motor control application based on Freescale MCUs.







# Session Objectives

#### By the end of this session you will:

- Be more familiar with Freescale Automotive Motor Control enablement offering
- Know where to look for presented solutions
- Know the advantages of the available **software libraries** as well as **tools**
- Know how and where to look for individual enablement pieces, support, documentation and examples







# Agenda

- Electric Motor Control In Automotive
- Automotive Math and Motor Control Libraries
- Tools FreeMASTER & MCAT
- Motor Control Development Kits
- Success Stories & Summary









# **Electric Motors in Automotive**

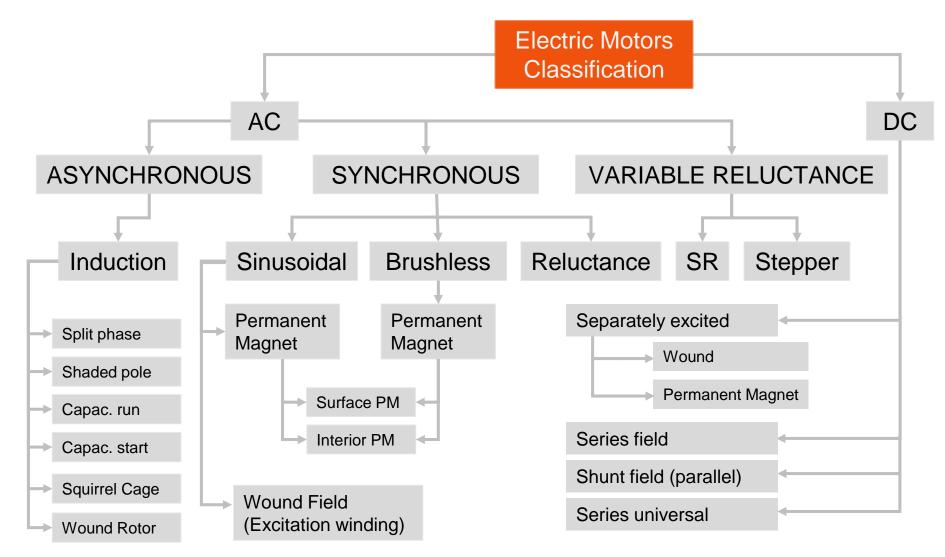








#### **Electric Motors in Automotive**









### Why Motors in Automotive? Trends!

#### **System Cost Reduction**

- Electric motors replacing belts or hydraulic systems
- Wiring harness reduction by electronic decentralization
- Weigh reduction (W/kg)
- Elimination of sensors
- Electronics integration (fans, pumps)

#### **System Performance Improvement**

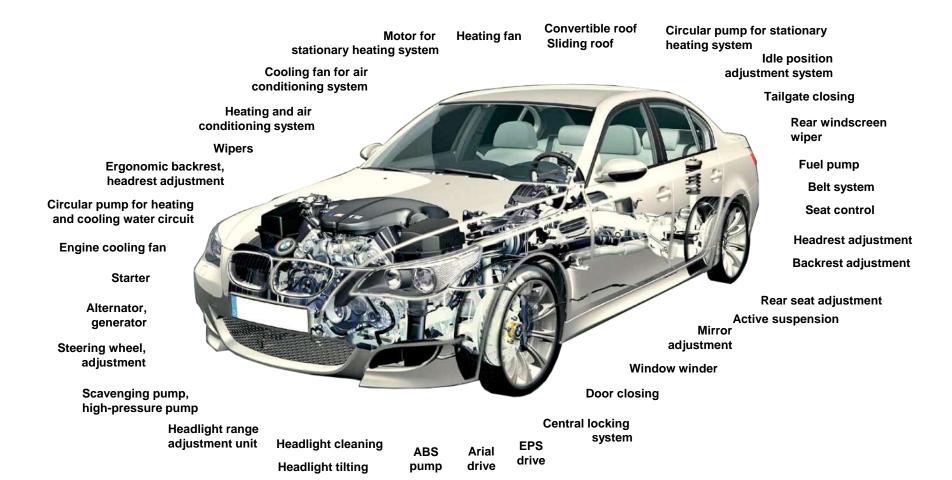
- Improved reliability
- Brushless DC/AC motors replacing DC motors
- Advanced algorithms improving efficiency
- Recuperation & Green energy
- Functional safety & self diagnostics





### NP

### Where They Are in a Car?

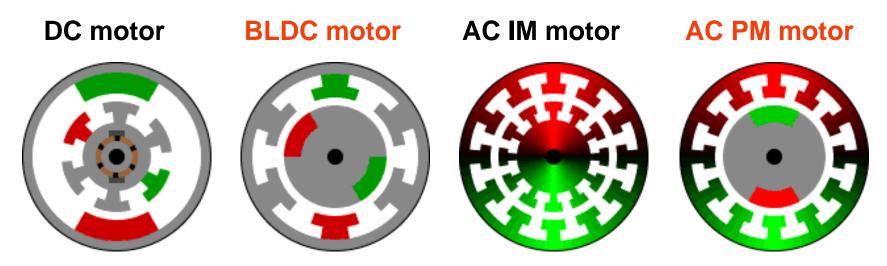






# .., is Electric Motor Control Freescale Priority in **Automotive?**

- 29.5 motors per car in average by 2017 (1)
- 2.3 billion motors shipped in 2012, ~3 billion by 2017 (1)
- Across all automotive segments



Different motors have different constructions and operating principles. Therefore, different control approaches are required.

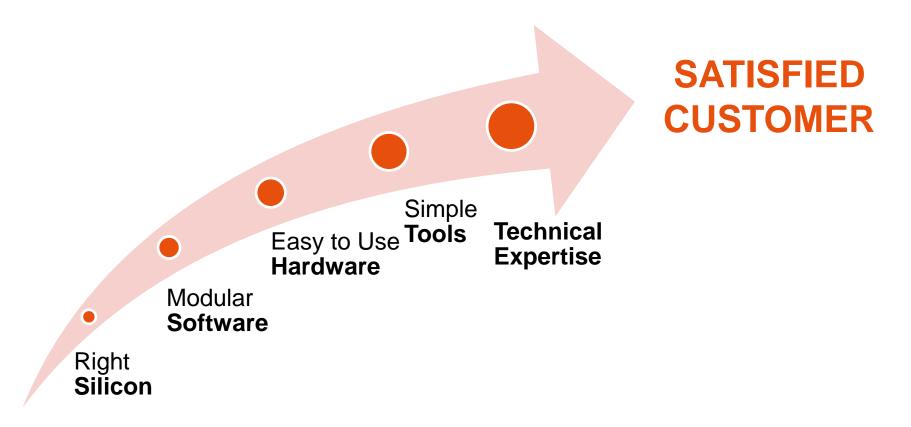
### (MOST) MOTORS NEEDS MCU TO BE CONTROLED!







# **Turning Silicon Into Solutions**









# **Automotive MCUs for Motor Control**

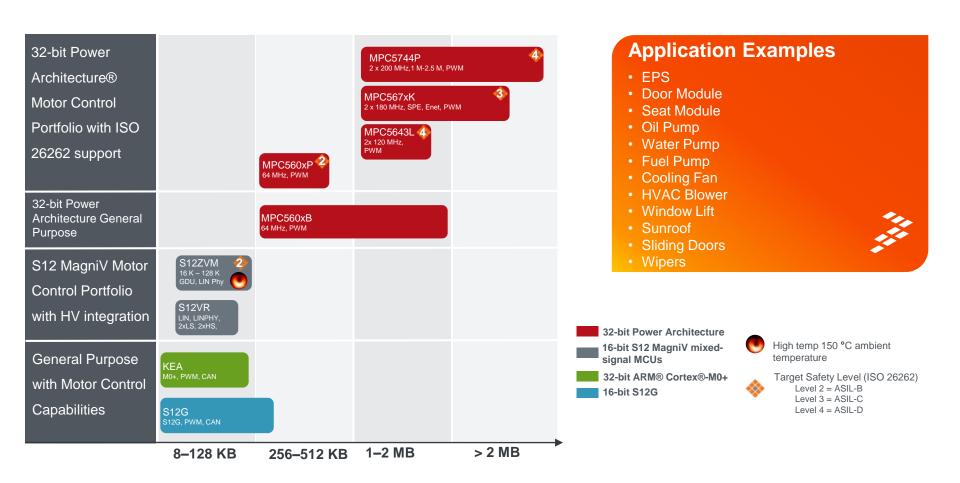








#### **Automotive MCUs for Motor Control**









# Solutions for Electric Motor Control





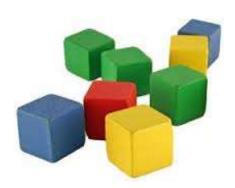




### The Complete Solutions Offering for Motor Control

**Automotive Math & Motor Control Library Set**  **Automotive Motor Control Development Kit Series** 

FreeMASTER & Motor Control **Application Tuning (MCAT) Tools** 





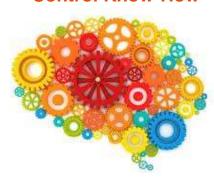




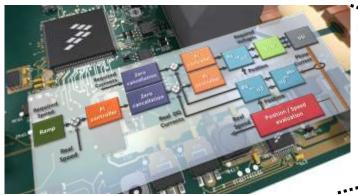




**FSL Electric Motor Control Know-How** 









Final customer applications, based on MPC / S12 MagniV family / Cortex processors

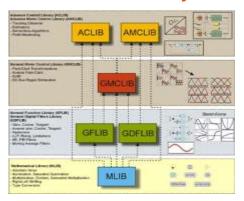






### The Complete Solutions Offering for Motor Control

**Automotive Math & Motor Control Library Set** 



**Automotive Motor Control Development Kit Series** 



FreeMASTER & Motor Control **Application Tuning (MCAT) Tools** 

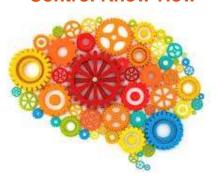








**FSL Electric Motor Control Know-How** 









Final customer applications, based on MPC / S12 MagniV family / Cortex processors

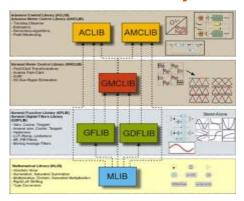






### The Complete Solutions Offering for Motor Control

#### **Automotive Math & Motor Control Library Set**



freescale.com/AutoMCLib

#### **Automotive Motor Control Development Kit Series**



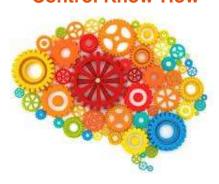
freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits

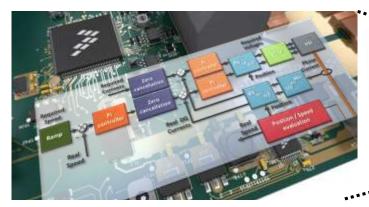
#### FreeMASTER & Motor Control **Application Tuning (MCAT) Tools**



freescale.com/FreeMASTER, MCAT

#### **FSL Electric Motor Control Know-How**







Final customer applications, based on MPC / S12 MagniV family / Cortex processors







# Automotive Math and Motor Control Library



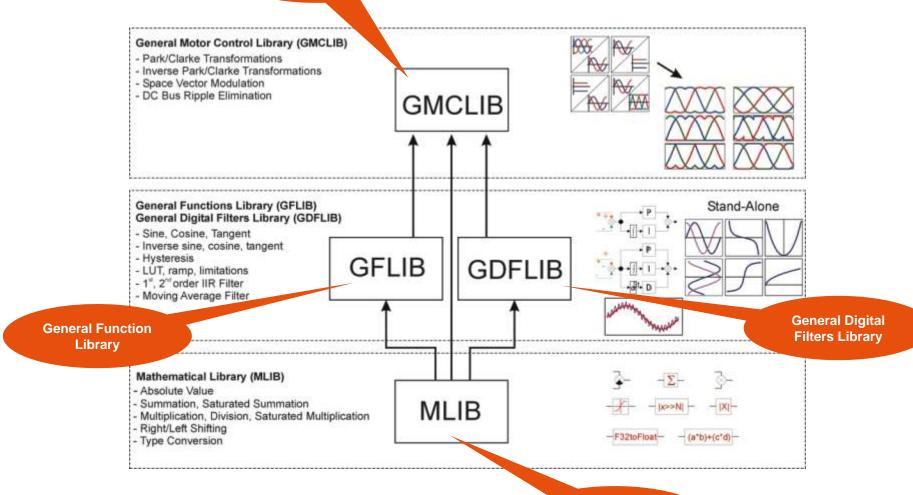






#### **Building Blocks for Your Motor Control Software**

**General Motor Control Library** 

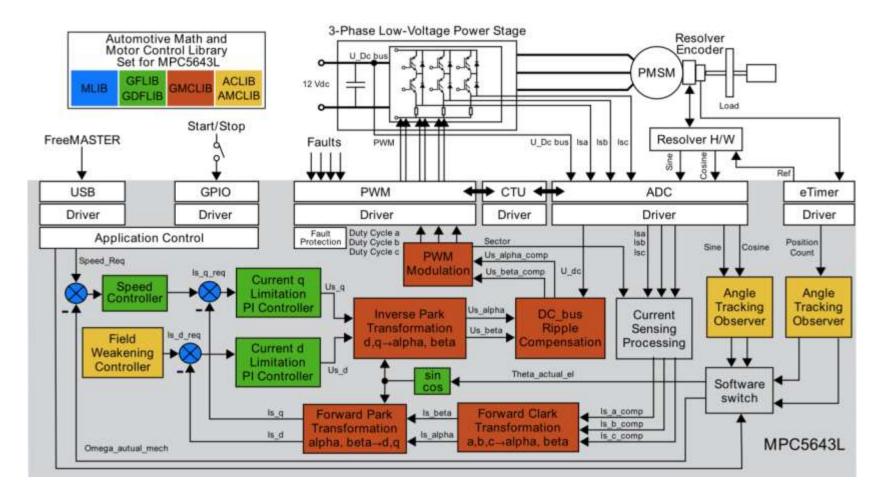








# PMSM Field Oriented Control Example









### **Executive Summary**

- Set of basic trigonometric, general math, filter & motor control algorithms as the building blocks for the motor control applications
- Provided in highly optimized implementation and in a layered architecture
- Support of 16 & 32-bit fixed-point and single precision floating point arithmetic
- Available in both <u>production ready version</u> and <u>in evaluation version for free</u>
- Latest service release 1.1.0 (MPC560xP, MPC564xL, MPC567xK, MPC567xF, MPC574xP, MC9S12ZVM, MPC577xK and KEAx)

Target Platform	GreenHills Multi	CodeWarrior	WindRiver Diab	Cosmic	
	Version 2013.5.4	Version 10.5	Version 5.9.4	Version 4.2.7	
MPC560xP	Available	Available	Available	Not supported	
MPC560xB	Available	Available	Available	Not supported	
MPC564xL	Available	Available	Available	Not supported	
MPC567xK	Available	Available	Available	Not supported	
MPC567xF	Available	Available	Available	Not supported	
S12ZVM	N/A	Available	N/A	Available	
MPC574xP	Available	N/A	Available	Not supported	
MPC577xK	Available	N/A	Available	Not supported	
KEAx	Available	Available	Not supported	Not supported	

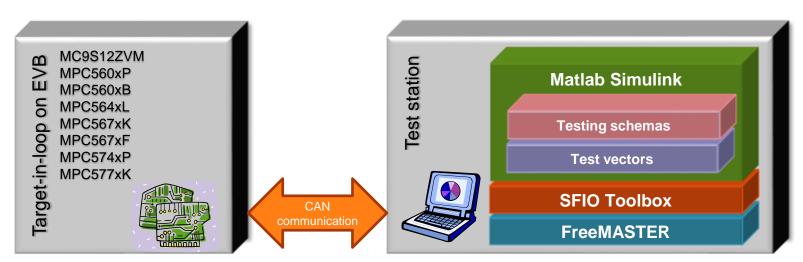






# **Automated Testing Features**

- Testing of all variants (frac32, frac16, float) on supported platforms using target-in-loop approach
- All supported compilers (Classic CW, Eclipse CW, GHS, Diab, Cosmic) covered
- **Fully automated testing** based on SFIO Toolbox and Matlab (single click testing of all implementations for one platform)
- Test vector for each function contains more than 30,000 test cases
- Four independent test machines to run the tests in parallel
- Code coverage measured using standard LDRA tool
- Pure test time for one MCU: approx. 120 hours









#### **Products Variants**

- Pre-compiled object code version free of charge, available at www.freescale.com/AutoMCLib
  - Can be used for AMMCLib evaluation only
  - Contains all header files, user docs and pre-compiled object code of the library for all supported compilers
  - Forbiden use in the production/series version of the targer application
- Production source code version, provided based on the license fee
  - Can be used in final production of the target application (license model dependent)
  - Various license models available:
    - DISM Pack (Delivery / Information / Support & Maintenance)
    - Object code Project License
    - Source code Project / Product Line / Family Multi-Project License
  - Auto software quality process compliant with automotive SPICE Level 3, CMMI and ISO 9001/TS16949
  - Contains all header files, user docs, pre-compiled object code of the library and all source files
  - For Power Architecture, contains highly optimized SPE/SPE2/LSP implementations bringing even higher performance
  - Provided with the quality pack:
    - Test reports
    - Code coverage summary report
    - MISRA report, MISRA deviation list
    - Traceability matrix
    - LDRA reports
    - Release strategy plan

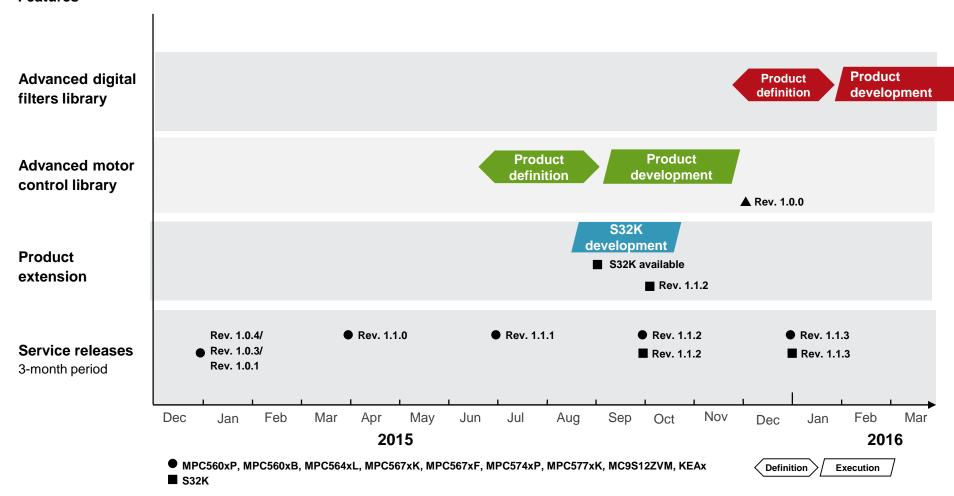






#### Plans for 2015

#### **Features**







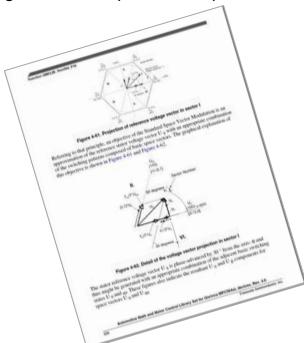


### **Product Web Page**

#### www.freescale.com/AutoMCLib

#### Features:

- Software details
- Download latest releases
- Extensive documentation with theoretical background, examples, description, etc. ...



User's Guide

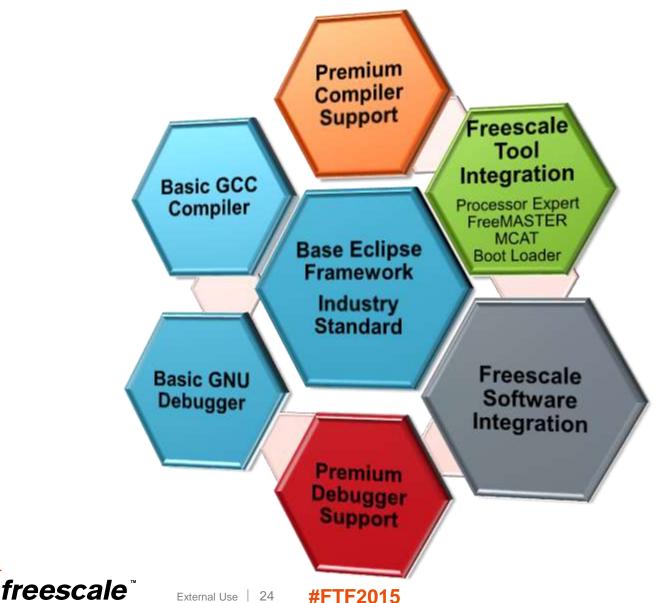








### S32 Design Studio – Freescale Software Integration







# Tools





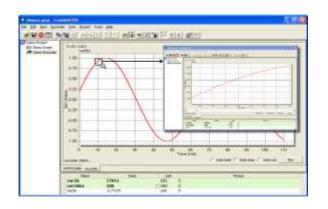




# FreeMASTER — "Debugger for Real-Time Applications"

#### Real-Time Data Monitor Tool

- Read / modify your variables run-time
- Oscilloscope / recorder capability





#### Scriptable Graphical User Interface

- Build your own GUI using sliders, gauges, buttons

#### Demonstration Platform

 Create a comprehensive support package for your product



www.freescale.com/FreeMASTER

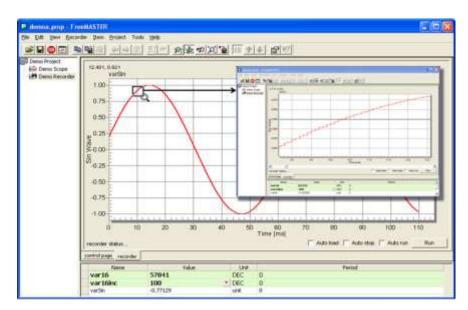




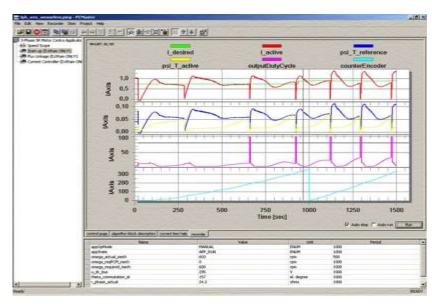


#### FreeMASTER — Oscilloscope / Recorder Features

- Real-time at ~millisecond resolution with the Oscilloscope
  - limited by serial comm. speed
- Real-time at ~10 µs resolution with the Recorder
  - Recorder runs on the board with buffer



Zoom feature shows highly granular details



Displays up to 8 variables separately



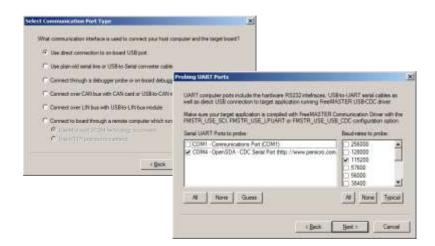




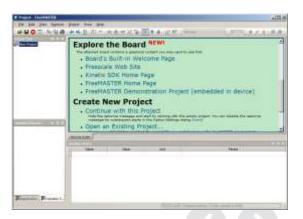
#### FreeMASTER — New in Version 2.0

#### Connection Wizard

- Simplifies the connection to target
- Scans available COM ports and speeds
- Helps to select communication plug-in
- True plug & play experience when combined with Active Content



- TSA with memory safety and Active Content stored in MCU Flash
  - Enables variables to be defined without parsing ELF file
  - Enables MCU to protect memory and enable access to "safe" variables only
  - v2.0: TSA enables GUI files, pictures, scripts,
     project files and web links to be stored in MCU Flash
  - User may "browse" available pages and project as soon as the board is connected







# FreeMASTER — Platform and Protocol Support

	No Driver	Target Driver Required							
Processor	BDM	Packet-Driven BDM	Serial	CAN	LIN	USB	MQX IO	JTAG	
S08	V	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		$\overline{\checkmark}$			
Freescale DSC			$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$				$\overline{\checkmark}$	
Kinetis	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		
S12/S12X/S12Z	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$				
MPC56xx/57xx			$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$					
ColdFire V1,V2	$\overline{\checkmark}$		$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\overline{\checkmark}$		

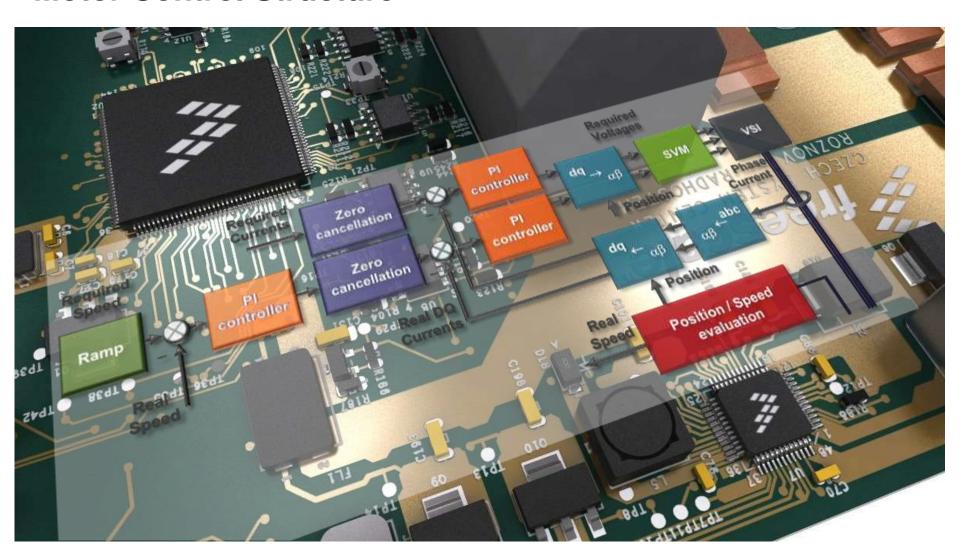
- BDM access is almost transparent to CPU execution (near-zero interference with real-time performance)
  - Supports memory read/write, oscilloscope
  - Does not support features provided by driver (TSA, memory protection, recording)
- Other methods (including Packet-driven BDM) supports all FreeMASTER features
  - Does require driver to be linked with user code
  - Requires processing time (polling mode, interrupt mode or mixed mode of operation)







#### **Motor Control Structure**

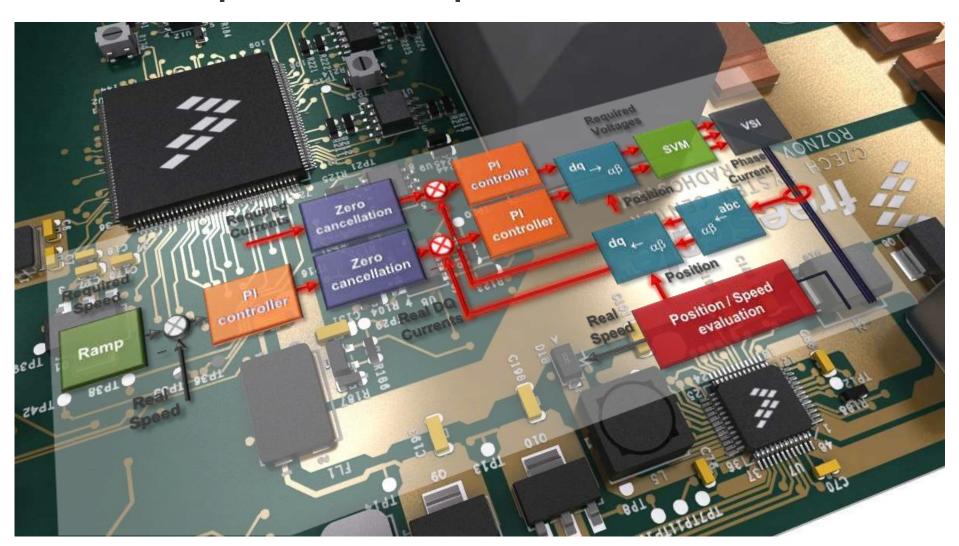








# **Current/Torque Control Loop**

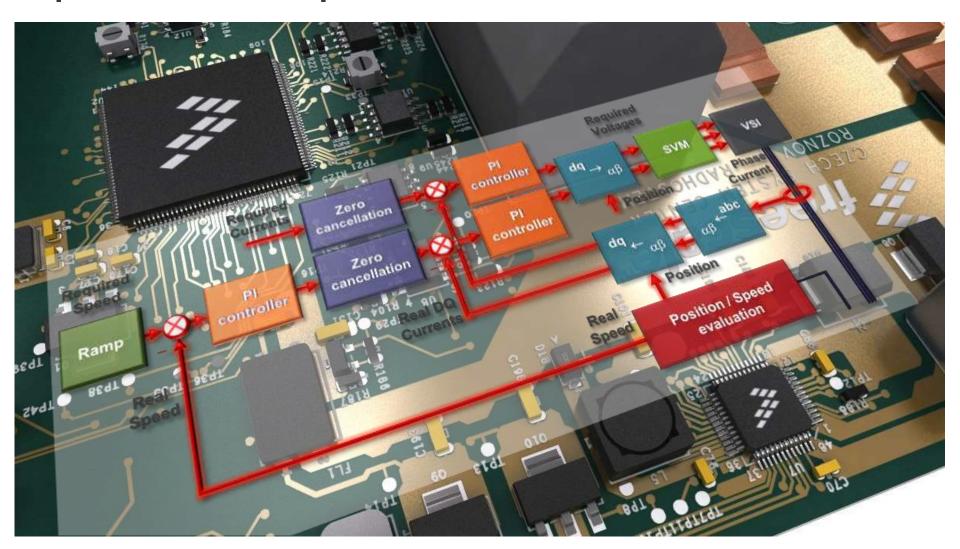








# **Speed Control Loop**

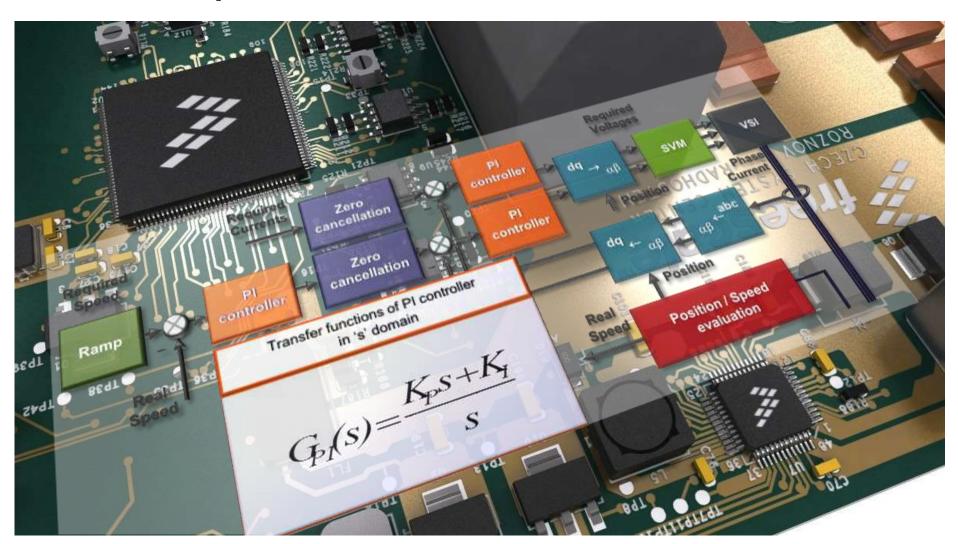








### **Control Loop Controllers**

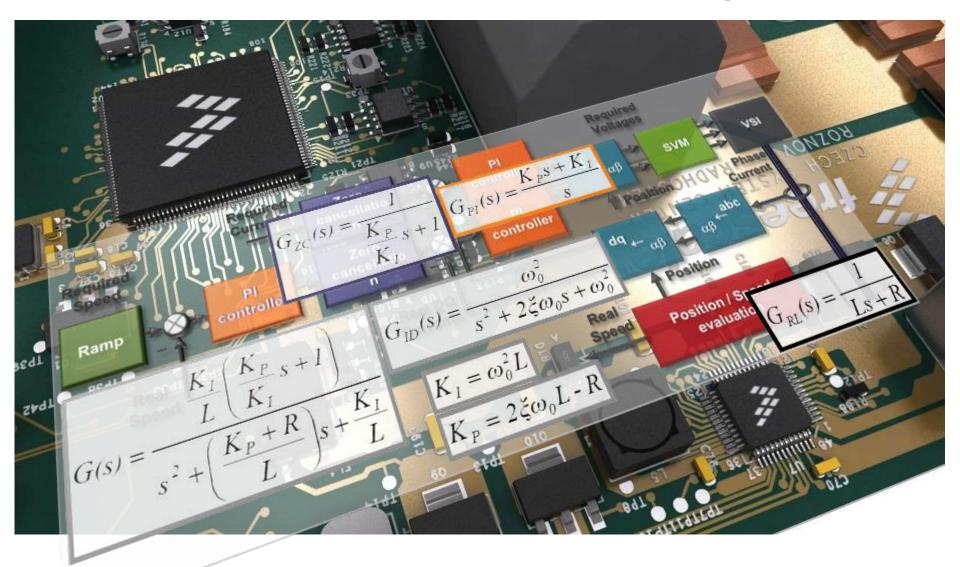








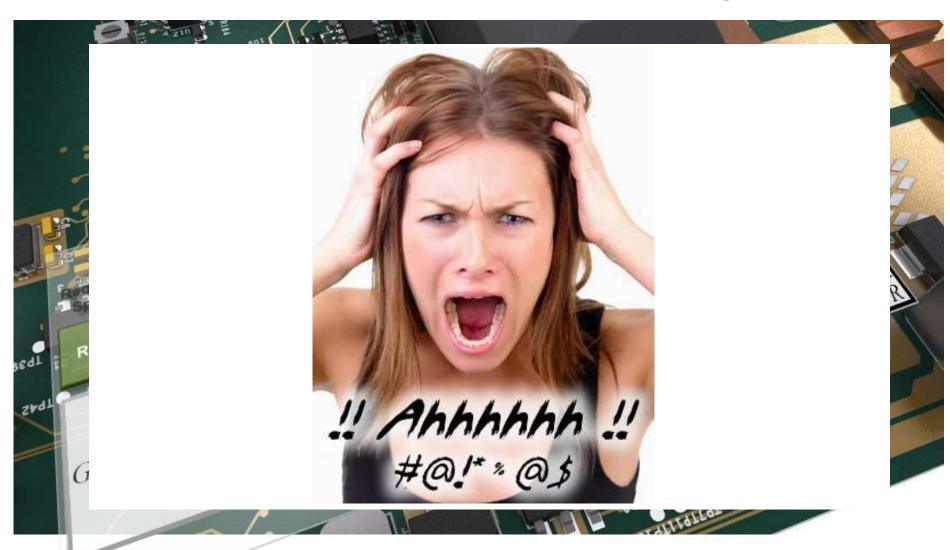
# **Math Behind Motor Control Controllers Tuning**







# **Math Behind Motor Control Controllers Tuning**









# **Motor Control Application Tuning (MCAT) Tool**



FreeMASTER real-time debugging tool

MCAT tool FreeMASTER plug-in

## **MCAT** features:

- Basic/expert tuning mode
- Up to three motors independent tuning
- Real-time tuning supported by FreeMASTER
- Control scheme layering

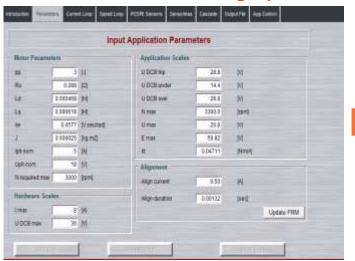




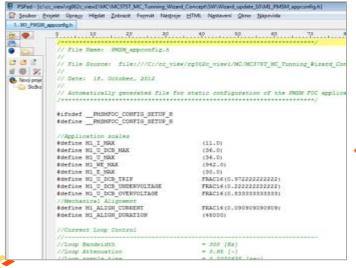


# MCAT — Steps to Tune the Current Loop

## 1. Parameter Setting-Up



### 4. Generated .h file



## 2. Control Loop Tuning



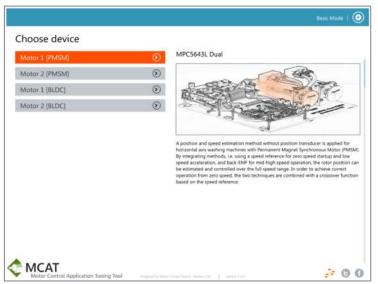
### 3. Output Control Constant Preview

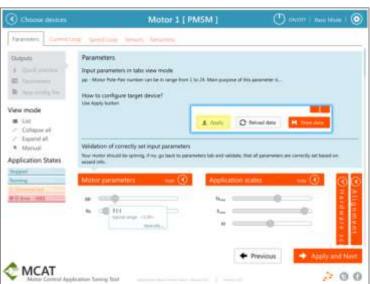


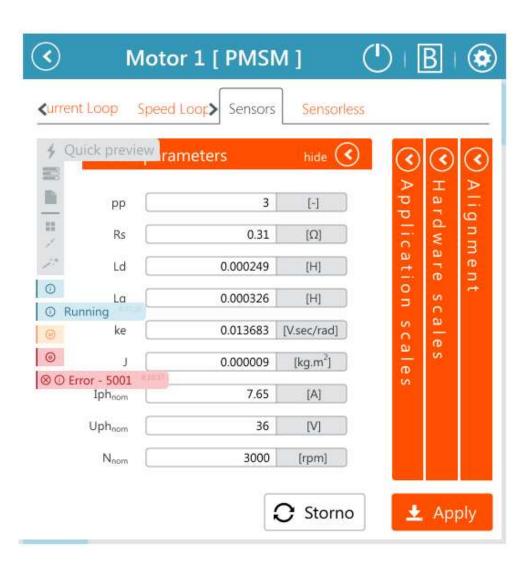




## MCAT 2.0 Look and Feel — End User Interface













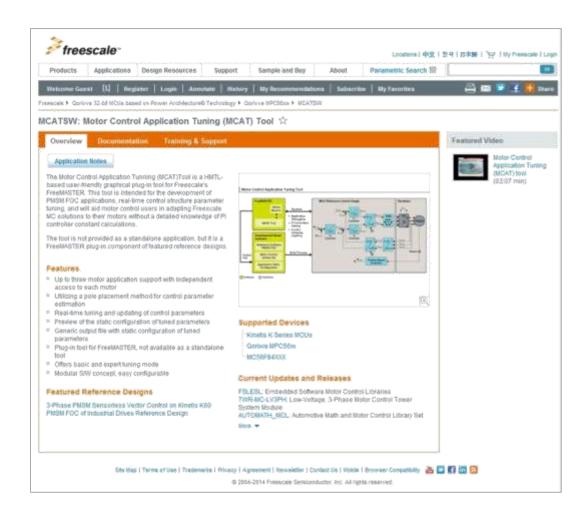
# **Product Web Page**

## www.freescale.com/MCAT

### **Features:**

- Promotional video
- Description
- **Documentation**



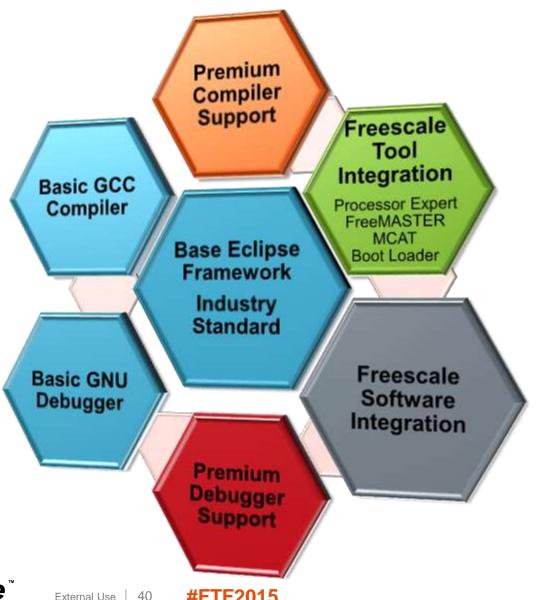








# S32 Design Studio – Freescale Tool Integration









# Motor Control Reference Development Kits







# motive Motor Control Development Kit Series — Motivation

Out-of-the-box experience for automotive customers using Freescale MCUs towards electrical motor control domain.

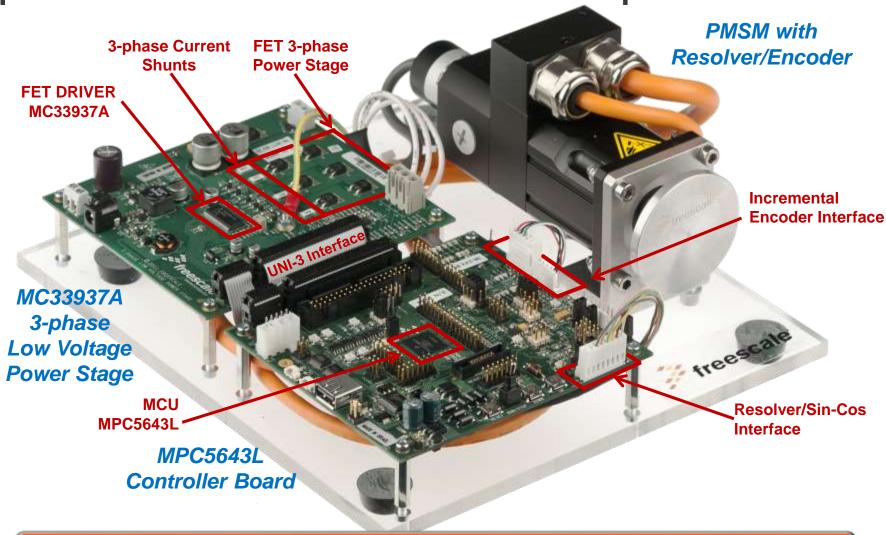
- A complete evaluation and development package allowing the rapid prototyping and ctm evaluation of the motor control application
- Supporting variety of Freescale 32-bit/16-bit MCUs targeted for electric motor control, 3-phase low-voltage power stage is based on MC33937A FET pre-driver
- It addresses Permanent Magnet Synchronous (PMSM) and Brushless DC (BLDC) types of the motors widely used in automotive

www.freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits



# NP

Spin a Motor Within Minutes w/ MC Development Kit

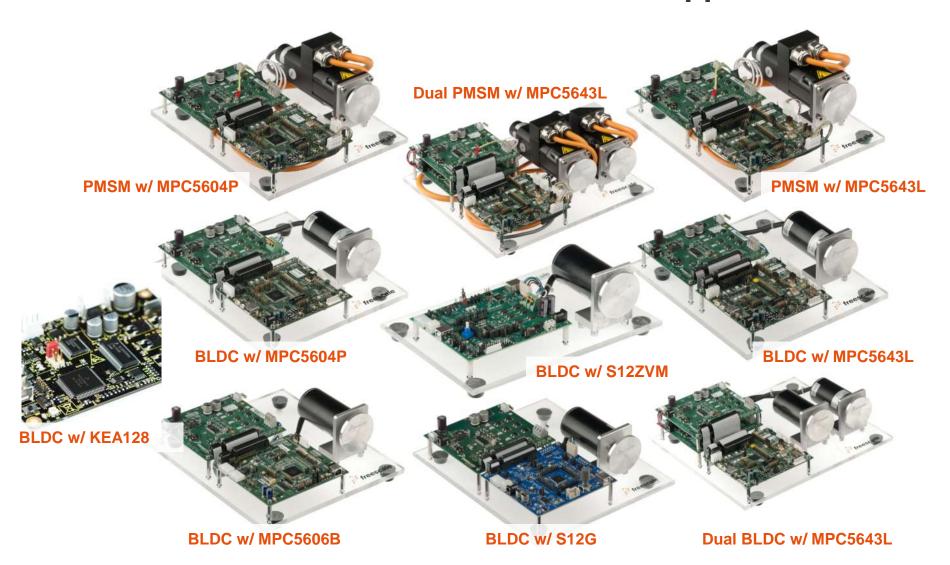


www.freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits





# Other Motor? Different MCU? Dual Motor Application?



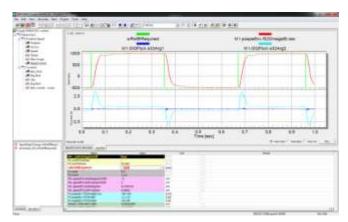






## A True Reference Platform

- **Hardware** complete schematics of the Development Kit hardware
- **Software** complete source code of the Development Kit software application
  - Six step commutation control for BLDC motors
  - Vector control FOC for PMSM motors
- Software Libs Automotive Math and Motor Control libraries (AMMCLib) in object code
- Tools FreeMASTER & MCAT interface to easy application visualization / control
- Extensive documentation



FreeMASTER Scope



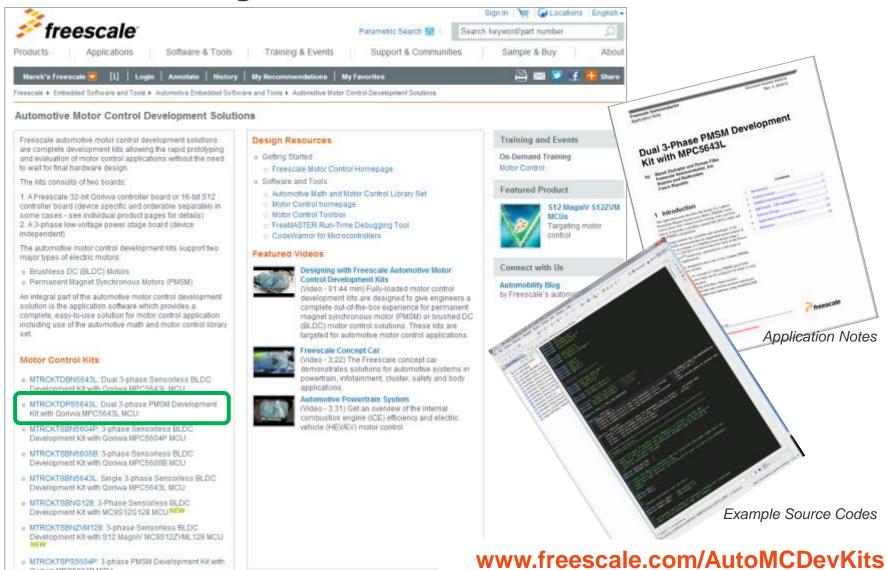
FreeMASTER HTML based Control Page

A single click to download from freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits





# **Product Web Page**









# **Product Web Page (cont.)**

MTRCKTDPS5643L: Dual 3-phase PMSM Development Kit with Qorivva MPC5643L MCU A

Overview

Documentation Downloads

Buy / Specifications

#### Application Notes

The MTRCKTDPS5643L motor control development kit is ideal for applications requiring two PMSM motors, like active suspension or electric powertrain. The kit is designed to enable rapid prototyping and evaluation of the motor control application without having to wait for the final hardware design. The kit includes a 32-bit Qoriwa MPC5643L based controller board and the 3-phase low-voltage power stage board.

An integral part of the automotive motor control development kit is the application software which provides a complete reference implementation of the PMSM motor control application and also takes advantage of the Automotive Math and Motor Control Library Set.

#### Features

- 32-bit Ooriwa MPC5643L controller board
- 3-phase low-voltage power stage based on SMARTMOS MC33397A pre-driver
- Supports low-voltage PMSM motors with resolver and encoder sensors
- DC-bus overvoltage, overcurrent and undervoltage fault
- FreeMASTER visualization/configuration support
- ANSI-C based motor control reference software with easy
- Extensive documentation for software and hardware

#### Related Software and Tools

AUTOMATH\_MCL: Automotive Math and Motor Control Library

MC\_TOOLBOX; Motor Control Development Toolbox FREEMASTER: FreeMASTER Run-Time Debugging Tool

#### Dual 3-Phase PMSM Development Kit: Qorivva MPC5643L



#### Supported Devices

MC33905; System Basis Chip Gen2 with High-speed CAN and LIN Interface

MC33937: Three Phase Field Effect Transistor Pre-driver

MPC564xL: Qoriwa 32-bit MCU for Chassis and Safety Applications

#### Featured Documentation

MTRCKTDPS5643LFS: MTRCKTDPS5643L Fact Sheet MTRCKTDPS5643LOSG: MTRCKTDPS5643L Quick Start Guide

#### Jump Start Your Design

Get Started With MTRCKTDPS5643L Dual 3-phase PMSM Develop

This collection of resources will help you to get started ...

#### Kit Contains

- 3-phase low-voltage power stage based on SMARTMOS MC33397A pre-driver
- Freescale 32-bit Qoriwa MPC5643L Dual Motor Controller
- AC/DC 24V Universal Power Supply Kit
- Two 3-phase PMSM low-voltage motors
- USB 2.0 A-A type cable, ribbon cables for power controller board connection
- Fact chapt and muck start muide

#### Get Started With MTRCKTDPS5643L Dual 3-phase PMSM Development Kit

This collection of resources will help you to get started with the MTRCKTDPS5643L Dual 3-phase PMSM Development Kit with Qorivva MPC5843L MCU.

- 1. An overview about the product can be found in the fact sheet document.
- 2. Follow the quick start guide below to run the pre-programmed application and spin the PMSM motors using the FreeMASTER run-time debugging tool.

#### MC DevKits documentation MTRCKTDPS5843L Fact Sheet

Provides an overview and look and feel about the content of the Dual 3-phase PMSM Development Kit with Qorivva MPC5843L MCU

Type: Fact Sheets Format: pdf Size: 971K

#### MTRCKTDPS5643L Quick Start Guide

Provides an overview of the hardware, step-by-step instructions for running the out-of-box demo application and jumper settings quick reference table.

Type: Quick Reference Guides Format: pdf Size: 2129K

#### AN4518, Dual 3-Phase PMSM Development Kit with MPC5643L - Application Notes

Provides the 3-phase PMSM Development Kit with Qorivva MPC5643L MCU system concept and software implementation details. Covers both single and dual motor control implementations.

#### MTRCKTDPS5643L Application Software

Complete motor control application software package.

MC DevKits Software

Type: Application Specific Format: exe Size: 3000K Vendor: FREESCALE

#### MPC5643L Dual Motor Controller Board User Guide

MC DevKits Hardware

Complete reference for the hardware design and features of the MPC5643L dual motor controller board.

Type: Users Guides Format: pdf Size: 3442K

#### 3-Phase Low Voltage Power Stage User Guide

Complete reference for the hardware design and features of the 3-phase low-voltage power

Type: Users Guides Format: pdf Size: 2205K

www.freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits









# Product Pricing (USD) & Availability — Complete DevKits

Device	Marketing PN	Development Kit Type	Available	Direct Price
MPC5604P	MTRCKTSPS5604P	3-phs PMSM w/ Encoder/Resolver	Υ	\$1,563
MPC5604P	MTRCKTSBN5604P	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$912
MPC5606B	MTRCKTSBN5606B	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$889
MPC5643L	MTRCKTSPS5643L	3-phs PMSM w/ Encoder/Resolver	Y	\$1,687
MPC5643L	MTRCKTDPS5643L	Dual 3-phs PMSM w/ Encoder/Resolver	Y	\$2,980
MPC5643L	MTRCKTSBN5643L	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Υ	\$1,117
MPC5643L	MTRCKTDBN5643L	Dual 3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$1,678
S12G128	MTRCKTSBNG128	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$649
S12ZVM128	MTRCKTSBNZVM128	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$789
KEA128	KEA128BLDCRD	3-phs BLDC Sensorless	Y	\$149
S12ZVM128	MTRCKTSPNZVM128	3-phs PMSM Sensorless	May '15	\$789
MPC5744P	MTRCKTSPS5744P	3-phs PMSM w/ Encoder/Resolver	Q3 '15	TBD

For orders, get in touch w/ your Freescale representative, Marketing PNs can be found @ www.freescale.com/AutoMCDevKits

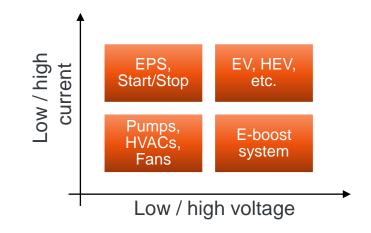




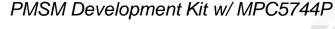


# New Concept of the MC DevKit Series

- Controller board cost reduction
  - Reduced BOM & size of the PCB
  - Daughter card form of the PCB (no wired connection w/ PS)
- Simplified CB design for new MCUs
  - Design time reduction
- Solution scaling for the different power needs
- One motor = One Power Stage
  - All MC related circuits located on Power Stage
  - Improved measurement circuit (central ADC reference)
- Compatibility with MCU tools
  - Usage of the high voltage Power Stage











# Freescale Freedom+ Based Motor Control Enablement







# Faster Growth





FRDM+KEA launching Aug'15

### Ease of Use

Starting at only \$29/ea. (USD)

Plug and play with any Arduino UNO shield Improved Quick Start Guide (QSG) Preloaded code examples Develop on Freescale Freedom+ (no PC necessary)

Customize — All PCB files provided

## **Feature Rich**

All I/O routed to headers

Potentiometer

12 V supply (5 V & 3.3 V operation)

OpenSDA USB — Drag/drop programs

CAN and LIN headers

RGB LED

Scalable up to 176 LQFP

## **Expanded Capability**

IoT capable (add Wi-Fi® to any Freescale Freedom+ platform) Easily add Motor Control Simplify design Tap into Arduino communities









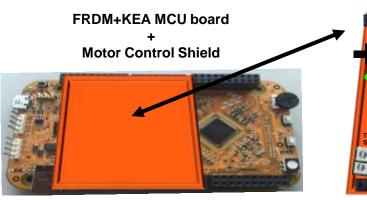


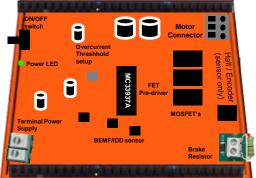


## Motor Control Shield for Freescale Freedom+

## **Target Applications**

Mass-market and entry level Automotive motor control





Motor Control shield for BLDC & PMSM Supports 3-phase sensorless motor

## Only \$49/ea. (USD)

- 5A nominal, (8-18 V)
- Plug & play with any Freescale Freedom+ platform
- Compatible with Arduino UNO
- Motor Control Software
- FreeMASTER & MCAT support



\* Stacked visualization example







# Motor Control Enablement Success Story and Summary









# **China EPS Success Story**

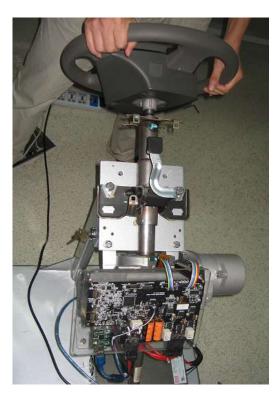


## **Background in 2012**

- Trend from Hydraulic Steering to EPS in China, new cars equipped w/ EPS
- Only a few local EPS Tier1s can design DC Motor EPS, no knowledge on how to implement PMSM based EPS

## Effort from 2012...

- Build local MC expertise w/in FAE community
- Work out the MPC5604P PMSM Motor EPS RefDes
- Provide the best EPS technical support among all the competitors, including an on site customer support
- Widely promote the Freescale Motor Control enablement
- Promote Motor Control Library and Field Weakening software to customers
- Work closely with the top 3 EPS Tier1s and help them build the PMSM based EPS system









# China EPS Success Story (cont.)

## Market potential and Revenue

EPS POS	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	CAGR (13–17)
FSL (\$M)	0.4	2.2	3.9	5.3	7.0	105%
TAM(\$M)	13	16	21	25	28	21%
FSL MS	4.0%	13.8%	18.6%	21.2%	25.0%	



- Freescale PMSM EPS reference design won the best solution award for Best National Electronic Product Solutions 2012
- Help build local EPS Tier1s technical capability
- EPS Market share increased from 4.0%/Y2013 to 13.8%/Y2014
- Design in >90% new EPS platforms from more than 10 EPS Tier1s
- Design wins and SOP at several DC Motor EPS Tier1s.
- Design wins at top 3 PMSM EPS Tier1s, SOP in Y2016
- Got revenue from Motor Control Library software and Field Weakening software







# "Where Integration Matters" Success Stories





Water and Oil **Pumps Platform** 

**Engine Cooling Fan Platform** 









## **Get to Production Faster**

Premium level of technical support

Standard level of technical support

**Trainings** 

(e.g. motor type X on device A)

Advanced motor control & sensor topics

Consultancy & Technical Development in Area of Motor Control According to Ctm Specs / Needs

Motor Control Focused Technical Support

Technical Trainings for Motor Control and MCUs

Single-shunt 3-phs currents reconstruction

**PMSM** sensorless control Resolver interface & diagnostic

Self tuning

Field Weakening

Zero RPM / rotor alignment

**Torque** ripple elimination

Noise reduction

Reference motor control platform for rapid hardware & software prototyping

Tools — FreeMASTER, MCAT, ...

Advanced software libraries level (w/ adv. math and motor control algorithms)

Software libraries level (w/ math & motor control algorithms) Automotive Motor Control Development Kit series

Tools for Embedded Debugging & Motor Control Tuning

Advanced Math and Motor Control Library Set

Automotive Math and Motor Control Library Set











www.Freescale.com