

## Grammar 4-01 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Do for Emphasis

Listen to four conversations showing emphasis.

#### Conversation #1

Man: Do you like \_\_\_\_\_?  
 Woman: No, but I \_\_\_\_\_ golf.  
 Man: Ugh, golf!  
 Woman: You \_\_\_\_\_ golf?  
 Man: I \_\_\_\_\_ it when I was younger but not now.  
 Woman: Oh, I love it.

#### Conversation #2

Man: Do you cook much?  
 Woman: I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.  
 Man: What do you cook?  
 Woman: Just \_\_\_\_\_. And you?  
 Man: I don't \_\_\_\_\_. I do cook breakfast though.  
 Woman: Really, I \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.

#### Conversation #3

Man: Do you watch much TV?  
 Woman: I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of TV.  
 Man: What do you watch?  
 Woman: I watch dramas, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 Man: I \_\_\_\_\_ much TV. I do watch the news sometimes though.  
 Woman: How \_\_\_\_\_!

#### Conversation #4

Man: Do you have any kids?  
 Woman: I don't. And you?  
 Man: I \_\_\_\_\_ kids but they are all grown now.  
 Woman: Do they live near you?  
 Man: They \_\_\_\_\_ near me, but they moved.  
 Woman: Oh, I'm sorry \_\_\_\_\_ that.  
 Man: Yeah! Me too. They \_\_\_\_\_ visit a lot though.

### Quiz

- 1) Who played golf?  
 a) Both of them  
 b) Neither of them
- 2) Who cooks breakfast?  
 a) Both of them  
 b) Just one person
- 3) Who watched the news?  
 a) Just one person  
 b) Both of them
- 4) What is true about the kids?  
 a) They live at home  
 b) They visit a lot

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Conv #1	Conv #2	Conv #3	Conv#4
don't like	cook much	and you	do still
sports	never do	do watch	to hear
did like	do cook	depressing	did live
do like	easy stuff	don't watch	do have

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Do you like to play sports?
- 2) Do you have a car?
- 3) Do you speak Spanish?
- 4) Do you want a pet?
- 5) Do you cook much?

- [ ] I do have a car - A BMW.  
 [ ] I do want a pet. I want a dog.  
 [ ] I do like to play sports.  
 [ ] I do cook a lot.  
 [ ] I do speak Spanish.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-02 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Causative Verbs

Listen to four conversations with the causative verb.

#### Conversation #1

**Man:** Can you \_\_\_\_\_ do this?

**Woman:** Sure, what are trying to do?

**Man:** I'm trying to put up this tent.

**Woman:** Oh, it's easy. Let \_\_\_\_\_ you what to do.

**Man:** Wow, that was \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

**Woman:** Yeah, I was in the army. We do \_\_\_\_\_ the time.

#### Conversation #2

**Man:** Why are you home so late?

**Woman:** My \_\_\_\_\_ me stay late today.

**Man:** Why did she do that?

**Woman:** I had to \_\_\_\_\_ write a letter in French.

**Man:** That \_\_\_\_\_ of you.

**Woman:** Well, she \_\_\_\_\_ do it. She's the boss.

#### Conversation #3

**Man:** Did you get \_\_\_\_\_ car?

**Woman:** No, my friend is \_\_\_\_\_ use his.

**Man:** What happened to \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Woman:** It is getting repairs.

**Man:** Lucky you. This is a nice car.

**Woman:** Well, \_\_\_\_\_ me promise I'd be careful with it.

#### Conversation #4

**Man:** Your mom is so nice!

**Woman:** Yeah, she is now, but \_\_\_\_\_ really strict when I was younger.

**Man:** Really, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Woman:** Well, for one, she never \_\_\_\_\_ watch TV or eat sugar.

**Man:** That is strict!

**Woman:** And she \_\_\_\_\_ study at least four hours a day, even if I did not have homework.

**Man:** Wow, that sounds like tough love.

### Quiz

1) What does she help him do?

- a) put up a tent
- b) take down a tent

2) Why did she stay late?

- a) Her boss made her
- b) She was busy

3) What did she promise her friend?

- a) She would fill the tank
- b) She would be careful

4) What did her mom make her do?

- a) Lots of chores
- b) Lots of homework

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Conv #1	Conv #2	Conv #3	Conv#4
so easy	help her	letting me	made me
help me	was nice	your car	how so
me show	boss made	he made	let me
this all	made me	a new	she was

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Can you help me do my homework?
- 2) Would you let anyone use your phone?
- 3) What made you cry as a child?
- 4) Who helped you learn English?
- 5) Did your parents let you stay up late?

- [ ] My high school teacher helped me a lot.
- [ ] I would love to. What are you studying?
- [ ] Having to eat vegetables.
- [ ] No, they made me go to bed early.
- [ ] Sure why not?

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-03 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Used to - Past Tense

Listen to four conversations talking about past actions.

#### Conversation 1

**Man:** Do you play sports?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ play sports in high school.

**Man:** Yeah, I used \_\_\_\_\_ sports too.

**Woman:** Why did you stop?

**Man:** No time I guess.

**Woman:** Yeah, I used to \_\_\_\_\_ much free time.

**Man:** Me too! I \_\_\_\_\_ days.

#### Conversation 2

**Man:** Do you speak French?

**Woman:** I speak \_\_\_\_\_. I used \_\_\_\_\_ it all the time, but not anymore.

**Man:** Really, why is that?

**Woman:** Well, I used to \_\_\_\_\_ a French company, and then I changed jobs.

**Man:** Oh, really. I didn't know that.

**Woman:** Yeah, it was \_\_\_\_\_ fun.

#### Conversation 3

**Man:** Are you coming to the party?

**Woman:** No, I have to work.

**Man:** Work! What happened? You \_\_\_\_\_ never miss a party!

**Woman:** True, but I also didn't use to \_\_\_\_\_ stressful job.

**Man:** Yeah, and you used to \_\_\_\_\_ -- but you were fun!

**Woman:** Yeah! I used to \_\_\_\_\_ ! (Sigh!)

#### Conversation 4

**Man:** Hey, you used to \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish coworker, right?

**Woman:** Yeah, Maria, but \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Man:** Oh, really! that's too bad.

**Woman:** Yeah, I really miss working with her.

**Man:** Yeah, I liked her a lot. She used \_\_\_\_\_ make me laugh.

**Woman:** I know. We used to have \_\_\_\_\_ together.

### Quiz

1) Why did they stop playing sports?

- a) No time
- b) No money

2) Where did she use French?

- a) At work
- b) In France

3) She used to \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a) have parties
- b) be fun

4) She used to \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a) speak Spanish at work
- b) have a friend from Spain

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Conv #1	Conv #2	Conv #3	Conv#4
to play	it a little	have a	have a
miss those	to use	be poor	such fun
have so	work for	be fun	she moved
used to	a lot of	used to	to always

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) What sports did you used to play?
- 2) What food did you used to hate?
- 3) What clothes did you used to wear?
- 4) What shows did you used to watch?
- 5) What games did you use play?

- [ \_ ] I used to play a lot of monopoly.  
 [ \_ ] I used to watch a lot of anime.  
 [ \_ ] I used to wear jeans all the time.  
 [ \_ ] I used to play soccer and tennis.  
 [ \_ ] I used to hate sashimi. Now I love it.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-04 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Would - Past Tense

Listen to conversations about the past using the modal **would**.

#### Conversation 1

**Man:** What was it like growing up on a farm?

**Woman:** It was the best. I \_\_\_\_\_ have so much fun.

**Man:** Really, what would you do?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ horses, play with my dog, tend to animals and just have fun!

**Man:** Sounds fun!

**Woman:** It was. Everyday, I \_\_\_\_\_ up early, and I would be outside all day. I \_\_\_\_\_ inside until dark.

**Man:** Wow, sounds like a great childhood.

**Woman:** It was.

#### Conversation 2

**Woman:** What was it like growing up in the city?

**Man:** It was fun. I have many good memories.

**Woman:** Yeah, such as?

**Man:** Well, my friends and I used \_\_\_\_\_ out downtown. We \_\_\_\_\_ on the sidewalk and watch the world go by. It was so fun. Sometimes, we'd get in trouble though.

**Woman:** Really, what \_\_\_\_\_ do?

**Man:** Well, we \_\_\_\_\_ loud or naughty. Kids' stuff. Nothing serious though.

**Woman:** Yeah, sounds familiar.

#### Conversation 3

**Man:** What was \_\_\_\_\_ in the army?

**Woman:** It was good, but it was very hard.

**Man:** Really, how so?

**Woman:** Well, we were always busy. Every day we would get up really early. Then we would \_\_\_\_\_ ten miles. After that we \_\_\_\_\_ more training.

**Man:** What would you do in the afternoon?

**Woman:** More training. Usually, \_\_\_\_\_ stop training until late.

**Man:** That is so tough! How much sleep did you get?

**Woman:** Not much. We would usually get about six hours a night. It wasn't enough though.

**Man:** Do you miss it?

**Woman:** Yes, sometimes.

### Quiz

1) On the farm she would \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a) ride horses
- b) get in trouble

2A) In the city he would \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a) waste money
- b) make a lot of noise

2B) In the city he would \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a) people watch
- b) stay out of trouble

3) In the army she would not \_\_\_\_\_ much.

- a) train
- b) sleep

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Conv #1	Conv #2	Conv #3
would ride	would be	we would't
wouldn't go	to hang	march for
would get	would you	life like
used to	would sit	would do

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) As a kid, would you get in trouble?
- 2) As a kid, who would you fight with?
- 3) As a teen, how often would you go to the movies?
- 4) As a teen, how much money would you spend every day?
- 5) As a teen, where would you hang out?

- [ \_ ] I would fight with my sister.
- [ \_ ] I would often hang out at the mall.
- [ \_ ] Yes, I would sometimes make my mom mad.
- [ \_ ] I would see a movie about once a month.
- [ \_ ] I would spend maybe 300 yen a day.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-05 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Should - Suggestions

Listen to how a speaker can give suggestions.

#### Part 1

**Man:** What \_\_\_\_\_ do in your city?

**Woman:** You \_\_\_\_\_ the harbor. There is a lot to do there.

**Man:** When is the best time to go?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekday. Don't go on the weekend.

**Man:** Why should I go then?

**Woman:** It gets really crowded on the weekends and everything is overpriced. It is cheaper on the \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Part 2

**Man:** So, what foods should I try?

**Woman:** You \_\_\_\_\_ the local seafood. It's really fresh.

**Man:** Anything in particular?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ the grilled Mahi-Mahi. It is to die for!

**Man:** Is there anything \_\_\_\_\_ skip?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ eat the crab. It's overrated.

#### Part 3

**Man:** What about nightlife?

**Woman:** If you like dancing. Club One is a \_\_\_\_\_ to go.

**Man:** I am \_\_\_\_\_ of a dancer, but I like singing.

**Woman:** In that case, \_\_\_\_\_ the karaoke club near the harbor.

**Man:** Is it hard to get in.

**Woman:** No, you \_\_\_\_\_ fine.

#### Part 4

**Man:** When is the \_\_\_\_\_ to visit your town?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ in March.

**Man:** Why is that?

**Woman:** The weather is nice and it does not rain much.

**Man:** When is \_\_\_\_\_ time?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ go in July. It is too hot.

### Quiz

1) He should visit the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) mall
- b) harbour

2) He should not eat the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) fish
- b) crab

3) He should go to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) a night club
- b) a karaoke club

4) He should go in \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) spring
- b) summer

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Part #1	Part #2	Part #3	Part #4
should visit	would try	check out	the worst
would go	I should	not much	would go
weekdays	wouldn't	great place	wouldn't
should I	should try	should be	best time

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) What should I see in your city?
- 2) Where should I stay?
- 3) What should I eat?
- 4) When should I visit?
- 5) How should I get around?

- [ ] I would go there in summer.
- [ ] I would stay at the hotel on the beach.
- [ ] You should check out the museum.
- [ ] You should try the local seafood.
- [ ] I would use the local bus system.

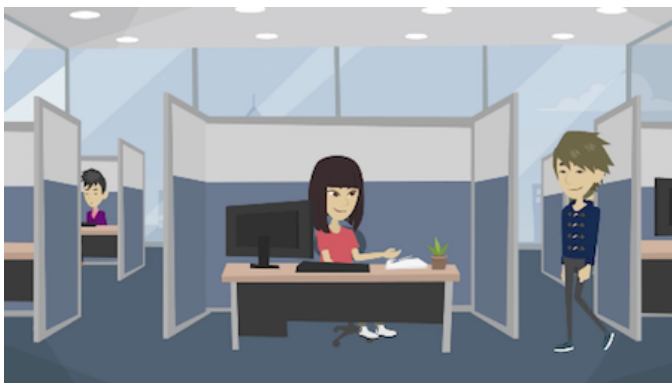
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## Grammar 4-06 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Should - Assumptions

Listen to four conversations using should to make assumptions.

#### Conversation #1

**Man:** Excuse me. Where is the restroom?

**Woman:** It is down the hall. Just \_\_\_\_\_ right and you should \_\_\_\_\_ it.

**Man:** Thanks.

**Woman:** It should \_\_\_\_\_ open, but if it is locked just \_\_\_\_\_ me.

**Man:** OK, thank you!

#### Conversation #2

**Man:** When is the last \_\_\_\_\_ bus?

**Woman:** Actually, it should be here \_\_\_\_\_ about now.

**Man:** Really, I don't see it.

**Woman:** It should \_\_\_\_\_ any minute.

**Man:** OK, thanks. Will it be full?

**Woman:** It shouldn't be \_\_\_\_\_ this time of day.

#### Conversation #3

**Man:** Can you \_\_\_\_\_ a hotel?

**Woman:** Sure, I would stay at the Regent.

**Man:** Do I need to make a \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Woman:** You shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ to. It's not peak season.

**Man:** Can I pay by credit card?

**Woman:** Yeah, it \_\_\_\_\_ be a problem.

#### Conversation #4

**Man:** My head is \_\_\_\_\_ me!

**Woman:** Lay down. That should \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Man:** I can't. I have to work.

**Woman:** Take some \_\_\_\_\_ then.

**Man:** You think it will help?

**Woman:** Yeah, you should \_\_\_\_\_ better after awhile.

### Quiz

- 1) What is said about the restroom?
  - a) It should be open.
  - b) It should be locked.
- 2) What is said about the bus?
  - a) It should arrive soon.
  - b) It should be full.
- 3) What should not be a problem?
  - a) Getting a discount
  - b) Paying by credit card
- 4) What should reduce his pain?
  - a) Aspirin
  - b) Ice

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

see	arrive	need	killing
tell	arrive	reservation	feel
turn	shuttle	recommend	aspirin
be	crowded	shouldn't	help

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Do I need an umbrella today?
- 2) How much does a computer cost?
- 3) How long does it take to cook dinner?
- 4) Do you need my help?
- 5) Can I wear this to a job interview?

- [ \_ ] Yes, that should be fine.  
 [ \_ ] It should not take more than 20 minutes.  
 [ \_ ] It should not cost more than 1000 USD.  
 [ \_ ] No, I should be fine.  
 [ \_ ] No, the weather should be nice.

**What about you?** Make your own questions and answers using 'should' to show assumption..

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## Grammar 4-07 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Future Continuous

Listen to two people talk about what life might be like in 100 years.

#### Life in 100 Years

**Man:** What will people be doing in 100 years?

**Woman:** That's an \_\_\_\_\_ question.

**Man:** Will people still be \_\_\_\_\_ cars?

**Woman:** I think people will still be driving cars.

**Man:** Really, I don't think we will.

**Woman:** Oh yeah! How will we be \_\_\_\_\_ around?

**Man:** People will be \_\_\_\_\_ small planes or aircraft, I think.

**Woman:** That would be cool!

**Man:** So, where will be people \_\_\_\_\_ in 100 years?

**Woman:** I think more people will be living in the country.

**Man:** Really, not in the cities!

**Woman:** No, I think more people will be living off the land, and \_\_\_\_\_ their own food.

**Man:** I doubt we will be \_\_\_\_\_ that.

**Woman:** You never know!

**Man:** So will schools still be using text books?

**Woman:** Yes, but only on rare \_\_\_\_\_.

**Man:** What will we be \_\_\_\_\_ instead?

**Woman:** I think we'll be using chips in our head.

**Man:** Oh, that sounds \_\_\_\_\_.

**Woman:** Trust me. People will be doing this.

**Man:** So, will \_\_\_\_\_ still be getting married?

**Woman:** Yes, but they won't be having weddings.

**Man:** What will they do \_\_\_\_\_?

**Woman:** I'm not sure. Just \_\_\_\_\_ different.

**Man:** Well, we won't be living anymore, so we'll never know!

### Quiz

1) Do they agree if people will be driving cars?

- a) Yes
- b) No

2) Do you they agree about how people will be living.

- a) Yes
- b) No

3) What will people be using instead of books?

- a) Glasses
- b) Chips

4) What do they say people will people stop doing?

- a) Getting married
- b) Having weddings

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>occasions</b>	<b>freaky</b>	<b>doing</b>	<b>something</b>
<b>driving</b>	<b>living</b>	<b>getting</b>	<b>instead</b>
<b>people</b>	<b>interesting</b>	<b>using</b>	<b>flying</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Will people be driving in 100 years?
- 2) Will cars still be using gas?
- 3) Will countries still be fighting wars?
- 4) Will robots be teaching classes?
- 5) Will people be living on Mars?

- [ \_ ] No, not yet. But we'll be living in space.
- [ \_ ] Yes, because people love cars.
- [ \_ ] No, we will be driving solar powered cars.
- [ \_ ] No, but they will be helping teachers.
- [ \_ ] Sadly, I think that will still be happening.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-08 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Modals of Probability

Listen to three conversations using modals of probability.

#### Conversation #1

**Man:** Will you be in the \_\_\_\_\_ on Monday?

**Woman:** I will. Why?

**Man:** Do you \_\_\_\_\_ you'll have time to help me?

**Woman:** I might. I have a lot to do that day, though.

**Man:** OK, I will \_\_\_\_\_ with you then. I \_\_\_\_\_ not even need you.

**Woman:** OK, let me know.

#### Conversation #2

**Man:** When will you retire?

**Woman:** I might \_\_\_\_\_ this year.

**Man:** Really so soon. What will you do with \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Woman:** I will probably \_\_\_\_\_ for a year.

**Man:** And what will you do after that?

**Woman:** I'll \_\_\_\_\_ come home and take up golf!

#### Conversation #3

**Woman:** Have you seen this? You might like this?

**Man:** What is it?

**Woman:** It's a watch that \_\_\_\_\_ calories as you walk.

**Man:** Not sure why I might need this.

**Woman:** Well, you said you are on a \_\_\_\_\_ ! It might motivate you to walk more.

**Man:** Yeah, I \_\_\_\_\_ it might help me lose \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Woman:** It may! You never know!

### Quiz

- 1) What may not happen.
  - a) They will be in the office.
  - b) One person will need help.
- 2) What will she do in retirement?
  - a) Play music
  - b) Play golf
- 3) What might the device make her do?
  - a) Eat less
  - b) Walk more

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>office</b>	<b>yourself</b>	<b>diet</b>
<b>check</b>	<b>probably</b>	<b>weight</b>
<b>may</b>	<b>retire</b>	<b>counts</b>
<b>think</b>	<b>travel</b>	<b>suppose</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Where are you going this summer break?
- 2) What are having for dinner?
- 3) Who is going to win the next World Cup?
- 4) Why should people save money?
- 5) What is the weather like tomorrow?

- [ \_ ] I am not sure. I think Spain might win.  
 [ \_ ] I think it might rain.  
 [ \_ ] I am not sure. I might go out.  
 [ \_ ] I might go to Spain.  
 [ \_ ] Because they may need it someday.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

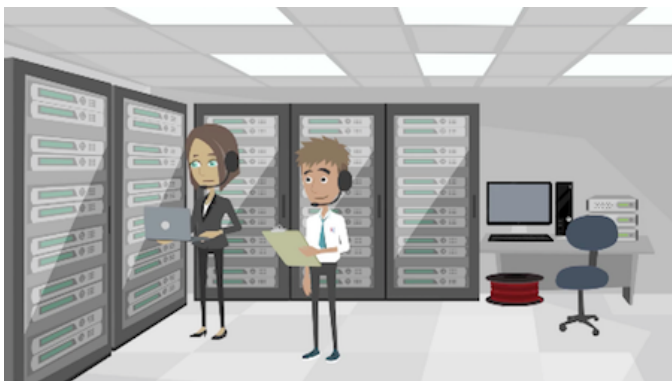
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## Grammar 4-09 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Indirect Questions

Listen to four short conversations using indirect questions.

#### Conversation #1

**Man:** Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ you are doing?

**Woman:** Yes, I know what I am doing.

**Man:** Great. Then show me \_\_\_\_\_ to do this.

**Woman:** You don't \_\_\_\_\_ how to do this?

**Man:** No, I don't know how to do this.

**Woman:** Cool! I'll \_\_\_\_\_ you how

#### Conversation #2

**Man:** Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ we start?

**Woman:** I'm not sure when we begin.

**Man:** I think we begin at \_\_\_\_\_.

**Woman:** Do you know where we're going \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting?

**Man:** I think we are going to the \_\_\_\_\_.

**Woman:** Got it!

#### Conversation #3

**Man:** What are you doing?

**Woman:** I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to see who is coming to the party.

**Man:** Cool! Do you know what \_\_\_\_\_ they are serving?

**Woman:** I think it's \_\_\_\_\_.

**Man:** Oh, no! I don't know why they do that.

**Woman:** To be \_\_\_\_\_ I guess.

#### Conversation #4

**Man:** Do you see what I am \_\_\_\_\_?

**Woman:** Yeah, I do but I don't know what to make of it.

**Man:** Well, you know who \_\_\_\_\_ this?

**Woman:** I know \_\_\_\_\_ Barry!

**Man:** You know why?

**Woman:** Oh, yeah, I \_\_\_\_\_ why!

### Quiz

1) What does one person want to know?

- a) Who did something
- b) How to do something

2) Where are they going?

- a) To party
- b) To a factory

3) What food will they serve at the party?

- a) Grilled fish
- b) Vegetables

4) Who started this?

- a) They did
- b) Someone they know

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

show	after	food	who
what	when	trying	seeing
know	factory	healthy	remember
how	three	vegetarian	started

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Do you know what day it is?
- 2) Do you know where I can buy some shoes?
- 3) Do you know who the leader of Japan is?
- 4) Do you know how long it takes to get to the airport?
- 5) Do you know where your teacher is from?

- [ \_ ] Yes, it is May 4th.
- [ \_ ] It takes about one hour by bus.
- [ \_ ] No, sorry. I don't follow politics.
- [ \_ ] I think she is from Sydney.
- [ \_ ] Yes, the mall has a nice place.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-10 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Zero Conditional

Listen to four conversations using the zero conditional.

#### Conversation 1

**Man:** Where do you work?

**Woman:** I work at the \_\_\_\_\_. I am a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Man:** Nice. That must be a great job.

**Woman:** Sometimes. But, if it is \_\_\_\_\_, it gets really \_\_\_\_\_.

**Man:** Oh, yeah. What about in winter?

**Woman:** When winter comes, the beaches are empty, so I there's no work.

**Man:** Too bad!

#### Conversation 2

**Man:** When it \_\_\_\_\_, do you go \_\_\_\_\_?

**Woman:** I do if I have time.

**Man:** I ski too. Where is the best place to ski?

**Woman:** Sugar bowl is a good place when there is enough snow.

**Man:** What months does it get snow?

**Woman:** If it is a good \_\_\_\_\_, it gets lots of \_\_\_\_\_ from December to March.

#### Conversation 3

**Man:** What days do you teach?

**Woman:** I \_\_\_\_\_ every day, but I also teach Sunday if my boss \_\_\_\_\_ me.

**Man:** Really, who do you teach then?

**Woman:** I teach private groups. Usually business people.

**Man:** Do you teach small classes?

**Woman:** No, we only have \_\_\_\_\_ if we \_\_\_\_\_ at least twenty students.

#### Conversation 4

**Woman:** How do you like working at the restaurant?

**Man:** I like it, but it is \_\_\_\_\_ when it gets \_\_\_\_\_.

**Woman:** Do you get tips?

**Man:** Not always, but I often get \_\_\_\_\_ if I have a really big \_\_\_\_\_.

**Woman:** Sounds like a good job.

**Man:** It is as long as it's not too busy.

### Quiz

1) What happens in winter?

- a) She busy.
- b) She is not busy.

2) What do they discuss?

- a) When and where to ski.
- b) What to wear and how to ski.

3) What does she teach on Sunday?

- a) Private class
- b) Make-up classes

4) When does she get tips?

- a) When it is busy.
- b) When there is a big order.

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>busy</b>	<b>skiing</b>	<b>class</b>	<b>order</b>
<b>hot</b>	<b>snow</b>	<b>asks</b>	<b>hard</b>
<b>lifeguard</b>	<b>snows</b>	<b>have</b>	<b>them</b>
<b>beach</b>	<b>winter</b>	<b>teach</b>	<b>busy</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) What happens if it is very cold?
- 2) What do you do when it rains?
- 3) Who do you talk to when you are sad?
- 4) What happens if the traffic is bad?
- 5) What do you do if you are sleepy?

- [ \_ ] The busses are late.
- [ \_ ] People use their heaters.
- [ \_ ] I take an umbrella with me.
- [ \_ ] I often take a short nap.
- [ \_ ] I call my friend.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-11 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### First Conditional

Listen to a conversation about a soccer game that may change due to weather.

**Paul:** Hey Joe, are we still playing soccer on Sunday?

**Tina:** Well, it depends on a few things. We need permission to use the field, so I need to check on that. If by chance we \_\_\_\_\_ permission to use the pitch, I'll \_\_\_\_\_ out an invite to all the people who want to play. Then, if we get enough players, we'll have a match at 2 pm at Rec Field.

**Paul:** OK, that \_\_\_\_\_ good, but what happens if we can't \_\_\_\_\_ the pitch?

**Tina:** Well, if that \_\_\_\_\_, I'll try to get an \_\_\_\_\_ field. I was thinking of the that park on the East Side of town.

**Paul:** Yeah, I've \_\_\_\_\_ there \_\_\_\_\_. It's alright. But if we play there, we'll all have to drive. That's a long ways away.

**Tina:** Yeah, I know, I was \_\_\_\_\_ of that, so if we have to play there, I'll see if we can use the company van to transport everyone.

**Paul:** OK, yeah, sounds good. Fingers crossed. So, is your husband going to play?

**Tina:** He \_\_\_\_\_, but we need \_\_\_\_\_ a baby-sitter for our son. If he can find a sitter, he'll come. If not, he'll \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home.

**Paul:** Well, here's hoping!

### Quiz

- Tina looks \_\_\_\_\_.
  - happy
  - unhappy
  - normal
- Does Tina want some more money?
  - Yes
  - No
  - We do not know
- If Tina wins, she will buy \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a car
  - a night on the town
  - neither of these
- If she wins, who will pay for Paul?
  - They will share
  - Paul
  - Tina
- What will cheer Tina up?
  - Winning the lottery
  - Taking Paul out
  - A night on the town

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>sounds</b>	<b>before</b>	<b>get</b>	<b>alternative</b>
<b>wants to</b>	<b>happens</b>	<b>played</b>	<b>thinking</b>
<b>happens</b>	<b>send</b>	<b>have to</b>	<b>use</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- If you eat lots of fast food, what will happen?
- What will happen if you stay up late?
- What happens if you study English one hour a day?
- What will happen if you spend all of your money?
- What will happen if you do not wear shoes to work?

- [ \_ ] People will look at you funny.  
 [ \_ ] You will be sleepy the next day.  
 [ \_ ] You will have nothing to buy things with.  
 [ \_ ] You will gain weight.  
 [ \_ ] Your grammar and vocabulary will improve.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-12 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Infinitive Complements

A man feels a little sick. Listen to how we use infinitive complements to share ideas and opinions.

**Neil:** Oh, Ella, I don't feel well. I think I'm \_\_\_\_\_ down with something.

**Ella:** Oh. I'm sorry \_\_\_\_\_ that Neil. What's wrong?

**Neil:** Well my throat \_\_\_\_\_ and I ache all over. I'm sure I have a fever.

**Ella:** Hmm. Well, it's a good idea \_\_\_\_\_ some \_\_\_\_\_ and I think you should probably see a doctor.

**Neil:** Sleep is OK but I \_\_\_\_\_ doctors.

**Ella:** That's just silly but if you aren't going \_\_\_\_\_ one, it's probably best \_\_\_\_\_ some paracetamol. Oh and it isn't a good idea \_\_\_\_\_ any beer.

**Neil:** Yeah, I know. I don't feel like any right now anyway. OK, I'm off to bed.

**Ella:** OK, get well soon.

**Neil:** Thanks.

### Quiz

- 1) What is wrong with Neil?
  - a) Fever
  - b) Aches
  - c) Sneezing
- 2) Does Ella think he should see a doctor?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
  - c) We don't know
- 3) Will Neil see a doctor?
  - a) We don't know
  - b) Yes
  - c) No
- 4) Neil doesn't feel like \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) paracetamol
  - b) sleeping
  - c) beer
- 5) Does Neil go to bed?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
  - b) We don't know

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>hate</b>	<b>to get</b>	<b>to see</b>
<b>coming</b>	<b>rest</b>	<b>to hear</b>
<b>to take</b>	<b>hurts</b>	<b>to drink</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) When is the best time to visit your country?
- 2) What is a fun thing to do?
- 3) Where is a nice place to have dinner?
- 4) Where is a good place to shop?
- 5) What is something to avoid?

- 
- [ \_ ] It is not a good idea to touch stray dogs/  
 [ \_ ] The best time to go is summer.  
 [ \_ ] Tom's Cafe is a good place to eat.  
 [ \_ ] The outlet mall is nice place to buy clothes.  
 [ \_ ] Taking a bus tour is a fun way to spend the day.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-13 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Modals of Request

A man in the elevator needs a little help! Listen to how we use modals to make requests.

**Roy:** Hello Ann.

**Ann:** Hi Roy. What are all \_\_\_\_\_ boxes you're carrying?

**Roy:** Oh, its the order for our office. I \_\_\_\_\_ them up downstairs. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ fifteen for me?

**Ann:** Sure, no \_\_\_\_\_. Anything else?

**Roy:** Could you grab the top box? I think it's \_\_\_\_\_ to fall off.

**Ann:** Oh, there you go. Is that \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Roy:** Whew. Yeah, thanks. Hey, can you just \_\_\_\_\_ the door while I get out?

**Ann:** OK, there you \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Roy:** Oh, thanks for your help. We can just \_\_\_\_\_ them by the reception now.

### Quiz

- 1) The boxes are for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) the office
  - b) his house
  - c) her house
- 2) The top box is going to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) hold the door
  - b) go downstairs
  - c) fall to the ground
- 3) What should she do with the boxes?
  - a) Open them
  - b) Leave them
- 4) What did Roy need help with?
  - a) Opening the box
  - b) Opening the door

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>go</b>	<b>problem</b>	<b>pushing</b>
<b>picked</b>	<b>hold</b>	<b>leave</b>
<b>going</b>	<b>those</b>	<b>better</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Can you lend me some money?
- 2) Can I use your computer?
- 3) Would you change seats with me?
- 4) Can you help me tomorrow?
- 5) Could you tell me how to use this?

- [ \_ ] Sure, it is easy to do.  
 [ \_ ] I am sorry. I need it now.  
 [ \_ ] I am sorry, but I prefer to sit here.  
 [ \_ ] Sure, how much do you need?  
 [ \_ ] I can't. I am busy.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-14 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Modals of Probability

Listen to a conversation about the boss as two workers use modals of probability to guess why he is in a bad mood.

**Ray:** Hey, did you see the boss \_\_\_\_\_ in a really bad mood as he came in today. I wonder what that's all \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**June:** Strange, he looked happy yesterday.

**Ray:** Well, it may just \_\_\_\_\_ he had a row with his wife this morning.

**June:** It might. But he may \_\_\_\_\_ had an accident on the way in.

**Ray:** Yeah or he could have \_\_\_\_\_ out about you Skyping instead of working. Haha.

**June:** I hope not. Now look, Rita is going into his office and she doesn't look happy. It \_\_\_\_\_ be something to do with her.

**Ray:** Yeah you're \_\_\_\_\_ right. Hmm, I wonder what that is. Well, we \_\_\_\_\_ get back to work anyway before he \_\_\_\_\_ us gossiping.

**June:** Yeah. See you later.

### Quiz

1) Who is in a bad mood?

- a) Ray
- b) June
- c) The Boss

2) Who was skyping and not working

- a) Ray
- b) June
- c) The Boss

3) Who looked happy yesterday?

- a) Ray
- b) Rita
- c) The Boss

4) What do Ray and June NOT think the boss did?

- a) Had a row with his kids
- b) Had a row with his wife
- c) Had an accident

5) Who goes into the bosses office?

- a) Ray
- b) Rita
- b) June

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>found</b>	<b>sees</b>	<b>be</b>
<b>about</b>	<b>looked</b>	<b>better</b>
<b>probably</b>	<b>have</b>	<b>must</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Why is the bus late?
- 2) Why are test scores so low?
- 3) Why is it raining so much?
- 4) Why is the Internet so slow?
- 5) Why does man look mad?

- 
- [ \_ ] It could be global warming.
  - [ \_ ] It might be stuck in traffic.
  - [ \_ ] He may be having a bad day.
  - [ \_ ] The test may be too difficult.
  - [ \_ ] There might be a bad connection.

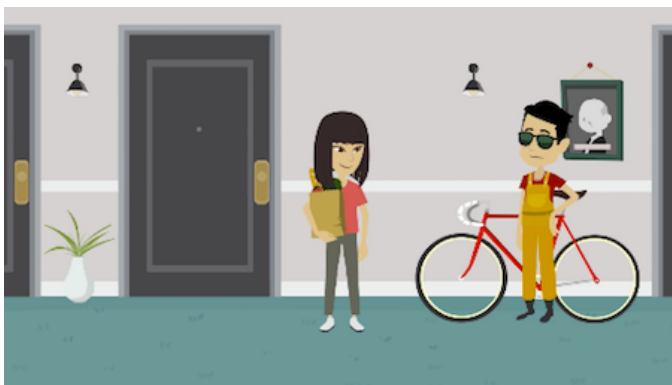
**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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## Grammar 4-15 | Low Intermediate | CEFR B1

### Adverbs of Intensity

Listen to a woman describe her friend using adverbs of intensity.

**Pete:** So, tell me Kate, what's this new \_\_\_\_\_ of yours like? I heard she's beautiful.

**Kate:** Yeah, she's really beautiful \_\_\_\_\_, in a very natural way. She has lovely long brown hair and her skin is so \_\_\_\_\_. But I thought you weren't \_\_\_\_\_ in looks, that \_\_\_\_\_ was important.

**Pete:** Well, true. So, so why don't you tell me what she's like then.

**Kate:** Well, actually she's very \_\_\_\_\_. She spends a lot of time reading and she really \_\_\_\_\_ talking about politics. Not your type at all Pete.

**Pete:** What do you mean?

**Kate:** Well, you're a good \_\_\_\_\_ Pete. I can't see you spending hours debating who should be President.

**Pete:** Well yeah, I guess that's \_\_\_\_\_ true.

### Quiz

- 1) Who has a new flatmate?
  - a) Pete
  - b) Kate
  - c) Neither
- 2) Who has smooth skin?
  - a) Pete
  - b) Kate
  - c) The flatmate
- 3) Who is a good laugh?
  - a) Pete
  - b) Kate
  - c) Neither
- 4) Would the new flatmate and Pete get along?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
  - c) We don't know

### Grammar Challenge

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

<b>personality</b>	<b>interested</b>	<b>serious</b>
<b>laugh</b>	<b>actually</b>	<b>loves</b>
<b>smooth</b>	<b>probably</b>	<b>flatmate</b>

### Speaking Challenge

Match the answers with the questions.

- 1) Who is really beautiful?
- 2) Who is really funny?
- 3) Who is very serious?
- 4) What subject is very interesting?
- 5) What food is very healthy?

- [ \_ ] Apples are really good for you.  
 [ \_ ] My mom. She is very pretty.  
 [ \_ ] My boss actually. He is a good laugh.  
 [ \_ ] Any of the sciences.  
 [ \_ ] My friend's dad. He never smiles.

**What about you?** Share your answers to the questions.

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