



희망과 불굴의 의지가 답이다.

필수어휘 van, spite, frustrate, fool, classical 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The **classical** (usually) tells the truth. The first rule to keep in life is "Fortitude and hope"

Just as a **van** driven by a serious **fool** is as **dangerous** (as a man of **spite**),

being easily frustrated is as **dangerous** (as death). Fight off frustration.

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분중 어법상 자연스럽지 못한 것은? (수능)

As the zoo, Simba the lion was very sick. The animal doctor came and tried giving him some red meat ①full of medicine. Poor Simba did not even raise his head. Finally, Simba ②stopped to breathe. The doctor said, ③with tears in his eyes, "I regret to tell you that Simba is dead." The little children ④were very shocked to hear it. "I feel like I've lost an old friend. I can remember ⑤reporting Simba's birth," said a reporter.



2 사랑의 치유에는 인내가 필요하며, 사랑이 삶의 이유이다.

필수어휘 amateur, sand, psychological, application, beach 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Though everyday's breeze and tranquil erosion might seem meaningless (to the eyes of an amateur)

as a beautiful beach is completed (after finishing the work of application) (with many grains of tiny sand),

small but unceasing love and attention heals a huge psychological wound.

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분중 어법상 자연스럽지 못한 것은? (2월 대성)

Last Saturday, I had one of the worst experiences in my life. I ①was on my way to a party with my boyfriend. ②Listening to music on the radio, we were looking forward to ③seeing our friends. We stopped for a red light when the accident happened. Then I saw a car speeding through the red light and ④ran over a girl. There was a terrible screaming. We didn't feel much like ⑤going to a party after that.



책은 자신을 성찰하는 훌륭한 도구이다.

필수어휘 literary deserve tissue literature cure 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A literary book (which purifies human soul) is a cure (for a diseased mind),

(like tissues) (wiping filth) it deserves more (than the same weight of gold).

Literature is the map of human reflection.

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (수능)

Yesterday I went to a bookstore ①to buy a book about computers. I asked a clerk ②where did they have books about computers. She said that ③they were on the second floor. ④I was surprised that there were a large number of books. It took me a long time ⑤to find one that was for beginners like me.



4 행복에 필요한 것은 자유와 할 일이다.

필수어휘 quantity tide anybody coup manner 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If we can measure the quantity of happiness, who is the happiest (in the world)?

Anybody wants to make a coup (in happiness).

(How) can we stay (long) (on the tide of emotion called happiness)? What we need is freedom and a work to do.

Things (needed to get the work of your dream) are sacrifice, diligence, abstinence and fortitude.

These things appear to be more important (than the vacant positive manner of thoughts)(without sweat).

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (9월 대성)

Mr. Carter made a speech. However, after his speech there ① were few people who wanted to shake hands with him. He ② should have kept his promise to get support from the audience. But he always ③ failed to do so. Or he should have known the reason: he promised much but ④ keeps his promise little. He should remember that what someone does is much more important than ⑤ what he says.



5 게임의 끝에는 죽음이 있다.

필수어휘 infect flag construct reluctant exciting 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

He (who is **reluctant** to take daily sweat) is **constructing** oncoming prison of pain.

Hang a flag at half mast (for those who are **infected** by laziness).

"For free" is not something **exciting** but something dangerous

(which leads you to laziness.) **Success** demands that you be industrious. No exception.

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (11월 교육청연합)

Put some salt on the end of your tongue. It  
① seems to have a strong taste, doesn't it?  
Wash your mouth out. Put some salt ② at  
the back of your tongue. You don't taste it  
as much there, ③ are you? Try some other  
foods that ④ are sweet, bitter, or sour. Put  
them on different parts of your tongue. Find  
out which part ⑤ is most sensitive to  
different tastes.



6 이해를 위해서는 지식과 대화가 필요하다.

필수어휘 overnight ethnic assured rough accurate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(For the ethnic harmony to be assured),

we need not rough understanding (made up overnight)

but ample conversation and accurate knowledge (about each other).

Wait a second, It seems that men and women, too, are different peoples.

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (수능)

When you attempt to do something and fail, you have to ask (A) [you / yourself] why you have failed to do what you intended. (B) [Answer / Answering] this question in a new, unexpected way is the essential creative act. (C) [It / They] will improve your chances of succeeding next time.



희생해 주는 이 없으면 희생해 주는 자가 되라.

필수어휘 communicate coal adviser monitor lend 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If there are lots of **monitors** and **advisers** in your life

(who **communicate** with you and pretend that they are helpers),

it's **sad thing** if there isn't **somebody** (who will **lend** himself like **coal** to light you)

when **your spark of life** **is** (at risk).

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (수능)

Former U.S. President Jimmy Carter, ①who promotes Habitat for Humanity, has toured various countries ②since 1994. In the summer of 2001, he ③has visited Asan, Korea, to participate in a house-building project. It was part of Habitat for Humanity International's campaign ④to build houses for homeless people. He worked along with volunteers for the program, which is ⑤named after him – the Jimmy Carter Work Project 2001.



지금의 작은 욕심을 버릴 열쇠를 찾아라.

필수어휘 anywhere fare tennis o'clock acre 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Making just a single tennis court on one acre and indulging in it is a stupidity.

If you waste your enormous life (on small entertainments),

you can't catch the bus of life (toward success anywhere) however much fare you pay,

just as you can't ride the 7 o'clock bus (at 8).

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (대성)

According to the Bible, the first man (A) [named / was named] Adam. But this probably wasn't really his name. In fact, he may not (B) [have / have had] a name at all when he was alive. Many historians believe that Adam was a title (C) [giving / given] to him by those who wrote the Bible story.





9 **99** **은 노력하는 자에게 찾아온다.**

필수어휘 luck output opening cutting alarm 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Today), **cutting** edge technologies are **alarming** the world.

**The inventors** (humbly) **say** that there was some **luck** in the **opening** part of the idea and a breakthrough

, (concealing the 99.9% of endeavor behind their **output**).

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (대성)

People ① who write for children write all kinds of books. Some ② write about real things, like stars, cars, or boats. But others tell stories ③ that are made up. Many of these stories take place in the past. But some show ④ what it is like to live today. These may be about going to school or ⑤ to be part of a family.



10 꿈을 위해 욕구와 본능을 통제하라. 그러면, 그것들은 인생에서 더 큰 값을 하게 된다.

필수어휘 prompt headquarters stomach eager related 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**H**uman brain, the **headquarters** of body and mind, is **eager** to feel safe and satisfied.

However, (sometimes) **it** **doesn't seem to** (fully) **aware** that all things are **related** and its **stomach** is not its whole world.

**Instinct** **needs** **prompt** satisfaction but **we** (also) **need** wisdom and patience.

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (중앙)

The area was once a wasteland, (A) [who / where] no vegetables could grow. But since gold was (B) [found / finding] there, a great number of people have rushed into the area. Suddenly a town (C)[have / has] sprung up in what was once a no man's land.



II 운명은 노력에 의해 바뀐다.

필수어휘 twist tall charity appoint assistant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In the midst of vicissitudes and **twists** of life),

hold out (with diligence) (without spoiling yourself). (Then) you will be a tall giant.  
Life is no charity.

Only after you pay its toll of sweat (abundantly), it will appoint the ruler (called fate) your assistant.

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (4월 중앙)

Gulliver could make the little men understand that he ①needed food and drink, and they climbed on his body and ②to bring him bread, meat and wine As he was very hungry, he ③ate all that they gave him. But the wine contained something that made him ④go to sleep, and while he was sleeping, the little men got him onto a kind of cart they ⑤had made.



12 굳건한 목적의식이 승패를 좌우한다.

필수어휘 invasion objective birth Third world 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The poverty of the **Third world** results from the birth of democracy (which has vivid **objective**)

and **communism** (in Europe) and their economic **invasion**.

Is **the invader to blame**? or (because of the paucity in individuals (who have a sense of purpose) in the Third world)?

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (4월 대성)

Watching \*fireflies (A) [is / are] one of the nicest things about summer evenings. Did you ever wonder why fireflies light up? Some scientists think the lights keep off birds that may (B) [eat / eating] them. Others think the fireflies use their lights (C) [say / to say] "Hello" to their friends.

\* firefly: 반딧불



13 근면을 미래를 그리는 빛이다.

필수어휘 gross household technical equivalent outline 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When you're young, future seems to be a dim outline but the brush is (on your hand).

A sure technical way of success is diligence.

It's a household word and should be (at the core of your life).

Who doesn't know the absence of it is the equivalent of gross mistake of life?

다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 자연스럽지 못한 것은? (4월 대성)

American mothers ① have always worked hard. Traditionally, most American mothers ② worked only at home or on the farm. It was their job to take care of the children and ③ helped with the farm work. Now many American mothers also ④ work outside the home. Life is expensive in the U.S., and families ⑤ need much money.



15 시간을 귀하게 여기면 명예가 찾아오고 무시하면 수치가 찾아온다.

필수어휘 ballot elsewhere remind shame plastic 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You can change your appearance (by plastic surgery) and your leader (by ballot).

But you can't change bygone time (with anything elsewhere).

You don't necessarily need something that reminds you of the preciousness of time

cause you (already) know that if you ignore time, shame will visit you.

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (5월 종로)

It was very late when an old beggar came to a rich farmyard. He had travelled far that day, (A) [so / because] he was tired and hungry. He said to himself, "I must (B) [find / be found] somewhere to sleep, because it is snowing." He thought, "I would go up there. The farmer would help me. He could probably give me somewhere to (C) [lie / lying] down." So the old beggar walked up to the farmhouse and he knocked on the door.



16 대중매체의 악영향을 통제하라.

필수어휘 cable weekly offensive install besides 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

lots of daily and weekly cable channels (installed in your home) could act (as an anesthesia to your soul).

(Besides), Several researches suggest

that regular exposure to these could make your child offensive one (with high possibility).

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (5월 종로)

"What is your name, please?" said Jim. "I don't know," said the young man in the bed. ①"Where do you live?" asked Jim. The man didn't answer. ②Jim looked at the doctor who was standing by the bed." ③ He was hit by a car while ④he is wailing across the street. He isn't badly hurt, but he has lost his memory," said the doctor." ⑤ Don't you remember anything at all?" asked the doctor.



17 자기연민의 악한 굴레를 쳐부수라.

필수어휘 thick era mutual combination smart 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The absence of famine and that of tangible danger give the male no need of risking his life.

The mutual combination (between these) has made the male weak and

the modern era is covered (with the thick forest of romantic self-pity) (rather than combative spirit).

Be smart and see through what makes you weak.

다음 각 [ ] 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (5월 중앙)

Many people (A) [rise / raise] plants inside their homes. The plants can be grown by them well in pots indoors. Someone must water (B) [it / them] from time to time. Most plants must (C) [place / be placed] near a sunny window or under a special light.





18 긴 시간 포기하지 않는 태도는 가히 영웅적이다.

필수어휘 counsel definition tail gap publisher 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A small book publisher counseled a man to give up publishing his book. 10 years has passed.

(Now), the biggest publisher tells him to write. What is the definition of success?

As there is a gap (called body) (between a **tail** and a head),

there is a huge part of time and course (you should take) (to win success)

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? (5월 중앙)

Drums ① have been known over the years throughout history. Some tribes sent signals or messages with them. Other tribes wanted them to ② make bad spirits run away. They were even used to tell ③ what kind of visitor was coming. The skins ④ become tighter before rain. Drums are always needed to keep time for dancing as well as ⑤ gave the marching beats for parades.

\* marching beat: 행진의 북소리



19 화를 참는 자가 하나의 성을 구한 자보다 낫다.

필수어휘 throat barely given concert bury 적용 -19번

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

It is a virtue to shout in rock **concerts** (like rupturing your **throat**). But never even raise your voice (in rage to others).

(Given the destructive result of anger), it's way better not to get angry.

If you bury your anger (in stillness), you are better (than a hero who defended a castle)

cause the result of anger tends to be (**barely**) **recovered**.

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (6월 교육청연합)

In the United States, there (A) [is / are] four main ways to travel: by bus, by car, by train and by plane. (B) [Go / Going] by bus is cheap. A bus usually stops to pick up people in every city and town. But some buses stop only in the big cities. For example, it is possible to go from New York to Boston without (C) [stop / stopping].



20 비방과 험담에는 감춰진 목적이 있다.

필수어휘 scandal allegation volunteer switch engineer 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In politics), when allegations of corruption of an upright person (suddenly) come up,

don't be an idiotic volunteer to believe those cause it's (barely) true.

(Rather), switch the direction of attention (to the source of the information).

Find the purpose of the scandal (like an experienced engineer) if you don't want to lose the light of the times

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (6월 교육청연합)

The room ①was full of excited young people who came from eight Asian countries. They ②were dressed in colorful clothes. I spoke in Korean to a young man ③who looked like a Korean. ④To my surprise, he answered in fluent English. He was from Vietnam. I wondered ⑤why did he look so much like a Korean.



27 선악 사이에서 행한 일의 결과는 반드시 되돌아온다.

필수어휘 steam convert assistance grain exploit 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**ou cannot **convert** a **grain** (into a plant in a day).

(Likewise), (for the result of good and evil to show up), the assistance of time is needed.

If you did something good or evil, wait. Nobody can't grip steam (with bare hands) and exploit it but

it (surely) returns (to you) (by the name of rain).

각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (7월 교육청연합)

Four years ago, I (A) [find / found] myself in a difficult situation. I wasn't able (B) [to buy / buying] books for my studies because I didn't have any money. I was very (C) [worrying / worried]. The books were expensive and I had lost my job. I felt unhappy and anxious. I didn't know what to do.



22 날마다의 생각과 행동이 쌓여 그대를 만든다.

필수어휘 pleasant silence recording wake zone 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**hat you see, feel and think are thrown (into the **recording zone** of your brain) and

(in the world of subconsciousness), it accumulates (in **silence**) to make what you are

Throw away **pleasant** but trivial things. Cause certain things you think pleasant is not (at all) **pleasant** (after all).

**Wake up** (early) and pay the price (for your dream) (day and night).

다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (7월 교육청연합)

A pig is a pig. A hog is a hog. ①Most people don't know the difference. But ② farmers do. They use the two terms ③to talk about young and adult swine. ④Both pigs or hogs are swine. A pig is a young swine. A hog is an adult. People ⑤who don't know this usually call all swine pigs.



23 폭력적 힘은 최후의 수단일 수 없다.

필수어휘 resort takeover borrow sample location 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If a ruler who gained power (through unlawful takeover) wants to borrow samples of success (in ruling people),

lead him (to the lowest location) and tell him.

"Power is not the last resort of all problem. Could you earnestly think of yourself (as a servant)?"

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3월]

Last Saturday afternoon, I went to a football match in London. My dad got me a ticket for the final against Holland. The match was really (A) exciting / excited from the start. Holland scored a goal after ten minutes, and they were playing really well. After half time, however, England played (B) better / best . Rooney, my favorite player, was excellent. After sixty minutes, he scored the first goal. Ten minutes later he scored another goal, and the score was 2-1! I think Rooney's the best player. He plays better, runs faster, and (C) shoots / shooting harder than all the other players.



24 경험과 영혼에 각인된 신념.

필수어휘 glad mess pole faith written 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F** faith inscribed in experience and soul is (by far) the strongest. Nothing can mess it up.

(Not even time). However, faith written on lips and paper can't bring the pole

(on which the flag of **glad** tidings is hung), however much time passes.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [3월]

You ①awaken and watch the news of a morning traffic jam. Although you leave home early for a doctor's appointment, you arrive ②too late to find parking. After ③waiting two hours for a 15-minute consultation, you wait again to have your prescription filled. ④Return home to the evening news, you watch crowds of youths throwing stones somewhere in the Middle East. As you ⑤set the alarm clock for the next morning, one neighbor's car alarm goes off and another's air conditioner starts to run. So goes a day in the life of an average American.



25 마음의 소리를 따르는 것은 때론 죽음을 의미한다.

필수어휘 clock react persuade phase liberate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 종격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If it is true, don't be afraid (of **reacting** differently).

If it is true, be the first (to accept the new **phase** of change).

**Liberate** those who are ignorant (from their ignorance) and **persuade** those who are obstinate under convention.

The **clock** of the history of mankind is ticking (again today).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3월]

One day I was sitting at home and someone (A)[called me up / called up me] and said that she had problems with a certain computer program. She had just gotten a computer and knew nothing about it. The first thing I told her to do was (B)[opened / to open] Windows. After I said that, I could hear her windows (C)[are / being] opened in the house. Then she came back to the phone and said, "I opened all the windows." I had to tell her to open MS Windows on the PC, not her house windows!





26 변화에 반응하는 것은 생명의 특성이다.

필수어휘 brand disappear commentator metal well-known 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There's no absolute commentator of the future.

Even a well-known brand would disappear (in people's mind), if it neglected the wind of change.

(Now), new substances like graphene

(which is transparent, flexible, thinner than paper and stronger than **metal**) are (near us).

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3월]

The invention of Ivory Soap, ①One of the world's most popular brands, was an accident.

The manufacturer had begun making a product ②calling White Soap in 1878. But one day a factory worker went to lunch, forgetting ③to turn off the mixing machine. As a result, ④much more air than usual was added to the soap.

When the air-filled product was unmolded, it became the world's first floating soap.

Customers loved the soap because it could not ⑤be lost at the bottom of a tub.

\* unmold: 틀에서 떼어내다



27 인간은 자기 운명의 절대자가 아니다.

필수어휘 intense nod heaven confrontation satellite 적용

Even in the time of **satellite**), when people are (in the predicament) or

have **intense confrontation** (with their adversaries in warfare), they sought **heaven's** help (together on the **nod**).

(Only after running into an inevitable situation), (with his power useless),

humans kneel upon their knees (before the truth) (that he is not the being who created himself).

The man who despise God is a fool" - Napoleon.

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 어휘를 고르시오. [3월]

Several years ago, Ken had a car accident.  
Ever since, he (A) [was / has been] in a wheelchair. It is hard for him to turn on lights, open doors, or pick up things. That is (B)[why / how] Sinbad, his 'service dog,' is so important to him. Sinbad (C)[has trained / has been trained] to help people like Ken. With his dog's help, Ken can now get to work and take care of his home.



필수어휘 penalty swim precisely ceasefire hire 적용

Do you (precisely) know what the penalty of the jealousy is?

Jealousy hires a monster that knows no ceasefire.

However it (rather) chases you until you plunge (into the burning sea of oil)

(, where) there is hardly a way to swim out. That's the penalty of being jealous.

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [4월]

Destruction of the world's rain forests is a serious problem. Unfortunately, they are disappearing. As part of a class project, the students (A) [who / whose] teacher is Mike Myers bought three acres of rain forest in Costa Rica. They hope that the land they bought will be protected and not destroyed. They became so (B) [interesting / interested] in rain forests that they decided to get a closer look at a real rain forest. So last month, Myers and four of his students went on an (C) [eight-day / eight-days] trip to visit the rain forests.



29 적의 약점은 파악하고 자신의 약점은 수정하라.

필수어휘 sudden tradition so-called publication habit. 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 종격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**S**o-called **sudden** attack is the **tradition** of war.

Beware of the **publication** of your shortcomings and **habits** (to your enemy).

(However), (fighting with ourselves), do we have any choice? You are the one

(who knows the true weakness of yourself) and you are the very enemy (who collapses you).

The choice is (always) yours

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

A force can change the motion of an object that is already ①moving. In a soccer game, one player \*applies a force to the ball ②by kicking it toward the goal. A player from ③the other team kicks the moving ball in a different direction. His kick applies a force that changes the motion of the ball. If you throw a ball straight up in the air, it does not keep ④going up forever. The force of gravity changes the ball's motion, ⑤caused it to fall back to the ground.

\*apply 쓰다. 사용하다



30 때로는 나 이외의 사람들을 생각해야 한다.

필수어휘 pet everywhere lovely luxury elegant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Have a look around (over the boundaries).

While some societies teem with lovely, luxury and elegant pets (everywhere),

some other societies teem with starved, diseased and dying children.

We need not only sympathetic heart but also systemic approach (for them).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [4월]

Robert Frost's works are an important part of the American literature. One of the reasons that his writing holds such a universal appeal (A)[is / are] the simplicity and conversational writing style. While reading the works of Robert Frost, one almost feels (B)[even if / as if] the poet himself were in the same room speaking directly to the reader. (C)[Despite / Though] the poem's simplicity, the messages conveyed in Frost's writings are meaningful and memorable.



창조적 사고는 부정적인 마음으로는 만날 수 없다.

필수어휘 dust ease forest entertainment creative 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(W<sup>here</sup>) can we get creative thinking (with ease).

It (usually) comes (from going through the forest of desperation) or (sometimes) (after getting out of long contemplation)

(from the moments of entertainment) (as an unexpected guest) and

rarely (from negative thoughts or burdened mind). Dust off your mind.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

There are many programs for homeless people. Some of these programs are ①run by the government; ②others by churches and other private organizations. These programs manage shelters. In the shelters, the homeless people can eat warm meals, take showers, and ③sleep. They can stay at the shelter for a short time while they look for jobs. There are people at the shelters who talk with the homeless and ④help them with their problems. Other organizations do not have shelters, but ⑤it runs soup kitchens. These are places that serve hotmeals to homeless people.



32 인간은 빵만으로 살지 않는다.

필수어휘 assembly pan corporate breakfast ought 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A life having a quick **breakfast** early in the morning, lunch at the **corporate** cafeteria and having **pans** of cuisine and drinks in an **assembly** of fellow workers in the evening.

It seems it **ought** to be the final goal of many of us. It's big (in that it maintains our livelihood).

But we should not lose the balance (for our true happiness) since human doesn't live (only by bread)

다음 글 (A)~(C) 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라, 바르게 짝지으시오. [5월]

Most wedding customs (A) [observed / observing] in the U.S. today began in other countries and past centuries. Some are based on old superstitions about ways (B) [bring / to bring] the couple good luck and many children. Others symbolize the marital promise of lifelong devotion. The traditional American bride wears a long white gown and a veil. In early times, people thought the veil would protect the bride from evil spirits. The groom usually wears a tuxedo, (C) [what / which] is commonly rented just for his wedding day.



33 죽는 자 살고 사는 자 죽는다.

필수어휘 pleasure winning routine register cottage 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Watch your **routine** activities, write trifle **pleasures** (in your daily life) and

if you feel these things are killing your dream, slay them (all) (then) you will avoid real death.

Don't evade the life (even like living in an **unregistered cottage** in a mountain),

if it is (for your **winning** the victory)

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [5월]

There are many things trees can do for our lives. Some of the good things that trees do for us ①is easy to see. Trees give us many of the foods ②that we eat. Apples, oranges, and lemons come from trees. Many different nuts come from trees. The seeds of the cacao tree are dried, toasted, and then ③mashed into paste. This paste is used to ④make chocolate. Even chewing gum is made using trees! Wood from trees is made into paper. Think of all of the paper you use for ⑤reading and writing.





필수어휘 assault backing muscle desert lens 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**M**uscle up. Do not complain that where you are is like a desert and there is no backing.

(There), the sun is closest (to you).

Gather sunlight (with magnifying lens) and focus it (on your goal). Hardship is a disguised blessing.

Burn off your flaws. The No.1 adversaries are (always) ourselves. Take enemy's fortress (by assault).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지으시오. (3점) [5월]

There's a town in Oregon (A) [which / whose] name perhaps sounds stranger than any other place name in the United States. It is called Boring. It's a suburb of Portland. Boring is a town that absolutely has nothing to recommend it to the world, except the ridiculous name. When I heard that there were Boring Middle School and Boring High School in Oregon, I couldn't stop (B) [to laugh / laughing]. I wonder what it's (C) [like / likely] to study in those schools.



35 죽은 과거는 죽은 자에게 맡기라.

필수어휘 helicopter hook consistent communication snap 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A helicopter (on the hook) cannot take off. If you keep consistent communication (with your miserable past),

it's impossible (for you) to live your life fully. That's the reason enough. Snap it off.

The past has no right (to require your present and future) unless the past is a crime.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Usually, wild dogs of Africa ① are born in January and February. One mother dog may have eight to ten pups, which she hides in a hole underground. By the time the pups are ten weeks old, they begin to look more like the other dogs in the pack. ② Though small, they are already learning the ways of the older animals. Soon they are ready to follow the pack, ③ wherever it goes. During the first three months of the pups' life, the pack usually remains as much in one place as it can. Once the pups are ready, though, the pack ④ moves on. Moving, of course, allows the pups more chances for hunting their prey and ⑤ find water during the long dry season.



36 사회가 내면의 빛을 잃고 욕망만 남을 때.

필수어휘 cap giant rail poem moral 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When people lose their inner light and only lust is left, moral hazard is rampant, giants trample the weak,

individuals rail at their fate, their heads are capped (with the ash of rage) and they forget poems.

And they (still) don't realize the start of all this. Keep your mind (for yourself first) and (for others second).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지으시오. [5월]

Vincent van Gogh, a famous Dutch artist, painted some of his most (A) [wonderfully / wonderful] paintings in Arles, in the south of France. However, he was mentally ill. During one of his moments of madness he attacked his friend, the artist Paul Gauguin. In another moment of madness, he cut off part of his own ear. Van Gogh (B) [put / was put] into a mental hospital, but he did not get any better. Finally, on Sunday, July 27, 1890, Vincent van Gogh took a gun, went into a cornfield, and shot (C) [him / himself]. His last words were “La tristesse durera,” which means “the sadness will continue.”



37 양심이 주는 신호에 굴복하라.

필수어휘 inform command electronic climb pocket 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**onscience is not (like a signal) (given from an **electronic** device) but it (surely) **informs** you certain signs and

**commands** you to do the right thing. You cannot put it (in your **pocket**) and forget.

It is (always) **ready to climb up** (through your throat). Do not kill or run away from it.

Kneel down (before it)

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [5월]

The discovery of two more moons around Pluto had raised some questions like ① how can it have 3 moons altogether despite its small size. Scientists are already offering opinions on it.

One idea is that a large object fell into Pluto, ② breaking pieces off the planet. After billions of years spinning around Pluto, those pieces ③ could have come together to form moons. ④ Another opinion is that the two little moons

were originally just small \*asteroids pulled into orbit around Pluto. Astronomers believe that the moon's orbit of Pluto will ⑤ allow them to learn more about Pluto's size and structure. \*asteroid 소행성



38 인류 역사는 독서의 중요성을 강조한다.

필수어휘 friendship, merely, qualified, consultant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When your heart is (baldy) hurt and even friendship gives you (merely) some condolence,

there seems to be no helper, but you can still find a qualified consultant

who can give unanticipated light (on your life) (with fine and diverse views).

It is called a book. It's small and light whereas its impact is big and enormous

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 바르게 짝지으시오. [6월]

Before aspirin was invented, some people made a drink from the bark of a tree (A) [calling / called] the white willow. This drink made their pains and fever (B) [go / to go] away. People had been drinking a white willow bark for thousands of years, but no one knew why it helped. Then, in the 1830s, scientists in England analyzed all the things that (C) [was / were] in the bark of the white willow. They discovered which part of the plant stopped the pain. They called this pain-stopping substance salicin. Soon people started making medicines with salicin and selling it.



39 꿈을 품고 자신을 망치지 말며 마음의 때를 기다리라.

필수어휘 rural mirror brilliant tool pill 부분 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You think somebody is more brilliant or fitter than you? Don't you ever put your judgement (on appearance).

Human body and brain are (just) tools of your mind. When you meet something (that can trigger your inner-fire),

you will act, practice and learn. Everything, everything will change (to your mind).

(So), (until then) never spoil yourself. (Most of all), never give up.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [6월]

Even flowers can work for us. Not only they look ①pretty but also one kind of flowers ②is used to tell how much smog is in the air over Tokyo. Its name is Winter Queen Gamma 3, ③that is a kind of begonia. ④When left out for six days in smog, it gets white spots on its leaves. If the smog continues for two more days, the spots turn into blisters. Then the leaves turn brown and are filled with holes. The flowers are working ⑤to warn people living there of this danger.

\* blister 물집, 수포



47 독서, 근면이 있는 낙천주의, 근면이 있는 미래, 게으름 제거, 그러면 낙담은 없다.

필수어휘 mood air force port predict presidency 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Reading is the driving air force of your thinking and optimism the navy of your mind.

Sit in the presidency of your life and make diligence predict your future.

Don't put your eyes (on the cloud of delusion) and never stay (at the port of laziness).

(Then) you shall be (in no mood of frustration).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오 [6월]

The Newton Outdoor Flea Market opened Saturday. The new market is (A) [located / locating] at Highway 57 and King Avenue near downtown Newton. The market has more than 100 stands (B) [which / where] sell new and used clothing, books, tools, and more. The market also sells fresh fruit and vegetables, and plenty of \*refreshments. Saturday's grand opening was a big success. More than 800 people (C) [shopped / have shopped] at the market since the opening. Shop owners are very happy.

\*refreshments : 가벼운 음식물, 다과



42 인내와 사랑을 위한 투혼은 아름다운 이름을 남긴다.

필수어휘 stem tap shift athlete deposit 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Beauty stems from true love. However, true love is not (easily) seen, (surrounded with deposit of mud).

No all-round athlete can shift the mud and tap into it.

Only diligence and patience can sweep the mud away.

Patience and fighting-spirit for love will give you beautiful names.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [6월]

If you want to get ① close enough to wild animals to photograph them in their natural habitats, you need to become as ② invisibly to them as possible. ③ Rubbing dirt and ashes on your skin helps you blend into your surroundings. \*Camouflage clothing, which imitates the random color patterns of grass and tree leaves, also ④ blends with the background. Looking for animals just before sunrise is a good idea, ⑤ because animals cannot see you easily at this time. \*camouflage : 위장





43 세상은 생존을 위해 스스로의 잣대를 가진다.

필수어휘 venture fabric assumption suicide afterwards 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Can you venture a throw of a diamond of the size of a fist (into the middle of the pacific ocean)?

(Whatever the reason is), do not fall (into the **assumption**) (that committing **suicide** is the only answer)

(now and **afterwards**). Social fabric will estimate your value (with its own yard stick)(for its survival).

Don't blame it. Cause blaming what is natural is a folly.

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (3점) [7월]

China has often been (A) [criticized / criticizing] for its abuse of human rights, including freedom of speech. However, the Chinese government sees the issue differently. They tie human rights to development and note that before 1949, 80 percent of its population lived in hunger. Through tight government controls, China has (B) [raised / risen] the quality of life for the majority of its people. The right to quality of life, they argue, is more important than other rights. They also argue that a stable society is more important than the individual rights of those (C) [who / whose] challenge the government.



44 세상에 원래부터 그런 것이란 없다.

필수어휘 compose prosecute shout teaching 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The universe and human soul are **composed** of something ever changing.

(On any court) can nobody **prosecute** their nature (as something guilty). **Teachings** about something changing and expanding

is **to cope with it and challenge**. (Thus) **open** your mind (to the change).

**Shout** down liar's voices ) (through truth) (which try to settle for the present saying the world doesn't change).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]

Do you know that homes ① can make money?

People who film commercials, TV shows, and movies often need rooms or even whole houses. One family made ② hundreds of dollars by letting a movie maker ③ to shoot part of a film in their dining room. Another family made more than \$1,000 when ④ their home was used in a commercial for long distance phone calls. Some homeowners ⑤ were paid up to \$2,500 a day for the use of their houses.



45 자기 인생의 운전대를 욕망보다 큰 뜻에 맡기는 자가 큰 승리를 거둔다.

필수어휘 moreover normally passenger traffic surrender 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The height of philosophy is to set human free and make human the upright driver of his life.

But (however hard) we try, we (normally) violate the traffic order of our life.

(Moreover), you don't know what the future is. (Sometimes) be the passenger of your life.

Surrender your steering wheel (to love and sacrifice). If it's not a lust, something you will receive.

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [8월]

When European settlers in Arizona came across a hole in the ground over four thousand feet across, they didn't know what it was. The outside edges of the hole (A) [was / were] raised 200 feet into the air. Thousands of pieces of shiny metal were (B) [surrounded / surrounding] this unusual formation. How it was formed was a mystery for years. Now many scientists say that they know the answer to the mystery. The hole (C) [was formed / has formed] fifty thousand years ago when an \*asteroid from outer space smashed into the earth. \*asteroid : 소행성



필수어휘 sick extreme bake fit disclose 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Do not go (to the **extreme**) (especially on unfruitful things) and (even on work).

Don't **bake** your bread till it's burnt and black.

You'll be sick of its result. So, find the fit point. Seek and disclose the way to abstinence.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Over 10 percent of the American population ① has some type of physical or mental disability, and ② as our population grows older, this number will increase. Examples of disabilities are serious difficulty walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, and even thinking. Historically, ③ the disabled have been discriminated against. They have often been isolated and ④ not permitting to participate in the normal course of life. In 1990, the Americans with Disabilities Act was passed. The purpose of this law was to stop discrimination against Americans ⑤ who are disabled.



47 사람의 본별력은 그 사람의 귀천을 결정한다.

필수어휘 knee tendency trigger species instruct 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 종격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Human species have a tendency (to drop the knee) (to what they earnestly want).

What you earnestly want will control you and can trigger your inner transformation (too).

So, those who seek what they want should be instructed

(by his own conscience and discernment) (not to fall into liars' hands).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [8월]

In some countries, the law considers you (A)[enough old / old enough] to die for your country before you have a right to vote. In others, you could be forced to become a child soldier in spite of laws (B)[forbidding / forbid] the practice. The Convention on the Rights of the Child says that no one under the age of 15 should fight in a war. Shockingly, however, in many part of the world, (C)[much / very] younger children continue to be forced into both state armies and other armed groups when conflicts break out - to kill and be killed.



필수어휘 charter temporary bare code reckon 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Except those who have **temporary** insanity), nobody would ask

if someone (who walks on the beach with **bare** feet) should be granted a **charter** (to do it).

Reckoning free choices (like these) (as a violation of **code** of conduct) is insanity.

But an evil ruler stifles people's freedom and such nations (still) exist (on earth).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

In eastern areas of China, there is shortage of electricity supply. So, cities ①that are in desperate need for electricity should even ask for the assistance in remote places. When we use electricity, we should remember ② saving it. Set your air-conditioners at 27°C ③and you won't feel less comfortable than when they are at 26°C. In fact, some factories already shift their working hours ④to avoid the peak time of electricity use. My parents don't work from Monday to Friday as before. They work from Saturday to Wednesday and ⑤take the following two days off instead. This is also a way out, don't you think?



49 정신적 가치 충족을 삶의 기준 삼으라.

필수어휘 empty naturally vary proof singer 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The proof of being alive (that we feel) varies (individually).

It might be a naturally given physical one or an invisible mental one.

Hope your life is by the latter. Cause the former is (like a **singer** with **empty** voice).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [8월]

In these days, we are used to (A)[see / seeing] women play sports in pants. But women had to struggle for the right to wear pants on a playing field. For example, Eleanor Sears was an excellent athlete, but she couldn't play polo well with skirts on. Annoyed by a tradition (B)[that / what] required women to wear skirts even on the field, Sears decided to challenge it in 1909. Wearing pants and a jacket, she appeared at the field and asked to play polo with one of the teams. (C)[Shocking / Shocked] by her appearance, the American captain ordered her off the field. It wasn't until World War I that pants on the playing field became acceptable for women.



50 바른 것에 대한 열정은 생명을 낳는다.

필수어휘 intellectual stupid passion embassy curtain 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Between the nation of the **intellectual** and that of the **stupid**),

there is a thick heavy **curtain** (not removable easily).

But each one has its **embassy** (where they can commute each other).

One is the **passion** (for trivial things) and the other is **that** (for patience and knowledge).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [8월]

Windows were very important in the construction of \*Gothic cathedrals. They allow more light ① to come into a church. And the scenes in the glass ② tell stories of the Christian faith.

Windows were also important because the architects ③ could take out parts of the stone. Stone is still part of a special kind of window, but ④ by replacing it with glass, the architects could make the whole building ⑤ to look more airy and open.

\*Gothic cathedral : 고딕 성당





51 시간을 쪼먹는 바이러스를 제거하라.

필수어휘 peg wise foreigner virus advanced 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You cannot advance when your feet is pegged (with daily viruses). Remove meaningless habits.

The wise is not to give his precious time and energy (to a meaninglessly fleeting foreigner).

Diligence is no natural thing. It depends on a sense of purpose.

So, you'd better keep your own sense of purpose (at any cost).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [9월]

Small talk is a natural human skill. Like walking, running or writing, we are all able to do it at some level. However, the way to get (A)[much / very] better is to practice. If you start practicing small talk, you will notice that the hardest part of having a conversation is starting the conversation. At the beginning you have to find something (B)[what / that] the two of you are interested in talking about. Then you can build to a full conversation. The reason why people start talking about the weather or current events (C)[is / are] that they are harmless and common to everyone.



52 시간 안배를 잘 하고 철저히 지키든지

필수어휘 retreat discipline distribution spur text 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The **Distribution** of your daily energy may well be one of the cores to your victory.

The world is like a battlefield so **discipline** and **spur** yourself.

Do not (easily) **retreat** (to your bedroom or to your own fantasy world).

Be near (to the **texts**) (that give you wisdom).

다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? [1점] [9월]

Cartoons are drawings that tell stories or ①give messages. Most cartoons make people ②laughed. Some are serious. Many of them teach important lessons. They help people think. People ③who draw cartoons do clever things. They may make extra large heads and small bodies or huge hands and feet ④to draw special attention to them. They may use signs to explain thoughts. For example, a light bulb above the head means a bright idea. Cartoon makers can say much with a simple drawing and ⑤a few words.

필수어휘 welfare shelter barrier shell golf 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Our inner self is surrounded (by a wall) (which is not like an egg shell but like an golf ball.)

We build hard barriers (like this) (not to be hurt). But (as a result of this) we are (basically) lonely.

Loneliness cannot be a shelter. Until your inner wall is broken down,

no welfare policy can bring you the genuine happiness.

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [10월]

In America, if a restaurant is formal, a host (A) sits / seats diners. There are reasons for this. The first reason is to distribute customers among the servers, so all of the servers attend roughly the same number of tables. A second reason is (B) what / that if a person is not properly dressed, the host may guide him in a place where he will not be in the sight of many people. A third reason is to make (C) sure / surely that customers do not disturb each other. Therefore, hosts are careful to keep families with young children and older people apart to avoid complaints.

필수어휘 incredible nevertheless signal divorce 적용 + erroneous (상급)

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

It is **incredible** that there is a panacea.

(**Nevertheless**) what today's merchants present (for us to be **divorced** from our unhappiness or to make out **erroneous** parts of our lives) seems to be the one.

What do you think of the **signals** of the world (that we can buy happiness with little effort)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [10월]

An elephant's trunk is not just a large nose or upper lip. It is essential and unique in that it serves many purposes for this animal. For one thing, it is used to ①make many kinds of sounds. With its trunk, the elephant can communicate anger, fear, or happiness. The trunk is also used as if it ②were a kind of hand. At the end of the trunk ③is two muscles shaped like fingers. These muscles can pick up food and water, and carry them to the elephant's mouth. Elephants use their trunks to take dust baths, too, ④throwing the dust over their backs. If an elephant's trunk is injured, the elephant may die. Without its trunk, it has great difficulty ⑤getting enough to eat.



55 자기혁신은 인간의 유전자 속에 있는 본능이다.

필수어휘 gene revolution inch 적용 + accumulate, corpse

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**R**evolution of yourself is (always) near. Because it is (among your **genes**).

That of technology is the one of the sure proofs. (Inch by inch, everyday), information is accumulated and

brings forth changes of technology. Do not evade change. Do not fall (into laziness).

We shouldn't be a dead **corpse** (before the ever changing moments.)

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (3점) [10월]

A vacation or a weekend away from home should be a pleasant experience for you and your family. You can make the trip more (A) [enjoyable / enjoyably] by taking a few simple steps to reduce the possibility that your home will be broken into while you are gone. Use this checklist of tips. Never leave your house key (B) [hide / hidden] outside your home. Ask somebody whom you can trust (C) [pick / to pick] up your mail, newspapers, and packages. And finally, don't announce your absence on answering machine messages.

필수어휘 victimize actual 적용 + mundane, irrational, nor

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**ight, (for your **mundane** life and work), (in patience and diligence).

Fight, (for your soul), break **irrational** shackles (from lustful liars).

To avoid **real** death), do not let your soul **victimized** (out of other's lust) and do not victimize others (out of lust).

Human can never be like an animal. **Nor** might death of man be like an animal.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

Many People describe ① themselves as nature worshippers. They love and appreciate all things in nature. But in primitive societies and religions, it went beyond simply ② loving nature to a more intense relationship. The worship of fire ③ found among many primitive people, perhaps because they could see ④ what fire was capable of doing. In addition to fire, primitive people worshipped heavenly bodies: the moon, the sun, and the stars. Today we have become much more knowledgeable, and perhaps ⑤ too worldly to worship these natural forces: we simply appreciate them.



57 미래는 쌓인 현재이다.

필수어휘 provision 적용 + industriously, accrued, fetch, curse

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you live the present (industriously), your meal will give you deeper satisfaction (than taste).

Don't worry yourself (because of provision for the future). Cause future is (just) accrued present.

You can fetch fruits or bitterness (from this accrued time).

Honorable future or cursed one is (just) (on your own hand).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [10월]

There is an underwater pyramid (A) [located / locating] off the coast of the island of Yonaguni, Japan that remains a mystery. It was discovered in 1985. Some scientists believe that it is a natural rock formation, and that it may have been changed by the people of an ancient civilization. Other scientists say that it (B) [must / should] have been made by man. As evidence of this, they note that tools were (C) [found / founded] near the pyramid. Tests show that the formation may be 10,000 years old and that it has been underwater for 6,000.

필수어휘 senator point of view 적용 + idle, reunite, beggar

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(3<sup>0</sup> years ago), there were two friends. One was an idle man (who had no dream) and

the other was a man (who lived diligently day by day like an ant). (Eventually) they reunited (again).

(Now) a wretched beggar asks a senator his point of view (on life).

“What made you come (to this status)?” What is the proper answer?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

Money has now become so important ① that we often lose sight of ② which lies behind it. The usual way to regain our focus is ③ to ask a question like this: “If you were without food on a desert island with no chance of rescue for a long time and ④ had to choose between a million dollars in gold or 100 loaves of bread, which would you take?” It is extremely necessary ⑤ to see clearly and simply things which exist behind the dollars — the food, the people, the land, the houses, etc. which alone give dollars any meaning.



필수어휘 remote fold proceed essentially grass 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**earning is not pushing the button of a **remote** controller.

**Proceed** (against blinding tall **grass** thicket and harsh wind).

(**Essentially**), no teacher can teaches you how to endure. Do not **fold** up.

(Even before death), fight. Don't lose hope. Never run away on any reason.

밑줄 친 부분의 어법상 쓰임이 바르지 않은것은? [11월]

Two other communication devices that have come into common usage ①are the answering machine and its cousin, voice mail. The answering machine gives callers a recorded message ②telling them to leave a name and telephone number. At one time, many people thought the use of answering machines rude. Today, most people ③consider the lack of an answering machine inconsiderate since, without it, the caller cannot leave a message for a person who is away. Voice mail also provides a message and a chance ④to leave a message. It can be very ⑤frustrated to people who want to speak to an actual person immediately.



60 홈런 뒤에는 무수히 많은 스트라이크가 있다.

필수어휘 tragedy smash trail baseball initial 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Looking at the **trails** of life of giants), mistakes or failure cannot have been (just) **a tragedy** (in their minds).

(Rather), it was a must. There is (always) a initial trial (which is not so successful in almost every success).

**Baseball** hero Babe Ruth said “Every strike brings me closer (to the next home run)”

Smash the ball and don't be afraid (of strikes).

(A), (B), (C)의 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [11월]

I have an acquaintance (A) [who / whom] calls me by the wrong first name. We both grew up in the same town, although we didn't know each other back then. When I first looked him up, I introduced myself. Since then, he has been calling me George. My name is Jim. Most of the time I see him at the weight room at the health club, and he greets me with a big, “Hello, George!” I thought about (B) [correcting / correction] him, but he can't hear me because he has earphones on. Sometimes we cross paths in the locker room. He says, “How's it going, George?” and (C) [keep / keeps] on walking.



61 이루기 위해 필요한 것과 지키기 위해 필요한 것은 각각이다.

필수어휘 banking component modest academic requirement 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Today), people say your future banking account's number seems to need proportionate academic ability requirement.

It seems (almost) a vital component (except inheritance and evil deeds).

However), (without being modest and prudent) (which is emphasized by human history),

you cannot keep the wealth or fame.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [12월]

In the old days people tried to prepare everything for winter. For example, when food was plentiful in summer, some was set aside for winter. To preserve meat the pioneers stored it by drying, salting, or (A) [smoking / to smoke] the meat in the smokehouses. Summer vegetables had to be kept from (B) [freezing / frozen] during the winter. They were put into cellars or into deep holes in the ground. Then the pioneers (C) [covered / were covered] the vegetables with straw and earth.



62 세상은 사람의 근면보다 그가 현재 소유한 것을 더 크게 본다.

필수어휘 deck rely jet discount proportion 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**ou can be a rower of a small boat (on the ocean) or a pilot in a jet (on the **deck** of an aircraft carrier.)

**Which** do you want to be? **All** relies on what you dream today.

You can buy its realization (only by patience and time).

**Large** proportion of which is not offered (at a **discount**).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

I was surprised at the news that you ① had decided not to finish your studies at the university. As your uncle, I have always tried not to interfere in your affairs and I don't intend ② to begin now. I know you're twenty one, a gown-up lady ③ old enough to make up your mind. This is something you'll have to work out yourself. But I suggest that you ④ to complete your education first. A year is really a short time, and later you'll be glad you postponed ⑤ getting married.



63 마음의 소리를 듣지 않으면 깊어질 수 없다.

필수어휘 honest hearing 적용+ impair, wrongdoing, wicked

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If your hearing is impaired, how can you listen? If you don't listen to your inner voice,

what is the difference (between you and the mental deaf)?

Listen to your inner voice and avoid wrongdoing and wicked mind. We shouldn't deceive ourselves.

Being honest to yourself (as well as having a good job) is a basis (for inviting peace and happiness.)

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [12월]

On the day of our final exam at Alan Hancock Community College in Santa Maria, California, we heard (A) [that / what] the bookstore had changed its policy and would buy back our business-management textbooks. Before class, several of us dashed over to the store and sold our books. We were (B) [seated / seating] and waiting for the test when our professor announced that, (C) [considered / considering] the difficulty of the final, he would give an open-book exam.



64 싸움을 포기하지 않으면 길이 스스로를 드러낸다.

필수어휘 yacht delight medicine row collective 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Oh!, frustration, you, deadly poison.)

You steal our **delight** and give us madness (for pleasure) (as a wicked **medicine**).

Though you of one man is not our **collective** responsibility,

your burden press on all of our hearts. (You, the torn sail on a wrecked **yacht**, a broken **row**.)

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [12월]

A bumblebee, if ①dropped into an open bottle, will be there until it dies, unless it is taken out. It never sees the means of escape at the top, but ②continues to try to find some way out through the sides near the bottom. It will seek a way where none exists, until it completely ③ destroys it. In many ways, there are lots of people ④like the bumblebee. They are struggling about with all their problems and frustrations, ⑤not ever realizing that all they have to do is look up.



65 사회 각 분야에 아버지적 존재가 되라.

필수어휘 surplus veteran pipe freeze occasional 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You have to be able to thaw a **frozen pipe** (in winter). You must bring **surplus** (from your toil).

You have to be an **occasional judge, helper, leader and protector**.

A good family needs you, a **veteran father**. Sturdy spirit you must have.

Feeble mind is not a **virtue** (for a father).

(A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [12월]

The last thing a woman needs when she is on her way down is someone telling her why she shouldn't be down. (A) [What / That] she needs is someone to be with her as she goes down, to listen to her while she shares her feelings and (B) [to understand / understanding] what she is going through. A man can offer his love, attention, and support (C) [though / despite] he can't fully see why a woman feels overpowered.

\*overpowered : 제압된, (정신적 육체적으로) 무력하게 된



66 잘못된 교육제도에 국가의 밝은 미래는 괴변이다.

필수어휘 we'd entrance punch construction grave 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When you run into a long-awaited love, the entrance of ecstasy would be opened

(like getting a knock out punch). Education (also) should be a new world (like this) (to students).

Students should be put (on the construction site of their dreams) (not on their grave yard).

It seems we'd rather hope to get a baby (in a grave) (than to advocate some parts of current education).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [12월]

A young American ①named David Weinlick and his wife, Elizabeth Runze, celebrated their first wedding anniversary today. They ②got married a year ago at the Mall of America in Minneapolis, Minnesota, with 2,000 shoppers in attendance. Weinlick advertised for a bride on the Internet. Then he asked his friends and relatives ③to select his bride for him. And they ④were. And so far, this arranged marriage ⑤is working out very well indeed. Happy anniversary!





필수어휘 gear parliamentary extent journey pace 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(To what **extent**) should a man be happy? You must be happy, happy (as hell).

It is no option. Whether you're a schooler, a **parliamentary** member, or someone on a **journey**,

if you can, you should keep pace with your high **gear** of happiness.

Cause a happy man never tries to hurt himself or others.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. (3점) [2월]

A little girl at a camp fell in love with one of the dolls in the toy box, but she had to (A) [put back it / put it back] when play time was over. At Christmas time the camp staff arranged to give toys and agreed to let the child with perfect attendance (B) [have / to have] the first choice. The beautiful doll was placed in the center of the gifts and the little girl with perfect attendance was permitted to choose first. She stared in wonder at the doll, then she turned and took a tricycle. When (C) [asking / asked] why, she said her little brother had wanted a bike and now she could give him one.



68 누구도 미래를 정확히 알 수 없다.

필수어휘 rugby pin unidentified apple religion 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When you plant **apple** seeds, you may well prospect the apple trees but

you may well not be able to prospect where a spinning **rugby** ball will bounce.

The future is (largely) **unpredictable**. However we want a **pinned** picture (on our **unidentified** future),

so **human race** shows the tendency (to have a **religion** throughout history).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [2월]

Tom Hanks has been interested in space since he watched the first man ① walks on the moon on TV. He dreamed of becoming an astronaut and exploring a place ② where no human had set foot before. But he was soon on his way to becoming an actor, though he never dreamed he'd be where he is today. He's won two Oscars, and is producing, directing and ③ performing in films that fire his curiosity. His new IMAX film, Magnificent Desolation, ④ which he co-produced, uses NASA footage not previously seen. This is Hanks's third film about ⑤ reaching the moon.



69 투쟁을 환영하라.

필수어휘 voluntary vessel outcome reliable inevitable 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Nobody wants to fight (voluntarily) (against his own life). Remember, life,

(in its fundamental part), is (always) an inevitable war. You should win and have or be defeated and lose.

So don't be deceived (by sweet self-pity) if you don't want to be an empty void vessel.

Be a reliable fighter (to yourself) and bring outcome (with fortitude).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

Today, people are not getting ①enough sleep. People take time from sleep to do other things. People work longer, go to meetings at night, eat supper late, watch television, or ②going out until late. In today's society, ③it is easier to do more at night. Stores stay ④open 24 hours a day for shopping. Companies want their employees ⑤to work late. Television stations broadcast all day and all night.



70 **70** **책을 읽으라.**

필수어휘 crack opt reading initially impress 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**O**pt for **reading** books (that **impress** you and give you inner power and understanding.)

Look through the **cracks** of the world and find the **opportunities**. But (most of all),

you have to have both conscience and fortitude (**initially**).

(Then) there would be **nothing** (on earth) (that can destroy you and your soul).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3월]

While flower giving is very popular these days, the most common reason to give flowers (A) is / are to express romantic love. Nervous first dates, wedding decorations and bouquets, anniversaries, and Valentine’s Day are all special events (B) when / that need beautiful, carefully selected flowers. But love isn’t the only reason people give flowers. Flowers are often presented for a celebration such as birthdays and (C) give / given to Moms on Mother’s Day by children.



☞ 휴식이 주는 균형을 무시하지 말라.

필수어휘 meter warning twin crop connection 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you (earnestly) want your precious crops, you might want to do your work (like doing a hundred-meter dash),

but if you keep doing it (consecutively without rest), your heart and body will give you warning signals

Both pause and running are necessities, not separated, twins of one root and

have connection link (between them) as long as you place your eyes (on the goal).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3월]

One day my mother went on a business trip.

(A)[During / While] the flight from Denver to Kansas City, my mother was sitting across the aisle from a woman and her eight-year-old son. Mom couldn't help (B) [laughing / to laugh] as they neared their destination and she overheard the mother (C) [say / said] to the boy, "Now remember --- run to Dad first, then the dog."



72 사랑은 감출 수 없는 가장 큰 힘이다.

필수어휘 fry whisper percentage necessarily gesture 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

We don't (necessarily) have to use vivid words (to convey our deepest heart).

(Sometimes) some gestures or whispering low voices transmit something (in your heart).

Bacon being fried can hardly avoid sending smell.

Love cannot be concealed (100 **percentage**).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

If you have a pair of jeans, you will know that ①what they are made of is a cloth called denim; but do you know ②where does the word come from? At first, it ③was used to describe a serge cloth made in Nimes. France --- the original name was serge de Nimes. Gradually, these last two names were shortened to ④the word we know as denim, although now denim ⑤is made all over the world and not just in Nimes.



73 자기이익을 위해 타인의 생명을 희생시키는 자들이 있다.

필수어휘 rescue joy beside civil war organized 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(On this world), there are (still) **civil wars** (in some parts) and **rescue teams** (from many international organizations)

are **organized** and sent (to save civilian).

**Nobody** want to prolong these tragedy (with **joy**)

(except some devils)(**beside** us) (called interest groups).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [4월]

Some people think that all wild animals are dangerous. Actually, very (A) [few / little] of them will attack a person if he leaves them alone. Even a lion will keep away from a person unless it is very hungry. Lions and tigers only kill and eat men when they have grown too old or too weak (B) [to catch / catching] their usual food. Some wild animals get very frightened if they only smell a person. Wild animals only attack hunters when the hunters mean to harm their young ones, or when the hunters make (C) [it / them] angry.



74 마음을 다루는 일은 쉬운 일이 아니다.

필수어휘 undermine molecule compromise formula toy 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

We could understand **molecule formula** of a matter but

don't seem to understand the mechanism of true happiness of human being. (In fact),

it seems we know (pretty well)

how to **undermine, compromise** or impudently **toy** with our mind.

다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [4월]

Is winter your favorite time of year? If you like snow and ice, maybe you should ① stay at the Ice Hotel in Quebec, Canada. But, you can only check in at this hotel ② during the winter. Why? Because this hotel is only made of ice and snow! This ③ amazing hotel is built every December. It has 32 rooms, and 80 people can stay there ④ each night. The hotel even has a movie theater, art gallery, and church. Of course, these parts of the hotel ⑤ is made of ice. In fact, all the furniture, art, lights, and even plates and glasses are made out of ice.





75 메모하는 습관을 가지라.

필수어휘 explanation lane tunnel employ user 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Through the **tunnel** of communication), (on the **lane** of **explanation**)

the buses (boarded by thoughts) come in. Keep awake and employ memos or records

(lest) the precious users (should) be forgotten.

(A) ~ (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [5월]

Sadly, in many poor areas of the globe, women are not allowed to play an important role in society, which (A) [mean / means] half of the knowledge, talent and strength that could improve conditions is literally going to waste. That's why we are focusing on (B) [give / giving] power to women worldwide. We're introducing community projects where men and women work together to accomplish what had seemed (C) [impossible / impossibly].



76 만 번의 걱정보다 한 번의 행동이다.

필수어휘 disaster fulfil conversation sky worried 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**M**ake us **worried** sick of everything, (you **disasters** of unknown time).

(You, just dark cloud of our soul), **fulfill** your work - nothingness.

**Conversation** with you begets inaction and we **have to drive** you **out**.

Our soil only needs **rainy sky** (for water) and **shiny sky** (for light). (Our old friend), no place (for you).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

Like other African-Americans, the Ellisons were attracted to Oklahoma ①because the new state had no strong tradition of slavery. After Ellison's father ②dead when Ellison was three, his family suffered hard times. But Ellison's mother was committed to his education, and she encouraged him ③to read widely. After two years at the college, he went to New York City to find a summer job, and never ④returned to the South. In New York he met Richard Wright, an African-American writer and political activist, who motivated him to write. In 1952, he published the novel Invisible Man, ⑤which became an immediate success.



77 죽음이라는 인생의 마감일 앞에 후회가 없게 하라.

필수어휘 deadline definitely tired merchant stadium 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(**D**efinitely) our life has a **deadline**, the death. But our thirst of wealth,

(without feeling **tired**), seems to know no **deadline**.

If we get a **stadium** packed with gold, will we be (most) **happy**?

The merchant of happiness doesn't trade his **utmost goods** (with you) (only through money).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [5월]

It has been proven that background music does (A) [when / what] it is designed to do. Factory workers produce 13 percent more, and supermarket shoppers buy 38 percent more groceries when they hear background music. Some people say it helps them relax and feel (B) [calm / calmly]. But other people don't like background music. They say it's (C) [bored / boring] to hear the same songs all the time, and that they can't stop singing those songs all day.



78 속박이 없는 자유는 의미 있는 자유가 아니다.

필수어휘 acquisition participate shoe guitar access 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you are a wandering poet, you might be happy (just with ragged **shoes** and a **guitar**).

One of the **accesses** to happiness might be (through freedom). (However), we are not gypsy.

(Where) is the **fine measures** (for the **acquisition** of happiness)?

What kind of activity should **we participate in** (to get freedom)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [5월]

It is interesting to think about how Mars and Earth are ① alike and how they are different. Mars has a thin atmosphere that allows most of the sun's energy ② to escape. The atmosphere of Earth holds the energy of the sun and also protects Earth from the sun's turning rays. It also contains the air living things need to breathe. ③ Seeing from space, Earth appears blue, and Mars has a reddish color. About 70 percent of Earth is covered with water, some of ④ which is frozen. Because Mars is so cold, all water on the planet is ice. Both planets have caps of ice at ⑤ their north and south poles.



79 겸손을 만사의 기본 삼으라.

필수어휘 verdict proud strict highlight buses 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Want to be a celebrity? (Then), be humble (first) (not to loose all).

The verdict to the proud is guilty (in people's mind) and the strict punishment is separation.

He can get the highlight of the world and buses of media troops might follow him but

(at the room of love in people's mind) there wouldn't be his name.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [5월]

As one of relatively few female airline pilots, I've often (A) [mistaken / been mistaken] for a flight attendant, ticket agent or even a snack-bar employee. Some people ask me (B) [if / that] I'm a "real" pilot. Others congratulate me for making it in a \*male-dominated field. One day, I was in the bathroom before a flight. I was at the sink, brushing my teeth, when a woman walked through the door, looked at me and said, "My sister would be so proud of you!" I thought her sister (C) [had to / must] be in the airline business, so I smiled and asked why. "She's a dentist," replied the woman.

\*male-dominated : 남성 위주의



필수어휘 regulator cigarette cooking sacrifice onto 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The moke of cigarette cannot raise up your thought. Neither can easy experience.

There is a good regulator of life (leading you onto your growing up). It is hardship.

It is (sometimes) not a single one but a concoction of matters and finding cooking method of it

might (usually) seem impossible. If it needs your sacrifice and your pure mind agrees (to it), sacrifice.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [5월]

It is interesting to think about how Mars and Earth are ① alike and how they are different. Mars has a thin atmosphere that allows most of the sun's energy ② to escape. The atmosphere of Earth holds the energy of the sun and also protects Earth from the sun's turning rays. It also contains the air living things need to breathe. ③ Seeing from space, Earth appears blue, and Mars has a reddish color. About 70 percent of Earth is covered with water, some of ④ which is frozen. Because Mars is so cold, all water on the planet is ice. Both planets have caps of ice at ⑤ their north and south poles.



81 좌절했다고 자신을 망치지 말고 일어서라.

필수어휘 software HIV terrorist boost rose 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Accept painful truth or emotion. Weep if you should weep, it is important. However,

habitual self-pity might be more dangerous (than Human Immunodeficiency Virus)

It is (like terrorist or hacking software) (destroying the whole system).

The sad melancholic rose seems to boost your emotion but it is fruitless.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

As you can see, \*guilt stops you from forgiving yourself, ties you to the past, and ①makes the future frightening and uncertain. No one would say that a little guilt is a bad thing, but when guilt takes over it can make life so ②hard. Guilt can prevent you from developing emotional intelligence, and ③leave the person less able to determine where the limits of their responsibility ④lies. That is why dealing with guilt can be so difficult. It also makes you less able to distinguish between guilt and regret. Regret allows you ⑤to learn and move on; guilt just holds you in the past. \*guilt : 죄책감



필수어휘 rally contest courage ton cake 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**ife is a **strife** (to survive), a **contest** (to climb to your goal)

(with a few slices of **cake** and **tons** of rocks) (being thrown to you from everywhere).

**Rally** your friends (for the fight).

**Make** diligence, **courage** and wisdom your best friends.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [6월]

In 1826, Texas was a dangerous place to live in. There were robbers and criminals who could do almost anything they wanted. Stephen Austin felt that Texas ①had to become a safer place. He organized about twenty-five men into a unit, ②which was called the Texas Rangers. Their job was to go wherever there was trouble and ③stop it. The Texas Rangers became famous for their bravery, fine shooting, and ability to ride horses well. They didn't receive ④any training or wear uniforms. They were ⑤giving only a pistol and a rifle. It was not long before Texas became a safer place.





83 삶에는 반드시 목표가 있어야 한다.

필수어휘 thorough familiar premium bother branch 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**T**horough introspection never lets you down and gives your life premium values.

Habits are familiar so we don't bother to think (about it).

But the branch of bad habits leads us (to death). (To get out of fruitlessness),

you ought to have objectives (first) and inscribe (deep in your heart) the fact that time is gold.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지으시오. [6월]

The more you read, the more you will build up your vocabulary and develop your reading skills. Wherever possible, (A) [choose / choosing] books or articles which encourage you to read on. Make sure they are at your level, or only a little above your level, neither too difficult nor too easy. Rather than working with word lists, it is (B) [usually / usual] best to see new words in context. Then you will understand how they are used. As you read a new word in context, there is a very good chance that you will be able to guess (C) [its / their] meaning.



필수어휘 auto bread tower lap halt 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

‘**F**or-free’ is **perilous**. There is no **auto-production** of any **bread** (in this world).

You should establish your **tower** of **toil** (to place fruits on your **lap**).

Do not **halt**.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [7월]

It's easy to understand what the names of some jobs mean. A lawyer works with the law. A teacher teaches. But why do we call the people (A) [deliver / who deliver] letters mail carriers? It's because, hundreds of years ago, in France, the first letter carriers had a leather bag (B) [calling / called] "malle" to carry letters in. When the people of England started making men (C) [deliver / to deliver] letters, the name of the bag was borrowed from the French word. But the spelling became mail instead of malle. So mail really means "a leather bag," and a mail carrier is "a bag carrier."

85 완전함이란 힘 없음이 아니라 계속 다시 일어섬이다.

필수어휘 stimulate reasonable lake sail wet 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

As you can't set **sail** (on the **lake**) (without being **wet** at all), you can't live your life (without temptation at all).

But do not keep looking at **stimulating** temptations of the world

however **reasonable** your current situation seems.

(Just) go (one more step) (with fortitude). Work never lies. Garner your gold of today.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [7월]

Giving a sermon one Sunday, I saw two teenage girls in the back talking and ① disturbed people. I interrupted my sermon and announced, "here are two of you here who ② have not heard a word I've said." That ③ quieted them down. When the service was over, I ④ went to greet people at the front door. Two adults apologized for going to sleep in church, promising it ⑤ would never happen again.



86 자신의 천직을 빨리 발견하라.

필수어휘 pension qualified pursue occupation arrangement 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Many a man tends not to pursue work until he knows the pain of not working.

Your occupation is not (just for today's bread or your future pension).

You have to make yourself qualified and make arrangements (for your calling)

(which might come to you someday).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [7월]

A small boy was looking at the red ripe tomatoes growing in the farmer's garden. "I'll give you my two pennies for that tomato," said the boy, (A) pointing / pointed to a beautiful, large, ripe fruit hanging on the vine. "No," said the farmer, "I get a dime for a tomato like that one." The small boy pointed to another one that looked (B) much / many smaller. "Will you take two pennies for that one?" said the boy. "Yes," replied the farmer, "I'll give you that one for two cents." "OK," said the boy, putting the coins in the farmer's hand, "I'll (C) pick up it / pick it up in about a week."



87 믿음의 약하면 흔들린다.

필수어휘 belief ancient detective trend wrap 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**B**elief can mean many things (mentally) and can be a strong mental weapon.

(From ancient times) there were lots of rituals to test one's belief.

That trend is weak (in today's world) (which is wrapped with advanced science, technology and psychology).

Why don't you be a detective and find out what will keep your mind (best today)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [7월]

Kids experience miracles in daily life ① which adults don't even recognize: a blue sky, white clouds, green leaves. To curious eyes of a child, all is a miracle. Here is an interesting story. In mid-afternoon, a mother heard a thunderstorm coming and ② walking out of her house. She worried about her seven-year-old daughter who would be walking three blocks home from school. As the mother walked toward the school to meet her daughter, she saw her daughter stopping to smile every time the ③ lightning flashed. Finally, the little girl saw her mother ahead, and the child ran to her, explaining ④ happily. "All the way home, God ⑤ has been taking my picture!"



8월 사랑은 미친 것이다.

필수어휘 wedding anxious married pool concentration 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The rate of divorce is high. When you are married, do not divorce (except the reason of adultery).

Concentration (on one person) can lead you (to truth). A pool of choices can (only) make you poor.

You should give the equivalent (to get what you are anxious for).

We seem to need bigger enlightenment (over the oath) (toward each other) (in the wedding hall).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [8월]

Many tourists each year come to visit Death Valley (A) [located / is located] in California. They come to see the valleys, canyons, desert sands, and high mountains. These different areas are all very (B) [close / closely] to one another. Visitors can stand near Death Valley, part of which is below sea level. In the distance, less than 160 kilometers away from Death Valley, visitors can see Telescope Park, (C) [which / where] is over 3351.32 meters high. Tourists may be reminded of American history. A mineral called \*borax was mined in Death Valley in the 1880s. \*borax : 붕사(硼砂)



89 존재한다는 사실 자체가 사실은 신비한 것이다.

필수어휘 medium intelligent impressive label honour 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

No **medium** can explain human (perfectly). **Intelligent** or not, **human** should have hope, dream, and love for someone.

Pay **honor** (to your conscience) and **label** it (with 'tiny god')

Think. (Eternal universe, unknown stars and the earth and on it, the very you,) and (in you, the breath of life).

You might say (**'impressive!'**). (In fact), everything is (already) a **miracle**.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Spring \*fatigue comes as people's bodies struggle to ① adapt to the warm weather after a long winter. Those affected often feel tired, lose their appetites, and ② suffered from indigestion. Doctors say the natural phenomenon can ③ be dealt with through having proper diet and regulating one's lifestyle. They say it is important to keep regular sleeping hours as well as eat meals at appropriate times ④ to avoid the ill-effects of the changing weather. Eating breakfast is strongly recommended. Skipping it could make people less mentally ⑤ effective and cause them to tire easily. \*fatigue :피로. 피곤



90 겉으로 보이는 것과 속이 다른 경우는 많다.

필수어휘 exactly miner pen scientific 적용 + questionnaire

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Science needs scientific evidence (to be science).

(How exactly) can social psychology show us true data of human mind?

We need a better miner because truth seems to be hard to acquire (with pens and questionnaires).

A state (in USA) had an opinion poll (about a socially sensitive issue) and the overall answer was "approve",

but when it had the secret vote for legal approval, it was "no".

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [8월]

Mrs. Taylor had a problem. Her little son, Russell, did not like going to bed at night. No matter (A) [how / what] did, he wanted to stay up. One day Mrs. Taylor had an idea! Russell liked boats. Mrs. Taylor had a boat (B) [build / built] – one that could be hung from the ceiling in her son's bedroom. She felt that if he could sleep in the boat, he would (C) [want / have wanted] to go to bed at night. The boat builder made the boat and hung it in the bedroom. Russell loved it. Mrs. Taylor loved it too, because finally Russell was happy to go to bed.





97 인류 역사상 죽음을 피한 인간이 있었는가?

필수어휘 jury shareholder super ultimate declaration 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(However) **super-rich** you are, you cannot avoid getting to your final moment.

The major **shareholder** of a company control the fate of it but cannot the **ultimate** fate of himself.

(However) many members of a jury declare you (as innocent),

the declaration of time doesn't stop.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Until ten years ago, Internet ①was actually private field for the scientists and university students. During recent years, however, curious citizens and businesses are crowding onto Internet at a speed that is doubling ②its size every year. Now computer networks have spread ③to form a giant global web. Some 100 million people from over 140 countries around the world ④have logged on to Internet. What's ahead? More convenience. In the next century, many commercial activities like paying bills or shopping, will ⑤complete through the information superhighway.



필수어휘 mail cooperate myth pink illustrate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**S**afety (with no danger) is a **myth** (in today's job frontier).

The fluctuation of world economy might give you **mail** (with a **pink slip** in it) (one day).

**Cooperate** (with your friends) (in gathering and sharing information).

This way **illustrates** a high rate of survival.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [9월]

I was returning to my car after buying groceries.  
In the back seat of the car next to mine (A)  
was / were two sweet little boys. The windows  
of the car were down, and the doors were  
unlocked. In a busy parking lot of a large  
shopping center, these boys had (B)  
left / been left completely alone in the car.  
The boys kept getting in and out of the car,  
and could easily have been hit by another car.  
So, I quickly wrote a note about my concerns,  
and put (C) it / them on the front seat.



93 자신의 모든 의도가 드러나게 하지 말라.

필수어휘 bat experiment spin lease suspend 적용

접속사, 준어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Comparing life to baseball), (Sometimes) you should put spins (on the ball to win).

The bat of suffering would not stop. Don't let all of your intention divulged.

Don't let the opponent prepare your attack. Life is no experiment. Cherish every moment of your life.

You can suspend your turn (sometimes) but you can't lease time. It (just) goes and never returns.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [9월]

Like most parents, you might have spent money on a toy that your child didn't play with very much. You might have found your child playing ①much with the box than the toy that came in it. There is one toy that is a guaranteed winner for children – Blocks. ②Buying a set of table blocks, cube blocks, or cardboard blocks is a very good investment in your child's play. Blocks help children ③learn many subjects. Children learn ④a lot about shapes and sizes. Young children develop math skills by counting, matching, sorting, grouping, and ⑤adding blocks while they play.

필수어휘 reduction tale suspicion portrait index 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**M**any voices foretell the **reduction** or increase of stock value but nobody (always) knows

tomorrow's stock market **index**. (Even) so-called experts themselves have **suspicion** of their speculation.

**Tales** are made and spread (by hidden hands) (to **portrait** tomorrow to their intention.

So, the wise never put his hand (on short-term investment) however it might seem plausible.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [10월]

FedEx (A) [founded / was founded] in 1971 by Fred Smith. When he was a college student at Yale, he had a new kind of business idea that would change the ways of freight delivery. Finishing his service in the military, Smith started his own company (B) [calling / called] FedEx and began to put his ideas into practice. Business was very slow at first. But he wouldn't give up. FedEx was the idea of his dreams and he did (C) [however / whatever] it took to keep the company alive. FedEx is now worth billions of dollars and does business in countries all around the world.



95 미래를 준비해야 할 자에게 근면과 인내는 필수이다.

필수어휘 execute homeless meal shadow plenty 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**B**eware of lust (especially) if it is time you are preparing your future.

Entrust your mind and time (to things trustworthy). Be a big guy (who gives his time to diligence and patience)

Don't let your future **shadowed** (by **plenty** of darkness). Don't be devoured (by lust).

Nobody want to let his future **executed**. Nobody want to be a **homeless** and beg **meals** (from other's toil).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

In 1937, Amelia Earhart was trying ① to make history by flying around the world in a small plane. However, she and Fred Noonan, her navigator, suddenly ② disappeared over the Pacific Ocean in July of that year. They were never heard from again. One theory is that their plane ran out of fuel and ③ crashed into the ocean. Another claims that the Japanese captured and killed the two aviators, ④ believing them to be spies. Still another theory suggests that their plane crashed on a remote island, ⑤ which \*cannibals killed and ate them. \*cannibal : 식인종



96 부정적 태도를 치료할 약이 어디 있을까.

필수어휘 clinic violent entirely mad negative 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

To be evil is not to be smart. It is to be mad and to be mad is to be evil. (원문수정안함)

What is **negative** is **evil**. So, **negative disposition** is **mad disposition** (not just evil).

When **negative things** are accumulated, a man **turns violent** (in and out).

(Where) is **the clinic** (for curing a violent person **entirely**)?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [10월]

Little India is one of Singapore's most famous tourist attractions. You can feel the Indian atmosphere when you see women (A) [to wear / wearing] saris, walking around the streets. There are especially many Indian restaurants in Little India. When I visited there with my friends last year, we decided to eat a curry meal with rice and chicken, (B) [called / calling] 'Briyani.' While we were waiting for the dish, an Indian lady explained the recipe. As we heard, most people used their right hand to eat. It seemed to be unclean but I thought it was their unique culture (C) [what / which] we had to understand. \*sari: 사리(인도 여성의 전통 의상)



필수어휘 bye native afford breed imply 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Say good **bye** (to negative attitudes). **I** cannot afford to maintain your happiness.

Let your fortitude **stay**.

It is no **native** nature. Fortitude doesn't always **imply** optimism

cause optimism (sometimes) can be a **runaway**. **Breed** fortitude and hope.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

Australia is home to the most dangerous creatures on earth. The Australian taipan, for example, is a snake, ①whose poison is strong enough to kill 199 adults with just one bite. Great white sharks with about 3,000 teeth are as ②deadly as taipans, too. But these sharks actually kill ③more fewer people than Australian wild dogs do. The dogs kill more people each year than great white sharks have killed in the past 100 years! Also, saltwater crocodiles can break people in half, but they are a ④protected species. And the box jellyfish's poison can make your heart ⑤stop after only three minutes.



98 열정 안에 있는 것 자체가 큰 행복 중 하나이다.  
사람이 열정을 잃고, 열정은 그 남은 사람을 변화시킨다.

필수어휘 grab grip enthusiasm fierce rent 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**G**rab enthusiasm and don't let it go.

Your grip of it may well be weakened (by the **fierce** flow of time.)

So rent wisdom (from the words) (of the incarnations of zeal and diligence) (in history).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3점][10월]

In life, we often find that we have to do things we do not want to do, and be in places (A) [where / which] we do not really want to be. For example, how many of us like to work, and how many people actually enjoy their jobs? (B) [Giving / Given] a choice, most people would want to spend their lives doing things that they want. But if we have no choice but to be at that place, why not make the fullest use of it? Physically we are forced to be there. Why not let our hearts and souls (C) [be / to be] there as well, so that we can live the moment to the fullest?





99 흔들리지 않는 열정 같은 것은 없다.

필수어휘 foundation pub lucky solid till 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 종격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**E**nthusiasm should be (on the **solid foundation**)

or it (just) goes away (like a drink in a **pub** at night).

There's not something (like lucky charm) (to keep your zeal)

**till** you find knowledge and decision (in love).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [10월]

Somerset Maugham, an English writer, once wrote a story about a janitor at St. Peter's Church in London. One day a young priest discovered that the janitor couldn't read and write, and ① fired him. Jobless, the man ② decided to open his own tobacco store, which became a great success. In the course of ten years he had opened ③ a dozen shops and made lots of money. One day his banker asked him to sign some papers, and ④ was surprised to learn that the man couldn't read or write. The banker said, "You are a millionaire, but ⑤ where you would be if you could read and write?" "Well," replied the man, "I'd be a janitor at St. Peter's Church."



100 될 때까지 견디고 포기하지 않는 힘은 무엇으로부터 오는가?

필수어휘 device \*fighter vitamin excuse confront 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

What is Love? necessary vitamin in life? or life itself? Who knows?

We know love is not (just) a satisfying feeling (at least). Love is all.

So love can even be a war. A fighter needs devices (to confront his enemy).

Be prepared. There could be no excuse (about failure) (out of laziness).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [11월]

Finally, it was my turn. I stepped inside the booth and pulled the curtain closed behind me. I chose my candidates and pressed the button to make my vote count. I could not help (A) [smiling / to smile] when I left the booth. I walked across the damp grass back to my car, grinning. I voted, I wielded the power that celebrities on TV urged me to use. Tuesday night, I will find out (B) [if / that] my candidate will win the election. Win or lose, I know my vote counted and made a difference. While it meant nothing before I entered the voting booth, it means everything now: I am proud to wear the small sticker (C) [says / saying] a huge statement: "I voted."



101 사랑은 감정이라기보다 결심이다.

필수어휘 description thin depression efficient accident 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There are lots of **descriptions** (of love). **Thin emotion** can never be **true love** but

(Then), is **true love eternal emotion**? **Who** **knows** the **efficient** expression of this (in a word)?

Is **love** an pleasant **accident** (in life)? or an **determination**?

(Anyway), **the one** (who has love, fortitude and hope) **won't know** what the **depression** is.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [11월]

I stood on the train with my head out of the window. My father stood on the platform ① nervously looking at his watch. I couldn't think of anything to say and ② neither could he. In the end I said, "Don't forget ③ to feed the dog, will you?" My father gave an awkward laugh, then the train started to move, so I waved good-bye and went to look for a seat. I found a window seat opposite a lady. I ④ have wanted to look at the landscape or read my book but the woman started talking about her daughter's disease and telling me things I didn't want to hear. Then the train ⑤ reached Sheffield.



4,5 단계어휘 waver falter deceive fleeting befitting 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You can **waver, falter** and (even) **fall**. Remember, **human is life**.

**Befitting** proof of it is **to get up again** (not others).

**Do not find** negative things **natural and acceptable**.

**Do not be deceived** (by **fleeting** courses). **Seek** patience and hope.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [11월]

In most countries (A)[which / where] there are mountains, people enjoy the unique appeal of skiing. In its simplest form, skiing is sliding down a snow-covered slope on a pair of long, slim plates called skis. It is one of the few sports that enable people (B) [to move / move] at high speed without any power-producing device. In its most advanced form, it is a highly skilled sport in which experts can slide down a mountain trail at more than 60 miles an hour, soar through the air for several hundred feet, or (C) [make / making] quick turns through an obstacle course. \*soar: 급상승하다

필수어휘 competitive rush pot fantasy leak 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**B**elieve it will be done. (Then), it will be done. Believe you will be competitive (in what you want to do).

Fortitude, hope, patience and time make your dream come true.

**Rush**, time never stops evaporating.

Do not put your time (in the pot of lust or fantasy). It (only) leaks time.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [11월]

According to the U.S. Census Bureau's population clock, the number of people in the country hit 300 million. Calculating the number of people in large countries ①are not an easy job. The official census, ②taken in 2000, was conducted by telephone and through interviews. Since then, the Census Bureau ③has used the population clock to predict growth. Many people believe the clock omits the number of illegal immigrants living in the U.S. "I don't think anyone believes it was the precise moment ④when the population hit 300 million," says Howard, of the Census Bureau. "We are confident that we're somewhat ⑤close."

필수어휘 visitor passage ourselves confident fix 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

We want to have a **confident** attitude (in **ourselves**). But what we really need in ourselves is **this**.

**Fix** your mind (not on I-can-do-well-spirit) (but on I-won't-give-up-spirit)

The passage of happiness will open (to a fighter against his own weak mind) and

(not to a **visitor** of his own life) (who is lazy and grumble).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [12월]

As a lawyer for an insurance company, I frequently investigate the medical histories of people (A) [involved / involving] in lawsuits. In one case, a woman could only remember that her doctor's last name was "Kool." I called directory assistance for the number of "Dr. Kool" and dialed (B) [it / them]. When I reached a man on the other end, I told him that I worked for a law firm and (C) [what / that] we were planning to \*subpoena his medical records. With great annoyance, the man replied, "Miss, I fix air conditioners, not people." \*subpoena: 증거로 채택하다

필수어휘 continent surgery prior steel meat 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A small patch of love can grow life but a continent of steel cannot.

To learn how to love is not to learn slicing a lump of meat (for cooking).

It is a major surgery and prior (to all).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

"Everyone has the need to cry," says psychotherapist Vera Diamond. She explains that psychic therapy often ①consists of the ways to give people permission to cry. She even gives crying exercises, in which patients practice crying just to become used to ②expressing emotion. She suggests safe, private places ③to cry, like under the bedcovers or in the car. Crying is a way of relieving tension, but people don't like it when others cry ④because it makes them gloomy. After all, people may be holding back a need to cry, or they'll do just about anything to make you ⑤to stop crying.

필수어휘 wipe united mount panic headline 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Usually), the headline news of our time is irrelevant (to our happiness).

The messages of this world seems to be united (to **mount** us) (on the horse of **panic**).

So people tries to (just) ignore and wipe them (out of their mind).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [12월]

Although there are tons of creams and other skin products on the market that (A) claims / claim to remove wrinkles, the truth is that most are ineffective and often costly. You can't make wrinkles (B) go / to go away entirely without the help of doctors who specialize in treating skin problems. These doctors may use one of many types of treatments (C) what / that reduce the appearance of wrinkles. These techniques are expensive and are not usually recommended for pregnant women.





필수어휘 expectation sugar vegetable permanent mystery 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**S**peculators bet the price of necessities (like **sugar** and **vegetable**)

on their own **expectation**.

But the future value is a **permanent mystery**.

Lust whispers (to you) that you can predict the future.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

Since childhood, Jim ① had been fascinated by all kinds of ships. He hoped that when he grew up, he could join the hardworking sailors that he saw down by the docks. He read many books that explained how to sail and what ② should a commander do in dangerous situations. Moreover, Jim dreamed about taking a voyage ③ that would last two months. He often made his lists in which he would figure out the amount of money ④ it would take to buy a sailboat and the kinds of provisions he would need. After all, the day came ⑤ when Jim was ready to take the trip he had dreamed about.

\* provisions : 식량

필수어휘 maximum swing mobile unfair overseas 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**E**lectronic signals **swing** (around the globe) and **get** (into your **mobile** phone).

We live (in a world of **maximum** freedom of information). However,

look at the domestic and **overseas** events. There are (still) **unfair pictures** (among peoples and nations.)

(When) does **the day of freedom** (from our conflict and enmity) come?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

There is a connection between the words kid and goat. Although kid today is an (A) accepted / accepting English-language word that describes a child, it was once considered slang because it came from the word (B) which / whose meaning was – and is – a young goat. “Baby goats jump around playfully and are generally annoying, so the connection between baby goats and young humans (C) seem / seems to make sense,” says Jeremy Butterfield, editor-in-chief of Collins Dictionaries.

\*slang 속어

필수어휘 missile iron stock market fishing slide 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When people put wealth (before moral conscience) and choose a leader as their lust wishes, disasters of all sorts are (already) prepared.

The calamity couldn't be avoided (like a guided missile).

People will suffer and stock market might slide (into collapse) (like a broken fishing rod).

(At least) 10 years of time to iron out their twisted mind would be needed.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

At what age should a child learn ①to use a computer? The answer seems to depend on whom you ask. Some early childhood educators believe ②that in modern society computer skills are a basic necessity for every child. But other educators say that children do not use their imagination enough ③because of the computer screen shows them everything. Physically, children who type for a long time or use a computer mouse ④too much can develop problems to their bodies. Perhaps the best way for young children to use computers is to use ⑤them only for a short time each day.



110 어용언론에 휘둘리지 말라.

필수어휘 meaning conscious notion calculated sheet 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**e are forced to be **conscious** that environmentally, politically and economically we are facing huge problems.

(However), if the media has a **calculated** intention (for other interest group) (behind the **sheets** of news),

the true meaning and notion (of so-called media) might be dead.

(A),(B),(C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 고르시오. [3월]

In the 1980s in Columbus, Ohio. a car spilled \$2,000,000 on the freeway. Only \$400,000 was recovered; the rest disappeared with the crowd of people who stopped and picked up the cash. Some people were honest enough to return (A) [that / what] wasn't theirs. A man named Melvin Kaiser returned \$57,000. Those who have studied the human personality (B) [say / says] that if we know the people who lost the money, we'll generally (C) [give back it / give it back]. However, if we don't know them, 75% of us will keep the cash.



시름을 입되 휘둘리지 말라.

필수어휘 abroad basically immune gamble rumour 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The repetition (of news of turmoil from **abroad**) and (**rumours** of possible war)

seems to make us **immune** (to global danger signals).

Yes, who will bring difference (to it) (by worrying about it)?

Worrying about tomorrow and paying attention to what we can't handle is (basically) a **gambler's** business.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

I've never been much of a gift wrapper, but I didn't realize how ①bad my present looked until the day I went to mu new boss's home for a small surprise party. I had bought a strangely shaped gift that had been difficult ②to wrap. but I was pleased with the result. My boss ③seemed pleased too. He picked up my gift, smiled widely at his ④three-year-old son and said, " I think I know ⑤who is this from!" .



112 역경은 꿈을 가치 있게 만드는 필수요소이다.

쉽게 얻은 것에는 마음이 기쁠기 어렵고 따라서 값어치가 적게 된다.

필수어휘 badly activism encounter crucial banker 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A** banker seeks interest, a positivist **activism** and

he (who **badly** needs love) **encountering** someone to love.

Only diligence and fortitude can make your **crucial** need **fulfilled**.

Don't run away (from adversities).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월]

The Sun is a very important part of our life, yet we know so little about it. We know when the Sun is shining because we feel its warmth. It

(A) has studied / has been studied a lot

because it is our nearest star. A strange thing

about the Sun is that (B) most / most of it is

not solid, but it is made up of mostly gas. It

has a terrific effect on people, animals, plants

and all living things on the earth. The Sun is

4.5 billion years old, and it will continue to be

there, doing (C) that / what it is doing now, for

another 5 billion years!



113 황금의 때는 바로 '지금'이다.

필수어휘 world war behalf golden rare manufacturer 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

World peace? or world war? Which way is (for us)? These are too huge.

Proper way (for us to go) is the time management of today You are the manufacturer (of your 'now').

Your golden time is the present. It is more precious (than the rarest gemstone).

Nothing can be (on behalf of time).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]  
Nepal offers so much to the tourists by way of natural beauty. So, it is a pity to give up ① going there just because you are afraid that something will go wrong. There are certain areas that should ② be avoided. But if you follow basic rules, you can have a wonderful holiday there. Make sure ③ that you bring some medicines and comfortable clothes and traveling stuff. ④ To ask others about the local situation when you plan to go to a particular area. These simple rules will help you ⑤ have an unforgettable experience in Nepal.



114 말은 의미와 힘을 전달한다.

필수어휘 neighbor hip impression boot advocate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A**nimals do not have a language so they do not harm their neighbor's mind (by words).

But some people's words are (like coming out of between their hips).

Do not call someone names. The impression of it (inscribed on mind) and its true result you don't know.

What if you booted a little cub (with all your might)? Who will advocate you?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

A group of scientists did an experiment using the following theory: A daily dose of certain beneficial bacteria may keep children who are in hospitals (A) getting / from getting diarrhea so that they won't have to spend extra time in the hospital. The scientists tested their theory by giving one group of children a dose of beneficial bacteria (B) for / during their hospital stay. Another group was given a pill that doesn't have any effect. The result was that the risk of getting diarrhea was 80 percent (C) low / lower in the group that received the bacteria than in the group that didn't. \* diarrhea: 설사





115 독서는 내적 자아를 성장시키는 힘이 있다.

필수어휘 establishment engage regime lecture inner 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Your inner world needs a strong ruler.

Engage in eliminating your bad habits (now), (if possible). (However), It holds true

that the establishment of new regime (that will control your daily behavior) is no easy job.

(To gain lectures for the change of inner self), read good books.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Petra, in southern Jordan, is an amazing ancient city. ①Its buildings and temples were cut out of solid rock dating back 2,000 years. Because it is hidden deep in the mountains, for 700 years very few people knew Petra existed. ②Despite there were reports of a lost city in the area, no one could find it. ③Spread over 400 square miles, the enormous city of Petra was built in several stages. It has many marvelous tombs, but no one knows ④what their function was. No bodies were ever found there! Since it was discovered in 1812, Petra has been a popular and fantastic place ⑤to visit.

필수어휘 contemporary speculate rarely leather agriculture 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**ind wisdom (in the immortal classic masterpieces). (Compared to those),

so-called **contemporary** new lights are (**rarely**) good ones. **Truth** does not waver (by the flow of time.)

**Speculate** the wise way to go (now). **Be a nomad** (finding truth) (with tanned **leather** books).

**Do not** (just) **settle** (in the **agriculture** land) (where you are now).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

My mother overheard a driver's license examiner at the California Department of Motor Vehicles (A) talked / talking about a teenager who had just driven an almost perfect test. "He made his only mistake," said the examiner, "when he (B) stops / stopped to let me out of the car. After breathing a sigh of relief, the teenager exclaimed, 'I'm sure glad I don't have to drive like that all the time!'" The teenage driver let the examiner know that he had no intentions of driving (C) careful / carefully all the time. So he failed the test.



117 최상의 행복, 심연의 비통함

필수어휘 presumably shut alongside poverty superb 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**ove can lead you (to both superb satisfaction and abysmal heartbreak).

If someone loves you (because of your wealth) or dislike you (because of your poverty),

you wouldn't feel much happiness or heartbreak. Pure love is (alongside) (with the strongest power).

(Presumably), they are friends, (shutting or opening together the door of happiness).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Throughout history, dams have prevented flooding and have generated greater amounts of electricity. They ① can be built in different ways, depending on the location. ② The most common type of dam is an \*embankment dam, such as the Aswan High Dam in Egypt, ③ where allows the water from the Nile River to be kept during rainy seasons and released during dry seasons. These dams rely on ④ their heavy weight to resist the force of the water. They have a waterproof center ⑤ that prevents the water from coming through.

\*embankment: 둑, 제방



118 진짜 경쟁자를 이겨야 위대한 영혼이다.

필수어휘 competitor unemployment illegal resignation pitch 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Your competitor should be your negative self. You are life and negative thinking is illegal (to life).

We see people (who overcome unemployment or resignation under instruction)

(- also people who collapse in hardships). Your hope should stay (at high pitch)

even if there is no tangible goal (now) cause hope begets goals

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [5월]

It is very important for patients to be educated about \*tuberculosis and its treatment. Sometimes patients fail to finish taking the medicine (A) ordered / ordering by their doctors. Experts say this is (B) because of / because some patients feel better after only two to four weeks of treatment and stop taking their medicine. This can lead to the TB bacteria becoming stronger and more (C) difficult / difficultly to treat.

\* tuberculosis : 결핵



119 **절단은 이유로 정치의 영향력을 무시하지 말라.**

필수어휘 right-wing practical steady amendment joke 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**P**olitics has an impact (on our lives directly and indirectly) so it is not a joking matter.

Are you right-wing or left-wing? Do you have steady faith (in any of these)?

Politicians (making lots of new acts and **amendments** and dealing with **practical** problems of our society)

say they work for us. Are they credible?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [5월]

The sea journey from Newcastle to Oslo took two days and when ①it was rough, all of us got seasick except our courageous mother. We ②used to lie on the deck chairs within easy reach of the rails. We couldn't have the hot soup and biscuits the kind steward ③kept offering us. And as for our poor Nanny, she began to ④feel sick the moment she set foot on deck. "I hate these things!" She said. "I am sure we'll never get there! Which lifeboat do we go to when it starts to sink?" Then she would return to her cabin, ⑤which she stayed crying and trembling until the ship arrived in Oslo harbor the next day.



120 거의 모든 질병이 마음에 원인이 있다는 견해가 있다.

필수어휘 spare extraordinary Jew businessman publishing 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A **ewish businessman** (who works in **publishing** industry) said

he **knew** an **extraordinary** medicine (to open people's mind.)

“When **we** **can't** **open** our heart, **there** **is** a **spare** key. **Sickness** **makes** us **humble**.”

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [6월]

A blog differs from a traditional website in several ways. Most importantly, it is updated more (A) regular / regularly. Many blogs are updated every day, and some are updated several times a day. Also, most blogs use special software or websites which are specifically aimed at bloggers, so you don't need to be a computer expert (B) creates / to create your own blog. This means that ordinary people who may find computers difficult to use can easily set up and start writing their own blogs. In 2003, the Internet company America Online (C) introduced / was introduced their own blogging service, enabling its 35 million members to quickly and easily start blogging.



121 목적이 있는 사람은 삶이 지옥일 여유가 없다.

필수어휘 fade police officer naval burden pile 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Will a police officer keep you (from all kind of danger)? or a naval ship?

They can't keep the inner light. They can never keep you (from inner depravity) or fade it away.

That work is a huge burden (to sweep away piled rubbish).

The mighty hands of Love can do it (though).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [6월]

Although Earth's oceans are full of life, many sea creatures are in danger of ①disappearing. For example, populations of large fish, such as tuna and shark, ②have dropped by 90% since 1950. The drop is largely due to increasing fishing along with rising ocean temperatures. Many countries have passed laws ③which limit fishing in certain areas and forbid the fishing of endangered species. The scientists involved in ocean science ④hopes that by understanding and learning more about sea life, they can encourage even more people ⑤to protect the species that live in the oceans.

\*species: (생물) 중



122 분노는 성을 무너뜨리는 어리석음이다.

필수어휘 pop loose poetry personally lad 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Personally speaking) I think rage shouldn't be compared in poetry as just a killer.

It is a madness (sweeping away the strongest castle). It is (so) destructive.

(Then), kill your rage (which is about to pop up in your mind). Lose it (by thinking the incalculable toil to fix the result)

Life should be something (more than the way) (from a lad with rage to an old man with regret).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

If you were a hawk, you would see things in colors, just as people (A) are / do. But your eyes would be like magnifying glasses. From high in the sky, a hawk can see a tiny mouse in the grass below. If you could see through a bee's eyes, things would look most (B) strange / strangely to you. A field of red flowers would seem like a big, black shadow. Yellow daisies would have glowing spots that people can't see. The glowing spots are a color (C) called / calling \*ultraviolet.

\*ultraviolet: 자외선





123 누군가의 숨통을 조인다고 생각되는 제도를 왜 그냥 두는가?

필수어휘 excerpt province pupil spray crazy 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

An excerpt from a mural sprayed by pupils : "Adults are crazy and killing us, Save us!"

Whose province is it to save them? [ it / to - ; 가주어/진주어 ]

if those (who should teach them) are killing them.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]

There are two periods in your life when you grow ①very rapidly. The first period begins right after you are born and ②lasts until you are about six months old. The second period occurs when you reach your early teens. Girls grow faster than boys until they ③become teenagers, and then boys catch up and grow faster. Your head stops ④to grow earlier than the rest of your body parts. When you are a newborn baby, you ⑤look as if you were almost all head. By the time you are 10, your head is nearly full-size.



124 사라지지 않는 삶의 목표는 결국 근면의 때를 낳는다.

필수어휘 tremendous easily owe contribute substitute 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**isten, there is no **substitute** (for your time). **Diligence** is not (simply) a conventional wisdom.

**It is a demanding fight** (seeking your sacrifice). (**Contributing** to every inch of your future),

**diligence** is (easily) the most tremendous factor (working with time).

(To **owe** nothing to your future), **be friend** (with diligence).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

With our wedding anniversary (A) came / coming up, I asked my husband for a new ring. But this time, I wanted one with diamonds. We went down to the department store to (B) pick one out / pick out one. "My eyes aren't as good as they used to be," I said to my husband as we waited for a clerk. "So I'd really like diamonds I can see." "Sir," said a woman who had overheard our conversation, "it would be cheaper if you (C) bought / had bought her glasses.



125 살리는 성향을 지닌 친구가 되라.

필수어휘 sensible chart steal minimum enable 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A robber **steals** but a friend gives. Others can be **senseless** (in judging you) but

a friend is **sensible** (in helping you). An employer may try to give you **minimum** wage

but a friend tries to give you his maximum favor. **Obstacles** preclude you (in **charting** your future)

but a friend **enables** you to find the utmost treasure (you might never know).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]

A common feature of meetings ①is the presentation. And in a Western-style meeting, if you give a presentation you can be sure that you will ②be asked questions. Responding to questions skillfully ③are important in order to maintain a good image both for yourself and for the content you are presenting. Yet this can be easier said than ④done, since questions can come up ⑤unexpectedly. Here are some good ways of dealing with common difficult questions.

필수어휘 laboratory root policeman flash valuable 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Like a **policeman flashing** a warning), we have **inner signalers** (giving warnings in life).

But lust is (almost always) **the winner** - (the tyrant exploiting **valuable** time and energy).

No **laboratory** of mankind (in history) has begot a controller of it. But don't give up

cause it is **death**. Try to find your own way (to **root** it out) since it is **life**.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

An old miner needed some help to carry his gold to the bank. He hired ten men to move his gold down from a mine. Each hired man had a donkey and carried ten gold bars down the mountains. Each gold bar weighed twenty pounds. It was a (A) three-day / three days trip. During the trip, one of the hired help told the miner something. He had heard that one of the men (B) was / were planning on stealing some gold by shaving one pound of gold from each bar his donkey was carrying. Upon reaching town, the miner used the local truck scale just one time and identified the thief. How do you think the miner made the seemingly impossible mission (C) possible / possibly?



필수어휘 musician invitation implement palace conclusion 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The birth of all hopes, the **invitation** of burning enthusiasm, the feast of brown **palace** and the slumber in white glass castle.

Nature is a **musician** (who **implements** four concerts).

What is the **conclusion** (of these repetitive, perennial concerts)?

[is it] **Music itself?** Or **birth, growth and death of life?**

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Throughout the world, an increasing number of people ①are choosing to buy both food and other products at supermarkets rather than at the independent stores. It is not difficult ②to understand why supermarkets are so popular. They display a wide range of different products, ③includes ready-made meals alongside fresh food. They promise guaranteed quality at reasonable prices. Consumers are ④attracted by the idea that they can save money by buying extra quantities of special offers. They can save time by buying everything they need under one roof, rather than ⑤having to make a series of small purchases at different shops.



128 술이 필요한 몇몇 경우가 있다.

필수어휘 interior appropriate commissioner solicitor crew 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There are some **appropriate** cases of drinking. An **interior** case is when **your friend** is (in sorrow)

and **an exterior case** is (after working hard) (as a banquet in a **crew**).

**Nobody** would ask a drink (to a **commissioner** of health) (except those who really needs help from alcohol).

(How much) (do you think) **a drunken solicitor** would be **helpful** (to you)? **Drinking** shouldn't be a **habit**.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

Fashions come and go, but astronauts' spacesuits (A) remain / have remained the same for the past 40 years. But this is going to change soon with a new type of spacesuit. Some scientists have been developing a new spacesuit which is (B) very / much lighter, tighter and more flexible than traditional ones. Current suits are made up of 13 layers and weigh around 130kg, while the new spacesuit will be about half as (C) heavy / heavily as the traditional outfit. It is expected to be commercialized in about 10 years.



129 무언가를 진실로 이해하기 위해선 그 무언가가 되어야 한다. - 경험.

필수어휘 adjust liberty living corporation exhaust 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**T** ruth leads you (to **liberty**) and fills you (with **living** things). (Thus), adjust yourself (to it).

Deceit approaches you (as a small retailer) but (soon) it becomes **bigger** (than a **corporation**) and

tries to exhaust you. Raise discernment.

(Usually), you can get it (through books) and (experiences with understanding).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Bicycles are simple and ① beautifully elegant machines that attract just about every kid at an early age. The coolest thing about a bicycle is ② that it lets you get where you are going a lot faster and use a lot less energy than you would if you were walking or running. You also help ③ save energy because you don't have to use any gas or oil. The other good thing about bicycles ④ are that everything is completely exposed. There are no covers or sheet metal hiding anything on a bicycle. Many kids with mechanical tendencies can't resist the desire to take ⑤ their bike apart!

필수어휘 cow jazz wage birthday context 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Suffering is no simple sad **jazz** music. But when it engulfs you (like the nadir of darkness), do not spoil yourself.

Who knows it's the death for your second **birthday**? Do not stop your hand (milking your **cow**) and

**wage** the war (for the victory). What seems to kill you (now)

would be (totally) understood (in a **context** of whole life), (not in the middle of suffering).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [9월]

My wife and I visited my parents (A) during / while the summer vacation. On the way back home, we had a flat and no spare tire. We walked to a nearby farmhouse for help. The farmer who lived there (B) taking / took off a tire from his car and said, "Drive into town, get your tire fixed, and leave (C) me / mine at the gas station. I can't come with you because I'm busy now. I'll get my tire back later on." His trusting action really saved the day for us.





131 쓰러져있는 시간은 짚아야 한다.

필수어휘 saint statistic improvement beer transition 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When your rage or sorrow is beyond description, no beers can quench your rage,

no words of saints can calm you down, and no statistics (showing what human is) can condole you.

(However), you should succeed (in the transition from frustration to fortitude) (as fast as you can)

since it is the evidence of human improvement.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [9월]

Julie and I work at a hair salon. While we were busy ①cutting our clients' hair, Julie said to me, "I'm having trouble with my car, but it's hard to find someone reliable ②to repair it."  
"A car mechanic isn't much ③different from a doctor," I said. "You pay them to correct your problem, but there's no guarantee ④that it's fixed."  
⑤Realized that I could have offended someone, I leaned over to Julie's client and asked, "You're not a mechanic, are you?"  
"No," came the irritated reply, "I'm a doctor."

\*guarantee : 보장

필수어휘 heal amid revolutionary segment belong 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(**A**mid various experiences), to exist or to live is (fundamentally) a **revolutionary** experience.

But many segments of bad conditions (also) belong to your life.

It blocks the joy of existence.

Be near (to **healing** words) (that give you light) and be (in true love).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [10월]

The tradition of wearing earrings (A) go / goes back to early days when they were treated not as jewelry, but as \*amulets to protect the wearers from evil spirits. This tradition carried over to seamen, especially pirates who believed that earrings made them (B) see / saw better and could give them stronger eyesight. Did it work? Who knows? But did you ever see a pirate (C) worn / wearing glasses?

\*amulet: 부적



133 매 순간이 항상 처음이자 마지막 순간이다. 다시 경험할 수 없으니까.

필수어휘 crown injured debut brush hello 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(E)veryday), **brush up** the reasons (for you) (to get up again).

Say **hello** (to diligence) and **crown** it and say goodbye (to unfruitful behaviors, scars and **injured** mind).

Think of every moment (as your **debut** moment).

Try to do your best. Don't squander your opportunitites called youth

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [10월]

A college football coach wanted ①to make a top talent a member of his team, but the player couldn't pass the college's entrance exam. ②

Needed the player badly, the coach went to the \*dean and asked if the player could take the

test orally. The dean agreed, and the following day the player and the coach ③were seated in his office. "OK," the dean said, "what is seven

④times seven?" The player thought for a moment, then said, "I think it's 49." Suddenly

the coach jumped up. "Please, Dean," he

begged, "⑤give him another chance!" \*dean: 학장

필수어휘 roach sensitive engineering planning virtually 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Happiness, satisfaction, joy. Everyone needs theses but (to our sorrow),

there isn't something (like emotion **engineering**). Can you get continuous delight (just from **planning**)?

(However) detailed it is, (**virtually**) no. We should be **sensitive** (in putting our diligence in practice).

or lingering sorrow will follow you (in life), (like die-hard **roaches**).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [10월]

How do you say thanks when someone lends you a helping hand? One person did it with a million dollars. The person was visiting Peoria, Arizona. He suddenly became ill, and the police came to his aid. When the stranger died years later, he (A) left / has left the Peoria police department a million dollars. The money was to be used to (B) help / helping others who needed emergency care. Who was the rich person? The person asked that his name be kept secret. We'll never know because the police can't tell. Let's just say it was someone (C) who / whom knew how to say thanks.

필수어휘 squeeze internal analysis wooden motion 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Why are we pouring oil (onto the burning wooden column)? We should extinguish the fire.

Why are we squeezing students? We (just) say (by some analyses) "There are problems (in education).

but education is (originally) this way (since before)" Have you tried to see the internal status of students?

We ought to stop our suppression (in motion) (on them) and unshackle them (rightly).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

At around 10:30 p.m. last night, a fire ①broke out in a house at 413 Wilshire Boulevard. The house is in a very nice neighborhood, ②surrounded by beautiful trees. The family of four that lives in the house was alerted by smoke alarms, and they all exited the house safely, although they must have been very ③frightening. The cause of the fire has not yet been determined, although faulty electric wiring is suspected. People should have their electric wiring checked ④regularly. The family is staying with relatives until repairs to their home can be made, and they are very ⑤anxious to move back into their house.

필수어휘 ingredient inspect stretch hunt sweep 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Student's limbs should be **stretched** (freely) (for their growth). But we, adults, (who thinks only one way),

hunt them and tie them until they contract and bleed. when the Inspector of children make a ruling,

adults would be **hunted** and burned out (into **ingredient** that nobody uses).

Who would use ashes? They are (only) **swept** away.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [10월]

In 1974, there was no Chinese newspaper in Seattle's Chinatown. Immigrants in the region (A) was / were lining up outside a local grocery store to buy Chinese newspapers from San Francisco. At that time, the Chinese immigrants had to rely on rumors and gossip. I wanted to help them by providing (B) them / themselves with information and facts. Starting a newspaper seemed like the right thing to do. Despite objections from my parents and friends, I began my marketing campaign. I handed out \*flyers (C) announcing / announced a new Chinese-language newspaper throughout Chinatown. \* flyer: 전단지



137 꿈을 향해 달리는 중에는, 고독을 느끼거나 생각할 여유가 없다.

필수어휘 lonely offence lean profile renew 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 준격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Feeling **lonely** (in the crowd)? **Want to lean** (against someone)?

Feel like getting renewed or getting old (everyday)? **Let's make** a detailed **profile** (of today) and **expect** tomorrow.

(No **offence**) but there seems not much hope. However, (through your determination), today might be the start of new hope.

(Add to this), it will be the icing on the cake if we renew love.

다음 중, 어 법상 틀린것은? [10월]

The oceans provide a lot of important things to people. In many places, seafood is ①the most important source of high-quality protein. A lot of countries, the United States included, ② depending on coastal activities for tourism. Around 50 percent of the world's population ③ lives close to the oceans. So when the oceans don't work the way they should, ④there are all kinds of impacts economically and socially. When beaches are closed ⑤due to toxic plants, it has an economic impact, and it lowers people's quality of life.

필수어휘 phrase valley electricity plain being 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Success creates electricity. Failure does discouragement,

but what drives you into the valley of despair is not failure (itself).

[It is] you [who] doesn't choose to get up quickly.

There is a plain and homely phrase (for human beings) "Hardship is veiled blessing"

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [11월]

A dilemma tale is an African story form that ends with a question. The question asks the listeners (A) choosing / to choose among several alternatives. By encouraging active discussion, a dilemma tale invites its audience to think about right and wrong behavior within society. Dilemma tales are (B) like / alike folk tales in that they are usually short, simple, and driven entirely by plot. As you read a dilemma tale, you need to keep in mind that most African cultures were traditionally oral ones: Their stories and tales are meant to (C) tell / be told aloud.



필수어휘 innocent false anger lip recovery 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

It is rare but (sometimes) when this world brings hardship (with you being innocent),

we might have no choice (but to take it) (with our lips closed). (Even then),

it is good (for us) not to fall into anger. (On the contrary), if the false brings you benefit,

drive it away. Builds up your ability, (hoping the recovery of inner child).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [11월]

As Isaac Newton grew older, he was ①either absorbed in thought or engaged in some books of mathematics or natural science. At night, he used to ②look up to the stars, wondering whether they were worlds like our own. He also imagined ③how great their distance was from the earth, and what power kept them in their courses. When Isaac was fourteen years old, his mother wished him to leave school and ④assisted her in managing the farm. But he was so ⑤anxious to become a scholar that she sent him back to school.



필수어휘 gentleman procedure via ambition bath 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A true gentleman is the man (who is not just kind but has ambition in his work).

He hates disorder and acts (via procedure) (not to harm others).

He doesn't seek how to be loved but seeks how to love,

(for this) he cleans himself (in the bath of fortitude).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [12월]

Last week I fell off my bike. I bruised my elbow and sprained my wrist, but my injuries would have been worse if I (A) haven't / hadn't been wearing my bicycle helmet. "Tell your friends what happened to you," the doctor said, "so they'll be sure to wear their helmets, too." I did what the doctor said, and (B) got / getting a few kids to wear helmets is not a big deal. I think, though, every cyclist should know that wearing a bicycle helmet protects their head from injury. According to recent statistics, you can prevent up to 85% of serious head injuries by wearing a bicycle helmet while (C) ride / riding a bicycle.



141 무익한 것에 중독된 정신이 남을 수 있는 것은 파멸 뿐이다.

필수어휘 origin expose broadcasting unusual deliberate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

However **unusual** or **shocking** an event, news or entertainment seem to be,

These are (just) cliches (in history). It is rare that the origin of the power to make you really happy

is exposed (in TV **broadcasting**). If you are addicted (to it),

take **deliberate** stance (toward your precious time) and turn it(tv, internet, smart phone) off.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

In English-speaking countries, the most common last name is ①what you'd expect: Smith. In the United States, about 2,400,000 people are Smiths, or about one in ②every 100 persons! There are another 800,000 Smiths in England, and ③many more in other English-speaking nations. However, the most common last name in the world is Chang. About ten percent of the people in China ④have that name, so the number of Changs in the world ⑤are probably over 130 million! In France, the most common last name is Martin; in Germany, it's Schultz; and in Russia, it's Ivanov.



필수어휘 pour observer associated drum criticize 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Do you criticize your leader or support him or her? Or (just) an observer?

How do you feel (seeing military band beating their drums and people pouring out to see the nation's leader)?

A leader is a mirror of the people. Don't let people's lust choose their leader

or they will be associated (with a devil in the mirror) and be devoured.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

Why do people use newspaper to clean glass?

Newspaper is printed on special paper (A) called / calling "newsprint." It is a cousin to paper towels, which were invented much later. People found that newspaper cleaned glass better than a cloth rag, even if it had news ink on it. Actually, it works better than those towels (B) we / that have nowadays. To use newspaper for cleaning glass, use a weak solution of vinegar and water, or ammonia and water. Spray the solution lightly on the glass, then \*wad the newspaper up and use like a paper towel. The glass will be (C) very / much cleaner than you expect and it's cheaper than window cleaner. \*wad up : 작은 뭉치로 만들다

필수어휘 unable forth weigh neat cricket 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Have you heard (in the still night) (under the twinkling stars) the chirping of crickets,

(lying on the neat grass in the melody of running creek)?

Nature (in stillness) brings forth coziness and the hopes for life.

Nature weighs much. We might be unable to understand her all (forever).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]  
 I recently consulted a college girl who entered a design school this year. In the beginning, she worked ①hard at school but now she has ended up with four thousand dollars of credit card debts. She ②had been worrying because she felt everyone at the school was more talented and ambitious. So, she spent more hours shopping for clothes than ③worked on her own designs. It got to the point ④where she owed about three thousand dollars on her credit card and another one thousand to her boyfriend. "It was stupid. I spent all this time and money shopping, when I ⑤should have painted or worked on designs," she said.



144 편식하면 몸에 해롭다.

필수어휘 youngster bike laughter desperate romantic 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**oungsters should have much laughter, lots of chances of weep,

(as well as activities like **bike** riding in nature and sometimes good **romantic** relationship).

But quite a few of them are **desperate** (for their freedom). (Unbelievably), (in some countries),

they are (hugely) being tortured (by their society) (which is sustained by wrongful adults and convention).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

Greenpeace is an international organization interested in protecting the environment. It promotes non-violent act against people or business (A) harmed / harming the environment. One area of primary concern for Greenpeace is nuclear weapons. (B) When / Since the early days of the organization, it has struggled against nuclear testing. Greenpeace is also concerned with the environmental impacts of global warming. So it is trying to reduce greenhouse gases. In addition, one of its most urgent goals (C) are / is to protect the rain forests. In all of those areas, Greenpeace hopes to change the thoughts and actions of people in order to protect the Earth.



145 모든 것에는 그만큼 대가가 있다.

필수어휘 exposure sigh evil priority appreciate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**M**ake your freedom one of your top **priorities**. **Sigh** comes (from shackled mind). Don't let yourself sigh.

Seek **exposure** (to life), avoid **evil** thought and throw yourself (into work with diligence and patience).

Don't be **close** (to what has no light).

We should **appreciate** and accept the good of what's good. Pay the price (for the good things).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [12월]

There are many adventures in the world, not all of ①which involve climbing mountains. If you are young, you need to want to do something remarkable. You also need the courage to try something different. Travel ②has always been one of the great adventures. This does not mean getting on a bus with a group of other tourists, waving a flag and ③shouting through a megaphone. Instead, to have a real adventure, set out by yourself or with a friend and ④to explore something new. This way, you have to struggle to understand everything about a new place, ⑤including the language and customs. This is a real adventure.

필수어휘 specifically preparation agricultural abandon mixed 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A farmer plowed his field (with his own agricultural implements) and

sowed wheat seed (in preparation for his bread). (In time), he got many weeds and some wheat.

If you want to avoid mixed result, abandon bad habits and

(specifically), mixed mind of worry or disbelief. How? To fight.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

A driver saw two men carrying heavy bags on a lonely country road. This reminded him of the news (A) what / that he had heard on the radio: two thieves stopped a train and stole mailbags full of money. He at once called the police. The police soon arrived on the scene and arrested them. They questioned (B) both / each men but neither of them could speak English. They just kept shouting loudly at the police. Later, the police realized that they (C) have made / had made a terrible mistake. The men were French onion-sellers and their bags were full of onions!





147 작은 불씨 하나가 산 전체를 태운다.

필수어휘 peak subsequent spark coverage temple 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A spark of hope starts (from the nadir) and goes (through the **temple** of fight) (to the **peak** of light).

If you keep fortitude (in hope) and keep getting up (again), subsequent momentum is arranged.

Don't give up a little dream or hope.

Who knows that it is the little spark (which will expand its **coverage** to eternity)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

My friend Martin used to complain about the city of Los Angeles, ①where he lived for three years studying in a college. He wanted to go around here and there, but he couldn't do so ②because of the traffic and the high prices.

Martin thought life would be ③much better if he were able to move to another city. Right after finishing his program and ④received his degree, Martin moved to Boulder. Before long, however, he began to complain again about the cold weather and the boring life. He regretted leaving the sunny weather and the ⑤exciting lifestyle of Los Angeles.

필수어휘 squad emphasize controversial midnight depth 적용  
 접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**ontroversial remarks on **emphasizing** trust :

A: “Do not love. (How) can you believe human? They will fail you (in the end)”

B: “It is better to be disappointed (than to be unable to trust)”

C: “(In the darkest of **midnight**), (in the **depth** of abyss), my faith (on you) (still) goes on”

We heard a few people (who smiles before a firing **squad**).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]  
 Fashions come and go, but astronauts' big and heavy spacesuits have remained the same for the past 40 years. However, they are going to change soon with a new type of spacesuit, according to scientists at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT). The scientists have been developing a new spacesuit (A) [calling / called] the "bio-suit." The bio-suit will be lighter, tighter, and more flexible than traditional suits. With tight layers of materials wrapped around the body, the bio-suit enables the wearer (B) [move / to move] slowly, so it is very convenient. Traditional suits are made up of 13 layers and weigh about 130 kg, while the new spacesuit will be about half as (C) [heavy / heavily] as those traditional ones.

필수어휘 counterpart initiative shopping considering symptom 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Do not ignore the **symptom** (of inner thirst). **Shopping** fleeting pleasure incessantly

cannot give you deep contentment.. Give love the **initiative** so you can enjoy the meaningful life.

(**Considering** the secret of growth), adversities are (sometimes) (not at all bad).

It is not (just) **a killer**. (Rather), (occasionally), it can be a **counterpart** (of the oil of a car).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [3월]

My sister Lois was born in January, and she was too young ①to remember her first couple of winters in Chicago. However, one morning when she was three years old, she woke up ②to see that a blanket of snow had covered her world while she was ③asleep. This was the first time that she had seen snow. As you know, that age is when you feel that your parents could and would do anything for you. She came out of her bedroom into the kitchen ④which the rest of the family were eating breakfast and, with her blue eyes opened wide, she excitedly ⑤asked my father, "Daddy, how did you do that?"



필수어휘 integrate rank ray dump assist 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(To assist your future), try to enjoy the pain of training and

dump bad habits and negative mind.

[It is] you [that] make yourself an officer or be in rank and file.

Integrate patience (into time). Sun rays does not shine (on you) (forever).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월]

My father, an engineer on a submarine, was often out at sea. As a result, he sometimes forgot about important family occasions. One year he missed my mother's birthday. Unfortunately, it was impossible for her to tell him how angry she was since the Navy checked all messages and removed anything (A)[what / that] could be considered disturbing to the men on board. However, my mother was not so easily defeated. She sent my dad a message, (B)[thank / thanking] him for the lovely birthday present he kindly sent her. Mom went on about how (C)[grateful / gratefully] she was for his generosity. The Navy gave him the note. Dad got the message and never forgot my mother's birthday again.



151 역사 속에서 미리 고향을 얻어야 한다.

필수어휘 marked privatize lesson alliance originally 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**H**istory gives us the lesson (that there is no permanent enemy).

Nations (once having shown **marked** divergence of opinion) forge an **alliance**.

History (also) shows some politicians are **originally** liars. (Nowadays), they say they will work for us and

beg our vote (and then) seek to **privatize** public sectors (against people's wish).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

For thousands of years men ① have dived under water to look for shells and shellfish. About 2,300 years ago men were using breathing tubes ② to stay under the water for a long time. Without a tube, most people can stay under water not more than two minutes. Today on any beach you can see people ③ used breathing tubes. They also wear a mask to help them to see better under the water. On their feet there ④ are rubber fins to help them to swim along easily. When he sees something interesting, he can dive down to look at it, and then come to the top again and ⑤ continue his swim.

필수어휘 bound theme alcohol dealer salt 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The **dealer of alcohol** (rarely) drinks (much) because he knows it can make human **bound**

(for unexpected wrong direction). There are lots of poems and songs (taking alcohol and **salt** as their **themes**).

The common feature is they are necessary for human life. But if redundant, the accumulated side effect is huge.

Shun the heavy drinking (which ruins you).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월]

Having a park full of dinosaurs would be a really cool idea if it were not for a few problems. Above all, it would be impossible (A) [clone / to clone] dinosaurs based on DNA pulled from a 25 million-year-old mosquito. Certainly, the dinosaur's DNA would have been broken down into individual \*molecules. Also, it must have mixed together with (B) [whatever / whenever] else the mosquito ate, along with the mosquito's own blood. Any creature made from the mess would look ugly, but it wouldn't look (C) [like / alike] a real dinosaur.

\* molecule : 분자



필수어휘 vice chamber lower strip praise 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**P**raise can strip the black pall (covering inner chamber of dream).

(Sometimes) you ought to be able to lower yourself (before others)

cause it prevent many vices (from coming into human mind).

Timely compliment is strong light and humility doesn't destroy.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

Almost everybody would rather buy things in a store that permits returns ① than in one that does not. What we don't realize is that being allowed to change our minds ② seem to increase the chances that we will change our minds. When we know that we can change our minds about decisions, we are less satisfied with ③ them. When a decision is final, we experience many psychological processes ④ that improve our feelings about our choice. ⑤ Knowing that we've made a choice that we will not change makes us pour our energy into the first choice that we made.

필수어휘 pause grade curious tone alive 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**T**he real reason (why your **grade** is unsatisfactory)

is that you are not really **curious** about that subject.

(So), however **heavy** its **tone** is, it shouldn't judge you.

**Pause** upon taking it (as all of your value). **Find** what makes you feel **alive**.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는고르시오. [3점] [5월]

Long before the first Europeans arrived, a great civilization (A) [raised / arose] in present-day Central America and southern Mexico. This was the Mayan civilization. The Mayans had big cities with pyramids like (B) [that / those] in Egypt. The Mayan civilization came to an end around 1300 AD. We are not sure exactly why it ended. Whatever destroyed it, the Mayans never recovered it. Their civilization passed away, (C) [leaving / left] only huge pyramids behind, to show that a great civilization once lived there.





155 자기 자신에게 솔직하고 정직이 부른 곤란함을 감수하라.

필수어휘 boom made-up tactic apparent capacity 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Among inner capacities), being genuine is the determiner (of the stability).

Make honesty your No.1 tactic. Honesty doesn't always bring good result (from the start).

(For the boom of your freedom) you should endure.

Abandon all the made-up or it is apparent that you would be in the instability.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Gender roles are taught throughout the life cycle, but parents have the greatest influence. Parents start early in treating their baby boys and baby girls ① differently. Studies have shown that parents ② tending to respond more quickly to an infant daughter's cries than an infant son's cries. Parents are also likely to allow boys ③ to try new things and activities; parents usually fear more for the safety of girls. Children also depend on ④ their parents for examples and role models. Boys and girls will be strongly ⑤ influenced by their parents' gender roles.

필수어휘 long-time agenda decorate pose trace 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**our time is marred (by bad habits)(, your **long-time** friends).

Trivial satisfaction (always) seems to work (as a very significant agenda) (to our daily lives).

But, it poses serious danger if you conceive a dream.

You could know this (by looking at the **traces**) (which **decorate** the wall of regret).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

The Amazon is the biggest river in the world. It contains more water than the Nile, the Mississippi, and the Yangtze (A)[put / putting] together. The Amazon starts in Peru and slowly flows all the way across Brazil to the Atlantic Ocean. Over most of this great distance, the river flows through jungles (B)[which / where] it rains for months at a time. The surface of the Amazon looks as (C)[smooth / smoothly] as glass. But under the surface, the water is full of snakes, eels, alligators, and deadly fish called piranha.



157 인간에게 일하지 않는 것은 고통이다.

필수어휘 pure partly height float nowhere 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(By working), we live. It is a dreadful thing to think human (with no pure mind and without work).

If there is no work, your mind will float (in the air), get nowhere and get (into futility).

(By working), we can (partly) open the door (toward the deepest height).

And (usually), whatever kind of work it is, it prevents our mind (from decaying).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

Since July 20, 1969, the date of the first moon landing, several astronauts ①have landed and walked on the moon. They all left footprints behind them. On Earth those footprints would be gone very soon, but not so on the moon. All the astronauts' footprints remain on the moon's surface! Why haven't the footprints gone away? It is ② because the moon has no air. That means there is no wind ③to blow dust over the footprints. There is also no rain to ④wash away them. But the footprints won't last forever. Tiny bits of rock ⑤ known as \*meteorites sometimes hit the moon. These meteorites, little by little, will remove the footprints. \*meteorite: 운석

필수어휘 crystal protein explosion chop sufficient 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**I** is crystal clear that our body needs protein, fat and carbohydrate - and various minerals.

(Likewise), Our mind needs sufficient understanding and knowledge

and we need to be able to chop knowledge and incorporate that (into wisdom).

(Especially in adolescent period), the explosion of realization is needed.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [5월]

The Hot Chocolate Party, which was started in Brooklyn, New York in 2006, is a growing phenomenon spread by the Internet. The first one started by a small family (A) [offering / offered] their home and kitchen as a place to come and make hot chocolate, and share it with others. The idea was that for every guest, there would be a variety of hot chocolate, thus increasing the diversity of hot chocolate. The family also left their oven on the entire time of the party, letting people also (B) [bring / to bring] in cookie dough to continuously bake cookies. With the rising interest in making one's own food, and not going out, many places are appearing that (C) [allow / allows] people to just come and cook. \*phenomenon: 현상

필수어휘 opera tourist raid rider racial 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Since life has its end (like an **opera** of a midsummer evening).

**Raid on** the store of wisdom and listen to experienced riders.

Do you find your stability (in a **racial** boast or in a nation or in a family or any organization)?

Or (just) a **tourist of life**? (Without the aforementioned labels), who are you? (In this finite life).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Some animals have difficulty ①sleeping. They are just so big that lying down for a long period of time isn't comfortable. You may ②have heard that horses sleep standing up. They can lock their knees and sleep while ③standing, but the deepest sleep still comes when they lie down. Elephants may lie down and sleep for a few hours in the morning, but the weight of their bodies makes this ④uncomfortably after two or three hours, and they will stand up and nap a little longer on their feet. Even giraffes sleep standing up, and their bodies are ⑤balanced so that their long necks support their heads without much effort even in a standing position.



160 중독은 진정한 자기모습을 가리는 가면을 만든다.

필수어휘 mask chip noise gallery snow 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Usually), (on the **mask** of addiction) is honey applied.

**Chips** with TV, alcohol, smartphon, SNS,..., it could be anything. We know addiction destroys balance.

Shorten the **noises** of outer world (which have no inner value).

(How about) walking through art gallery or having a snowball fight? Regular exercise is surely helpful.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [6월]

Many parents worry about the state of the world today and wonder how they can feel (A) [safe / safely] when raising kids in this scary world.

Yet, I found that there's still hope. When I was a brand-new mom, I was in an elevator with two teenage boys. When the door opened, one boy was about to get off first. The other boy put his arm in front of his friend, (B) [motioned / motioning] for me to go ahead. I was moved by his simple gesture of thoughtfulness and good manners. I thanked him, and also asked him to thank his mother for doing a wonderful job: raising such a polite young man. I

promised myself at that moment (C) [when / that] I would raise my children to be like him.



161 영원히 뒤에 있지도, 항상 앞에 있지도 않는 게 인생이다.

필수어휘 ownership leaf flood rear bowl 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There are **flood** and **ebb**. (under the surface) there are **hidden roots** and (above the soil) **leaves**.

Although you **bring up** the **rear**, you **might be** (at the front someday). The **ownership** of your life **is** (on you)

(not someone else). Though you **might think** **your ways** are affected by others,

no, the final decision to drink the **bowls** of choices **is made** (solely by you). Don't blame others.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [6월]

The unforgettable musical, Rent, has been performed 5,140 times since the show ①opened in 1996. It generated such support that fans who saw the production many times came ②to be known as 'Rent-heads.' One of the numerous reasons fans kept coming back ③are that the characters in the show are very realistic. Larson wrote Rent based on Puccini's opera, La Boheme. But its characters are quite different from ④those in the opera. ⑤Upon its opening on Broadway, this show brought controversy, especially when it came to more conservative, middle-aged audiences. But after receiving a glowing review from the press, Rent became the hottest ticket in town.

필수어휘 butter stare auction remarkable humor 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A sense of humor is (to life) what quality butter is (to bread).

This ability has a **remarkable** effect (on mundane life).

So, (like **auction** bidders), people try to have a **man of humor** (beside them).

It seems they can break down our icy **stares** on life.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. (3점) [7월]

The life expectancy of the average American man is 69 years, which (A) [mean / means] that the average American man lives to an age of 69. The average life expectancy for an American female is 77 years. Although it may seem (B) [surprising / surprisingly], the average life expectancy for men in the West African nation of Gabon, is just 25 years! Gabon's male average life expectancy is the lowest on the earth. The average female in Gabon lives 20 years longer than the average male. The country in the world that has the highest average life expectancy is Andorra, (C) [which / where] is a small country located near Spain.





163 뜻이 있는 곳에 길이 있다.

필수어휘 gate map tournament tune hat 적용  
접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In cold winter), you need woolly hat, (not straw one). Discern and tune out the deceiving voices.

He (who tries to sell straw hat in winter) is the one (telling you life is like a one-time tournament).

Life leads you (to as various gates of challenge) (as you believe you can do).

There is no fixed treasure map.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]  
A famous radio news anchorwoman, Mary Ellen had worked her way up from a small station, to the major markets of Los Angeles and San Francisco. In 2004, she ①became an afternoon news anchorwoman at a big station in New York City. She had a very good salary and a fancy car. Her suitcase was always ②packed for the major position. Then, in February 2005, Mary Ellen took on her most meaningful assignment, one she gave to ③herself. However, she quit her job, ④leaving New York's fast track and a close boyfriend behind. She went home to help her mother, Rosemary who had taken care of her father since 1992, ⑤who he was diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease. Mary Ellen arrived in her hometown in Michigan on a gray winter night.

필수어휘 behave actress fancy error personnel 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**D**o not have a **fancy** for smoke, alcohol or drugs etc.

Their actors and **actresses** are **victims of it**. But we can't (always) **behave** ourselves or have no **error**.

(If any), he is a **half god** and there isn't **even a hundredth god** (on earth).

If you have an addiction, don't forget there are helping **personnel** in our society.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]  
 One night my wife and I were awakened by the sound of our daughter's crying in her room. She was only three months old at the time, so it wasn't unusual for her ①to wake up in the middle of the night. But there was something strange about the way she was crying, ②which worried us. We immediately ran to the emergency room. It turned out ③that she did have a flu. If she had not been seen by a doctor in time, she ④could have lost her hearing or possibly even died. My wife and I spent three days with our baby in the hospital, watching nurses ⑤be held her down while a doctor gave her a shot.

필수어휘 pleased tackle substance broadcast milk 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**ife gives us trouble. We are not **pleased** (with **broadcasting** it to everyone) but (anyway),

we want our shackled mind **freed**. (Whether to avoid it or **tackle** it), we have to choose.

A baby should avoid hard food. **Milk** is proper food **substance**.

(However), when time is up, we have to change milk (with hard food). We have to tackle it (after all).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

In the 1800s, cowboys from the south-western United States came together in one town each year in order to sell their cows. After (A) [sold / selling] their cows, the cowboys often showed off how well they had learned to ride and rope cows. In 1888, the people of Prescott began to sell tickets to the cowboy show and called the show rodeo. Since the first rodeo, rodeos have grown in popularity. The most popular event at rodeos (B) [is / are] bull wrestling. In bull wrestling, the cowboy must jump onto the back of a running bull. And, using only his hands, the cowboy has to stop the bull by making the bull (C) [fall / to fall] to the ground. The cowboy who can do this the fastest becomes the winner.

필수어휘 latter casualty empire unity burst 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When you lose your mind, you might be losing eternity.

Which is better? keeping your mind in patience? or instant satisfaction of lust?

Our body says the latter is better. Lust brought huge casualties (in big and small histories.)

and burst unity into division. Don't entrust your mind (to the empire of darkness).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]  
 Budgeting is essential for everyone, but it's ① even more important when you're single. Every dollar you make should ②account for, and you need to have a clear understanding of where that money is going and how you can spend it. If you get into a situation ③where more money is going out than it is coming in, it's up to you to adjust your budget accordingly. So, start by creating a budget. It should be as ④detailed as possible. Some people find it's helpful to track every single penny while others find ⑤it's suitable to track things in terms of general spending categories.



167 좌절과 게으름에 이별을 선언하라.

필수어휘 psychology panel actor prominent generate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**rustration steals your inner power and generates laziness.

To cure it is (so) huge a work (that) many prominent figures (in history) warn it.

It seems hard to cure but we don't need psychology or panel discussion (to cure it).

The resolution not to give in you should have. You are the main actor of your life.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

The small Asian kingdom of Brunei Darassalam is located on the Northern Shore of Borneo. Its nature, culture and tradition are all within easy reach in the small size of the kingdom. (A) [Although / Despite] its unspoiled nature and traditional culture, Brunei is very much of the 21st century and a center of modern culture in Asia. The comforts of modern life (B) [is / are] never far away even if the city gives the feeling that it is hundreds of miles from another civilization. There are world-class golf courses, sporting facilities, a fashionable malls, theme parks, plus restaurants (C) [offering / offered] both local and international dishes.



168 인내하며 준비한 자가 더 좋은 기회를 얻어야 한다.

필수어휘 adequate rice selection employment judgment 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

We need rice, wheat, barley, meat and etc. (to live), so employment is an essential thing.

You need adequate qualification (to be in the selection of today's society).

If one of the judgments (of this society) depends on the record of our sincerity,

whom can we blame? (Regardless of the problem of educational system).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]
When her husband, the pharaoh, died, Hatshepsut was supposed to rule Egypt ① until her son was old enough to take the pharaoh's position. But she liked her job so much that she declared ② her pharaoh and appeared before her subjects wearing a fake beard. Beards of the time were a symbol of power. The fake beard allowed the subjects ③ to believe she was a real pharaoh. Hatshepsut's reign extended from 1503 to 1482 B.C., ④ breaking the 2,000-year-tradition of male-only rule. Unlike the pharaohs before her, she was devoted to peace and harmony and opposed to ⑤ being at war.

필수어휘 associate climate unlike keen junior 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The freedom (from shackles) and that, (into the shackle of higher values).

They are unlike but associated (with each other closely) (for your happiness).

The main climate of your mind is to be happiness. So, you need both. But do not stay (long) (in the first step).

Go (from junior to senior). Be keen to find truth (not to fall into shackles of no value).

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

I was a tax accountant, but I wanted to do something in the food industry. Then I read an article about people (A) [try / trying] a different job for a certain period, and I decided to explore that possibility by spending a year on a farm in Norway. Since I lived my whole life in a city, the idea of living and working on a farm seemed quite different from (B) [what / which] I had been doing. The experience was harder than I had expected. I worked seven to eight hours a day, five days a week. It was difficult work, but I had the opportunity to learn what (C) [it / this] takes to produce, harvest, and prepare the food we eat.



필수어휘 pollution visible bend knock string 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The pollution of visible world is less important (than that of invisible mind).

Bend every efforts (to cleaning it).

Having pure mind has a knock-on effect (on having a **string** of tranquil smiles).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [9월]

Paul was an old man who ①lived under a bridge in the streets of Paris. He begged for money to keep himself ②warm and fed, and he liked his carefree life. Then one day just before Christmas a sick mother and her three children walked into his life. Though he tried ③to ignore their troubles, Paul soon found ④himself caring for the family and sharing his unusual home under the bridge with them. But the children missed having a home of their own. How could he make their Christmas wish ⑤to come true?





174 삶을 독특하게 느끼는 눈이 자기만의 목적을 가지게 한다.

필수어휘 contrast capture cycle noted potato 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Holding potato chips in a cozy couch) and (captured in awe), you can see the life of a noted figure

(on screen) (which is far from the coziness). Stark contrast (between the great and the ordinary)

is "to act till it's achieved" It is (like cycling, not riding a motorcycle).

(Everyday) you should push (forward) (with your feet) until you get to your goal.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는고르시오. [3점] [9월]

We use many natural materials such as cotton, wool, and metal. They come from plants or animals, or they are (A) [dug / digging] from the ground. Plastics can be used in place of natural materials, and they are used to make clothes, parts for cars, and many other products.

Plastics are synthetic materials, which means (B) [that / what] they are made from chemicals in factories. The chemicals come mainly from oil, but also from natural gas and coal. An important quality of plastics (C) [is / are] that they are easy to shape. They can be used to make objects of all kinds. \*synthetic: 합성의



172 경험을 발전적 변화의 때로 받아들여라.

필수어휘 overwhelming killer prime infection truly 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When is (truly) the prime moment of life? When you have the overwhelming power?

When your influence spreads (like unstoppable infection)? It might even be a time of failure

(which makes you realize something) or (also) when you are tenuous, (sacrificing yourself in love).

(In any case), we should learn (through experience) complaint or blame is a killer with no help in life.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는고르시오. [3점] [10월]

There is growing evidence that Korea is experiencing the impacts of climate change. The distinctive features between Korea's four beautiful seasons which have been a great pride for its people (A) [is / are] becoming unclear. The southern part of the nation is turning into a subtropical area without winters. The change (B) [has resulted / was resulted] in the interruption of the ecosystem such as the early flower blossoms and changes in fish species. Moreover, rising sea-levels will certainly become a serious threat to the wet, muddy areas along the western coast (C) [which / whose] value has been recognized worldwide.



필수어휘 cough retain exhibition legislation gift 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Don't be naive. There is no perfect saint. (Behind every beautiful achievement of human history),

we can see there are secret exhibitions of love stories.

Love cannot be hidden (like a cough). No human legislation can prevent love.

What should we pay (to retain love)? Is love free gift (like coincidence)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]
Michelangelo's David was an exemplar of strength and enormous courage in the Renaissance Era. In fact, the marble for David was a huge block that a sculptor ①had abandoned about 40 years earlier. The marble had been lying ②disused ever since. Michelangelo was the only sculptor to achieve a design of such enormous dimensions ③what used only this marble block, requiring no additional parts. Due to the limitations of the damaged marble, the statue is ④much broader than it is deep, and so David was intended ⑤to be viewed from the front or back, rather than the side. \*marble 대리석 dimensions 규모



174 좌절은 씩은 것이다. 습관적으로 미워하라.

필수어휘 reward implication harbor pale concerned 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When ordeals of life make you turn pale (with fear), you seek a harbor of refuge.

(Concerned or not), suffering and its implications will visit you (someday). If you run away

there will be no reward. When you lost all, don't get (into frustration). (Just) do what you should do.

Frustration kills you but to keep changing and challenging brings you new rewards.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
The Park family used to ① live in a large apartment in Seoul, Korea. Two years ago, Mrs. Park moved with their daughter, Da Young, to New York City. Mr. Park, who couldn't leave his job in Seoul, was ② left behind. There's a reason for the separation. Da Young is an outstanding violinist and ③ has wanted to study with Mr. Goldman who lives in New York. "At first, my parents argued over the issue of ④ separation the family," says Da Young. "But finally, my father agreed to it." "It's hard to raise children in a foreign country," says Mrs. Park. "Our old life, ⑤ which was more predictable, was easier." The sacrifice, however, is worth it, she says. "We couldn't pass up this opportunity to study with Mr. Goldman. Maybe my daughter will be famous."



175 습관이 될 때까지 불굴의 의지를 연습하라.

필수어휘 whenever venue carbon comfortable constitution 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**ots of venues (for dealing with the problem of **carbon** emission) are being arranged (worldwide).

As carbon emission is bad (to our planet), pumped out negative thought is (only) bad (to yourself).

**whenever** you are (in hard time), do not run away (to pleasure or into being **comfortable**).

Healthy constitution comes (from habituated fortitude).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는고르시오. [10월]

One of the best things about garage sales is getting something free. When you let friends and other families know (A) [that / who] you are looking for an item, it is likely that someone will meet that need. We received a TV set because someone knew we needed a TV. Don't be ashamed to ask for things! We had a \$500 vacuum (B) [give / given] to us that needed some minor repairs. Free instruction is helpful, too. Ask people you meet how to do things. I asked a lady who sold lovely flowers how to grow flowers. I learned that it's best to start flowers from seeds in the house and then (C) [transplant / transplanting] them. It was just a casual conversation, but I could get some useful information.

필수어휘 relative dividend enterprise enormous alert 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**G**ood or bad, your thought gives its result (to your daily life) (at least in an emotional way),

(like an enterprise gives its dividend to its shareholders). It could seem (relatively) **small**

cause it is (just) **thought**. But stay alert since it is (surely) **enormous**.

when **habitual or accumulated** (in the perspective of whole life).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 고르시오. [10월]

A hook is a musical idea, often a short riff, or phrase, that is used in popular music to make a song appealing and to catch the ear of the listener. The word 'hook' literally means being caught or (A) [trapping / trapped], as when a fish is hooked. This term, which is applied to various music genres including rock, hip hop, dance, and pop music, (B) [tend / tends] to be either melodic or rhythmic. Some hooks become popular without using any unusual elements. For example, in the song "Nobody," performed by WonderGirls, the hook consists of the words "nobody" repeated over and over again (C) [while / during] the whole song.



177 인내가 증옴은 하루아침에 배울 수 없다.

필수어휘 minor manufacture hell concept withdrawal 적용

점속사, 증어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**O**ne of the **concepts of hell** may well be based (on anger).

(**Manufacturing** burning fire), anger creates living hell.

A man (who angers easily) (only) fits into **minor** roles.

Anger and withdrawal from patience are **relatives** (each other).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
Raphael ranks among the greatest artists of all time. Yet they say he once sold ①what has since become a masterpiece for a bit of food. One evening the great painter saw a mother ②singing to her small child. He was inspired to paint the scene — but there was no canvas to paint on. Raphael discovered an old barrel nearby and used its round cover as his canvas. The story is ③that he sold the painting to a bar keeper for a meal worth less than fifty cents, though he was not a poor man. The Italian government sent the painting to the New York World's Fair in 1939, ④which it was exhibited. It now hangs in a palace in Florence, Italy and ⑤is valued at over \$1,000,000!

필수어휘 characteristic cope mayor diary cream 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**ho are the cream (of your town)(now)?

an actor, a singer, an artist, a politician, a **mayor**, a sports medalist?

(Among many **characteristics** of them), there are a few things in common (like keeping a **diary**).

But number one factor is that they don't give up **coping** with their adversities.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? (3점) [10월]

In some deserts there are plants ①that resemble rocks. Only the leaves of these plants show on the ground. These leaves are fat, covered with a tough skin, and are the same color as the rocks and pebbles around them. Because they are filled with water, many desert animals would be glad ②to eat them. But these leaves look ③like rocks, so animals seldom notice them. These strange plants are known as stone plants. The only time you can easily tell that they are plants ④are after a rainstorm. Then, a flower pops out from between the leaves and ⑤blooms for a day or two.





179 태어날 때, 아이들 사이에 무슨 차이가 있든가? 우리는 성장한다. 선택하면서.

필수어휘 convince instrument dare define bone 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**onvince yourself that you can do it. Don't you **dare** think you cannot do it.

You are the only and very instrument (into which this universe can contract itself).

Do not define your identity (with limited things). That is not true.

Your bone and flesh will go back (to where it was born) but your spirit will be recorded (in this universe).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [10월]

Kids who like the outdoors can discover how (A) [excited / exciting] it is to spot their favorite animals. Stepping outside can mean seeing a world full of great animals — from squirrels in trees to birds in flight. The rule in the great outdoors is simple: Don't touch or go near an animal. Although some of animals may be cool or even cute, (B) [leave / leaving] them alone. The animals aren't like regular pets. They're not used to being around people and may bite or attack if you go near them. Don't ever try to feed them. Even if they look (C) [hungry / hungrily], they shouldn't ever be fed.

필수어휘 await concession Islamic castle flexible 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Islamic people follow their Koran, Jews follow their Torah, We follow 'moral law'.

Let's call them 'laws to be kept' (in one), (in the castle of which) there is no unblemished human.

So, it is burdensome (for us). (Now then), is concession (to it) wrong? No.

(Then), should it be more flexible? No. (Ah...) (Where) is the salvation (for human)? we await it.

(A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 바르게 짝지은 것은? [11월]

What is beauty? Different cultures define (A) [it / them] quite differently. For example, large women were considered beautiful in many parts of Africa. In America, however, thin women have been considered the standard of beauty. With the invention of the Internet and satellite TV, this American concept of (B) [that / what] is beautiful has spread throughout the world. Pressured by the advertising and entertainment industries, women are using all kinds of methods to meet this standard and to make themselves (C) [appear / to appear] more beautiful, at least on the outside.

필수어휘 slice anxiety coat exchange ate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**ou might want to **exchange anxiety** (about the future) (with relief in the present)

(in pursuing your dream). Do not refuse anxiety (with your future) and run away (into relief).

Don't worry (about working only), because if you ate just **slices** of bread (**coated** with nothing)

(for fortnight), (enduring everything), your body would have **bacons**. (It's a riddle)

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [11월]

Late one Saturday evening, I was ① awakened by the ringing of my phone. In a sleepy voice I said, "Hello." The party on the other end of the line paused for a moment before ② rushing into a long speech. "Mom, this is Susan and I'm sorry I woke you up, but I had to call because I'm going to be a little ③ lately getting home. The tire of Dad's car just went flat while we were in the theater." Since I don't have any daughters, I knew the person ④ had misdialed. "I'm sorry," I replied, "but I don't have a daughter named Susan." "Oh, Mom!" came the young woman's voice, "I didn't think ⑤ that you'd be this angry."

필수어휘 calm juice cinema bathroom whilst 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In a **cinema** or a theater) we can see a great actor. (Usually), vicissitudes of life make a great actor.

He speaks (with his eyes and facial expression in **calm**), weeps (bitterly) (before the mirror in the **bathroom**) or

gulps **juice** (leaning against a wall exhausted). **Whilst**(while) we can enjoy his performance,

there might be old wounds (in the source of his ability).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]  
 Of all the senses, hearing evokes the strongest feelings. Remember your favorite movie. Now imagine watching that movie ① with the sound off. It would be very flat and hardly worth ② watched. Likewise, sounds have a huge impact on the sales of products, especially cars. Car manufacturers know that one of the biggest selling features of their autos ③ is the sound of the car door opening and closing. Some auto executives have whole teams that focus ④ exclusively on the sounds their cars make, including the doors, windows, shifts and even seat cushions. The sound of the engines is not only a major selling feature, but also a distinctive characteristic ⑤ which defines the brand.

필수어휘 concede amazing cite dig offering 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**P**ositive thinking and words are good offerings (to our mind).

It is easy to **concede** that they have **amazing** power.

Some instances could be **cited**. (Then), let's **dig in** good words and positive thoughts.

(However), be cautious, (without patience and diligence), it could (just) be (like narcotics)

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

One night in the 1800s, a storm came up while

Captain Hanson Gregory was at sea. He

anchored the fried cake he'd been eating on

one of the \*spokes of the helm so that he

could use both hands to (A) [steer / be

steered]. When he picked his cake back up,

Gregory was pleased to note that the middle

part he liked least was gone. From then on, he

had the cook on his ship (B) [fry / to fry] his

cakes with a hole in the center. This is the

origin of doughnuts. In the other story,

Gregory's mother complains that the center of

her cakes didn't cook through. Gregory gives an

idea to her (C) [that / who] she tries making

them with a hole in the middle. In either event,

Gregory gets the credit for inventing the

doughnut. \*spoke of the helm: [항해] 타륜(舵輪)의 손잡이

필수어휘 emphasis soul fate ambassador dominant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**ho will you send (as an **ambassador** of yourself) (into this world)?

Send the fortitude (as your representative). It should be **dominant** (in our lives)

cause the essence of the world is **big and small battlefield**. Put **emphasis** (on **soul**),( then)

you may get eternity or (on lust), (then), you may lost everything. **Fate** is (nowhere) (except on your hand).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

New research indicates that when it comes to children's shoes, the size listed by the manufacturer is (A) [rare / rarely] the true size. In nearly all cases, the manufacturers overstate the size. The most striking finding is (B) [what / that] the majority of outdoor shoes and slippers for children are too small. Interestingly, the shoe sizes given by the manufacturers almost never matched with the true sizes measured by the researchers. For outdoor shoes, 33.9% fit perfectly, 52.8% were too small, and 13.3% were too big. The percentages for slippers were 28.2%, 61.6%, and 10.2%. When shopping for shoes, parents should have their children's feet (C) [re-measure / re-measured].

필수어휘 runner hill slim genuine knife 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A** runner (going up the **hill**) should be **slim**. Work out (regularly),

put your **genuine** mind (in healthy body). (Sometimes) heaven can drive your body and mind (into fire).

Don't avoid it. Who knows heaven is making a good **knife** (with hammer and whetstone)?

Both keen blade and suitable handle are needed.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [12월]  
 Do you know that we live ①a lot longer now than the people who were born before us? One hundred years ago the average woman lived to be 45. But now, she can live until at least 80. One of the main reasons why people live longer ②are that we know how to look after ourselves better. We know which foods are good for ③us and what we have to eat to make sure our bodies get all the healthy things they need. We know why we sometimes get ill and what we should do ④to get better again. And we know how important ⑤it is to do lots of exercise to keep our hearts beating healthily.

필수어휘 chicken ruin testing combine satisfied 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Whether you are a **chicken** or a **hero**, **alive** or **dead**, **fulfill** your responsibility.

Do not be **satisfied** (with your current situation) or **shift** the responsibility (to others) (before fulfilling it)

or you might **ruin** your precious goal. **Love** is **no testing**.

If you **love**, **risk** your life. **Combine** resolution and sincerity.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]  
 I spent 24 years of my life growing up and being educated in England, and ① appreciated every moment. However, there is so much more in the world ② to experience. With just one life, I feel I need to enrich myself and those who I meet by traveling as much as possible. Only by doing this ③ can we come to understand the uniqueness of different cultures, and realize that the more we think we are different, ④ the more we actually have in common. There is the old saying, "Home is where the heart is," and I have to agree with this. Wherever I traveled and stayed, people I have lived with have made me ⑤ felt at home.





187 많은 조언을 들어도, 선택은 자신의 몫이다.

필수어휘 interim upper hall category consultant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When we have to decide something important or have problems,

we seek consultants or experts (on that category). We don't want biased, interim, or wrong answers.

(Futhermore), there is (always) the possibility of upper solution. (In the hall of our mind),

there are many doors. When we choose to open one, (usually), we have to lose others. Ah..., life is not easy.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [12월]

The French government offered a prize to anyone who could invent a way to preserve food for the French army. A man named Francois Appert won the prize by (A)[devise / devising] a way to keep food fresh in sealed glass bottles that were placed in boiling water. However, no one knew why the food stayed fresh when (B) [treating / treated] that way. Then in 1860, an American found a better way to sterilize food inside cans by heating them at higher temperatures. Canning was already working so well by that time (C) [that / where] a can of rations from the Civil War, recently discovered, was opened and its contents were fed to a dog. The food was still fresh!

\*sterilize: 살균하다

필수어휘 traveller delegate mild instant aggressive 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Be** a seasoned **traveller** (in your life).

(On the bottom), get the understanding of life and a **mild** attitude.

Be instant to react (to your responsibility). Be aggressive when you fight (for hope).

Do not delegate your precious things (to the negative mind).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [12월]

Not all archaeologists believed there had been a real city named Troy, but one of those who did (A) [was / were] an archaeologist named Frank Calvert. It was Calvert who first discovered that what looked like a large hill on the Turkish plain had actually been made by human beings. Calvert believed (B) [that / what] inside that man-made hill lay the lost city of Troy. He bought some of the land and started digging. When Schliemann met Calvert in 1868, he adopted Calvert's beliefs. Eventually, though, Schliemann made the discovery of Troy sound as if (C) [it / they] were his alone.

필수어휘 clash commander pump exception threatening 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**hat is encouraging or **threatening** your dream is (in you, not outside of you).

(In the **clash** between fortitude and frustration), (as a **commander** of your life), drive away all distorted thoughts.

Put no **exception** (for what makes you frustrated), drive them (all).

**Pump** unextinguishable hope and fortitude (into your mind). Shout (to yourself) "I can do it!"

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

A tornado is a violent, whirling wind ①that moves in a narrow path over land, usually in a direction from southwest to northeast. In very severe thunderstorms, the wind at different heights blows in different directions and at different speeds. This difference in wind direction and speed ②is called wind shear. A strong upward wind will affect the wind shear and produce a rotation inside the thunderstorm. A funnel cloud appears, and a tornado is born. Some tornado funnels do not ③reach the Earth. Funnel clouds that touch down to the Earth ④picking up dirt and dust from the ground, giving the funnels their dark gray or black color. Sometimes tornadoes strike the Earth, go back up into the atmosphere, then go down and ⑤strike another area. \*funnel cloud: (토네이도의) 깔때기 구름



190 삶의 진정한 목적을 위해 건강을 챙기라.

필수어휘 conventional advise preserve acquire soccer 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**onventional wisdom advises you to preserve health (first)

(more than anything else). But health (itself) is not the final purpose.

It is a means (to **acquire** higher values) just as (in **soccer**),

physical endurance is the core (of all tactics) but the purpose is the goal.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

Every place on the earth is different. Just like people, no two places can be (A) [exact / exactly] alike. However, some places are similar in certain ways. There are patterns in the way people live and use the land. The design of buildings shows one pattern. Many large cities have very tall buildings (B) [called / calling] skyscrapers. There is not enough land, so people make more room by building up into the sky. Other patterns can be found in the foods we eat, the way we dress, or the way we grow crops. Learning about these patterns (C) [help / helps] us to understand the world a little better.



191 단호한 처벌과 예시는 예방력이 있다.

필수어휘 neck unhappy typical clever rape 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The typical punishment of violent crimes (like **rape**) should be a severe sentence

(like hanging the culprit by the **neck**).

(in order to thwart those (who think they are **clever** and evil) not to try).

But the news of this world makes the innocent **unhappy**.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]  
After moving to a new city, I ①joined the company baseball team. Being the oldest player, I had to play the outfield. During one game, I made a ②few mistakes. Then I kept ③hearing someone shouting, "Way to go, Mr. Green" and "You can do it, Mr. Green." I was amazed someone would know my name in this strange city. After the game, I met my wife and son and asked ④that they knew who was shouting encouragement in the stand. My son spoke up and said, "Dad, it was me." I asked why he was calling me Mr. Green and he replied, "I didn't want anyone ⑤to know that I'm your son."



192 순수함과 세상을 깊이 아는 지혜 둘 다 필요하다.

필수어휘 marine cheer expression earnings reverse 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**heer (to the pure), jeer (to the wicked).

Your **earnings** shouldn't be **less** (than your expenditure).

Do not **reverse** it or **you** will suffer. **Have** spirit of a **marine** (before adversities)

but **have** a **perspective** (on humans and the nature) (with poetic **expression** in mind).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. (3점) [3월]

Even though we call 365 days a year, the earth does not move around the sun in 365 days. Rather, it takes 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes, and 46 seconds (A) [done / to do] this. So we add one extra day to the end of February every four years, except in those years (B) [where / which] can be divided by 100. Then that extra day is not added. But, in years divisible by 400, that extra day is added. What that means is simply that the years 1200, 1600, and 2000 are divisible by 400, so they had the extra day added, (C) [making / makes] themselves leap years. But 1300, 1400, 1500, 1700, 1800, and 1900 are not divisible by 400, so they were not leap years.



193 의지가 없다면 환경이 중요하다. 정녕 의지가 있다면, 그때는...,

필수어휘 script expense convention nervous vast 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Limited environment may lead you (to nervous breakdown).

Try to go (to the vast outer world). (Sometimes) break the hedge of convention if need be.

There is no fixed script (of your life).

Defend your freedom (at any expense).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]  
If you're willing to admit it that you're wrong, you'll be able to ①improve and get it right. When you accept that you don't know it all, there's so much that you'll learn. Spend more time ②listening than you do talking, and it'll greatly add to the effectiveness of what you say. Let go of the need to prove how ③smart you are, and your wisdom will deeply grow. Keep in mind that there are many other points of view, and that will make your own perspective more valuable. Stop ④to worry so much about who or what you appear to be. Instead, put your energy into ⑤expressing that you're a unique and important person.

필수어휘 tip dish lover beauty medal 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**B**e careful (not to tip the jug over), it may spoil your dish.

When you are a young lover, be careful (not to let the lust blind your eyes).

Outer beauty comes and goes.

Don't forget that you should hang an eternal medal of love (on your partner's neck).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월]

One local apartment complex had its gas and electricity turned off. People in the complex (A) [thought / thinking] that there was a problem with the power lines. But they were very upset when it turned out that the utility company shut off service. The landlord in charge of the seventy apartments did not pay the utility bill. He (B) [asked / was asked] why he had not paid the bill. He said (C) [that / what] with small monthly rental income, he couldn't manage the utilities.



필수어휘 plate intention bedroom missing sympathy 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**S**ympathy (for yourself) lead you (to evil result) so do not, even if your heaven and earth go **missing**.

Surround steel **plate** (around your heart), have every **intention** (not to succumb).

Do not get into your **bedroom** (with broken heart).

Sleep (with fortitude and hope). It is not easy but we should fight and win.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]  
 Environmental illness is a term used ①to describe illness in which environmental causes play a significant role in producing symptoms. People ②suffer from environmental illness may have allergies, or be unable to work in an office without becoming ill, which is known as sick building syndrome. Some people who have environmental illness become ③sensitive to almost everything in their environment. They may be allergic to pollen, and ④be made sick by a large number of common foods through immediate food allergies. These people are often referred to as 'universal reactors' ⑤ because their bodies react to so many environmental causes. \*pollen: 꽃가루



196 양서 한편은 고향을 주는 세 명의 친구다.

필수어휘 coloured suitable civilian folk extensive 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Those (who don't have experience of reading good and suitable books) are poor folks.

(First) choose good books to read. Avoid books (which see the world as lead-colored).

(Second), a book (written by a soldier) is better (than by a civilian).

(Third), Do both repeated reading and extensive one.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월] [3점]

Foot pain (A) [occurs / is occurred] as much as any other disease. It is, however, ignored mostly by both genders. Foot pain is caused by ill-fitting shoes such as high heels women are willing to wear and the stiff, tight leather shoes men wear to work. People only care about how a shoe makes them (B) [look / to look]. In fact, 42 percent of women would wear shoes that are uncomfortable in order to look more stylish. And some men, who want to look more muscular, turn into weekend warriors and pound the ground in sneakers (C) [design / designed] for cross-training or hiking.



197 자기가 대접 받고 싶은 대로 남을 대하라.

필수어휘 witness upset slight opposed delivery 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**e don't have to bear **witness** to the frailty of human mind.

Do not let your fellow felt **slighted**. Not because he will be **upset**

but because it can be a **deep scar** (to him or her).

You are (adamantly) **opposed** (to what insults you). (Then) be **discreet** (in **delivery** of words).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]  
In Greek, Mesopotamia means "between rivers."  
The land ①which once had that name is now mostly in the nation of Iraq. But thousands of years ago, when human civilization was just beginning, Mesopotamia was the most important part of the world. It was here ②that the ancient Sumerians, Babylonians, Chaldeans, and Assyrians founded their kingdoms. The two rivers of Mesopotamia ③are the Tigris and the Euphrates. In ancient times, the waters of these rivers were used to ④supplying water to Mesopotamia. But after thousands of years of farming, the land has become unproductive. Today, it is mostly desert. In some Mesopotamian regions, the population is smaller today than ⑤it was 4,000 years ago!

필수어휘 relax navy comfort whip inquiry 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A** answer (to the **inquiry**) (on what forgiveness creates) : Put forgiveness (to others) and that (to yourself)

(in a bowl of mind) and whip and mix them (as one) until there is the foam of the comfort.

**Relax** and **enjoy** the peace. You have (just) created more precious peace

(than the army, **navy** and air force can create). (That is), the peace of mind.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월] (3점)

Your head stops (A) [to grow / growing] earlier than the rest of your body. When you were a newborn baby, you looked as if you were almost all head. By the time you were 10, your head was nearly full size. On the other hand, the bones of your arms and legs were short when you were a newborn baby. When you reached the age of 9, your bones started to grow rapidly and will keep growing until you (B) [reach / will reach] your full height. Besides growing taller, your body changes in other ways. Inside the bodies of both teenage boys and girls, important changes are taking place, changes that make it possible for boys and girls, when they are older, (C) [become / to become] fathers and mothers.



199 본능은 편한 쪽으로 흐르려 한다.

필수어휘 retirement attach ultimately mental path 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If we don't strive to **attach** ourselves (to hope), (next day), **our mind** **changes** (bit by bit)

(plainly) (by numerous influences). **Our mind** **tends to go** (to the beaten **path** of frustration).

**Frustration** is **sweet**, cause **it** **doesn't need** your future sweat. (**Ultimately**),

**It** is **the enemy** of 'working hard'. **Announce** **retirement** (from this **mental** disorder) (now).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]  
You have to breathe in order to live. When you breathe in, you draw air, which contains a gas ①called oxygen, into your lungs. You cannot live without oxygen, for oxygen changes the food you have eaten into energy. Your body uses this energy ②to make new cells, move your muscles, and send messages along your nerves. You can actually feel this manufactured energy after you have eaten a heavy meal, for it is then ③that you feel warm. This is because when the food is changed into energy, heat is given off. This heat helps keep the inside of your body ④warmly even if the outside temperature is zero. You cannot stay ⑤alive if the temperature in your body falls too low.



200 **질투와 분노에 빠지지 말라.**

필수어휘 apartment rage unknown core raw 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**D**on't fall into jealousy and rage. (sometimes), things to be seen is not what it really is.

Living (in a luxurious **apartment** in downtown) might seem attractive.

But that can't guarantee your happiness. People might see you (as only mediocre) but

your present **unknown, raw** talent might be one of the **cores** (of your future success).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

One of Catherine's memories was of her father taking her into a bar with a sawdust-covered floor and (A) [swung / swinging] her up to a high stool. She was five-years old, and she remembered how proud her father was when strangers crowded round to admire her. He was a traveling salesman, and he explained to her (B) [that / what] his work took him to distant cities and he had to be away from her for months so that he could bring back nice presents. Catherine made a deal with him. If he would stay with her, she would give up the presents. Her father laughed and told her (C) [what / how] a smart child she was. And then he left town, and it was six months before she saw him again.



201 좋은 관계란 자동이 아니라 학습과 노력이다.

필수어휘 faction bargain underground speaker compete 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**H**usband and wife should be (in solidarity) but some couples behave (like different **faction**),

(raising voices like using **speakers**), (**competing** against each other).

Love is not a bargain. It should be life-giving and acceptance of all.

What is the reason (which is in their **underground** vault)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월] [3점]

When you eat, food is broken down and ①sent to the cells of your body. These cells take in the food and grow bigger. Then each cell divides and becomes two cells exactly like itself. Each cell divides again, ②making four cells, and so on. This cell division goes on day and night. As the number of cells in your body ③become greater, you grow bigger and bigger. When you are about 20-years old, a change takes place. Your plan for growing up is completed. From then on, your body stops ④growing taller, but the foods you eat keep your body in good running order, and help repair any wornout parts. After you ⑤reach your full height, you may get fatter or thinner, but you won't get any taller.



202 사람이 일을 하지만 일이 사람을 지킨다.

필수어휘 ruling arise gang frame nose 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Does human keep labor? or labor keep human?

The ruling is the latter. Doubts arise (in laziness).

(Without labor), mind (itself) destroys its healthy frame (like a **gang** of hooligans)

(who destroy the game). Take pains to nose around a meaningful labor.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [6월]

The Republic of South Africa is a country located at the southern tip of Africa, with a 2,798 km coastline on the Atlantic and Indian Oceans. To the north (A) [lay / lie] Namibia, Botswana and Zimbabwe; to the east are Mozambique and Swaziland. This country is known for its diversity in languages. Eleven languages are (B) [official / officially] recognized. English is the most commonly spoken language in official and commercial public life; however, it is only the fifth most-spoken language at home. Although 79.5% of the South African population is black, the people are from various ethnic groups (C) [speaking / spoken] different Bantu languages.





203 안정이 최고인양 목표삼지 말라. 허무라는 큰 위험에 빠질 수 있다.

필수어휘 rating sack ordinary winter premier 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Where) is the premier happiness?

(Where) is the power (that makes you warmest in the dead of winter)?

There are ordinary low rating happinesses (which also belong to dogs and cows).

(Sacking down for tomorrow's work), our soul's deepest need (still) goes on.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [6월]

Raised in a poor family, Confucius truly understood the suffering of the people. In his view, the lords of his country, only interested in their own personal gain, ①were responsible for it. Therefore, he gathered a group of intelligent followers ②what he trained in several subjects including ethics. He believed that government leaders must be humane, honest and ③fair, not experts in administration. He taught his students that it is the role of rulers ④to secure the happiness of their people. He had considerable success in placing his pupils in positions of power in government. When the men who ⑤had been trained by him were sent into service, even immoral rulers valued their honesty.



204 자신을 관리하지 못하면, 다른 이에게 짐이 된다.

필수어휘 urban smooth arrival partnership monetary 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**U**rban family life has created large gaps (among family members).

Frequent late arrival to home can mar smooth partnerships.

Monetary difficulties can scatter us. Be strong and don't spoil yourself.

Have fortitude (in hope). Life is full (of challenges).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [2013 4월]

The kiwi fruit is a vitamin C superstar. A kiwi has twice the vitamin C of an orange. In one study, (A) [consume / consuming] two to three kiwis daily for 28 days significantly reduced cholesterol levels. The study also found that the kiwi offers the most nutrition per ounce compared with 27 of the most (B) [commonly / common] consumed fruits. The kiwi fruit can be cut in half and the flesh can be scooped out with a spoon. They add a nice greenness to a fruit salad (C) [that / what] makes it more special. If you want to put them in a fruit salad, you'd better add them shortly before serving so the other ingredients don't get too wet.



205 인간은 언제나 강한 존재가 될 수 없다.

필수어휘 tight merger bloody shortage coffee 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격부어, 목적격부어, (수식어)

There are some people (who fight for their dream) and some (who fight their love)

and others (who doesn't bother to have **bloody** hands for his lust). Hold your dream (**tight**)

A combination of pain and fortitude ought to come true (in you) (like bitter sweet **coffee**).

(For overcoming the **shortage** of love), we have to keep working and hoping.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [2013 4월]

Your eyes know the makeup of your own tears.

What if shampoo gets into your eyes? Your eyes sense that it is something ①strange. They know it is different from your tears. Messages are sent. First, your eyes send a message to your brain. The message is ②that a strange, stinging thing is in your eyes. Your brain then sends a message to your eyes. The brain's message says, "Make tears! Wash that strange stuff ③out!" Why do some shampoos make you ④cry more than others? The "tearless" shampoos are made to trick your eyes. They are made to be more like the water in your tears. It is hard for your eyes ⑤know that it is shampoo and not your natural tears.

필수어휘 pilot temperature enemy reel demonstrate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**O**ne of the most used subjects (in aphorism) is 'time'. Nobody knows the future and

our prediction is (usually) **demonstrated to be false**. We can't **reel back** our time.

The present doesn't allow a **pilot** project. It (just) **goes** (in the high **temperature** of reality).

**Let** the laziness **be your mortal enemy** before **your experience** **tells** you **that**.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

To exercise is to do some kind of physical activity. The word "exercise" can mean different things to different people — from playing basketball to (A) [work / working] out in the gym. We've all heard that exercise is good for us — but exactly why is it so important? Exercise is important because it keeps our mind and body healthy. Without exercise, we would look and feel awful. Exercise makes us feel good because when we exercise, our body releases "feel-good" chemicals (B) [call / called] "endorphins." The brain loves to receive the extra oxygen that exercise creates and it busies itself, so we can't think of other things (C) [that / it] may be bothering us.



207 그들이 선출하는 사람으로 유권자 다수의 수준을 알 수 있다.

필수어휘 congressional beneath striking ocean seal 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Under the **congressional** system), when majority affix a seal (to an act), all of us should follow.

A Congress member has huge power. (Before election), it seems that they have ocean-like love

and regard themselves **beneath** the public. (Afterwards)?

A few of them seem to regard the public (beneath themselves). What a **striking** contrast !

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [7월]

After salmon are hatched from their eggs in streams, they swim out to the ocean, ①where within a year or two, they grow to lengths of about 4 feet and weights of about 70 pounds. But when the egg-laying season arrives, these same salmon return to their freshwater streams and ②fight an upstream current all the way. They fight rapids and leap over waterfalls. ③ While this journey, they do not even stop to eat. When the salmon find the exact streams in which they were born with their highly ④ developed sense of smell, they lay their eggs in the streams. Some salmon die in those very streams, ⑤tired from the long and difficult journey, but others make the return trip to the ocean.

필수어휘 layer cancel islam resistance leap 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L** ust or desire of our body breaks our **resistance** (toward what we think is wrong).

God of Judaism, Islam, Protestant, Hinduism or Buddhism etc. cannot or doesn't stop it.

(In this world of cause and effect), one choice creates **layers** of other phenomena.

We can't cancel what we already did and **leap** (out of its result). Where is the appropriate wisdom? [It is] love [that] has true power.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

A number of creation myths from Southeast Asia feature birds. On the great island of Borneo ①live the Iban people. They tell of Ara and Irik, two bird spirits ②floating above an expanse of water at the beginning of time. Taking two eggs from the water, Ara made the sky from one egg, while Irik made the earth from ③the other. As Irik squeezed the earth into its proper size, mountains and rivers appeared on ④their surface. Then the two creator spirits shaped bits of earth into the first people and ⑤brought them to life with bird cries.

필수어휘 brave ceremony dirty penny eliminate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A penny pincher can hardly have brave mind (to subscribe anonymously to a charity for others)

and a rich man with dirty heart will not give a penny (to a beggar).

Sympathy and love eliminate toxin (in our heart).

It's better (for him) to realize this (before his own funeral **ceremony**).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

Never get tired of doing little things for others.

Sometimes, those little things (A) [occupy / are occupied] the biggest part of their hearts. For example, I frequently get clothing store coupons in the mail, and usually, I end up tossing (B) [them out / out them]. But this week, when a friend asked me to accompany her to the mall, I had an idea: why not take the coupons with me and go to those stores and give them to someone making a purchase? I'm sure this is not a unique idea, but we had a lot of fun doing it and shared the joy of knowing (C) [that / what] we made a few people smile by saving them some money.

필수어휘 pledge guilty cotton dear detailed 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**D**ear fellows. there seems to be two things (that we'd better not do).

(First), future doesn't follow our will, so let's not take **pledges**. (Second),

let's not judge others. Are we white (like bleached **cotton**)? Even though someone is found **guilty**,

we still don't know the **detailed** private history (behind him). We are **no God**.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

Recently I was invited ①to lecture on anxiety to several hundred mental-health professionals. My talk was scheduled to follow ②that of a famous psychiatrist. Because he had been particularly impressive and charming, I could feel my heart ③beating and my mouth going dry when my turn came. To calm myself, I tried an unusual tactic. I asked the audience, "How many of you feel ④nervously when you give a speech?" ⑤ Nearly every hand went up. "Well, that's exactly how I feel right now!" The audience responded with laughter. I relaxed and was able to move easily into my presentation.





211 화를 참으라.

필수어휘 torture govern global blast conclude 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**G**etting angry damages interpersonal relationship (like physical bomb **blast**)

It is far more serious (personally)(than **global** issues) (which are out of your control) and

it cannot be too emphasized. **Govern** your temper or you'll be tortured (by your own hand).

Don't **conclude** (by losing temper). (Really), it cannot be (too) emphasized.

A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [8월]

Most people supported the Civil War when it began. Both Northerners and Southerners believed that the war (A) [will / would] be short and glorious. People in both the North and the South believed that they were in the right and would easily win the war. Families on both sides (B) [saw / seeing] all their male members rush to become soldiers in the first weeks of the war. For example, seven Virginia brothers joined a Confederate army. The six brothers and their father of a Union family in Iowa went to war, (C) [while / during] the mother went to work as a nurse. A Confederate soldier described how his mother had buckled on his \*armor and told him to go and battle for his country. Such scenes were repeated in homes throughout the North and the South.

필수어휘 relate gradual profession bitter client 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**hoose your future **profession** and adapt yourself to it in **gradual** ways

or unwanted profession will choose you (suddenly).

(Everyday) **relate bitter** pains of the present (with the sweet fruits of oncoming future).

Remember the store of fortitude never opens its door (to a lazy **client**).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [9월]

An increasing number of self-help groups have emerged in recent years. These voluntary groups ①in which people share a particular problem are often conducted without a professional therapist. During ②regularly scheduled meetings, members share their stories, stresses, feelings, issues, and recoveries. Information and knowledge are open and ③sharing rather than protected and controlled. They learn that they are not alone; they are not the only ④ones facing the problem. Self-help groups have been formed ⑤to deal with problems ranging from overeating and drug addiction, to child abuse, single parenting, adjusting to cancer, and gambling.

필수어휘 musical inspector salary pregnant jacket 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**M**aking a decent **salary** (wearing a **jacket**) seems to be **the absolute value** (to most students).

It might be (in this type of world). But let's be a **sincere inspector** (of human happiness).

They'd rather be **pregnant** (with practical plans for diverse hope)? If you have **musical, manual**

or **any ingenuous talent**, why should you put **all of your effort** (to the stereotype)? Life is not **that long!**

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [9월]

I stood 3,346 feet above sea level on a steep mountain slope and (A) [found / finding] it was easy to feel a little breathless. As the morning fog lifted, the sharp peaks of the Hohe Tauern mountain range slowly emerged, some of (B) [which / what] were very much alive. The sound of a donkey reminded us of our home as we drank hot coffee on a wooden balcony and watched our visible breath disappear into the cold air. Looking far below, we could see a small river twist like a silk ribbon between the valley's wooden houses and church roofs: the old buildings of a mountainside farm (C) [was / were] surrounding us, with sheep and cows feeding on the mountain pastures.

필수어휘 delighted holy antique identity drain 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Is it possible for us to be hugely **delighted** (just by existing)? Is **tears of joy** (now) (just) a rare **antique**?

(How) can we **drain** **filth** (in our mind) and **rinse** it (without love)?

If there is the **holiest** **shrine** (in human mind), what can it be?

What is the **prime value** (on which we are willing to put our **identity**)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
 Wearing bright clothes and putting reflectors on your bike can help you stay ① safe. It helps other people on the road see you. And if they see you, that means they're less likely ② to run into you. Make sure that nothing will ③ get caught in your bike chain, such as loose pant legs, backpack straps, or shoelaces. Wear the right shoes when you bike. Sandals and shoes with heels won't help you grip the pedals. And never go riding barefoot! Riding gloves may help you grip the handlebars and ④ made you look like a professional! But avoid wearing headphones ⑤ because the music can distract you from noises around you.



215 세상은 항상 변화의 흐름 가운데 있기 마련이다.

필수어휘 fiscal unfortunately clothing hi remark 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Say hi (to fortune) and embrace him. (Unfortunately), the world (always) seems to be engulfed

(with fiscal problems) and there seems to be no all-round protective clothing.

One thing (worthy of remark) is that we shouldn't pay too much attention (to these ever changing problems)

since it is (out of our hand), (ever changing literally).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

Imagine yourself out on the open ocean in a boat. Fifty miles away from you in one direction is an island. On that island is everything you could ever desire. And all you need to do is get there. In less than two hours, you could be pulling up to the dock on your dream island. The problem is (A) [that / what] you have no compass, no GPS, no map. If you go off in the wrong direction, you'll run out of fuel before you reach the island. Living without clear goals (B) [present / presents] you with a similar dilemma. Your goals are certainly within your reach, yet to reach them you must know where they are. You must be able to set your course and maintain that course until you reach them. To get where you want to go, you need a map. Make the effort to make that map as (C) [accurate / accuracy] as it can be.

필수어휘 perspective exile chain rocket invest 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you want purity, you have to be childlike. But you should (also) be able to subdue this child

(to adapt yourself to reality). Life is not just now. Have wider perspective and establish a goal.

(For this) (if need be), cut the chain (of any kind) and be a brave exile.

A rocket (with no trajectory) is dangerous. Invest your time and energy (on sincere plans first).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
 When I was very young, I believed it would be very easy to change things. It turns out that I was a bit naive. I thought I could change people's values for the better, but after many years of trying, I've had ① little success in that area. Generally speaking, you cannot change people as ② quickly as you might like to, but nevertheless, I would say it is worth ③ trying. For me, it has certainly been worth the effort. If there were one message I would give to young people based on my personal experience, it would be ④ what young people must remain optimistic, and they must hold onto their ideals. We should motivate them ⑤ to strive to change the world for the better.



필수어휘 plunge resign provoke scream socialist 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**O**ur world is changing. Even the **socialist** systems have changed (to survive).

**Plunge** (into the blue ocean where unknown opportunities flourish) (not into the red ocean)

(where only remnants hard to digest welcome you). **Resign** (as a stiff conservative) and

**provoke** spirit of adventure and **scream** for success.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

According to studies, people who are more forgiving experience less stress, (A) [it / which] is a risk factor for heart disease. People who imagine forgiving their offenders note immediate improvement in their cardiovascular, muscular and nervous system. Even people who have experienced huge losses (B) [report / to report] feeling better psychologically and emotionally when they forgive. On the other hand, people who fail to forgive have higher chances of developing illnesses such as cardiovascular disease and cancers. People who imagine not forgiving someone who has wronged (C) [him / them] show negative changes in blood pressure, muscle tension, and immune response.

\*cardiovascular: 심장 혈관의

필수어휘 railway monthly sustain employer therapy 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you are an **employer**, do not lay someone off (easily). If you are an **employee**,

do not quit your job (easily). (Without other big issues), do not dislike small **monthly** pay when young.

**Work** (sometimes) is **superb therapy** (to human). **A train** shouldn't get out (of the **railway**).

If you ignore this, you had better be **ready** (to **sustain** inevitable damage or injury).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
 There was once a large, fat woman who had a small, thin husband. He ①was given his weekly pay every Friday evening. As soon as he got home on Fridays, his wife used to make him ②give her all his money, and then she used to give him back only enough to buy his lunch in the office. One day the small man came home very ③exciting. "You will never guess ④what happened to me today, dear." he said. He waited a bit and then added, "I won ten thousand pounds in the lottery!" "That's wonderful!" said his wife happily. But then she thought for ⑤a few seconds and added angrily. "But wait a moment! How could you afford to buy the lottery ticket?"





필수어휘 demonstration reputation drift kiss fine 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**R**eputation can drift (down the river) (on a fine sunny day) (with some mistakes).

Too many demonstrations of this are die hard (in history and the present).

Kiss the abstinence and embrace the patience. Don't be a thrall (to fame) but (at the same time)

do not disregard it (either). Cherish fame and honor (more) (than money).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [10월]

The figure of gladiators (A) [recalls / recalling] the ideas of strength and efficiency looked like a perfect fighting machine. Similar to modern-day boxers, these gladiators endured long sessions of physical training. And what was their diet? Analysis of their bones (B) [has / have] shown that gladiators were vegetarian athletes! While we might expect a high protein diet, their diets consisted of barley and vegetables. They were neither too poor to buy meat nor strong defenders of animal rights. Instead, their carbohydrate-rich diets helped (C) [them / themselves] appear bigger and stronger.

\*carbohydrate: 탄수화물



220 **220** **지극히 힘든 꿈이라도 성공시키고 싶다면 최선과 차선 중에서 골라라.**  
**- 사랑 혹은 생존본능 자극.**

필수어휘 chase short-term massive truck planet 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Before demanding and testing dream), we have to have massive energy (to **chase** it everyday).

Does a truck-load of encouragement or planet-size of future reward have momentum

(to push you forward)? No, it might have short-term effect though. The best resides in love.

The second best is dogged persistence or the aforementioned shark.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
 You've probably heard of the Running of the Bulls that ①takes place in northern Spain each summer. At 8:00 every morning for about a week, a pack of six bulls is released onto the streets of Pamplona. A gate blocks the excited bulls from a group of nervous runners, each of them ②dressed in spotless white clothes with a red handkerchief carefully tied at the neck. Then a rocket is launched, the gate is lifted, and the race ③begins. Participants run in a confused mass through the walled and curving streets. The runners do their best to ④staying at least a few paces ahead of these scary animals, some more successfully than others. Obviously, everyone looks considerably less ⑤calm by the end.



221 장례식처럼 삶 앞에서도 지켜야 할 복장규정이 있다.

필수어휘 shore shirt appointment angry breast 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You won't go (to the funeral) (wearing football **shirt** or swimsuits proper to a sandy **shore**)

or you'll see perplexed and **angry** faced mourners. We keep customary **appointments** (before death).

(By the way), why do we ignore the appointments (we should keep before life)?

What should be (in the **breast** of living man)?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

To solve a problem or to reach your goal, you don't need to know all the answers in advance. But you must have a clear idea of the problem or the goal you want to reach. All you have to do is (A)[know / known] where you're going. The answers will come to you by itself. Don't put it off when faced with a big difficult problem. Break the problem into parts and handle one part at a time. Make something (B)[happen / happened] now. If you can get up the courage to begin, you have the courage to succeed. It's the job you never start (C)[that / when] takes the longest to finish. Don't worry about what lies at a distance, but do what lies ahead. Your biggest opportunity is where you are right now. When you begin, you are half done.



222 미래의 일과 가능성의 범주를 생각할 때, 인간의 능력은 상당히 제한적이다.

필수어휘 celebration blind yellow principal recover 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Nobody knows the future. We can't be omnipresent or have omnipotence.

Life is (inevitably) a celebration of fallacies. Is there a helper (who gives you a yellow card)

when you put your feet (on dangerous paths)? While learning from mistakes is one (of the principal facts of life)

when we are blind, we need a helper (for the things that are hard to recover again.)

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [11월]

If you were a baseball fan ①during the early 1960s, you probably remember a baseball player named Maury Wills. From 1960 to 1966, Wills was a record-making base stealer. In 1965, a year ②when he stole more bases than any other player in the major leagues, he also held the record for the greatest number of times being caught stealing. However, if Wills had allowed himself ③to become frustrated by his outs, he would have never set any records. Thomas Edison said, "I'm not ④discouraged because every wrong attempt discarded is another step forward." Even though it is five thousand experiments that do not work, the milestones on the road to success ⑤is always the failures.



223 꿈이 있다면 안락과 편의를 버리고 고통을 태하고, 역경을 태하고 눈물을 태하라.

필수어휘 regret craft uniform pepper militant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Not to be in **regret**), learn a **craft** (you want) (in youth). Take pain, take suffering, and take hardship.

Be **necessary one** (to this society) (like **pepper**) (which is needed to dishes).

Take a **militant** stand (in time-management). Results (in our life) won't be **uniform** success or **failure**

so, make yourself **ready** (for variables) (with fortitude).

(A) ~ (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 바르게 짝지은 것은? [11월]

Many people do not understand that hypnosis is a natural phenomenon. It is an altered state (A) [that / what] we frequently go into and out of. Some natural examples of hypnosis include highway hypnosis, where our sense of time and consciousness becomes altered. Have you ever taken a long trip and not (B) [remembering / remembered] a town you drove through? An illusion about time is a common trait of hypnotic states. Have you ever become so absorbed in a good book or a good movie that two hours rushed by (C) [like / alike] minutes? Being severely focused on something makes us enter a hypnotic state. \*hypnosis: 최면(상태)

필수어휘 disappointed circuit flavor federation flee 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**rustration has sweet **flavor**. (Relishing bittersweet emotion), you can be indulged in self-pity.

Stop. Don't **flee** (to it). Make a circuit of your possible future. You might be **disappointed** (so far).

But what is problematic is not the presence of pain but the absence of fortitude.

You should form a **federation** (of unwavering hope and fortitude).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]  
 Do you know where pearls come from? Real pearls are made by oysters which are hard-shelled sea animals. Inside the shell ①are the oyster's mouth, heart, and stomach. The oyster has a muscle which it uses ②to open and close its shell. It also has lines of tiny hairs that it waves back and forth to make water ③flow in and out of its shell. When the water brings in tiny sea creatures, the oyster eats them. Sometimes a grain of sand sticks to the inside of the oyster. That bothers the oyster, so it covers the grain of sand with a layer of a white liquid. The oyster adds layers of this substance until the grain of sand is covered. This eventually hardens and ④is formed a pearl. The most valuable pearls are the round ones ⑤seen in jewelry stores, but some are uneven or flat in shape.



225 불평은 악한 결과를 초래한다.

필수어휘 net involvement recruit vulnerable equity 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**H**uman has **vulnerable** mind. **Continuing involvement** (in various activities)

can make us **grumble**. However, **get rid of** complaints.

A **raw recruit** can think the absence of **equity** is the mainstream of this world but

**an experienced veteran** spreads **his net** (far and wide) (in search of places) (where he could exert his influence).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

The other day after our morning exams, my friend and I walked down to a restaurant. After we had lunch, I suggested that we ①buy something little to give away to random people with my smile cards. She was ②a little nervous, but agreed to it anyway. We went to a supermarket and bought some little chocolates. ③Armed with our smile cards and chocolates, we went outside and handed them out to random people. We even put some on people's car windscreens. ④That was awesome to see the smiling faces of those who received them! Many adults assume that all teenagers are annoying them, but I would like to change ⑤their minds.

필수어휘 tank attractive universe retire commerce 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The world seems to be a big circle of commerce (selling and buying everything) but

this planet is (also) (like an invisible dirt in the whole **universe**).

Why the stars (in the night sky) (sometimes) seems **attractive**?

When we **retire** (to our bed). Would the universe give birth to a new star?

What should we fill our empty fuel **tank** of mind (with)?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [12월]

My daughter, a law school graduate, had scheduled an appointment to have her wisdom teeth (A) [removed / removing] immediately following her final exams. After the procedure was over, the dentist came into the recovery room to tell her everything had gone (B) [good / well] and she could leave soon. Then he added, "I have to tell you, I've had people come out of unconsciousness talking about everything — their love lives, embarrassing moments. Some of them even start swearing at us. But you're the first of my patients that (C) [has / have] ever given me a lecture on law."



필수어휘 drama ahead of sink nightmare attorney 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**ou must kill your twisted ego or evil (**ahead of** your death)

if you don't want to **sink** (into living nightmare).

There might be an excellent **attorney** (defending his clients of any kind) (like in a **drama**).

However, what are you supposed to do (before your final day)?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]

Teenagers aren't ①old enough to be formally hired, but they are at an age when they can take on their first jobs for their neighbors or their own families. ②Doing many different house chores for their friendly "bosses" will teach kids the importance of hard work. So you need to insist that your kid ③perform tasks in a satisfactory way so that these first jobs can be good learning experiences. Teenagers will "train" ④them on how to fold laundry neatly, mow even the places hard to reach, or play gently with the children they are babysitting. ⑤What they learn from their first jobs can be used in school now and in their careers later. \*mow: 잔디를 깎다

필수어휘 storm sweet strain fraud capable 적용  
 접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**ierce thunder **storm** at night gives a swindler fear. **Wealth** (obtained by **fraud**)

is not **capable** of giving him peace. (On his head) is (always) **the great strain**.

But if **someone** had clean mind and fortitude and devote himself (to love),

he might have **sweet** dream (at night). (Perhaps), **Fate** may have prepared big prizes.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [12월]  
 We were on our way home from a weekend trip.  
 Suddenly, our car became difficult ①to drive and we realized we had a flat tire. It was quite dark by the time we had changed the tire. Then not long after getting back on the road, ②another tire blew. But at this point, we had no spare tire. No traffic was on the road, and only scattered farms were along the way. When we were debating whether to sleep in the car or ③walking to the nearest farm for help, car headlights appeared in the distance. My husband walked to the middle of the road to flag it down. My children and I sat in the car ④with the inside light on so the driver could see we were a family and not a threat. Luckily, it was a lovely couple who lived at a nearby farm. They suggested we ⑤spend the night at their house, and we were glad to have somewhere safe to spend the night.

필수어휘 servant childhood somewhere cat fault 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**uriosity killed the **cat**. (From early **childhood** through adolescence),

and (to the adulthood or **somewhere**) we met and will meet many people.

If they want privacy, do not commit a fault and (sometimes) be their servant.

It might be a glory. No servitude.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

Once upon a time, there was a man who strayed from his own country into the world known as the Land of the Fools. He soon saw a number of people flying in terror from a field (A) [which / where] they had been trying to reap wheat. "There is a monster in that field," they told him. He looked and knew (B) [that / what] it was a watermelon. He offered to kill the "monster" for them. When he had cut the watermelon from its stalk, he took a slice and began to eat it. The people were even more terrified of him than they had (C) [done / been] of the watermelon. They drove him away with \*pitchforks, crying: "He will kill us next unless we get rid of him." \*pitchfork: (농기구) 건초용 포크

돈을 좇는 종교는 면죄부나 정신적 마약을 파는 사업체일 뿐이다.

필수어휘 numerous convict shade explode priest 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There are **numerous** religions and philosophies. Diverse **priests** and many philosophers

will tell you various stories. **Liars** are like **convicted** murderer. **Those** (who present

things to **shade** love) are **culprits**. **Explode** every myth (that doesn't tell you love).

**Judge** religions (on the basis of pure love, discernment, commonsense and practicality).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [3월]

Janet wants to study political science at university. But she has one problem: she keeps failing in the mathematics examination. "I am an excellent student in all other subjects, so my continuous failure in math was making me ① feel very stupid," she says. In fact, she stopped ② going to her mathematics class after a while because she didn't like ③ being reminded of how bad she was. Last February, Janet had a test to find out if she had learning difficulties. She found that while her IQ is above average, her numerical ability is similar to ④ that of an 11-year-old because she has a disease called dyscalculia. She was partly relieved to know the truth ⑤ because of it explained a lot of difficulties she had in her daily life. \*dyscalculia: 계산 장애, 난산증



232 행복해야 하는 것과 꿈을 크게 가져야 하는 것 둘 다 의무이다.

필수어휘 nurse limited cue electric middle 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Have you nursed tender young plants or had the parents' mind? Adolescents are the protagonists

(of next generation). We should let them widen their perspective,

aim high and give cues (to find their dream) Period of being able to learn 24/7 is limited.

Although being in the middle of the course might not be so electric, it is a must.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

Here is a simple way to get rid of a red nose in winter. All you have to do is (A) [rub / rubbed] your ears quickly with your hands!

When you are exposed to cold weather long enough, your nose becomes colder than the rest of your face because it sticks out. Blood rushes in to warm it up, (B) [made / making] it red. Rubbing your ears makes blood rush to them. They steal the nearest blood, which, when you're cold, (C) [happens / it happens] to be in your nose. Someone should have told Rudolph about it.

필수어휘 class publicity explore cave pick-up 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Seeing labor movement and their **publicity** material,) what do you think? inequity?

(In some cases), it is (truly so). And (in other cases, under **class** warfare) there is jealousy (like communism).

Will you support it (blindly)? Want to explore the deep **cave** of human mind?

We don't have to because we have a perfect sample (to **pick up** the information) - our own mind.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

For thousands of years, people have looked up at the night sky and looked at the moon. They wondered (A) [if / what] the moon was made of. They wanted to know how big it was and how far away it was. One of the most interesting questions was "Where did the moon come from?" No one knew for sure. Scientists developed (B) [many / much] different theories, or guesses, but they could not prove that their ideas were correct. Then, between 1969 and 1972, the United States sent astronauts to the moon for their studying the moon and (C) [returned / returning] to Earth with rock samples.



234 **치우치는 것은 절제로 통제되어야 한다.**

필수어휘 entertain acknowledge previously background peaceful 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**E**ntertain abstinence (royally), anything extreme ruins peaceful life.

Even some good things or knowledge (we desire) implode life when it is overloaded. (Previously),

I have tested it (with things) (people desire) and lost some lives. It seems we should acknowledge timely growth.

We don't know (fully) the background reasons of the universe.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3월]

I was working at a nursing home. It was late in the evening ① when I finished, so I ran down the street to the bus stop. I enjoyed the ride home and watched my fellow passengers ② get off at their stops. After a while, I was the only one ③ left on the bus. As the bus approached my stop, the driver called out to me, "Where do you live?" I explained to him ④ that I lived just up the next street. He then offered to drop me off outside my house. I was very grateful for his offer. I thanked the bus driver and walked to my door, ⑤ knowing that I would never forget his kindness.

필수어휘 motivate harm countryside chat boil 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Are you dreaming of a life (strolling the **countryside**, **chatting** about nature's beauty and

doing no **harm** to others)? Well (maybe) not, unless you are **pretty old**. (For adventure),

you have to be **motivated** (by something powerful).

When something (making you risk your life) **boils up** (in your mind), there is **nothing** (you can't do).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

Beethoven was passing a cottage early one evening and heard someone ①practicing one of his compositions. As he paused to listen, he overheard a girl express the desire to hear a real musician perform it ②properly. He entered the house and discovered ③what the young lady was blind. ④Offering to play for her, he sat at the piano and played the music for an hour or so. Dusk settled into evening and the only candle in the room went out, but the moonlight shined in the room. Under the inspiration that he received from the blind girl ⑤who loved his music so much, Beethoven composed the "Moonlight Sonata."



필수어휘 newly permission personality perfectly silver 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In school bullying), the victim cannot be (**perfectly**) frank when asked (about the assailant)

(because of the near fear). Whether it is (from **personality** issue or from family problem),

Nobody has **permission** to harm other person. Physical strength (in youth)

is like **silver** medal (on your neck), why would you spoil (each other) (with **newly** acquired gift)?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [4월]

If you are raising a dog, you have to know that bathing it is as important as feeding it. First of all, keep in mind that your dog would prefer smelling more like garbage to (A) [smell / smelling] like roses as it is a natural instinct for it. When bathing your dog, don't be too firm or strict. Nor (B) [should you / you should] be rough. You should also speak cheerfully and give your dog as much love as possible, even when you think bathing it is troublesome. Especially, be sure to be extra careful while (C) [cleaned / cleaning] around your dog's sensitive ears.

필수어휘 concrete fundamental bet bay dialogue 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When we need **fundamental** changes (to renovate ourselves),

the **concrete** foothold (for inner changes) should be sustained (long).

But hope or willpower doesn't last (long enough). **I bet** that what makes us stand at bay is (in us).

Our shackled ego or distorted mind is our true enemy. We need **constructive dialogue** (about it).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

The backlight is ①what allows you to see your phone in the dark or in dim light. However, the light also uses battery power. If you use your phone without the backlight, your battery will last ②longer. If you have to use the backlight, many phones will let you ③set the amount of time to leave the backlight on. ④Shortening that amount of time so that it doesn't drain your battery. Usually, one or two seconds will be sufficient. Some phones have a light sensor, which can turn off the backlight in bright conditions and enable it in darker ⑤ones.



필수어휘 hero expand trap breath spectacular 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**D**on't fall (into just an emotional **trap**). Love is (also) **a determination**.

**Expand** the knowledge of your counterpart (by reading) and test it.

Love **makes** you **thankful** (to a **breath** of fresh air and nature's **spectacular** scenery),

A true hero **should have** both pure heart and working hands of devotion. Do not let **only lust** **work**.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [4월]

There are many amazing inventions we can use.  
Have you ever seen a fork that has five \*tines?  
The tines are not in a row. Instead, they go around the fork handle in a circle. What kind of fork is this? It is a spaghetti fork. You put the fork on your plate with the tines (A) [touched / touching] the plate. Then, you twirl the fork. Soon, the fork is holding a lot of spaghetti. Here is another one. Do you have trouble (B) [get / getting] up in the morning? If so, the cork clock is for you. The clock hangs on the wall over the bed. Many strings hang down from the clock. The strings are tied to a case of corks. The case of corks hangs over the head of the person sleeping. When the alarm goes off, so (C) [do / are] the corks. One by one, 60 corks drop on the sleeper's head. Ping! Ping! Ping! What a way to wake up! \*tine: (포크 등의) 가지

필수어휘 resolve graduate chest combat remaining 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**G**raduate from the childlike naive attitude (to love). Write (on your **chest**) “Pure mind and devotion”

If you are young and have fallen (in love), (from that day), **combat** harmful lust and eliminate bad habits and laziness.

**Resolve** (not to fall into frustration).

Gather **remaining** energy and time and work (like an ant) (under the sun of fortitude).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]  
 People made tools out of bone or flint 10,000 years ago. The tools were weak. They broke ①easily.  
 Then someone found an object in a stone. It could be pounded into shape. It didn't wear out. It was copper. Copper was used to ②make tools and weapons. Then people found it could be melted, too. It could also be joined with other metals.  
 Bronze is an alloy of tin and copper. An alloy is a new metal ③made of two other metals. Bronze is very strong. Its use changed the world. The time of bronze tools is ④called the “Bronze Age.” Then people discovered iron. They used copper less often. More and more things were made of iron.  
 The discovery of electricity made copper ⑤importantly again. Copper conducts electricity very well. So wires were made of copper.



필수어휘 colonel admire uncle comprehensive hide 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A**dmiring uncle Colonel Lee (once) told me. “When you are disappointed.

don't run away and hide (in your cave). There are reasons (behind the surface).

You might understand (comprehensively in the end) that providence comes true in time. Be a man.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

We sometimes feel self-conscious in front of others. It may be that we've just gotten braces and we're afraid everyone will stare at us. We stop smiling and talk with our heads (A) [bow / bowed]. But we need not be ashamed just because we feel different. All we need to do is (B) [lift / lifted] our heads and smile. We will be amazed to find how little even our best friends notice about our appearances, the things that don't really matter. Who we are is far more noticeable and far more important than (C) [how / what] we look like. \*brace: 치열 교정기

필수어휘 spiritual violate load ear relevant 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**W**e work, (bearing the **load** of a day) (not knowing what the future will be exactly).

Would you like to listen to the fortune-tellers (who assert they have **ears** for some **spiritual** being).

I don't cause it **violates** the healthy way of judgement.

(Rather), our way of thought is (far more) **relevant** (to our future).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Post-it Notes are one of the all-time greatest inventions. The pads of stickable paper ① have been an office essential for years, but were they really an accidental creation? The answer is yes. It's true that the adhesive wasn't originally intended to be used on pieces of paper. Spencer Silver created a substance which should have been ② much stickier. In fact, his creation was forgotten until years later when a second man ③ named Art Fry remembered Silver's not-so-sticky substance. Fry was sitting in church, ④ seeking a way to easily access the various hymns in his hymnal. He came up with the idea that Silver's creation applied to the back of paper could make ⑤ that easier to flip back and forth to different pages.



242 모든 것에는 지불해야 할 대가가 있고, 또한 그래야만 한다.

필수어휘 friendly general election roof done teenager 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you do the **general election** (of choosing your inner representative), You ought to choose 'a solid purpose',

'fortitude', 'diligence' 'patience' 'hope', 'joy', 'abstinence', '**friendly** mind' and 'understanding for human' etc.,

for life needs those things (to shine). As childhood was **done**,

so will the time of teenager be, of adulthood and of the aged. Let the light be (under one **roof**) (with you).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [5월]

A college history professor could not help but (A) [notice / noticing] that one of his students was late to class for the third time that week. Before class ended he went around the room asking students some questions about the day's lecture. Of course, he made sure to pick on his tardy pupil. "And who was it (B) [that / what] developed the theories behind communism?," the professor asked. "I don't know," the student said. "Perhaps if you came to class on time, Mr. Reeb, you would (C) [know / have known] now," said the professor. "That's not true," the student next to him replied. "He never pays attention in class anyway!" \*communism: 공산주의

필수어휘 recognition shaped immigration smell cease 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Let's **cease** what we are doing (for a moment) and **think**. **We can think** and **give shapes** (to our imagination).

**Animals** (also) **have recognition** abilities. (In some parts) **they are better** (as in **smelling**).

But **the immigration** (toward higher standard of human life) **is impossible** (for them).

**Human imagination** **is unparalleled** (in nature). So, **let's think**, (not backward but forward).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

Without a "proper incentive," losing weight is hard work. However ①hard you may try, you won't lose weight. Having a proper incentive means you must be very clear about the real benefits you are going to get from ②making the necessary changes. Unless you have a clear idea of these benefits, you won't have the motivation to make the changes ③needed. Remember ④which is not easy to change your eating habits. Some people diet for years without ever having a proper incentive. That is ⑤why they stay overweight.



필수어휘 soil mixture solve bell anniversary 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Though we all have our **anniversary** (called birthday), (In deep love), some say

it's like they were born again. (For those who love), life doesn't seem like **solving** a difficult riddle.

However (for some people), the bell of love in mind is rust and hardened so it doesn't ring (any more).

Timely and proper mixture of soil and water gives a tree the life.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [5월]

Conducting research is the best way to plan how to get around Disney World. If you understand and memorize the sure steps of getting around the area, you will have the finest vacation of your life. (A) [Despite / Though] its huge size, getting around Disney World can be very interesting. The easiest and cheapest means would be by foot. Walking from one place to another (B) [is /are] the most convenient way of getting around, especially if the attractions are “walkable.” You don’t have to worry that you might get lost when you walk because most of the theme park features are accompanied by lots of sign boards (C) [that / what] will point you where you want to go.

필수어휘 etc. opponent pride advertise electoral 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In **electoral** campaign), (to beat his **opponent**), each candidate

choose [not] to take pride in their strong points [but] to advertise opponent's blemish,

shortcomings, weak points **etc.** But a research shows us that when we speak ill of someone,

the listeners tend to think that the speaker has that flaws.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

Dominican people are friendly and warm-hearted. It is common for them to invite you into their home ①to share in a meal. One thing you will notice when you first arrive ②is their characteristic 'manana' attitude. 'Manana' means 'tomorrow' in Spanish, but is commonly used by people ③who don't want to put a specific time and date on it. People here have a very relaxed attitude. The thing to keep in mind is not to get annoyed too quickly. Openly ④show your displeasure to a waiter or anyone else in a service industry is likely to get you less satisfactory service. You'll get a ⑤much better service as long as you keep smiling and being friendly while using as much Spanish as you can.

필수어휘 complaint mum revenue horror sauce 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Nowadays), lots of **mums**(moms) and **dads** are **full time workers**. **They** cannot help **working**

(to get proper **revenue**). So, **there** should be **good systems** (to handle their **complaints**). **Their children**

(sometimes) **tend to be a little horror** (due to lack of physical touch or time with their parents).

When **the child** **says** he doesn't like delicious **sauce** (which everyone loves), **that** **means** he needs parental love.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

Last year my boyfriend and I were in a car accident. Both cars had their parts scattered all over the road, in people's gardens and even in doorways. After the accident, my brain could not process (A) [that / what] had happened: I felt confused and my legs were shaking. I just looked at the scene in front of me — the damaged cars, the police (B) [spoke / speaking] with my boyfriend and the curious onlookers. Among those people at the accident was a lady who had come out of a nearby house with a blanket. She must have seen me (C) [to shake / shaking]. Feeling thankful, I kept the blanket around me all the way home. It made me feel warm and safe.

필수어휘 autumn magic acceptable yield cruise 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**T**he autumn yields the fruit of your sweat.

The provision of nature is (like a **magic**).

This magic cruises all the four corners of the earth (in all four seasons)

(finding a hard-working person) (who is **acceptable**) (to give its blessing).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [6월]  
 Grandma does not know which year she was born in. I know my father is fifty years old, so I estimate that she must be at least seventy. She is healthier ①than my father. In fact, she has never been in the hospital and criticizes my father for ②being weak and going to the hospital frequently. One of her pastimes ③are telling us a lot of stories from legends and, best of all, ghost stories. She has also told many stories, ④which she claims are her own adventures. She even claims that she was once ⑤kidnapped by a devil and escaped three days later.

필수어휘 delegation specialize hunter button orange 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There is no rewind **button** (in our lives). Laziness is **the head of the delegation** (of bad things).

(in life). We can't avoid **specializing** (in a certain field to certain extent) cause if you don't choose a **job**,

a **job** will choose you. So, now is **the time** (to be a **hunter**) (in seeking your dream),

unless you don't want to be a gatherer (reaping **oranges** with hunter's mind).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [6월]

In the early days of automobiles, tires were seldom black. The rubber from which they were made was naturally colored off — white or tan. Today's black tires owe (A) [its / their] color to an accidental discovery. In 1885, a rubber tire company decided to try black tires, (B) [thinking / thought] that they might not show dirt. They added carbon black coloring to the rubber mixture. To their surprise, they discovered (C) [that / what] the carbon-colored rubber tires were five times more durable than the uncolored ones.

필수어휘 moderate vision edit intelligence breathe 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**B**e a moderate drinker, human intelligence gets weak (before alcohol).

Alcohol makes your vision blurred. (By it), you are likely to breathe lust in.

You can't edit what you already did.

When you are plastered, your life might be plastered (with regrets).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [7월]

Scientists can't say for certain ①what the man of the future will look like. However, they do predict that he'll have a smaller face and a bigger nose. He'll have ②less hair than he does now. In fact, he might even be bald! Man's face ③has been getting smaller since cave man days. In those days, man needed big teeth to tear off big pieces of meat. As his diet changed, his teeth became smaller. So ④were his jaw and his face. It is possible that the man of the future might very well be born without wisdom teeth, a tonsil, and an appendix, ⑤which, many doctors say, serve no real functions now.



250 언어를 습득하는 -말할 정도로- 바른 길은 노출시간총족과 반복이다.

필수어휘 stroke resume shed compensation peer 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Do you shed tears? Do you think there's no compensation for your devotion?

Many strokes of the cane of life (on your back) don't stop even though your heart is pure?

Peers are no more help? That's life. Make your tears short.

and resume your works and plans (right after your tears).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

Who is the most important person in your life? Think about that question for a moment. The answer is you. No one can replace you. You need to be (A) [that / what] we all need: a best friend, someone who can put up with your craziness and problems but still accept you. Stop (B) [tearing / to tear] yourself to pieces when others don't like something you've done. Even if what you do is wrong, dangerous, or stupid, it is the act, not you, that is the problem. So do not let others (C) [destroy / destroying] the relationship you have with the most important person in your life -- you! Accept your uniqueness and free others to be themselves, too.



257 끝을 보기 전까지는 끝난 것이 아니다.

필수어휘 forecast accompany shortly elderly treasury 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Shortly after heavy rain of failure), frustration (accompanied by emotional trap) is forecasted.

But the treasury of your future might be (still) (there) (waiting for you).

The elderly (with rueful heart) advise the young to get up quick but

the young do not follow the voice of the wise and be the same old man too. Want to be one of them?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]  
It's all around us. Yet, we can't see it, smell it, or taste it. We need it to stay ① alive. Can you guess what it is? It's nitrogen — the main gas in the air. Over 70% of our air is made up of nitrogen. When we breathe, we use only the air's oxygen. The oxygen enters our lungs. Then it enters our blood. Meanwhile, we breathe the nitrogen back out. Still, we need nitrogen, and so ② are all living things. It keeps our bodies from wearing out. It helps ③ rebuild them. How does the nitrogen get into our bodies? A few plants can take in pure nitrogen. In the plants, the nitrogen joins with other things. Through this process, proteins are formed. The proteins are ④ what we need. When we eat the plants, we get the proteins. That is ⑤ how we get our nitrogen.



필수어휘 licence atmosphere rid silent draft 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Get rid of harmful **atmosphere** (which does not help you feel good) (in your surroundings).

**Happy life** is (surely) **to be a goal**. **Nobody** **has** a permanent **licence** (to get it freely).

We'd better be **silent** (in judging others) cause, (simply) **it can just be a thief of time and mental energy**.

Why don't you **draft** **new plan** (for you to be made happy).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [8월]

Benjamin Franklin once arrived at an inn in Baltimore on a very cold night, and found all the best places around the fire already (A) [occupied / to occupy] by others. Sitting down near a window, he loudly called a servant and ordered him to take some oysters to his horse. The curious guests went out to see (B) [what / whether] the horse could really eat the oysters. They soon returned complaining that the horse would pay no attention to the oysters. By that time Franklin was settled in the warmest chair, and, stretching himself (C) [lazy / lazily], he replied, "In that case, bring them to me and give him some hay."

필수어휘 repair self suggestion funny mat 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(In most part), we can't **repair** the damage (instantly) (done to our ego or 'self'). **That's** life.

(Especially) when we love and fail. **What's funny** is we think all is over but **the fact** is

that your **soulmate** could be anyone. There are **true mind and pure one**. But **no fate**. **It is** a choice.

**The choice** is **the fate**. The **suggestion** : **You** **don't have to act** (like the world is over) (for long).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점] [8월]

A friend once told me that when she had her baby, both her parents were present at the hospital. You might think it was not ① such an unusual event. It was unusual for her parents, however, because they ② hadn't spoken to each other in years. The birth of their grandchild brought them together. They spoke, almost ③ like long-lost friends. The bitterness and awkwardness softened and was replaced by a sense of gratefulness for the gift of life and love. There was no effort ④ involving: Neither one was trying. All that happened was ⑤ that both of them realized that there is so much more to life than the small things that kept them separate.



254 고정관념이 길을 막는다.

필수어휘 fixed subsidy bean consciousness justify 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When (suddenly) you come to **consciousness** and realize that your **fixed** idea

is **ruining** your life and is **no more worth a bean** (now), what will you do?

**Stop justifying** your current situation, **life** (on lies) is **dangerous** and (sometimes) **disgusting**.

**Cut the subsidy** [outer help]] (of every kind) (in your life), if it means making you weak.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [9월]

The city of Pompeii is a ①partially buried Roman town-city near modern Naples. Pompeii was destroyed and buried ②during a long eruption of the volcano Mount Vesuvius in 79 AD. The eruption buried Pompeii under 4 to 6 meters of ash and stone, and it ③lost for over 1,500 years before its accidental rediscovery in 1599. Since then, its rediscovery ④has provided a detailed insight into the life at the height of the Roman Empire. Today, this UNESCO World Heritage Site is one of Italy's most popular tourist attractions, with about 2,500,000 people ⑤visiting every year.

필수어휘 loud somehow lock select racing 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

If you are (in a **racing** car) and (on the way to your final line), you can't hear the voices of people

however (**loud**) they talk. You should be (**somehow**) (like this) when pursuing your goal.

Concentration (without deviation) has great power. (Sometimes)

your goal might want you **to lock** yourself up. If you want to be **select** few, you should pay the price.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [9월]

In living birds, feathers have many functions other than flight. They help to keep a bird (A) [warm / warmly] by trapping heat produced by the body close to the surface of the skin. Feathers may also be used to (B) [attract / attracting] mates. The tail of Caudipteryx carried a large fan of long feathers, a structure that would have made a very impressive display. The rest of the body seems to have been covered in much shorter feathers, (C) [which / that] would have kept out the cold. A few large feathers were present on the arms, and these might have been involved in display. \*Caudipteryx 깃털공룡

필수어휘 barrel urgent absence healthy angle 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A glass of wine can make you feel good and healthy, so will you drink a whole barrel of wine?

We don't have to think of abstinence (intentionally) cause our body and mind react (naturally)

before it comes to be urgent. But (at a different angle),

when there are bad habits (to the extent of toxication), the absence of it means a car with no brake.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

The ancient Egyptians developed a way of preserving the bodies of their dead, in the belief ①that the body would be necessary in the ancient Egyptian afterlife and this would ensure their eternal survival. The liver, lungs, and brain ②removed. The heart, however, was left in the body so that it could be judged on the Day of Judgement. The body was then covered with a salt-like substance to stop it from ③decaying. After that the body was packed with dry material such as linen or straw and ④wrapped in bandages. The process and techniques differed according to the roles and the wealth of the dead. The ⑤wealthier the dead, the more elaborate the process.

필수어휘 painful concentrate wheel killing abandoned 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(A)fter a **painful** wound in life), we can abandon ourselves and be an **abandoned** person.

The pain (in heart) has quite a **killing** power (with continuing **wheel** of life).

It is your choice (now). Will you (only) kill yourself and dreams and spoil yourself?

Or concentrate that energy (on fruitful things) (in fortitude)? It is your choice. It is the truth of life.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]  
 Nowadays almost everyone worries about children being busy ① doing this and that. But many of today's children are being raised in a world of complete comfort. According to a recent poll, 75 percent of adults believe children today do fewer chores than the children of 10 or 15 years earlier ② did. And 68 percent of parents think their own children are either "somewhat" or "very" spoiled. Well, here is a solution. Instead of overprotecting your kids by doing everything for them, teach them to take care of ③ themselves, especially around the house — "See that sock on the floor? It goes in the washing machine." I totally understand that it's sometimes easier to do the work yourself than ④ to get your kids to do it. But it's worth the effort. Obviously, they can develop a sense of responsibility while ⑤ do house chores.

필수어휘 column fortune oppose broker celebrate 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Solemnly) **celebrate** your days of pain. If you are **clean** (in your heart) and

the **pain** drove you (into fortitude and diligence), your **pain** is **something** (worth a **fortune**)

(which can't be bought by money). If your **lust** brought it, you **ought to be** (in the **column** of stifling smoke)

until you **pay** the price. **Oppose** the **brokers** of frustration (hotly).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

Franciszek Gajowniczek was a Nazi prisoner in Auschwitz when a fellow inmate escaped. The standard punishment when anyone escaped was to select 10 men at random and place them in a cell where they ①were left to starve to death. When Gajowniczek heard his name ②calling, he sobbed, "My wife and my children." At that moment, a Franciscan priest and fellow inmate named Koble ③stepped forward and said, "I will die in his place. I have no wife or children." His request was granted. Since that time, Gajowniczek ④has gone back every year to Auschwitz on August 14 to remember the man who died for him on that date in 1941. And in his yard he placed a plaque to honor this priest and to remind ⑤others of his great sacrifice. \*inmate: 수감자, 재소자

필수어휘 jail historic corruption alter mill 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**R**eading books and going through the **mill** have common factors.

These can truly **alter** human (in an advanced way) and help break inner **jail** and evoke a personally **historic** battle.

and they do have the power (to soothe the inner **corruption**). However they don't have the power (to eradicate it).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

Regardless of how you look for a job, you must learn how to prepare a résumé. It is a personal document (A) [covering / covered] your educational background, work experience, career preferences and goals, and major interests. It also includes such basic information as your postal address, e-mail address, and telephone number. Your résumé is your formal introduction to an employer, (B) [so / which] it should present you in the best light, emphasizing your strengths and potential to contribute to a firm as an employee. However, it should never contain inaccuracies. You do not want to begin your career with unethical behavior. An employer will discover any false information — either immediately or (C) [during / while] the months after you are hired.





260 권력에 대한 욕심, 지배욕, 금전에 대한 욕망, 그것이 완전히 없다 하면, 그게 사람인가? 하나의 사랑이 없으면, 지금은 없어도 언젠가는 발견하게 된다.

필수어휘 riot lost retail determined philosophy 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Sometimes), you may (just) want to run **riot** (in rage) when you **lost** your soul or your belief

and might be **determined** to abandon yourself and there might seem to be no **philosophy** (to console you)

(except alcohol). However, there (surely) is a **retailer** (who will sell you medicine to cure your heart).

He is your diligence and it sells work (which has hope in it).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

Sometimes we wish we were as rich as our neighbor or (A) [have / had] the same nice clothes as our friend. Other times we wish we were smarter or more talented. One secret to being unhappy is to always compare ourselves to someone else. It doesn't matter (B) [how / such] talented, smart, or wealthy we are. One secret to being happy is to learn to be content with who we are and what we have. If there is something about ourselves that we don't like, then we should change what we don't like and make ourselves better people. If there is something we don't have (C) [that / it] we really want, then we should work, save, and get it.



261 느끼고 깨닫는 것과 그것을 실천하는 것은 전혀 다른 문제이다.

필수어휘 know-how existing editorial allied counter 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**E**ditorials (on various methods) (to overcome and recover from problems in life) tells us

the know-how (to get up again and succeed). But the important part is (always) to put it into practice.

Practice is no joke. It seems that (to **counter** what makes you down),

you have to gather every existing power and (sometimes) you need to be allied (with truthful helpers)

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [10월]

The writer Leo Buscaglia was once invited to be one of the judges in a school competition ① to find 'the child who cared most for others.' The winner was a boy ②who neighbor, a gentleman of over eighty, had just been widowed. When he saw the old man sitting in his garden ③crying, the boy jumped over the fence, sat on the man's lap and stayed there for a long time. When he went back home, his mother asked him what he ④had said to the poor man. "Nothing," said the boy, "He's lost his wife and ⑤that must have really hurt. I just went over to help him to cry."



262 **근면과 분별, 상식을 무시하고 종교행사를 가르치는 종교는 마약이다.**

필수어휘 comparison sum human rights obtain Catholic 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**C**atholic, Protestant, Buddhism, Islamic, Hinduism... etc, all religion defy **comparisons** (each other)

when saying their truth but (in **sum**), they tell us (commonly) (about the afterlife or Heaven).

What (do you think) is more important? Various behaviors (to **obtain** heaven)?

or the clean and honest mind or respectful mind (for other's **human right**)?

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [10월]

Regardless of how you look for a job, you must learn how to prepare a résumé. It is a personal document (A) [covering / covered] your educational background, work experience, career preferences and goals, and major interests. It also includes such basic information as your postal address, e-mail address, and telephone number. Your résumé is your formal introduction to an employer, (B) [so / which] it should present you in the best light, emphasizing your strengths and potential to contribute to a firm as an employee. However, it should never contain inaccuracies. You do not want to begin your career with unethical behavior. An employer will discover any false information – either immediately or (C) [during / while] the months after you are hired.

필수어휘 furniture wash awful resist make-up 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You can hide your pimple (by make-up). Stains (on your polished furniture) can be washed off (by wax).

But the deep scars (on your heart) wouldn't be (easily) erased.

When memory touches the scar, it is hard to resist the awful pain (in your heart).

(in a certain case), you just can't resist. You just can't.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

With the right attitude, a change can be exciting, challenging and stimulating. The right attitude makes life ①interesting. A difficult circumstance can be described either as a disaster ②or as an adventure. When I interview executives who demonstrate exceptional skills and abilities, I ask them ③how they developed their great talents. The story I hear over and over again is, "I ④was given a new job or assignment that was a huge challenge. I did not have the skills to succeed, but it was sink or swim. I tried hard. I got lots of feedback. Over time, I developed the talent." So, ⑤depend on your attitude, difficult circumstances can provide the opportunity to learn new skills.



264 죽으려고 하지 말고 무언가 하나씩 쌓아가며 살려고 하라.

필수어휘 historical trader somewhat library worldwide 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Have you (ever) wanted not to live (seriously)? Isn't it a far more serious matter (than current worldwide issue)?

Is there any trader (who sells desire to live or happiness) (to sustain us)? I don't know.

No books in a library seems to give me reasons to live when I lose all of my hope.

No historical records of human would show me the personal way (to something somewhat meaningful).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [11월]

Dogs can tell ① what you like them or not. If you like them, they like you back. In fact, they love you and will do anything that they can ② to please you. People react the same way. If you do not like someone, chances are that they do not like you ③ either. Sometimes we make impulse judgments and dislike people without giving them a chance. What is in our hearts always shows. Keep your heart ④ open to accept the best in everyone. Most people want to be good, fair, and liked. Love others, and you will ⑤ be loved back.

필수어휘 landscape echo illness saving cautious 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(A) always be **cautious** (to be faithful) (to others). Your sincerity might get an unwanted **echo** (from others),

but be **patient**. (**Save** those who have mental **illness**), there would be a **moment**

(for them to understand your true heart). Remember this world is a **landscape** and

you are the **painter** (who can make it a bleak one or lovely one). It is not (for others), it is (for yourself).

(A) ~ (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 바르게 짝지은 것은? [3점] [11월]

The Inchcape Rock is a great rock in the North Sea. Most of the time it is covered with water.

That causes many boats and ships (A) [crash / to crash] onto the rock. The rock is so close to the top of the water that all the vessels that try to sail over it (B) [hit / hits] it. More than a hundred years ago, a kind-hearted man lived nearby. He thought that it was tragic for so many sailors to die on that hidden rock. So he fastened a floating mark to the rock with a strong chain, on top of (C) [it / which] a bell was attached. When ships came near, the waves made the mark float back and forth and the bell ring clearly. Now, sailors were no longer afraid to cross the sea there.



266 좌절과 분노는 그 자체로 나쁜 거 이상이다. 몇 가지 나쁜 것을 향한 분노를 제외하고.

필수어휘 sake discovery glance one' s sponsor 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(For the **sake** of yourself), don't have evil mind. One's rage or frustration

is **the sponsors** of destruction. It makes human have a **glance** at evil ways.

The **discovery** of the mankind is that being evil is madness.

Since being evil drives you (into nothingness and death) (in the end).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [12월]

I was on a sled on a snow-packed hill in my suburban neighborhood. I picked up speed ①as I descended the hill. "CAR!" someone yelled. I saw it coming, down the street to my left. I screamed and tried to steer away, but it didn't work. I did ②what all kids do: I jumped off. I rolled like a log down the cold snow, thinking the next thing ③touch me would be the hard rubber of a car tire. I yelled "AHHHHHH," turning over and over. And then, nothing. I stopped rolling and ④caught: my breath. Luckily, I was safe. My friends slapped me then, ⑤saying "You could have died."



267 직업에 대한 꿈을 가지는 일은 소중한 일이다.

필수어휘 generous emotion coalition beginning reference 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**F**ew people choose their job (just by the positive **emotion**). (At the **beginning** of choosing your job),

you should form a **coalition** of information (like knowledge of future trend)

(qualifications for it and related **reference** books).

Society should (also) keep giving **generous** aid to job-seekers.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

A bowl of cereal can be a healthy start to your day but you will need to choose carefully. Many of the attractively packaged breakfast cereals designed specifically for children (A) [is / are] highly refined and have lost most of their valuable nutrients. Don't be misled by claims that they are fortified with important vitamins and minerals, since many more nutrients (B) [are taken / take] out than put back in. These cereals also tend to be very high in sugar. Not only are these bad for children's teeth, but the high levels of sugar can cause your blood-sugar level to rise quickly and then fall, leaving your child (C) [feeling / felt] tired. \*fortify : 강화시키다



필수어휘 strengthen superior nerve controversy tube 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There is no room for **controversy** (over the fact that

your hope and fortitude should be **superior** (to thwarted reality).

(Through the **tube** of fortitude and hope) inner power comes.

Strain every **nerve** and **strengthen** your inner light (in predicaments).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [12월]

Did you know ① that a bachelor's degree can cost from \$50,000 to over \$100,000? Do you really need a degree? Additional education or training, other than a typical college education after high school, ② is needed for 75 percent of today's jobs. Yet, less than 25 percent of those jobs require college degrees. Of course, there are jobs ③ for which a bachelor's degree is essential. Are you looking for one of those jobs? Do you think that a degree makes you more ④ employable? If you find that you are wrong, you've wasted tens of thousands of dollars and several years of your life. Talk with people doing the work you want to do. Find out from them if a college degree is necessary. If it ⑤ does, they may suggest colleges that have exceptional departments or programs in the area that you need to study.

필수어휘 seize busy overcome operator fairly 적용  
 접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**E**ndurance (with diligence) is a **sure operator** (between you and your success). **Seize** yourself (tightly) and

endure, try to **overcome** yourself. As far as **you are busy** (in concentrating) (on what you dream)

**true answer** would come out (at some point). (Usually), **it is (fairly) hard** but

if **you carry on**, **there's** (also) **the moment** (when you come to like it.)

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [12월]

My dog was greatly pleased to go out walking. He showed his pleasure by walking with head raised high and ears erect. Not far from my house, a path branches off to the right, (A) [leads / leading] to the greenhouse. I often went there to look at my experimental plants. This was always a great disappointment to the dog, and the immediate change of expression came over him as soon as my body turned towards the path. His look of unhappiness was known to every member of the family, and was (B) [called / calling] his "greenhouse face." This included the head \*drooping and the whole body remaining motionless. With the falling of his ears and tail, the eyes became greatly changed in appearance, and I thought that they looked less (C) [bright / brightly]. Every detail in his attitude was completely opposite to his former joyful behavior.



270 말은 존재에 의미를 부여한다. 마음과 말은 하나이다. 말의 입을 말해 무엇하랴.

필수어휘 stream hate tiny unique diplomat 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Humans are [not only] **unique** and (respectively) **only ones** [but] **fragile** and **vulnerable** (to mistakes)

(in a **stream** of choices he makes). **Everyone** **hates** to make mistakes.

(From a **tiny** mistake to a gross blunder), (in most parts), **our tongue** **plays** major roles.

**Learn** (from the sagacious **diplomat**) (who is close mouthed). **He** **has to speak** but **knows** mistakes are not allowed.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [3월]

Fire safety is important. ①Knowing what to do if there is a fire can save your life. If there is a fire in your home, you must stay close to the floor and ②leave the building immediately. Touch closed doors slightly. Do not open them if they are hot. Do not stop ③taking anything with you. Never go back into the burning house. Go to a neighbor's house to call the fire station. What if your clothes catch on fire? Well, if that ever happens, you might run as fast as you can. But running would actually make the fire ④get worse because the air would cause the fire to get bigger and spread more quickly. Instead, you should immediately stop what you're doing and roll around on the wet floor until the fire ⑤goes out.

필수어휘 drag bunch moon pact pit 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**L**iars will **drag** you (into the bottomless **pit**) and refuse to have the pang of conscience.

So, make no **pact** (with liars). Part (with them), (now). People want to be over the **moon**

But that kind of happiness (with no danger) needs a **bunch** of effort or price.

Don't be deceived (by too many liars) (in this world).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

Every one of us faces moments of criticism. The more successful you become, the more criticism you will receive. Only those who don't try anything (A) [remain / remains] forever above criticism. Being criticized is not a problem if you develop a positive way of dealing with it. Winston Churchill had put on the wall of his office the following words of Abraham Lincoln: "I do the very best I can. I mean to keep going. If the end turns out to be all right, then (B) [it / what] is said against me won't matter." Winston Churchill and Abraham Lincoln were severely criticized in their days, just as most of our public figures (C) [are / do] today. It takes a person of great courage to go ahead and do what he believes to be right when critics are howling against him.



272 현실로 느껴야만 움직이는 서글픈 인간의 한계.

필수어휘 substantial plot harass circumstance wicket 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

You have no ability (to know the whole plot of your life) (before death).

Only fate knows. When we think we are being harassed or (on a sticky wicket in life),

we feel we need a substantial change (in our circumstance or in ourselves).

Follow your heart (with truthfulness, love and fortitude) if you don't want to regret.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3월]

Touring caravans are mobile homes which are connected to the back of your family car and (A) [tow / towed] to where you want to go. These caravans, which can have two to six beds, can be moved and many families enjoy (B) [to travel / traveling] from place to place on holidays. Many families can go anywhere they want if there is a camp site or caravan park open. Touring caravan parks have basic services such as shower blocks, toilet blocks, and perhaps a small shop. It is up to the family to make sure they have food, water, electricity, gas, and whatever else is needed (C) [during / while] their stay.

필수어휘 content permit complicated interesting conviction 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**A**re you **content** (with the present)? **Permit** yourself to expect your future.

You might dislike **complicated** things and have some fear (for the future).

An **interesting** fact (in life) is this. If you refuse to seek challenges and squander your time,

challenges seek you (in worse situation). (With **conviction** in your strength), take one more step (today).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [3월]

Skateboarding is one of the best ways to replace snowboarding when there is no snow. They are almost the same in that the actions include riding and performing tricks ①using a board. However, the difference is that in skateboarding, the asphalt tends to hurt ②much more than snow when you fall on the ground. Be sure to wear protective equipment such as a helmet, wrist guards, and elbow pads even if your friends point and ③laugh. Skate parks provide the safe environment without cars ④keep your board skills improved. Also, a long downward road without cross streets could be the perfect area ⑤where you practice basic skills.

필수어휘 gentle regulation fence margin enhance 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When your mind is free and satisfied, gentle smiles comes out (naturally).

Leave negative thoughts no margin and fence off complaints (out of your heart).

Enact regulation (that will keep your mind alive) (like making it a rule to have hope under any situation.)

Time waits for nobody. Try hard (to **enhance** your ability) (in your chosen field).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

A king had a bell ①placed in a high tower of his palace. He announced that he would ring the bell whenever he was happy so that his subjects could know of his joy. His subjects waited for the sound of the bell, but it remained ②silent. Days turned into weeks, and weeks into months, and months into years. But the sound of the bell never rang out ③to indicate that the king was happy. The king grew very old and eventually was about to die in his bed. As some of his crying subjects gathered around him, he discovered ④that he had really been loved by his subjects. At last, the king felt happy, so he reached up and ⑤pulling the rope that rang the bell.

필수어휘 wire chocolate approval primary comedy 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Can you do a slapstick **comedy**? **Humor** **needs** nobody's **approval**.

What is the **primary** **cause** (of some people) (acting like a jester unexpectedly)?

Do you **know** Mr. Wonka, (who puts something like rusty **wire** into the tub of cocoa mixture) (to make his special **chocolate**)?

Nonsense! (Anyway), **they** **seem to know** that there are hidden **needs** (that we want to get out of our monotonous routine of our life).

(A), (B), (C) 의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [4월]

Tom had been away on a business trip for two weeks. When he came back home and entered through the front door, he realized that the screws on the doorknob (A)[was / were] loose. He thought that this would make (B)[it / them] easy for someone to break into the house. He quickly tightened them with a screwdriver. His wife came into the house through that same door every day, but she did not notice the loose screws. She was not (C)[so / such] an observant person that she could not recognize that there was a problem with the door.



필수어휘 symbol nearby mostly imagination understanding 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A little **imagination** and **understanding** will tell you what the future will be if you **squander** your present.

But you let the present be **mostly** composed of unfruitful things (in youth). **That is not a small thing.** **That is a blunder.**

**Nearby** examples are **abundant** and you **know** that, but you **choose** to give in (to unfruitful things in the present).

(Then), **no symbols** of future can help you **realize** what the time is (but the future pain).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [4월]

Gold was found in California. People in the East heard the news. They wanted gold. They rushed west to California. They wanted to become rich. Since so many gold miners came to California in 1849, they were (A)[called / calling] “forty-niners.” Almost overnight, San Francisco changed from a tiny town into a city of 25,000 people! So many people came to the area (B)[that / which] California had enough people to become a state. Miners looked for gold in the cold rivers. They dug for gold in the ground. A few miners found gold. Most miners did not. After a few years, the miners stopped (C)[looking / to look] for gold. The Gold Rush was over.



277 극기를 이뤄본 적이 없는 자는 자기 너머에 있는 것을 만날 수 없다.

필수어휘 sophisticated consequence restore announcement hint 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

(Sometimes) the consequence of our choice or deeds is (so) sophisticated that the restoration seems impossible.

I want I can give you a hint (not to commit a mistake) or make announcement that I found the way to cover it.

True answer is to love. Not the money and human power. Oh, yes, they (do) have power

but they can't buy human's true soul. (Then), is it fine (for them) to be called true power?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [4월]

When I take my dogs for a walk, people sometimes tell me what good dogs ①they are. I offer my hand and introduce myself. The way we humans introduce ourselves to each other by shaking hands ②is quite careful compared to the way dogs introduce themselves. Dogs wave their tails and sniff. I've heard that handshakes date back to medieval times, ③when two people moved toward each other with open hands to show they weren't carrying any weapons. There's an explanation ④that once you grab someone's hand it stops them from coming any closer. It is true that we are much more suspicious of others than our dogs ⑤do. \*medieval: 중세의

필수어휘 poet mechanism stir fleet 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**Y**ou got to have some defence **mechanism** (against lust or bad habits) or (on your life voyage),

your future will turn into a hostile **fleet** and might stir up hidden hatred (toward yourself).

Your hands, feet and mind hold the key (to determining your future).

(Repeatedly trying to be truthful), you are already a **poet** (who sings the beauty of your life).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [4월]

If you have pollen allergies, you probably want to be inside with the windows ①closed from April through November. But that's no solution. Pets, kids, even your shoes — can all bring pollen inside your house. Pollen can become trapped in carpet and clothes, ②where it can increase your allergic responses. To protect yourself from pollen allergies, you need to open your windows only when necessary and ③running the air conditioning. And don't hang clothes outside ④to dry in the fresh air, because this will bring all the pollen inside with you. Finally, take off your shoes right outside the door before coming inside. Or at least wipe ⑤them well outdoors on a mat. \*pollen: 꽃가루

필수어휘 kilometre chaos seriously examination ski 적용

점속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

**S**uccess is an **examination of life** (to clamber up several **kilometers**) (to the summit)

and **it is not easy** (like **skiing** down the slope).

**Lusts** (not knowing love) and **mistakes** (from ignorance) **might drive us** (into **chaos**).

(**Seriously** speaking), (in the world of cause and effect), if **no knowledge**, **we perish**.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [4월]

One day, a man who lived on Long Island was able to satisfy his ambition by (A)[purchase / purchasing] for himself a very fine barometer. When the barometer arrived at his home, he was very disappointed to find that the needle seemed to be stuck, pointing to the mark "HURRICANE." After shaking the barometer very (B)[hard / hardly] several times, he wrote a letter to the store from which he had bought it. The following morning on the way to his office in New York, he mailed the letter. That evening, when he returned to Long Island, he found (C)[that / what] not only the barometer but also his house was missing. The barometer's needle had been right — there was a hurricane! \*barometer: 기압계

필수어휘 immigrant diplomatic excess guerrilla vital 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

The **excess** of **vital** power (in days of youth) seeks easy temptation not controlling spirit.

(So), (for the young) (who have dreams), battles of life is **guerrilla war** (rather than a one time great battle).

You could solve tricky problems (with **diplomatic** sense) but might (easily) collapse (before small temptations).

Be an immigrant (from the world of lust to love and devotion).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [5월]

Most people write with their right hand. Some people use their left hand to write. Most likely, no one taught you which hand (A) [using / to use]. You were born right-handed or left-handed. More than one out of every ten people are left-handed. They use their left hand when they open a door, eat with a spoon, and move a computer mouse. In the past, people thought (B) [that / what] left-handed people needed to change hands. They wanted lefties to switch to using their right hands. Teachers made students write with their right hands, even if that felt strange to them. Some lefties did change hands. (C) [A few / A little] became ambidextrous. That meant they could use both of their hands equally well.

필수어휘 belt wealth transform triumph altogether 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

There are two ways (to increase your **wealth**).

Fastening your belt or working (for the bigger **triumph**).

Both need you to **transform** yourself (**altogether**) (from the bottom).

You should contemplates yourself, have plans and (above all) be the fortitude itself.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

Many types of trees put on a bright coat of leaves in autumn. How does this change happen? ① During the spring and summer, leaves produce food for the tree. The part of the leaves that is used in this process contains chlorophyll. Chlorophyll gives the leaves their green color. The leaves also contain orange and yellow. These colors ②are hidden by the green. As days grow shorter and colder, changes occur in the leaves. The leaves stop ③making food. The chlorophyll breaks down and the green color disappears. This allows the yellow and orange colors ④to see. Finally, the leaves die and fall from the tree. Not all trees have leaves that change color. Evergreen trees stay ⑤green all year round. \*chlorophyll: 엽록소

필수어휘 spell condemn rhythm designer yours 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

When you are **condemned** (to a monotonous life), **it will make** certain new **rhythm** and cycle

(in your mind and body) (like **spell**). If **you don't like it**, **you should break it**.

**You are the designer of your life.** **Choices are all yours.** **Move,** before **you fall** (into silent despair).

**Meaningless routine life could be a danger** (but then) **love can bestow living meaning** (on anything).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [5월]

After dropping off my husband at the airport for his business trip, I drove over a toll bridge on my way home only to find that I ①had left my purse at home. I was trapped at the toll booth, with a stream of traffic behind me, as I crazily searched the glove box, ②hoping to find some change. Finding no money in it, I was starting to get quite ③embarrassed. The next thing I knew was ④what the man from the car behind mine ran up and dropped the toll fee into the money bin. Before I had time to thank him, he went back to his car. Was it just that he didn't want to be held up, or was he my knight in shining armor? ⑤Either way, I was very grateful for his help and generosity.

필수어휘 beaten cloud tension dad specialist 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

A **dad** should be a **teacher** (to his child). **He** doesn't have to be a **specialist** (in juvenile psychology).

**His experience** would know every **beaten** path of human life.

**He** should tell his child that beyond the **cloud**, there is sunshine and **make** him or her see the **silver-lining**.

**He** should soothe the **tension** (about their future) (by giving them knowledge and wisdom).

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [3점] [5월]

Reading allows students to see a lot of the language in context over and over again, helping them understand, remember, and (A) [use / using] it. It builds and strengthens knowledge of basic vocabulary and grammar. Reading is not the only way to learn a language. Most language scholars would agree that students still need to spend a lot of time practicing speaking, listening, and writing in order to become advanced in the language. However, (B) [add / adding] reading to your private studies can certainly do some great things for your language ability. Not only is reading (C) [effective / effectively], but it can also be a very enjoyable way to learn a new language. Give it a try and see what it will do for you.



필수어휘 referendum observe stamp fairly acid 적용

접속사, 주어, 동사, 목적어, 주격보어, 목적격보어, (수식어)

Today's environmental problems are (fairly) difficult (to solve) - global warming, acid rain, destruction of ozone layers etc].

If we hold a referendum (between giving up our industry and conservation of environment),

which will we choose? We can't stamp these problems out but

we have to observe some important laws (to avoid the total disaster).

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [5월]

Cooking is much more than just a chore. It connects us with ①what we eat. Making food that gives pleasure to other people can be a real joy. When you have enough time for it, cooking is also a wonderful way ②to relax. A lot of the pleasure is in the fact ③that you don't hurry to cook. Cooking has an almost meditative quality. Slowing down with food ④making us feel less worried and fearful. We feel that a slow approach to food strengthens our relationship, too. There is something in the nature of cooking and sharing food that ⑤forms a bond between people. \*meditative: 명상적인

Now, all of the third level words – essential level – are finished.

One of the purposes of this book is to help you become a little **more free and happy** with practicality or with the pretext of practicality –then, genuinely practically.

I want to speak freely under no condition. Don't you agree?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [6월]

Greg felt like a failure if he didn't receive every single point on every single assignment. A grade of 95 left him ①asking, "How did I fail to achieve 100?" Greg realized that his drive for perfectionism was putting him into a state of constant stress. He decided ②to work on stress management. He came up with the creative idea of ③posting notes everywhere with the simple message, "92 is still an A." Gradually, these simple reminder notes allowed Greg to have a different point of view and ④realized that he didn't have to be perfect at everything. He still could earn an "A" in class, but with ⑤much less pressure.

Remember, the only thing that recovers you from the feeling of helplessness is an ‘action’.

Our thoughts or feeling do not exist just by itself. They are strongly connected with our body.

Whatever the reason is, feeling of helplessness will lose its power over you, if you act actively.

Just keep doing it until it disappears.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [7월]

Michael Jordan couldn't have been such a legendary basketball player, if he had not had the circumstances ①giving to him in his life. He had specific genes, opportunities, and experiences. However, that's not ②what made Michael Jordan a success! The reason ③why he was a success is that he took what life gave him and that he made full use of it. If a person like Michael Jordan had different circumstances in his life, he could also end up ④being a winner as long as he tries his utmost to be the best he can be with what he has. You have to remember ⑤that this is your life, your situation, and your personal journey. Always do your best with it to be a success.

**D**o the work that you want to do. You can fail. But you are not a failure as a challenging human being.

In fact, if you keep challenging, you are perfect as a truthful human being. So, never avoid challenging.

If you avoid and throw yourself into frustration, you are a failure.

You are a betrayer of humankind and you are doing the same thing as evil liars are doing to yourself.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [8월]

If you're job hunting, you need to keep several things in mind. One of the most important things you should do is to discover your strengths and ① learn how to talk about them. After all, you'll be going on job interviews. You'll have an hour or less to show interviewers how ② good you really are. So it pays to be prepared. You should also work on ③ developing a network of friendly contacts — people who might hire you or recommend you to others. ④ Be prepared to hunt for a job all day long for a week. Surveys have shown that people unemployed for long periods ⑤ spending only a few hours a week looking for work.

To win and be the winner is the way. The deserter becomes the loser and alienated.

But, You should put victory and defeat under the true value of human since that's the truth.

No value can precede the fact that a man is the only one unique being on earth so his preciousness is beyond rarity.

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 것을 고르시오. [7월]

You need to take your daughter to the dentist.

It won't be easy because your daughter will be

(A) [frightening / frightened]. It's completely

normal for her to be afraid of such a new and

potentially scaring situation. So, say to your

daughter, "I understand that you're afraid. When

you try something new, you don't know what to

expect, so it's okay to be a little nervous about

it. That's exactly (B) [what / why] you should try

it. Next time, it'll be much better." Explain to

her that fear helps her get ready for a new

situation, and she'll reply, "I'm afraid, but I'm

going to do it anyway." That's very important

because it'll remind her of her own strength.

Once the visit to the dentist is successfully

completed, your daughter will feel proud of (C)

[her / herself]: "It's over. I did it!" That's an

incredible feeling!

You should know you can't buy true heart with money or anything this world can give you.

What belongs to inner world could be bought by its equivalent. You need true love and sacrifice or devotion to buy something precious.

But we should also know that 'possession' is the way of existence of the world and sometimes money or material means devotion.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [8월]

If you're job hunting, you need to keep several things in mind. One of the most important things you should do is to discover your strengths and ① learn how to talk about them. After all, you'll be going on job interviews. You'll have an hour or less to show interviewers how ② good you really are. So it pays to be prepared. You should also work on ③ developing a network of friendly contacts — people who might hire you or recommend you to others. ④ Be prepared to hunt for a job all day long for a week. Surveys have shown that people unemployed for long periods ⑤ spending only a few hours a week looking for work.

Not a few people think of committing suicide at least mentally. There is a phrase in Bible.

“I call heaven and earth to record this day against you, that I have set before you life and death, blessing and cursing;

therefore choose life, that both thou and thy seed may live:” -[KJV]

Well, it seems that the present is not all.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [8월]

My aunt is 100 years old and she is living in a nursing home now. Whenever I visit my aunt, I ask ①why she is bleeding and has scratches and bruises. I ask where her vitamins are, and why she hasn't ②been given them. I try to help her with her discomforts and talk to the nursing staff about them. This might be ③annoyed to the staff, but my intent is not to bother them. My intent is to help my 100-year-old aunt. If they are disturbed, that is their business, not ④mine. It is my aunt's rights ⑤that I am looking out for. I'm just worried that the staff might not be doing their job.

Feel weary or under depression? There is a more positive alternative than drugs and counseling.

That is an activity that makes you find self-fulfilment. . If it is a play, it should be so interesting

that you lose track of the time. If it is a work,

it should be something that makes you engage in it positively and busily.

다음 글 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점] [9월]

Native people create legends to explain unusual events in their environment. A legend from the Hawaiian island of Kauai explains ①how the naupaka flower got its unusual shape. The flower looks like half a small daisy. The legend says that the marriage of two young lovers on the island ②was opposed by both sets of parents. The parents found the couple together on a beach one day, and ③to prevent them from being together, one of the families moved to the mountains, separating the young couple forever. As a result, the naupaka flower was separated into two halves: one half moved to the mountains, and the other half ④staying near the beach. This story is a good example of a legend ⑤which native people invented to make sense of the world around them.





A firm the beauty of life and seek things of beauty.

Keep in mind that beauty is not luxury but the one of the **essential factors of life**.

The outer beauty is good but it's the river losing color. After all, it goes into the sea which can't be consumed.

The inner beauty is hard to get but it's welling spring water. It's a start and there's no end.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [10월]

For many students, the school lunch can be a chance they have for a well-balanced meal.

There are things parents can do ① to help their children make better choices at lunchtime. One of the best ways that parents can teach their kids how to eat healthy ② are to set a good example. The family eating habits at home often follow the student to school. If the student is used to ③ eating unhealthy meals at home, the same habit will take place during lunchtime at school. Another way is to look over the lunch menu at home before any choices ④ are made.

Parents can suggest healthier choices. If there are no healthy choices ⑤ available, parents can suggest a lunch from home. Parents can also teach their children to avoid chips, sodas, or sweets for lunch. [3점]

When you find someone is a liar and if that person is so close to you interpersonally,

you are cursed. Possible or not, **sever** the connection line with them.

Truly it's almost life or death problem. I hope you are not entangled with them.

Whatever they say, essentially, you're just one of the tools for a liar. That's the true identity of them.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [10월]

Some animals ① living in cold areas change color each year according to the season. In summer you might be surprised to see a brownish-colored rock suddenly ② begin to move. This is a ptarmigan, a bird that takes on the color of the surrounding rocks in order to protect ③ itself from its enemies. It looks so much like a rock ④ which its enemies can hardly see it. In winter when snow begins to fall, the feathers of ptarmigans ⑤ gradually turn from brown to white, and they become almost invisible in the snow. Thanks to that, they can escape the attention of predators.



You should live not like spending your life to live but like enjoying every moment 100% or endowing meaning on your life.

It's not about having special purpose right now.

it means that there will be no room for depression or stress

if you live, granting values and meaning on what you are doing and recognizing those.

다음 글의 밑줄친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점] [10월]

People visiting England may wonder, "People of England know that open coal fires make the fogs worse. Then why don't they stop ①using them?" Or visitors may ask, "When there is a frost, why does English plumbing fail? First the pipes freeze, then they burst." But the English ②are not upset by these complaints. As a whole they have something of a distrust for change, so they continue to use coal fires and do ③little about their plumbing. It ④says as a joke that English people feel that "what was good enough for my Dad is good enough for me." There is at least ⑤some truth to the joke.

You have certain value as yourself. Life is **too short** to have room for acting in accordance with others. It's crazy for others to determine your life.

Even if others seem to choose your life, it's you who chose cause it is that you chose to consent to it.

You have your name. Are you who you are?

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [10월]

Eating involves all human senses the moment you put something inside your mouth. Taste is anatomically ①determined. Scientists categorize people as “tasters” or “non-tasters.” Which category you fall into ②depending on how many taste buds you have on your tongue.

Non-tasters with ③few taste buds don't taste bitter foods like grapefruit and broccoli very intensely. They can eat chili peppers and not suffer. Tasters, on the other hand, have more taste buds and ④are sensitive to bitter and sweet tastes. Then there are “super-tasters,” people whose tongues are covered with taste buds and ⑤who are extremely sensitive.

\*anatomically: 해부학적으로

There are times when emptiness comes or feeling aimless. What should we do?

There are messages telling you to purchase this or that cause you need recuperation and change.

If you believe, do it cause sometimes it is true. But who doesn't know that's not fundamental?

Find your dream that you stalled and resume it with **persistence**. "With persistence"

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [10월]

A social enterprise is an organization that applies commercial strategies to maximize improvements in human and ①environmental well-being. Social enterprises can be ②structured as for-profit or non-profit. Many commercial enterprises would consider themselves to have social objectives, but commitment to these objectives is motivated by the perception ③which such commitment will ultimately make the enterprises more financially valuable. Social enterprises differ in that inversely, they do not aim to offer any benefit to their investors, except where they believe that doing so will further their capacity ④to realize their social goals. In the U.S., the term, 'social enterprise', is generally associated with 'doing charity by doing trade.' In other countries there is a ⑤much stronger emphasis on community organizing and democratic control of capital rather than charity.

Stop deceiving yourself right now. Repel the temptation to deceive yourself to settle for the present or to flee from the reality of your heart.

What's not true will give you bigger problem in the end. Gather heart and be truthful to yourself.

Yet, it's not that everything is solved. There are gateways of life like paying the price, diligence, and knowledge. It seems life is not so easy.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [11월]

Reality TV programs are products, just like T-shirts or coffee, and consumers can't seem to turn them off. But why do consumers keep ① watching them? This is one type of question consumer behavior researchers are interested in answering. Researchers say ②that reality TV programs offer several benefits to consumers, including satisfying their curiosity. "We all like to watch people in situations ③which we ourselves might be pressured. We can feel what they are feeling but at a safe distance," says Professor Kip Williams of Macquaric University. We also role-play with ourselves in the context of the show, ④imagining how we might react in a similar situation. This, researchers say, can teach us ⑤to be self-improving.

**D**o the work that you like to do, if it is something that you'll not regret all your life.

When it comes to the work you are doing now, whether the work is consistent with your values is important.

You can't avoid inner problems when they collide with each other.

What it is all about is that you actively prepare for the work you want to do before a work chooses you.

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [12월]

When you think about competitions, you probably think of sports such as basketball and football. Not all serious competitive events are athletic, though. One example is the Rock Paper Scissors World Championship, ①in which contestants compete for large cash prizes. Rock Paper Scissors is a simple game between two players. Each player counts to three and then "throws" one hand forward, ②making one of three hand signals. A fist means "rock," a flat hand means "paper," and two extended fingers in a V shape mean "scissors." Some people might consider a Rock Paper Scissors contest ③strange. Around the world, though, people compete in many events ④what others think are crazy. In Finland, hopeful guitar heroes compete in the Air Guitar World Championship by ⑤playing invisible guitars in front of an audience.



Victory exists for its enjoyment and its oblivion. Defeat does for its reflection.

R reflect : 뜻을 아는 대로 쓰시오.

- 1. 2. 3.

R 각각의 < 조동사 + have p.p >의 의미에 맞게 해석하십시오.

: I should have listened to my inner voice.

: I could have revived my dream but I could not choose the right course.

: The preparation cannot have finished that fast.

: Didn't make it? you must have squandered your time on useless things

다음 중 어법상 틀린 부분이 있는 곳은? [3점] [3월]

There is no one right way to draw. Don't you believe me? Collect 100 amazing artists in a room and have them ① draw the same chair. What do you get? One hundred very different chair drawings. ② Keeping this in mind, you'll have a lot more fun drawing the unique art that comes from you. You're the only artist in the world ③which can draw the way you do. Exploring your personal drawing styles ④is important. Notice how you have grown or improved as you practice. Pay attention to ⑤ what you like most about your drawings.