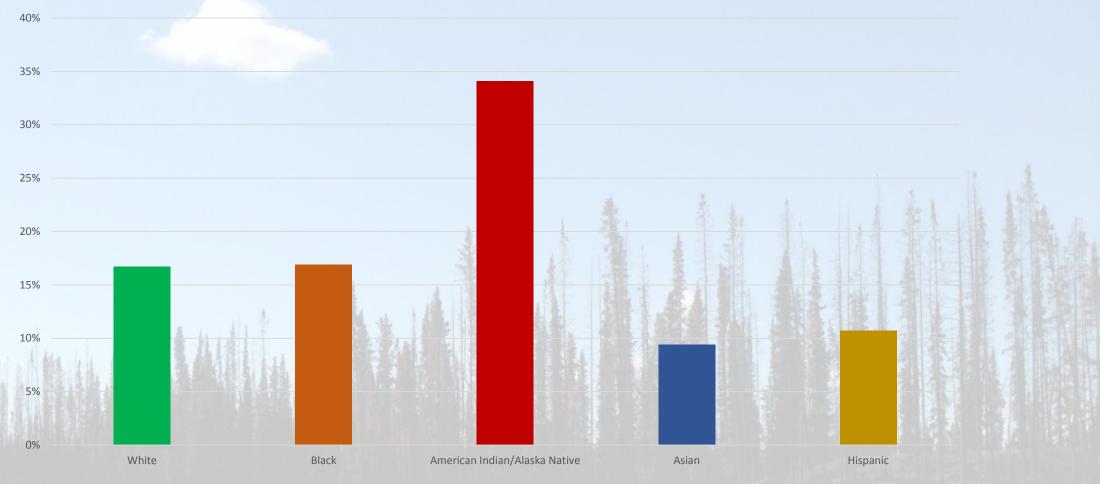


Siobhan Wescott, MD, MPH

November 2018

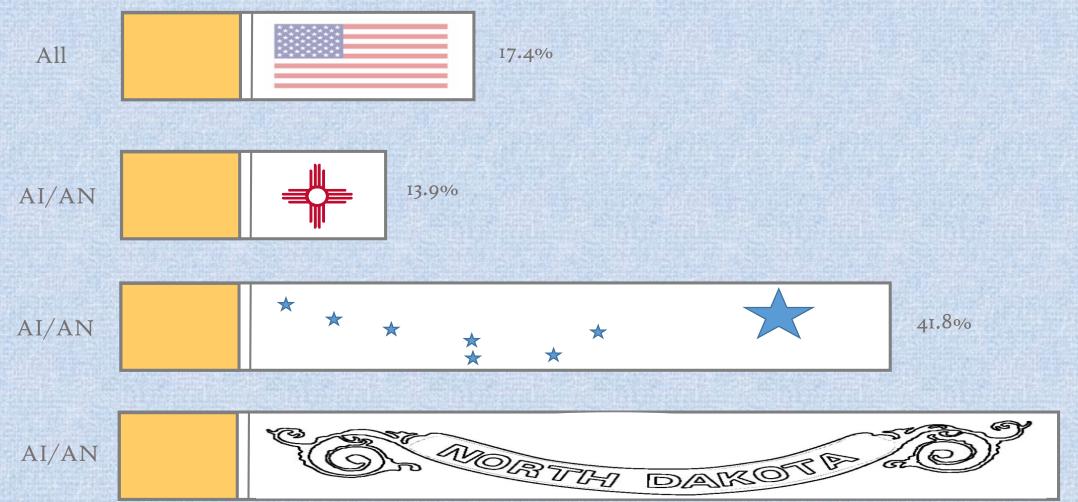
Only cigarette smoking

US Smoking Rates, 2016

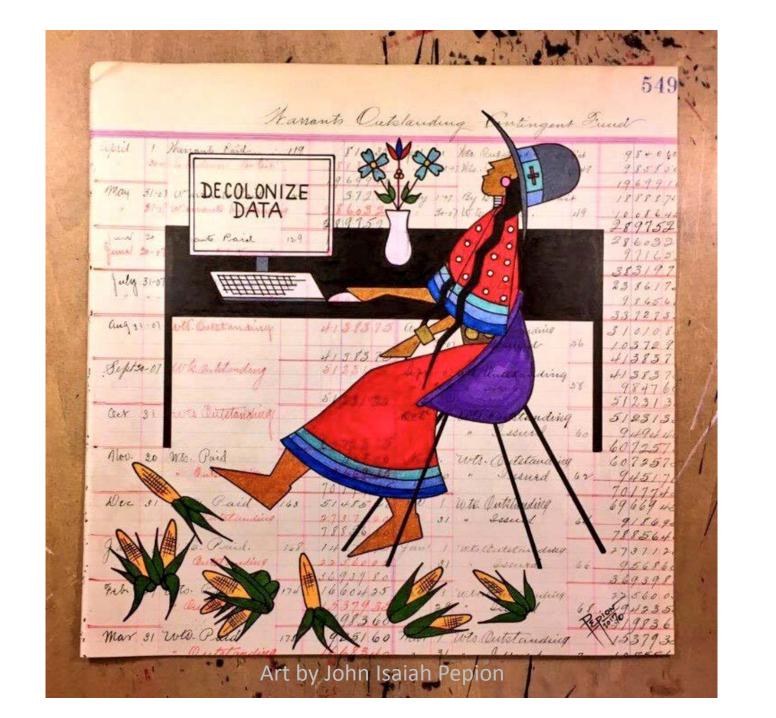


Source: CDC, NHIS

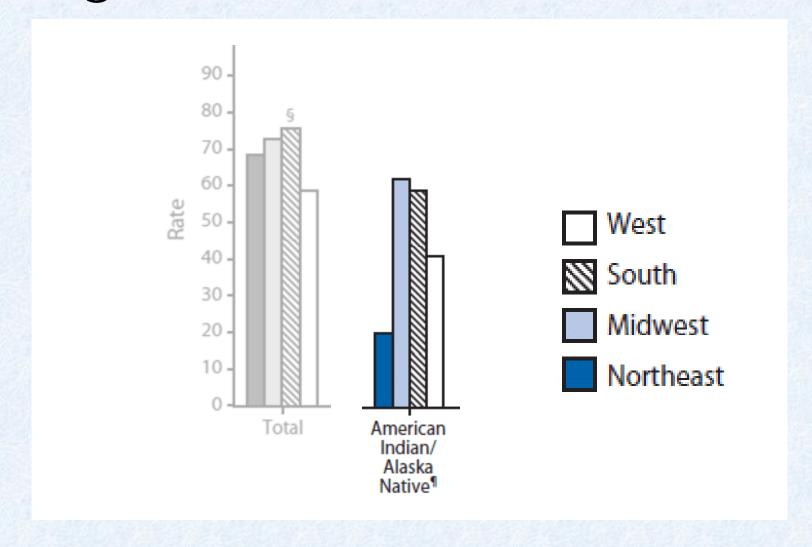
Smoking Rates, 2017 BRFSS Data



49.7%

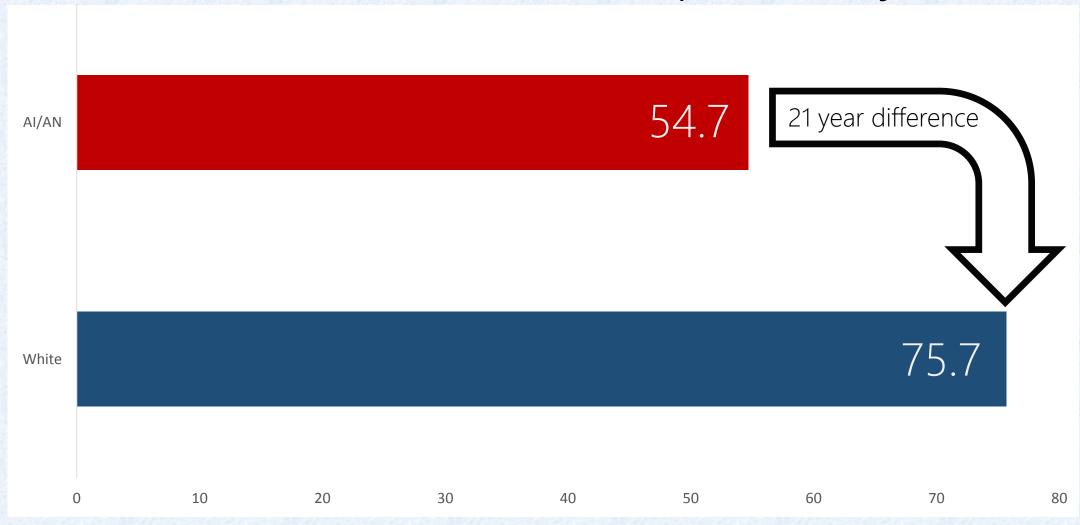


Lung Cancer Incidence, 1998-2006



Lung Cancer is the leading cause of cancer deaths in Al/AN (CDC)

North Dakota Life Expectancy



Cardiovascular Disease

- Leading cause of death in Al/AN
- Smoking directly attributable as a risk factor

Diabetes

AI/AN have amongst the ↑ est diabetes rates

 Smokers 30-40% more likely to develop diabetes than non-smokers





Two Tobacco Ways

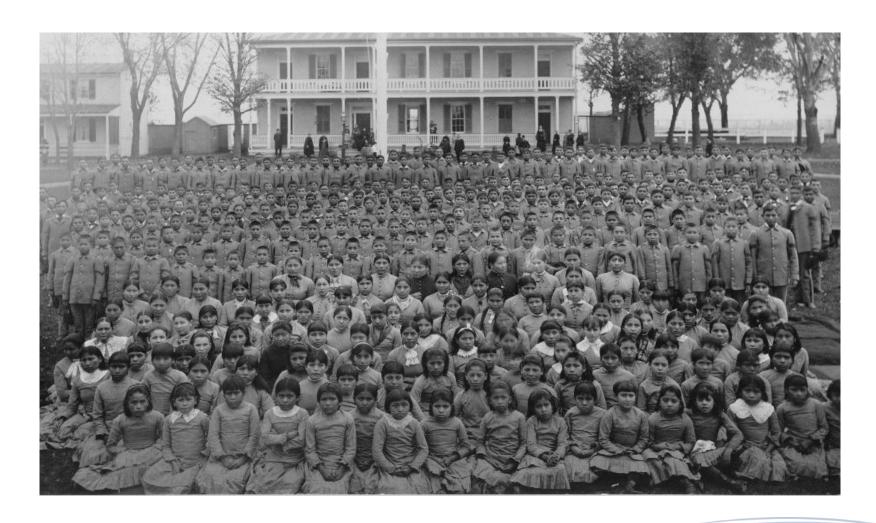
CoCo Villaluz Hidatsa/Assiniboine/Chamorro Senior Community Development Manager ClearWay MinnesotaSM



Knowing Our Past



"Kill the Indian, Save the Man"



TEKAKWITHA INDIAN MISSION INC.

Sisseton, South Dakota

April25th, 1952

Dear Mr. and Mrs. Seely:

Thank you very kindly for your donation of IO.00 for my little Indians.

You'rs is the first invitation that was ever extended to one of our papooses to come and spend the vacation some where. We have a few little boys and gites who have no one at all interested whether they live or die or come and go. I would send a little boy of six years or older or a little girl want ever you prefer. These Indian children are very little trouble, especially the one I have in mind.

If you really mean it, I will see that we get him ready; you may have him any tome you desire. I am not making any inquiries about you, because it takes a good person to make an offer as you did:

Please. let me know.

With kindest regards

tathe phs.

Indian chief had heap big cold



('cause he didn't keep his wig wa'm)



So he puffed a pack of **KØLS**

(His throat felt peaceful)

He liked 'em without reservation then





"Why don't I tote'm all the time?"

Switch from "Hots" to KOOLS







RED MAN-AN AMERICAN EXPERIENCE"

Red Man, one of the most well known and respected brand names in smokeless tobacco, has introduced its new Red Man Premium Moist Snuff. A blend of full bodied high quality tobacco, Red Man Premium Moist Snuff is available in three popular styles: Long Cut Wintergreen, Fine Cut Natural and Long Cut Straight.



ORIGINAL BLEND NATURAL 200 Rolling Puners Inside Premium Roll-Your-Own 100% Additive-Free Natural Tobacco

-and raw tobaccos have no place in cigarettes

> ... the mildest cigarette you ever smoked

WE buy the finest, the very finest tobaccos in all the world-but that does not explain why folks everywhere regard Lucky Luckies are such mild cigarettes. Strike as the mildest cigarette. The fact is, we never overlook the truth that "Nature in the Raw is

They are not present in Luckies Seldom Mild"-so these fine tobaccos, after proper aging and mellowing, are then given the benefit of that Lucky Strike purifying process, described by the words-"It's toasted". That's why folks in every city, town and hamlet say that

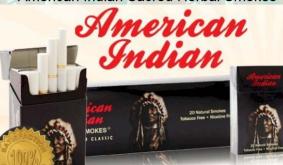
THE FORT DEARBORN MASSACRE

MASSACRE
"Nature in the Raw"—as
portrayed by the artist, N. C.
Wyeth . . . inspired by the
heartless treachery of a band
of vicious Miami Indians,
who massacred the settlers
with inhuman ferocity . . .
August 15, 1812.

It's toasted That package of mild Luckies

"If a man write a better book, preach a better termon, or make a better monse-trap than his neighbor, the be build his bosse in the woods, the world will make a beaten path to his does."—RALPH WALDO EMERSON. Does not this explain the world-wide acceptance and approval of Lucky Strike.

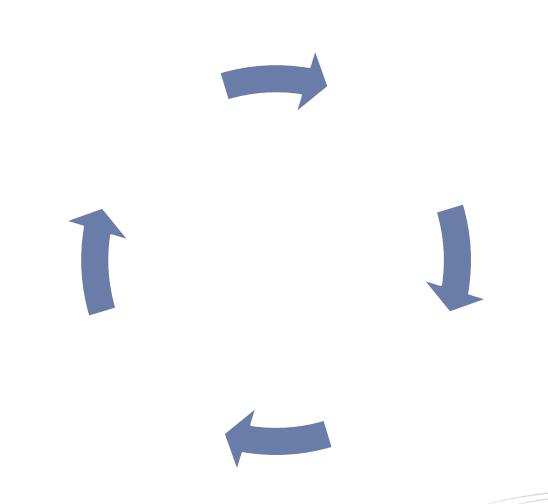








"What disrupted the Indian World?"



Two Tobacco Ways Principle

Traditional Tobacco

Traditional tobacco use honors the Creator and is governed by cultural protocol for spiritual, ceremonial and cultural uses.



Manufactured/Commercial Tobacco

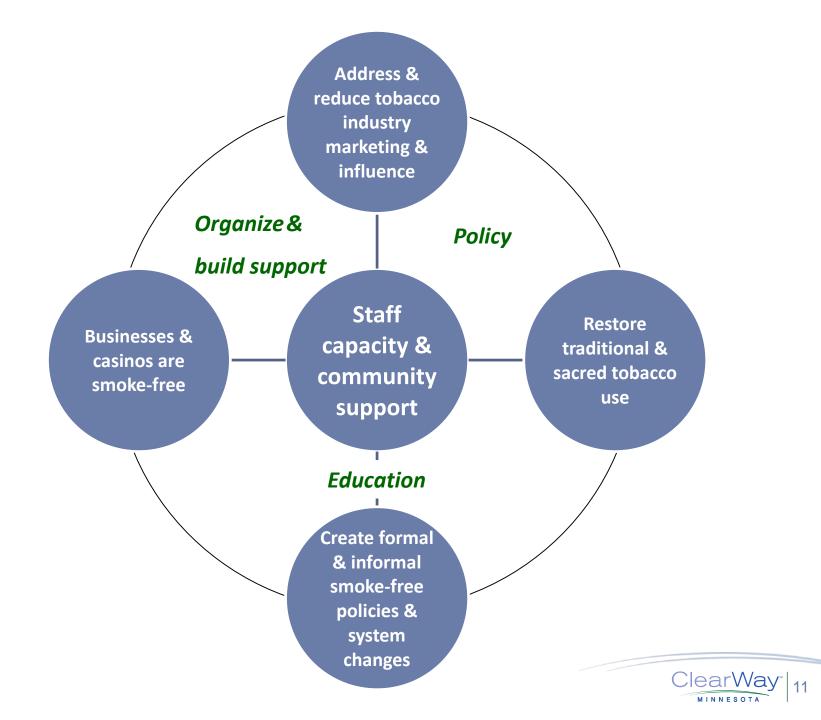
Manufactured/commercial tobacco use causes sickness, disease and death in our communities and is governed by marketing protocols of addiction.

Tribal Tobacco Education and Policy (TTEP) Initiative

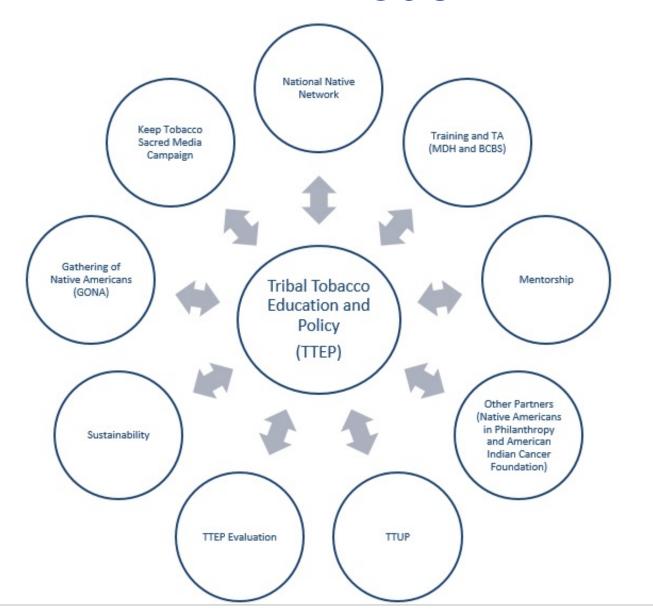
TTEP Overview

- To promote American Indian health and advance comprehensive commercial smoke-free tribal government policies on tribal lands
 - Direct support to tribes
 - Full-time tribal coordinator
 - Mentorship by national experts
 - Training and technical assistance





TTEP Model



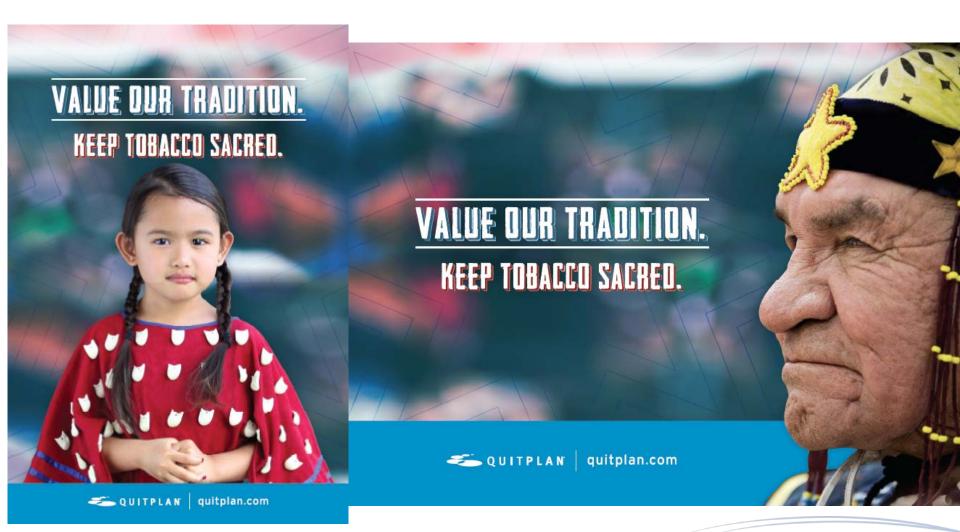
TTEP Successes

- Restoration of Traditional tobacco messaging and use at many community events
- Commercial tobacco free ceremonies
- Smoke-free Foster Care, buffer zones, tribal vehicles, tribal headquarters, casino events, casino spaces, casino hotels and ecigarette policies



Keep Tobacco Sacred Media Campaigns

Keep Tobacco Sacred Billboards





Reclaiming Sacred Tobacco



www.clearwaymn.org/keeptobaccosacred
https://www.tpt.org/reclaiming-sacred-tobacco/video/tpt-coproductions-reclaiming-sacred-tobacco/



I See Generations.



American Journal of Public Health April 2016 FRAMING HEALTH MATTERS

Why the World Will Never Be Tobacco-Free: Reframing "Tobacco Control" Into a Traditional Tobacco Movement

Gina Boudreau, Carol Hernandez, Donna Hoffer, Kathleen Starlight Preuss, Linda Tibbetts-Barto, Nicole Toves Villaluz, and Sheryl Scott, MPH

FOUNDATION REVIEW

Designing an Evaluation of a New Initiative: A Practical Approach to Ensure Evaluation Use

Linda M. Bosma, Ph.D., Bosma Consulting, LLC; Chris Matter, B.A., ClearWay Minnesota; Jaime Martinez, M.Ed., ClearWay Minnesota; Nicole Toves, ClearWay Minnesota; and Joanne D'Silva, M.P.H., ClearWay Minnesota

RESEARCH

Tribal College Journal Volume 28 NO, 3 - Spring 2017

Strengthening Traditions and Embracing a Commercial Tobacco-Free Campus

The Foundation Review

Volume 7 | Issue 2 Article 7

6-30-2015

Building an Organizational Culture That Supports Philanthropy in Indian Country: A Funder's Story

Scientific American March 29, 2018

WELLNESS

The Fight to Keep Tobacco Sacred

Native Americans have the highest smoking rates in the country. Some tribal members are attempting to reverse that trend in a surprising way

Downloaded from http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/ on February 19, 2018 - Published by group.bmj.com First, published on February 19, 2018 as 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2017-053950 Research paper

Tobacco industry misappropriation of American Indian culture and traditional tobacco

Joanne D'Silva, 1,2 Erin O'Gara, 1 Nicole T Villaluz 3,4

Health Promotion Practice 2016 Society for Public Health Education

The Tribal Tobacco Education and Policy Initiative: Findings From a Collaborative, Participatory Evaluation

Zhou et al. BMC Public Health (2016) 16:870 DOI 10.1186/s12889-016-3553-4

BMC Public Health

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access

(CrossMark

Continuous weeklong measurements of indoor particle levels in a Minnesota Tribal Casino Resort

Zheng Zhou^{1*}, David Bohac² and Raymond G. Boyle³

The Foundation Review

Volume 10 | Issue 1

Article 5

3-30-2018

In a Good Way: Advancing Funder Collaborations to Promote Health in Indian Country



Tribal Tobacco Use Prevalence

The American Indian Cancer Foundation (AICAF) is embarking on the implementation of the second Tribal Tobacco Use Project (TTUP II) study.

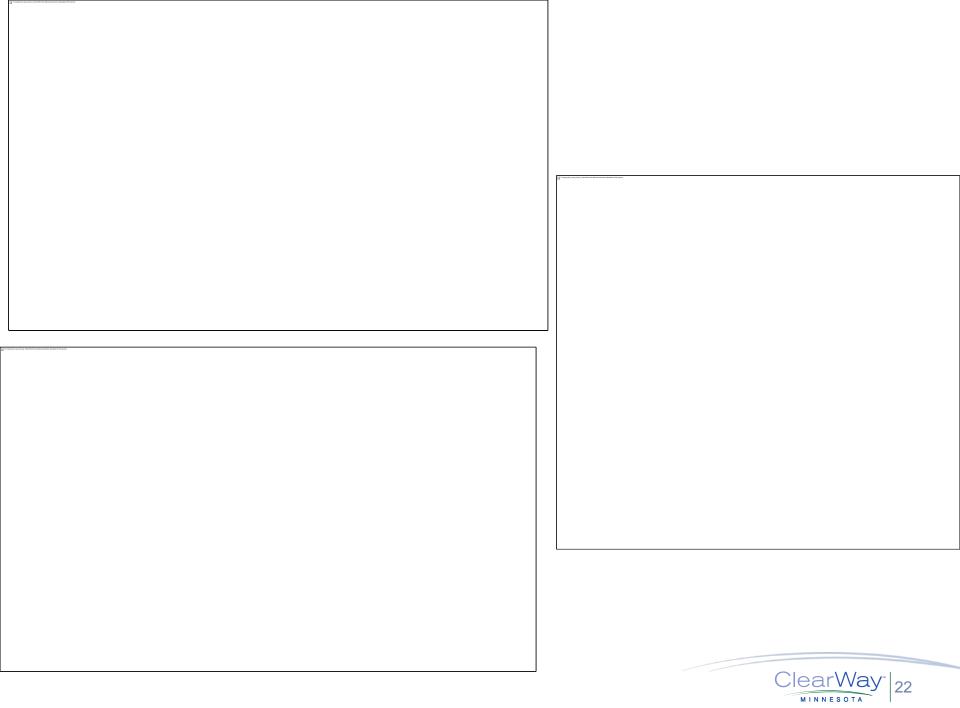
The original Tribal Tobacco Use Project was a tribally specific statewide survey of commercial and traditional tobacco use among American Indians. Since this time, the Tribal Tobacco Use Project Survey Report 2013 Findings from Minnesota American Indian Communities was shared with Minnesota tribal councils, health directors, stakeholders and community members.

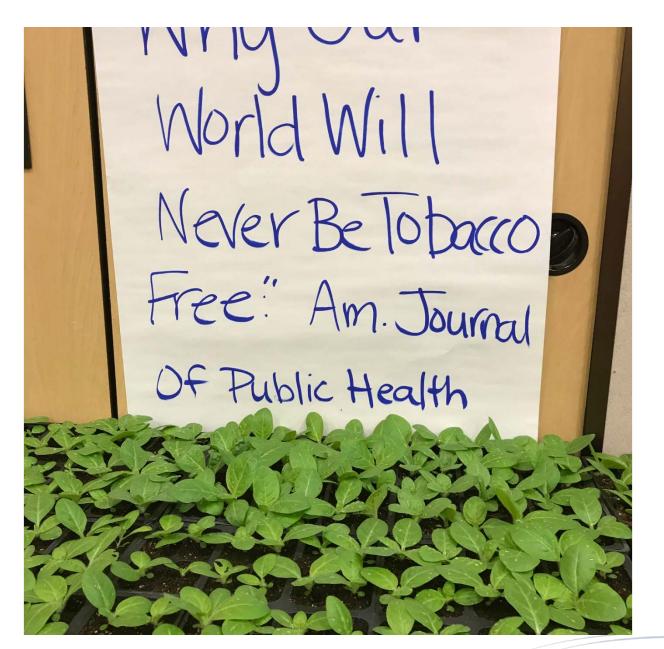


Original TTUP Study Methods

- Included 7 reservations and 2 urban communities (Duluth and Twin Cities) and 2,926 participants.
- Participants included adults, ages 18 and older who were included on a tribally provided list (either enrollment, clinic user or housing).
- The survey included questions about smoking status, quitting, secondhand, and traditional tobacco use
- Each participating tribal community owned their own individual data and received a report, key findings, presentation and technical assistance on using the data.
- Only statewide combined TTUP findings were shared outside of each tribal community.









Thank you! Pinamiya!

CoCo Villaluz cvillaluz@clearwaymn.org







OMH Health Equity Series

Collaborative Efforts to Address Commercial Tobacco Use

November 29, 2018

Alberta Becenti, MPH Indian Health Service



Learning Objectives

1. Identify at least two strategies to address commercial tobacco use and exposure to secondhand smoke.

2. Understand the importance of utilizing collaborative approaches and partners in planning, developing, and implementing commercial tobacco prevention efforts in order to sustain programs.



Presentation Outline

- Background
- Collaborative Efforts
 - National Tobacco Prevention Blue Print
 - Strategies
- How you can support commercial tobacco free efforts
- Future plan

19 & 20 April 2017



Bemidji Area Indian Health Service: Health Promotion Program Partners Meeting Funding Partners in Traditional Tobacco Movement in Minnesota



Bemidji Area Indian Health Service Health Promotion Program Partners Meeting

Funding Partners in TRADITIONAL TOBACCO movement in MN





National Indian Health Service: Health Promotion Health Education Blueprint for Commercial Tobacco Prevention & Reduction



19 & 20 April 2017

Mystic Lake Hotel / Prior Lake, MN

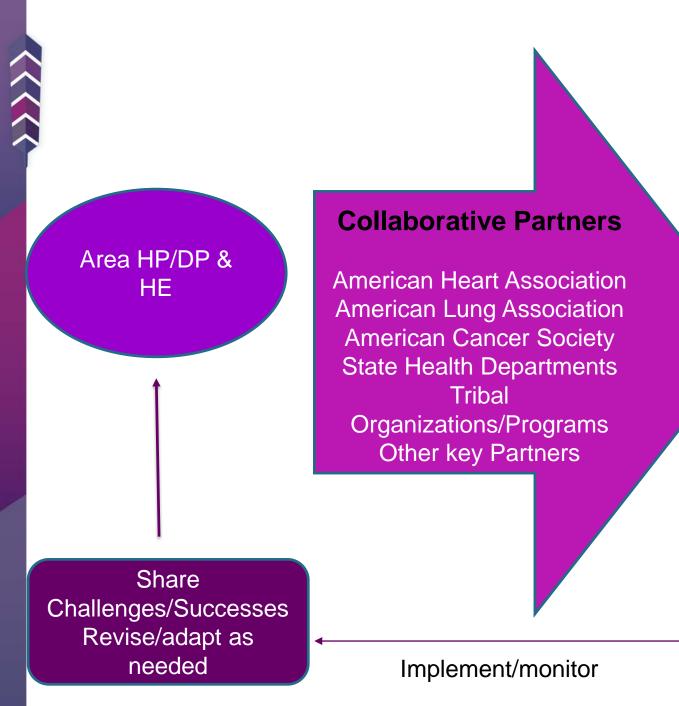
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Vision

Keeping Tobacco Sacred: Honoring our Indigenous Lifeways.

Mission

By Honoring our Legacy of Traditional Tobacco, We See Generations Commercial Tobacco-Free by Sharing Our Culture, Traditions and Teachings Among all Indigenous People.



National Blueprint

- Policies
- Tobacco Cessation
- Media/Campaigns
- Youth Advocacy
- Coalition Building
- Traditional Tobacco

Develop Plan

Strategies Evaluation



Youth Advocacy (Sacred Circle of Tobacco)

- Partnership with Clearway & the National Native Network
 - Revised & updated manual
 - Easy to use and teach
 - Added interactive activities that are engaging
 - Updated statistic on commercial tobacco use
 - Includes information on e-cigarettes
- Mission: To reinforce the traditional uses of tobacco by American Indian and Alaska Native (Al/AN) people through educating youth of the spiritual and cultural significance of tobacco.

Goals are:

- 1. Educate youth to understand and identify the positive aspects of keeping tobacco sacred adopting a culturally specific and spiritual relationship to tobacco, and a greater sense of pride in traditional lifeways.
- 2. Develop youth as leaders and advocates developing skills so they in turn can teach others, sharing the unique aspects of traditional uses of tobacco.



Dissemination Plan

- Virtual Roll
 - Wednesday, November 28, 2018
 - E-copy available at the National Native Network website
 - Area HP/DP Coordinators to provide one-day training for adult mentors and youth.



Tobacco Cessation

- Evidence-based intervention adapted for AI/AN population
 - Uses 5As model
 - Provide Basic Tobacco Intervention Skills Certification to increase local capacity.
 - Trained more than 400 individuals from I/T/Us
- Partnership with the National Cancer Institute to adapt textbased cessation programs for AI/AN population.
 - Anticipate rollout in Spring 2019



Tobacco Campaign

- Developed and field-tested posters, infographics, and informational cards
 - Cigarettes
 - E-cigarettes
 - Smokeless Tobacco
- Digital stories of former tobacco users
 - Will post on the HP/DP website for download
- e-toolkit
 - History on sacred use of tobacco
 - Success stories
 - Resources





Coalitions

- Area HP/DP Coordinators are encouraged to work with local coalitions
 - Identify common goals and strategies



Policies

 Working with I/T/Us to establish worksite commercial tobaccofree policies

Encouraging clinics and hospitals to establish a tobacco

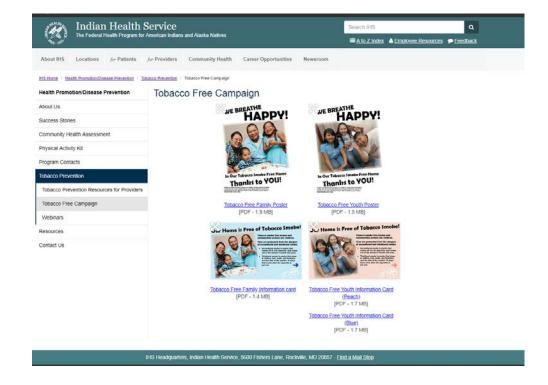
cessation protocols

Policy	
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Visit IHS HP/DP Website

- Archived webinars
- Tobacco prevention posters and cards





What can you do to support commercial tobacco free efforts?

- Reach out to the IHS Area HP/DP Coordinators
 - Basic Tobacco Intervention Skills Certification
 - Sacred Circle of Tobacco Training
 - Develop strategic plans to address commercial tobacco use and exposure to secondhand smoke
- Screen for commercial tobacco use, provide education, and refer to appropriate cessation services or 1-800-QUIT-NOW
- Access tobacco prevention campaign at our IHS HP/DP website
- Download digital stories of former tobacco users (will be available in Feb 2019)
- Download e-toolkit (will be available in Feb 2019)
- Promote smokefree.txt messaging (when released in March 2019)



Future Plan

Plan a "Commercial Tobacco Prevention" Summit

 Continue to partner with external organizations to address commercial tobacco use and exposure to secondhand smoke



Summary

- Need to use comprehensive strategies to reduce commercial tobacco use and exposure to secondhand smoke
 - Policies (commercial tobacco free workplace, community, school)
 - Reduce youth access to tobacco products
 - Increase access to cessation services
 - Work with local communities (coalitions) to keep traditional tobacco sacred
 - Increase prices to commercial tobacco products
 - Campaigns to deter youth from using commercial tobacco (especially e-cigarettes)



Contact Information

Indian Health Service
Alberta Becenti, Public Health Advisor
Health Promotion/Disease Prevention Program
alberta.becenti@ihs.gov



CENTER FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS' (CTP)

TRIBAL PORTFOLIO

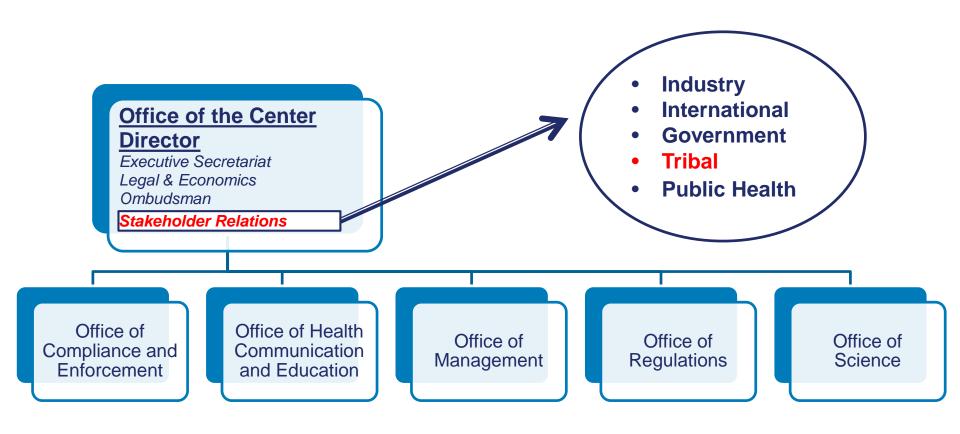
Presented by Paul Allis, M.Ed. Tribal Liaison Stakeholder Relations Office Office of Center Director

Disclaimer: This is not a formal dissemination of information by FDA and does not represent Agency position or policy.



CTP'S TRIBAL PROGRAM





CTP AUTHORITY



- Pursuant to section 919(c)(2)(A) of the Tobacco
 Control Act, user fees may be used for any FDA
 activity that is "related to the regulation of
 tobacco products" under the Act
- FDA's Center for Tobacco Products (CTP)
 understands the importance of collaboration and
 consultation, as appropriate, with federally recognized tribal governments, per FDA Tribal
 Consultation Policy and Executive Order 13175
 on the implementation and enforcement of the
 Tobacco Control Act and related regulations



CTP AUTHORITY- CONT.



- Executive Order 13175 Consultation and Coordination
 With Indian Tribal Governments
 - President Clinton 2000
- Presidential Memorandum Tribal Consultation
 - President Obama 2009
 - Reaffirmation
- Federal Trust Responsibility
 - Federal Recognized Tribes
 - 568 Total
 - Government to Government Relationship
 - Adherence to FDA Tribal Consultation Policy
 - Adherence to HHS Tribal Consultation Policy



CTP TRIBAL ENGAGEMENT



SRO Supports all Center tribal engagement efforts that include:

- Engage in formal and informal consultations
- Hold face-to-face meetings
- Disseminate "Dear Tribal Leader" letters
- Communicate through presentations, webinars, and CTP Connect, CTP News, Spotlight on Science, and Special Announcements
- Participate in quarterly calls among tribal stakeholders
- Arrange meet-and-greets
- Participate in listening sessions
- Employ Tribal Policy Analysts
- Award retail inspection contracts to tribes to conduct retail inspections within tribal jurisdictions

SRO GOALS



Goal 1: Cultivate, create and maintain mutually beneficial relationships with stakeholders to advance tobacco product regulation in the U.S.

Goal 2: Obtain key information for the Center's use by monitoring Federal, State, Local, Tribal, Territorial, Public Health, and International tobacco control activities and policies that may affect CTP's activities.

Goal 3: Obtain key information for the Center's use by monitoring tobacco industry activity through market research reports, industry analysis, etc.

SRO GOALS - CONTINUED



Goal 4: Contribute to global collaboration among tobacco regulators as it relates to public health initiatives and priorities.

Goal 5: Always keep the Center's external stakeholders informed and provide them with information that can be shared with the public.



SRO TRIBAL ENGAGEMENT GOALS

- Cultivate, create and maintain mutually beneficial relationships with tribal stakeholders to advance tobacco product regulation
- Support CTP's implementation of the Tobacco Control Act (TCA)
- Obtain key information for the Center's use by monitoring tribal tobacco control policy that may affect CTP's activities
- Provide on-going public information dissemination to tribal stakeholders
- Bring a tribal perspective to internal stakeholder management
- Align tribal engagement efforts work with CTP strategic priorities

SELECT EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL STAKEHOLDERS



Government Counterparts

- o CDC
- o IHS
- o NIH
- o SAMSHA

National Tribal Organizations

- National Indian Health Board
- National Council on Urban Indian Health
- National Congress of American Indians
- American Indian Cancer Foundation
- Inter-Tribal Council of Michigan
 National Native Network

Regional Tribal Organizations

- Regional Area Indian Health Boards
- Regional Tribal Epi-Centers
- ClearWay Minnesota
- o TCLC

Selected Internal Stakeholders:

- o HHS, IGA
- o FDA, IGA
- o FDA, OP
- o OCC

SRO TRIBAL ENGAGEMENT





- Facilitation of the CTP American Indian and Alaska Native Stakeholder Working Group
- Manage the coordination of CTP's HHS Annual Tribal Consultation Report
- Manage the coordination of CTP's Annual Report to Congress on Economic and Special Conditions of Native Americans
- Serve as the CTP Tribal Liaison between the Center and other FDA Centers and Offices
- Participate in tribal application reviews
- Coordination of any tribal consultation requests initiated by CTP or federally recognized tribes
- Serve as a subject matter expert on CTP's Al/AN Campaign
- Internal trainings for new employees interfacing with tribal stakeholders

CTP/SRO TRIBAL CONTACTS/RESOURCES



- Eshael Johnson, Director, Stakeholder Relations Eshael.johnson@fda.hhs.gov
- David Oliveira, Deputy Director, Stakeholder Relations
 <u>David.Oliveira@fda.hhs.gov</u>
- Megan Hicks, FDA Tobacco Regulatory Science Fellow, Stakeholder Relations <u>Megan.Hicks@fda.hhs.gov</u>

QUESTIONS



