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(54) **PRIVACY PRESERVING DISTRIBUTED
EVALUATION FRAMEWORK FOR
EMBEDDED PERSONALIZED SYSTEMS**

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(71) Applicant: **Apple Inc.**, Cupertino, CA (US)

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(72) Inventors: **Matthias Paulik**, San Jose, CA (US);
Henry G. Mason, San Francisco, CA
(US); **Matthew S. Seigel**, Cupertino,
CA (US)

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(73) Assignee: **Apple Inc.**, Cupertino, CA (US)

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Primary Examiner — Abul Azad

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Dentons US LLP

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Systems and processes for evaluating embedded personal-
ized systems are provided. In one example process, instruc-
tions that define an experiment associated with a personal-
ized speech recognition system can be received. The
instructions can define one or more experimental param-
eters. In accordance with the received instructions, a second
personalized speech recognition system can be generated
based on the personalized speech recognition system and the
one or more experimental parameters. Additionally, the
plurality of user speech samples can be processed using the
second personalized speech recognition system to generate
a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of
accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech
recognition results. Second instructions can be received
based on the plurality of accuracy scores. In accordance with
the second instructions, the second speech recognition sys-
tem can be activated.

Related U.S. Application Data

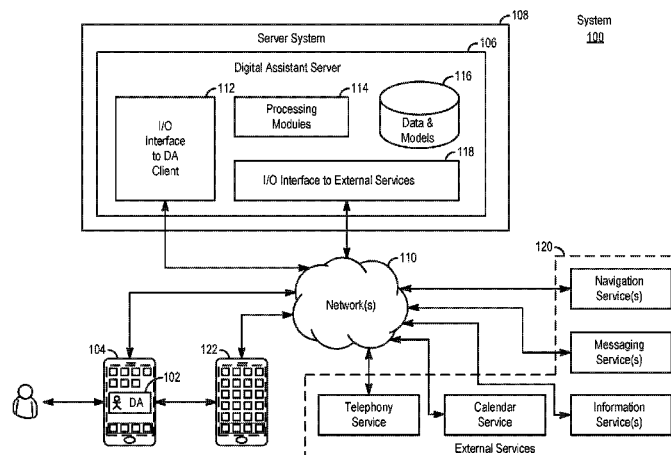
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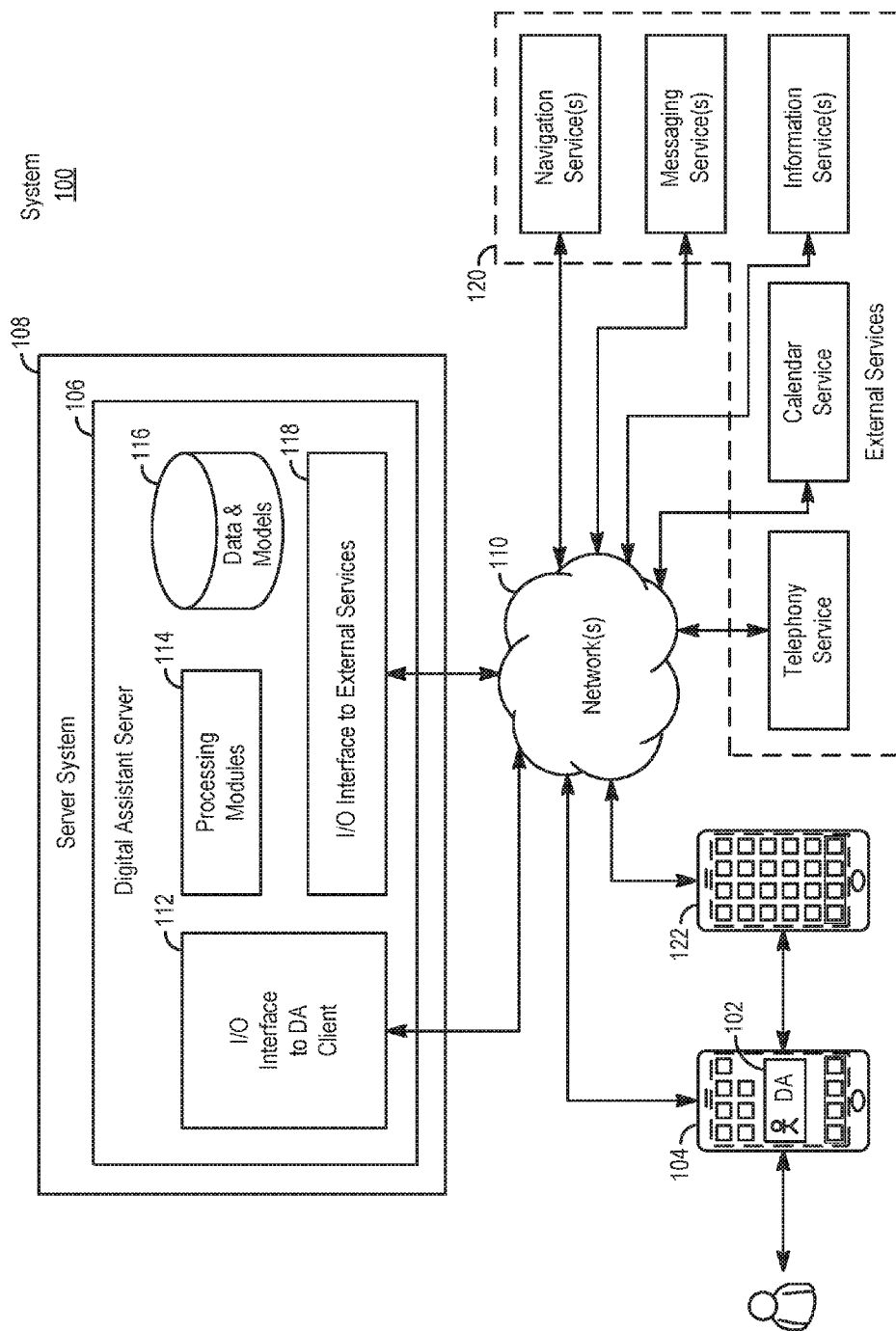


FIG. 1

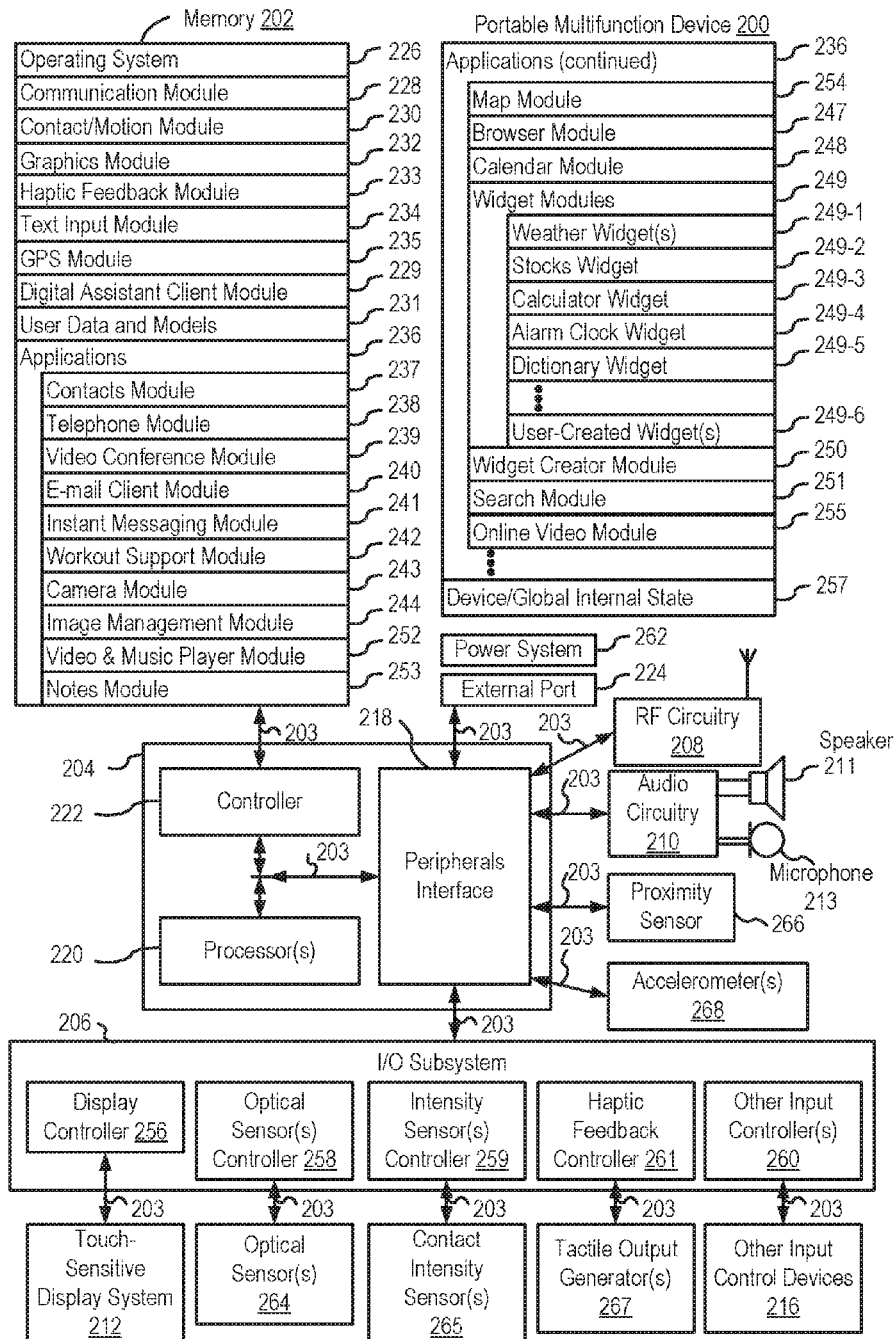


FIG. 2A

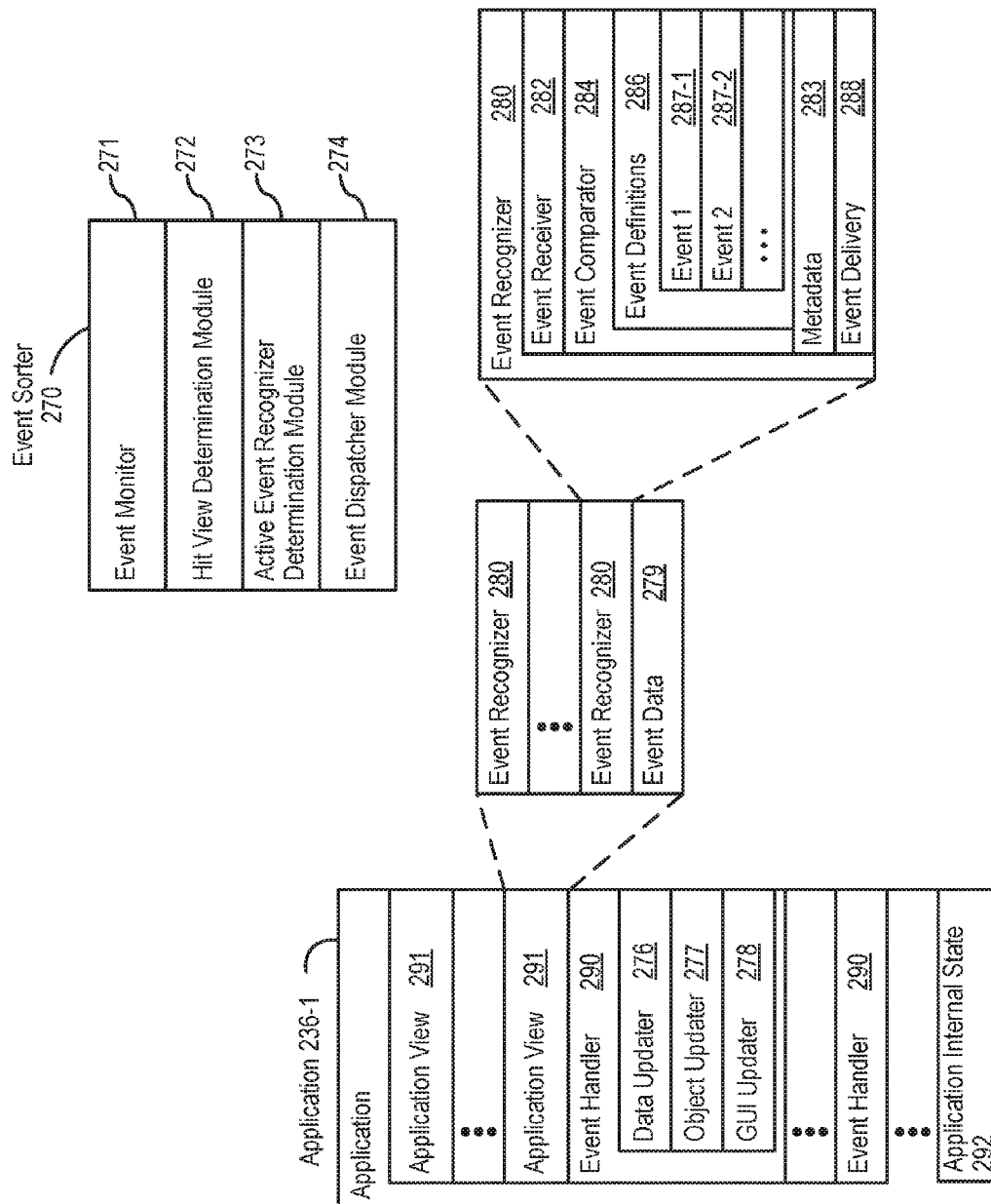


FIG. 2B

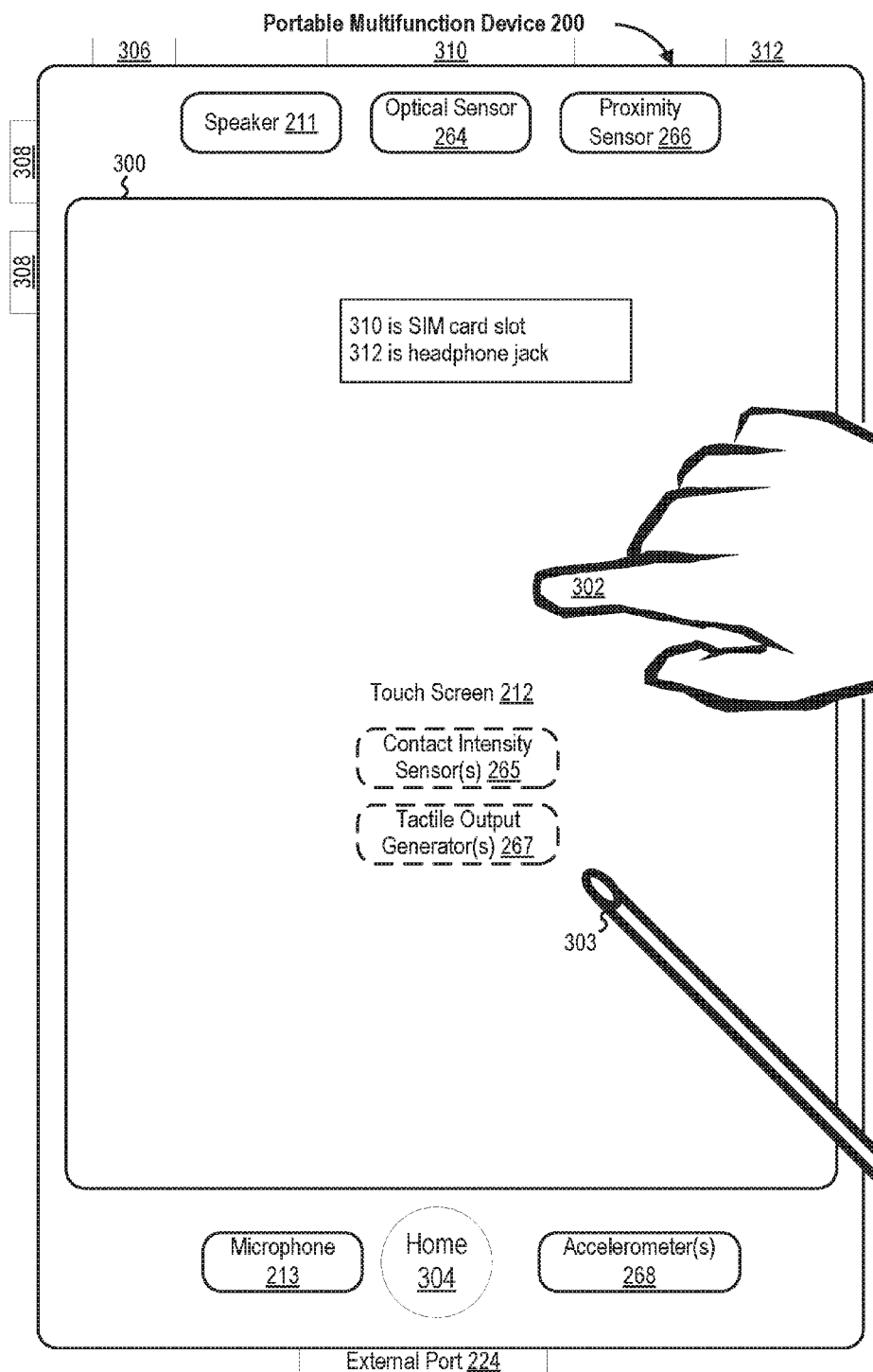


FIG. 3

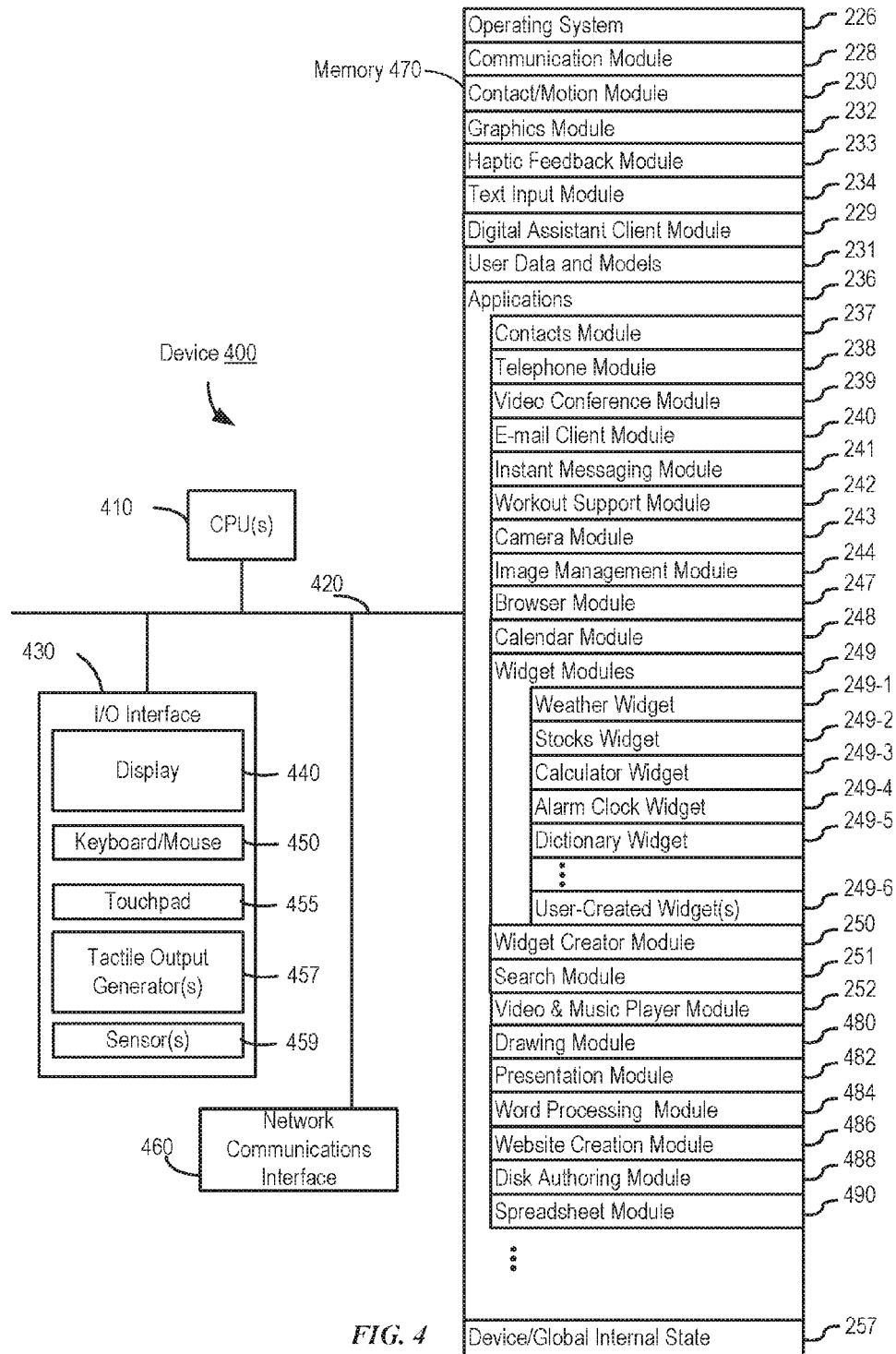


FIG. 4

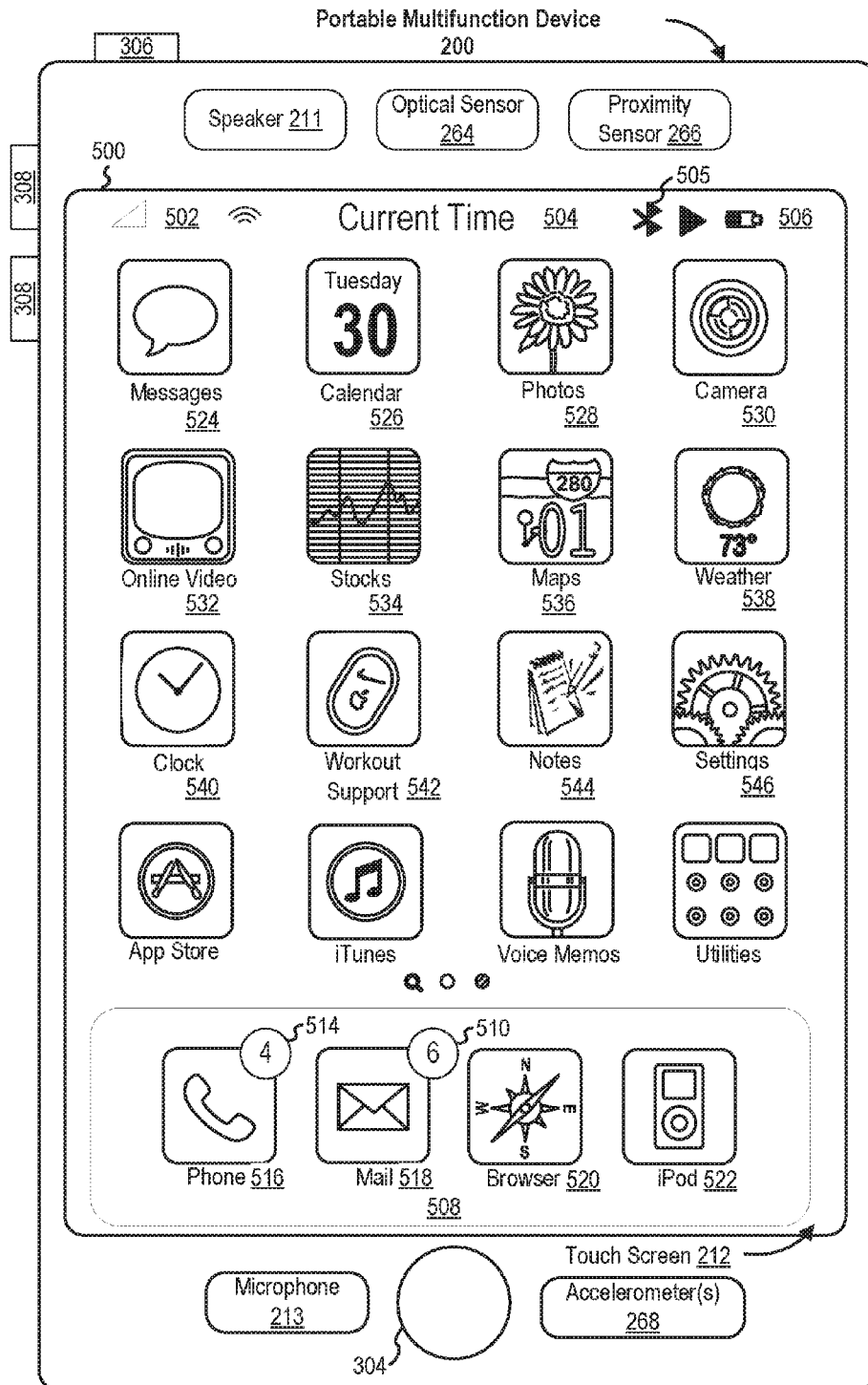


FIG. 5A

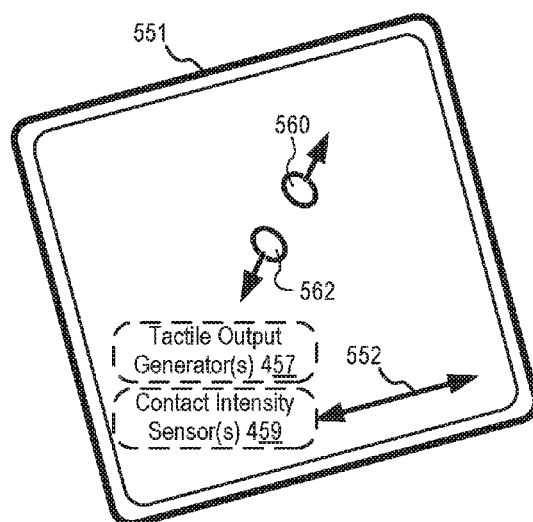
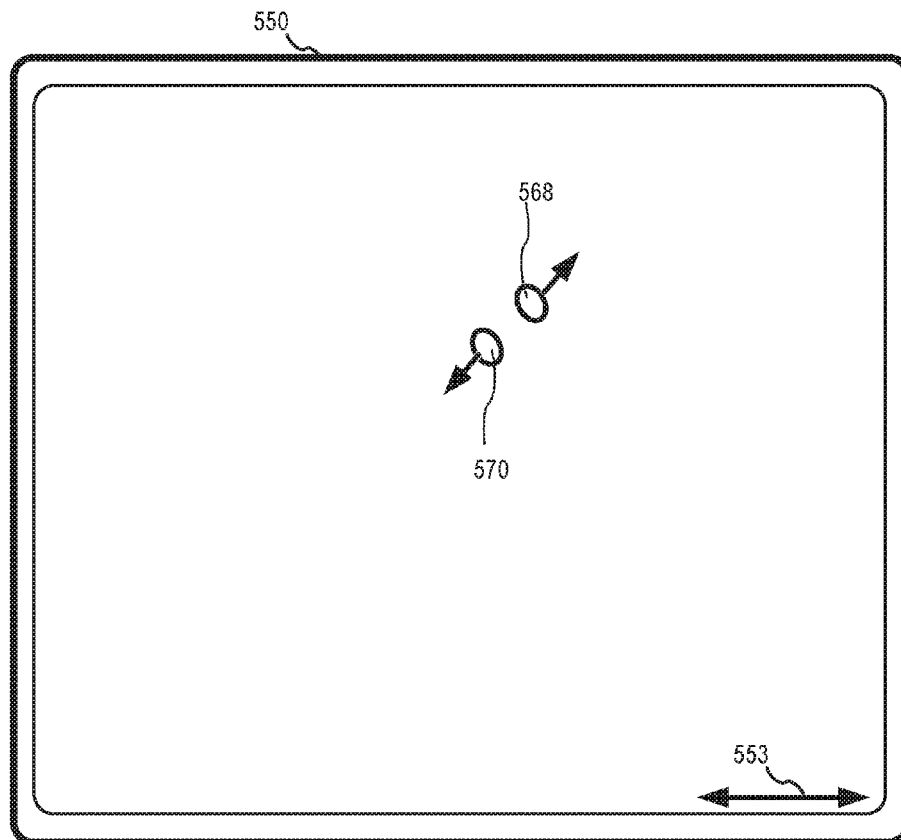


FIG. 5B

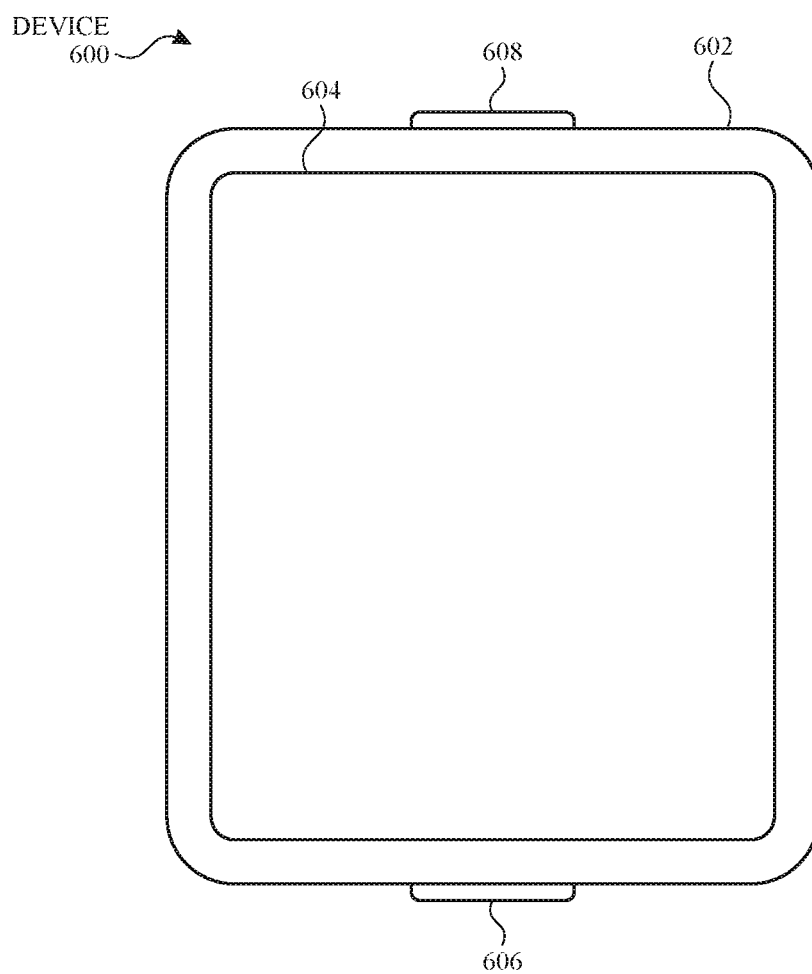


FIG. 6A

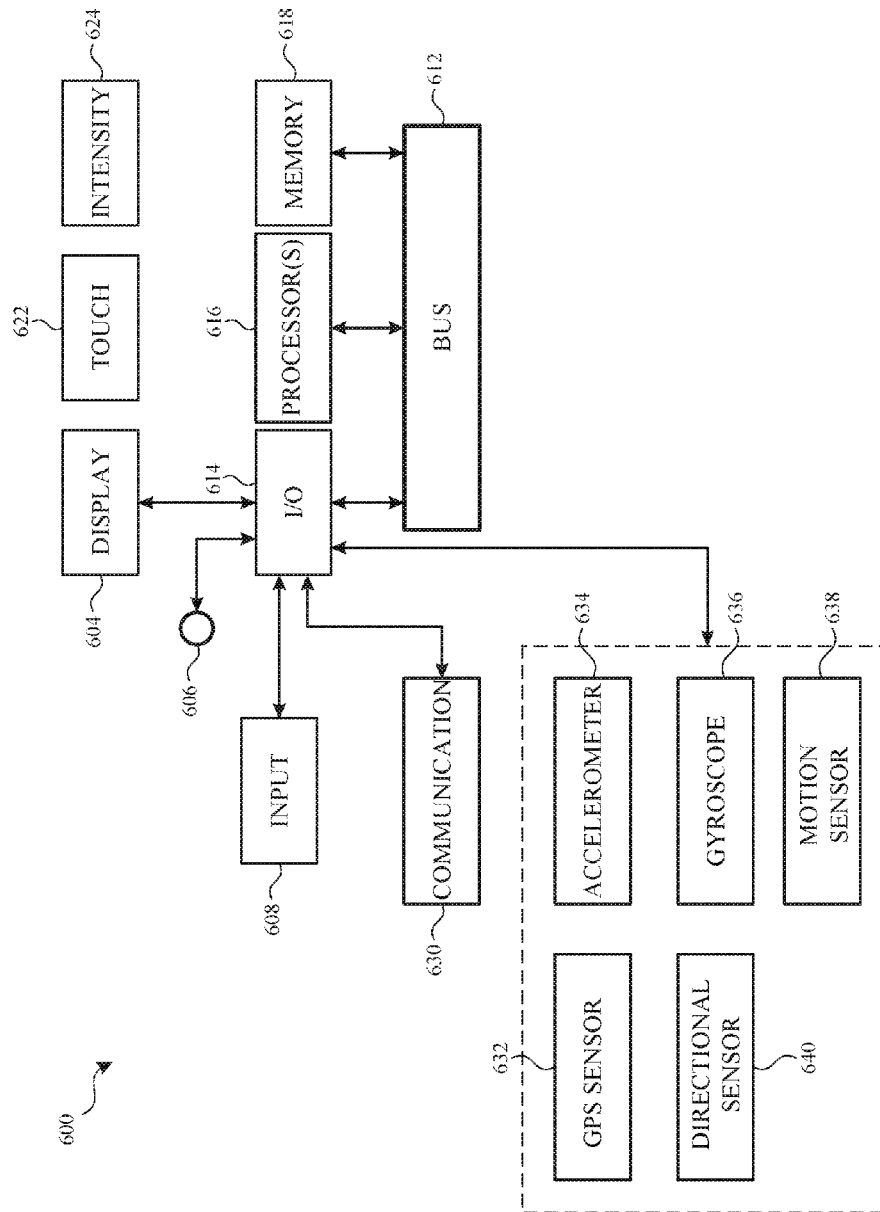


FIG. 6B

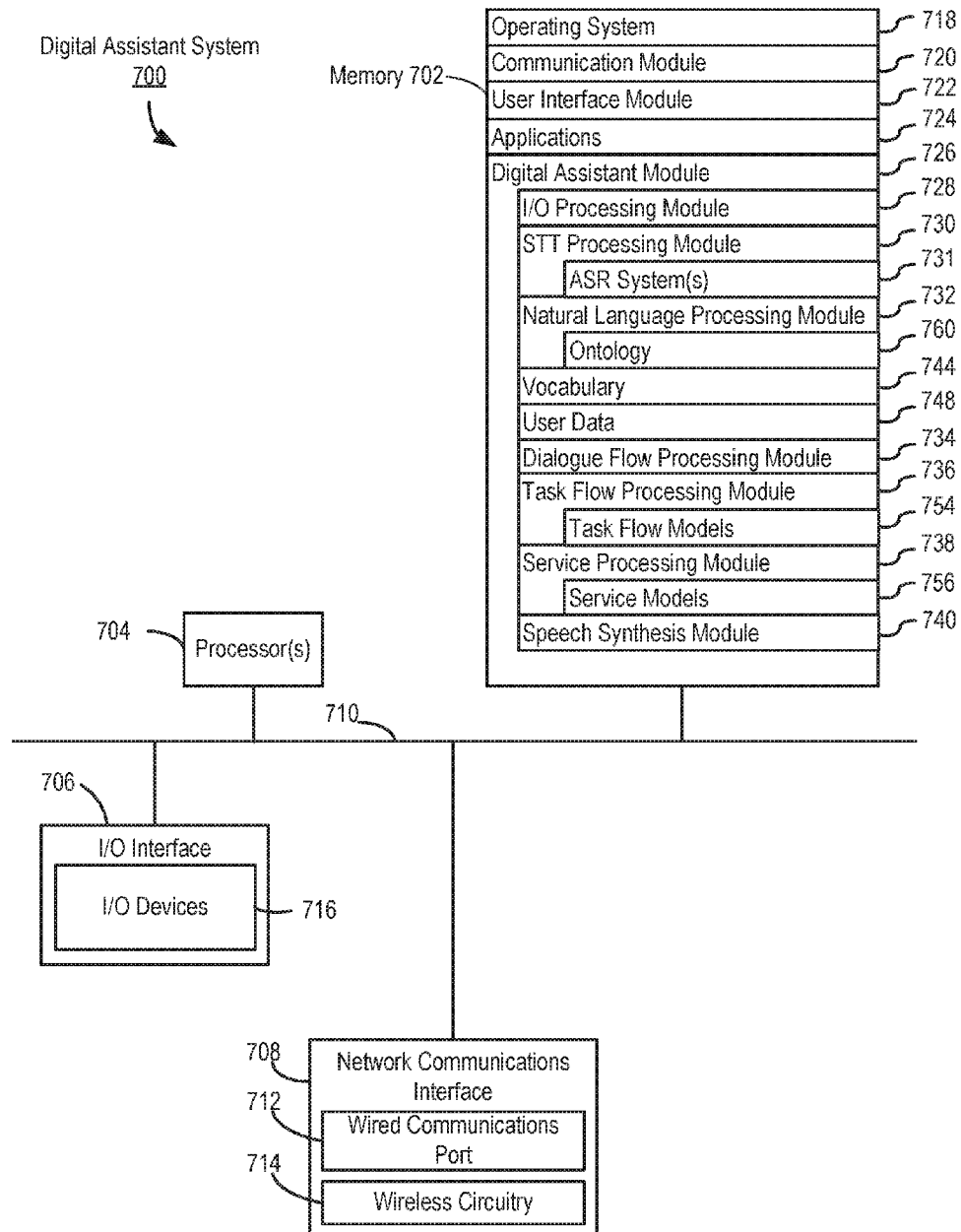


FIG. 7A

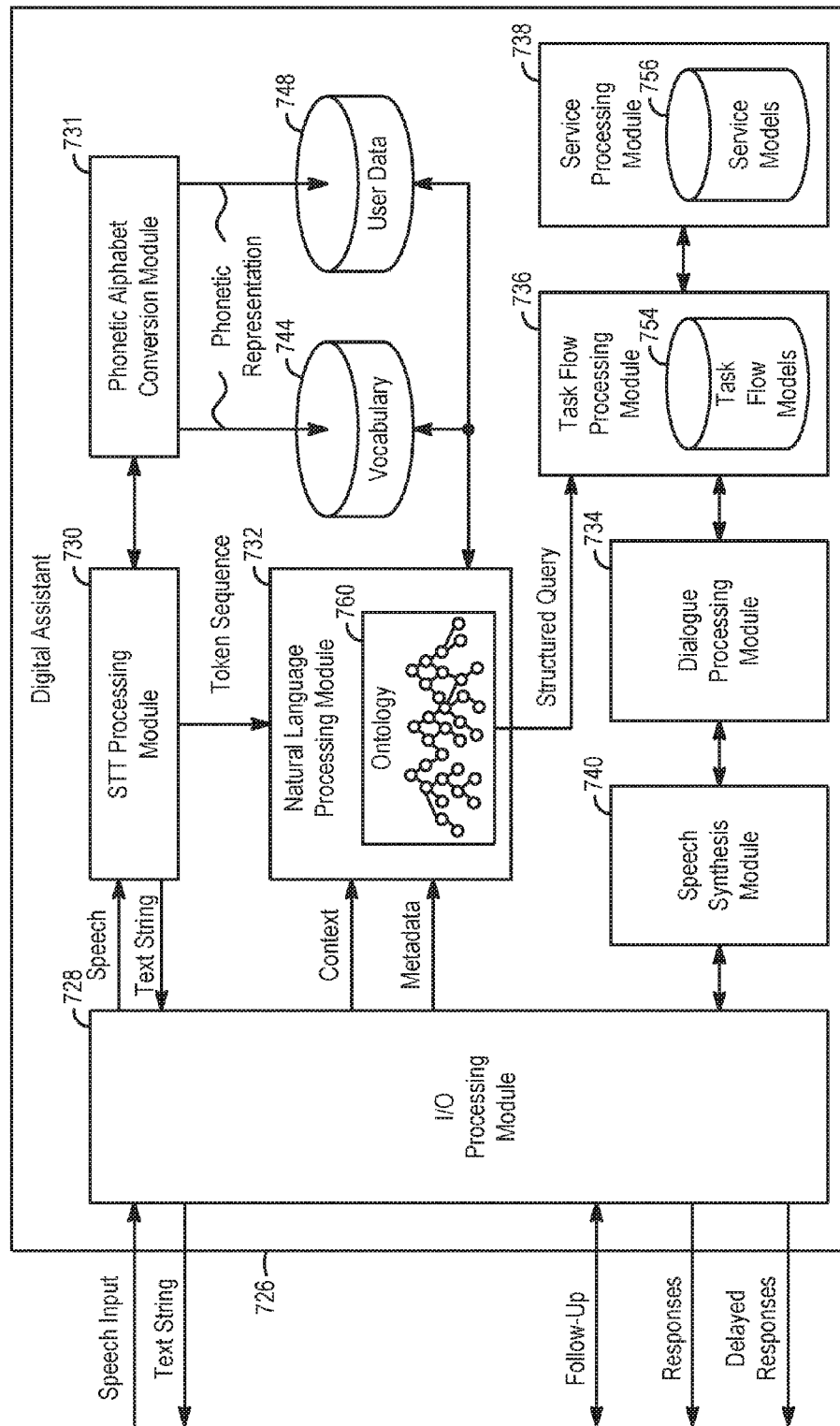


FIG. 7B

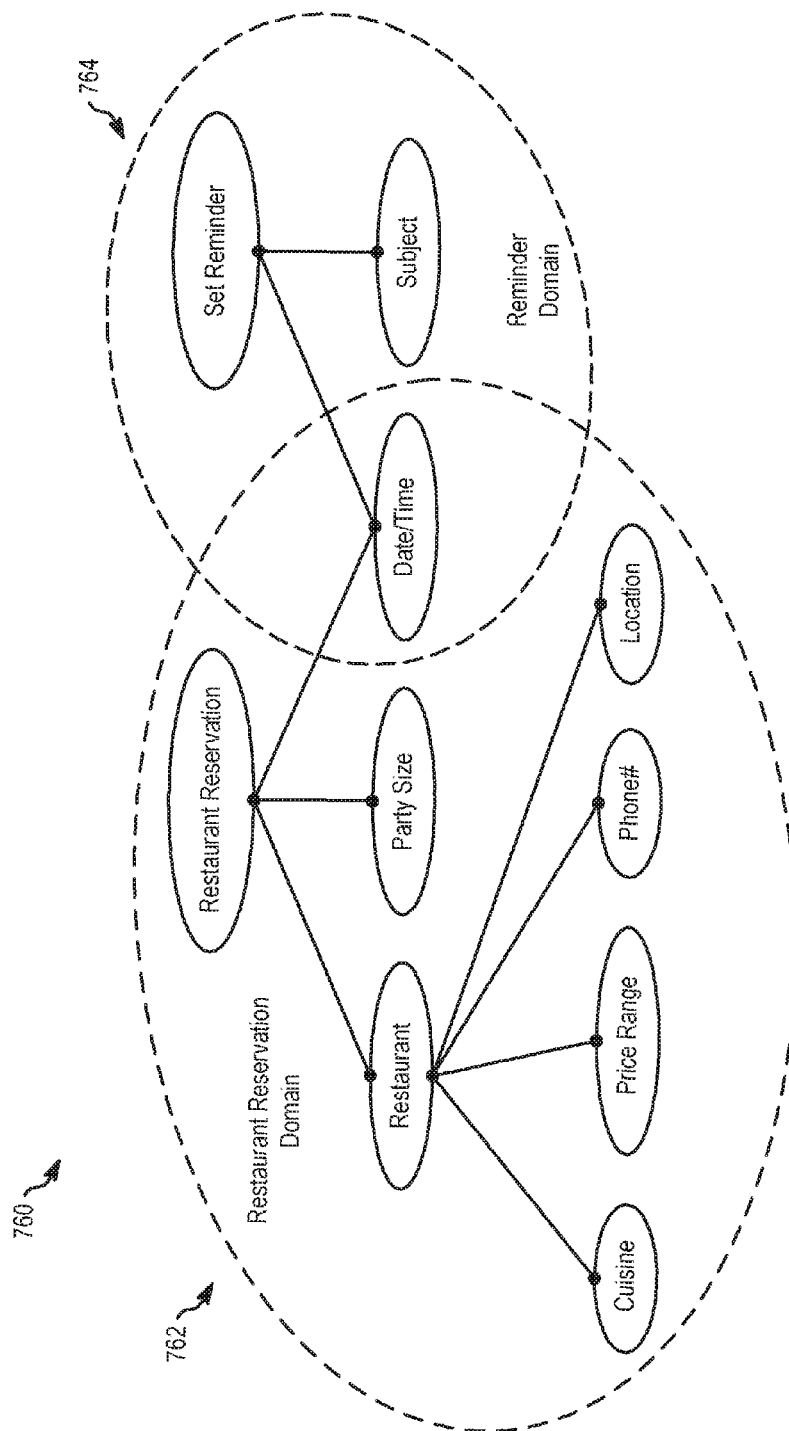


FIG. 7C

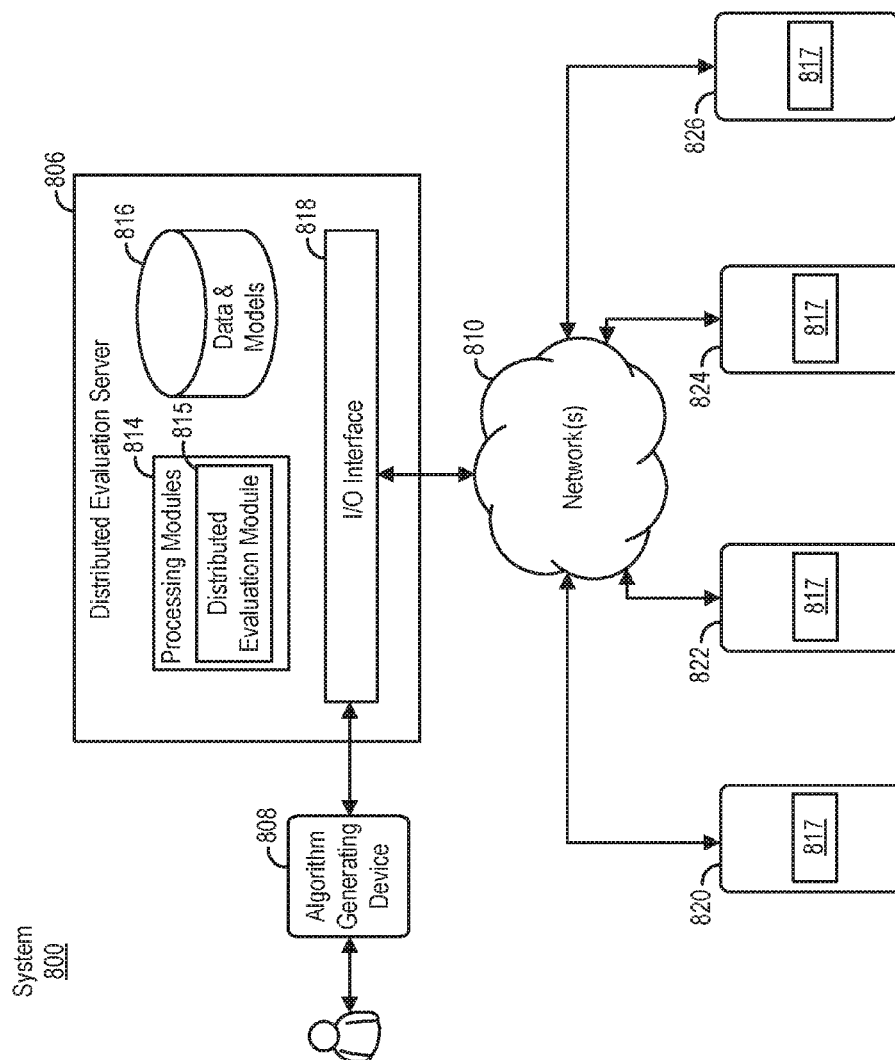
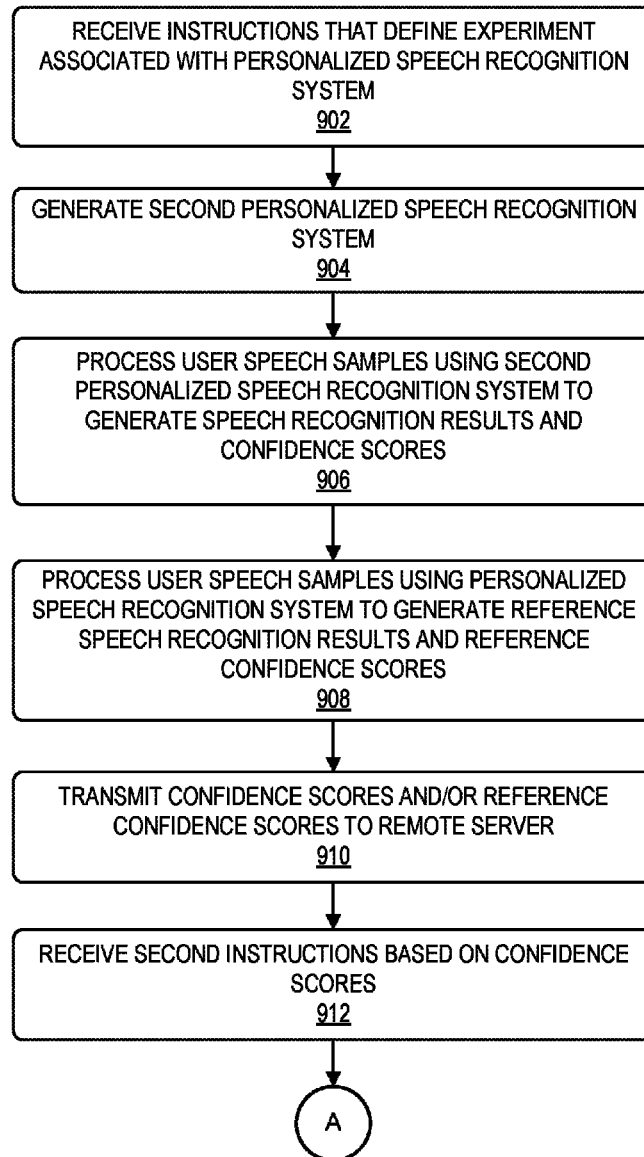


FIG. 8

Process 900**FIG. 9A**

Process 900
(cont.)

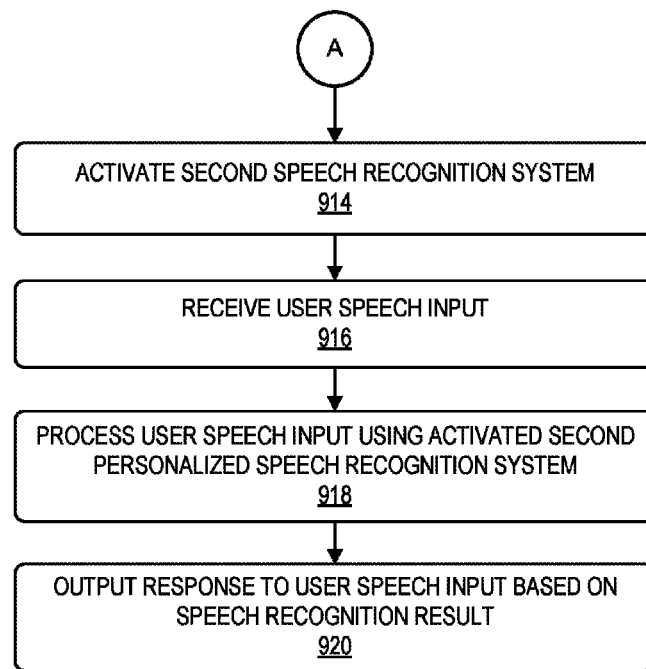
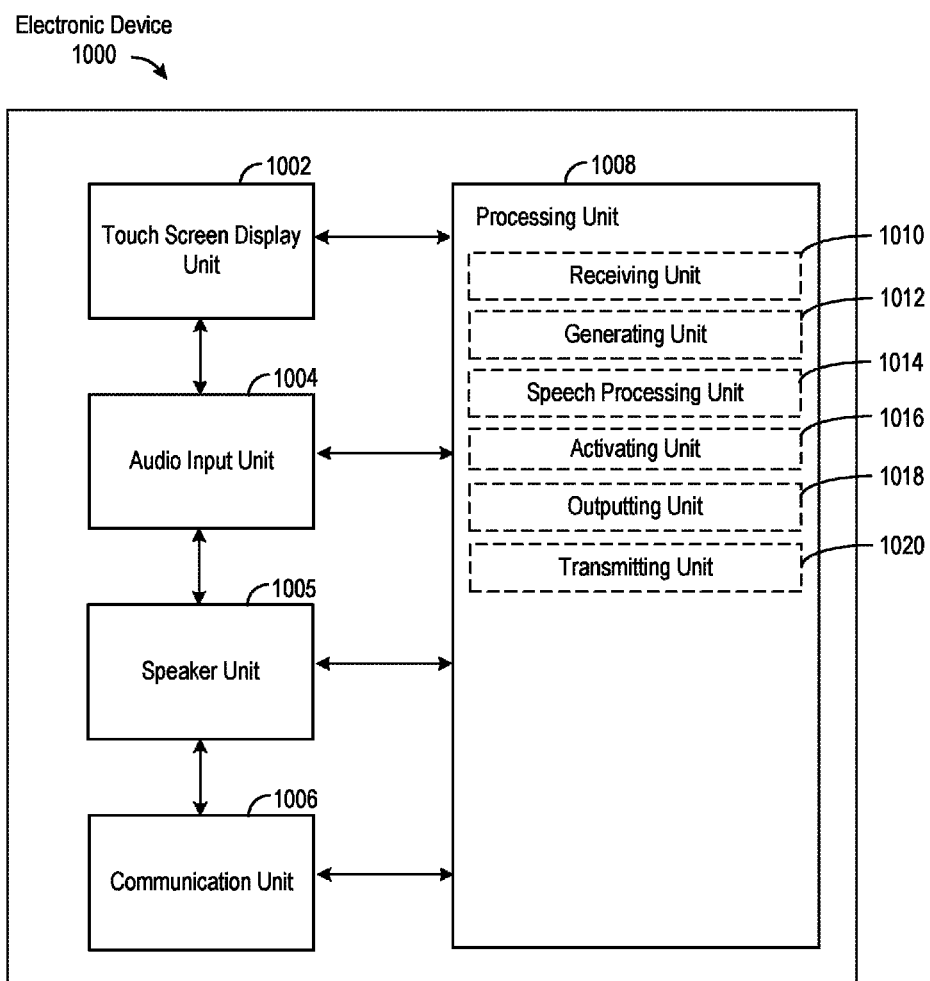


FIG. 9B

**FIG. 10**

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PRIVACY PRESERVING DISTRIBUTED EVALUATION FRAMEWORK FOR EMBEDDED PERSONALIZED SYSTEMS

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Ser. No. 62/345,401, filed on Jun. 3, 2016, entitled PRIVACY PRESERVING DISTRIBUTED EVALUATION FRAMEWORK FOR EMBEDDED PERSONALIZED SYSTEMS, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety for all purposes.

FIELD

This relates generally to evaluating embedded personalized systems on user devices and, more specifically, to privacy-preserving distributed evaluation frameworks for embedded personalized systems on user devices.

BACKGROUND

Intelligent automated assistants (or digital assistants) can provide a beneficial interface between human users and electronic devices. Such assistants can allow users to interact with devices or systems using natural language in spoken and/or text forms. For example, a user can provide a speech input containing a user request to a digital assistant operating on an electronic device. The digital assistant can interpret the user's intent from the speech input and operationalize the user's intent into tasks. The tasks can then be performed by executing one or more services of the electronic device, and a relevant output responsive to the user request can be returned to the user.

Digital assistants can utilize various statistical systems for processing and responding to user requests. For example, digital assistants can utilize speech recognition systems, machine translation systems, natural language understanding systems, and speech synthesis systems. The accuracy and robustness of these statistical systems can be enhanced through personalization of the systems. In particular, the underlying statistical models utilized by the statistical systems can be tailored towards a specific user by training the statistical models with user data. For example, text input received from a user can be used to generate a personalized language model for a speech recognition system. This can enable the speech recognition system to better recognize unique words or phrases (e.g., specific names or locations) that may be less common in general speech, but frequently used by the user.

Personalizing statistical systems with user data can, however, raise privacy concerns. For example, users may not want their personal attributes or characteristics reflected in the personalized statistical models to be shared with a third party. One solution for preserving the user's privacy can be to embed the personalized statistical systems on the user's device. In particular, the personalized statistical models can be generated and stored on the user's device. Further, the personalized results obtained from the personalized statistical models can remain on the user's device. Third-party access to the user's personal data can thus be restricted, which can preserve the user's privacy. However, such restricted access can make it difficult to evaluate embedded personalized statistical systems. For example, it can be difficult to tune the underlying models and algorithms of the

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embedded personalized statistical systems for optimal performance when access the embedded personalized statistical systems is restricted.

SUMMARY

Systems and processes for evaluating embedded personalized systems are provided. In one example process, instructions that define an experiment associated with a personalized speech recognition system can be received. The instructions can define one or more experimental parameters. In accordance with the received instructions, a second personalized speech recognition system can be generated based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters. Additionally, the plurality of user speech samples can be processed using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results. Second instructions can be received based on the plurality of accuracy scores. In accordance with the second instructions, the second speech recognition system can be activated. User speech input can be received. The user speech input can be processed using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result. A response to the user speech input can be outputted based on the speech recognition result.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a block diagram illustrating a system and environment for implementing a digital assistant according to various examples.

FIG. 2A is a block diagram illustrating a portable multifunction device implementing the client-side portion of a digital assistant according to various examples.

FIG. 2B is a block diagram illustrating exemplary components for event handling according to various examples.

FIG. 3 illustrates a portable multifunction device implementing the client-side portion of a digital assistant according to various examples.

FIG. 4 is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface according to various examples.

FIG. 5A illustrates an exemplary user interface for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction device according to various examples.

FIG. 5B illustrates an exemplary user interface for a multifunction device with a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display according to various examples.

FIG. 6A illustrates a personal electronic device according to various examples.

FIG. 6B is a block diagram illustrating a personal electronic device according to various examples.

FIG. 7A is a block diagram illustrating a digital assistant system or a server portion thereof according to various examples.

FIG. 7B illustrates the functions of the digital assistant shown in FIG. 7A according to various examples.

FIG. 7C illustrates a portion of an ontology according to various examples.

FIG. 8 is a block diagram illustrating a system for evaluating embedded personalized systems according to various examples.

FIGS. 9A-B illustrate a process for evaluating embedded personalized systems according to various examples.

FIG. 10 illustrates a functional block diagram of an electronic device according to various examples.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

In the following description of examples, reference is made to the accompanying drawings in which it is shown by way of illustration specific examples that can be practiced. It is to be understood that other examples can be used, and structural changes can be made, without departing from the scope of the various examples.

Statistical systems, such as speech recognition systems or natural language understanding systems, can require iterative tuning in order to optimize performance. For example, each tuning iteration requires adjusting one or more parameters in the statistical system and then evaluating the results to determine whether the adjustment improved the performance of the statistical system. As discussed above, access to embedded personalized statistical systems on user devices is restricted to preserve the privacy of the user. Such restricted access can, for example, prevent system developers from evaluating the outcome of adjustments made to the embedded personalized statistical system. This makes it difficult to optimize the performance of embedded personalized statistical systems.

In accordance with some exemplary systems and processes described herein, embedded personalized statistical systems on user devices are evaluated and optimized in a privacy preserving manner. In one such example process, instructions that define an experiment associated with a personalized speech recognition system are received by a user device. The instructions define one or more experimental parameters. In accordance with the received instructions, a second personalized speech recognition system is generated based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters. Additionally, the plurality of user speech samples are processed using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results. The plurality of accuracy scores are confidence scores indicating the likelihood of the speech recognition result given the respective user speech sample. The plurality of accuracy scores are sent to a remote server for evaluation. Since the confidence scores are merely likelihood values and contain no personal information, the privacy of the user is preserved. Based on the plurality of accuracy scores, a system developer determines whether the second personalized speech recognition system should be activated. For example, if the plurality of accuracy scores indicate an improvement in the performance of the second personalized speech recognition system over the personalized speech recognition system, the system developer sends second instructions to the user device to activate the second personalized speech recognition system. The second instructions are received by the user device, and, in accordance with the second instructions, the second personalized speech recognition system is activated such that subsequent speech input is processed using the second personalized speech recognition system. By iteratively evaluating experimental parameters in this manner, the personalized speech recognition system on the user device is tuned for optimal performance while still preserving the privacy of the user.

Although the following description uses terms “first,” “second,” etc. to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by the terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one element from another. For example,

a first speech input could be termed a second speech input, and, similarly, a second speech input could be termed a first speech input, without departing from the scope of the various described examples. The first speech input and the second speech input can both be speech inputs and, in some cases, can be separate and different inputs.

The terminology used in the description of the various described examples herein is for the purpose of describing particular examples only and is not intended to be limiting. As used in the description of the various described examples and the appended claims, the singular forms “a,” “an,” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It will also be understood that the term “and/or” as used herein refers to and encompasses any and all possible combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. It will be further understood that the terms “includes,” “including,” “comprises,” and/or “comprising,” when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, integers, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof.

The term “if” may be construed to mean “when” or “upon” or “in response to determining” or “in response to detecting,” depending on the context. Similarly, the phrase “if it is determined” or “if [a stated condition or event] is detected” may be construed to mean “upon determining” or “in response to determining” or “upon detecting [the stated condition or event]” or “in response to detecting [the stated condition or event],” depending on the context.

1. System and Environment

FIG. 1 illustrates a block diagram of system 100 according to various examples. In some examples, system 100 can implement a digital assistant. The terms “digital assistant,” “virtual assistant,” “intelligent automated assistant,” or “automatic digital assistant” can refer to any information processing system that interprets natural language input in spoken and/or textual form to infer user intent, and performs actions based on the inferred user intent. For example, to act on an inferred user intent, the system can perform one or more of the following: identifying a task flow with steps and parameters designed to accomplish the inferred user intent, inputting specific requirements from the inferred user intent into the task flow; executing the task flow by invoking programs, methods, services, APIs, or the like; and generating output responses to the user in an audible (e.g., speech) and/or visual form.

Specifically, a digital assistant can be capable of accepting a user request at least partially in the form of a natural language command, request, statement, narrative, and/or inquiry. Typically, the user request can seek either an informational answer or performance of a task by the digital assistant. A satisfactory response to the user request can be a provision of the requested informational answer, a performance of the requested task, or a combination of the two. For example, a user can ask the digital assistant a question, such as “Where am I right now?” Based on the user’s current location, the digital assistant can answer, “You are in Central Park near the west gate.” The user can also request the performance of a task, for example, “Please invite my friends to my girlfriend’s birthday party next week.” In response, the digital assistant can acknowledge the request by saying “Yes, right away,” and then send a suitable calendar invite on behalf of the user to each of the user’s friends listed in the user’s electronic address book. During performance of a requested task, the digital assistant can

sometimes interact with the user in a continuous dialogue involving multiple exchanges of information over an extended period of time. There are numerous other ways of interacting with a digital assistant to request information or performance of various tasks. In addition to providing verbal responses and taking programmed actions, the digital assistant can also provide responses in other visual or audio forms, e.g., as text, alerts, music, videos, animations, etc.

As shown in FIG. 1, in some examples, a digital assistant can be implemented according to a client-server model. The digital assistant can include client-side portion **102** (hereafter “DA client **102**”) executed on user device **104** and server-side portion **106** (hereafter “DA server **106**”) executed on server system **108**. DA client **102** can communicate with DA server **106** through one or more networks **110**. DA client **102** can provide client-side functionalities such as user-facing input and output processing and communication with DA server **106**. DA server **106** can provide server-side functionalities for any number of DA clients **102** each residing on a respective user device **104**.

In some examples, DA server **106** can include client-facing I/O interface **112**, one or more processing modules **114**, data and models **116**, and I/O interface to external services **118**. The client-facing I/O interface **112** can facilitate the client-facing input and output processing for DA server **106**. One or more processing modules **114** can utilize data and models **116** to process speech input and determine the user’s intent based on natural language input. Further, one or more processing modules **114** perform task execution based on inferred user intent. In some examples, DA server **106** can communicate with external services **120** through network(s) **110** for task completion or information acquisition. I/O interface to external services **118** can facilitate such communications.

User device **104** can be any suitable electronic device. For example, user devices can be a portable multifunctional device (e.g., device **200**, described below with reference to FIG. 2A), a multifunctional device (e.g., device **400**, described below with reference to FIG. 4), or a personal electronic device (e.g., device **600**, described below with reference to FIG. 6A-B.) A portable multifunctional device can be, for example, a mobile telephone that also contains other functions, such as PDA and/or music player functions. Specific examples of portable multifunction devices can include the iPhone®, iPod Touch®, and iPad® devices from Apple Inc. of Cupertino, Calif. Other examples of portable multifunction devices can include, without limitation, laptop or tablet computers. Further, in some examples, user device **104** can be a non-portable multifunctional device. In particular, user device **104** can be a desktop computer, a game console, a television, or a television set-top box. In some examples, user device **104** can include a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touch screen displays and/or touchpads). Further, user device **104** can optionally include one or more other physical user-interface devices, such as a physical keyboard, a mouse, and/or a joystick. Various examples of electronic devices, such as multifunctional devices, are described below in greater detail.

Examples of communication network(s) **110** can include local area networks (LAN) and wide area networks (WAN), e.g., the Internet. Communication network(s) **110** can be implemented using any known network protocol, including various wired or wireless protocols, such as, for example, Ethernet, Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), Enhanced Data GSM Environment (EDGE), code division multiple access (CDMA), time division multiple access (TDMA), Blu-

etooth, Wi-Fi, voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), Wi-MAX, or any other suitable communication protocol.

Server system **108** can be implemented on one or more standalone data processing apparatus or a distributed network of computers. In some examples, server system **108** can also employ various virtual devices and/or services of third-party service providers (e.g., third-party cloud service providers) to provide the underlying computing resources and/or infrastructure resources of server system **108**.

In some examples, user device **104** can communicate with DA server **106** via second user device **122**. Second user device **122** can be similar or identical to user device **104**. For example, second user device **122** can be similar to devices **200**, **400**, or **600** described below with reference to FIGS. 2A, 4, and 6A-B. User device **104** can be configured to communicatively couple to second user device **122** via a direct communication connection, such as Bluetooth, NFC, BTLE, or the like, or via a wired or wireless network, such as a local Wi-Fi network. In some examples, second user device **122** can be configured to act as a proxy between user device **104** and DA server **106**. For example, DA client **102** of user device **104** can be configured to transmit information (e.g., a user request received at user device **104**) to DA server **106** via second user device **122**. DA server **106** can process the information and return relevant data (e.g., data content responsive to the user request) to user device **104** via second user device **122**.

In some examples, user device **104** can be configured to communicate abbreviated requests for data to second user device **122** to reduce the amount of information transmitted from user device **104**. Second user device **122** can be configured to determine supplemental information to add to the abbreviated request to generate a complete request to transmit to DA server **106**. This system architecture can advantageously allow user device **104** having limited communication capabilities and/or limited battery power (e.g., a watch or a similar compact electronic device) to access services provided by DA server **106** by using second user device **122**, having greater communication capabilities and/or battery power (e.g., a mobile phone, laptop computer, tablet computer, or the like), as a proxy to DA server **106**. While only two user devices **104** and **122** are shown in FIG. 1, it should be appreciated that system **100** can include any number and type of user devices configured in this proxy configuration to communicate with DA server system **106**.

Although the digital assistant shown in FIG. 1 can include both a client-side portion (e.g., DA client **102**) and a server-side portion (e.g., DA server **106**), in some examples, the functions of a digital assistant can be implemented as a standalone application installed on a user device. In addition, the divisions of functionalities between the client and server portions of the digital assistant can vary in different implementations. For instance, in some examples, the DA client can be a thin-client that provides only user-facing input and output processing functions, and delegates all other functionalities of the digital assistant to a backend server.

2. Electronic Devices

Attention is now directed toward embodiments of electronic devices for implementing the client-side portion of a digital assistant. FIG. 2A is a block diagram illustrating portable multifunction device **200** with touch-sensitive display system **212** in accordance with some embodiments. Touch-sensitive display **212** is sometimes called a “touch screen” for convenience and is sometimes known as or called a “touch-sensitive display system.” Device **200** includes memory **202** (which optionally includes one or

more computer-readable storage mediums), memory controller 222, one or more processing units (CPUs) 220, peripherals interface 218, RF circuitry 208, audio circuitry 210, speaker 211, microphone 213, input/output (I/O) subsystem 206, other input control devices 216, and external port 224. Device 200 optionally includes one or more optical sensors 264. Device 200 optionally includes one or more contact intensity sensors 265 for detecting intensity of contacts on device 200 (e.g., a touch-sensitive surface such as touch-sensitive display system 212 of device 200). Device 200 optionally includes one or more tactile output generators 267 for generating tactile outputs on device 200 (e.g., generating tactile outputs on a touch-sensitive surface such as touch-sensitive display system 212 of device 200 or touchpad 455 of device 400). These components optionally communicate over one or more communication buses or signal lines 203.

As used in the specification and claims, the term “intensity” of a contact on a touch-sensitive surface refers to the force or pressure (force per unit area) of a contact (e.g., a finger contact) on the touch-sensitive surface, or to a substitute (proxy) for the force or pressure of a contact on the touch-sensitive surface. The intensity of a contact has a range of values that includes at least four distinct values and more typically includes hundreds of distinct values (e.g., at least 256). Intensity of a contact is, optionally, determined (or measured) using various approaches and various sensors or combinations of sensors. For example, one or more force sensors underneath or adjacent to the touch-sensitive surface are, optionally, used to measure force at various points on the touch-sensitive surface. In some implementations, force measurements from multiple force sensors are combined (e.g., a weighted average) to determine an estimated force of a contact. Similarly, a pressure-sensitive tip of a stylus is, optionally, used to determine a pressure of the stylus on the touch-sensitive surface. Alternatively, the size of the contact area detected on the touch-sensitive surface and/or changes thereto, the capacitance of the touch-sensitive surface proximate to the contact and/or changes thereto, and/or the resistance of the touch-sensitive surface proximate to the contact and/or changes thereto are, optionally, used as a substitute for the force or pressure of the contact on the touch-sensitive surface. In some implementations, the substitute measurements for contact force or pressure are used directly to determine whether an intensity threshold has been exceeded (e.g., the intensity threshold is described in units corresponding to the substitute measurements). In some implementations, the substitute measurements for contact force or pressure are converted to an estimated force or pressure, and the estimated force or pressure is used to determine whether an intensity threshold has been exceeded (e.g., the intensity threshold is a pressure threshold measured in units of pressure). Using the intensity of a contact as an attribute of a user input allows for user access to additional device functionality that may otherwise not be accessible by the user on a reduced-size device with limited real estate for displaying affordances (e.g., on a touch-sensitive display) and/or receiving user input (e.g., via a touch-sensitive display, a touch-sensitive surface, or a physical/mechanical control such as a knob or a button).

As used in the specification and claims, the term “tactile output” refers to physical displacement of a device relative to a previous position of the device, physical displacement of a component (e.g., a touch-sensitive surface) of a device relative to another component (e.g., housing) of the device, or displacement of the component relative to a center of mass of the device that will be detected by a user with the

user’s sense of touch. For example, in situations where the device or the component of the device is in contact with a surface of a user that is sensitive to touch (e.g., a finger, palm, or other part of a user’s hand), the tactile output generated by the physical displacement will be interpreted by the user as a tactile sensation corresponding to a perceived change in physical characteristics of the device or the component of the device. For example, movement of a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touch-sensitive display or trackpad) is, optionally, interpreted by the user as a “down click” or “up click” of a physical actuator button. In some cases, a user will feel a tactile sensation such as an “down click” or “up click” even when there is no movement of a physical actuator button associated with the touch-sensitive surface that is physically pressed (e.g., displaced) by the user’s movements. As another example, movement of the touch-sensitive surface is, optionally, interpreted or sensed by the user as “roughness” of the touch-sensitive surface, even when there is no change in smoothness of the touch-sensitive surface. While such interpretations of touch by a user will be subject to the individualized sensory perceptions of the user, there are many sensory perceptions of touch that are common to a large majority of users. Thus, when a tactile output is described as corresponding to a particular sensory perception of a user (e.g., an “up click,” a “down click,” “roughness”), unless otherwise stated, the generated tactile output corresponds to physical displacement of the device or a component thereof that will generate the described sensory perception for a typical (or average) user.

It should be appreciated that device 200 is only one example of a portable multifunction device, and that device 200 optionally has more or fewer components than shown, optionally combines two or more components, or optionally has a different configuration or arrangement of the components. The various components shown in FIG. 2A are implemented in hardware, software, or a combination of both hardware and software, including one or more signal processing and/or application-specific integrated circuits.

Memory 202 may include one or more computer-readable storage mediums. The computer-readable storage mediums may be tangible and non-transitory. Memory 202 may include high-speed random access memory and may also include non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid-state memory devices. Memory controller 222 may control access to memory 202 by other components of device 200.

In some examples, a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium of memory 202 can be used to store instructions (e.g., for performing aspects of processes described below) for use by or in connection with an instruction execution system, apparatus, or device, such as a computer-based system, processor-containing system, or other system that can fetch the instructions from the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device and execute the instructions. In other examples, the instructions (e.g., for performing aspects of the processes described below) can be stored on a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium (not shown) of the server system 108 or can be divided between the non-transitory computer-readable storage medium of memory 202 and the non-transitory computer-readable storage medium of server system 108. In the context of this document, a “non-transitory computer-readable storage medium” can be any medium that can contain or store the program for use by or in connection with the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device.

Peripherals interface **218** can be used to couple input and output peripherals of the device to CPU **220** and memory **202**. The one or more processors **220** run or execute various software programs and/or sets of instructions stored in memory **202** to perform various functions for device **200** and to process data. In some embodiments, peripherals interface **218**, CPU **220**, and memory controller **222** may be implemented on a single chip, such as chip **204**. In some other embodiments, they may be implemented on separate chips.

RF (radio frequency) circuitry **208** receives and sends RF signals, also called electromagnetic signals. RF circuitry **208** converts electrical signals to/from electromagnetic signals and communicates with communications networks and other communications devices via the electromagnetic signals. RF circuitry **208** optionally includes well-known circuitry for performing these functions, including but not limited to an antenna system, an RF transceiver, one or more amplifiers, a tuner, one or more oscillators, a digital signal processor, a CODEC chipset, a subscriber identity module (SIM) card, memory, and so forth. RF circuitry **208** optionally communicates with networks, such as the Internet, also referred to as the World Wide Web (WWW), an intranet and/or a wireless network, such as a cellular telephone network, a wireless local area network (LAN) and/or a metropolitan area network (MAN), and other devices by wireless communication. The RF circuitry **208** optionally includes well-known circuitry for detecting near field communication (NFC) fields, such as by a short-range communication radio. The wireless communication optionally uses any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols, and technologies, including but not limited to Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), Enhanced Data GSM Environment (EDGE), high-speed downlink packet access (HSDPA), high-speed uplink packet access (HSUPA), Evolution, Data-Only (EV-DO), HSPA, HSPA+, Dual-Cell HSPA (DC-HSPDA), long term evolution (LTE), near field communication (NFC), wideband code division multiple access (W-CDMA), code division multiple access (CDMA), time division multiple access (TDMA), Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy (BTLE), Wireless Fidelity (Wi-Fi) (e.g., IEEE 802.11a, IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g, IEEE 802.11n, and/or IEEE 802.11ac), voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), Wi-MAX, a protocol for e mail (e.g., Internet message access protocol (IMAP) and/or post office protocol (POP)), instant messaging (e.g., extensible messaging and presence protocol (XMPP), Session Initiation Protocol for Instant Messaging and Presence Leveraging Extensions (SIMPLE), Instant Messaging and Presence Service (IMPS)), and/or Short Message Service (SMS), or any other suitable communication protocol, including communication protocols not yet developed as of the filing date of this document.

Audio circuitry **210**, speaker **211**, and microphone **213** provide an audio interface between a user and device **200**. Audio circuitry **210** receives audio data from peripherals interface **218**, converts the audio data to an electrical signal, and transmits the electrical signal to speaker **211**. Speaker **211** converts the electrical signal to human-audible sound waves. Audio circuitry **210** also receives electrical signals converted by microphone **213** from sound waves. Audio circuitry **210** converts the electrical signal to audio data and transmits the audio data to peripherals interface **218** for processing. Audio data may be retrieved from and/or transmitted to memory **202** and/or RF circuitry **208** by peripherals interface **218**. In some embodiments, audio circuitry **210** also includes a headset jack (e.g., **312**, FIG. 3). The headset jack provides an interface between audio circuitry

210 and removable audio input/output peripherals, such as output-only headphones or a headset with both output (e.g., a headphone for one or both ears) and input (e.g., a microphone).

In some examples, audio circuitry **210** can include a buffer (e.g., memory) to store audio data received from peripherals interface **218**. The buffer can also store audio data converted from the electrical signals of microphone **213**. The buffer can be a circular buffer. The circular buffer can be a first-in first-out (FIFO) buffer that continually overwrites its contents. The buffer may be of any size, such as for example 10 or 20 seconds. In some examples, audio circuitry **210** can utilize memory **202** to store audio data.

I/O subsystem **206** couples input/output peripherals on device **200**, such as touch screen **212** and other input control devices **216**, to peripherals interface **218**. I/O subsystem **206** optionally includes display controller **256**, optical sensor controller **258**, intensity sensor controller **259**, haptic feedback controller **261**, and one or more input controllers **260** for other input or control devices. The one or more input controllers **260** receive/send electrical signals from/to input control devices **216**. The other input control devices **216** optionally include physical buttons (e.g., push buttons, rocker buttons, etc.), dials, slider switches, joysticks, click wheels, and so forth. In some alternate embodiments, input controller(s) **260** are, optionally, coupled to any (or none) of the following: a keyboard, an infrared port, a USB port, and a pointer device such as a mouse. The one or more buttons (e.g., **308**, FIG. 3) optionally include an up/down button for volume control of speaker **211** and/or microphone **213**. The one or more buttons optionally include a push button (e.g., **306**, FIG. 3).

A quick press of the push button may disengage a lock of touch screen **212** or begin a process that uses gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device, as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,549, "Unlocking a Device by Performing Gestures on an Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, U.S. Pat. No. 7,657,849, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. A longer press of the push button (e.g., **306**) may turn power to device **200** on or off. The user may be able to customize a functionality of one or more of the buttons. Touch screen **212** is used to implement virtual or soft buttons and one or more soft keyboards.

Touch-sensitive display **212** provides an input interface and an output interface between the device and a user. Display controller **256** receives and/or sends electrical signals from/to touch screen **212**. Touch screen **212** displays visual output to the user. The visual output may include graphics, text, icons, video, and any combination thereof (collectively termed "graphics"). In some embodiments, some or all of the visual output may correspond to user-interface objects.

Touch screen **212** has a touch-sensitive surface, sensor, or set of sensors that accepts input from the user based on haptic and/or tactile contact. Touch screen **212** and display controller **256** (along with any associated modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **202**) detect contact (and any movement or breaking of the contact) on touch screen **212** and convert the detected contact into interaction with user-interface objects (e.g., one or more soft keys, icons, web pages, or images) that are displayed on touch screen **212**. In an exemplary embodiment, a point of contact between touch screen **212** and the user corresponds to a finger of the user.

Touch screen **212** may use LCD (liquid crystal display) technology, LPD (light emitting polymer display) technology, or LED (light emitting diode) technology, although other display technologies may be used in other embodi-

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ments. Touch screen **212** and display controller **256** may detect contact and any movement or breaking thereof using any of a plurality of touch sensing technologies now known or later developed, including but not limited to capacitive, resistive, infrared, and surface acoustic wave technologies, as well as other proximity sensor arrays or other elements for determining one or more points of contact with touch screen **212**. In an exemplary embodiment, projected mutual capacitance sensing technology is used, such as that found in the iPhone® and iPod Touch® from Apple Inc. of Cupertino, Calif.

A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of touch screen **212** may be analogous to the multi-touch sensitive touchpads described in the following U.S. Pat. No. 6,323, 846 (Westerman et al.), U.S. Pat. No. 6,570,557 (Westerman et al.), and/or U.S. Pat. No. 6,677,932 (Westerman), and/or U.S. Patent Publication 2002/0015024A1, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. However, touch screen **212** displays visual output from device **200**, whereas touch-sensitive touchpads do not provide visual output.

A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of touch screen **212** may be as described in the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/381,313, "Multipoint Touch Surface Controller," filed May 2, 2006; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862, "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/048,264, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 31, 2005; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590, "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 18, 2005; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,758, "Virtual Input Device Placement On A Touch Screen User Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,700, "Operation Of A Computer With A Touch Screen Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,737, "Activating Virtual Keys Of A Touch-Screen Virtual Keyboard," filed Sep. 16, 2005; and (9) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

Touch screen **212** may have a video resolution in excess of 100 dpi. In some embodiments, the touch screen has a video resolution of approximately 160 dpi. The user may make contact with touch screen **212** using any suitable object or appendage, such as a stylus, a finger, and so forth. In some embodiments, the user interface is designed to work primarily with finger-based contacts and gestures, which can be less precise than stylus-based input due to the larger area of contact of a finger on the touch screen. In some embodiments, the device translates the rough finger-based input into a precise pointer/cursor position or command for performing the actions desired by the user.

In some embodiments, in addition to the touch screen, device **200** may include a touchpad (not shown) for activating or deactivating particular functions. In some embodiments, the touchpad is a touch-sensitive area of the device that, unlike the touch screen, does not display visual output. The touchpad may be a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from touch screen **212** or an extension of the touch-sensitive surface formed by the touch screen.

Device **200** also includes power system **262** for powering the various components. Power system **262** may include a power management system, one or more power sources (e.g., battery, alternating current (AC)), a recharging system,

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a power failure detection circuit, a power converter or inverter, a power status indicator (e.g., a light-emitting diode (LED)) and any other components associated with the generation, management and distribution of power in portable devices.

Device **200** may also include one or more optical sensors **264**. FIG. 2A shows an optical sensor coupled to optical sensor controller **258** in I/O subsystem **206**. Optical sensor **264** may include charge-coupled device (CCD) or complementary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS) phototransistors. Optical sensor **264** receives light from the environment, projected through one or more lenses, and converts the light to data representing an image. In conjunction with imaging module **243** (also called a camera module), optical sensor **264** may capture still images or video. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the back of device **200**, opposite touch screen display **212** on the front of the device so that the touch screen display may be used as a viewfinder for still and/or video image acquisition. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the front of the device so that the user's image may be obtained for video conferencing while the user views the other video conference participants on the touch screen display. In some embodiments, the position of optical sensor **264** can be changed by the user (e.g., by rotating the lens and the sensor in the device housing) so that a single optical sensor **264** may be used along with the touch screen display for both video conferencing and still and/or video image acquisition.

Device **200** optionally also includes one or more contact intensity sensors **265**. FIG. 2A shows a contact intensity sensor coupled to intensity sensor controller **259** in I/O subsystem **206**. Contact intensity sensor **265** optionally includes one or more piezoresistive strain gauges, capacitive force sensors, electric force sensors, piezoelectric force sensors, optical force sensors, capacitive touch-sensitive surfaces, or other intensity sensors (e.g., sensors used to measure the force (or pressure) of a contact on a touch-sensitive surface). Contact intensity sensor **265** receives contact intensity information (e.g., pressure information or a proxy for pressure information) from the environment. In some embodiments, at least one contact intensity sensor is collocated with, or proximate to, a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touch-sensitive display system **212**). In some embodiments, at least one contact intensity sensor is located on the back of device **200**, opposite touch screen display **212**, which is located on the front of device **200**.

Device **200** may also include one or more proximity sensors **266**. FIG. 2A shows proximity sensor **266** coupled to peripherals interface **218**. Alternately, proximity sensor **266** may be coupled to input controller **260** in I/O subsystem **206**. Proximity sensor **266** may perform as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/241,839, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; Ser. No. 11/240,788, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; Ser. No. 11/620,702, "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output"; Ser. No. 11/586,862, "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices"; and Ser. No. 11/638,251, "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configuration Of Peripherals," which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety. In some embodiments, the proximity sensor turns off and disables touch screen **212** when the multifunction device is placed near the user's ear (e.g., when the user is making a phone call).

Device **200** optionally also includes one or more tactile output generators **267**. FIG. 2A shows a tactile output generator coupled to haptic feedback controller **261** in I/O subsystem **206**. Tactile output generator **267** optionally

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includes one or more electroacoustic devices such as speakers or other audio components and/or electromechanical devices that convert energy into linear motion such as a motor, solenoid, electroactive polymer, piezoelectric actuator, electrostatic actuator, or other tactile output generating component (e.g., a component that converts electrical signals into tactile outputs on the device). Contact intensity sensor **265** receives tactile feedback generation instructions from haptic feedback module **233** and generates tactile outputs on device **200** that are capable of being sensed by a user of device **200**. In some embodiments, at least one tactile output generator is collocated with, or proximate to, a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touch-sensitive display system **212**) and, optionally, generates a tactile output by moving the touch-sensitive surface vertically (e.g., in/out of a surface of device **200**) or laterally (e.g., back and forth in the same plane as a surface of device **200**). In some embodiments, at least one tactile output generator sensor is located on the back of device **200**, opposite touch screen display **212**, which is located on the front of device **200**.

Device **200** may also include one or more accelerometers **268**. FIG. 2A shows accelerometer **268** coupled to peripherals interface **218**. Alternately, accelerometer **268** may be coupled to an input controller **260** in I/O subsystem **206**. Accelerometer **268** may perform as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 20050190059, "Acceleration-based Theft Detection System for Portable Electronic Devices," and U.S. Patent Publication No. 20060017692, "Methods And Apparatuses For Operating A Portable Device Based On An Accelerometer," both of which are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. In some embodiments, information is displayed on the touch screen display in a portrait view or a landscape view based on an analysis of data received from the one or more accelerometers. Device **200** optionally includes, in addition to accelerometer(s) **268**, a magnetometer (not shown) and a GPS (or GLONASS or other global navigation system) receiver (not shown) for obtaining information concerning the location and orientation (e.g., portrait or landscape) of device **200**.

In some embodiments, the software components stored in memory **202** include operating system **226**, communication module (or set of instructions) **228**, contact/motion module (or set of instructions) **230**, graphics module (or set of instructions) **232**, text input module (or set of instructions) **234**, Global Positioning System (GPS) module (or set of instructions) **235**, Digital Assistant Client Module **229**, and applications (or sets of instructions) **236**. Further, memory **202** can store data and models, such as user data and models **231**. Furthermore, in some embodiments, memory **202** (FIG. 2A) or **470** (FIG. 4) stores device/global internal state **257**, as shown in FIGS. 2A and 4. Device/global internal state **257** includes one or more of: active application state, indicating which applications, if any, are currently active; display state, indicating what applications, views or other information occupy various regions of touch screen display **212**; sensor state, including information obtained from the device's various sensors and input control devices **216**; and location information concerning the device's location and/or attitude.

Operating system **226** (e.g., Darwin, RTXC, LINUX, UNIX, OS X, iOS, WINDOWS, or an embedded operating system such as VxWorks) includes various software components and/or drivers for controlling and managing general system tasks (e.g., memory management, storage device control, power management, etc.) and facilitates communication between various hardware and software components.

Communication module **228** facilitates communication with other devices over one or more external ports **224** and

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also includes various software components for handling data received by RF circuitry **208** and/or external port **224**. External port **224** (e.g., Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, etc.) is adapted for coupling directly to other devices or indirectly over a network (e.g., the Internet, wireless LAN, etc.). In some embodiments, the external port is a multi-pin (e.g., 30-pin) connector that is the same as, or similar to and/or compatible with, the 30-pin connector used on iPod® (trademark of Apple Inc.) devices.

Contact/motion module **230** optionally detects contact with touch screen **212** (in conjunction with display controller **256**) and other touch-sensitive devices (e.g., a touchpad or physical click wheel). Contact/motion module **230** includes various software components for performing various operations related to detection of contact, such as determining if contact has occurred (e.g., detecting a finger-down event), determining an intensity of the contact (e.g., the force or pressure of the contact or a substitute for the force or pressure of the contact), determining if there is movement of the contact and tracking the movement across the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., detecting one or more finger-dragging events), and determining if the contact has ceased (e.g., detecting a finger-up event or a break in contact). Contact/motion module **230** receives contact data from the touch-sensitive surface. Determining movement of the point of contact, which is represented by a series of contact data, optionally includes determining speed (magnitude), velocity (magnitude and direction), and/or an acceleration (a change in magnitude and/or direction) of the point of contact. These operations are, optionally, applied to single contacts (e.g., one finger contacts) or to multiple simultaneous contacts (e.g., "multitouch"/multiple finger contacts). In some embodiments, contact/motion module **230** and display controller **256** detect contact on a touchpad.

In some embodiments, contact/motion module **230** uses a set of one or more intensity thresholds to determine whether an operation has been performed by a user (e.g., to determine whether a user has "clicked" on an icon). In some embodiments, at least a subset of the intensity thresholds are determined in accordance with software parameters (e.g., the intensity thresholds are not determined by the activation thresholds of particular physical actuators and can be adjusted without changing the physical hardware of device **200**). For example, a mouse "click" threshold of a trackpad or touch screen display can be set to any of a large range of predefined threshold values without changing the trackpad or touch screen display hardware. Additionally, in some implementations, a user of the device is provided with software settings for adjusting one or more of the set of intensity thresholds (e.g., by adjusting individual intensity thresholds and/or by adjusting a plurality of intensity thresholds at once with a system-level click "intensity" parameter).

Contact/motion module **230** optionally detects a gesture input by a user. Different gestures on the touch-sensitive surface have different contact patterns (e.g., different motions, timings, and/or intensities of detected contacts). Thus, a gesture is, optionally, detected by detecting a particular contact pattern. For example, detecting a finger tap gesture includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting a finger-up (liftoff) event at the same position (or substantially the same position) as the finger-down event (e.g., at the position of an icon). As another example, detecting a finger swipe gesture on the touch-sensitive surface includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting one or more finger-dragging events, and subsequently followed by detecting a finger-up (liftoff) event.

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Graphics module **232** includes various known software components for rendering and displaying graphics on touch screen **212** or other display, including components for changing the visual impact (e.g., brightness, transparency, saturation, contrast, or other visual property) of graphics that are displayed. As used herein, the term “graphics” includes any object that can be displayed to a user, including, without limitation, text, web pages, icons (such as user-interface objects including soft keys), digital images, videos, animations, and the like.

In some embodiments, graphics module **232** stores data representing graphics to be used. Each graphic is, optionally, assigned a corresponding code. Graphics module **232** receives, from applications etc., one or more codes specifying graphics to be displayed along with, if necessary, coordinate data and other graphic property data, and then generates screen image data to output to display controller **256**.

Haptic feedback module **233** includes various software components for generating instructions used by tactile output generator(s) **267** to produce tactile outputs at one or more locations on device **200** in response to user interactions with device **200**.

Text input module **234**, which may be a component of graphics module **232**, provides soft keyboards for entering text in various applications (e.g., contacts **237**, e mail **240**, IM **241**, browser **247**, and any other application that needs text input).

GPS module **235** determines the location of the device and provides this information for use in various applications (e.g., to telephone **238** for use in location-based dialing; to camera **243** as picture/video metadata; and to applications that provide location-based services such as weather widgets, local yellow page widgets, and map/navigation widgets).

Digital assistant client module **229** can include various client-side digital assistant instructions to provide the client-side functionalities of the digital assistant. For example, digital assistant client module **229** can be capable of accepting voice input (e.g., speech input), text input, touch input, and/or gestural input through various user interfaces (e.g., microphone **213**, accelerometer(s) **268**, touch-sensitive display system **212**, optical sensor(s) **229**, other input control devices **216**, etc.) of portable multifunction device **200**. Digital assistant client module **229** can also be capable of providing output in audio (e.g., speech output), visual, and/or tactile forms through various output interfaces (e.g., speaker **211**, touch-sensitive display system **212**, tactile output generator(s) **267**, etc.) of portable multifunction device **200**. For example, output can be provided as voice, sound, alerts, text messages, menus, graphics, videos, animations, vibrations, and/or combinations of two or more of the above. During operation, digital assistant client module **229** can communicate with DA server **106** using RF circuitry **208**.

User data and models **231** can include various data associated with the user (e.g., user-specific vocabulary data, user preference data, user-specified name pronunciations, data from the user’s electronic address book, to-do lists, shopping lists, etc.) to provide the client-side functionalities of the digital assistant. Further, user data and models **231** can include various models (e.g., speech recognition models, statistical language models, natural language processing models, ontology, task flow models, service models, etc.) for processing user input and determining user intent.

In some examples, digital assistant client module **229** can utilize the various sensors, subsystems, and peripheral

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devices of portable multifunction device **200** to gather additional information from the surrounding environment of the portable multifunction device **200** to establish a context associated with a user, the current user interaction, and/or the current user input. In some examples, digital assistant client module **229** can provide the contextual information or a subset thereof with the user input to DA server **106** to help infer the user’s intent. In some examples, the digital assistant can also use the contextual information to determine how to prepare and deliver outputs to the user. Contextual information can be referred to as context data.

In some examples, the contextual information that accompanies the user input can include sensor information, e.g., lighting, ambient noise, ambient temperature, images or videos of the surrounding environment, etc. In some examples, the contextual information can also include the physical state of the device, e.g., device orientation, device location, device temperature, power level, speed, acceleration, motion patterns, cellular signals strength, etc. In some examples, information related to the software state of DA server **106**, e.g., running processes, installed programs, past and present network activities, background services, error logs, resources usage, etc., and of portable multifunction device **200** can be provided to DA server **106** as contextual information associated with a user input.

In some examples, the digital assistant client module **229** can selectively provide information (e.g., user data **231**) stored on the portable multifunction device **200** in response to requests from DA server **106**. In some examples, digital assistant client module **229** can also elicit additional input from the user via a natural language dialogue or other user interfaces upon request by DA server **106**. Digital assistant client module **229** can pass the additional input to DA server **106** to help DA server **106** in intent deduction and/or fulfillment of the user’s intent expressed in the user request.

A more detailed description of a digital assistant is described below with reference to FIGS. 7A-C. It should be recognized that digital assistant client module **229** can include any number of the sub-modules of digital assistant module **726** described below.

Applications **236** may include the following modules (or sets of instructions), or a subset or superset thereof:

Contacts module **237** (sometimes called an address book or contact list);

Telephone module **238**;

Video conference module **239**;

E-mail client module **240**;

Instant messaging (IM) module **241**;

Workout support module **242**;

Camera module **243** for still and/or video images;

Image management module **244**;

Video player module;

Music player module;

Browser module **247**;

Calendar module **248**;

Widget modules **249**, which may include one or more of: weather widget **249-1**, stocks widget **249-2**, calculator widget **249-3**, alarm clock widget **249-4**, dictionary widget **249-5**, and other widgets obtained by the user, as well as user-created widgets **249-6**;

Widget creator module **250** for making user-created widgets **249-6**;

Search module **251**;

Video and music player module **252**, which merges video player module and music player module;

Notes module **253**;

Map module **254**; and/or

Online video module **255**.

Examples of other applications **236** that may be stored in memory **202** include other word processing applications, other image editing applications, drawing applications, presentation applications, JAVA-enabled applications, encryption, digital rights management, voice recognition, and voice replication.

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, contacts module **237** may be used to manage an address book or contact list (e.g., stored in application internal state **292** of contacts module **237** in memory **202** or memory **470**), including: adding name(s) to the address book; deleting name(s) from the address book; associating telephone number(s), e-mail address(es), physical address(es) or other information with a name; associating an image with a name; categorizing and sorting names; providing telephone numbers or e-mail addresses to initiate and/or facilitate communications by telephone **238**, video conference module **239**, e-mail **240**, or IM **241**; and so forth.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, audio circuitry **210**, speaker **211**, microphone **213**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, telephone module **238** may be used to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to a telephone number, access one or more telephone numbers in contacts module **237**, modify a telephone number that has been entered, dial a respective telephone number, conduct a conversation, and disconnect or hang up when the conversation is completed. As noted above, the wireless communication may use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols, and technologies.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, audio circuitry **210**, speaker **211**, microphone **213**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, optical sensor **264**, optical sensor controller **258**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, contacts module **237**, and telephone module **238**, video conference module **239** includes executable instructions to initiate, conduct, and terminate a video conference between a user and one or more other participants in accordance with user instructions.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, e-mail client module **240** includes executable instructions to create, send, receive, and manage e-mail in response to user instructions. In conjunction with image management module **244**, e-mail client module **240** makes it very easy to create and send e-mails with still or video images taken with camera module **243**.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, the instant messaging module **241** includes executable instructions to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to an instant message, to modify previously entered characters, to transmit a respective instant message (for example, using a Short Message Service (SMS) or Multimedia Message Service (MMS) protocol for telephony-based instant messages or using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS for Internet-based instant messages), to receive instant messages, and to view received instant messages. In some embodiments, transmitted and/or received instant messages may include graphics, photos, audio files, video files and/or other attachments as are supported in an MMS and/or an Enhanced Messaging Service (EMS). As used herein, "instant messaging" refers to both telephony-based messages (e.g., messages sent using

SMS or MMS) and Internet-based messages (e.g., messages sent using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS).

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, GPS module **235**, map module **254**, and music player module, workout support module **242** includes executable instructions to create workouts (e.g., with time, distance, and/or calorie burning goals); communicate with workout sensors (sports devices); receive workout sensor data; calibrate sensors used to monitor a workout; select and play music for a workout; and display, store, and transmit workout data.

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, optical sensor(s) **264**, optical sensor controller **258**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and image management module **244**, camera module **243** includes executable instructions to capture still images or video (including a video stream) and store them into memory **202**, modify characteristics of a still image or video, or delete a still image or video from memory **202**.

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, and camera module **243**, image management module **244** includes executable instructions to arrange, modify (e.g., edit), or otherwise manipulate, label, delete, present (e.g., in a digital slide show or album), and store still and/or video images.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, browser module **247** includes executable instructions to browse the Internet in accordance with user instructions, including searching, linking to, receiving, and displaying web pages or portions thereof, as well as attachments and other files linked to web pages.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, e-mail client module **240**, and browser module **247**, calendar module **248** includes executable instructions to create, display, modify, and store calendars and data associated with calendars (e.g., calendar entries, to-do lists, etc.) in accordance with user instructions.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, and browser module **247**, widget modules **249** are mini-applications that may be downloaded and used by a user (e.g., weather widget **249-1**, stocks widget **249-2**, calculator widget **249-3**, alarm clock widget **249-4**, and dictionary widget **249-5**) or created by the user (e.g., user-created widget **249-6**). In some embodiments, a widget includes an HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) file, a CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) file, and a JavaScript file. In some embodiments, a widget includes an XML (Extensible Markup Language) file and a JavaScript file (e.g., Yahoo! Widgets).

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, and browser module **247**, the widget creator module **250** may be used by a user to create widgets (e.g., turning a user-specified portion of a web page into a widget).

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, search module **251** includes executable instructions to search for text, music, sound, image, video, and/or other files in memory **202** that match one or

more search criteria (e.g., one or more user-specified search terms) in accordance with user instructions.

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, audio circuitry **210**, speaker **211**, RF circuitry **208**, and browser module **247**, video and music player module **252** includes executable instructions that allow the user to download and play back recorded music and other sound files stored in one or more file formats, such as MP3 or AAC files, and executable instructions to display, present, or otherwise play back videos (e.g., on touch screen **212** or on an external, connected display via external port **224**). In some embodiments, device **200** optionally includes the functionality of an MP3 player, such as an iPod (trademark of Apple Inc.).

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, and text input module **234**, notes module **253** includes executable instructions to create and manage notes, to-do lists, and the like in accordance with user instructions.

In conjunction with RF circuitry **208**, touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, text input module **234**, GPS module **235**, and browser module **247**, map module **254** may be used to receive, display, modify, and store maps and data associated with maps (e.g., driving directions, data on stores and other points of interest at or near a particular location, and other location-based data) in accordance with user instructions.

In conjunction with touch screen **212**, display controller **256**, contact/motion module **230**, graphics module **232**, audio circuitry **210**, speaker **211**, RF circuitry **208**, text input module **234**, e-mail client module **240**, and browser module **247**, online video module **255** includes instructions that allow the user to access, browse, receive (e.g., by streaming and/or download), play back (e.g., on the touch screen or on an external, connected display via external port **224**), send an e-mail with a link to a particular online video, and otherwise manage online videos in one or more file formats, such as H.264. In some embodiments, instant messaging module **241**, rather than e-mail client module **240**, is used to send a link to a particular online video. Additional description of the online video application can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,562, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Jun. 20, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,067, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

Each of the above-identified modules and applications corresponds to a set of executable instructions for performing one or more functions described above and the methods described in this application (e.g., the computer-implemented methods and other information processing methods described herein). These modules (e.g., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures, or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules may be combined or otherwise rearranged in various embodiments. For example, video player module may be combined with music player module into a single module (e.g., video and music player module **252**, FIG. 2A). In some embodiments, memory **202** may store a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **202** may store additional modules and data structures not described above.

In some embodiments, device **200** is a device where operation of a predefined set of functions on the device is performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a

touchpad. By using a touch screen and/or a touchpad as the primary input control device for operation of device **200**, the number of physical input control devices (such as push buttons, dials, and the like) on device **200** may be reduced.

The predefined set of functions that are performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a touchpad optionally include navigation between user interfaces. In some embodiments, the touchpad, when touched by the user, navigates device **200** to a main, home, or root menu from any user interface that is displayed on device **200**. In such embodiments, a "menu button" is implemented using a touchpad. In some other embodiments, the menu button is a physical push button or other physical input control device instead of a touchpad.

FIG. 2B is a block diagram illustrating exemplary components for event handling in accordance with some embodiments. In some embodiments, memory **202** (FIG. 2A) or **470** (FIG. 4) includes event sorter **270** (e.g., in operating system **226**) and a respective application **236-1** (e.g., any of the aforementioned applications **237-251**, **255**, **480-490**).

Event sorter **270** receives event information and determines the application **236-1** and application view **291** of application **236-1** to which to deliver the event information. Event sorter **270** includes event monitor **271** and event dispatcher module **274**. In some embodiments, application **236-1** includes application internal state **292**, which indicates the current application view(s) displayed on touch-sensitive display **212** when the application is active or executing. In some embodiments, device/global internal state **257** is used by event sorter **270** to determine which application(s) is (are) currently active, and application internal state **292** is used by event sorter **270** to determine application views **291** to which to deliver event information.

In some embodiments, application internal state **292** includes additional information, such as one or more of: resume information to be used when application **236-1** resumes execution, user interface state information that indicates information being displayed or that is ready for display by application **236-1**, a state queue for enabling the user to go back to a prior state or view of application **236-1**, and a redo/undo queue of previous actions taken by the user.

Event monitor **271** receives event information from peripherals interface **218**. Event information includes information about a sub-event (e.g., a user touch on touch-sensitive display **212**, as part of a multi-touch gesture). Peripherals interface **218** transmits information it receives from I/O subsystem **206** or a sensor, such as proximity sensor **266**, accelerometer(s) **268**, and/or microphone **213** (through audio circuitry **210**). Information that peripherals interface **218** receives from I/O subsystem **206** includes information from touch-sensitive display **212** or a touch-sensitive surface.

In some embodiments, event monitor **271** sends requests to the peripherals interface **218** at predetermined intervals. In response, peripherals interface **218** transmits event information. In other embodiments, peripherals interface **218** transmits event information only when there is a significant event (e.g., receiving an input above a predetermined noise threshold and/or for more than a predetermined duration).

In some embodiments, event sorter **270** also includes a hit view determination module **272** and/or an active event recognizer determination module **273**.

Hit view determination module **272** provides software procedures for determining where a sub-event has taken place within one or more views when touch-sensitive dis-

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play **212** displays more than one view. Views are made up of controls and other elements that a user can see on the display.

Another aspect of the user interface associated with an application is a set of views, sometimes herein called application views or user interface windows, in which information is displayed and touch-based gestures occur. The application views (of a respective application) in which a touch is detected may correspond to programmatic levels within a programmatic or view hierarchy of the application. For example, the lowest level view in which a touch is detected may be called the hit view, and the set of events that are recognized as proper inputs may be determined based, at least in part, on the hit view of the initial touch that begins a touch-based gesture.

Hit view determination module **272** receives information related to sub events of a touch-based gesture. When an application has multiple views organized in a hierarchy, hit view determination module **272** identifies a hit view as the lowest view in the hierarchy which should handle the sub-event. In most circumstances, the hit view is the lowest level view in which an initiating sub-event occurs (e.g., the first sub-event in the sequence of sub-events that form an event or potential event). Once the hit view is identified by the hit view determination module **272**, the hit view typically receives all sub-events related to the same touch or input source for which it was identified as the hit view.

Active event recognizer determination module **273** determines which view or views within a view hierarchy should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In some embodiments, active event recognizer determination module **273** determines that only the hit view should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In other embodiments, active event recognizer determination module **273** determines that all views that include the physical location of a sub-event are actively involved views, and therefore determines that all actively involved views should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In other embodiments, even if touch sub-events were entirely confined to the area associated with one particular view, views higher in the hierarchy would still remain as actively involved views.

Event dispatcher module **274** dispatches the event information to an event recognizer (e.g., event recognizer **280**). In embodiments including active event recognizer determination module **273**, event dispatcher module **274** delivers the event information to an event recognizer determined by active event recognizer determination module **273**. In some embodiments, event dispatcher module **274** stores in an event queue the event information, which is retrieved by a respective event receiver **282**.

In some embodiments, operating system **226** includes event sorter **270**. Alternatively, application **236-1** includes event sorter **270**. In yet other embodiments, event sorter **270** is a stand-alone module, or a part of another module stored in memory **202**, such as contact/motion module **230**.

In some embodiments, application **236-1** includes a plurality of event handlers **290** and one or more application views **291**, each of which includes instructions for handling touch events that occur within a respective view of the application's user interface. Each application view **291** of the application **236-1** includes one or more event recognizers **280**. Typically, a respective application view **291** includes a plurality of event recognizers **280**. In other embodiments, one or more of event recognizers **280** are part of a separate module, such as a user interface kit (not shown) or a higher level object from which application **236-1** inherits methods and other properties. In some embodi-

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ments, a respective event handler **290** includes one or more of: data updater **276**, object updater **277**, GUI updater **278**, and/or event data **279** received from event sorter **270**. Event handler **290** may utilize or call data updater **276**, object updater **277**, or GUI updater **278** to update the application internal state **292**. Alternatively, one or more of the application views **291** include one or more respective event handlers **290**. Also, in some embodiments, one or more of data updater **276**, object updater **277**, and GUI updater **278** are included in a respective application view **291**.

A respective event recognizer **280** receives event information (e.g., event data **279**) from event sorter **270** and identifies an event from the event information. Event recognizer **280** includes event receiver **282** and event comparator **284**. In some embodiments, event recognizer **280** also includes at least a subset of: metadata **283**, and event delivery instructions **288** (which may include sub-event delivery instructions).

Event receiver **282** receives event information from event sorter **270**. The event information includes information about a sub-event, for example, a touch or a touch movement. Depending on the sub-event, the event information also includes additional information, such as location of the sub-event. When the sub-event concerns motion of a touch, the event information may also include speed and direction of the sub-event. In some embodiments, events include rotation of the device from one orientation to another (e.g., from a portrait orientation to a landscape orientation, or vice versa), and the event information includes corresponding information about the current orientation (also called device attitude) of the device.

Event comparator **284** compares the event information to predefined event or sub-event definitions and, based on the comparison, determines an event or sub event, or determines or updates the state of an event or sub-event. In some embodiments, event comparator **284** includes event definitions **286**. Event definitions **286** contain definitions of events (e.g., predefined sequences of sub-events), for example, event **1** (**287-1**), event **2** (**287-2**), and others. In some embodiments, sub-events in an event (**287**) include, for example, touch begin, touch end, touch movement, touch cancellation, and multiple touching. In one example, the definition for event **1** (**287-1**) is a double tap on a displayed object. The double tap, for example, comprises a first touch (touch begin) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, a first liftoff (touch end) for a predetermined phase, a second touch (touch begin) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, and a second liftoff (touch end) for a predetermined phase. In another example, the definition for event **2** (**287-2**) is a dragging on a displayed object. The dragging, for example, comprises a touch (or contact) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, a movement of the touch across touch-sensitive display **212**, and liftoff of the touch (touch end). In some embodiments, the event also includes information for one or more associated event handlers **290**.

In some embodiments, event definition **287** includes a definition of an event for a respective user-interface object. In some embodiments, event comparator **284** performs a hit test to determine which user-interface object is associated with a sub-event. For example, in an application view in which three user-interface objects are displayed on touch-sensitive display **212**, when a touch is detected on touch-sensitive display **212**, event comparator **284** performs a hit test to determine which of the three user-interface objects is associated with the touch (sub-event). If each displayed object is associated with a respective event handler **290**, the

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event comparator uses the result of the hit test to determine which event handler **290** should be activated. For example, event comparator **284** selects an event handler associated with the sub-event and the object triggering the hit test.

In some embodiments, the definition for a respective event (**287**) also includes delayed actions that delay delivery of the event information until after it has been determined whether the sequence of sub-events does or does not correspond to the event recognizer's event type.

When a respective event recognizer **280** determines that the series of sub-events do not match any of the events in event definitions **286**, the respective event recognizer **280** enters an event impossible, event failed, or event ended state, after which it disregards subsequent sub-events of the touch-based gesture. In this situation, other event recognizers, if any, that remain active for the hit view continue to track and process sub-events of an ongoing touch-based gesture.

In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **280** includes metadata **283** with configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate how the event delivery system should perform sub-event delivery to actively involved event recognizers. In some embodiments, metadata **283** includes configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate how event recognizers may interact, or are enabled to interact, with one another. In some embodiments, metadata **283** includes configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate whether sub-events are delivered to varying levels in the view or programmatic hierarchy.

In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **280** activates event handler **290** associated with an event when one or more particular sub-events of an event are recognized. In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **280** delivers event information associated with the event to event handler **290**. Activating an event handler **290** is distinct from sending (and deferred sending) sub-events to a respective hit view. In some embodiments, event recognizer **280** throws a flag associated with the recognized event, and event handler **290** associated with the flag catches the flag and performs a predefined process.

In some embodiments, event delivery instructions **288** include sub-event delivery instructions that deliver event information about a sub-event without activating an event handler. Instead, the sub-event delivery instructions deliver event information to event handlers associated with the series of sub-events or to actively involved views. Event handlers associated with the series of sub-events or with actively involved views receive the event information and perform a predetermined process.

In some embodiments, data updater **276** creates and updates data used in application **236-1**. For example, data updater **276** updates the telephone number used in contacts module **237**, or stores a video file used in video player module. In some embodiments, object updater **277** creates and updates objects used in application **236-1**. For example, object updater **277** creates a new user-interface object or updates the position of a user-interface object. GUI updater **278** updates the GUI. For example, GUI updater **278** prepares display information and sends it to graphics module **232** for display on a touch-sensitive display.

In some embodiments, event handler(s) **290** includes or has access to data updater **276**, object updater **277**, and GUI updater **278**. In some embodiments, data updater **276**, object updater **277**, and GUI updater **278** are included in a single module of a respective application **236-1** or application view **291**. In other embodiments, they are included in two or more software modules.

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It shall be understood that the foregoing discussion regarding event handling of user touches on touch-sensitive displays also applies to other forms of user inputs to operate multifunction devices **200** with input devices, not all of which are initiated on touch screens. For example, mouse movement and mouse button presses, optionally coordinated with single or multiple keyboard presses or holds; contact movements such as taps, drags, scrolls, etc. on touchpads; pen stylus inputs; movement of the device; oral instructions; detected eye movements; biometric inputs; and/or any combination thereof are optionally utilized as inputs corresponding to sub-events which define an event to be recognized.

FIG. **3** illustrates a portable multifunction device **200** having a touch screen **212** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch screen optionally displays one or more graphics within user interface (UI) **300**. In this embodiment, as well as others described below, a user is enabled to select one or more of the graphics by making a gesture on the graphics, for example, with one or more fingers **302** (not drawn to scale in the figure) or one or more styluses **303** (not drawn to scale in the figure). In some embodiments, selection of one or more graphics occurs when the user breaks contact with the one or more graphics. In some embodiments, the gesture optionally includes one or more taps, one or more swipes (from left to right, right to left, upward and/or downward), and/or a rolling of a finger (from right to left, left to right, upward and/or downward) that has made contact with device **200**. In some implementations or circumstances, inadvertent contact with a graphic does not select the graphic. For example, a swipe gesture that sweeps over an application icon optionally does not select the corresponding application when the gesture corresponding to selection is a tap.

Device **200** may also include one or more physical buttons, such as "home" or menu button **304**. As described previously, menu button **304** may be used to navigate to any application **236** in a set of applications that may be executed on device **200**. Alternatively, in some embodiments, the menu button is implemented as a soft key in a GUI displayed on touch screen **212**.

In one embodiment, device **200** includes touch screen **212**, menu button **304**, push button **306** for powering the device on/off and locking the device, volume adjustment button(s) **308**, subscriber identity module (SIM) card slot **310**, headset jack **312**, and docking/charging external port **224**. Push button **306** is, optionally, used to turn the power on/off on the device by depressing the button and holding the button in the depressed state for a predefined time interval; to lock the device by depressing the button and releasing the button before the predefined time interval has elapsed; and/or to unlock the device or initiate an unlock process. In an alternative embodiment, device **200** also accepts verbal input for activation or deactivation of some functions through microphone **213**. Device **200** also, optionally, includes one or more contact intensity sensors **265** for detecting intensity of contacts on touch screen **212** and/or one or more tactile output generators **267** for generating tactile outputs for a user of device **200**.

FIG. **4** is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface in accordance with some embodiments. Device **400** need not be portable. In some embodiments, device **400** is a laptop computer, a desktop computer, a tablet computer, a multimedia player device, a navigation device, an educational device (such as a child's learning toy), a gaming system, or a control device (e.g., a home or industrial controller). Device **400** typically includes one or more processing units

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(CPUs) **410**, one or more network or other communications interfaces **460**, memory **470**, and one or more communication buses **420** for interconnecting these components. Communication buses **420** optionally include circuitry (sometimes called a chipset) that interconnects and controls communications between system components. Device **400** includes input/output (I/O) interface **430** comprising display **440**, which is typically a touch screen display. I/O interface **430** also optionally includes a keyboard and/or mouse (or other pointing device) **450** and touchpad **455**, tactile output generator **457** for generating tactile outputs on device **400** (e.g., similar to tactile output generator(s) **267** described above with reference to FIG. 2A), sensors **459** (e.g., optical, acceleration, proximity, touch-sensitive, and/or contact intensity sensors similar to contact intensity sensor(s) **265** described above with reference to FIG. 2A). Memory **470** includes high-speed random access memory, such as DRAM, SRAM, DDR RAM, or other random access solid state memory devices; and optionally includes non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, optical disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid state storage devices. Memory **470** optionally includes one or more storage devices remotely located from CPU(s) **410**. In some embodiments, memory **470** stores programs, modules, and data structures analogous to the programs, modules, and data structures stored in memory **202** of portable multifunction device **200** (FIG. 2A), or a subset thereof. Furthermore, memory **470** optionally stores additional programs, modules, and data structures not present in memory **202** of portable multifunction device **200**. For example, memory **470** of device **400** optionally stores drawing module **480**, presentation module **482**, word processing module **484**, website creation module **486**, disk authoring module **488**, and/or spreadsheet module **490**, while memory **202** of portable multifunction device **200** (FIG. 2A) optionally does not store these modules.

Each of the above-identified elements in FIG. 4 may be stored in one or more of the previously mentioned memory devices. Each of the above-identified modules corresponds to a set of instructions for performing a function described above. The above-identified modules or programs (e.g., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures, or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules may be combined or otherwise rearranged in various embodiments. In some embodiments, memory **470** may store a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **470** may store additional modules and data structures not described above.

Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces that may be implemented on, for example, portable multifunction device **200**.

FIG. 5A illustrates an exemplary user interface for a menu of applications on portable multifunction device **200** in accordance with some embodiments. Similar user interfaces may be implemented on device **400**. In some embodiments, user interface **500** includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof:

- Signal strength indicator(s) **502** for wireless communication(s), such as cellular and Wi-Fi signals;
- Time **504**;
- Bluetooth indicator **505**;
- Battery status indicator **506**;
- Tray **508** with icons for frequently used applications, such as:

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- Icon **516** for telephone module **238**, labeled "Phone," which optionally includes an indicator **514** of the number of missed calls or voicemail messages;
- Icon **518** for e-mail client module **240**, labeled "Mail," which optionally includes an indicator **510** of the number of unread e-mails;
- Icon **520** for browser module **247**, labeled "Browser;" and
- Icon **522** for video and music player module **252**, also referred to as iPod (trademark of Apple Inc.) module **252**, labeled "iPod;" and

Icons for other applications, such as:

- Icon **524** for IM module **241**, labeled "Messages;"
- Icon **526** for calendar module **248**, labeled "Calendar;"
- Icon **528** for image management module **244**, labeled "Photos;"
- Icon **530** for camera module **243**, labeled "Camera;"
- Icon **532** for online video module **255**, labeled "Online Video;"
- Icon **534** for stocks widget **249-2**, labeled "Stocks;"
- Icon **536** for map module **254**, labeled "Maps;"
- Icon **538** for weather widget **249-1**, labeled "Weather;"
- Icon **540** for alarm clock widget **249-4**, labeled "Clock;"
- Icon **542** for workout support module **242**, labeled "Workout Support;"
- Icon **544** for notes module **253**, labeled "Notes;" and
- Icon **546** for a settings application or module, labeled "Settings," which provides access to settings for device **200** and its various applications **236**.

It should be noted that the icon labels illustrated in FIG. 5A are merely exemplary. For example, icon **522** for video and music player module **252** may optionally be labeled "Music" or "Music Player." Other labels are, optionally, used for various application icons. In some embodiments, a label for a respective application icon includes a name of an application corresponding to the respective application icon. In some embodiments, a label for a particular application icon is distinct from a name of an application corresponding to the particular application icon.

FIG. 5B illustrates an exemplary user interface on a device (e.g., device **400**, FIG. 4) with a touch-sensitive surface **551** (e.g., a tablet or touchpad **455**, FIG. 4) that is separate from the display **550** (e.g., touch screen display **212**). Device **400** also, optionally, includes one or more contact intensity sensors (e.g., one or more of sensors **457**) for detecting intensity of contacts on touch-sensitive surface **551** and/or one or more tactile output generators **459** for generating tactile outputs for a user of device **400**.

Although some of the examples which follow will be given with reference to inputs on touch screen display **212** (where the touch-sensitive surface and the display are combined), in some embodiments, the device detects inputs on a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display, as shown in FIG. 5B. In some embodiments, the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., **551** in FIG. 5B) has a primary axis (e.g., **552** in FIG. 5B) that corresponds to a primary axis (e.g., **553** in FIG. 5B) on the display (e.g., **550**). In accordance with these embodiments, the device detects contacts (e.g., **560** and **562** in FIG. 5B) with the touch-sensitive surface **551** at locations that correspond to respective locations on the display (e.g., in FIG. 5B, **560** corresponds to **568** and **562** corresponds to **570**). In this way, user inputs (e.g., contacts **560** and **562**, and movements thereof) detected by the device on the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., **551** in FIG. 5B) are used by the device to manipulate the user interface on the display (e.g., **550** in FIG. 5B) of the multifunction device when the

touch-sensitive surface is separate from the display. It should be understood that similar methods are, optionally, used for other user interfaces described herein.

Additionally, while the following examples are given primarily with reference to finger inputs (e.g., finger contacts, finger tap gestures, finger swipe gestures), it should be understood that, in some embodiments, one or more of the finger inputs are replaced with input from another input device (e.g., a mouse-based input or stylus input). For example, a swipe gesture is, optionally, replaced with a mouse click (e.g., instead of a contact) followed by movement of the cursor along the path of the swipe (e.g., instead of movement of the contact). As another example, a tap gesture is, optionally, replaced with a mouse click while the cursor is located over the location of the tap gesture (e.g., instead of detection of the contact followed by ceasing to detect the contact). Similarly, when multiple user inputs are simultaneously detected, it should be understood that multiple computer mice are, optionally, used simultaneously, or a mouse and finger contacts are, optionally, used simultaneously.

FIG. 6A illustrates exemplary personal electronic device 600. Device 600 includes body 602. In some embodiments, device 600 can include some or all of the features described with respect to devices 200 and 400 (e.g., FIGS. 2A-4B). In some embodiments, device 600 has touch-sensitive display screen 604, hereafter touch screen 604. Alternatively, or in addition to touch screen 604, device 600 has a display and a touch-sensitive surface. As with devices 200 and 400, in some embodiments, touch screen 604 (or the touch-sensitive surface) may have one or more intensity sensors for detecting intensity of contacts (e.g., touches) being applied. The one or more intensity sensors of touch screen 604 (or the touch-sensitive surface) can provide output data that represents the intensity of touches. The user interface of device 600 can respond to touches based on their intensity, meaning that touches of different intensities can invoke different user interface operations on device 600.

Techniques for detecting and processing touch intensity may be found, for example, in related applications: International Patent Application Serial No. PCT/US2013/040061, titled “Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying User Interface Objects Corresponding to an Application,” filed May 8, 2013, and International Patent Application Serial No. PCT/US2013/069483, titled “Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Transitioning Between Touch Input to Display Output Relationships,” filed Nov. 11, 2013, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

In some embodiments, device 600 has one or more input mechanisms 606 and 608. Input mechanisms 606 and 608, if included, can be physical. Examples of physical input mechanisms include push buttons and rotatable mechanisms. In some embodiments, device 600 has one or more attachment mechanisms. Such attachment mechanisms, if included, can permit attachment of device 600 with, for example, hats, eyewear, earrings, necklaces, shirts, jackets, bracelets, watch straps, chains, trousers, belts, shoes, purses, backpacks, and so forth. These attachment mechanisms may permit device 600 to be worn by a user.

FIG. 6B depicts exemplary personal electronic device 600. In some embodiments, device 600 can include some or all of the components described with respect to FIGS. 2A, 2B, and 4. Device 600 has bus 612 that operatively couples I/O section 614 with one or more computer processors 616 and memory 618. I/O section 614 can be connected to display 604, which can have touch-sensitive component 622

and, optionally, touch-intensity sensitive component 624. In addition, I/O section 614 can be connected with communication unit 630 for receiving application and operating system data, using Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, near field communication (NFC), cellular, and/or other wireless communication techniques. Device 600 can include input mechanisms 606 and/or 608. Input mechanism 606 may be a rotatable input device or a depressible and rotatable input device, for example. Input mechanism 608 may be a button, in some examples.

Input mechanism 608 may be a microphone, in some examples. Personal electronic device 600 can include various sensors, such as GPS sensor 632, accelerometer 634, directional sensor 640 (e.g., compass), gyroscope 636, motion sensor 638, and/or a combination thereof, all of which can be operatively connected to I/O section 614.

Memory 618 of personal electronic device 600 can be a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium, for storing computer-executable instructions, which, when executed by one or more computer processors 616, for example, can cause the computer processors to perform the techniques and processes described below. The computer-executable instructions can also be stored and/or transported within any non-transitory computer-readable storage medium for use by or in connection with an instruction execution system, apparatus, or device, such as a computer-based system, processor-containing system, or other system that can fetch the instructions from the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device and execute the instructions. For purposes of this document, a “non-transitory computer-readable storage medium” can be any medium that can tangibly contain or store computer-executable instructions for use by or in connection with the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device. The non-transitory computer-readable storage medium can include, but is not limited to, magnetic, optical, and/or semiconductor storages. Examples of such storage include magnetic disks, optical discs based on CD, DVD, or Blu-ray technologies, as well as persistent solid-state memory such as flash, solid-state drives, and the like. Personal electronic device 600 is not limited to the components and configuration of FIG. 6B, but can include other or additional components in multiple configurations.

As used here, the term “affordance” refers to a user-interactive graphical user interface object that may be displayed on the display screen of devices 200, 400, and/or 600 (FIGS. 2, 4, and 6). For example, an image (e.g., icon), a button, and text (e.g., hyperlink) may each constitute an affordance.

As used herein, the term “focus selector” refers to an input element that indicates a current part of a user interface with which a user is interacting. In some implementations that include a cursor or other location marker, the cursor acts as a “focus selector” so that when an input (e.g., a press input) is detected on a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touchpad 455 in FIG. 4 or touch-sensitive surface 551 in FIG. 5B) while the cursor is over a particular user interface element (e.g., a button, window, slider or other user interface element), the particular user interface element is adjusted in accordance with the detected input. In some implementations that include a touch screen display (e.g., touch-sensitive display system 212 in FIG. 2A or touch screen 212 in FIG. 5A) that enables direct interaction with user interface elements on the touch screen display, a detected contact on the touch screen acts as a “focus selector” so that when an input (e.g., a press input by the contact) is detected on the touch screen display at a location of a particular user interface element (e.g., a button, window, slider, or other user interface element), the

particular user interface element is adjusted in accordance with the detected input. In some implementations, focus is moved from one region of a user interface to another region of the user interface without corresponding movement of a cursor or movement of a contact on a touch screen display (e.g., by using a tab key or arrow keys to move focus from one button to another button); in these implementations, the focus selector moves in accordance with movement of focus between different regions of the user interface. Without regard to the specific form taken by the focus selector, the focus selector is generally the user interface element (or contact on a touch screen display) that is controlled by the user so as to communicate the user's intended interaction with the user interface (e.g., by indicating, to the device, the element of the user interface with which the user is intending to interact). For example, the location of a focus selector (e.g., a cursor, a contact, or a selection box) over a respective button while a press input is detected on the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touchpad or touch screen) will indicate that the user is intending to activate the respective button (as opposed to other user interface elements shown on a display of the device).

As used in the specification and claims, the term "characteristic intensity" of a contact refers to a characteristic of the contact based on one or more intensities of the contact. In some embodiments, the characteristic intensity is based on multiple intensity samples. The characteristic intensity is, optionally, based on a predefined number of intensity samples, or a set of intensity samples collected during a predetermined time period (e.g., 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10 seconds) relative to a predefined event (e.g., after detecting the contact, prior to detecting liftoff of the contact, before or after detecting a start of movement of the contact, prior to detecting an end of the contact, before or after detecting an increase in intensity of the contact, and/or before or after detecting a decrease in intensity of the contact). A characteristic intensity of a contact is, optionally based on one or more of: a maximum value of the intensities of the contact, a mean value of the intensities of the contact, an average value of the intensities of the contact, a top 10 percentile value of the intensities of the contact, a value at the half maximum of the intensities of the contact, a value at the 90 percent maximum of the intensities of the contact, or the like. In some embodiments, the duration of the contact is used in determining the characteristic intensity (e.g., when the characteristic intensity is an average of the intensity of the contact over time). In some embodiments, the characteristic intensity is compared to a set of one or more intensity thresholds to determine whether an operation has been performed by a user. For example, the set of one or more intensity thresholds may include a first intensity threshold and a second intensity threshold. In this example, a contact with a characteristic intensity that does not exceed the first threshold results in a first operation, a contact with a characteristic intensity that exceeds the first intensity threshold and does not exceed the second intensity threshold results in a second operation, and a contact with a characteristic intensity that exceeds the second threshold results in a third operation. In some embodiments, a comparison between the characteristic intensity and one or more thresholds is used to determine whether or not to perform one or more operations (e.g., whether to perform a respective operation or forgo performing the respective operation) rather than being used to determine whether to perform a first operation or a second operation.

In some embodiments, a portion of a gesture is identified for purposes of determining a characteristic intensity. For

example, a touch-sensitive surface may receive a continuous swipe contact transitioning from a start location and reaching an end location, at which point the intensity of the contact increases. In this example, the characteristic intensity of the contact at the end location may be based on only a portion of the continuous swipe contact, and not the entire swipe contact (e.g., only the portion of the swipe contact at the end location). In some embodiments, a smoothing algorithm may be applied to the intensities of the swipe contact prior to determining the characteristic intensity of the contact. For example, the smoothing algorithm optionally includes one or more of: an unweighted sliding-average smoothing algorithm, a triangular smoothing algorithm, a median filter smoothing algorithm, and/or an exponential smoothing algorithm. In some circumstances, these smoothing algorithms eliminate narrow spikes or dips in the intensities of the swipe contact for purposes of determining a characteristic intensity.

The intensity of a contact on the touch-sensitive surface may be characterized relative to one or more intensity thresholds, such as a contact-detection intensity threshold, a light press intensity threshold, a deep press intensity threshold, and/or one or more other intensity thresholds. In some embodiments, the light press intensity threshold corresponds to an intensity at which the device will perform operations typically associated with clicking a button of a physical mouse or a trackpad. In some embodiments, the deep press intensity threshold corresponds to an intensity at which the device will perform operations that are different from operations typically associated with clicking a button of a physical mouse or a trackpad. In some embodiments, when a contact is detected with a characteristic intensity below the light press intensity threshold (e.g., and above a nominal contact-detection intensity threshold below which the contact is no longer detected), the device will move a focus selector in accordance with movement of the contact on the touch-sensitive surface without performing an operation associated with the light press intensity threshold or the deep press intensity threshold. Generally, unless otherwise stated, these intensity thresholds are consistent between different sets of user interface figures.

An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the light press intensity threshold to an intensity between the light press intensity threshold and the deep press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as a "light press" input. An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the deep press intensity threshold to an intensity above the deep press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as a "deep press" input. An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the contact-detection intensity threshold to an intensity between the contact-detection intensity threshold and the light press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as detecting the contact on the touch-surface. A decrease of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity above the contact-detection intensity threshold to an intensity below the contact-detection intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as detecting liftoff of the contact from the touch-surface. In some embodiments, the contact-detection intensity threshold is zero. In some embodiments, the contact-detection intensity threshold is greater than zero.

In some embodiments described herein, one or more operations are performed in response to detecting a gesture that includes a respective press input or in response to detecting the respective press input performed with a respective contact (or a plurality of contacts), where the respective press input is detected based at least in part on detecting an

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increase in intensity of the contact (or plurality of contacts) above a press-input intensity threshold. In some embodiments, the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold (e.g., a “down stroke” of the respective press input). In some embodiments, the press input includes an increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold and a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact below the press-input intensity threshold, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the subsequent decrease in intensity of the respective contact below the press-input threshold (e.g., an “up stroke” of the respective press input).

In some embodiments, the device employs intensity hysteresis to avoid accidental inputs sometimes termed “jitter,” where the device defines or selects a hysteresis intensity threshold with a predefined relationship to the press-input intensity threshold (e.g., the hysteresis intensity threshold is X intensity units lower than the press-input intensity threshold or the hysteresis intensity threshold is 75%, 90%, or some reasonable proportion of the press-input intensity threshold). Thus, in some embodiments, the press input includes an increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold and a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold that corresponds to the press-input intensity threshold, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the subsequent decrease in intensity of the respective contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold (e.g., an “up stroke” of the respective press input). Similarly, in some embodiments, the press input is detected only when the device detects an increase in intensity of the contact from an intensity at or below the hysteresis intensity threshold to an intensity at or above the press-input intensity threshold and, optionally, a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact to an intensity at or below the hysteresis intensity, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the press input (e.g., the increase in intensity of the contact or the decrease in intensity of the contact, depending on the circumstances).

For ease of explanation, the descriptions of operations performed in response to a press input associated with a press-input intensity threshold or in response to a gesture including the press input are, optionally, triggered in response to detecting either: an increase in intensity of a contact above the press-input intensity threshold, an increase in intensity of a contact from an intensity below the hysteresis intensity threshold to an intensity above the press-input intensity threshold, a decrease in intensity of the contact below the press-input intensity threshold, and/or a decrease in intensity of the contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold corresponding to the press-input intensity threshold. Additionally, in examples where an operation is described as being performed in response to detecting a decrease in intensity of a contact below the press-input intensity threshold, the operation is, optionally, performed in response to detecting a decrease in intensity of the contact below a hysteresis intensity threshold corresponding to, and lower than, the press-input intensity threshold.

3. Digital Assistant System

FIG. 7A illustrates a block diagram of digital assistant system 700 in accordance with various examples. In some examples, digital assistant system 700 can be implemented on a standalone computer system. In some examples, digital assistant system 700 can be distributed across multiple computers. In some examples, some of the modules and

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functions of the digital assistant can be divided into a server portion and a client portion, where the client portion resides on one or more user devices (e.g., devices 104, 122, 200, 400, or 600) and communicates with the server portion (e.g., server system 108) through one or more networks, e.g., as shown in FIG. 1. In some examples, digital assistant system 700 can be an implementation of server system 108 (and/or DA server 106) shown in FIG. 1. It should be noted that digital assistant system 700 is only one example of a digital assistant system, and that digital assistant system 700 can have more or fewer components than shown, may combine two or more components, or may have a different configuration or arrangement of the components. The various components shown in FIG. 7A can be implemented in hardware, software instructions for execution by one or more processors, firmware, including one or more signal processing and/or application specific integrated circuits, or a combination thereof.

Digital assistant system 700 can include memory 702, one or more processors 704, input/output (I/O) interface 706, and network communications interface 708. These components can communicate with one another over one or more communication buses or signal lines 710.

In some examples, memory 702 can include a non-transitory computer-readable medium, such as high-speed random access memory and/or a non-volatile computer-readable storage medium (e.g., one or more magnetic disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid-state memory devices).

In some examples, I/O interface 706 can couple input/output devices 716 of digital assistant system 700, such as displays, keyboards, touch screens, and microphones, to user interface module 722. I/O interface 706, in conjunction with user interface module 722, can receive user inputs (e.g., voice input, keyboard inputs, touch inputs, etc.) and processes them accordingly. In some examples, e.g., when the digital assistant is implemented on a standalone user device, digital assistant system 700 can include any of the components and I/O communication interfaces described with respect to devices 200, 400, or 600 in FIGS. 2A, 4, 6A-B, respectively. In some examples, digital assistant system 700 can represent the server portion of a digital assistant implementation, and can interact with the user through a client-side portion residing on a user device (e.g., devices 104, 200, 400, or 600).

In some examples, the network communications interface 708 can include wired communication port(s) 712 and/or wireless transmission and reception circuitry 714. The wired communication port(s) can receive and send communication signals via one or more wired interfaces, e.g., Ethernet, Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, etc. The wireless circuitry 714 can receive and send RF signals and/or optical signals from/to communications networks and other communications devices. The wireless communications can use any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols, and technologies, such as GSM, EDGE, CDMA, TDMA, Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, VoIP, Wi-MAX, or any other suitable communication protocol. Network communications interface 708 can enable communication between digital assistant system 700 with networks, such as the Internet, an intranet, and/or a wireless network, such as a cellular telephone network, a wireless local area network (LAN), and/or a metropolitan area network (MAN), and other devices.

In some examples, memory 702, or the computer-readable storage media of memory 702, can store programs, modules, instructions, and data structures including all or a subset of:

operating system **718**, communications module **720**, user interface module **722**, one or more applications **724**, and digital assistant module **726**. In particular, memory **702**, or the computer-readable storage media of memory **702**, can store instructions for performing the processes described below. One or more processors **704** can execute these programs, modules, and instructions, and reads/writes from/to the data structures.

Operating system **718** (e.g., Darwin, RTXC, LINUX, UNIX, iOS, OS X, WINDOWS, or an embedded operating system such as VxWorks) can include various software components and/or drivers for controlling and managing general system tasks (e.g., memory management, storage device control, power management, etc.) and facilitates communications between various hardware, firmware, and software components.

Communications module **720** can facilitate communications between digital assistant system **700** with other devices over network communications interface **708**. For example, communications module **720** can communicate with RF circuitry **208** of electronic devices such as devices **200**, **400**, and **600** shown in FIG. 2A, 4, 6A-B, respectively. Communications module **720** can also include various components for handling data received by wireless circuitry **714** and/or wired communications port **712**.

User interface module **722** can receive commands and/or inputs from a user via I/O interface **706** (e.g., from a keyboard, touch screen, pointing device, controller, and/or microphone), and generate user interface objects on a display. User interface module **722** can also prepare and deliver outputs (e.g., speech, sound, animation, text, icons, vibrations, haptic feedback, light, etc.) to the user via the I/O interface **706** (e.g., through displays, audio channels, speakers, touch-pads, etc.).

Applications **724** can include programs and/or modules that are configured to be executed by one or more processors **704**. For example, if the digital assistant system is implemented on a standalone user device, applications **724** can include user applications, such as games, a calendar application, a navigation application, or an email application. If digital assistant system **700** is implemented on a server, applications **724** can include resource management applications, diagnostic applications, or scheduling applications, for example.

Memory **702** can also store digital assistant module **726** (or the server portion of a digital assistant). In some examples, digital assistant module **726** can include the following sub-modules, or a subset or superset thereof: input/output processing module **728**, speech-to-text (STT) processing module **730**, natural language processing module **732**, dialogue flow processing module **734**, task flow processing module **736**, service processing module **738**, and speech synthesis module **740**. Each of these modules can have access to one or more of the following systems or data and models of the digital assistant module **726**, or a subset or superset thereof: ontology **760**, vocabulary index **744**, user data **748**, task flow models **754**, service models **756**, and ASR systems.

In some examples, using the processing modules, data, and models implemented in digital assistant module **726**, the digital assistant can perform at least some of the following: converting speech input into text; identifying a user's intent expressed in a natural language input received from the user; actively eliciting and obtaining information needed to fully infer the user's intent (e.g., by disambiguating words,

games, intentions, etc.); determining the task flow for fulfilling the inferred intent; and executing the task flow to fulfill the inferred intent.

In some examples, as shown in FIG. 7B, I/O processing module **728** can interact with the user through I/O devices **716** in FIG. 7A or with a user device (e.g., devices **104**, **200**, **400**, or **600**) through network communications interface **708** in FIG. 7A to obtain user input (e.g., a speech input) and to provide responses (e.g., as speech outputs) to the user input. I/O processing module **728** can optionally obtain contextual information associated with the user input from the user device, along with or shortly after the receipt of the user input. The contextual information can include user-specific data, vocabulary, and/or preferences relevant to the user input. In some examples, the contextual information also includes software and hardware states of the user device at the time the user request is received, and/or information related to the surrounding environment of the user at the time that the user request was received. In some examples, I/O processing module **728** can also send follow-up questions to, and receive answers from, the user regarding the user request. When a user request is received by I/O processing module **728** and the user request can include speech input, I/O processing module **728** can forward the speech input to STT processing module **730** (or speech recognizer) for speech-to-text conversions.

STT processing module **730** can include one or more ASR systems. The one or more ASR systems can process the speech input that is received through I/O processing module **728** to produce a recognition result. Each ASR system can include a front-end speech pre-processor. The front-end speech pre-processor can extract representative features from the speech input. For example, the front-end speech pre-processor can perform a Fourier transform on the speech input to extract spectral features that characterize the speech input as a sequence of representative multi-dimensional vectors. Further, each ASR system can include one or more speech recognition models (e.g., acoustic models and/or language models) and can implement one or more speech recognition engines. Examples of speech recognition models can include Hidden Markov Models, Gaussian-Mixture Models, Deep Neural Network Models, n-gram language models, and other statistical models. Examples of speech recognition engines can include the dynamic time warping based engines and weighted finite-state transducers (WFST) based engines. The one or more speech recognition models and the one or more speech recognition engines can be used to process the extracted representative features of the front-end speech pre-processor to produce intermediate recognitions results (e.g., phonemes, phonemic strings, and sub-words), and ultimately, text recognition results (e.g., words, word strings, or sequence of tokens). In some examples, the speech input can be processed at least partially by a third-party service or on the user's device (e.g., device **104**, **200**, **400**, or **600**) to produce the recognition result. Once STT processing module **730** produces recognition results containing a text string (e.g., words, or sequence of words, or sequence of tokens), the recognition result can be passed to natural language processing module **732** for intent deduction.

More details on the speech-to-text processing are described in U.S. Utility application Ser. No. 13/236,942 for "Consolidating Speech Recognition Results," filed on Sep. 20, 2011, the entire disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference.

In some examples, STT processing module **730** can include and/or access a vocabulary of recognizable words

via phonetic alphabet conversion module 731. Each vocabulary word can be associated with one or more candidate pronunciations of the word represented in a speech recognition phonetic alphabet. In particular, the vocabulary of recognizable words can include a word that is associated with a plurality of candidate pronunciations. For example, the vocabulary may include the word “tomato” that is associated with the candidate pronunciations of /təˈmeɪroʊ/ and /təˈmatou/. Further, vocabulary words can be associated with custom candidate pronunciations that are based on previous speech inputs from the user. Such custom candidate pronunciations can be stored in STT processing module 730 and can be associated with a particular user via the user’s profile on the device. In some examples, the candidate pronunciations for words can be determined based on the spelling of the word and one or more linguistic and/or phonetic rules. In some examples, the candidate pronunciations can be manually generated, e.g., based on known canonical pronunciations.

In some examples, the candidate pronunciations can be ranked based on the commonness of the candidate pronunciation. For example, the candidate pronunciation /təˈmeɪroʊ/ can be ranked higher than /təˈmatou/, because the former is a more commonly used pronunciation (e.g., among all users, for users in a particular geographical region, or for any other appropriate subset of users). In some examples, candidate pronunciations can be ranked based on whether the candidate pronunciation is a custom candidate pronunciation associated with the user. For example, custom candidate pronunciations can be ranked higher than canonical candidate pronunciations. This can be useful for recognizing proper nouns having a unique pronunciation that deviates from canonical pronunciation. In some examples, candidate pronunciations can be associated with one or more speech characteristics, such as geographic origin, nationality, or ethnicity. For example, the candidate pronunciation /təˈmeɪroʊ/ can be associated with the United States, whereas the candidate pronunciation /təˈmatou/ can be associated with Great Britain. Further, the rank of the candidate pronunciation can be based on one or more characteristics (e.g., geographic origin, nationality, ethnicity, etc.) of the user stored in the user’s profile on the device. For example, it can be determined from the user’s profile that the user is associated with the United States. Based on the user being associated with the United States, the candidate pronunciation /təˈmeɪroʊ/ (associated with the United States) can be ranked higher than the candidate pronunciation /təˈmatou/ (associated with Great Britain). In some examples, one of the ranked candidate pronunciations can be selected as a predicted pronunciation (e.g., the most likely pronunciation).

When a speech input is received, STT processing module 730 can be used to determine the phonemes corresponding to the speech input (e.g., using an acoustic model), and then attempt to determine words that match the phonemes (e.g., using a language model). For example, if STT processing module 730 can first identify the sequence of phonemes /təˈmeɪroʊ/ corresponding to a portion of the speech input, it can then determine, based on vocabulary index 744, that this sequence corresponds to the word “tomato.”

In some examples, STT processing module 730 can use approximate matching techniques to determine words in an utterance. Thus, for example, the STT processing module 730 can determine that the sequence of phonemes /təˈmeɪroʊ/ corresponds to the word “tomato,” even if that particular sequence of phonemes is not one of the candidate sequence of phonemes for that word.

Natural language processing module 732 (“natural language processor”) of the digital assistant can take the sequence of words or tokens (“token sequence”) generated by STT processing module 730, and attempt to associate the token sequence with one or more “actionable intents” recognized by the digital assistant. An “actionable intent” can represent a task that can be performed by the digital assistant, and can have an associated task flow implemented in task flow models 754. The associated task flow can be a series of programmed actions and steps that the digital assistant takes in order to perform the task. The scope of a digital assistant’s capabilities can be dependent on the number and variety of task flows that have been implemented and stored in task flow models 754, or in other words, on the number and variety of “actionable intents” that the digital assistant recognizes. The effectiveness of the digital assistant, however, can also be dependent on the assistant’s ability to infer the correct “actionable intent(s)” from the user request expressed in natural language.

In some examples, in addition to the sequence of words or tokens obtained from STT processing module 730, natural language processing module 732 can also receive contextual information associated with the user request, e.g., from I/O processing module 728. The natural language processing module 732 can optionally use the contextual information to clarify, supplement, and/or further define the information contained in the token sequence received from STT processing module 730. The contextual information can include, for example, user preferences, hardware, and/or software states of the user device, sensor information collected before, during, or shortly after the user request, prior interactions (e.g., dialogue) between the digital assistant and the user, and the like. As described herein, contextual information can be dynamic, and can change with time, location, content of the dialogue, and other factors.

In some examples, the natural language processing can be based on, e.g., ontology 760. Ontology 760 can be a hierarchical structure containing many nodes, each node representing either an “actionable intent” or a “property” relevant to one or more of the “actionable intents” or other “properties.” As noted above, an “actionable intent” can represent a task that the digital assistant is capable of performing, i.e., it is “actionable” or can be acted on. A “property” can represent a parameter associated with an actionable intent or a sub-aspect of another property. A linkage between an actionable intent node and a property node in ontology 760 can define how a parameter represented by the property node pertains to the task represented by the actionable intent node.

In some examples, ontology 760 can be made up of actionable intent nodes and property nodes. Within ontology 760, each actionable intent node can be linked to one or more property nodes either directly or through one or more intermediate property nodes. Similarly, each property node can be linked to one or more actionable intent nodes either directly or through one or more intermediate property nodes. For example, as shown in FIG. 7C, ontology 760 can include a “restaurant reservation” node (i.e., an actionable intent node). Property nodes “restaurant,” “date/time” (for the reservation), and “party size” can each be directly linked to the actionable intent node (i.e., the “restaurant reservation” node).

In addition, property nodes “cuisine,” “price range,” “phone number,” and “location” can be sub-nodes of the property node “restaurant,” and can each be linked to the “restaurant reservation” node (i.e., the actionable intent node) through the intermediate property node “restaurant.” For another example, as shown in FIG. 7C, ontology 760 can

also include a “set reminder” node (i.e., another actionable intent node). Property nodes “date/time” (for setting the reminder) and “subject” (for the reminder) can each be linked to the “set reminder” node. Since the property “date/time” can be relevant to both the task of making a restaurant reservation and the task of setting a reminder, the property node “date/time” can be linked to both the “restaurant reservation” node and the “set reminder” node in ontology **760**.

An actionable intent node, along with its linked concept nodes, can be described as a “domain.” In the present discussion, each domain can be associated with a respective actionable intent, and refers to the group of nodes (and the relationships there between) associated with the particular actionable intent. For example, ontology **760** shown in FIG. **7C** can include an example of restaurant reservation domain **762** and an example of reminder domain **764** within ontology **760**. The restaurant reservation domain includes the actionable intent node “restaurant reservation,” property nodes “restaurant,” “date/time,” and “party size,” and sub-property nodes “cuisine,” “price range,” “phone number,” and “location.” Reminder domain **764** can include the actionable intent node “set reminder,” and property nodes “subject” and “date/time.” In some examples, ontology **760** can be made up of many domains. Each domain can share one or more property nodes with one or more other domains. For example, the “date/time” property node can be associated with many different domains (e.g., a scheduling domain, a travel reservation domain, a movie ticket domain, etc.), in addition to restaurant reservation domain **762** and reminder domain **764**.

While FIG. **7C** illustrates two example domains within ontology **760**, other domains can include, for example, “find a movie,” “initiate a phone call,” “find directions,” “schedule a meeting,” “send a message,” and “provide an answer to a question,” “read a list,” “providing navigation instructions,” “provide instructions for a task” and so on. A “send a message” domain can be associated with a “send a message” actionable intent node, and may further include property nodes such as “recipient(s),” “message type,” and “message body.” The property node “recipient” can be further defined, for example, by the sub-property nodes such as “recipient name” and “message address.”

In some examples, ontology **760** can include all the domains (and hence actionable intents) that the digital assistant is capable of understanding and acting upon. In some examples, ontology **760** can be modified, such as by adding or removing entire domains or nodes, or by modifying relationships between the nodes within the ontology **760**.

In some examples, nodes associated with multiple related actionable intents can be clustered under a “super domain” in ontology **760**. For example, a “travel” super-domain can include a cluster of property nodes and actionable intent nodes related to travel. The actionable intent nodes related to travel can include “airline reservation,” “hotel reservation,” “car rental,” “get directions,” “find points of interest,” and so on. The actionable intent nodes under the same super domain (e.g., the “travel” super domain) can have many property nodes in common. For example, the actionable intent nodes for “airline reservation,” “hotel reservation,” “car rental,” “get directions,” and “find points of interest” can share one or more of the property nodes “start location,” “destination,” “departure date/time,” “arrival date/time,” and “party size.”

In some examples, each node in ontology **760** can be associated with a set of words and/or phrases that are

relevant to the property or actionable intent represented by the node. The respective set of words and/or phrases associated with each node can be the so-called “vocabulary” associated with the node. The respective set of words and/or phrases associated with each node can be stored in vocabulary index **744** in association with the property or actionable intent represented by the node. For example, returning to FIG. **7B**, the vocabulary associated with the node for the property of “restaurant” can include words such as “food,” “drinks,” “cuisine,” “hungry,” “eat,” “pizza,” “fast food,” “meal,” and so on. For another example, the vocabulary associated with the node for the actionable intent of “initiate a phone call” can include words and phrases such as “call,” “phone,” “dial,” “ring,” “call this number,” “make a call to,” and so on. The vocabulary index **744** can optionally include words and phrases in different languages.

Natural language processing module **732** can receive the token sequence (e.g., a text string) from STT processing module **730**, and determine what nodes are implicated by the words in the token sequence. In some examples, if a word or phrase in the token sequence is found to be associated with one or more nodes in ontology **760** (via vocabulary index **744**), the word or phrase can “trigger” or “activate” those nodes. Based on the quantity and/or relative importance of the activated nodes, natural language processing module **732** can select one of the actionable intents as the task that the user intended the digital assistant to perform. In some examples, the domain that has the most “triggered” nodes can be selected. In some examples, the domain having the highest confidence value (e.g., based on the relative importance of its various triggered nodes) can be selected. In some examples, the domain can be selected based on a combination of the number and the importance of the triggered nodes. In some examples, additional factors are considered in selecting the node as well, such as whether the digital assistant has previously correctly interpreted a similar request from a user.

User data **748** can include user-specific information, such as user-specific vocabulary, user preferences, user address, user’s default and secondary languages, user’s contact list, and other short-term or long-term information for each user. In some examples, natural language processing module **732** can use the user-specific information to supplement the information contained in the user input to further define the user intent. For example, for a user request “invite my friends to my birthday party,” natural language processing module **732** can be able to access user data **748** to determine who the “friends” are and when and where the “birthday party” would be held, rather than requiring the user to provide such information explicitly in his/her request.

Other details of searching an ontology based on a token string is described in U.S. Utility application Ser. No. 12/341,743 for “Method and Apparatus for Searching Using An Active Ontology,” filed Dec. 22, 2008, the entire disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference.

In some examples, once natural language processing module **732** identifies an actionable intent (or domain) based on the user request, natural language processing module **732** can generate a structured query to represent the identified actionable intent. In some examples, the structured query can include parameters for one or more nodes within the domain for the actionable intent, and at least some of the parameters are populated with the specific information and requirements specified in the user request. For example, the user may say “Make me a dinner reservation at a sushi place at 7.” In this case, natural language processing module **732** can be able to correctly identify the actionable intent to be

“restaurant reservation” based on the user input. According to the ontology, a structured query for a “restaurant reservation” domain may include parameters such as {Cuisine}, {Time}, {Date}, {Party Size}, and the like. In some examples, based on the speech input and the text derived from the speech input using STT processing module 730, natural language processing module 732 can generate a partial structured query for the restaurant reservation domain, where the partial structured query includes the parameters {Cuisine=“Sushi”} and {Time=“7 pm”}. However, in this example, the user’s utterance contains insufficient information to complete the structured query associated with the domain. Therefore, other necessary parameters such as {Party Size} and {Date} may not be specified in the structured query based on the information currently available. In some examples, natural language processing module 732 can populate some parameters of the structured query with received contextual information. For example, in some examples, if the user requested a sushi restaurant “near me,” natural language processing module 732 can populate a {location} parameter in the structured query with GPS coordinates from the user device.

In some examples, natural language processing module 732 can pass the generated structured query (including any completed parameters) to task flow processing module 736 (“task flow processor”). Task flow processing module 736 can be configured to receive the structured query from natural language processing module 732, complete the structured query, if necessary, and perform the actions required to “complete” the user’s ultimate request. In some examples, the various procedures necessary to complete these tasks can be provided in task flow models 754. In some examples, task flow models 754 can include procedures for obtaining additional information from the user and task flows for performing actions associated with the actionable intent.

As described above, in order to complete a structured query, task flow processing module 736 may need to initiate additional dialogue with the user in order to obtain additional information, and/or disambiguate potentially ambiguous utterances. When such interactions are necessary, task flow processing module 736 can invoke dialogue flow processing module 734 to engage in a dialogue with the user. In some examples, dialogue flow processing module 734 can determine how (and/or when) to ask the user for the additional information and receives and processes the user responses. The questions can be provided to and answers can be received from the users through I/O processing module 728. In some examples, dialogue flow processing module 734 can present dialogue output to the user via audio and/or visual output, and receives input from the user via spoken or physical (e.g., clicking) responses. Continuing with the example above, when task flow processing module 736 invokes dialogue flow processing module 734 to determine the “party size” and “date” information for the structured query associated with the domain “restaurant reservation,” dialogue flow processing module 734 can generate questions such as “For how many people?” and “On which day?” to pass to the user. Once answers are received from the user, dialogue flow processing module 734 can then populate the structured query with the missing information, or pass the information to task flow processing module 736 to complete the missing information from the structured query.

Once task flow processing module 736 has completed the structured query for an actionable intent, task flow processing module 736 can proceed to perform the ultimate task associated with the actionable intent. Accordingly, task flow processing module 736 can execute the steps and instruc-

tions in the task flow model according to the specific parameters contained in the structured query. For example, the task flow model for the actionable intent of “restaurant reservation” can include steps and instructions for contacting a restaurant and actually requesting a reservation for a particular party size at a particular time. For example, using a structured query such as: {restaurant reservation, restaurant=ABC Café, date=3/12/2012, time=7 pm, party size=5}, task flow processing module 736 can perform the steps of: (1) logging onto a server of the ABC Café or a restaurant reservation system such as OPENTABLE®, (2) entering the date, time, and party size information in a form on the website, (3) submitting the form, and (4) making a calendar entry for the reservation in the user’s calendar.

In some examples, task flow processing module 736 can employ the assistance of service processing module 738 (“service processing module”) to complete a task requested in the user input or to provide an informational answer requested in the user input. For example, service processing module 738 can act on behalf of task flow processing module 736 to make a phone call, set a calendar entry, invoke a map search, invoke or interact with other user applications installed on the user device, and invoke or interact with third-party services (e.g., a restaurant reservation portal, a social networking website, a banking portal, etc.). In some examples, the protocols and application programming interfaces (API) required by each service can be specified by a respective service model among service models 756. Service processing module 738 can access the appropriate service model for a service and generate requests for the service in accordance with the protocols and APIs required by the service according to the service model.

For example, if a restaurant has enabled an online reservation service, the restaurant can submit a service model specifying the necessary parameters for making a reservation and the APIs for communicating the values of the necessary parameter to the online reservation service. When requested by task flow processing module 736, service processing module 738 can establish a network connection with the online reservation service using the web address stored in the service model, and send the necessary parameters of the reservation (e.g., time, date, party size) to the online reservation interface in a format according to the API of the online reservation service.

In some examples, natural language processing module 732, dialogue flow processing module 734, and task flow processing module 736 can be used collectively and iteratively to infer and define the user’s intent, obtain information to further clarify and refine the user intent, and finally generate a response (i.e., an output to the user, or the completion of a task) to fulfill the user’s intent. The generated response can be a dialogue response to the speech input that at least partially fulfills the user’s intent. Further, in some examples, the generated response can be output as a speech output. In these examples, the generated response can be sent to speech synthesis module 740 (e.g., speech synthesizer) where it can be processed to synthesize the dialogue response in speech form. In yet other examples, the generated response can be data content relevant to satisfying a user request in the speech input.

Speech synthesis module 740 can be configured to synthesize speech outputs for presentation to the user. Speech synthesis module 740 synthesizes speech outputs based on text provided by the digital assistant. For example, the generated dialogue response can be in the form of a text string. Speech synthesis module 740 can convert the text string to an audible speech output. Speech synthesis module

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740 can use any appropriate speech synthesis technique in order to generate speech outputs from text, including, but not limited, to concatenative synthesis, unit selection synthesis, diphone synthesis, domain-specific synthesis, formant synthesis, articulatory synthesis, hidden Markov model (HMM) based synthesis, and sinewave synthesis. In some examples, speech synthesis module 740 can be configured to synthesize individual words based on phonemic strings corresponding to the words. For example, a phonemic string can be associated with a word in the generated dialogue response. The phonemic string can be stored in metadata associated with the word. Speech synthesis model 740 can be configured to directly process the phonemic string in the metadata to synthesize the word in speech form.

In some examples, instead of (or in addition to) using speech synthesis module 740, speech synthesis can be performed on a remote device (e.g., the server system 108), and the synthesized speech can be sent to the user device for output to the user. For example, this can occur in some implementations where outputs for a digital assistant are generated at a server system. And because server systems generally have more processing power or resources than a user device, it can be possible to obtain higher quality speech outputs than would be practical with client-side synthesis.

Additional details on digital assistants can be found in the U.S. Utility application Ser. No. 12/987,982, entitled "Intelligent Automated Assistant," filed Jan. 10, 2011, and U.S. Utility application Ser. No. 13/251,088, entitled "Generating and Processing Task Items That Represent Tasks to Perform," filed Sep. 30, 2011, the entire disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference.

FIG. 8 illustrates system 800 for evaluating embedded personalized systems according to various examples. As shown, system 800 can include distributed evaluation server 806 communicatively coupled to algorithm generating device 808 via I/O interface 818. Further, distributed evaluation server 806 can be communicatively coupled to user devices 820-826 via network(s) 810. For simplicity, system 800 is depicted as having only four user devices 820-826. It should be recognized, though, that system 800 can include any number of user devices 820-826. For example, distributed evaluation server 806 can be communicatively coupled to a large population of user devices (e.g., greater than 10,000 user devices) in order to evaluate experimental parameters at scale.

Algorithm generating device 808 can be an electronic device (e.g., similar to device 400) implementing one or more programs for evaluating statistical systems. In some examples, algorithm generating device 808 can be configured to create experimental definitions, to be distributed by distributed evaluation server 806 to participating user devices 820-826. In one implementation, the experimental definitions can define one or more experimental parameters. The one or more experimental parameters can include personalization parameters that change the behavior of an embedded statistical systems. For example, a personalization parameter can instruct the embedded statistical system to incorporate user-dependent language statistics with a predetermined weighting factor (e.g., 0.3). The user-dependent language statistic can be, for example, derived from user e-mails received at the user device. In other examples, personalization parameters can instruct the embedded statistical system to evaluate its accuracy in a predetermined manner, such as by selecting from one of several evaluation schemes available on the user device. In another implementation, the experimental definition can include one or more

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programs, implementing novel personalization algorithms and/or novel evaluation schemes. In yet another implementation, the experimental definition can include complete statistical systems or system components (e.g. models, decoders).

A system developer can interact with algorithm generating device 808 to design an experiment for optimizing embedded personalized systems on a population of user devices (e.g., user devices 820-826). In particular, the experiment can define one or more experimental parameters to be evaluated. Algorithm generating device 808 can send the experiment to distributed evaluation server 806 for the experiment to be distributed to user devices 820-826. Although FIG. 8 depicts algorithm generating device 808 as being directly coupled to distributed evaluation server 806 via I/O interface 818, it should be appreciated that, in some examples, algorithm generating device 808 can be communicatively coupled to distributed evaluation server 806 via network(s) 810. Network(s) 810 can be similar or identical to network(s) 110, described above.

Distributed evaluation server 806 can include processing modules 814, data & models 816, and I/O interface 818. In some examples, distributed evaluation server 806 can be part of server system 108 (FIG. 1) and can exchange data and information with DA server 106. Processing modules 814, data & models 816, and I/O interface 818 can be similar to processing modules 114, data & models 116, and I/O interface to DA client 112, respectively. Additionally, processing module 814 can include distributed evaluation module 815 that is operable to perform distributed evaluation processes (e.g., process 900) for embedded personalized systems. For example, distributed evaluation server 806 can instruct a population of user devices to store user data samples (e.g., user speech samples) for evaluating embedded personalized systems. Distributed evaluation server 806 can also receive the experiment from algorithm generating device 808 and generate corresponding instructions (e.g., the instructions of block 902) for performing the experiment. Additionally, distributed evaluation server 806 can distribute the instructions to user devices 820-826 and cause each of user devices 820-826 to execute the instructions.

User devices 820-826 can each be electronic devices similar to user devices 104, 200, or 400. In some examples, each of user devices 820-826 can implement at least a portion of digital assistant system 700. For example, each of user devices 820-826 can include one or more embedded personalized systems (e.g., ASR system(s) 731, natural language processing system, or speech synthesis system) of the digital assistant system 700. Further, each of user devices 820-826 can include client-side distributed evaluation module 817 for receiving and executing the instructions of distributed evaluation module 815. In particular, client-side distributed evaluation module 817 can execute the instructions to cause each of user devices 820-826 to generate a second embedded personalized system from an existing embedded personalized system. The second embedded personalized system can be generated by incorporating the one or more experimental parameters into the existing embedded personalized system. Client-side distributed evaluation module 817 can generate evaluation data (e.g., accuracy scores) for evaluating the one or more experimental parameters. In particular, the user data samples can be processed through the second embedded personalized system to generate the evaluation data. Client-side distributed evaluation module 817 can then transmit the evaluation data back to distributed evaluation server 806 for analysis.

In some examples, distributed evaluation module **815** can be configured to analyze the evaluation data from each of user devices **820-826** to determine whether the one or more experimental parameters caused improvements in the performance of the existing embedded personalized system. In response to determining that the one or more experimental parameters caused improvements in the performance of the existing embedded personalized system, distributed evaluation module **815** can generate second instructions for activating the second embedded personalized system in each of user devices **820-826**.

In other examples, distributed evaluation module **815** can forward the evaluation data to algorithm generating device **808** for the system developer to analyze. If the system developer determines from the evaluation data that the one or more experimental parameters caused improvements in the performance of the existing embedded personalized system, the system developers can provide input to distributed evaluation module **815** via algorithm generating device **808** to generate second instructions for activating the second embedded personalized system in each of user devices **820-826**.

Distributed evaluation module **815** can distribute the second instructions to each of devices **820-826**. Client-side distributed evaluation module **817** can execute the second instructions and cause the second embedded personalized system to be activated in each of user devices **820-826**. Activating the second embedded personalized system can cause the second embedded personalized system to be used in place of the existing embedded personalized system. In this manner, the embedded personalized system of each user device can be optimized using system **800**.

4. Processes for Evaluating Embedded Personalized Systems

FIGS. 9A-B illustrate process **900** for evaluating embedded personalized systems according to various examples. Process **900** can be performed using one or more electronic devices implementing a digital assistant. In some examples, process **900** can be performed at a client-server system (e.g., systems **100** and/or **800**). In some examples, process **900** can be performed at an electronic device (e.g., device **104**, **200**, **400**, or **600**). In process **900**, some blocks are, optionally, combined, the order of some blocks are, optionally, changed, and some blocks are, optionally, omitted.

One or more statistical systems can be stored in the memory (e.g., memory **202**, or **470**) of the electronic device. For example, a speech recognition system (e.g., ASR system(s) **731**) can be stored in the memory of the electronic device. As discussed above, the speech recognition system can include one or more speech recognition engines (e.g., algorithms) and one or more speech recognition models (e.g., acoustic and/or language models). Further, the one or more statistical systems can be personalized (e.g., user-dependent) based on a user of the electronic device. For example, the stored speech recognition system can be a personalized speech recognition system that uses one or more personalized speech recognition models. The one or more personalized speech recognition models can be trained using data associated with the user of the electronic device (e.g., user data). In one example, the one or more personalized speech recognition models can include a personalized language model generated from text associated with the user. The text associated with the user can include text input from the user, transcribed speech input from the user, user-specific text data (e.g., contacts, music metadata, maps data, etc.) stored on the electronic device, or messages (e.g., text messages, emails, etc.) in which the user is the recipient.

In another example, the one or more personalized speech recognition models can include a personalized acoustic model generated from speech input received at the electronic device from the user. In some examples, the one or more personalized speech recognition models can be generated on the user device (e.g., one of user devices **820-826**).

The memory of the electronic device can further store a plurality of user speech samples. The plurality of user speech samples can be derived from a plurality of speech inputs that are associated with a user of the electronic device. Specifically, the plurality of speech inputs can be received at the electronic device from the user. For example, the user can periodically provide spoken user requests while interacting with the digital assistant implemented on the electronic device. A predetermined portion (e.g., one percent) of the spoken user requests can be randomly captured and stored as user speech samples. In some examples, the spoken user requests can be sampled in a privacy preserving manner. Specifically, the spoken user request can be sampled randomly and the size of each sampled spoken user request can be limited in size and/or length. Additionally, the total duration of user speech sampled can be limited (e.g., at most 10 utterances or less than 1 minute of cumulative user speech). Further, in some examples, the user speech samples can be stored on a rolling basis, where each user speech sample is discarded after a predetermined amount of time and replaced with a new user speech sample. This can limit the amount of meaningful personal information captured at any given time. In some examples, the plurality of speech inputs can be received and the plurality of user speech samples can be stored prior to receiving the instructions at block **902**. In other examples, the plurality of speech inputs can be received and the plurality of user speech samples can be stored prior to processing the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system at block **906**.

At block **902**, instructions that define an experiment can be received (e.g., at client-side distributed evaluation module **817** and via RF circuitry **208** or network communications interface **460**, **708**). The experiment can be associated with a personalized speech recognition system stored in the memory of the electronic device. The instructions can be received from a server (e.g., distributed evaluation server **806**). For example, the server can push the instructions onto a plurality of user devices (e.g., user devices **820-826**), which include the electronic device. Alternatively, the electronic device can be configured to retrieve the instructions from the server. The received instructions can define one or more experimental parameters to be evaluated using the personalized speech recognition system. For example, the instructions can include algorithms for evaluating the one or more experimental parameters. The algorithms can be designed by a system developer (e.g., at algorithm generating device **808**). The received instructions, when executed by the electronic device, can cause the electronic device to generate experimental data (e.g., as described in blocks **904** and **906**) that can be used to evaluate the one or more experimental parameters.

In some examples, the one or more experimental parameters can include one or more experimental interpolation weighting parameters for interpolating between a general (e.g., user-independent) speech recognition model and a personalized (e.g., user-dependent) speech recognition model of the personalized speech recognition system. The one or more experimental interpolation weighting parameters can be different from the one or more default interpolation weighting parameters implemented in the personal-

ized speech recognition system. In other examples, the one or more experimental parameters can include one or more machine learning hyperparameters. Hyperparameters can, for example, adjust the capacity of the speech recognition system, such as its flexibility and the degrees of freedom available for fitting speech data.

At block 904, a second personalized speech recognition system can be generated (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module 817) in accordance with the instructions of block 902. The second personalized speech recognition system can be generated based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters. In some examples, the second personalized speech recognition system can be generated by substituting one or more relevant parameters of the personalized speech recognition system with the one or more experimental parameters. In other examples, the second personalized speech recognition system can be generated by installing one or more second personalized speech recognition engines (e.g., algorithms) that incorporate the one or more experimental parameters. The one or more second personalized speech recognition engines can be utilized by the second personalized speech recognition system. In yet other examples, the second personalized speech recognition system can be generated by training one or more second speech recognition models using the one or more experimental parameters. The one or more second speech recognition models can be utilized by the second personalized speech recognition system. The second personalized speech recognition system can remain inactive on the electronic device prior to receiving the second instructions at block 912. Specifically, user input (e.g., speech input) received at the electronic device may not be processed by the second personalized speech recognition system prior to the second personalized speech recognition system being activated.

At block 906, in accordance with the instructions received at block 902, the plurality of user speech samples stored on the electronic device can be processed (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module 817 and/or STT processing module 730) using the second personalized speech recognition system. Processing the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system can generate a plurality of speech recognition results. The plurality of speech recognition results can be text representations that correspond to the plurality of user speech samples. Additionally, a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results can be generated by processing the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system. Specifically, the plurality of accuracy scores can be generated from one or more speech recognition models used by the second speech recognition system.

In some examples, the plurality of accuracy scores are not actual error rates. For example, each accuracy score can be a confidence score representing a likelihood of the generated speech recognition result given the respective user speech sample. In some examples, the plurality of accuracy scores can be estimated error rates (e.g., estimated word error rate). In a specific example, each accuracy score can represent the estimated number of incorrect words given one hundred words generated using the second personalized speech recognition system. Thus, in some examples, the plurality of accuracy scores can be confidence scores generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text. For example, the plurality of

accuracy scores may not be actual word error rates generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to verified reference text.

In examples where the plurality of accuracy scores are generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text, the plurality of speech recognition results can remain on the electronic device. In particular, the plurality of speech recognition results may not be transmitted to any remote electronic device. In this way, user specific data (e.g., the speech recognition results generated using personalized speech recognition models) would not be sent to a third-party device (e.g., distributed evaluation server 806), thereby preserving the privacy of the user.

In some examples, the plurality of speech recognition results can be based on one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system and one or more second speech recognition models generated based on the one or more experimental parameters. In these examples, the plurality of accuracy scores can be derived from the one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system. For example, the personalized speech recognition system can include one or more acoustic models and one or more language models. The instructions of block 902 can cause one or more experimental language models to be generated using the one or more experimental parameters. The second personalized speech recognition system can utilize the one or more acoustic models of the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental language models to generate the plurality of speech recognition results. In this example, because the one or more experimental language models are different from the one or more language models of the personalized speech recognition system, accuracy scores (e.g., confidence scores) generated by the one or more experimental language models cannot be meaningfully compared against accuracy scores generated by the one or more language models of the personalized speech recognition system. In order to meaningfully compare the second personalized speech recognition system against the personalized speech recognition system, accuracy scores can be generated using only the one or more acoustic models that are utilized by both the personalized speech recognition system and the second personalized speech recognition system. Thus, in this example, the plurality of accuracy scores can be generated using the one or more acoustic models of the personalized speech recognition system. Specifically, the plurality of accuracy scores may not be derived from the one or more experimental language models. Similarly, in an alternative example, one or more experimental acoustic models can be generated using the one or more experimental parameters. The second personalized speech recognition system can utilize the one or more experimental acoustic models and one or more language models of the personalized speech recognition system to generate the plurality of speech recognition results. In this example, the plurality of accuracy scores can be generated using the one or more language models of the personalized speech recognition system and not derived from the one or more experimental acoustic models.

In other examples, the plurality of accuracy scores can be generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text. In these examples, the plurality of accuracy scores can represent actual error rates (e.g., actual word error rates). The comparing can be performed on the electronic device to preserve the privacy of the user. In particular, the plurality of speech recognition

results may not be sent to a third-party device to compare against the plurality of reference text. In some examples, the plurality of reference text can be generated on the electronic device based on user input (e.g., ground truth donated by the user). In particular, prior to block **906**, the plurality of user speech samples can be transcribed (e.g., using the personalized speech recognition system or a remote speech recognition system). The transcribed user speech samples can then be presented to the user on the electronic device for verification. For example, the user can be prompted to correct the transcribed user speech samples if an error is noted. User input can then be received from the user at the electronic device. In particular, the user input can correct the transcribed user speech samples to generate the plurality of reference text (e.g., verified text). The plurality of reference text can thus be stored in the memory of the electronic device prior to block **906** and then utilized to generate the plurality of accuracy scores.

In some examples, the plurality of reference text can be generated on a remote server and then uploaded onto the electronic device to generate the plurality of accuracy scores. For example, prior to block **906**, the plurality of user speech samples can be transmitted to a remote server (e.g., DA server **106** or distributed evaluation server **806**). The plurality of user speech samples can then be processed using a large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system of the remote server to generate the plurality of reference text. The plurality of reference text can then be uploaded and stored on the electronic device where it can be used to generate the plurality of accuracy scores. The large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system can utilize one or more large speech recognition models and can implement system combination to produce accurate results. For efficiency, in some examples, the results generated by the large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system may not be verified by an individual prior to being uploaded onto the electronic device.

In other examples, the plurality of reference text can be verified by an individual prior to being uploaded onto the electronic device. In particular, the plurality of reference text can be generated based on user input received at the remote server. For example, the plurality of user speech samples can be transcribed at the remote server (e.g., using a large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system as described above) and the transcribed user speech samples can be verified by an individual to generate the plurality of reference text. Specifically, the individual can compare the user speech samples with the transcribed user speech samples and provide user input to the remote server to correct portions of the transcribed user speech samples to generate the plurality of reference text. In other examples, the individual can directly transcribe the plurality of user speech samples to generate the plurality of reference text. In particular, the individual can listen to the plurality of user speech samples and manually generate the plurality of reference text corresponding to the plurality of user speech samples. In these examples, user text input corresponding to a transcription of the plurality of user speech samples can be received at the remote server. The plurality of reference text can then be uploaded and stored on the electronic device where it can be compared against the plurality of speech recognition results to generate the plurality of accuracy scores.

In some examples, the plurality of speech recognition results can be combined with a plurality of second speech recognition results to generate a plurality of combined speech recognition results. For example, the plurality of user

speech samples can be transmitted to a remote server (e.g., DA server **106**) where a remote speech recognition system on the remote server processes the plurality of user speech samples to generate the plurality of second speech recognition results. The remote speech recognition system can be a general speech recognition system that utilizes user-independent speech recognition models. The plurality of second speech recognition results can be transmitted back to the electronic device where it can be combined with the plurality of speech recognition results. As described in greater detail below at block **918**, the combination can be performed in a streaming fashion where each second speech recognition result is streamed back to the electronic device as it is being generated and combined on-the-fly with the respective speech recognition result at a word level. Alternatively, the combination can be performed as a separate step where each second speech recognition result is sent back to the electronic device after it is completely generated and then combined with the respective speech recognition result as a whole. The combination can be based on the instructions received at block **902**. For example, the combination can apply one or more interpolation weighting parameters defined in the instructions of block **902**. Additionally, the plurality of combined speech recognition results can be associated with a plurality of combined accuracy scores. In some examples, the plurality of combined accuracy scores can be based on the plurality of accuracy scores associated with the plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of second accuracy scores associated with the plurality of second speech recognition results. The plurality of combined accuracy scores can be used to evaluate the accuracy and performance of the combined speech recognition system based on the one or more interpolation weighting parameters.

At block **908**, the plurality of user speech samples can be processed (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module **817** and/or STT processing module **730**) using the personalized speech recognition system. In particular, processing the plurality of user speech samples using the personalized speech recognition system can generate a plurality of reference speech recognition results. Additionally, a plurality of reference accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of reference speech recognition results can be generated by processing the plurality of user speech samples using the personalized speech recognition system. The personalized speech recognition system can be the default speech recognition system used by the electronic device. The plurality of reference accuracy scores of block **908** can serve as a reference to compare against the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906**. In this way, the relative performance of the second personalized speech recognition system can be determined with respect to the personalized speech recognition system.

The plurality of reference accuracy scores can be generated in a similar manner as the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906**, discussed above. In some examples, the plurality of reference accuracy scores can be confidence scores, which represent estimated error rates (e.g., estimated word error rates) rather than actual error rates. In these examples, the plurality of reference accuracy scores can be generated without comparing the plurality of reference speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text. Additionally, the plurality of reference accuracy scores can be derived from the same one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system from which the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** are derived. For example, if the plurality of accuracy scores at

block **906** are generated using only the one or more acoustic models of the personalized speech recognition system, then the plurality of reference accuracy scores at block **908** are also generated using only the one or more acoustic models of the personalized speech recognition system. This enables a meaningful comparison between the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** and the plurality of reference accuracy scores of block **908**.

In other examples, if the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text, then the plurality of reference accuracy scores can be generated in the same manner. Specifically, the plurality of reference accuracy scores can be generated by comparing the plurality of reference speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text. The comparison can be performed at the electronic device. As discussed above, the plurality of reference text can be generated at the electronic device based on user input received at the electronic device. Alternatively, the plurality of reference text can be generated at the remote server using a remote speech recognition system and/or based on user input received at the remote server.

At block **910**, the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** and/or the plurality of reference accuracy scores of block **908** can be transmitted (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module **817** and/or using RF circuitry **208** or network communications interface **460**, **708**) to a remote server (e.g., distributed evaluation server **806**) for evaluation. For example, the performance of the second personalized speech recognition system (based on the one or more experimental parameters) can be evaluated by comparing the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** to the plurality of reference accuracy scores of block **908**. The evaluation can be performed automatically at the remote server (e.g., using distributed evaluation module **815**). Alternatively, the evaluation can be performed by an individual, such as the system developer (e.g., at algorithm generating device **808**).

In some examples, based on the plurality of accuracy scores and the plurality of reference accuracy scores, a determination can be made that the second personalized speech recognition system performs better than the personalized speech recognition system. In accordance with this determination, the remote server can provide second instructions for activating the second personalized speech recognition system.

It should be recognized that the evaluation of the one or more experimental parameters can be based on experiments performed on many electronic devices. For examples, blocks **902** to **910** can be performed on a population of devices (e.g., user devices **820-826**). The population of devices can include a large number of devices (e.g., greater than 10,000 devices) to evaluate the one or more experimental parameters at scale. Each device can receive instructions (block **902**) defining the experiment for evaluating the one or more experimental parameters. Each device can then perform the experiment (blocks **904-908**) to generate accuracy scores and reference accuracy scores. The accuracy scores can correspond to a second personalized speech recognition system generated based on the one or more experimental parameters, and the reference accuracy scores can correspond to a default personalized speech recognition system of the device. Each device can then transmit the accuracy scores and the reference accuracy scores to the remote server (block **910**) for evaluation. This enables the one or more experimental parameters to be evaluated at scale based on a large volume of data from the population of devices. In particular, a determination can be made based on the large

volume of data from the population devices whether the performance of the second personalized speech recognition system is statistically better than the performance of the personalized speech recognition system. In response to determining that the second personalized speech recognition system performs better than the personalized speech recognition system, second instructions for activating the second personalized speech recognition system can be provided based.

As discussed above, the accuracy scores and the reference accuracy scores can be confidence scores (e.g., estimated word error rates) rather than actual accuracy scores (e.g., actual word error rates). In particular, the accuracy scores and the reference accuracy scores can be based on likelihood values obtained from one or more speech recognition models used by the personalized speech recognition system and the second personalized speech recognition system. Based on experimental data, it has been confirmed that, at scale, confidence scores, such as estimated word error rates, correlate relatively well to actual accuracy scores, such as actual word error rates. Thus, confidence scores can reliably be used to compare the accuracy of different speech recognition systems, such as the personalized speech recognition system compared to the second personalized speech recognition system. This is an unexpected result. Accordingly, as discussed above, process **900** for evaluating embedded personalized systems can be performed using confidence scores without having to determine actual accuracy scores.

In some examples, the instructions of block **902** can cause blocks **904** to **910** to be performed in response to detecting one or more predetermined operating states of the user device. The one or more predetermined operating states can correspond to an idle state where performing the evaluation of the one or more experimental parameters would be least disruptive to the user. For example, the one or more predetermined operating states can include the user device being connected to a Wi-Fi network, the user device being connected to a power source, and the time corresponding to the evening period of between 12:00 am and 6:00 am.

At block **912**, the second instructions for activating the second personalized speech recognition system can be received (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module **817** and via RF circuitry **208** or network communications interface **460**, **708**). As discussed above, the second instructions can be based on the plurality of accuracy scores of block **906** and/or the plurality of reference accuracy scores of block **908**. In some examples, the second instructions can be based on a plurality of sets of accuracy scores obtained from a plurality of remote electronic devices. The plurality of sets of accuracy scores can be generated at the plurality of remote electronic devices in accordance with experimental instructions (e.g., instructions of block **902**) that define the one or more experimental parameters.

At block **914**, the second personalized speech recognition system can be activated (e.g., by client-side distributed evaluation module **817**) in accordance with the second instructions of block **912**. The second personalized speech recognition system can be activated in the STT processing module (e.g., STT process module **730**) of the user device. In some examples, activating the second personalized speech recognition system can include modifying the personalized speech recognition system by incorporating the one or more experimental parameters in the personalized speech recognition system. In these examples, subsequently received user speech input to be processed using the modified personalized speech recognition system that implements the one or more experimental parameters. In other examples,

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activating the second personalized speech recognition system can include replacing the personalized speech recognition system with the second personalized speech recognition system. In these examples, subsequently received user speech input can be processed using the second personalized speech recognition system rather than the personalized speech recognition system.

At block 916, user speech input can be received (e.g., at I/O processing module 728). The user speech input can be received after activating the second personalized speech recognition system at block 914. The user speech input can be addressed to the digital assistant implemented on the electronic device and can contain a user request in the form of a natural language command, request, statement, narrative, and/or inquiry. For example, as discussed above, the user speech input can include requests such as, "Where am I right now?" or "Please invite my friends to my girlfriend's birthday party next week."

At block 918, the user speech input can be processed using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result. The speech recognition result can be a text representation (e.g., sequence of words or tokens) of the user speech input. In some examples, block 918 can be performed using a STT processing module (STT processing module 730 of FIG. 7B). The functions of the STT processing module can be divided between a remote server (e.g., DA server 106 of FIG. 1) and a client device (e.g., user device 104 of FIG. 1). For example, the client device can include the second personalized speech recognition system implementing a personalized speech recognition model and the remote server can include a remote speech recognition system implementing a generic speech recognition model. In these examples, the speech recognition result can be based on a combination of a first intermediate speech recognition result generated by the second personalized speech recognition system of the client device and second intermediate speech recognition result generated by the remote speech recognition system of the remote server.

Upon receiving the user speech input of block 916, the user speech input can be processed using the second personalized speech recognition system of the client device to generate the first intermediate speech recognition result. At the same time, a copy of the user speech input can be sent to the remote server where it is processed by the remote speech recognition system to generate the second intermediate speech recognition result. In some examples, the second intermediate speech recognition result can be sent back to the client device in a streaming fashion as it is being generated. This can occur while second personalized speech recognition system of the client device is processing the user speech input to generate the first intermediate speech recognition result. In these examples, the STT processing module can select between a streamed word of the second intermediate speech recognition result and a corresponding word from the first intermediate speech recognition result to incrementally build up the final combined speech recognition result.

In other examples, the second intermediate speech recognition result can be sent back to the client device as a whole after it has been generated by the remote speech recognition system. In these examples, the STT processing module can wait until both recognition systems are finished and then generate the final combined speech recognition result by selecting words from both the first intermediate speech recognition result and the second intermediate speech recognition result.

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Although in the above examples, the second intermediate speech recognition result is sent back to the client device and combined with the first intermediate speech recognition result on the client device to generate the final combined speech recognition result, it should be recognized that in other examples, the first intermediate speech recognition results can alternatively be sent to the remote server and combined with the second intermediate speech recognition result on the remote server to generate the final combined speech recognition result. In some examples, the final combined speech recognition result can then be sent to the client device (e.g., for display on the client device).

At block 920, a response to the user speech input can be outputted based on the speech recognition result. For example, speech recognition results for the user speech input "Where am I right now" can be generated at block 918. The speech recognition results can be processed through a natural language processing module (e.g., natural language process module 732) to determine the actionable intent of determining the current location of the user device. Tasks corresponding to the actionable intent can then be performed (e.g., using task flow processing module 736 and service processing module 738). The task can include, for example, retrieving the GPS coordinates corresponding to the current location of the electronic device and displaying a map on the electronic device indicating the current location. Further, the task can include providing the response (e.g., using dialogue processing module 734) such as "You are in Central Park near the west gate."

Embedded statistical systems can often require trading off accuracy in order to accommodate the lower memory capacities associated with user devices. Specifically, embedded statistical systems can require implementing smaller, less accurate, personalized statistical models. For example, it was found that for user-specific speech input, a smaller scale, personalized language model that is suitable to be implemented on an embedded speech recognition system of a user device had a word error rate of 11.3% (i.e., 11.3 errors per 100 words). In contrast, a large-scale, personalized language model suitable to be implemented on a server-based speech recognition system had a lower word error rate of 10.9% (i.e., 10.9 errors per 100 words). However, as discussed above, in order to preserve the privacy of the user, personalized language models are preferably implemented on embedded speech recognition systems of the user device rather than on server-based speech recognition systems. Accordingly, server-based speech recognition systems would implement generic language models rather than personalized language models. For user-specific speech input, a large-scale, generic language model suitable to be implemented on a server-based speech recognition system was found to have a significantly higher word error rate of 11.8%. However, by using process 900 to optimally combine the results from a server-based speech recognition system implementing the large-scale generic language model (11.8% word error rate) with the results from an embedded speech recognition system implementing the smaller scale personalized language model (11.3% word error rate), it was found that a combined word error rate of 11.0% can be achieved. This is an unexpectedly low error rate that is comparable to the 10.9% word error rate achieved by the large-scale personalized language model. Thus, using process 900 to optimally combine results from a large-scale, generic server-based system with a small-scale but personalized embedded system can produce unexpectedly low error rates that are comparable to a large-scale, personalized server based system.

Although process 900 is described above with reference to a personalized speech recognition system implementing one or more speech recognition models, it should be recognized that process 900 can be similarly applicable for evaluating other personalized statistical systems, such as machine translation systems, natural language understanding system, or speech synthesis systems. For example, instead of “user speech samples,” “personalized speech recognition system,” “speech recognition results,” and “second personalized speech recognition system,” referenced above, process 900 can be implemented using “user natural language discourse samples,” “personalized natural language processing system,” “natural language results,” and “second natural language processing system.” Similarly, based on the above described, one skilled in the art would recognize the necessary modifications required to implement process 900 for evaluating other types of personalized statistical systems.

5. Other Electronic Devices

FIG. 10 shows a functional block diagram of electronic device 1000 configured in accordance with the principles of the various described examples. The functional blocks of the device can be optionally implemented by hardware, software, or a combination of hardware and software to carry out the principles of the various described examples. It is understood by persons of skill in the art that the functional blocks described in FIG. 10 can be optionally combined or separated into sub-blocks to implement the principles of the various described examples. Therefore, the description herein optionally supports any possible combination, separation, or further definition of the functional blocks described herein.

As shown in FIG. 10, electronic device 1000 can include touch screen display unit 1002 configured to display information and to receive input from the user, audio input unit 1004 configured to receive audio input (e.g., speech input), speaker unit 1005 configured to output audio (e.g., speech), and communication unit 1006 configured to transmit and receive information (e.g., instructions or speech samples). Electronic device 1000 can further include processing unit 1008 coupled to touch screen display unit 1002, audio input unit 1004, speaker unit 1005, and communication unit 1006. In some examples, processing unit 1008 can include receiving unit 1010, generating unit 1012, speech processing unit 1014, activating unit 1016, outputting unit 1018, and transmitting unit 1020.

In accordance with some embodiments, processing unit 1008 is configured to receive (e.g., with receiving unit 1010 and via communication unit 1006) instructions that define an experiment associated with the personalized speech recognition system. The instructions define one or more experimental parameters. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to, in accordance with the received instructions, generate (e.g., with generating unit 1012) a second personalized speech recognition system based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to, in accordance with the received instructions, process (e.g., with speech processing unit 1014) the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to receive (e.g., with receiving unit 1010 and via communication unit 1006) second instructions based on the plurality of accuracy scores. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to, in accordance with the second

instructions, activate (e.g., with activating unit 1016) the second speech recognition system. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to receive (e.g., with receiving unit 1010 and via audio input unit 1004) user speech input. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to process (e.g., with speech processing unit 1014) the user speech input using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to output (e.g., with outputting unit 1018 and via touch screen display unit 1002 or speaker unit 1005) a response to the user speech input based on the speech recognition result.

In some examples, the one or more experimental parameters include one or more machine learning hyperparameters.

In some examples, the one or more experimental parameters include one or more weighting parameters for interpolating between a general speech recognition model and a personalized speech recognition model of the personalized speech recognition system.

In some examples, the plurality of speech recognition results are not transmitted to a remote electronic device.

In some examples, the plurality of accuracy scores are confidence scores generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text.

In some examples, the plurality of speech recognition results are based on one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system and one or more second speech recognition models generated based on the one or more experimental parameters, and the plurality of accuracy scores are derived from the one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system.

In some examples, the plurality of accuracy scores are not derived from the one or more second speech recognition models.

In some examples, the memory stores a plurality of verified text. The plurality of verified text are generated based on user input received at the electronic device. The plurality of accuracy scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of verified text.

In some examples, processing unit 1008 is further configured to transmit (e.g., with transmitting unit 1020) the plurality of user speech samples to a remote electronic device. Processing unit 1008 is further configured to receive (e.g., with receiving unit 1010 and via communication unit 1006), from the remote electronic device, a plurality of second verified text corresponding to the plurality of user speech samples. The plurality of accuracy scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of second verified text.

In some examples, the plurality of second verified text is generated by processing the plurality of user speech samples using a large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system of the remote electronic device.

In some examples, the plurality of second verified text is generated based on second user input received at the remote electronic device.

In some examples, processing unit 1008 is further configured to, prior to receiving the instructions, receive (e.g., with receiving unit 1010 and via audio input unit 1004) a plurality of speech inputs at the electronic device. The plurality of speech inputs are associated with a user. The user speech samples are derived from the plurality of speech inputs.

In some examples, the personalized speech recognition system includes one or more personalized speech recognition models trained using user data.

In some examples, the second speech recognition system is inactive prior to receiving the second instructions.

In some examples, processing unit **1008** is further configured to process (e.g., with speech processing unit **1014**) the plurality of user speech samples using the personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of reference speech recognition results and a plurality of reference accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of reference speech recognition results. The second instructions are based on the plurality of reference accuracy scores.

In some examples, the plurality of speech recognition results are generated by combining a plurality of second speech recognition results generated from the second speech recognition system with a plurality of third speech recognition results generated from a remote speech recognition system.

In some examples, the second instructions are based on a plurality of sets of accuracy scores obtained from a plurality of remote electronic devices in accordance with experimental instructions defining the one or more experimental parameters.

In some examples, the speech recognition result is generated based on a word-level combination of a second speech recognition result generated from the second speech recognition system with a third speech recognition result generated from a remote speech recognition system.

The operations described above with reference to FIGS. 9A-B can be optionally implemented by components depicted in FIGS. 1-4, 6A-B, 7A, and 8. For example, the operations of process **900** may be implemented by one or more of operating system **718**, applications module **724**, I/O processing module **728**, I/O interface **818**, STT processing module **730**, User Data **748**, distributed evaluation module **815**, data & models **816**, client distributed evaluation module **815**, or processor(s) **220**, **410**, **704**. It would be clear to a person having ordinary skill in the art how other processes can be implemented based on the components depicted in FIGS. 1-4, 6A-B, 7A, 8, and 10.

In accordance with some implementations, a computer-readable storage medium (e.g., a non-transitory computer readable storage medium) is provided, the computer-readable storage medium storing one or more programs for execution by one or more processors of an electronic device, the one or more programs including instructions for performing any of the methods or processes described herein.

In accordance with some implementations, an electronic device (e.g., a portable electronic device) is provided that comprises means for performing any of the methods or processes described herein.

In accordance with some implementations, an electronic device (e.g., a portable electronic device) is provided that comprises a processing unit configured to perform any of the methods or processes described herein.

In accordance with some implementations, an electronic device (e.g., a portable electronic device) is provided that comprises one or more processors and memory storing one or more programs for execution by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for performing any of the methods or processes described herein.

The foregoing description, for purpose of explanation, has been described with reference to specific embodiments. However, the illustrative discussions above are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the invention to the precise forms

disclosed. Many modifications and variations are possible in view of the above teachings. The embodiments were chosen and described in order to best explain the principles of the techniques and their practical applications. Others skilled in the art are thereby enabled to best utilize the techniques and various embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

Although the disclosure and examples have been fully described with reference to the accompanying drawings, it is to be noted that various changes and modifications will become apparent to those skilled in the art. Such changes and modifications are to be understood as being included within the scope of the disclosure and examples as defined by the claims.

As described above, one aspect of the present technology is the gathering and use of data available from various sources to improve the delivery to users of invitational content or any other content that may be of interest to them. The present disclosure contemplates that in some instances, this gathered data may include personal information data that uniquely identifies or can be used to contact or locate a specific person. Such personal information data can include demographic data, location-based data, telephone numbers, email addresses, home addresses, or any other identifying information.

The present disclosure recognizes that the use of such personal information data, in the present technology, can be used to the benefit of users. For example, the personal information data can be used to deliver targeted content that is of greater interest to the user. Accordingly, use of such personal information data enables calculated control of the delivered content. Further, other uses for personal information data that benefit the user are also contemplated by the present disclosure.

The present disclosure further contemplates that the entities responsible for the collection, analysis, disclosure, transfer, storage, or other use of such personal information data will comply with well-established privacy policies and/or privacy practices. In particular, such entities should implement and consistently use privacy policies and practices that are generally recognized as meeting or exceeding industry or governmental requirements for maintaining personal information data private and secure. For example, personal information from users should be collected for legitimate and reasonable uses of the entity and not shared or sold outside of those legitimate uses. Further, such collection should occur only after receiving the informed consent of the users. Additionally, such entities would take any needed steps for safeguarding and securing access to such personal information data and ensuring that others with access to the personal information data adhere to their privacy policies and procedures. Further, such entities can subject themselves to evaluation by third parties to certify their adherence to widely accepted privacy policies and practices.

Despite the foregoing, the present disclosure also contemplates embodiments in which users selectively block the use of, or access to, personal information data. That is, the present disclosure contemplates that hardware and/or software elements can be provided to prevent or block access to such personal information data. For example, in the case of advertisement delivery services, the present technology can be configured to allow users to select to "opt in" or "opt out" of participation in the collection of personal information data during registration for services. In another example, users can select not to provide location information for targeted content delivery services. In yet another example,

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users can select to not provide precise location information, but permit the transfer of location zone information.

Therefore, although the present disclosure broadly covers use of personal information data to implement one or more various disclosed embodiments, the present disclosure also contemplates that the various embodiments can also be implemented without the need for accessing such personal information data. That is, the various embodiments of the present technology are not rendered inoperable due to the lack of all or a portion of such personal information data. For example, content can be selected and delivered to users by inferring preferences based on non-personal information data or a bare minimum amount of personal information, such as the content being requested by the device associated with a user, other non-personal information available to the content delivery services, or publically available information.

What is claimed is:

1. An electronic device for evaluating personalized embedded systems, the device comprising:
 - one or more processors; and
 - memory storing a plurality of user speech samples, a personalized speech recognition system, and instructions, the instructions, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to:
 - receive second instructions that define an experiment associated with the personalized speech recognition system, wherein the second instructions define one or more experimental parameters, and wherein the one or more experimental parameters include one or more weighting parameters for interpolating between a general speech recognition model and a personalized speech recognition model of the personalized speech recognition system;
 - in accordance with the received second instructions:
 - generate a second personalized speech recognition system based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters; and
 - process the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results;
 - provide, to one or more remote devices, the plurality of accuracy scores to evaluate, wherein third instructions for applying the second personalized speech recognition system are generated based on the plurality of accuracy scores;
 - receive the third instructions;
 - in accordance with the third instructions, activate the second personalized speech recognition system to perform speech recognition;
 - receive user speech input;
 - process the user speech input using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result; and
 - output a response to the user speech input based on the speech recognition result.
2. The device of claim 1, wherein the one or more experimental parameters further include one or more machine learning hyperparameters.
3. The device of claim 1, wherein the plurality of speech recognition results are not transmitted to a remote electronic device.

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4. The device of claim 1, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are confidence scores generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text.

5. The device of claim 1, wherein:

- the memory stores a plurality of verified text, the plurality of verified text generated based on user input received at the electronic device; and
- the plurality of accuracy scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of verified text.

6. The device of claim 1, wherein the instructions further cause the one or more processors to:

- transmit the plurality of user speech samples to a remote electronic device; and
- receive, from the remote electronic device, a plurality of second verified text corresponding to the plurality of user speech samples, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of second verified text.

7. The device of claim 6, wherein the plurality of second verified text is generated by processing the plurality of user speech samples using a large vocabulary automatic speech recognition system of the remote electronic device.

8. The device of claim 6, wherein the plurality of second verified text is generated based on second user input received at the remote electronic device.

9. The device of claim 1, wherein the plurality of speech recognition results are based on one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system and one or more second speech recognition models generated based on the one or more experimental parameters, and wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are derived from the one or more speech recognition models of the personalized speech recognition system.

10. The device of claim 9, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are not derived from the one or more second speech recognition models.

11. The device of claim 1, wherein the instructions further cause the one or more processors to:

- prior to receiving the second instructions, receive a plurality of speech inputs at the electronic device, wherein the plurality of speech inputs are associated with a user, and wherein the user speech samples are derived from the plurality of speech inputs.

12. The device of claim 1, wherein the instructions further cause the one or more processors to:

- process the plurality of user speech samples using the personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of reference speech recognition results and a plurality of reference accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of reference speech recognition results, wherein the third instructions are based on the plurality of reference accuracy scores.

13. The device of claim 1, wherein the plurality of speech recognition results are generated by combining a plurality of second speech recognition results generated from the second personalized speech recognition system with a plurality of third speech recognition results generated from a remote speech recognition system.

14. The device of claim 1, wherein the third instructions are based on a plurality of sets of accuracy scores obtained from a plurality of remote electronic devices in accordance with experimental instructions defining the one or more experimental parameters.

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15. The device of claim 1, wherein the speech recognition result is generated based on a word-level combination of a second speech recognition result generated from the second personalized speech recognition system with a third speech recognition result generated from a remote speech recognition system.

16. A method for evaluating personalized embedded systems implemented on a device, comprising:

at an electronic device having one or more processors and memory storing a plurality of user speech samples and a personalized speech recognition system:

receiving instructions that define an experiment associated with the personalized speech recognition system, wherein the instructions define one or more experimental parameters, and wherein the one or more experimental parameters include one or more weighting parameters for interpolating between a general speech recognition model and a personalized speech recognition model of the personalized speech recognition system;

in accordance with the received instructions:

generating a second personalized speech recognition system based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters; and

processing the plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results;

providing, to one or more remote devices, the plurality of accuracy scores to evaluate, wherein second instructions for applying the second personalized speech recognition system are generated based on the plurality of accuracy scores;

receiving the second instructions ;

in accordance with the second instructions, activating the second personalized speech recognition system to perform speech recognition;

receiving user speech input;

processing the user speech input using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result; and

outputting a response to the user speech input based on the speech recognition result.

17. The method of claim 16, wherein the one or more experimental parameters further include one or more machine learning hyperparameters.

18. The method of claim 16, wherein the plurality of speech recognition results are not transmitted to a remote electronic device.

19. The method of claim 16, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are confidence scores generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text.

20. The method of claim 16, further comprising:

transmitting the plurality of user speech samples to a remote electronic device; and

receiving, from the remote electronic device, a plurality of second verified text corresponding to the plurality of user speech samples, wherein the plurality of accuracy

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scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of second verified text.

21. A non-transitory computer readable storage medium having instructions stored thereon, the instructions, when executed by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to:

receive second instructions that define an experiment associated with a personalized speech recognition system, wherein the second instructions define one or more experimental parameters, and wherein the one or more experimental parameters include one or more weighting parameters for interpolating between a general speech recognition model and a personalized speech recognition model of the personalized speech recognition system;

in accordance with the received second instructions:

generate a second personalized speech recognition system based on the personalized speech recognition system and the one or more experimental parameters; and

process a plurality of user speech samples using the second personalized speech recognition system to generate a plurality of speech recognition results and a plurality of accuracy scores corresponding to the plurality of speech recognition results;

provide, to one or more remote devices, the plurality of accuracy scores to evaluate, wherein third instructions for applying the second personalized speech recognition system are generated based on the plurality of accuracy scores;

receive the third instructions ;

in accordance with the third instructions, activate the second personalized speech recognition system to perform speech recognition;

receive user speech input;

process the user speech input using the activated second personalized speech recognition system to generate a speech recognition result; and

output a response to the user speech input based on the speech recognition result.

22. The computer readable storage medium of claim 21, wherein the one or more experimental parameters further include one or more machine learning hyperparameters.

23. The computer readable storage medium of claim 21, wherein the plurality of speech recognition results are not transmitted to a remote electronic device.

24. The computer readable storage medium of claim 21, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are confidence scores generated without comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to a plurality of reference text.

25. The computer readable storage medium of claim 21, wherein the instructions further cause the one or more processors to:

transmit the plurality of user speech samples to a remote electronic device; and

receive, from the remote electronic device, a plurality of second verified text corresponding to the plurality of user speech samples, wherein the plurality of accuracy scores are generated by comparing the plurality of speech recognition results to the plurality of second verified text.

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