

# BYTE<sup>®</sup>

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the small systems journal

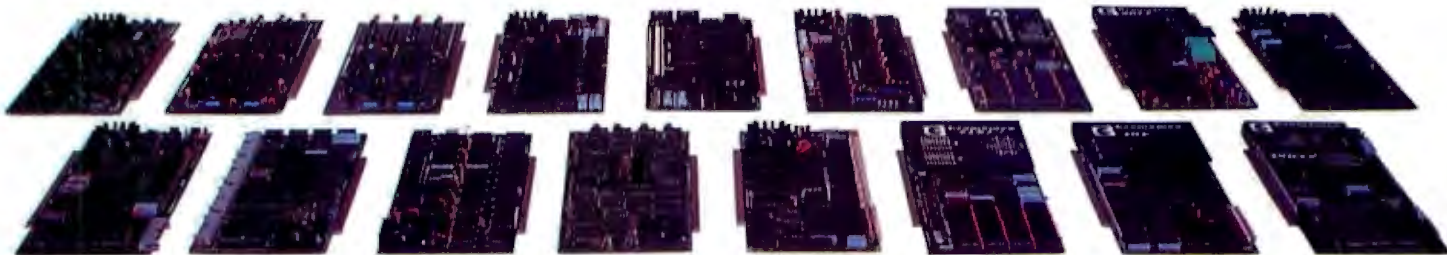


WINTER COMPUTING

# A new small computer that won't limit you tomorrow



New Cromemco System One shown with our  
high-capability terminal and printer.



**Expandability**



Here's a low-priced computer that won't run out of memory capacity or expandability halfway through your project.

Typically, computer usage tends to grow, requiring more capability, more memory, more storage. Without a lot of capability and expandability, your computer can be obsolete from the start.

The new System One is a real building-block machine. It has capability and expandability by the carload.

Look at these features:

- **Z80-A processor**
- **64K of RAM**
- **780K of disk storage**
- **CRT and printer interfaces**
- **Eight S-100 card slots, allowing expansion with**
  - color graphics
  - additional memory
  - additional interfaces for telecommunications, data acquisition, etc.
- **Small size**

### **GENEROUS DISK STORAGE**

The 780K of disk storage in the System One Model CS-1 is much greater than what is typically available in small computers. But here, too, you have a choice since a second version, Model CS-1H, has a 5" Winchester drive that gives you 5 megabytes of disk storage.

### **MULTI-USER, MULTI-TASKING CAPABILITY**

Believe it or not, this new computer even offers multi-user capability when used with our advanced CROMIX\* operating system option. Not only does this outstanding O/S support multiple users on this computer but does so with powerful features like multi-

ple directories, file protection and record level lock. CROMIX lets you run multiple jobs as well.

In addition to our highly-acclaimed CROMIX, there is our CDOS\*. This is an enhanced CP/M† type system designed for single-user applications. CP/M and a wealth of CP/M-compatible software are also available for the new System One through third-party vendors.

### **COLOR GRAPHICS/WORD PROCESSING**

This small computer even gives you the option of outstanding high-resolution color graphics with our Model SDI interface and two-port RAM cards.

Then there's our tremendously wide range of Cromemco software including packages for word processing, business, and much more, all usable with the new System One.

### **ANTI-OBSOLESCENCE/LOW-PRICED**

As you can see, the new One offers you a lot of performance. It's obviously designed with anti-obsolence in mind.

What's more, it's priced at only \$3,995. That's considerably less than many machines with much less capability. And it's not that much more than many machines that have little or nothing in the way of expandability.

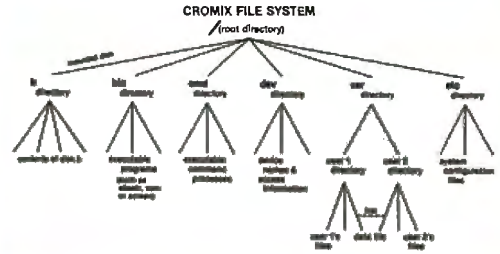
Physically, the One is small — 7" high. And it's all-metal in construction. It's only 14½" wide, ideal for desk top use. A rack mount-option is also available.

### **CONTACT YOUR REP NOW**

Get all the details on this important building-block computer. Get in touch with your Cromemco rep now. He'll show you how the new System One can grow with your task.

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# CROMIX\* — Cromemco's outstanding UNIX†-like operating system

CROMIX is just the kind of major development you've come to expect from Cromemco. After all, we're already well-known for the most respected software in the microcomputer field.

And now we've come up with the industry's first UNIX-lookalike for microcomputers. It's a tried and proven operating system. It's available on both 5" and 8" diskettes for Cromemco systems with 128K or more of memory.

Here are just some of the features you get in this powerful Cromemco system:

- Multi-user and multi-tasking capability
- Hierarchical directories
- Completely compatible file, device, and interprocess I/O
- Extensive subsystem support

## FILE SYSTEM

One of the important features of our CROMIX is its file system comprised of hierarchical directories. It's a tree structure of three types of files: data files,

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†UNIX is a trademark of Bell Telephone Laboratories

directories, and device files. File, device, and interprocess I/O are compatible among these file types (input and output may be redirected interchangeably from and to any source or destination).

The tree structure allows different directories to be maintained for different users or functions with no chance of conflict.

## PROTECTED FILES

Because of the hierarchical structure of the file system, CROMIX maintains separate ownership of every file and directory. All files can thus be protected from access by other users of the system. In fact, each file is protected by **four separate access privileges** in each of the three user categories.

## TREMENDOUS ADDRESS SPACE, FAST ACCESS

The flexible file system and generalized disk structure of CROMIX give a disk address space in excess of one gigabyte per volume — file size is limited only by available disk capacity.

Speed of access to disk files has also been optimized. Average access speeds far surpass any yet implemented on microcomputers.

## 'C' COMPILER AVAILABLE, TOO

Cromemco offers a wide range of languages that operate under CROMIX. These include a high-level command process language and extensive subsystem support such as COBOL, FORTRAN IV, RATFOR, LISP, and 32K and 16K BASICS.

There is even our highly-acclaimed 'C' compiler which allows a programmer fingertip access to CROMIX system calls.

## THE STANDARD O-S FOR THE FUTURE

The power and breadth of its features make CROMIX the standard for the next generation of microcomputer operating systems.

And yet it is available for a surprisingly low \$595.

The thing to do is to get all this capability working for you now. Get in touch with your Cromemco rep today.



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## BYTE



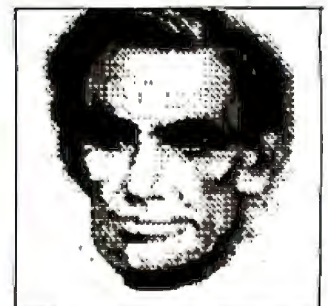
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**In This Issue**

It's time again to start worrying about your annual accounting to Uncle Sam. April 15 is only two months away. And it's probably time you sat down to crunch out those numbers. As Robert Tinney's cover suggests, staying warm by your computer is an attractive alternative to braving the cold winter winds. To help ease the pain, we review two software packages designed specifically for computing taxes. If you have access to UCSD Pascal, Edward Heyman's federal income tax program can help you avoid overpayments and lost interest. In "Tax Tips for Computer Owners" Melvyn Feuerman and Melvyn Moller discuss tax breaks for computer owners.

This month we begin another new series: The Input/Output Primer by Steve Leibson. The six-part tutorial will take you through computer interfacing from simple serial and parallel ports to IEEE-STD-488. The Atari Tutorial continues with a look at Atari BASIC. William Barden details an easy way to provide voice synthesis for the Color Computer. And Steve Ciarcia shows you how to build a computerized weather station that will talk to you.

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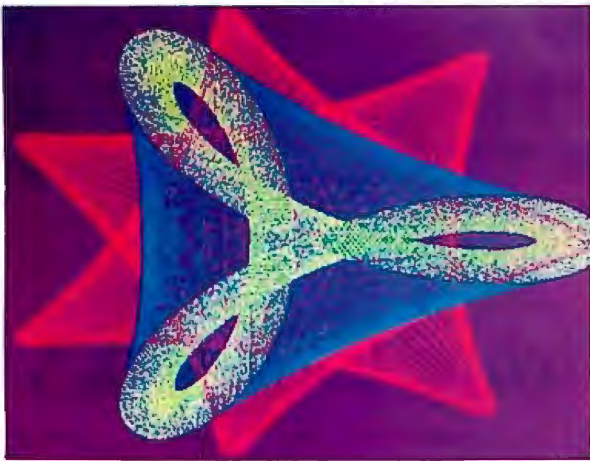
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BYTE, Product Review



"...better monochromatic display..."

ELECTRONIC DESIGN, 1981 Technology Forecast

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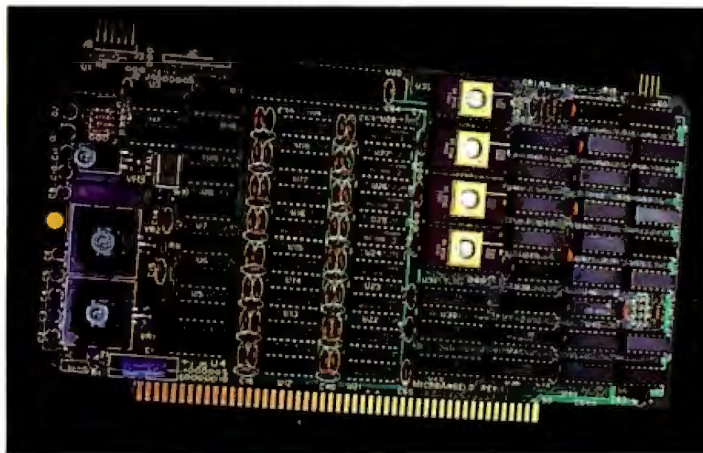
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Light pen interface  
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4K resident Screenware™ Pak I operating system  
32K RAM isolated from host address space  
High speed communications over parallel bus ports

## Screenware™ Pak I

A 4K byte operating system resident in PROM on MicroAngelo™. Pak I emulates an 85 character by 40 line graphics terminal and provides over 40 graphics commands. Provisions exist for user defined character sets and directly callable user extensions to Screenware™ Pak I.

## Screenware™ Pak II

An optional software superset of Pak I which adds circle generation, polygon flood, programmable split screen for separate graphics and terminal I/O, relative coordinates, faster vector and character plotting, a macro facility, full UCSD Pascal compatibility, and more.

## And now... COLOR!!

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# Editorial

## Report from COMDEX

by Chris Morgan, Editor in Chief

Software is growing up—fast. And hardware isn't far behind.

That was the double-barreled message from the COMDEX show, an exhibition designed to pair up small-systems vendors with their independent sales organizations. Held in Las Vegas last November, COMDEX has become a major event in the personal computing world. A record 631 exhibitors displayed their wares. With a nonstop flurry of press conferences and receptions, the atmosphere was more reminiscent of the NCC than of a small-systems show. What follows are some of the highlights.

### The Fortune 32:16 Computer

A big hit was the Fortune 32:16 desktop microcomputer. Within the unit's elegant exterior are a Motorola 68000 processor, 32-bit data and address registers, a 24-bit memory address bus, and a 16-bit data bus. The basic model, which sells for \$5000, features 128K bytes of memory; a 720K-byte (formatted) 5¼-inch floppy-disk drive; keyboard; and a 12-inch, 80-column black-and-white video display. A 5¼-inch Winchester disk drive with optional 5, 10, or 20 megabytes of storage is also available. The machine supports BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, and C, and I found the Fortune's menu-driven business software packages to be promising. (Fortune Systems Corporation was launched with \$8.5 million of venture capital, which the company claims is the largest amount of money ever raised to start a microcomputer company.) The Fortune



Photo 1: The Fortune 32:16 microcomputer with Motorola 68000 processor.

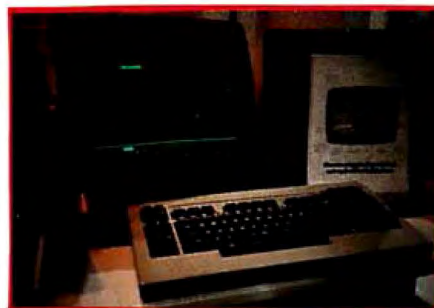


Photo 2: Microsoft's new Multiplan, a Visicalc-like spreadsheet program.

32:16 computer will be sold in Computerland stores and other outlets. We plan to review it in detail soon.

### The "Visiclones" Are Coming

In our business, imitation is the sincerest form of survival. Personal Software's Visicalc has the nearest thing to software sex appeal and the sales figures to prove it. Consequently, a plethora of Visicalc-like electronic spreadsheets is upon us. First it was Supercalc from Sorcim; now the second generation has arrived. It's too early to tell how good they are, but we'll be reviewing them soon. At the forefront is Microsoft's Multiplan, a financial spreadsheet program that sports such interesting features as text windows à la Smalltalk. Win-



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TRS-80\* Model III computer, available now. Watch for IBM PC, Apple II, Atari, and H/Z-89 versions. Prices start at under \$3000, including software. Also available with 5 or 15-Mbyte drives.

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Other computer? \_\_\_\_\_  
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# Pascal/Z

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### SYMBOLIC DEBUGGER

This fourth generation version of our reliable, Z-80 native code compiler adds the two features professionals ask for:

- ◆ **SWAT™**—an interactive *symbolic Pascal debugger* that allows easy error detection.
- ◆ **Overlays**—that allow larger programs to run in limited memory.

### A compiler for Professional programmers

Pascal/Z is a true Pascal. It closely follows the Jensen and Wirth standard with a minimum of extensions designed to aid the serious program developer in producing extremely compact, bug-free code that runs FAST.

Pascal/Z generates Z-80 native code that is ROMable and Re-entrant. Permits separate compilation, direct file access, external routines and includes a relocating macro assembler and Microsoft compatible linker.

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## Editorial

dows can be "closed" or "opened" so you can see the effect of what you're doing in an area off the screen. Available commands are displayed at the bottom of the screen. A lot of attention has been given to the documentation. Incidentally, Microsoft has announced a series of executive program aids called the "Manager Series." It will include Time Manager (currently available) and Project Manager and Personnel Manager (now being completed).



Photo 3: Commodore's new, under-\$100 modem for the VIC-20 color computer. The VIC-12 plugs directly into the VIC-20 and features a modular jack.

I was given a demonstration of Time Manager. It's definitely a useful tool.

From Target Software Inc. of Atlanta comes a series of business-planning programs, including Plannercalc and Masterplanner. Plannercalc is a financial-planning tool that has a couple of interesting features: the program lets you enter procedures in English using conventional mathematical logic, and it can be integrated with the Masterplanner program. The latter has a more extended spreadsheet and "gridsheet" program.

Context Management Systems Inc. of Torrance, California, has announced its MBA program for the IBM Personal Computer. It's a combination database, electronic spreadsheet, word-processing, graphics, and communications package. It's also available in a version for the Apple III.

NEC Home Electronics USA announced "Report Generator," a CP/M-based program being marketed with NEC's PC-8000 series microcomputer system. It is designed to generate income statements, balance sheets, sales forecasts, and other business reports.

### Other Software Developments

Intel has signed agreements with both Microsoft and Digital Research to distribute both companies' operating systems for a wide variety of Intel microcomputer systems and boards. This is a continuation of an interesting phenomenon that began when IBM announced it was go-





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PDS-80 has all you need for commercial systems integration and applications software development... including a choice of the industry's only integral 8 bit front panel. Best of all, PDS-80 allows the systems integrator or applications developer addressing a vertical market to develop on the same components he configures for resale. The highly expandable modular design with

20slot S-100 mainframe allows almost unlimited options to suit any end use environment... including a choice of tabletop or rackmount design.

InterSystems will work with you at whatever level is appropriate to configure the target system you need... right up to fully assembled and tested systems with floppy and Winchester disk drives.

**Full software support**

In addition to InterSystems' Cache BIOS and the CP/M operating system, models of PDS-80 can include Pascal/Z,



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**It's upgradeable!**

Both hardware and software are designed to provide for upgrade to 16 bit operation. Programs written for Pascal/Z are fully compatible with I-Pas 8000™, our Z-8000® native code compiler, and all PDS-80 systems are upgradeable to our 16 bit multi-user DPS-8000.

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## Editorial



Photo 4: Techmar's new expansion chassis for the IBM personal computer shown directly beneath the IBM main chassis.

ing to make available both Microsoft's DOS operating system and CP/M-86 for the IBM Personal Computer. With corporate giants like Intel giving Microsoft and Digital Research a boost, it appears that both families of operating systems will coexist for quite some time.

Systems Group of Orange, California, demonstrated some of the practical advantages of the CP/M system on its System 2800 microcomputer line. Its CP/M error-recovery routines are more sophisticated than others we have seen. We plan to analyze this system in greater detail later this year. CP/M users should also check out Epic Software's Supervyz, an application software control program for CP/M. Supervyz does a nice job of cleaning up some of CP/M's rough edges.

### Hardware News

First Metamorphics announced one; now Caltech Computer Services in San Diego is offering an 8088 plug-in card for the Apple II. Called Macrosystem-88, it contains an 8088 microprocessor, 64K bytes of RAM (expandable to 128K bytes) and 4K bytes of PROM all on a single board, and its power supply is contained in a case designed to sit on top of the Apple. A DMA (direct-memory access) control card enables the communication between the Macrosystem-88 and the Apple. This card may be installed in any slot (except 0) within the Apple. The Macrosystem-88 can run CP/M-86 as well as UCSD

Editorial continued on page 14



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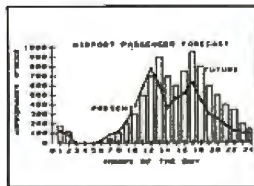
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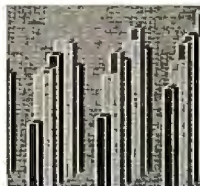
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## Editorial



Photo 5: Epson's HX-20 prototype computer. This new briefcase-sized computer, which looks like the Sony Typecorder, will be formally introduced this summer.

Pascal-77 and BASIC. To switch between Apple DOS and CP/M-86, you simply boot up with the appropriate disk. The price of the system is \$995.

Speaking of 16-bit capability, Techmar exhibited an impressive array of IBM plug-in boards and an expansion chassis for the IBM Personal Computer. Included in this new product line are a speech masterboard with a built-in standard vocabulary of 143 words; a Winchester disk and controller; a video digitizer board to convert images from any standard video camera for use with the computer; a board that allows up to four IBM computers to share the same printer; a stepper motor controller; and a series of memory-expansion boards.

Digital Equipment Corporation unveiled its new Letterprinter 100. This machine offers near-letter-quality printing for less than \$3000.

Epson displayed an intriguing prototype of the Epson HX-20 personal computer. Looking a lot like the Sony Typecorder, the HX-20 has the advantage of a four-line liquid-crystal display. The HX-20 and the Typecorder signal the beginning of a new trend to what I call "briefcase" computers: battery-operated machines that combine portability with powerful computer features. It's the sort of design that will appeal to people on the move.

Also on display at the Epson suite was a newly designed 5¼-inch floppy-disk drive that stands 1 inch high. It will be formally announced later this year, along with the HX-20. Epson is definitely a company to watch in the personal computing field.

For further information on some of the new products I have described in this editorial, see this month's New Products section.

\* \* \*

## Postscript

This past November, I was honored to give the keynote address at the Symposium on Small Computers in the Arts held in Philadelphia. It was sponsored by the

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Compute.

Compute.

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Compute.

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Compute.

Compute.

Compute.

Compute.

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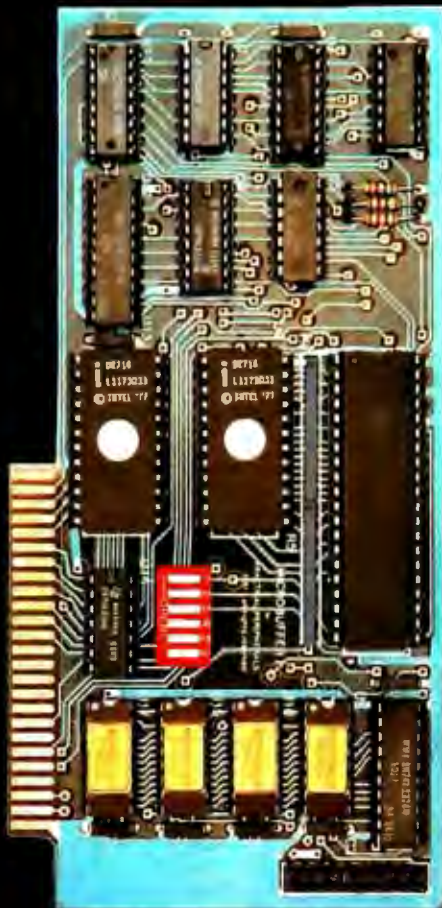
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**Print.**

**Print.**

**Print.**

**Print.**



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# MICROBUFFER II

# MI



IEEE Computer Society and the IEEE Philadelphia section and organized by the Personal Computer Arts Group of Philadelphia. Dick Moberg's organizing committee brought together artists, musicians, and computer scientists from around the country to discuss microcomputer music and art. I urge all BYTE readers interested in the use of small computers in the arts to contact the Personal Computer Arts Group. Write to: Personal Computer Arts Group, POB 1954, Philadelphia, PA 19105. ■

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# Letters

## Canon Dealer Organization

Sol Libes has been misinformed as to Canon policy regarding marketing of the CX-1 computer. Canon markets all system products through a dealer organization and is dedicated to supporting its dealers in marketing all Canon software products, including the seven accounting packages (order entry, accounts receivable, accounts payable, inventory control, general ledger, job costs, payroll) which were mentioned in his November column (BYTE LINES, November 1981 BYTE, page 302).

Irwin Danowitz  
National Software Manager  
Systems Division  
Canon U.S.A., Inc.  
One Canon Plaza  
Lake Success, NY 11042

## An Untapped Work Force

Perhaps BYTE readers can help handicapped persons overcome some frustrating barriers. Most handicaps result in a mobility problem that effectively leaves the person house-bound (or, if lucky, car-bound). Many handicapped persons are in minimum-income situations that barely allow them to meet the expenses of survival. It is ironic that handicapped individuals may be highly trained, but without the ability to relocate or commute to a workplace daily, they cannot increase their income.

The personal computer could go a long way to solving this problem. For example, a house-bound worker with a computer and a modem could use off-the-shelf software to perform functions from accounting and data processing to engineering analysis and even managerial assistance. A printer with a Braille printhead would allow a blind person to communicate via electronic mail, to use databases, and to perform electronic-banking services being considered by many banks. The problem seems to be finding a "conduit" to companies willing to take on such employees.

I have approached about five hundred companies nationwide (IBM, ITT, GTE,

and Boeing, among them). Their personnel departments treat me as a disabled person seeking employment at their plant location. Their management and data-processing systems, it seems, cannot accommodate an off-site employee who works at home in a service-type capacity. (Even more frustration is felt when a handicapped person tries to use employment agencies—this usually involves long delays, and only about a third of the agencies even bother to acknowledge receipt of your resume.)

Perhaps BYTE readers could help the handicapped (who represent an untapped work force of 10 million) on a level that could be mutually beneficial.

Kenneth Willoughby  
Box 317  
Fairacres, NM 88033

## Faster Algorithms

From time to time I'm sure most readers have run across benchmarking articles comparing various pieces of hardware or software and found these articles followed up by letters to the editor critical of a particular algorithm which was used incidental to the test. In general, it seems, such criticisms are unfair, bearing little relation to the purpose for which the original article was written.

I introduce my comments this way for fear that I might otherwise be accused of a similar unfairness. I am speaking of the article "BASIC, Pascal, or Tiny-c? A Simple Benchmarking Comparison" by Phil Hughes (October 1981 BYTE, page 372) in which he uses a card-shuffling program to benchmark three languages with regard to speed of execution. In this he does a fine job. My only reason for commenting about his choice of algorithms is that this seems to be a routine that many readers will have some use for and be inclined to copy directly into some application program. For such readers I would like to offer an alternative program, which runs considerably faster.

First, however, let me make some observations about the routine used by Mr. Hughes and some of the characteristics leading to its slowness. The strategy

used in this program (a modified version of which appears as listing 1 below) is to generate a random number and check to see if this number has been generated earlier in the sequence. If not, it is added; if so, the duplicate is ignored and another random number is generated and tested. This is continued until 52 distinct random numbers have been created. For the first several passes this causes no problem since the chance of duplication is small and only a few elements need to be tested. After 10 or 20 random numbers have been generated, however, the chance of duplication increases significantly, and the time needed to search for duplicates also increases. By the time the last 10 or 15 numbers are to be generated, the combined effect of duplication and search length has slowed this algorithm considerably.

### Listing 1

```
100 DEFINT A-Z
110 DIMC(51)
120 RANDOM
130 AS = TIMES
140 J = 0
150 T = RND(52)
160 IF J = 0 THEN 200
170 FOR I = 0 TO J - 1
180   IF C(I) = T THEN 150
190 NEXT I
200 C(J) = T
210 J = J + 1
220 IF J < 52 THEN 150
230 FOR I = 0 TO 51
240   PRINT C(I);
250 NEXT I
260 BS = TIMES
270 PRINT
280 PRINTAS,BS
```

The program shown in listing 2 is a variation of one I have used several times both for card-shuffling routines and for programs to generate nonduplicated random numbers for programming bond retirement. The strategy here is to start with a sorted sequence and literally shuffle it. This is done by generating a random number between 1 and the total number of objects to be shuffled. Then comes the key step in this algorithm: the object in the position given by that random number is exchanged with the object in the last position.

Next, the maximum number of objects is decremented by 1 and the process is re-



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peated until this maximum equals 1.

Stepping through an example may be useful. Suppose we wish to shuffle 10 elements. We start out by arranging them in order as:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Next we generate a random number between 1 and 10, say 6. Now we exchange the objects in position 6 (the number generated) and 10 (the top of the range for the random-number generation). This leaves:

1 2 3 4 5 10 7 8 9 6

For the next step we generate a random number between 1 and 9 (10 - 1). Suppose this time we get 4. Then we exchange the objects in positions four and nine and decrement the maximum element count to 8. We now have

1 2 3 9 5 10 7 8 4 6

The entire set will be sorted after 10 random numbers have been generated. (By the way, this does bring up one criticism of the algorithm used by Mr. Hughes for benchmarking. Because of the nature of his algorithm it is likely that every time the program is run a different number of random numbers will have to be generated due to the chance occurrence of duplication. While this should work

out to a predictable average, the possibility of variation makes its usefulness as a benchmark somewhat doubtful.)

I ran both versions of the shuffling program which appear here on my TRS-80 Model I. As mentioned above, the timing on listing 1 was quite variable, ranging from 40 to 66 seconds. For listing 2 the time was consistent at 3.5 to 4 seconds. (And no, I didn't compile the second version. I did subsequently compress it, deleting spaces and packing the entire program on a single line and got average speeds of about 2.25 seconds.)

Listing 2

```

100 DEFINT A-Z
110 RANDOM
120 N = 52
130 DIM A(N)
140 A$ = TIMES$
150 FOR I = 1 TO N
160   A(I) = I
170 NEXT I
180 FOR I = N TO 2 STEP -1
190   R = RND(I)
200   T = A(I)
210   A(I) = A(R)
220   A(R) = T
230 NEXT I
    
```

```

240 FOR I = 1 TO N
250   PRINT A(I);
260 NEXT I
270 PRINT
280 B$ = TIMES$
290 PRINT A$, B$
    
```

Finally, I'm not sure of the origin of this second algorithm. I don't remember inventing it, but then I don't recall reading or hearing about it elsewhere. I do know that it has been very useful to me. I hope BYTE readers will find it equally valuable.

David R. Borger  
16835 Westmoreland  
Detroit, MI 48219

Mr. Hughes's article comparing BASIC, Pascal, and Tiny-c for writing a card-shuffling program is useful for comparing the ease of programming in those languages. Some caution must be exercised in using the timing results, however. The algorithm he uses is very sensitive to the order of the random numbers. The algorithm is as follows:

- A. Get a number from 1 to 52 from the random-number generator. If the number has already been used, repeat this step.
- B. Put this number in the array (deck) at the next location. If we have 52 numbers, we are done. Otherwise go back to step A.

As we get toward the end of the deck, there are fewer acceptable numbers. One number generator may require many more calls than another. To get a "good" sequence of random numbers, the range of the random-number generator should be much larger than the range required by the program. In order to compare Mr. Hughes's algorithm in the three languages, we should assure ourselves that the number of calls to the random-number generator is at least on the same order.

It's possible to generate a random list of numbers *n* long with only *n* calls to the random-number generator. The idea is to generate *n* random numbers and then sort them. The random numbers are distributed across the range of the number generator, not the range of the program. If the random-number generator is good, this means that any number generated will not be repeated until all other numbers in the range of the number generator have been generated.

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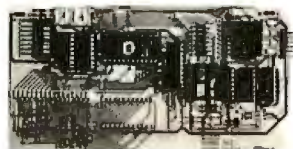
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ting a shuffled deck of cards. Use two arrays, KEY and CARD:

- A. Initialize CARD by letting  $CARD(I) = I$  for elements in CARD.
- B. Put a random number in each element of KEY.
- C. Find the smallest element of KEY that has not been used. This is the next card. Save it in array CARD. Repeat this step until all the elements of KEY have been used.

A BASIC program that performs this algorithm follows. Note that the sort used is a bubble sort and is not as efficient as some others.

```
10 DIM C(51), K(51)
20 GOSUB 1000
30 FOR I = 0 TO 51
40 PRINT C(I);
50 IF INT ((I + 1) / 10) = (I + 1) /
    10 THEN PRINT
60 NEXT I
70 PRINT
80 PRINT "ALL DONE!"
90 END
1000 FOR I = 0 TO 51
1010 K(I) = RND (0)
1020 C(I) = I
1030 NEXT I
1040 FOR I = 0 TO 50
1050 S = I
1060 FOR J = I + 1 TO 51
1070 IF K(J) < K(S) THEN S = J
1080 NEXT J
1090 K(S) = K(I)
1100 T = C(I)
1110 C(I) = C(S)
1120 C(K) = T
1130 NEXT I
1140 RETURN
```

I hope this will be of some use to those who shuffle cards. The inside loop is performed approximately 1352 times, so if you require fewer calls than this to your random-number generator to get 52 numbers, Mr. Hughes's algorithm may be better.

Emmet R. Beeker III  
1123 Maple Dr.  
Mountain Home, ID 83647

### Single-Drive Success Story

The review "The Radio Shack FORTRAN Package" by Tim Daneliuk (October 1981 BYTE, page 385) is a good overview of an excellent software package. However, I must take exception to the statement "In single drive systems, the relocatable object file must always be on the

disk containing the linker and FORTRAN library." This is not true. In fact, the source, relocatable, listing, and object codes may reside on a disk separate from both supplied FORTRAN disks.

First I'll name the three disks that I'll be using and then I'll lead you through the steps necessary to compile and link a FORTRAN source program using one disk drive. It did take some time to figure this out because Radio Shack forgot to document the procedure. The disk containing the editor and the FORTRAN compiler will be called FOR/EDIT, the disk containing the linker and the FORTRAN library will be called FOR/LINK, and the disk containing the source, relocatable, and object codes will be called PROGRAM.

1. Insert the FOR/EDIT disk and boot the system. Load and execute the editor by entering EDIT.
2. After the editor has loaded and you receive the prompt, remove the FOR/EDIT disk and insert the PROGRAM disk that contains, or will contain, the source program.
3. Create or change the source code, as necessary. When finished, write the source code to the PROGRAM disk.
4. Remove the PROGRAM disk and insert the FOR/EDIT disk. Load and execute the FORTRAN compiler by entering F80.
5. After the compiler has loaded and you receive the prompt, remove the FOR/EDIT disk and insert the PROGRAM disk that contains the program to be compiled, and where the relocatable code is to reside.
6. Enter TEMP,TEMP=TEMP, or whatever program name you are working with. This will compile the source code and write out the relocatable code along with a print file.
7. Remove the PROGRAM disk and insert the FOR/LINK disk. Load and execute the linker by entering L80.
8. After the linker has loaded and you receive the prompt, remove the FOR/LINK disk and insert the PROGRAM disk that contains the relocatable code to be linked.
9. Enter TEMP, or whatever program name you are working with. This will load the relocatable code and display all the undefined globals.
10. Remove the PROGRAM disk and insert the FOR/LINK disk. Enter FORLIB/REL-S to search the FORTRAN Library to resolve all undefined

globals. If you need to search other files to satisfy undefined globals, enter FILENAME-S.

11. Remove the FOR/LINK disk and insert the PROGRAM disk that will contain the executable object code.
12. Enter TEMP-N to name the output object code. Then enter -E to write out the object file and exit the linker.
13. You are now ready to execute the command (object) file TEMP/CMD.

Note that no data was written to the two FORTRAN disks. In fact, I keep write-protect tabs on these disks just to avoid disasters. This procedure seems to be a lot of work, but those of us with single-drive systems are used to the inconvenience. If we couldn't hack it, we'd have two disks!

Spencer R. Lepley  
1655 Capital Circle SE, Lot #12  
Tallahassee, FL 32301

### Tim Daneliuk replies:

Mr. Lepley seems to be absolutely correct! I entered a short FORTRAN program and linked it as he suggested: it works just fine. As he points out, the documentation does not discuss single-drive use in any real depth. Personally, I think a book is needed that would document these kinds of procedures as well as the many advanced features of both the Radio Shack/Microsoft FORTRAN and the M-80 Macro Assembler. How about it Radio Shack?

One other point has come to my attention since I first did the FORTRAN review: as of this writing, the package has not been implemented on the TRS-80 Model III. However, Model III systems that use the LDOS disk operating system can use not only FORTRAN, but M-80 Macro Assembler, BASCOM compiler, RS COBOL compiler, and RS BASIC compiler. This is accomplished by "patching" the Model I versions of these languages. Complete instructions for these procedures are found in the latest issue of the LDOS Quarterly (Vol. 1, No. 2).

### More on VOS

Since Sol Libes's mention of the Software Tools Virtual Operating System in BYTE LINES (October 1981 BYTE, page 306) our research group at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory has been inundated with requests for information. Although



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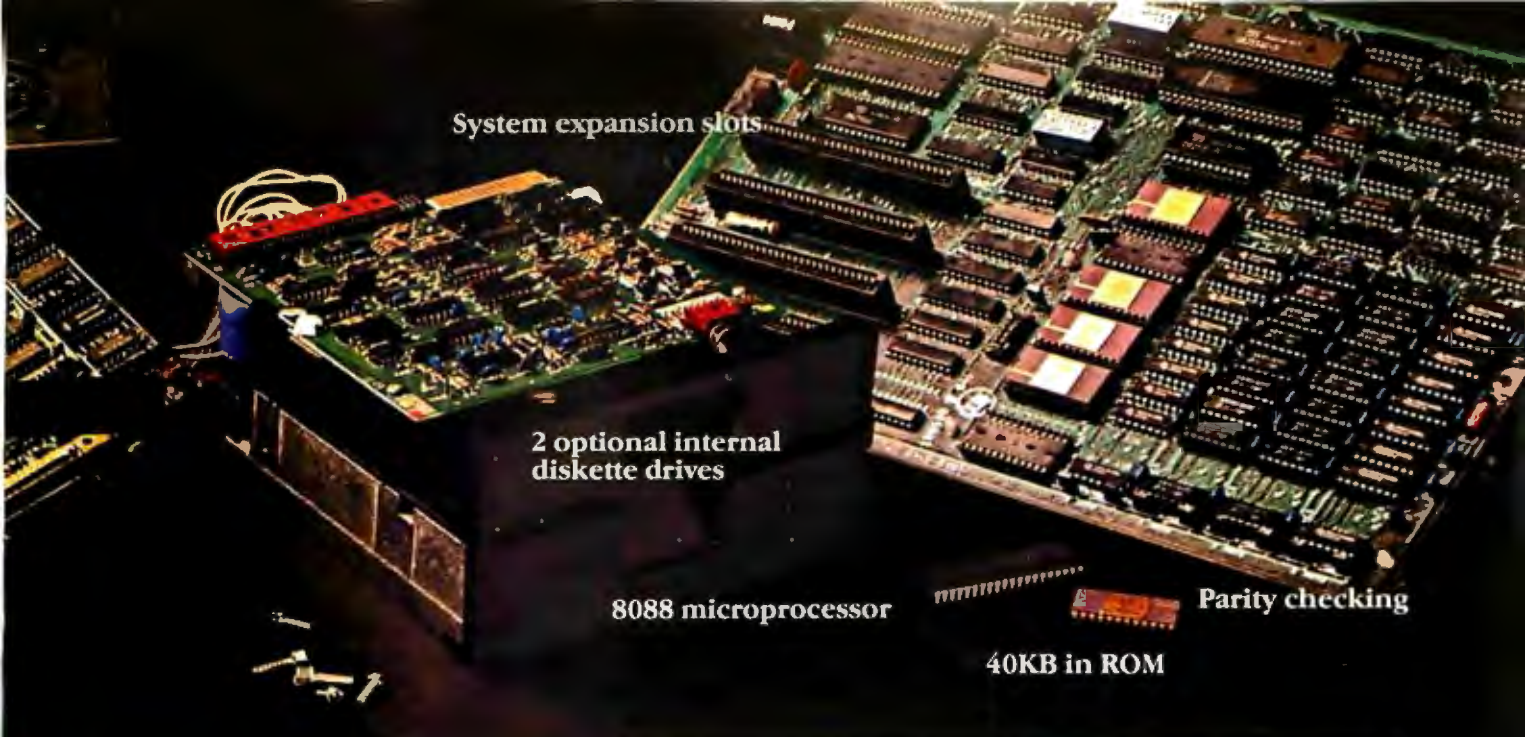
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we are certainly pleased with the interest, the Users Group is better able to deal with these requests than we are. Inquiries should be addressed to:

Software Tools Users Group  
1259 El Camino Real, Box 242  
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The 1600-member group issues newsletters, distributes a software catalog, provides an information referral service, produces a distribution tape, and holds bi-annual meetings. I am sure the Users Group would welcome the inclusion of microcomputer enthusiasts.

And, to answer the question most asked by BYTE readers who contacted us: Yes, the software tools have been brought up on a CP/M system. This implementation includes all the tools distributed through the Users Group, plus many of the extensions specified in the CACM article describing the VOS project ("A Virtual Operating System," Dennis Hall, Deborah Scherrer, and Joe Sventek, *Communications of the ACM*, September 1980, pp. 495-502). For more complete CP/M information, BYTE readers should contact:

Unicorn Systems  
30261 Palomares Rd.  
Castro Valley, CA 94546

We welcome the enthusiasm and interest shown by BYTE and its readers and hope the above information will answer most of their questions.

Deborah K. Scherrer  
Computer Scientist  
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory  
University of California  
Berkeley, CA 94720

### "BYTE" Fights Mice

The staff at the Poricy Park Nature Center was delighted with the article, "Bridging the 10-Percent Gap," by Paul Brady (October 1981 BYTE, page 264) which described our computer system.

On the day we received the magazine, we were given a black cat to help keep the mice from the bird seed we sell. We have appropriately named the cat "BYTE."

Patricia Contreras, Director  
Poricy Park Nature Center  
POB 36  
Middletown, NJ 07748

### Ultra-Low-Cost Protocol

Ken Clements and Dave Daugherty's article, "Ultra-Low-Cost Network for Personal Computers" (October 1981 BYTE, page 50), presents an excellent idea. Personal computing does need a low-rent Ethernet, especially for group applications, such as schools. However, the protocol described is both more complex and less reliable than necessary. A few minor changes would fix this.

In the RECEIVER layer, if a message has a bad checksum, just throw it away—there's no need to tell the protocol layer because it doesn't do anything with bad messages. In the PROTOCOL layer, pick one protocol and stick to it. A good simple one is as follows:

1. Every message has a message number. This includes ACK (acknowledge) utility messages.
2. Message numbers are either 0 or 1.
3. The sender starts by sending a message with a number of 0. The original sender then awaits a corresponding acknowledgment from the original receiver. Upon receiving an "ACK 0" message (with a correct checksum) the original message is considered acknowledged and the sender can send the next message, with message number 1. The sender expects an "ACK 1" reply to its number 1 message. This cycle repeats indefinitely.
4. All the receiver has to do is send a matching ACK whenever a message addressed to it is received, i.e., ACK 0 is sent in reply to a message number of 0, and ACK 1 in reply to a message number of 1. However, the receiver throws away (after ACKing them) messages with the same number as the last good message received, because such messages are duplicates.
5. When the sender fails to get a proper ACK in a reasonable time, the last message should be re-sent. After some number of unsuccessful attempts, the sender should give up and report the receiver down.

This protocol provides a guarantee that messages are not lost or duplicated, unlike the ACK/ACK-ACK protocol, provided that a bad message doesn't get past the checksum error-detection mechanism. A longer checksum (say 16 bits) will reduce the odds of this substantially—from 1 in 256 to 1 in 65,536. In a contention-type local network, there *will* be errors when





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## Letters

messages collide, so this is not a minor consideration.

As a last point, it is very useful to provide a high-level time-out interval, say of about 30 seconds, so that if nothing happens during that length of time, everything gives up trying to communicate and goes back to the initial state. Otherwise, if for some reason things get stuck, it may be necessary to reset *all* the computers connected to the network to get them all back in synchronism on message numbers. If all the systems in your classroom full of microcomputers need to be reset whenever any one gets fouled up, this trick is a big help.

With these fixes, the Ultra-Low-Cost Network should fly. There are more elaborate schemes, but this is the simplest one that doesn't get intermittent errors.

John Nagle  
340 Ventura, Apt. 11  
Palo Alto, CA 94306

### Software Considerations

I would like to comment on "Bridging the 10-Percent Gap" by Paul Brady (Octo-

ber 1981 BYTE, page 264). Mr. Brady points out that a wide range of reasonably priced hardware for small-business requirements is available. This is true and should encourage progressive small-business owners to move into the computer age. However, Mr. Brady demonstrated the classic "small-business mistake" in this statement: "We barely managed the funds required for the hardware. We simply cannot spend hundreds or thousands more on software."

Prospective computer owners need to realize that good software is a labor-intensive product and must be included in the budgeting for a computer system. Mr. Brady was lucky that his organization had people willing to donate their time to design, code, test, and document customized software. Not all small businesses have this advantage.

My advice to a small-business owner who needs a computer but lacks the time and inclination to become a computer expert is to hire a local computer professional or small firm to put together the best hardware and software combination for his application. I will be glad to mail free copies of my article, "The Small-Business Owner's Guide to Hiring a Computer

Expert," to anyone who sends me an address and 40¢ in stamps.

Diane P. Kerkhoff  
Kerkhoff Computers  
6309 Ambassador Dr.  
Orlando, FL 32808

### Altos Gamesmen

While Thomas Wadlow's "The Xerox Alto Computer" (see September 1981 BYTE, page 58) was most interesting, I'm sorry he didn't mention that Xerox also donated four Altos to the Computer Science Department at the University of Rochester in 1974. In fact, two of the games pictured in the article were written by graduate students there.

Trek is the work of Eugene Ball, who also wrote Death Star (in which you pilot your Alto down a trench in the Death Star and fire a torpedo at its only vulnerable spot to save the Federation). Pinball was written by Clint Parker. You can jiggle the "table" by holding down the space bar. Overly energetic application of the space bar results in a "tilt." Clint's version of Space Invaders remains one of the most popular Alto games. It keeps track of the top ten scores on the net. No still photograph can convey the fine graphic details of these programs.

Incidentally, the four original Altos at University of Rochester are named John, Paul, George, and Ringo (my own suggestion was Groucho, Harpo, Chico, and Zeppo).

Michel Denber  
Kerox  
300 Phillips Rd.  
Webster, NY 14580

### Exploring Zork's Origins

While praising so highly the efforts to fight software piracy undertaken by the vendors of "Zork, The Great Underground Empire," Bob Liddil in his review (February 1981 BYTE, page 262) perhaps forgot to mention that the release of Zork seems to be an act of software piracy itself. From the description given, I infer that Zork is just an implementation of the well-known PDP-11 game Dungeon, distributed by Digital Equipment Corp.'s user group, DECUS. All the situations, descriptions, treasures, reactions, etc. are nearly identical to those found in Dungeon: the white house with the sack



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## Letters

of peppers on the kitchen table, the forest where players are reincarnated, the jewel-encrusted egg in a nest on a tree, and more. The colorful description of situations has especially set *Dungeon* apart from preceding adventure games. Even the name *Zork* is taken from a situation in *Dungeon*. Yet in *Zork's* advertising you will not find a tiny nod to any of the numerous authors outside Personal Software Inc. who have done 99 percent of the work.

Greetings from a fanatic BYTE reader.

Hans Strasburger  
Dipl. Math. Dipl. Psych.  
Tal 58/IV  
D-8000 Munich 2  
West Germany

### Response to Hans Strasburger:

*A call to Personal Software Inc. revealed that Zork will no longer be distributed by that company. Zork is now being sold by Infocom of Cambridge, Massachusetts. Joel Berez, president of Infocom, gave us a short history of Zork.*

*According to Mr. Berez, Zork was originally developed around 1977 and run on a Digital Equipment Corporation PDP-10 using a language called MDL. Sometime later a version was developed for the PDP-11 using FORTRAN, and this is the version being distributed by DECUS. This version was written by someone who had access to the original Zork source code. The microcomputer version formerly sold by Personal Software and now by Infocom was written by the authors of the original Zork: Marc Blank, Dave Lebling, Bruce Daniels, and Tim Anderson. The first micro-Zork, Zork I, was a subset of the original version. Zork II includes more of the original Zork situations than Zork I plus some additional enhancements. A future Zork III will contain the remaining original Zork material plus even more enhancements. Thus, the combination of Zork I, Zork II, and Zork III would give the user all the original PDP-10 version plus many enhancements. For more information on Zork, see "Zork and the Future of Computerized Fantasy Simulations," December 1980 BYTE, page 172.*

---

### Old Clothes Issue New Clarion Call

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I enjoyed BYTE's reprint of Charles Anthony Richard Hoare's Turing lecture

of 1980. (See "The Emperor's Old Clothes," in the September 1981 BYTE, page 414.) One of the points he made about the programming language Ada deserves some extension. He said, ". . . do not allow this language in its present state to be used in applications where reliability is critical. . . . The next rocket to go astray as a result of a programming-language error may not be an exploratory space rocket on a harmless trip to Venus. It may be a nuclear warhead exploding over one of our cities."

Some BYTE readers may not know that a hardware error nearly caused us to launch a nuclear attack against the Soviet Union on June 6, 1980. The North American Air Defense Command (NORAD) command center in Colorado Springs detected an illusory Soviet nuclear attack on us, and our bombers were taxiing to take off, our nuclear-missile submarines alerted, and our land-missile launch keys inserted into their sockets, ready to go in retaliation. The error was detected with little time to spare. It was traced to a \$0.46 integrated circuit. This was not an isolated incident. A similar alert was signaled only three days earlier. (See *The Progressive* magazine, August 1980, pages 29-30.)

As we automate more and more of the decisions involved in launching our arsenal of 10,000 strategic nuclear weapons, most of which are far more powerful than the bombs used in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in 1945, we leave ourselves more and more vulnerable to computer errors. Professor Hoare's warning comes at a critical time.

To prevent accidental nuclear war, "debugging" our software and hardware plays a part. But, most important, we as computer professionals and human beings must speak out in favor of nuclear-weapons limitations. Specifically, we can endorse the "Call to Halt the Nuclear Arms Race," a statement that says that "the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. should adopt a mutual freeze on the testing, production, and deployment of nuclear weapons and of missiles and new aircraft designed primarily to deliver nuclear weapons. This is an essential, verifiable first step toward lessening the risk of nuclear war and reducing the nuclear arsenals." The "Call" is available in bulk for \$0.05 per copy, plus postage, from:

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Many other organizations around the country are also working to support a weapons freeze. Would you believe, High-Technology Professionals for Peace, in Cambridge, Massachusetts? (See *Computer* magazine, September 1981, page 95.)

I hope that we can see the day when Professor Hoare's caution will be unnecessary.

Steven Pacenka  
812 Hanshaw Rd.  
Ithaca, NY 14850 ■

### A Note on Our Database Issue

*BYTE readers have shown a great deal of interest in the articles on database management systems, the theme of the November 1981 BYTE—particularly the article "A Survey of Database Management Systems for Microcomputers" by Kathryn S. Barley and James R. Driscoll. While we are pleased that our readers liked the articles in that issue, we are concerned about some of the questions we have been asked, such as "What's wrong with this database? It wasn't listed in your November issue."*

*Readers must keep in mind that we are not the definitive source for microcomputer information; we cannot review every product on the market. We operate in a world of time constraints and deadlines. We present as many reviews of as many products as time and personnel resources allow. Barley and Driscoll noted that their survey of 18 databases was not comprehensive and that "a potential buyer . . . can determine which database features he or she considers most important and then seek a system that offers those features."*

*Database management is one of the fastest-growing fields in the microcomputer industry. We will try to keep you informed about as many products as we can. Please remember that the absence of a product review in BYTE does not imply that we have a negative opinion of it. Look for additional database reviews in future issues of BYTE.*





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# Software Review

## The Flexibility of VisiPlot

Robert E. Ramsdell  
 POB 59  
 Rockport, MA 01966

One of the most important communication functions your microcomputer can perform is to create, display, and print charts and graphs. For several months I have been using the methods described here to develop presentations for my clients. The graphics format dramatically increases my ability to communicate complex financial information and analyses to the client. In addition, charts and graphs tend to hold an audience's interest during a presentation.

Some of the many uses for this type of graphic communication include stock-market charting, budget analyses, and forecast and projection display. You can do all of this with VisiPlot, the latest and most powerful plotting and graph-generating program available for Apple computers.

### About the Program

VisiPlot is a series of programs that allow entry and editing of data, design of a graphic screen presentation, and printing of the screen's contents to a graphics printer. All features are menu selected using the arrow keys, space bar, and return key. The data program allows full entry and editing of the information to be graphed, with as many as 645 points in 16 series. In addition, data can be automatically transferred to the program from a Data Interchange Format file created by another program, such as VisiCalc or DB Master. A comprehensive storage management program allows extensive file manipulation. Completed graphs (which I refer to as *slides*) can be saved to the disk and/or printed on any graphics printer.

The plotting program is extremely comprehensive and permits line, bar, half-bar, area, pie, high-low, and scatter graphs. Display-value ranges for the two axes are automatically determined by the program, but these default values can be overridden. After the basic graph is on the screen, VisiPlot's flexibility becomes evident.

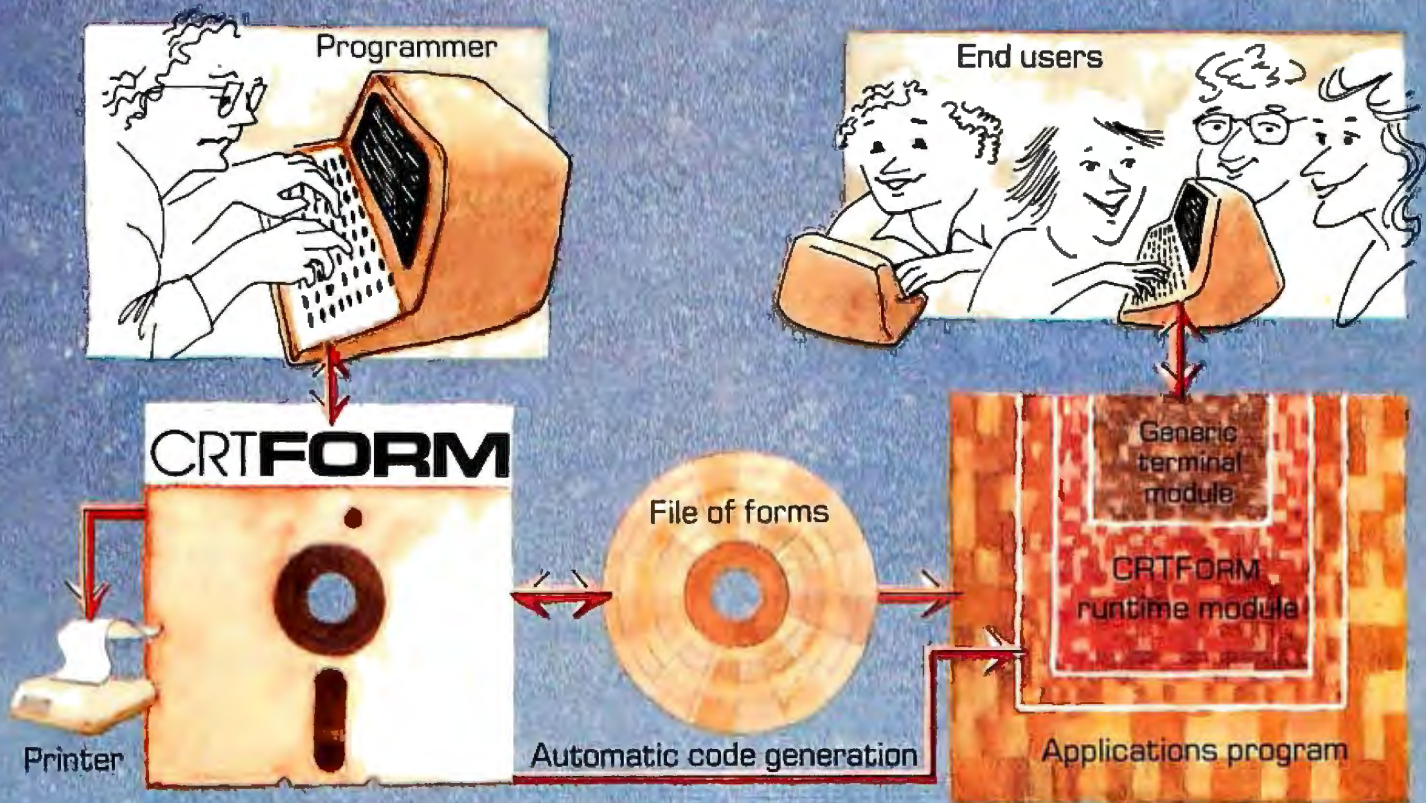
A vast number of titling, formatting, and color options are available. The five fixed-title options have a choice of

### About the Author

Robert E. Ramsdell, CPA, is a microcomputer consultant who lives and works in Rockport, Massachusetts. His company, Pansophics Ltd., publishes business- and financial-modeling applications software for use with VisiCalc and SuperCalc programs.



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- A code generator that writes source code skeletons for ease of program interfacing.
- A terminal-independent runtime module in the machine language of your host processor.

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normal or boldface type, though the movable-title option is by far the most powerful. A title can be created, moved, and placed anywhere on the screen in normal or reverse (black-on-white) print. This feature allows you to label individual points on the graph.

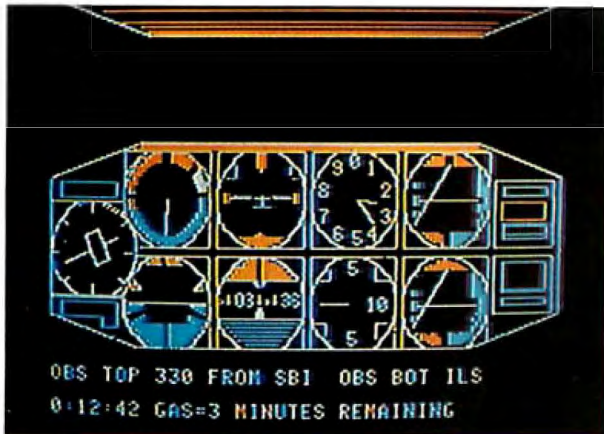
Among the formatting options is the ability to simultaneously compare two graphs (except the pie graph) on the screen, either side-by-side or one over the other. Bars in the bar graph appear as solid, shaded, or in outline. One graph can be overlaid on another, and horizontal and vertical grids facilitate reading the graph.

The user is offered a choice of black, white, violet, blue, orange, and green for use as background or in the bars, areas, and pie segments of the graphs. Printer drivers for most graphics printers are included on the disk and operate automatically from within the program.

### Specific Examples

I have prepared several examples of graphs. Figure 1 shows the dramatic effect on profitability and customer returns resulting from an improved inspection program; figure 2 shows the distribution of a company's sales dollar; figure 3 compares sales and net operating income for a 10-year period; figure 4 compares the average inventory with the cost of sales for a company during seven years; figure 5 shows the performance of "My Mutual Fund" in comparison with the NYSE Index; figure 6 is a scatter graph of some mathematical functions.

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In each example, you can see that the information is much more interesting and understandable when presented graphically. On a color monitor, the impact is even more dramatic.

### Documentation

The documentation for VisiPlot is thorough, inclusive, and contains tutorial and reference sections. Because of the many possible uses, the program takes several hours to learn, but the tutorial is easy to follow and the user interface is very well designed. The disk contains sample data files that the user can examine, edit, and graph.

The reference section contains examples and full explanations of every command. A pocket reference card with less detailed information is also included.

### Program Constraints

Because of the program's sophistication and the many options it offers, much work is required at the keyboard to create a slide. Another major constraint is that the program cannot reload and adapt a slide already created and stored. It takes about 15 minutes to create a slide, and you must start from scratch each time you want to make

## At a Glance

### Name

VisiPlot

### Type

High-resolution color-graphing and plotting program for data-series display

### Author

Mitch Kapur for Micro Finance Systems Inc.

### Distributor

Personal Software Inc.  
1330 Bordeaux Dr.  
Sunnyvale, CA 94086  
(408) 745-7841

### Price

\$199.50

### Format

5¼-inch floppy disk

### Language

Applesoft Basic and 6502 machine language

### Computers

Apple II Plus and Apple III computers, minimum 48 K bytes of programmable memory

### Documentation

Loose-leaf binder with 140-page tutorial and reference manual; reference card

### Enhancements

Data Interchange Format files for communication with other programs (VisiCalc, DB Master, etc); also available with time-series analyses (VisiTrend/VisiPlot)

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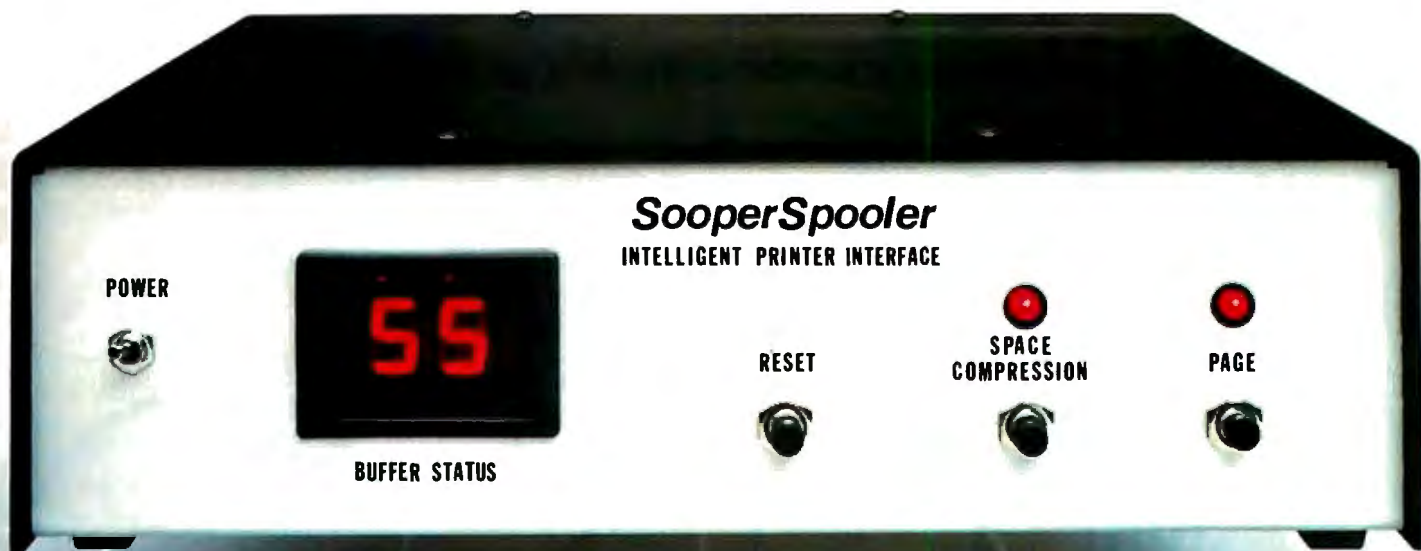
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a change. Because it is impossible to print a slide later in the program, any printing must be done before you begin to create another slide.

The disk cannot be copied or backed up, but a backup copy of the disk can be obtained from the distributor for an additional \$35.

### Conclusions

VisiPlot is a well-designed software package that will prove useful to all those who want to use screen or

printed graphics in their communications processes. The user interface is well planned, with all options selected from menus, and the data-entry and editing procedures are well conceived and implemented.

The ability to interchange data with other programs makes VisiPlot an integral part of any business systems package, while the combination of VisiPlot and a time-series analysis program (VisiTrend) is the most powerful forecasting and analysis software presently available. ■

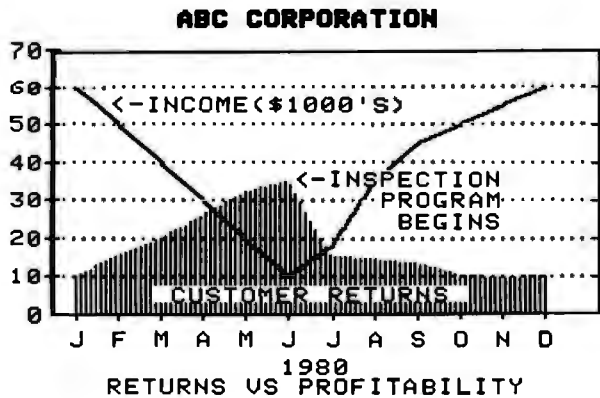


Figure 1: A line and area graph created using VisiPlot.

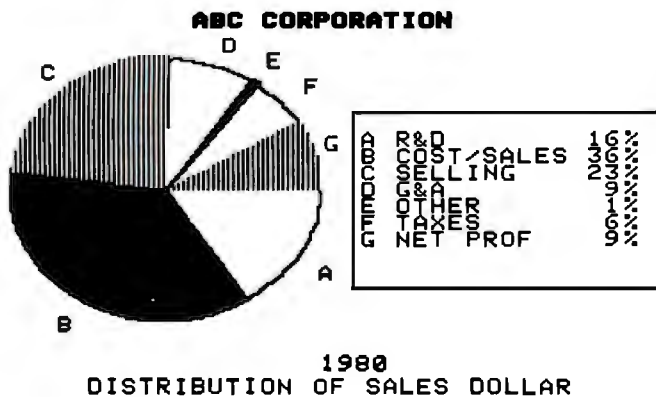


Figure 2: A pie chart, used to illustrate relative quantities.

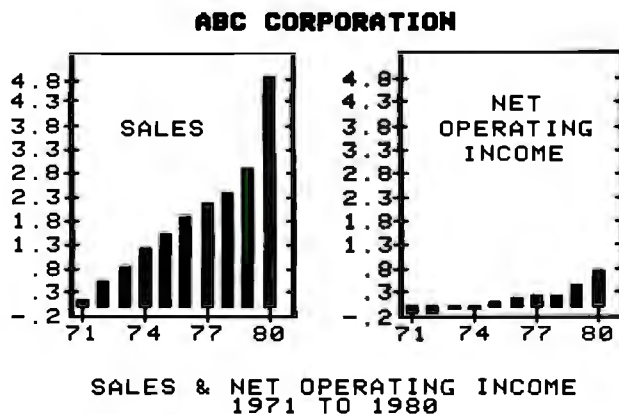


Figure 3: A bar chart or bar graph.

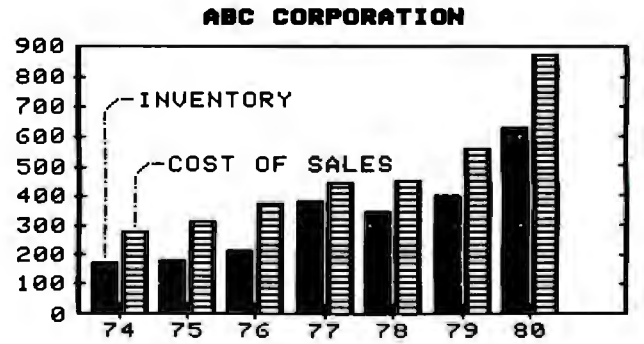


Figure 4: This chart combines bar and half-bar representations.

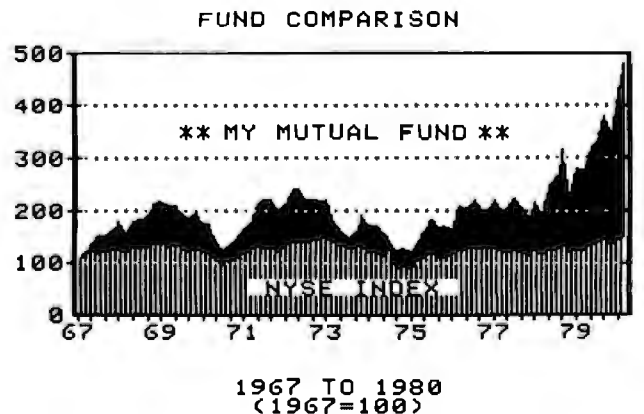


Figure 5: An area graph that plots investment activity over time. (The graph is real—the profits are imaginary.)

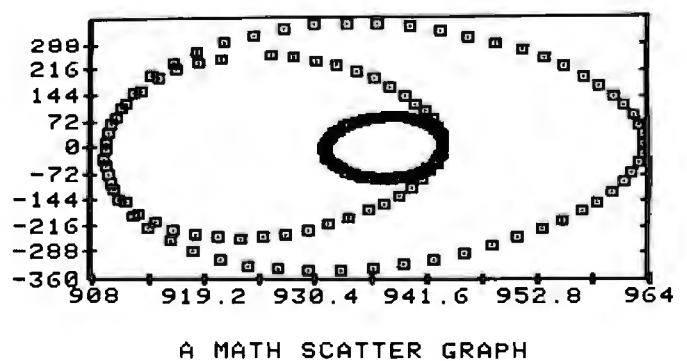


Figure 6: A scatter graph of some mathematical functions.



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## Build a Computerized Weather Station

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One of the few redeeming features of the weather here in New England is the abundance of wind. It may change directions five times a day, but there always seems to be a breeze.

For some time I have been thinking of installing a windmill at my house to provide supplemental electrical power. Maps and charts of my locale suggest that it might be feasible, but considering the complexities of the interactions of climate and terrain in

Connecticut, I thought it might be worthwhile to gather more on-site weather data before pouring concrete.

The practical problem of collecting the data inspired this article. I started out by adapting a commercially available anemometer (wind-speed gauge) and wind vane for computer attachment. To simplify getting the data to the computer inside the house, I decided to convert the parallel output

from the rooftop transmitter/sensor unit into serial format. Instead of stringing 200 feet of 12-lead cable from the rooftop unit to the computer, I could run a single two-conductor twisted-pair cable.

After this unpretentious start, I got a little carried away thinking how I could do away with even this one cable. But first let me describe the system as I initially built it, starting with the wind sensors.

### Weather Instrumentation

Devices capable of sensing and measuring wind speed and direction can be built from several different basic designs, but probably the most cost-effective wind-speed and direction sensors are the familiar cup anemometer and wind vane, shown in photo 1. The cup anemometer captures the moving air in cup-shaped air scoops that are attached via spokes to a shaft. The assembly spins at a rate proportional to the wind's velocity.

A wind vane looks and works like an arrow with a big tail. As the wind blows, the tail fin acts like a sail, causing the vane to align itself with the direction of the wind.

I briefly considered trying to design a homebrew cup anemometer and wind vane, but several factors argued against this.

In my application, survivability

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**Photo 1:** Wind-velocity measurements are taken by a cup anemometer and wind vane mounted high above any obstruction to air flow on a section of television-antenna mast.



and accuracy are important. To determine the economic feasibility of a windmill, measurements must be taken, for several months, from a location exposed to the full fury of the weather. An anemometer constructed from paper cups and a small permanent-magnet motor/generator would have been a kluge at best. It might have been capable of measuring wind speed for a little while, but it would not have survived exposure to the elements for very long. Also, I needed to have reliable accuracy to determine the potential power output of a windmill, which is a function of wind speed.

It is not easy to construct a reliable cup anemometer and wind vane. For weather instruments to work, they must survive the weather they are to monitor.

I prefer to concentrate on the applications of electronic technology rather than on techniques of fabrication or artistic excellence. Instead of attempting homebrew sensor designs, I decided to use the wind sensors from a commercially available weather-monitor kit, the Heathkit ID-1890 Digital Wind Computer, sold by the Heath Company, Benton Harbor, Michigan. This is a microprocessor-based unit that displays wind velocity and the date and time of peak gusts. The unassembled parts of the anemometer are shown in photo 2.

If you wish to duplicate my project, you can order the complete kit from Heath and use the appropriate parts. It is unlikely that the required parts will be available separately. (At the time of this writing, the ID-1890 Digital Wind Computer kit is on sale at \$164.95, reduced from the regular price of \$194.95.)

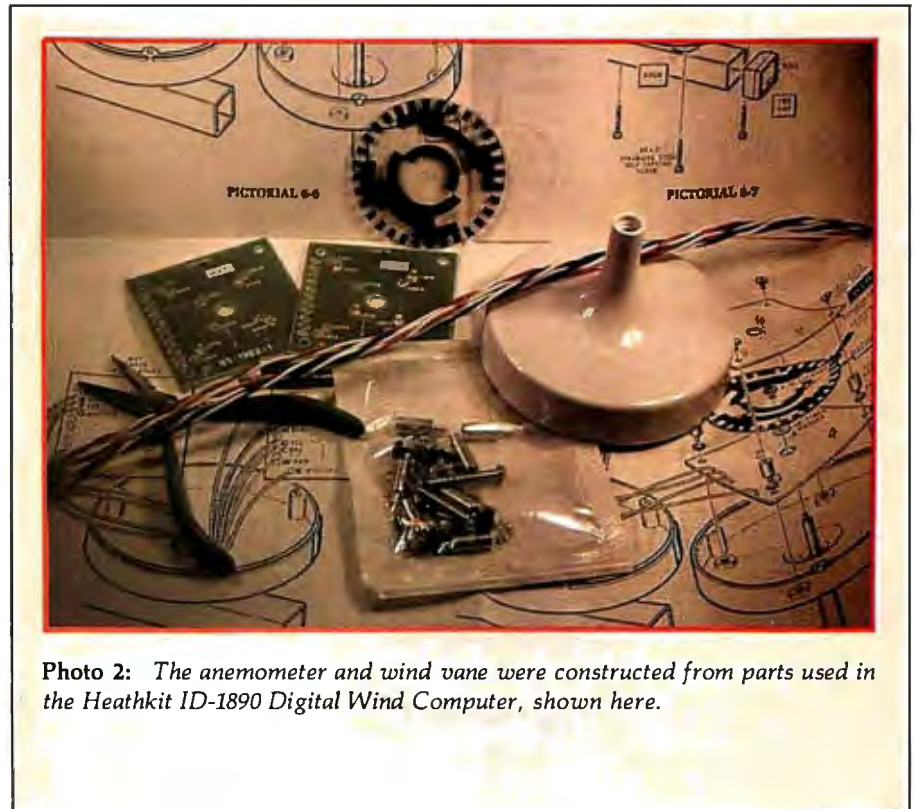
The required parts from the ID-1890 kit are listed in the text box on page 48. The ones unique to the kit are marked with an asterisk, while the rest are fairly common hardware or electronic parts.

The same wind vane and anemometer are used in the more complex ID-4001 Digital Weather Computer kit, which displays wind velocity, temperatures, barometric pressure, and the current date and time and

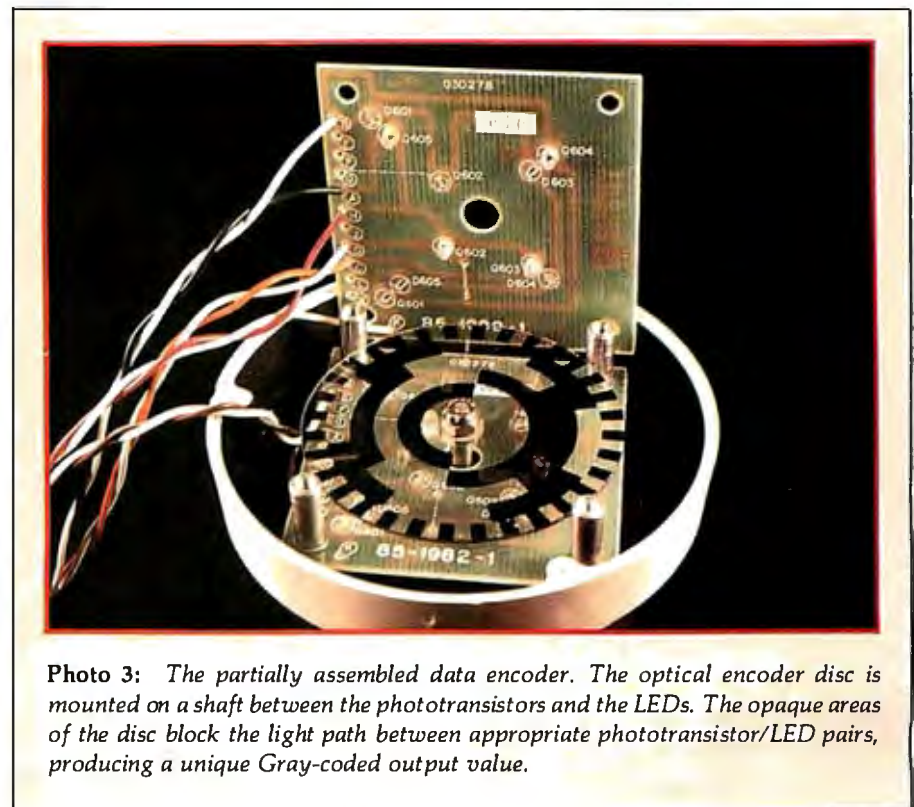
stores weather data for future recall. The ID-4001 sells for \$399.95. (In addition, the ID-4001 contains an output port designed to feed data into a Heath H-8 computer system for log-

ging of weather conditions; it is likely that other computers could be connected through this interface as well.)

If you want to build an anemometer, you might try a different



**Photo 2:** The anemometer and wind vane were constructed from parts used in the Heathkit ID-1890 Digital Wind Computer, shown here.



**Photo 3:** The partially assembled data encoder. The optical encoder disc is mounted on a shaft between the phototransistors and the LEDs. The opaque areas of the disc block the light path between appropriate phototransistor/LED pairs, producing a unique Gray-coded output value.

measuring technique, such as the sonic anemometer described in BYTE several years ago by Neil Dvorak (see reference 5, listed on page 68). His design used four ultrasonic transducers to measure wind speed, direction, and the temperature of the air. But due to the tight tolerances of the analog circuitry involved, I recommend the cup-anemometer approach.

### Adapting the Wind Sensors

The output from the Heathkit cup anemometer and wind vane consists of encoded electrical impulses, which must be specially interpreted by the

computer to derive information about wind conditions. Each of these wind-sensor units is not much more than a weatherproof mechanical housing for pairs of phototransistors and LEDs (light-emitting diodes) separated by an optical encoding disc.

As shown in figure 1, the anemometer and wind vane each have six basic components: the air-catching apparatus (the wind cup or vane), the top housing, two printed-circuit (PC) boards, the plastic optical encoder disc, and the bottom housing. The wind cup (or vane) and encoder disc are connected by a shaft supported by

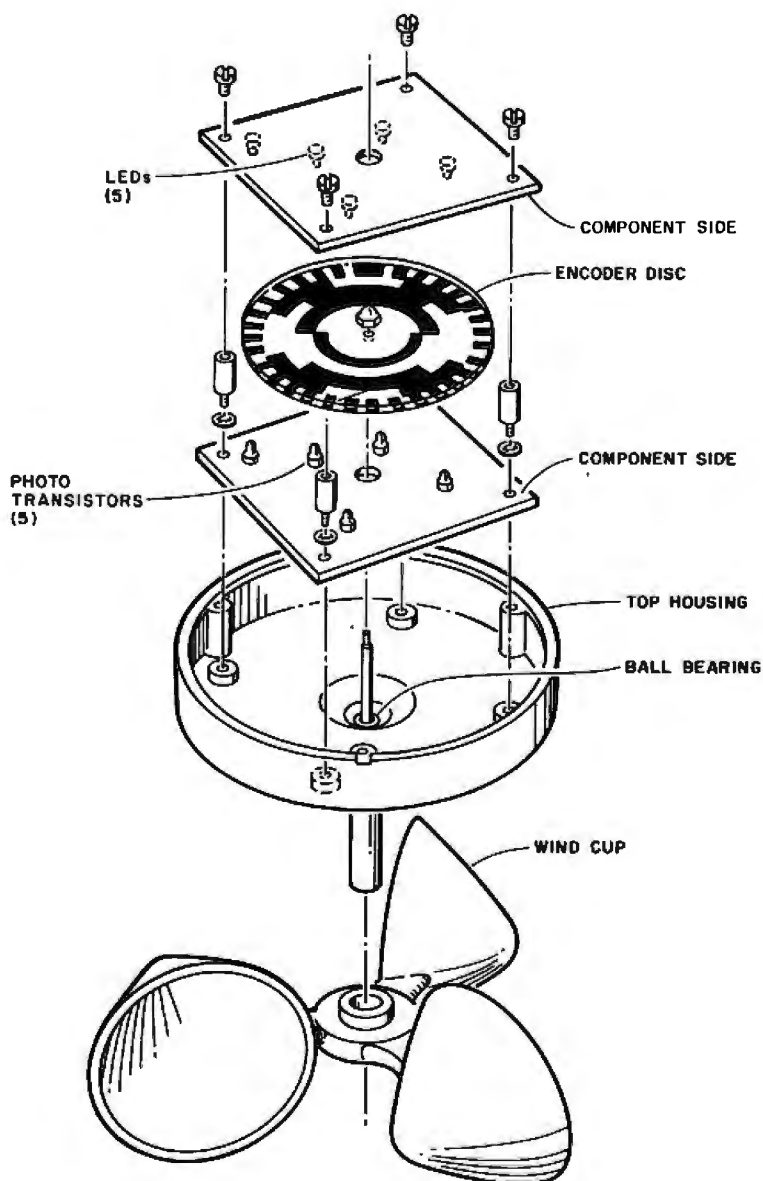
ball bearings. As the cup and shaft turn, the shaft rotates the encoder disc between the phototransistors, which are mounted on the top PC board, and the infrared LEDs, which are mounted on the bottom PC board.

As the encoder disc turns, the opaque portions of its surface interrupt the light path between the LEDs and the phototransistors. A schematic diagram of the configuration is shown in figure 2.

There are five separate concentric bands on the encoder disc, as shown in figure 3. An identical disc is used in both the wind vane and the anemometer, but the two units use different portions. In the anemometer, the outside ring of the disc is positioned between a single LED/phototransistor pair. For each revolution of the cup shaft, 32 electrical pulses are generated as the 32 opaque disc areas pass the LED. The wind speed can be measured by simply determining the frequency of these pulses.

The wind vane uses four LED/phototransistor pairs to read the four inner tracks of the encoder disc. These four outputs form a 4-bit Gray-code value (interpreted in table 1), which defines the angular position to a resolution of 1 part in 16. Gray code is a modified binary code in which sequential numbers are represented by expressions that differ in only one bit position. This technique is preferable in slowly revolving encoders because "bit chatter" (oscillation between a 0 and 1 logic level at the point of transition) is less conspicuous than in simple binary or binary-coded-decimal (BCD) encoders. In such encoders, all four bits can change in certain positions (from 0111 to 1000, for example) with only a small change in angular position. Bit chatter can lead to ambiguous indications of direction.

A fairly simple circuit (shown in figure 4 on page 43) provides a 20-mA (milliamp) current to the LEDs and conditions the output from the phototransistors. The outputs of the 74LS04 inverter are TTL- (transistor-transistor logic) compatible and can be connected to any computer's pa-



**Figure 1:** Exploded mechanical diagram of the inverted Heathkit anemometer unit, showing the five LED and phototransistor positions on the two PC boards. The wind vane uses four LED/phototransistor sets, while the anemometer actually uses only one set.



parallel input port should you care to use the wind sensors as they are presently configured. Four LEDs connected to the vane output light up to aid calibration.

### Calibrating the Wind Vane

Calibration of the vane for installation is simple and requires only a compass. Observe the state of the indicator LEDs with power applied to the vane. Rotate the housing and the vane until the indicators show all zeros. This setting of the vane should be oriented toward true north when the vane is installed. Be sure that the vane housing is secured so it won't rotate.

(In Connecticut there is a 14-degree difference between magnetic and true north, and the vane must be oriented 14 degrees from magnetic north to compensate. This sort of adjustment must be made in most of North America.)

### Calibrating the Anemometer

Calibrating the anemometer is another story. The instructions that come with the kit make no mention of how many pulses are produced per second as a function of wind speed. The conversion of pulses to conventional units of speed (miles per hour [mph], kilometers per hour [kph], or knots) is handled by a microprocessor in the Digital Wind Computer, and this information is unnecessary for most users.

For me, however, it was essential. The only way to determine it was by empirically measuring the pulse rate in a known wind velocity. This can be accomplished by moving air across the anemometer, as in a wind tunnel, or moving the anemometer itself in still air. The indications should be the same.

As you can see in photo 6 on page 46, I moved the anemometer in still air by hanging the anemometer out the side window of my car while driving down a side street near my house (I got some strange looks). As I drove, I measured the output frequency of the encoding mechanism.

Because it was inconvenient to use my frequency counter in the car while

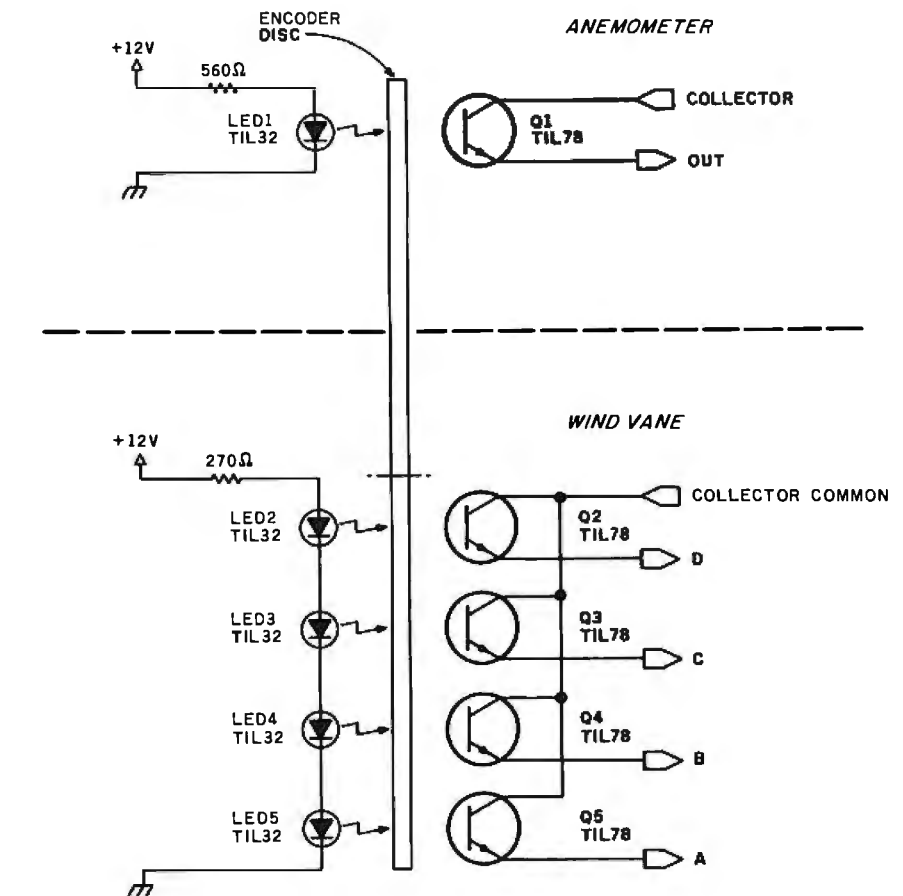


Figure 2: Schematic diagram of the simple position-encoding circuitry inside the Heathkit wind-sensor units. The TIL32 LEDs and the TIL89 phototransistors operate in the infrared region.

driving, I used a battery-operated audio-cassette tape recorder. Connecting it using the circuit of figure 5, which is a portable version of the conditioning circuit previously discussed, I simply recorded the tone produced as the cups spun. The frequency rose and fell as the relative wind velocity increased and decreased. After returning home, I played back the recording into the frequency counter.

I tried various speeds between 15 and 60 mph, and the results were fairly consistent. (I was unable to drive slower than 15 mph without creating a traffic jam.)

The results of my calibration runs are shown in figure 6 on page 46. The output of this anemometer appears to be 11.6 pulses per second per mile per hour. A frequency of 600 Hz (hertz) corresponds to 50 mph. The curve is quite linear between 20 and 60 mph, but I suspect that readings below 10 mph might exhibit nonlinearities.

Decoding the reading of the anemometer with a computer can be accomplished most easily in software. The anemometer's pulse output can be measured by a machine-language subroutine that simulates a frequency



Figure 3: The optical encoding disc uses a Gray code to eliminate ambiguity in angular position of the wind vane, while in the anemometer only the outermost ring is used as a sort of tachometer.

counter; the algorithm for this will appear later in this article. The result is simply divided by 12 (close enough) to convert to miles per hour.

### Adding a Digital Thermometer

With my scheme for measuring wind velocity well under way, I decided that I could easily upgrade the system to keep track of other weather conditions as well. While wind parameters were essential to my feasibility study, monitoring temperature provided an extra dimension to the data-gathering effort.

Most temperature indicators are analog in nature and require an A/D (analog-to-digital) converter to be read by a computer. This is not only an added complication, but it consumes more parallel-port resources to accommodate the A/D converter. A conversion resolution of 0.4 percent in parallel conversion requires 8 bits and generally occupies an entire 8-bit input port. Similarly, 0.002-percent converters use 16 bits.

Fortunately, parallel conversion is not a necessity in this application and others like it, which require modest accuracy but where input lines are at a premium. Here an analog-input-to-digital-frequency converter is more

applicable. In my weather-monitoring system, I already had a digital frequency input from the anemometer. It was advantageous, therefore, to treat the temperature as a second frequency input and use the same software to measure it.

Figure 7 on page 48 is the schematic diagram of a temperature-to-frequency converter suitable for this application. IC1 is an LM134 analog current source/temperature sensor with an operating range of  $-55$  to

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### To add excitement to the project, I decided to make my weather station talk.

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$+125^{\circ}\text{C}$  (degrees Celsius). (You could substitute an LM334 to function within a temperature range of 0 to  $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) With a 230-ohm value set on the calibrating potentiometer (the  $R_{set}$  value), the voltage from it will increase 10 millivolts per degree Celsius ( $\text{mV}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) from some nominal output. Through IC2, the rate is amplified to  $100 \text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  and the offset adjusted to a convenient value. IC3 is a type-2207 voltage-controlled oscillator that acts

as a voltage-to-frequency converter. As configured, a 0- to 10-V input will result in a 0- to 10-kHz output. This output frequency is then measured by the computer.

Calibration is best established by immersing the temperature sensor (IC1) in ice water at  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  and then in a liquid at a known elevated temperature. The calibration curve will be linear, but its slope is dependent on the particular components used to build the sensor. It's probably best to have a frequency of 2 kHz represent  $20^{\circ}\text{C}$  and 5 kHz represent  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Conversion from Celsius to the Fahrenheit scale should be done by the host computer.

### Serial Link to the Roof

Most wind sensors are located remotely from the recording devices. In the Heathkit units, a 150-foot 8-conductor cable is available for this connection. I don't like stringing any more wire than I have to, and I prefer to communicate digested rather than raw data.

The easiest way to condition the weather-sensor outputs and reduce the wiring is to attach a computer directly to the wind and temperature sensors. Any computer could be



Photo 4: Completed Heathkit anemometer assembly.

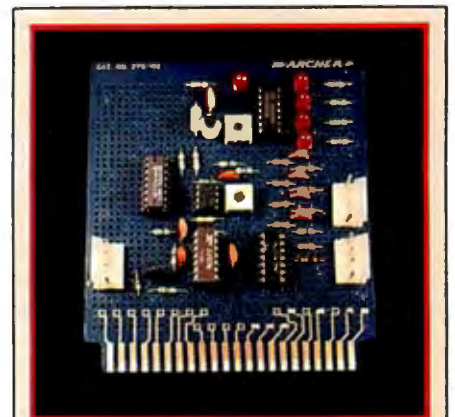


Photo 5: Prototype of the wind-sensor signal-conditioning circuit board, which combines the input-conditioning and calibrating-display circuitry of figure 4 with the digital-thermometer circuitry of figure 7. The two 4-pin connectors on the right side connect to the wind vane, and the connector on the left goes to the anemometer.



Number	Type	+ 5 V	GND
IC1	74LS04	14	7
IC2	7406	14	7

used, of course, but I decided that this was a natural application for the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer (which I described in the July and August 1981 issues of BYTE) used as a device controller and data concentrator, because it contains the necessary I/O (input/output) ports and can be programmed directly in BASIC.

I connected the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer/controller to the sensor units, ran my twisted-pair cable, and set up the computer/controller to use its RS-232C serial port to transmit the results to another computer inside the house for recording or for display on a video terminal.

A message sent down the serial link for recording need only consist of a header and the reduced data. A program running on the display computer could format the data as a compass diagram on the screen, or the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer could perform the formatting, given a more sophisticated program. In either case, the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer/controller board has the latent capability to reduce, record, and format the wind and temperature data as desired.

### A Synthesized Weatherman

Having come so far in devising a versatile weather-monitoring system, how could I stop without giving it the ultimate in capability? Using serial communication for recording data was satisfactory, but dull. To add futuristic excitement to the project, I decided to make my weather station talk.

Exploiting as-yet-unused system resources, I connected a parallel-port Sweet Talker voice synthesizer (the subject of my September 1981 article) to port 2 on the computer/controller. I stored a simple phonetic vocabulary consisting of words like "wind," "velocity," and "temperature" in a table in the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer's memory and wrote a program to

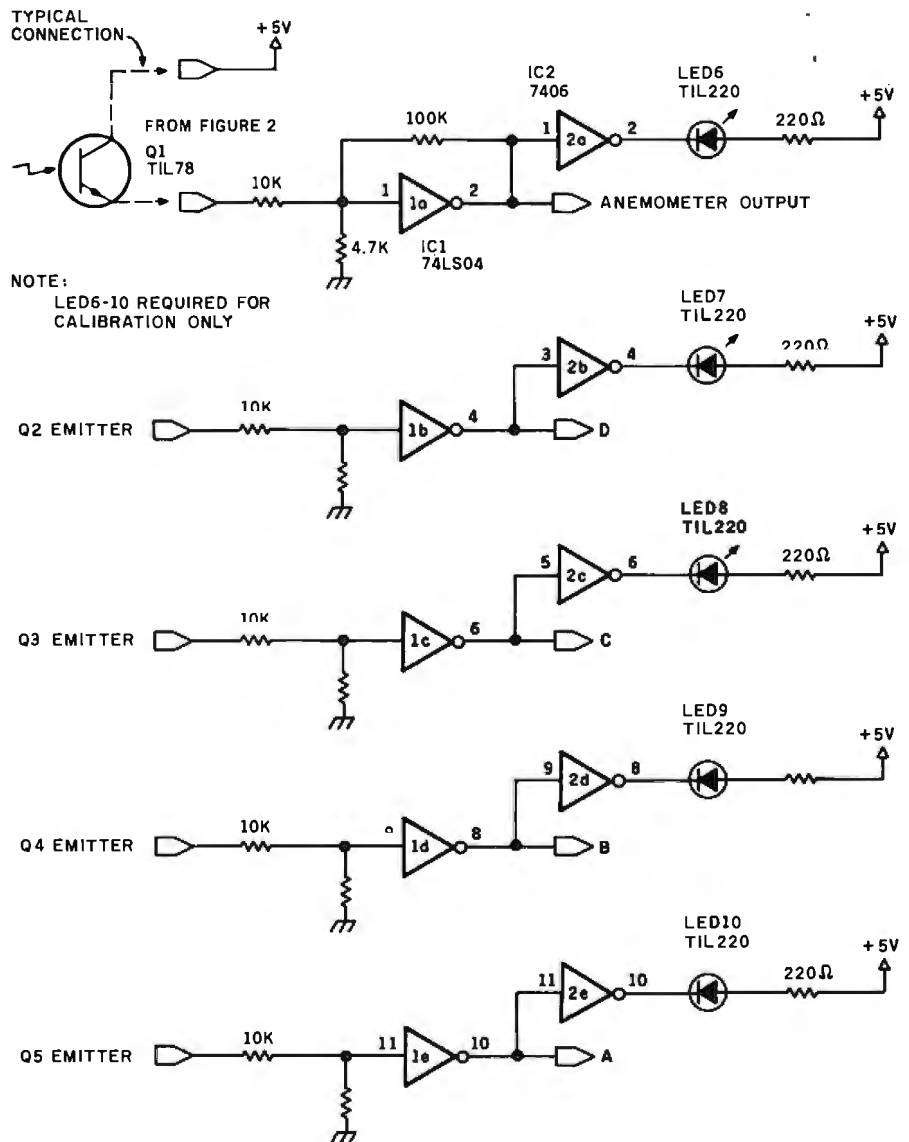


Figure 4: Schematic diagram of the signal conditioner that accepts output from the phototransistors in the wind sensors and sends it to the controlling computer system. LED6 through LED10 are required only for calibration of the vane.

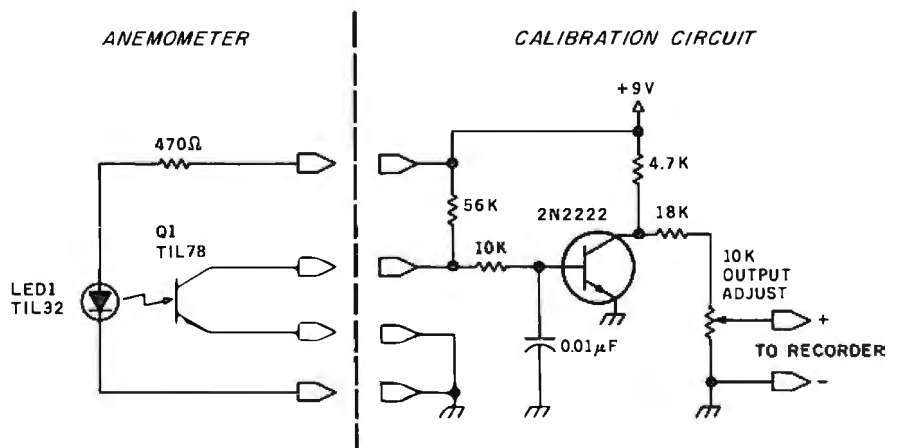


Figure 5: A simple circuit that allowed me to calibrate the anemometer from my moving car by holding it out the window. The anemometer's output was fed through this circuit into a small, battery-operated cassette tape recorder, and the tape was later played back into a frequency counter.

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read the sensors and send appropriate word phonemes out the port to the Sweet Talker. (A list of appropriate words is contained in table 2.) Continuing along this line of thought to its logical conclusion, I connected the audio output of the Sweet Talker to the input of a low-power radio transmitter.

In the final configuration, the computer/controller board digests the weather-instrument data, the Sweet Talker converts it to English, and the transmitter transmits it to my radio.

For up-to-the-minute weather data, I merely tune my radio to 98 MHz and listen to my own synthesized weatherman announcing, "Wind heading: north northwest at twenty miles per hour."

**System Configuration**

Figure 8 on page 54 shows an outline of the connections in the completed system between the wind instrumentation, the temperature sensor, and the computer/controller board. The circuit boards are shown

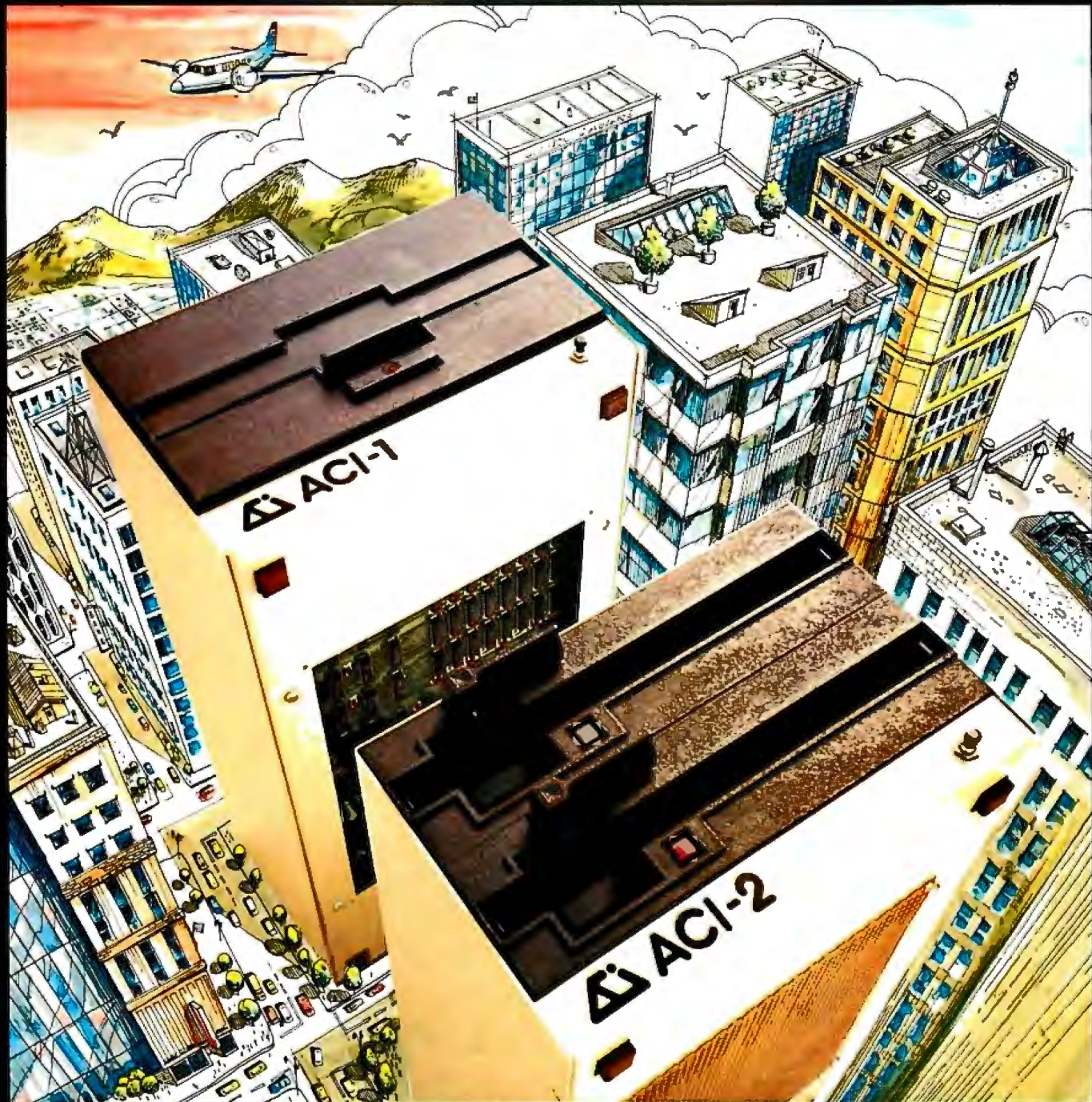
Compass Position	Gray Code			
	D	C	B	A
N	0	0	0	0
N N W	0	0	0	1
N W	0	0	1	1
W N W	0	0	1	0
W	0	1	1	0
W S W	0	1	1	1
S W	0	1	0	1
S S W	0	1	0	0
S	1	1	0	0
S S E	1	1	0	1
S E	1	1	1	1
E S E	1	1	1	0
E	1	0	1	0
E N E	1	0	1	1
N E	1	0	0	1
N N E	1	0	0	0

**Table 1:** Interpretation of the optical Gray code produced by the LED/photo-transistor detectors inside the Heathkit wind-vane sensor unit.

anemometer	AE, N, AH1, M, AW1, AW2, M, I3, T, ER
average	AE1, EH3, V, R, I1, D, J
Celsius	S, EH1, L, S, I1, UH2, S
computer	K, UH1, M, P, Y1, IU, U1, T, ER
direction	D, I1, R, EH1, K, T, SH, UH3, N
east	E1, AY, S, T
Fahrenheit	F, EH1, R, I2, N, H, UH3, AH2, Y, T
frequency	F, R, E1, K, W, EH3, N, DT, S, Y
hour	AH1, UH3, W, ER
kilometers	K, I1, I3, L, AW1, M, I1, T, ER, Z
maximum	M, AE1, EH3, K, PA0, S, EH3, M, UH2, M
miles	M, AH1, EH3, I3, UH3, L, Z
minimum	M, I2, N, I2, M, UH3, M
north	N, O2, O2, R, TH
peak	P, E1, AY, K
per	P, ER
south	S, AH1, UH3, U1, TH
temperature	T, EH1, EH3, M, P, ER, UH1, T, CH, ER
velocity	V, UH1, L, AW1, S, I1, T, E1, Y
west	W, EH1, EH3, S, T
wind	W, I1, I3, N, D, D

**Table 2:** A list of words useful in describing weather conditions, with their Votrax phonemes. These phonemes can be transmitted to the Sweet Talker voice synthesizer by the controlling software running on the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer, in accordance with the prevailing weather.





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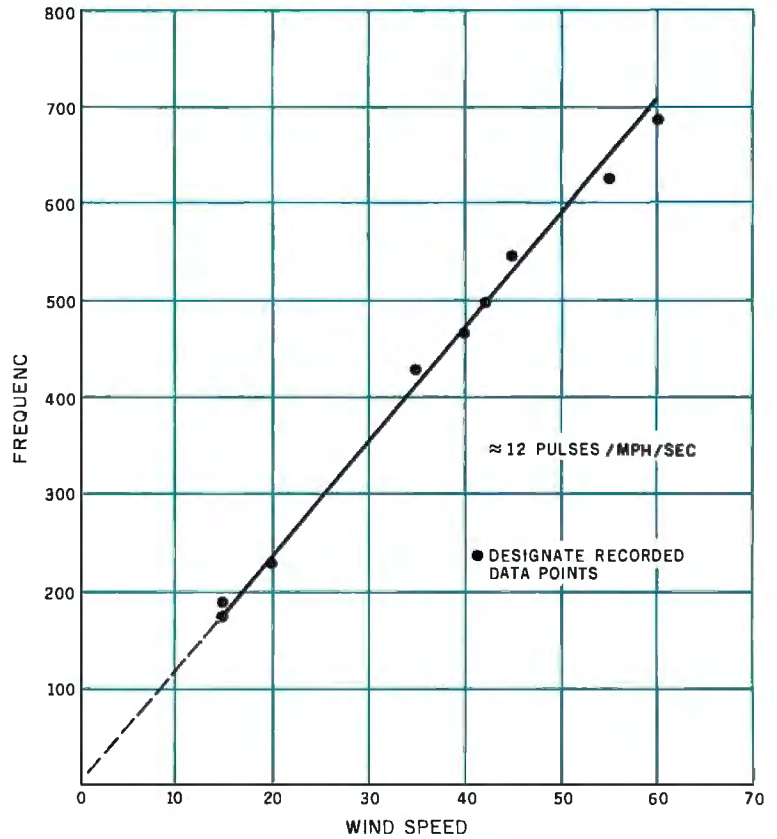


Figure 6: Graph of anemometer-output voltage as a function of relative wind speed.



Photo 6: The anemometer was calibrated by moving it relative to still air; holding it out the window of a moving automobile worked quite well. Driving at a known speed, I used the circuit of figure 5 to record its pulses; the characteristic curve is shown in figure 6.



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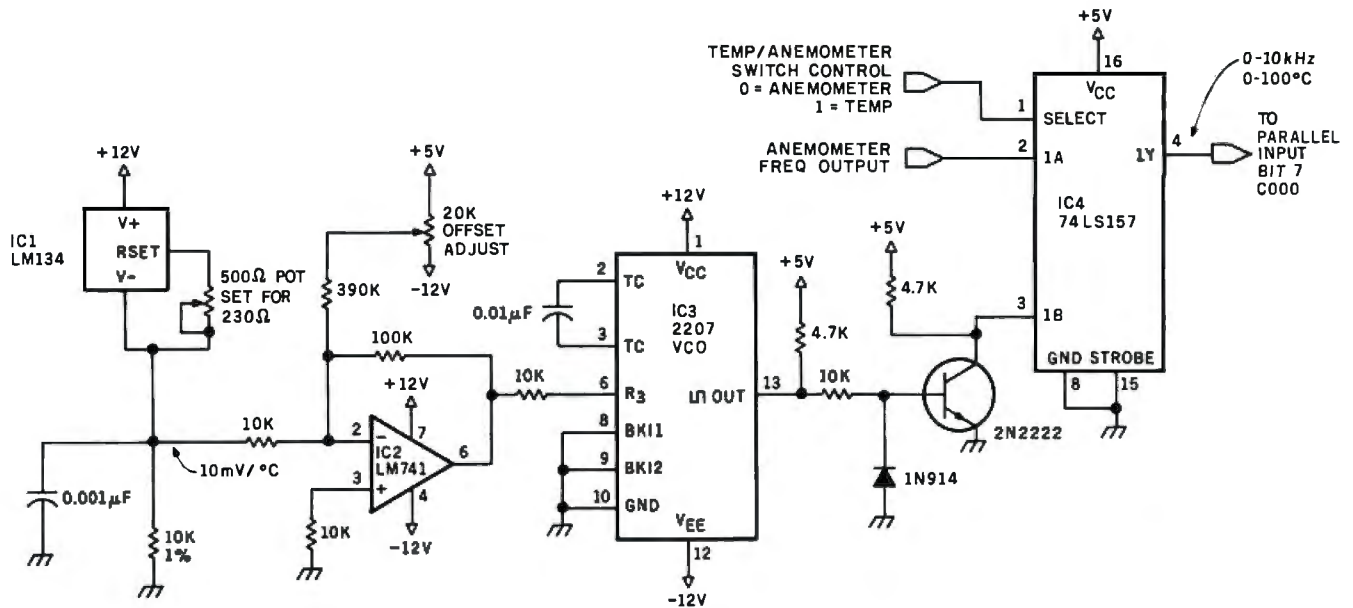


Figure 7: Schematic diagram of a digital thermometer that varies its output frequency as a function of ambient temperature. The output can be read by the same frequency-counter software that interprets the wind-speed data from the anemometer.

### Component Sources

The following parts list is taken from the Heathkit ID-1890 Digital Wind Computer assembly manual. This list comprises the components necessary to build the wind-vane and cup-anemometer assemblies. Parts unique to the project are marked with an asterisk.

Part Number	Quantity	Description
250-235	8	6-32- by 1/4-inch stainless-steel screw
250-1168	6	#4 by 1-inch stainless-steel screw
254-25	8	#6 lockwasher
253-713	1	#6 rubber washer
252-80	1	6-32 cap nut
255-735	8*	short spacer
250-328	1	8-32 by 3/8-inch stainless-steel screw
250-43	2	8-32 by 1/4-inch setscrew
252-27	2	6-32 locking nut
253-1	2	#6 fiber flat washer
85-1982-1	4*	sensor printed-circuit board
412-635	5	TIL32 infrared light-emitting diode
417-919	5	TIL78 phototransistor
214-208-1	2*	top housing
214-209-1	2*	bottom housing
266-930	1*	wind vane
266-939	1*	wind cup
266-942	1*	wind vane cap
266-943	1*	counterweight
266-1032	2*	optical encoder disc
453-282	2*	1/8- by 3-inch shaft
253-712	4*	C-ring
455-643	4*	bearing
142-711	1	boom parts
142-712	1	boom
595-2399	1*	ID-1890 assembly manual miscellaneous hookup wire

mounted on a connecting motherboard in photo 8 on page 64.

Figure 9 on page 56 is a flowchart of a minimal application routine that reduces and transmits the resulting data down the serial communication line. Figure 10 on page 60 is the flowchart of a frequency-counter subroutine written in Z8 machine language. This routine reads the inputs from the temperature sensor and anemometer and derives numeric values in hertz. The routine is stored in memory beginning at hexadecimal location 1500 (as presently assembled) and is invoked from the BASIC/Debug interpreter by the statement

A = USR(%1500)

The value returned in the variable A is the frequency. Listing 1 on page 52 is the assembly-language listing.

If you wish to set up a radio weather station with a personal touch, as I did, you can use a low-power transmitter: either the AM (amplitude modulation) transmitter in figure 11a on page 62 or the FM (frequency modulation) unit in figure 11b on page 64.

### Ideas for Improvement

I have thought about enhancing the



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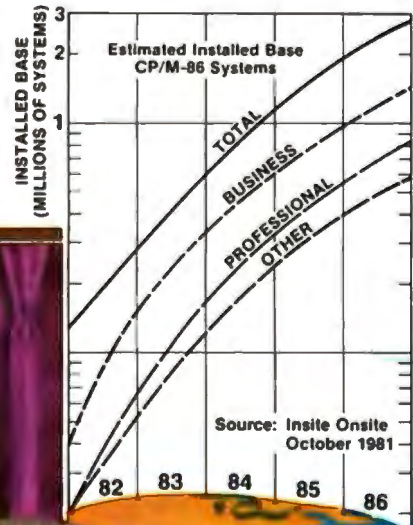
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**Listing 1:** Assembly listing of the "Windy" routine in Z8 machine language. "Windy" is called by the BASIC statement `A=USR(%1500)`. The frequency is read from bit 7 of the input port mapped into memory-address space at hexadecimal 1500, and the numeric value is returned to BASIC in the variable A. The routine "Windclk" is called in response to an interrupt that occurs every 0.01 seconds.

Address	Op Code	D1	D2	Line	Label	Mnemonic	Comment
					* Windy-	Count anemometer pulses coming in at hexadecimal C000, bit 7 (pin K)	
					* Inputs-	None. Called as a "USR" routine from BASIC/Debug	
					* Output-	Count of number of pulses seen at location C000, bit 7 Result returned in registers R12 and R13	
					* Uses-	R12 - R13 T1, T1 prescale R32 R33 R34 - 35 R36 - 38 LOC. 100F-1011	Accumulate number of pulses Set to provide 0.01-second interrupt clock Save old value of work-register pointer Counts the number of 0.01-second interrupts Indirect pointer to location C000 Work registers. R37 becomes 'DONE' flag JP op code to vector the interrupt to my routine
					* Calls-	None, but tests flag set by interrupt-driven routine "Windclk"	
					* Notes-	All register notation is as follows: RXX - Denotes full 8-bit register address WX - Denotes work-register address WPX - Denotes work-register-pair address XX - Denotes hexadecimal data ** All notation is in hexadecimal radix ** ** unless otherwise indicated **	
1500	8F				Windy	DI	Don't bother me 'til I'm set up
1501	E4	FD	32			LD R32, RFD	Save current work-register pointer
1504	E6	FD	30			LD RFD, 30	Point to my work registers
1507	E6	F3	03			LD RF3, 3	Set up T, Prescale for mod-n, 64 count
150A	E6	F2	90			LD RF2, 90	Set up T, to give 0.01-second interrupt
150D	E6	FB	20			LD RFB, 20	Turn on IRQs I/R mask
1510	4C	C0				LD W4, C0	Registers 34 and 35 point
1512	5C	00				LD W5, 00	to the data-input address
1514	B0	12				CLR R12	Clear registers 12 and 13. We
1516	B0	13				CLR R13	will pass count in them.
1518	3C	00				LD W3,00	Clear number of I/R's accumulator
151A	6C	10				LD W6,10	Set up registers 36 and 37 to
151C	7C	0F				LD W7,0F	store I/R vector for IRQ5
151E	8C	8D				LD W8,8D	1st byte to store is JP op code
1520	92	86				LDE WP6, W8	Move register 38 to address at registers 36 and 37
1522	7E					INC W7	Step to next byte
1523	8C	15				LD W8, 15	2nd byte is high byte of address
1525	92	86				LDE WP6, W8	Store it.
1527	7E					INC W7	Step to next byte
1528	8C	55				LD W8, 55	3rd byte is low byte of address
152A	92	86				LDE WP6, W8	Store this too
152C	46	F1	0C			OR RF1, 0C	Initialization all done, start T1
152F	7C	00				LD W7, 0	Clear register 37 to be used as flag
1531	9F					EI	Turn on I/Rs to get factory carrier pops



22046, 800-368-3400 Page 1 continued on page 54



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Listing 1 continued:

Address	Op Code	D1	D2	Line	Label	Mnemonic	Comment
							*This is the main counting loop
1532	76	37	80		Count	TM R37, 80	Test to see if we're done
1535	EB	17				JR NZ, Done	If bit on, we're through
1537	82	84				LDE W8, WP4	Load data at C000 into R38
1539	76	38	80			TM R38, 80	Is bit 7 at logic 1?
153C	6B	F4				JR Z, Count	If not, loop until it is
153E	76	37	80		Lowwait	TM R37, 80	Check to see if done just like before
1541	EB	0B				JR NZ, Done	If bit on, we're through
1543	82	84				LDE W8, WP4	Pick up data at C000 again
1545	76	38	80			TM R38, 80	Check bit 7 for transition to 0
1548	EB	F4				JR NZ, Lowwait	If not, wait for it
154A	A0	12				INCW R12	If yes, then high-to-low = 1 pulse
154C	8B	E4				JR Count	Do the whole mess over again
							*This is what we do when we're finished
154E	56	F1	F3		Done	AND RF1, F3	Shut down T1 counter
1551	E4	32	FD			LD RFD, R32	Restore work-register pointer for BASIC/Debug
1554	AF					RET	Go back to BASIC pgm/monitor
							* This is the interrupt-driven routine that counts clock cycles
1555	3E				Windclk	INC W3	Add 1 to number of cycles
1556	A6	33	64			CP R33, 64	have we done 100?
1559	1B	02				JR LT, More	No, do more
155B	60	37				COM R37	Turn all bits on in register 37
155D	BF				More	I RET	Issue Return-from-interrupt
							* That's all, folks!

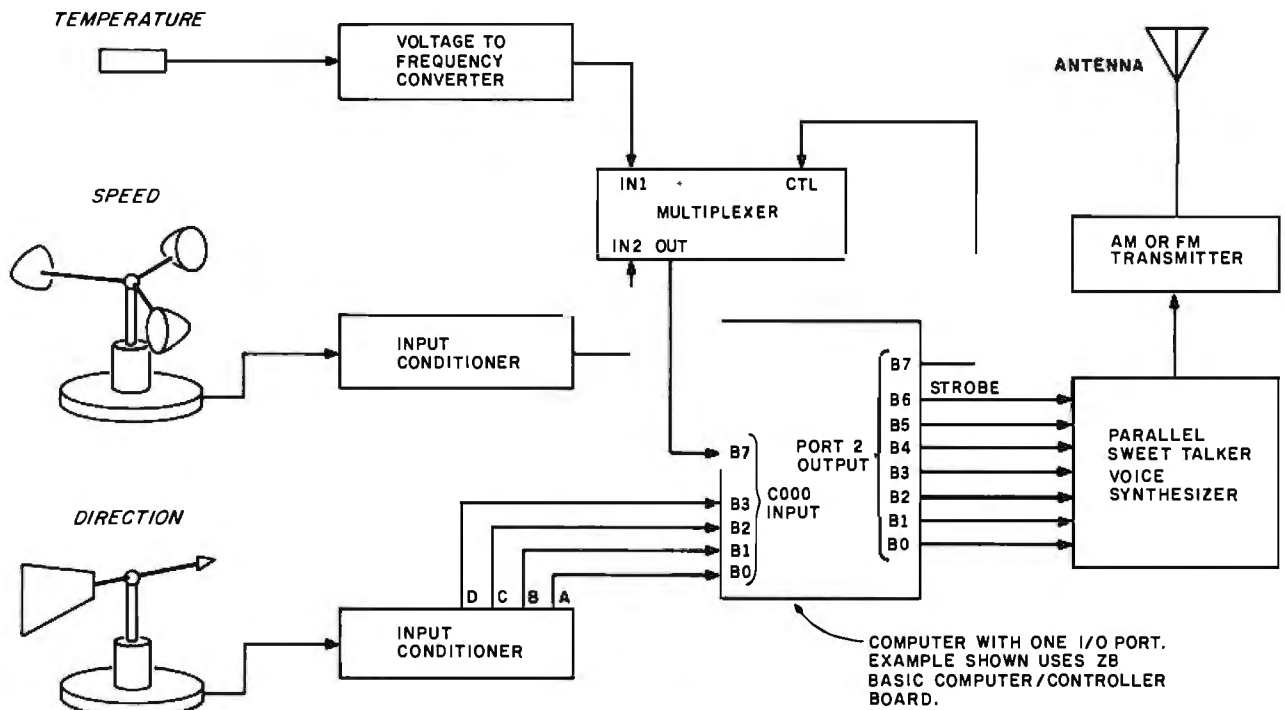


Figure 8: Block diagram of the complete computerized, voice-synthesized weather radio station. The weather data may be directed to a host computer system for logging if radio transmission is not desired, or the output of the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer/controller could be sent directly to a printer or video terminal.



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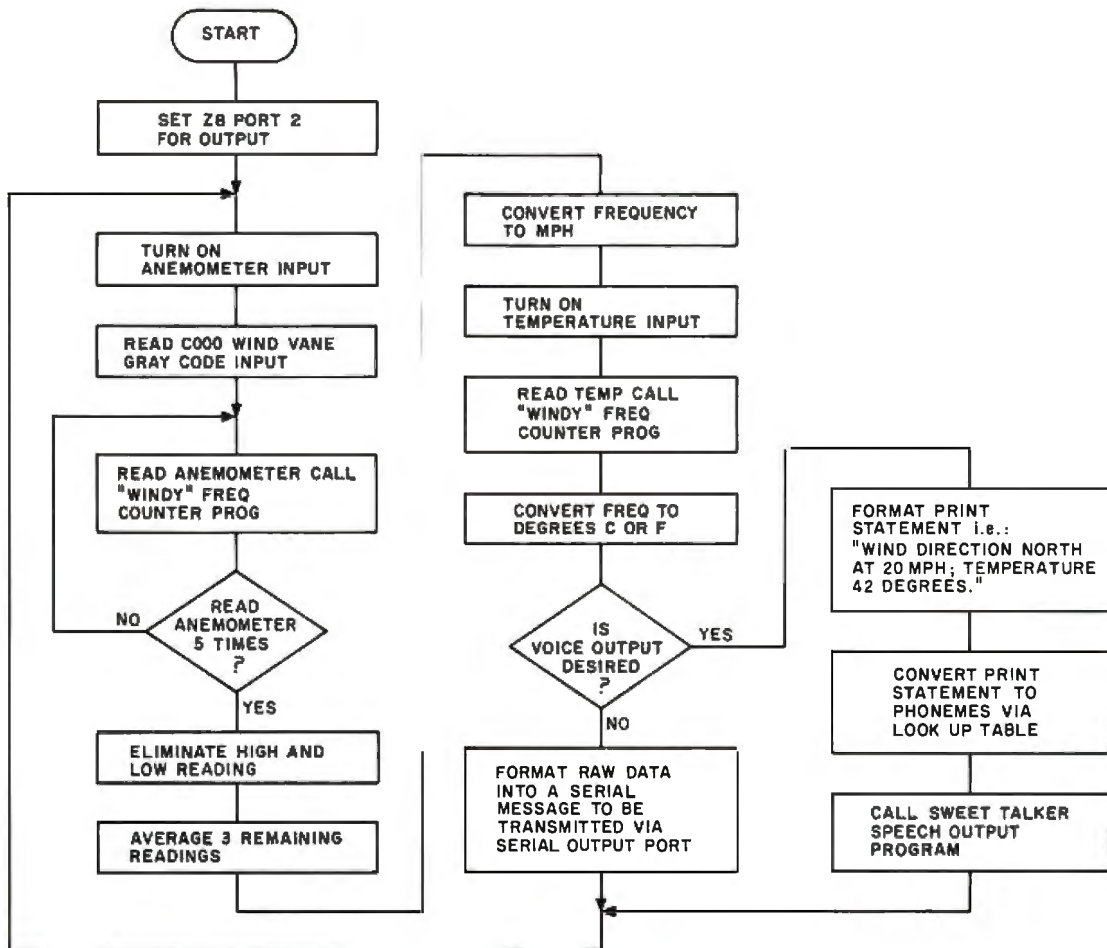


Figure 9: Flowchart of the program that directs the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer to collect raw data from the wind sensors, digest it, and provide output either to the serial communication line or the Sweet Talker voice synthesizer.

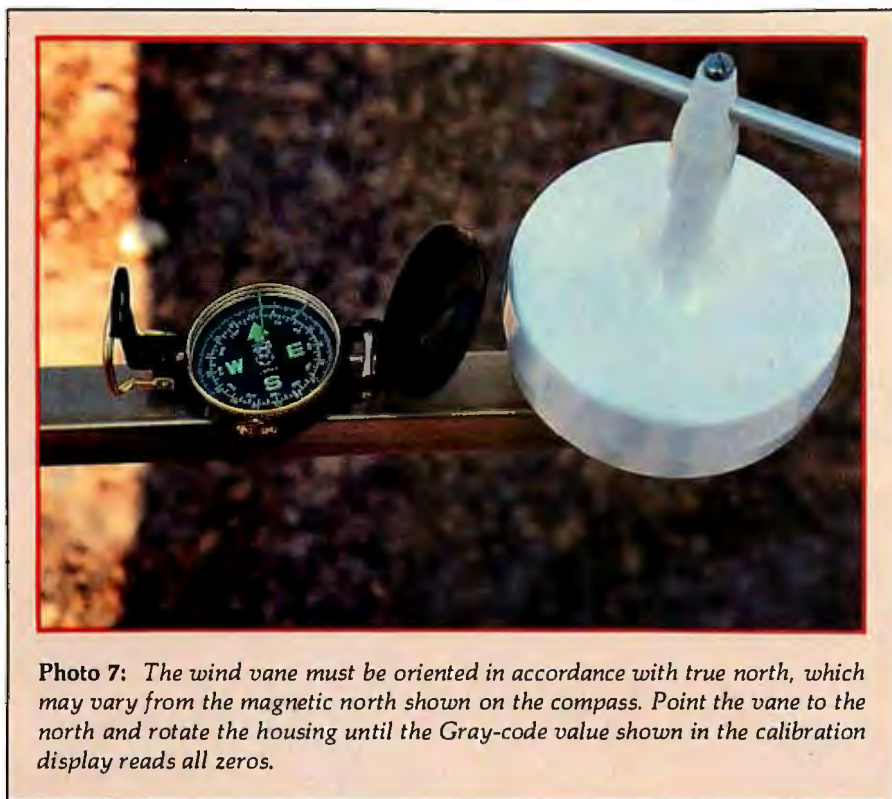


Photo 7: The wind vane must be oriented in accordance with true north, which may vary from the magnetic north shown on the compass. Point the vane to the north and rotate the housing until the Gray-code value shown in the calibration display reads all zeros.

system to measure barometric pressure in addition to the wind velocity and temperature. Conceivably, it could be accomplished with the hardware as presently configured plus one more sensor.

The method I thought might work was some sort of capacitance detector. The majority of modestly priced (\$100) barometers are spring-and-bellows pressure detectors. The bellows contracts and expands with the changes in atmospheric pressure. Given the extremely short linear motion and low masses involved, a measuring technique that doesn't require mechanical sensing seems best.

One idea is to use the bellows as one side of a two-plate capacitor. As the pressure changes, the bellows contracts, changing the spacing of the capacitor plates and therefore the capacitance. This capacitor is in turn used to set the frequency of an oscillator. As the capacitance

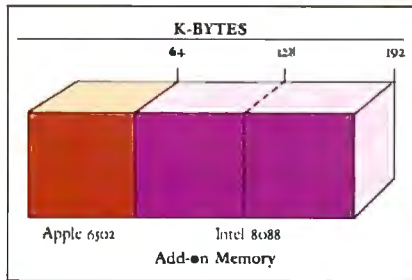


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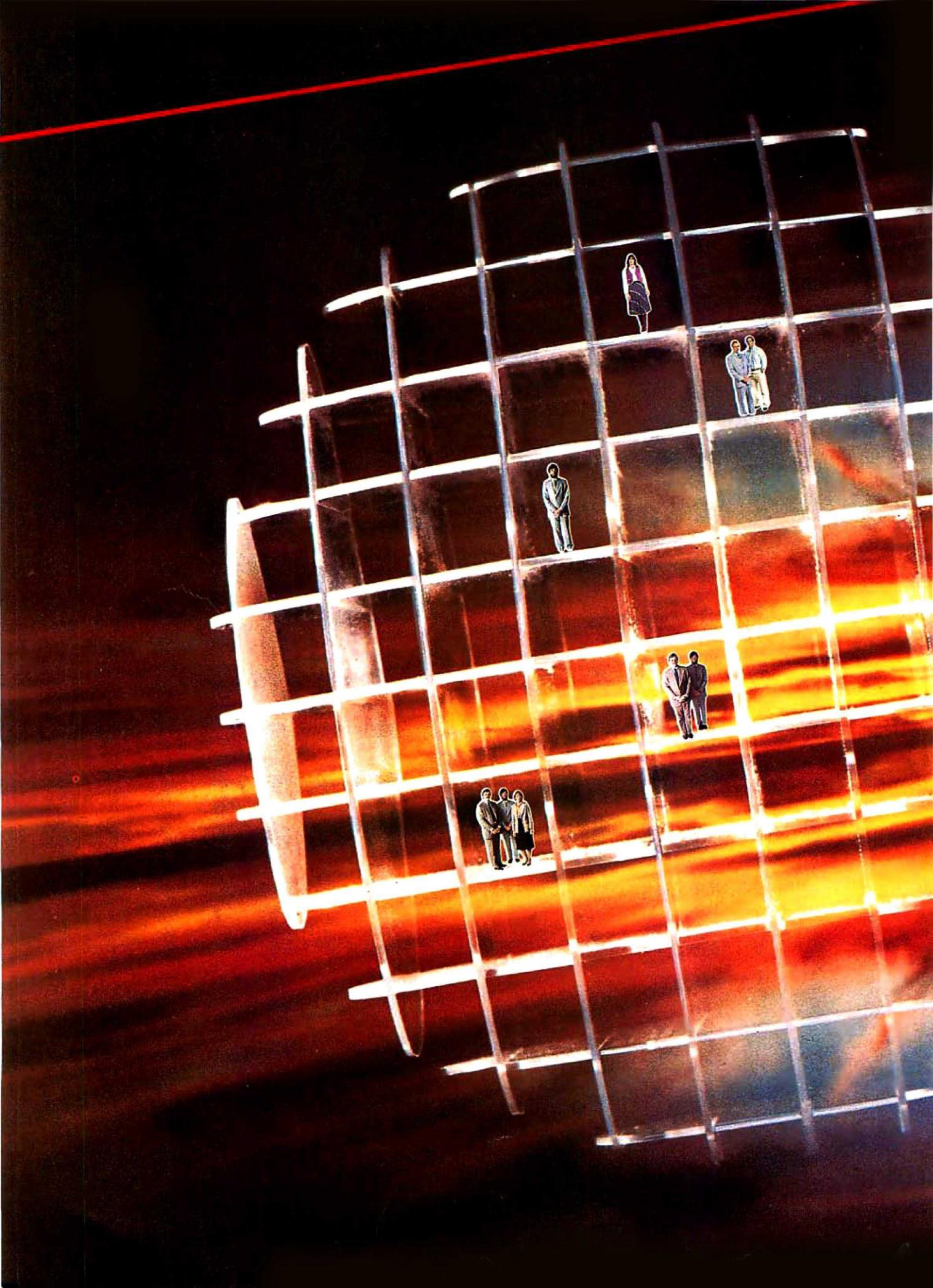
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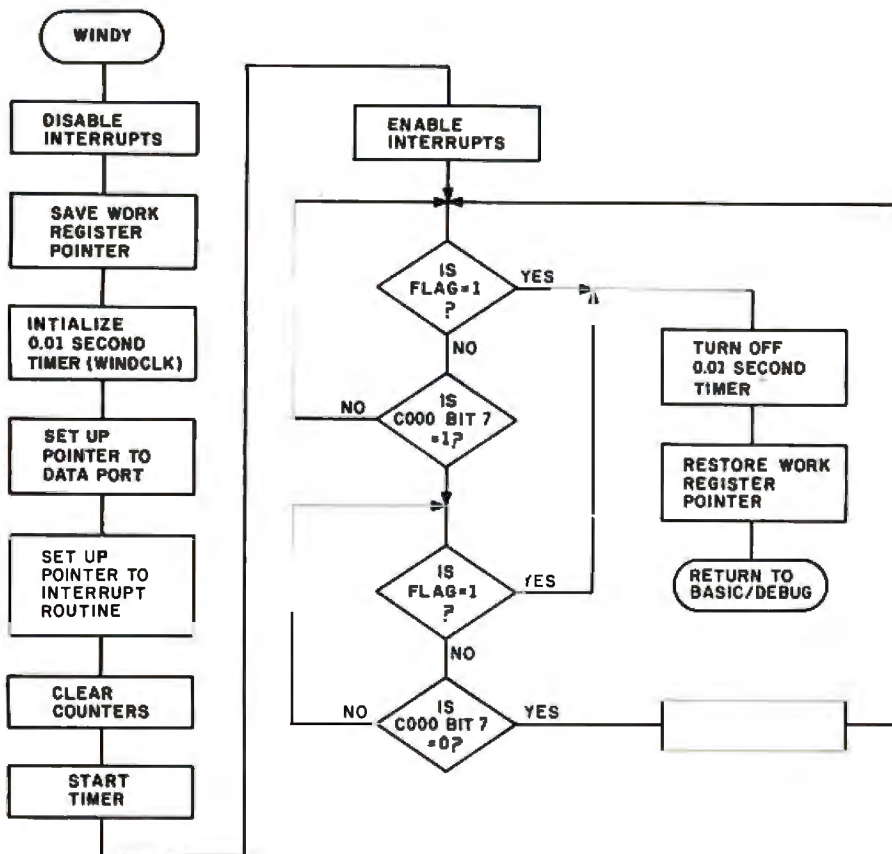
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(10a)



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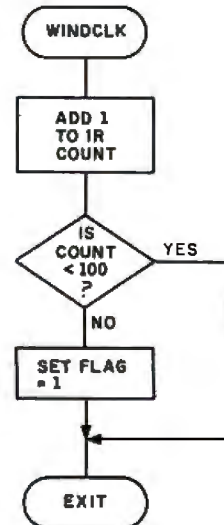


Figure 10: Flowcharts of the machine-language routine "Windy" (figure 10a) and "Windclk" (figure 10b). The assembly-mnemonic listing is given as listing 1 on page 52. "Windy" is called from the BASIC interpreter by the statement `A=USR(%1500)`, while "Windclk" is called when the Z8 processor receives an interrupt from the real-time clock.

changes, it varies the frequency. This output frequency can then be read by the computer/controller in the same way as the anemometer and thermometer.

### Concluding Thoughts

I doubt that many of you will go to the extremes that I did to eliminate a few wires, but even directly attaching weather sensors to your computer is a

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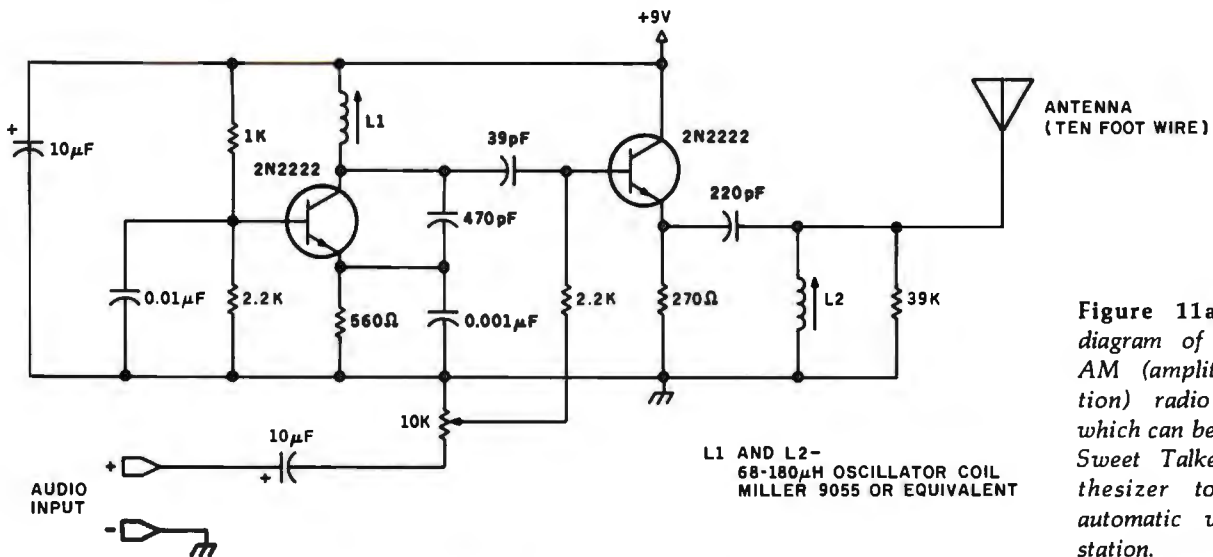


Figure 11a: Schematic diagram of a low-power AM (amplitude modulation) radio transmitter, which can be used with the Sweet Talker voice synthesizer to create an automatic weather radio station.

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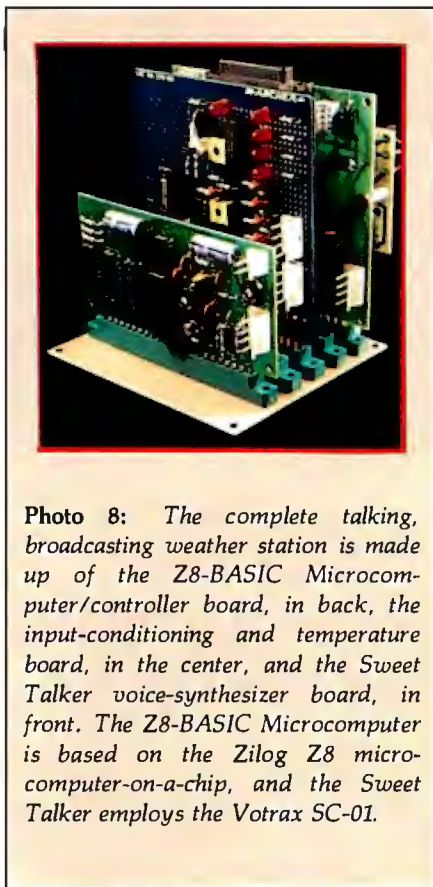
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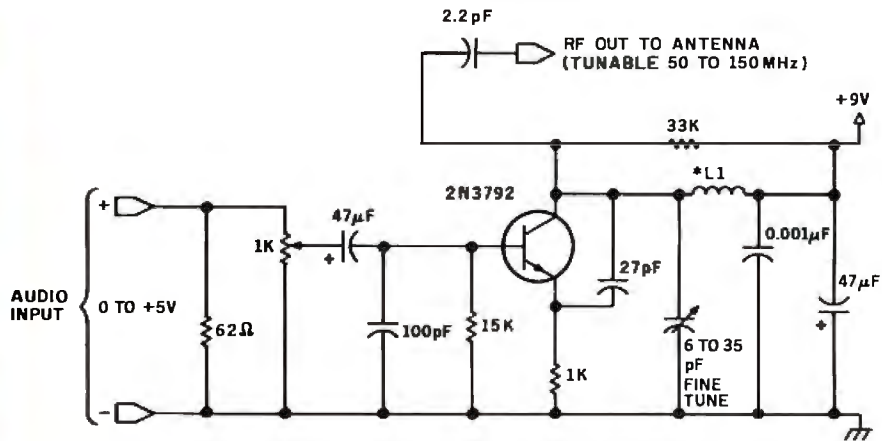
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**Photo 8:** The complete talking, broadcasting weather station is made up of the Z8-BASIC Microcomputer/controller board, in back, the input-conditioning and temperature board, in the center, and the Sweet Talker voice-synthesizer board, in front. The Z8-BASIC Microcomputer is based on the Zilog Z8 microcomputer-on-a-chip, and the Sweet Talker employs the Votrax SC-01.



**Figure 11b:** Diagram of a low-power FM (frequency modulation) radio transmitter, for use with the Sweet Talker voice synthesizer.

tion you could easily configure your own custom weather station.

I think I'll listen to my voice-synthesized weatherman for a while before making modifications to the system. My only regret is that I won't be able to observe the expression on my neighbor's face the first time he tunes his radio across the dial. And I may never install a windmill after analyzing the accumulated data, but I

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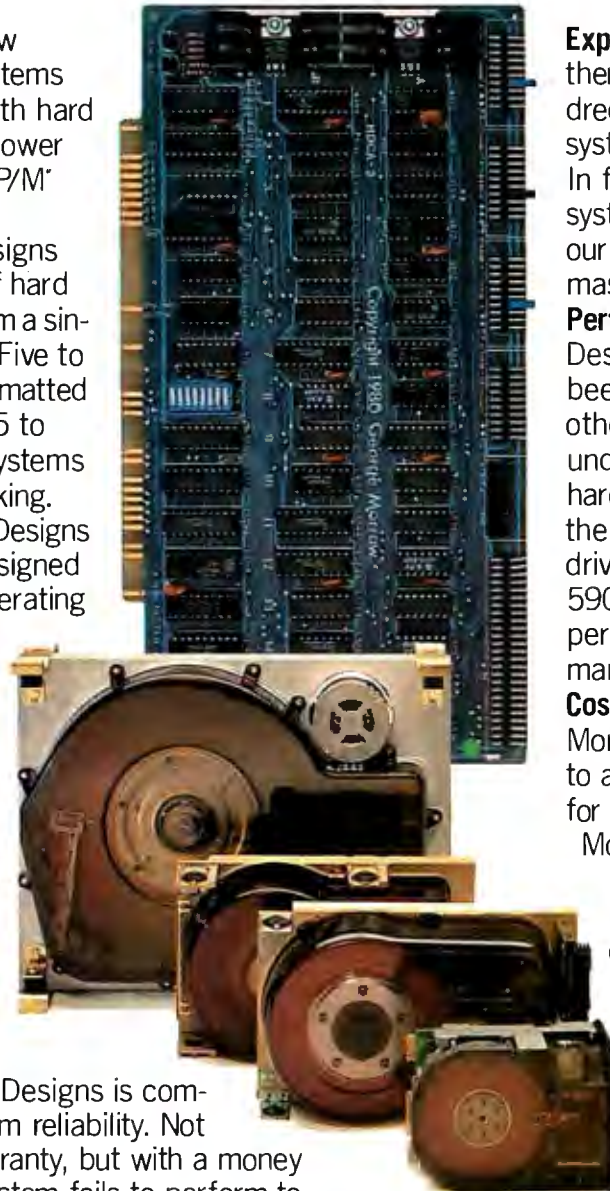
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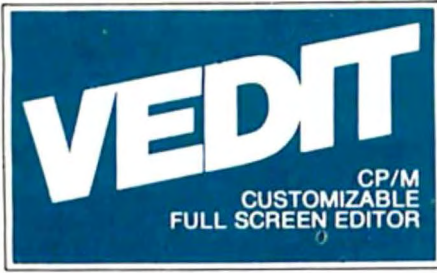
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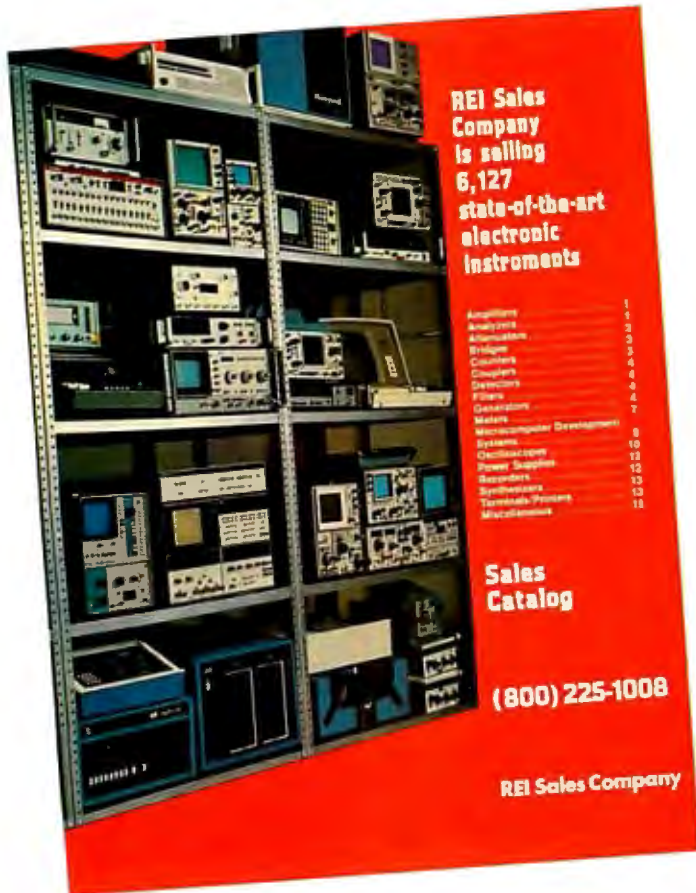
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*Special thanks to Bill Curlew for his help in writing the software for the Z8 processor.*

**Editor's Note:** Steve often refers to previous *Circuit Cellar* articles as reference material for each month's current article. Most of these past articles are available in reprint books from BYTE Books, 70 Main St., Peterborough, NH 03458. Ciarcia's *Circuit Cellar*, Volume I covers articles that appeared in *BYTE* from September 1977 through November 1978. Ciarcia's *Circuit Cellar*, Volume II contains articles from December 1978 through June 1980. Ciarcia's *Circuit Cellar*, Volume III contains the articles that were published from July 1980 through December 1981.

The Z8-BASIC Microcomputer and the Sweet Talker voice synthesizer are available from:

The Micromint, Inc.  
 917 Midway  
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# A Homebrew Graphics Digitizer

Neal Atkins  
5 Island Ave., Apt. 16-C  
Miami Beach, FL 33139

Enrique Castro-Cid  
7136 Bonita Drive  
Miami Beach, FL 33141

For the past six years, coauthor Enrique Castro-Cid has been developing a new art form that combines art, computers, and mathematics. In particular, it uses branches of mathematics called conformal mapping and complex variables. Castro-Cid's technique is related to such topics as relativity and black holes in space. Images of giant objects the size of the earth are transformed to canvas size through a process that involves converting a drawing to coordinates and transforming the coordinates using mathematical functions to new points plotted and painted on canvas. Although the early work was done completely by hand, the use of computers for this process was a natural evolution.

This article describes a device that, when used with a computer, converts a drawing to its Cartesian coordinates (see photo 1). This graphics tablet is inexpensive and easy to build using the most elementary tools, yet it provides a high degree of accuracy. It can be implemented on most microcomputers that have two A/D (analog to digital) input channels. It can also replace the paddles or joysticks found on some computers.

## Child's Play

We considered several designs for this graphics tablet. The simplest scheme to implement mathematically is a Cartesian-coordinate device having two linear potentiometers, one for the X direction and one for the Y direction. This idea is similar to the way the child's toy Etch-A-Sketch works. The disadvantage of such a device is the user must turn two knobs. If the two potentiometers are somehow connected, the mechanical linkage becomes quite difficult to fabricate, requiring either a rack-and-pinion gear or a string drive. A second design is based on polar coordinates, where the angle and radius are measured. The device to measure the angle can be easily built using a potentiometer, but the varying radius is still difficult to measure.

However, the human anatomy provides a very workable solution to this problem. A person's shoulder and elbow are able to cover a wide area without actually changing the length of his arm. Using the human arm as a model, a two-section mechanical arm, having pivots

analogous to the shoulder and elbow joints (see figure 1) can be built. Such a design is easily fabricated using two fixed-length members and two potentiometers. The mathematics becomes more involved than in the other designs, but the use of a computer makes construction a simple task.

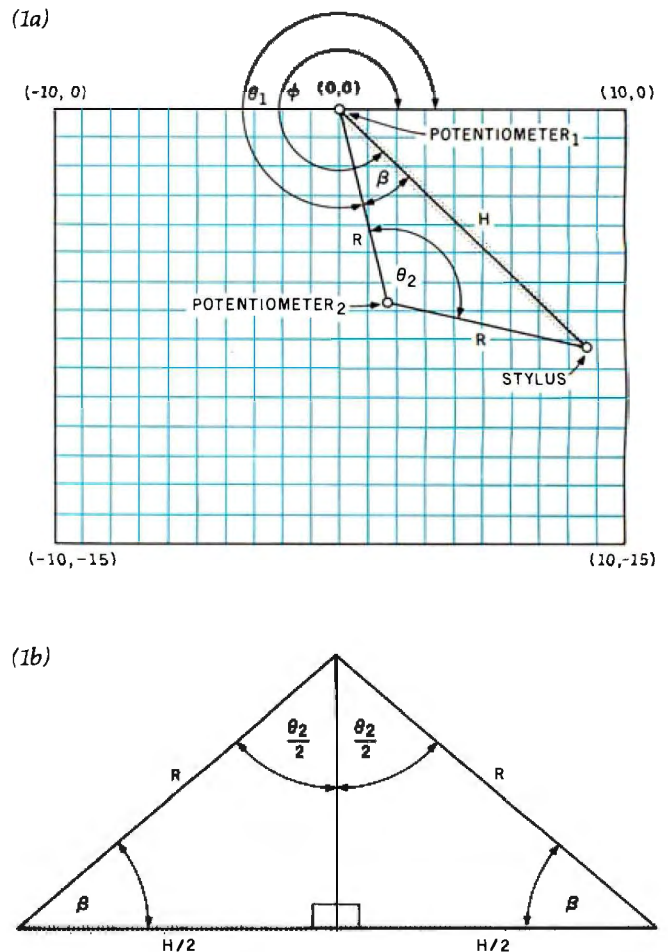


Figure 1: Trigonometric conception of the graphics digitizer. Figure 1a shows the physical arrangement of the potentiometers on the arms. Figure 1b is labeled with the variables used to represent measurements made by the device.



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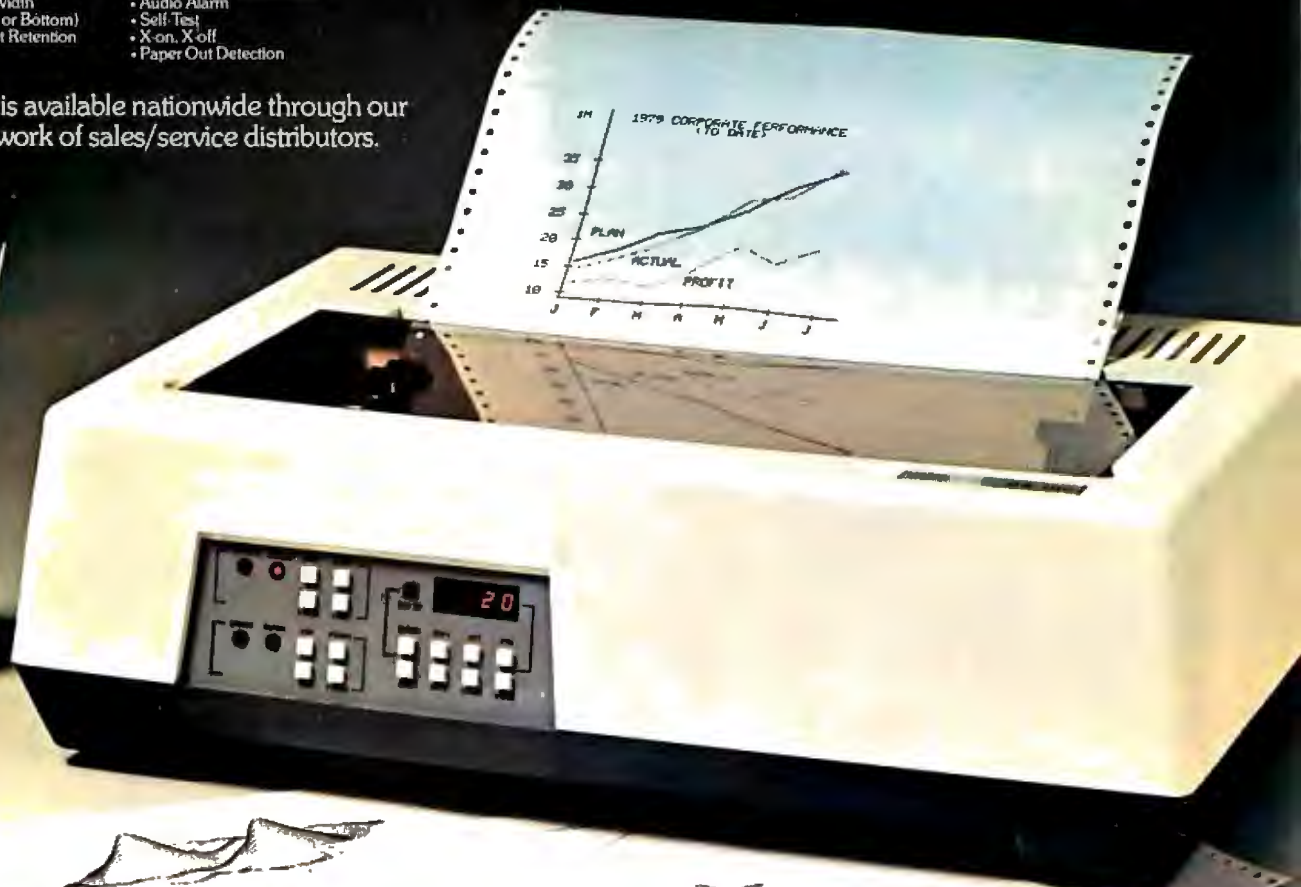
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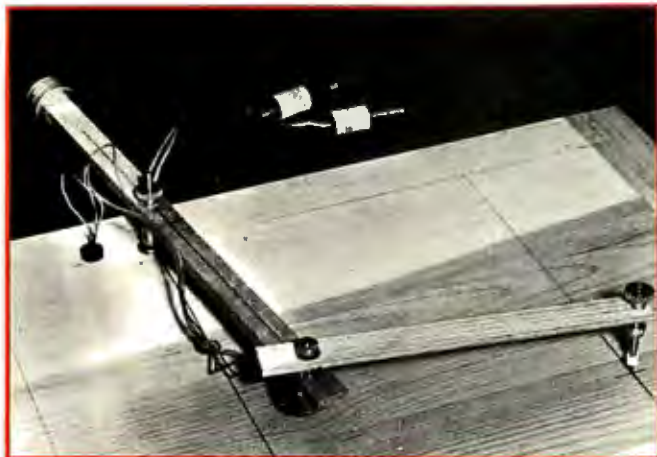
## Geometry and Formulas

To find the coordinates  $X, Y$  of the stylus, given any voltages  $V_1, V_2$  provided from two potentiometers, the



Photo 1: The homebrew graphics-tablet digitizer, built from a standard drafting table.

(2a)



(2b)

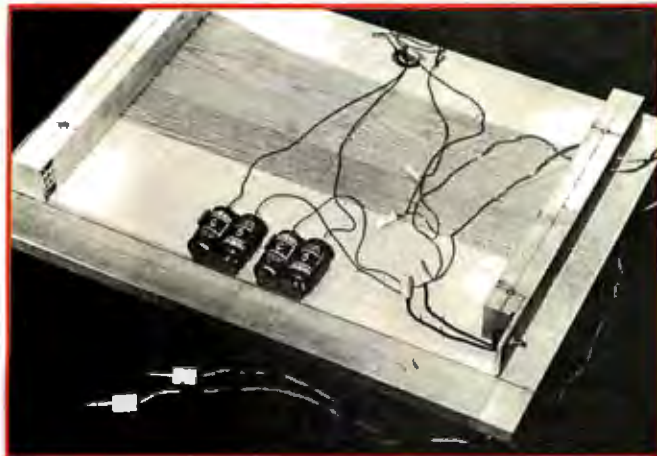


Photo 2: Construction details of the graphics tablet. Photo 2a shows the arrangement of the potentiometers on the table and the arms. Note the stylus holder borrowed from a commercial pantograph. Photo 2b shows how clearance was obtained for the batteries and the on/off switch.

voltages are converted to angles using the following equations:

$$\begin{aligned}\theta_1 &= scale_1 \times V_1 + trans_1 \\ \theta_2 &= scale_2 \times V_2 + trans_2\end{aligned}$$

The isosceles triangle (see figure 1b) formed by the two equal, fixed-length arms  $R$  has a variable-length hypotenuse  $H$ . At its apex is the potentiometer that produces  $V_2$ . This voltage is converted to angle  $\theta_2$  using the equation above. Trigonometry relates the base angles  $\beta$ , and the lengths  $H$  and  $R$ , as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= 90 - \theta_2/2 \\ \text{and} \quad H/2R &= \sin(\theta_2/2) \\ H &= 2R \sin(\theta_2/2) \\ \text{Thus} \quad \theta_2 &= 2 \arcsin(H/2R)\end{aligned}$$

The angle  $\phi$  of the radius  $H$  is the sum of angle  $\theta$  and angle  $\beta$ :

$$\phi = \theta_1 + \beta$$

Using the equation for  $\beta$  above:

$$\phi = \theta_1 + 90 - \theta_2/2$$

This provides a solution, expressed in polar coordinates, involving a radius of length  $H$  and angle  $\phi$  as its only variables. This is easily transformed to Cartesian coordinates:

$$\begin{aligned}X &= H \cos(\phi) \\ \text{and} \quad Y &= H \sin(\phi)\end{aligned}$$

The computational procedure is as follows: beginning with voltages  $V_1$  and  $V_2$ , the angles  $\theta_1$  and  $\theta_2$  are computed. Radius  $H$  is found from angle  $\theta_2$  and  $R$ . Angle  $\phi$  is found using angles  $\theta_1$  and  $\theta_2$ . Finally, the coordinates  $X$  and  $Y$  are computed using  $H$  and  $\phi$ .

### Calibration

The device is calibrated by setting the stylus to two known test points  $(X_1, Y_1)$ ,  $(X_2, Y_2)$  on the table and sampling the corresponding voltages  $V_{ij}$ , where  $i$  is the potentiometer and  $j$  is the test point number. Then for each of the two positions:

$$\phi_j = \arctan(Y_j/X_j) \quad \text{and} \quad H_j = \sqrt{X_j^2 + Y_j^2}$$

Using earlier equations (remember that  $\theta_2$  refers to potentiometer 2 and  $\theta_1$  refers to potentiometer 1):

$$\begin{aligned}\theta_{2j} &= 2 \arcsin(H_j/2R) \\ \theta_{1j} &= \phi_j - 90 + \theta_{2j}/2 \\ \theta_{11} &= scale_1 \times V_{11} + trans_1 \\ &\quad \text{for potentiometer } i \text{ test point } 1 \\ \theta_{12} &= scale_1 \times V_{12} + trans_1 \\ &\quad \text{for potentiometer } i \text{ test point } 2\end{aligned}$$



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For each potentiometer  $i$  there are two equations and two unknowns:  $scale$  and  $trans$ . However,  $\theta$  and  $V$  are known. Therefore, the next step is to solve for the calibration factors:

$$\begin{aligned} del &= V_{i1} - V_{i2} \\ scale_i &= (\theta_{i1} - \theta_{i2})/del \\ trans_i &= (V_{i1} \theta_{i2} - V_{i2} \theta_{i1})/del \end{aligned}$$

The computational procedure is as follows: compute the angles  $\theta$  for both potentiometers ( $i$ ) at both positions ( $j$ ). Then, compute the calibrating factors for potentiometer  $i = 1$ , and repeat for the second potentiometer.

### Construction Details

The graphics tablet was constructed using materials readily available from most art or drafter's suppliers. The table is a standard 18-inch by 26-inch wooden drawing board, drilled and countersunk to accommodate potentiometer 1 (see photo 2a). Two 14-inch-long two-by-twos were screwed to the underside of the table, providing clearance for the batteries and the on/off switch (see photo 2b). The A/D converter accepts signals in the  $\pm 2.56$ -V range. Four D cells were selected as a power supply (see figure 2) because of their low cost and noise immunity. Also, due to the high resistance of the potentiometers and the A/D converter's high internal resistance, the battery drain is very low. The batteries provide  $\pm 3$  V. If your A/D converter requires only a positive voltage, the two batteries on the negative side of ground can be eliminated. Batteries of other voltages can be substituted to meet other applications or completely omitted if you substitute the potentiometers for paddles or joysticks.

The graphics tablet operates by measuring angles; therefore, in order to achieve high degrees of accuracy, the potentiometers must have a very linear taper (response). At first we used inexpensive 10 percent tolerance potentiometers as shown in the photos. We found when a straight line was drawn, the digitized computer-graphics line had a slight waviness. However, a later model of the tablet was built using precision linear taper 0.5 percent potentiometers that greatly reduced this problem. They are mounted so that when the arms are at the middle of their range of motion, the shafts of the potentiometers are rotated approximately halfway. They must never be at their limit. Another condition affecting accuracy is mechanical rigidity; the arms must be free of play and torsion. The working arm length from potentiometer to potentiometer and from potentiometer to stylus is *exactly* 7 inches. This measurement is critical if the device is to be linear. Notice the longer arm is counterbalanced to prevent potentiometer 2 from dragging on the drawing surface. The counterweight consists of a number of metal washers mounted on a bolt. Some of the hardware, such as the knurled nuts and stylus holder, was borrowed from a pantograph (a device for

enlarging drawings) that we purchased at the local art store.

### Operation and Programming

The program in listing 1 was written in BASIC and can be easily modified for other systems. The main routine has two options: *Calibration* and *Draw*. During calibration, the computer asks the artist to place the stylus at position one, where  $X = -4$  and  $Y = 0$ . The artist then enters the coordinates  $-4, 0$ , and the computer samples the voltages from both potentiometers. Then the process is repeated for position two, where  $X = 8$  and  $Y = -8$ . We found the choice of test points not to be critical, but these two provide a good compromise for the physical placement of the stylus and the accuracy of the trigonometric functions. However, the measurement and perpendicularity of the points should be as exact as possible. The program now has all the information it requires to compute the calibrating factors  $scale$  and  $trans$ . Once the calibration procedure has been done, it does not have

*Text continued on page 86*

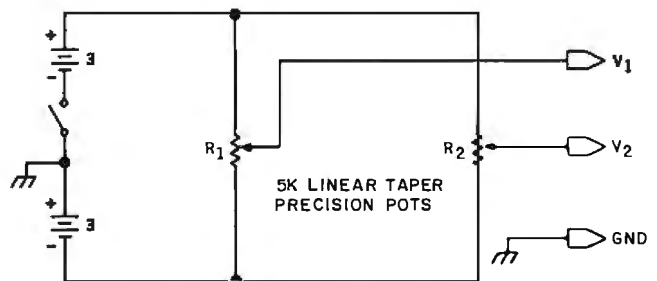


Figure 2: A schematic diagram of the digitizer showing the simplicity of the device. The analog voltages provided by the potentiometers are stored in a computer after they are put through an analog-to-digital converter.

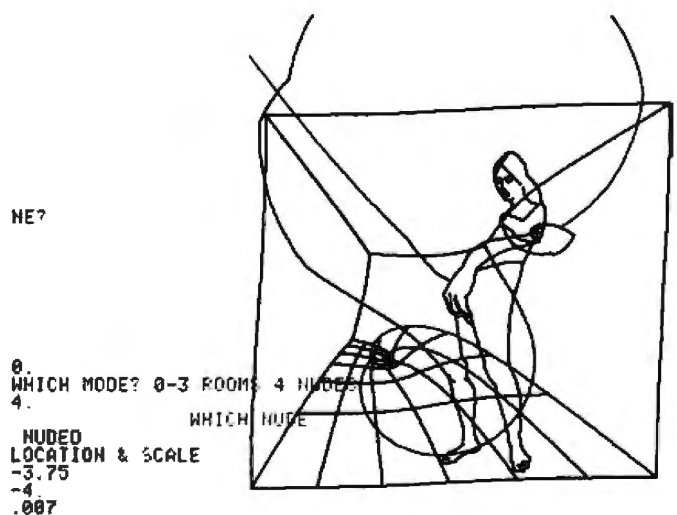


Figure 3: A representation of an original drawing after it has been digitized and transformed according to a mathematical equation of the artist's choosing.

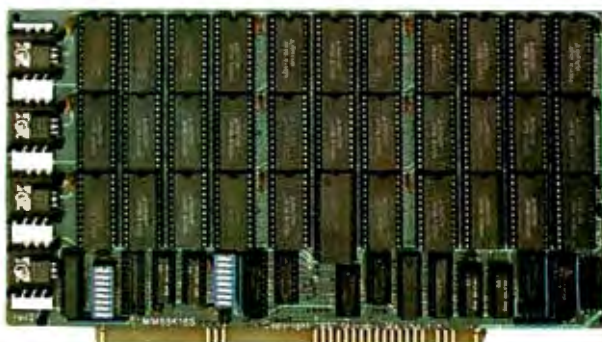


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Listing 1: A BASIC program that allows calibration of the digitizer and storage of drawing information.

```

100 REM *****
110 REM * ETCH *
120 REM *****
130 REM
140 REM
150 DIM X(200),Y(200),THETA(2,2),VCAL(2,2),SCALE(2),TRANS(2)
160 REM INITIALIZE
170 R      = 7.0
200 REM MAIN LOOP. READ USERS RESPONCE.
210 INPUT "CAL UR DRAW",ANSS
220     IF ANSS = "CAL" THEN GOSUB 300
230     IF ANSS = "DRAW" THEN GOSUB 600
240 GO TO 210
250 REM
260 REM
270 REM
280 REM
290 REM
300 REM *****
310 REM * CAL *
320 REM *****
330 FOR IPOSTN=1 TO 2
340     PRINT "SET THE ARMS TO POSITION",IPOSTN
350     INPUT "X POSITION IS",XCAL
360     INPUT "Y POSITION IS",YCAL
370 REM SAMPLE A/D CONVERTER AND GET V1, V2.
380     GOSUB 1000
390     VCAL(1,IPOSTN) = V1
400     VCAL(2,IPOSTN) = V2
410     H      = SQR( XCAL2 + YCAL2 )
420     PHI    = ATN( YCAL / XCAL )
430     IF XCAL < 0 AND YCAL >= 0 THEN PHI = PI(1.0) + PHI
440     IF XCAL < 0 AND YCAL < 0 THEN PHI = PI(1.0) + PHI
450     IF XCAL > 0 AND YCAL < 0 THEN PHI = PI(2.0) + PHI
460     THETA(2,IPOSTN) = 2.0 * ASN( H / ( 2.0 * R ) )
470     THETA(1,IPOSTN) = PHI + ( THETA(2,IPOSTN) - PI(1.0) ) / 2.0
480 NEXT IPOSTN
490 FOR IPOT=1 TO 2
500     DENOM = VCAL(IPOT,1) - VCAL(IPOT,2)
510     SCALE(IPOT) = ( THETA(IPOT,1) - THETA(IPOT,2) ) / DENOM
520     TRANS(IPOT) = ( V(IPOT,1) * THETA(IPOT,2)
                    - V(IPOT,2) * THETA(IPOT,1) ) / DENOM
530 NEXT IPOT
540 RETURN
550 REM
560 REM
570 REM
580 REM
590 REM
600 REM *****
610 REM * DRAW *
620 REM *****
630 REM INITIALIZE BUFFER INDEX
640 I      = 0
650 REM SAMPLE A/D CONVERTER. GET V1, V2.

```

Listing 1 continued on page 84





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Listing 1 continued:

```
660 GOSUB 1000
670 THETA1 = SCALE(1) * V1 + TRANS(1)
680 THETA2 = SCALE(2) * V2 + TRANS(2)
690 PHI    = ( PI(1.0) - THETA2 ) / 2.0 + THETA1
700 H      = 2.0 * R * SIN( THETA2 / 2.0 )
710 I      = I + 1
720 IF I>200 THEN DO
730     PRINT "***** RUFFER FULL *****"
740     RETURN
750 DOEND
760 X(I)    = H * COS(PHI)
770 Y(I)    = H * SIN(PHI)
780 REM CHECK IF KEY HAS BEEN STRUCK. GO TO SUBROUTINE "DONE".
790 GOSUB 2000
800 IF DONE=0 GOTO 660
807 REM
810 RETURN
820 REM
830 REM
840 REM
850 REM
860 REM
1000 REM *****
1010 REM * A/D *
1020 REM *****
1030 REM THIS ROUTINE IS COMPUTER DEPENDENT AND MUST BE WRITTEN
1040 REM BY THE PROGRAMMER. EACH TIME IT IS CALLED IT SHOULD SAMPLE
1050 REM BOTH POTS, GIVING V1 AND V2. 2 TO 5 PAIRS PER SECOND IS AN
1060 REM APPROPRIATE SAMPLING RATE.
1070 REM *
1080 REM *
1090 REM *
1100 REM *
1110 REM *
1120 REM V1      = .....
1130 REM V2      = .....
1140 RETURN
1150 REM
1160 REM
1170 REM
1180 REM
1190 REM
2000 REM *****
2010 REM * DONE *
2020 REM *****
2030 REM THIS SUBROUTINE IS USED TO TERMINATE THE COLLECTION OF DATA.
2040 REM IT CHECKS IF THE USER HAS STRUCK A KEY WHICH INDICATES THE
2050 REM END OF COLLECTION.
2060 REM IF DONE = 0 THEN CONTINUE SAMPLING.
2070 REM IF DONE NOT = 0 THEN STOP SAMPLING.
2080 REM THIS ROUTINE MUST BE SUPPLIED BY THE PROGRAMMER.
2090 REM *
2100 REM *
2110 REM *
2120 REM *
2130 REM DONE   = .....
2140 RETURN
2150 STOP
```



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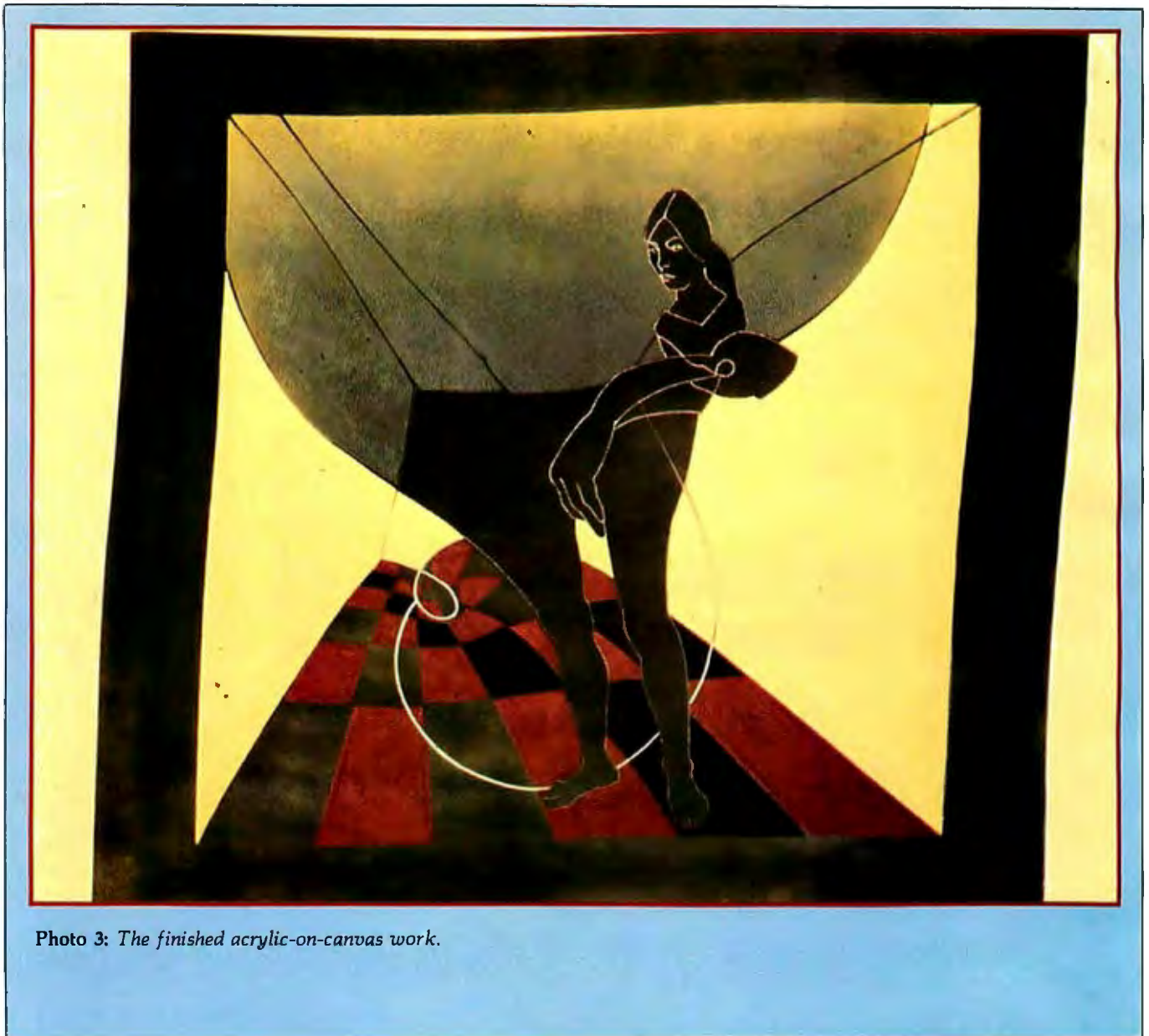


Photo 3: The finished acrylic-on-canvas work.

Text continued from page 78:

to be repeated unless the geometry or batteries are changed.

The *Draw* option collects and digitizes the voltages from the potentiometers as the artist draws a figure. A sampling rate of four points per second (a point consisting of two samples,  $V_1$  and  $V_2$ ) was found experimentally to be an appropriate rate for the A/D converter. The voltages are converted to the coordinates  $X$ ,  $Y$ . The program continues in a loop, collecting data until one of two events occurs: the user strikes the return key (the program branches out of the loop through the subroutine *DONE*, which reads the key) or the buffer is full (the program branches out).

Remember that pivot 2, analogous to the human elbow, should not be extended beyond 180 degrees; to do so will cause erroneous results. However, this limitation will not cause any restriction in drawing.

The program in listing 1 is an example of how to program the graphics tablet; it is up to the programmer to decide how to use the coordinates. Most likely he will display them on the video terminal.

### Results

Figure 3 shows a typical drawing produced using the graphics tablet. Enrique Castro-Cid drew the original figure by hand and then digitized the coordinates using the graphics tablet. Once the points were stored in the computer, the drawing was transformed using the mathematical function  $(Z + i/Z)$ . The new coordinates were plotted on a Tektronix 4001 graphic terminal. The completed acrylic-on-canvas work is shown in photo 3.

We have found the graphics tablet has eliminated the bottleneck of digitizing our drawings. The system has developed into a good man-machine partnership, allowing each to do what it does best. ■



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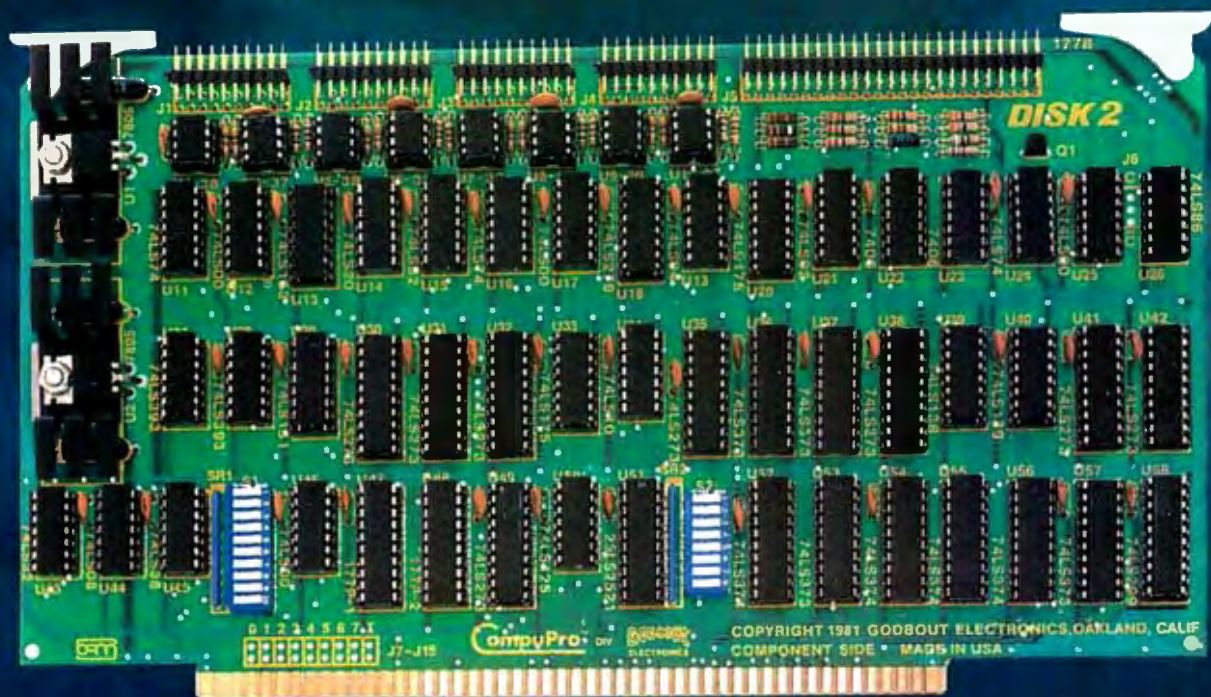
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# The Atari Tutorial

## Part 6: Atari BASIC

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Atari Inc.  
1265 Borregas Ave.  
POB 427  
Sunnyvale, CA 94086

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Atari BASIC is like other BASIC languages in that it is interpreted, which means that programs can be run when they are entered without intermediate stages of compilation and linking. The Atari BASIC interpreter resides in an 8K-byte ROM (read-only memory) cartridge in the left slot of the computer. It encompasses addresses A000 through BFFF hexadecimal. You must have at least 8K bytes of RAM (random-access read/write memory) to use Atari BASIC.

### Strengths and Weaknesses

To use Atari BASIC effectively, you must know its strengths and weaknesses. With this information, programs can be written that make good use of its assets and features.

The strengths of Atari BASIC are:

- It supports the operating system graphics. Simple BASIC statements

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*This article appears in slightly different form in De Re Atari, which is published by Atari, Inc., and is reproduced with its express permission.*

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can be used to display graphics information on the screen.

- It supports the hardware. BASIC statements such as SOUND, STICK, and PADDLE are simple interfaces to the hardware of the computer.

- It has a simple interface to assembly-language routines through the USR function.

- The BASIC interpreter is in ROM. This prevents accidental modification of the interpreter by the user program.

- It supports the Atari disk operating system (DOS). Specialized calls such as NOTE and POINT (in DOS 2.0S) allow the user to randomly access a disk through the disk operating system.

- It offers peripheral support. Any peripheral recognized by the operating system can be accessed from a BASIC program.

The weaknesses of Atari BASIC are:

- It gives no support of integers. All numbers are stored as 6-byte binary-coded-decimal (BCD) floating-point numbers.

- Mathematical operations are slow. Since all numbers are 6 bytes long, math operations become rather slow.
- It does not allow string arrays. Only one-dimensional strings can be created.

### How Atari BASIC Works

The workings of the BASIC interpreter are summarized as follows:

1. BASIC gets a line of input from the user and converts it into a tokenized form.
2. It then puts this line into a token program.
3. This program is then available for execution.

The details of these operations are discussed in the following four sections:

- The Tokenizing Process
- The Token File Structure
- The Program Execution Process
- System Interaction

### The Tokenizing Process

In simple terms, the tokenization of

a line of code in BASIC looks like this:

1. BASIC gets a line of input.
2. It then checks for legal syntax.
3. During syntax checking, the line is tokenized.
4. The tokenized line is moved into the token program.
5. If the line is in immediate mode, it is executed.

To better understand the tokenizing process, some terms must first be defined:

**Token**—An 8-bit byte containing a value that corresponds to a BASIC keyword or element of syntax.

**Statement**—A complete "sentence" of tokens that causes BASIC to perform a meaningful task. When listed on the same line, statements are separated by colons.

**Line**—One or more statements preceded either by a line number in the range of 0 to 32,767, or an

immediate-mode line with no line number.

**Command**—The first executable token of a statement that tells BASIC to interpret the tokens that follow in a particular way.

**Variable**—A token that is an indirect pointer to its actual value; this is done so that the value can be changed without changing the token.

**Constant**—A 6-byte BCD value preceded by a special token. This value remains unchanged throughout program execution.

**Operator**—Any one of 46 tokens that in some way move or modify the values that follow them.

**Function**—A token that returns a value to the program when executed.

**EOL**—An end-of-line character that has the value 9B hexadecimal.

**BCD**—Binary-coded decimal. This refers to a number that uses the 6502 microprocessor's decimal mode.

BASIC begins the tokenizing process by getting a line of input. This input will be obtained from one of the handlers of the operating system. Normally, it is from the screen editor; however, with the ENTER command (which merges new program lines with an existing program), any device can be specified. The call BASIC issues is a GET RECORD command, and the data returned are ATASCII information terminated by an EOL. (ATASCII is a modified ASCII code used to represent characters and symbols within the Atari computers.) These data are stored by a part of the Atari operating system called the central I/O utility (CIO) into the BASIC input line buffer from locations 580 to 5FF hexadecimal.

After the record is returned, the syntax-checking and tokenizing processes begin. First, BASIC looks for a line number. If one is found, it is converted into a 2-byte integer. If no line number is present, the computer is assumed to be in immediate mode and the line number 8000 hexadecimal is assigned to it. These are the first two tokens of the tokenized line. This line is built in the token output buffer, which is 256 bytes long, and resides at the end of the reserved operating system RAM.

The next token is a dummy byte reserved for the byte count (or *offset*) from the start of this line to the start of the next line. Following this is another dummy byte for the count of the start of this line to the start of the next *statement*. These values are set when tokenization is complete for the line and the statement, respectively. The use of these values is discussed later in the program execution process section.

BASIC now looks for the command of the first statement of the input line. A check is made to determine if this is a valid command by scanning a list of legal commands in ROM. If a match is found, the next byte in the token line becomes the number of the entry in the ROM list that matched.

If at any time an error is found, a syntax error token is assigned to that byte and BASIC stops tokenizing,

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copies the rest of the input buffer in ATASCII format to the token output buffer, and prints the error line.

Assuming a good line, one of seven items can follow the command: a variable, a constant, an operator, a function, a double quote, another statement, or an EOL. BASIC tests to see if the next input character is numeric. If not, it compares that character and those following against the entries of the variable name table. If this is the first line of code entered in the program, no match will be found. The characters are then compared against the function and operator tables. If no match is found there, BASIC assumes that this is a new variable name. Since this is the first variable, it will be assigned the first entry in the variable name table. The characters are copied out of the input buffer and stored into the name table with the most significant bit (MSB) set to a logical 1 on the last byte of the name. Eight bytes are then reserved in the variable value table for this entry. (See the discussion of

the variable value table in the next section.)

The token that ends up in the tokenized line is the variable number minus one with the MSB set. Thus, the token of the first variable entered would be hexadecimal 80, the second would be hexadecimal 81, and so on up to hexadecimal FF, for a total of 128 unique variable numbers.

If a function is found, its entry number in the operator function table is assigned to the token. Functions require certain sequences of parameters; these are contained in syntax tables. If they are not matched, a syntax error will result.

If an operator is found, a token is given its table entry number. Since operators can follow each other in a rather complex fashion (such as multiple parentheses), the syntax checking of them is a bit complicated.

In the case of the double quotes, BASIC assumes that a character string is following, assigns a hexadecimal 0F to the output token, and reserves a dummy byte for the string

length. The characters are moved from the input buffer into the output buffer until the second set of quotes is found. The string-length byte is then set to the character count.

If the next characters in the input buffer are numeric, BASIC converts them into a 6-byte BCD constant. A hexadecimal 0E token is put in the output buffer, followed by the 6-byte constant.

When a colon is encountered, a hexadecimal 14 token is inserted in the output buffer, and the offset from the start of the line is stored in the dummy byte that was reserved for the count to the start of the next statement. At this point, another dummy byte is reserved and the process goes back to get a command.

When the EOL is found, a hexadecimal 16 token is stored and the offset from the start of the line is put in the dummy byte for the line offset. At this point, tokenization is complete and BASIC moves the token line into the token program. First, it searches the program for that line number. If

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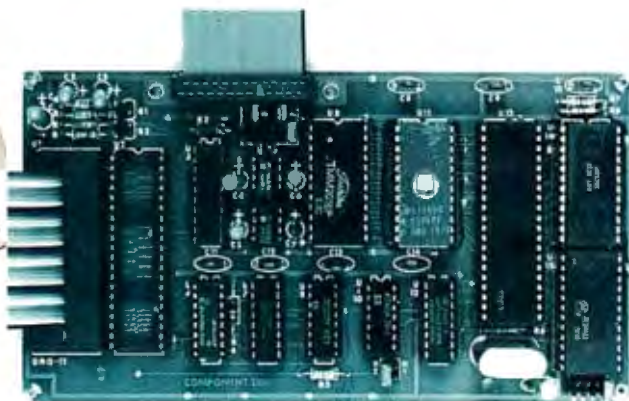
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the same number is found, the computer replaces the old line with the new one. If it is not found, the computer inserts the new line in the correct numerical sequence. In both cases, the data following the line are moved either up or down in memory to allow for an expanding and contracting program size.

BASIC now checks to see if the tokenized line is an immediate-mode line. If so, that line is executed according to the methods described in the interpretive process; if not, BASIC goes back to get another line of input.

If at any time during the tokenizing process the length of the token line exceeds 256 bytes, an Error 14 message (line too long) is sent to the screen and BASIC goes back to get the next line of input.

An example line of input and its token form are shown in figure 1. Table 1 shows the token values for Atari BASIC.

### The Token File Structure

The token file contains two major segments: a group of zero-page pointers that point into the token file, and the actual token file itself. The zero-page pointers are 2-byte values that point to various sections of the token file. There are nine 2-byte pointers in locations 80 to 91 hexadecimal. The textbox on page 112 gives a list of the pointers and the sections of the token file they reference.

### The Program Execution Process

Executing a line of code involves reading the tokens created during the

tokenization process. Each token has a particular meaning that causes BASIC to execute a specific series of operations. The method of doing this requires BASIC to get one token at a time from the token program and process it. Since the token is an index into a jump table of routines, a PRINT token points indirectly to a PRINT processing routine. When that processing is complete, BASIC returns to get the next token. The pointer used to fetch each token is called STMCUR and is at locations 8A and 8B hexadecimal.

The first line of code executed in a program is the immediate-mode line. This is usually a RUN or GOTO. In the case of the RUN, BASIC gets the first line of tokens from the statement table (tokenized program) and processes it. If all the code is in-line, BASIC merely executes consecutive lines.

If a GOTO is encountered, the line to go to must be found. The statement table contains a partially linked list of line numbers and statements. The lowest line number is first, followed by increasing line numbers up to the largest. If a line somewhere in the middle of the table is needed, the following process occurs.

The address of the first line is found in the STMTAB pointer at hexadecimal 88 and 89. This is stored in a temporary pointer. The first 2 bytes of the first line are its line number. This number is compared to the requested line number. If the first number is less, BASIC gets the next line by adding the third byte of the first line to the temporary pointer.

THE LINE:

10 LET X=1 : PRINT X

ITS TOKENIZED REPRESENTATION:

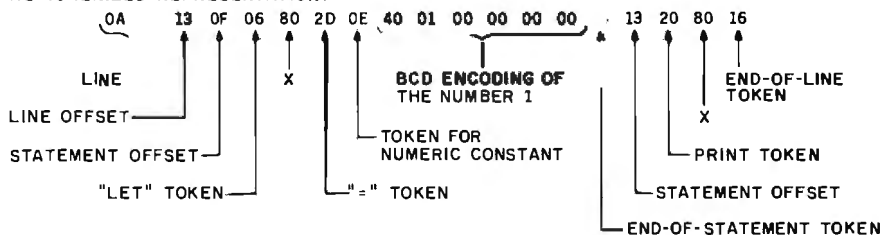


Figure 1: A line of Atari BASIC in tokenized form. The tokenized form of the line is the one stored in memory.

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(a) Commands			(b) Operators			(c) Functions		
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00	0	REM	0E	14	[numeric constant]	3D	61	STR\$
01	1	DATA	0F	15	[string constant]	3E	62	CHR\$
02	2	INPUT	10	16	[not used]	3F	63	USR
03	3	COLOR	11	17	[not used]	40	64	ASC
04	4	LIST	12	18	,	41	65	VAL
05	5	ENTER	13	19	\$	42	66	LEN
06	6	LET	14	20	: [statement end]	43	67	ADR
07	7	IF	15	21	;	44	68	ATN
08	8	FOR	16	22	[line end]	45	69	COS
09	9	NEXT	17	23	GOTO	46	70	PEEK
0A	10	GOTO	18	24	GOSUB	47	71	SIN
0B	11	GO TO	19	25	TO	48	72	RND
0C	12	GOSUB	1A	26	STEP	49	73	FRE
0D	13	TRAP	1B	27	THEN	4A	74	EXP
0E	14	BYE	1C	28	#	4B	75	LOG
0F	15	CONT	1D	29	< =	4C	76	CLOG
10	16	COM	1E	30	< >	4D	77	SQR
11	17	CLOSE	1F	31	> =	4E	78	SGN
12	18	CLR	20	32	<	4F	79	ABS
13	19	DEG	21	33	>	50	80	INT
14	20	DIM	22	34	=	51	81	PADDLE
15	21	END	23	35	*	52	82	STICK
16	22	NEW	24	36	*	53	83	PTRIG
17	23	OPEN	25	37	+	54	84	STRIG
18	24	LOAD	26	38	-			
19	25	SAVE	27	39	/			
1A	26	STATUS	28	40	NOT			
1B	27	NOTE	29	41	OR			
1C	28	POINT	2A	42	AND			
1D	29	XIO	2B	43	(			
1E	30	ON	2C	44	)			
1F	31	POKE	2D	45	= [arithmetic assignment]			
20	32	PRINT	2E	46	= [string assignment]			
21	33	RAD	2F	47	< =			
22	34	READ	30	48	< >			
23	35	RESTORE	31	49	> =			
24	36	RETURN	32	50	<			
25	37	RUN	33	51	>			
26	38	STOP	34	52	=			
27	39	POP	35	53	+			
28	40	?	36	54	-			
29	41	GET	37	55	( [string left parenthesis]			
2A	42	PUT	38	56	( [array left parenthesis]			
2B	43	GRAPHICS	39	57	( [DIM array left parenthesis]			
2C	44	PLOT	3A	58	( [function left parenthesis]			
2D	45	POSITION	3B	59	( [DIM string left parenthesis]			
2E	46	DOS	3C	60	, [array comma]			
2F	47	DRAWTO						
30	48	SETCOLOR						
31	49	LOCATE						
32	50	SOUND						
33	51	LPRINT						
34	52	CSAVE						
35	53	CLOAD						
36	54	[IMPLIED LET]						
37	55	ERROR— [SYNTAX]						

Table 1: A table of token values for Atari BASIC. Table 1a shows the interpretation of a given value as a BASIC command token. Table 1b shows the interpretation of a value as a BASIC operator token. Table 1c shows the interpretation of a value as a BASIC function token. The interpretation of a token value varies with its position in the line.



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IBM 3033	Mainframe	VS2-10RVYL	Stanford BASIC	10
Seattle Computer System 2	Micro	MS-DOS	Microsoft BASIC (C)	33
Digital Equipment PDP 11/70	Mini	n/a	BASIC (I)	45
Prime 550	Mainframe	PRIMOS	BASIC V16.4 (I)	63
Digital Equipment PDP-10	Mainframe	TOPS-10	BASIC (I)	65
IBM System 34	Mainframe	Release 05	BASIC (I)	129
TEI System 48	Micro	MAGIC 1.0	Microsoft BASIC (C)	178
Hewlett-Packard HP3000	Mini	Time Share	BASIC (I)	250
Seattle Computer System 2	Micro	MS-DOS	Microsoft BASIC (I)	310
Alpha Micro AM-100/T	Micro	AMOS 4.3a	Alpha BASIC (SC)	317
Digital Equipment PDP 11/45	Mini	n/a	BASIC (I)	330
Data General NOVA 3	Mini	Time Share	BASIC 5.32	517
Ohio Scientific C4-P	Micro	OS65D 3.2	Level 1 BASIC (I)	680
North Star Floating Point	Micro	NSDOS	NorthStar BASIC (I)	685
Radio Shack TRS-80 II	Micro	TRSDOS 1.2	BASIC (I)	792
Apple II +	Micro	DOS 3.2	Applesoft II (I)	960
Cromemco System 3	Micro	CDOS	32K BASIC (I)	1074
Commodore Pet 2001	Micro	n/a	Microsoft BASIC (I)	1374
IBM 5100	Micro	n/a	BASIC (I)	1951
Vector MZ	Micro	n/a	Micropolis BASIC (I)	2251

\* C = Compiler; I = Interpreter. Times (except for Seattle Computer) taken from August 1981 issue of Interface Age.

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The temporary pointer will be pointing to the second line. Again, the first 2 bytes of this new line are compared to the requested line. If they are less, the third byte is added to the pointer. If a line number does match, the contents of the temporary pointer are moved into STMCUR and BASIC fetches the next token from the new line. Should the requested line number not be found, an Error 12 (line not found) is generated.

The GOSUB involves more processing than the GOTO. The line-finding routine is the same, but before BASIC goes to that line, it sets up an entry in the run-time stack. It allocates 4 bytes at the end of the stack and stores a 0 in the first byte to indicate a GOSUB stack entry. It then stores the line number it was on when the call was made into the next 2 bytes of the stack. The final byte contains the offset in bytes from the start of that line to where the GOSUB token was found. BASIC then executes the line it looked up. When the RETURN is found, the entry on the stack is pulled off, and BASIC returns to the calling line.

The FOR command causes BASIC to allocate 16 bytes on the run-time stack. The first 6 bytes are the limit the variable can reach in 6-byte BCD format. The second 6 bytes are the step, in the same format. Following these, BASIC stores the variable number (MSB set) of the counting variable. It then stores the present line number (2 bytes) and the offset into the line. The rest of the line is then executed.

When BASIC finds the NEXT command, it looks at the last entry on the stack. It makes sure that the variable referenced by the NEXT is the same as the one on the stack and checks if the counter has reached or exceeded the limit. If not, BASIC returns to the line with the FOR statement and continues execution. If the limit was reached, the FOR entry is pulled off the stack and execution continues from that point.

When an expression is evaluated, the operators are put onto an operator stack and then pulled off one at a time and evaluated. The

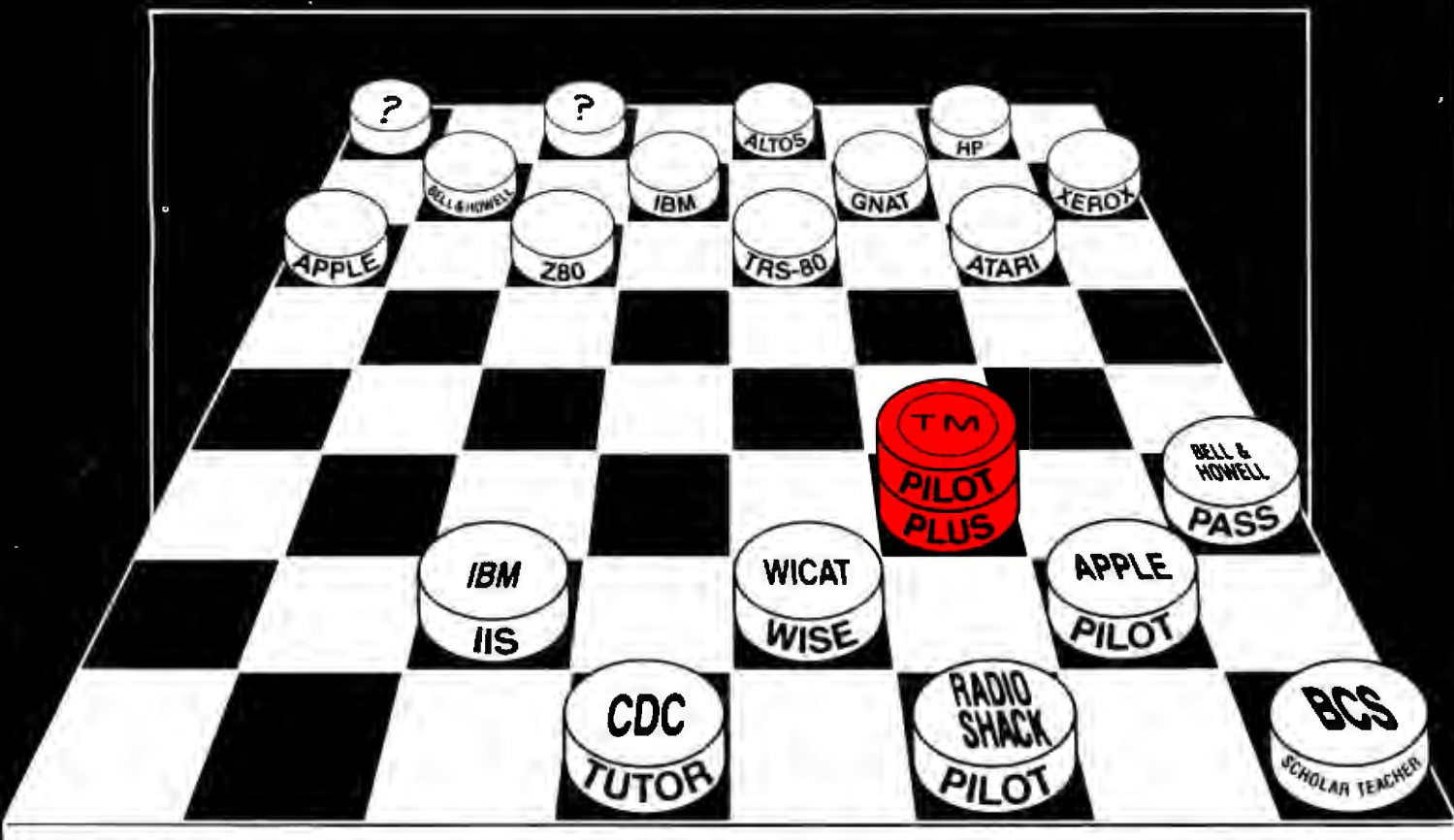
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# IIAT

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BASIC Command	Operating System IOCB Parameters
OPEN #1,12,0,"E:"	IOCB = 1 Command = 3 (OPEN) Aux1 = 12 (Input/Output) Aux2 = 0 Buffer Address = ADR("E:")
GET #1,X	IOCB = 1 Command = 7 (Get Characters) Buffer Length = 0 Character returned in accumulator
PUT #1,X	IOCB = 1 Command = 11 (Put Characters) Buffer Length = 0 Character output through accumulator
INPUT #1,A\$	IOCB = 1 Command = 5 (Get Record) Buffer Length = Length of A\$ (not over 256) Buffer Address = Input Line Buffer
PRINT #1, A\$	IOCB = 1 BASIC uses a special put byte vector in the IOCB to talk directly to the handler.
XIO 18,#6,12,0,"S:"	IOCB = 6 Command = 18 (Special—Fill) Aux1 = 12 Aux2 = 0

**Table 2:** Examples of BASIC I/O commands and the corresponding parameters that are passed to the operating system IOCBs (input/output control blocks).

order in which the operators are put onto the stack can either be implied, in which case BASIC looks up the operator's precedence from a ROM table, or the order can be explicitly stated by the placement of parentheses.

Pressing the BREAK key at any time causes the operating system to set a flag to indicate this occurrence. BASIC checks this flag after each token is processed. If it finds it has been set, it stores the line number at which this occurred, prints a "STOPPED AT LINE XXXX" message, clears the BREAK flag, and waits for user input. At this point, the user could type CONT and program execution would continue at the next line.

### System Interaction

BASIC communicates with the operating system primarily through the use of I/O calls to the central I/O utility. Table 2 gives a list of user BASIC calls and the corresponding operating system IOCBs. (IOCB stands for "input/output control block." An IOCB is a table of information used to control information flow between the computer and either a disk file or I/O device.)

When a BASIC token program is SAVED or CSAVED to a device, two blocks of information are written. The first block consists of seven of the nine zero-page pointers that BASIC uses to maintain the token file. These are LOMEM through STARP (see textbox). One change is made to these pointers when they are written out: the value of LOMEM is subtracted from each of the 2-byte pointers, and these new values are written to the device. Thus, the first 2 bytes written are 0,0.

The second block of information written consists of the following token file sections: the variable name table, the variable value table, the token program, and the immediate-mode line.

When this program is LOADED or CLOADED into memory, BASIC looks at the operating system variable MEMLO and adds its value to each of the 2-byte zero-page pointers as they are read from the device. These

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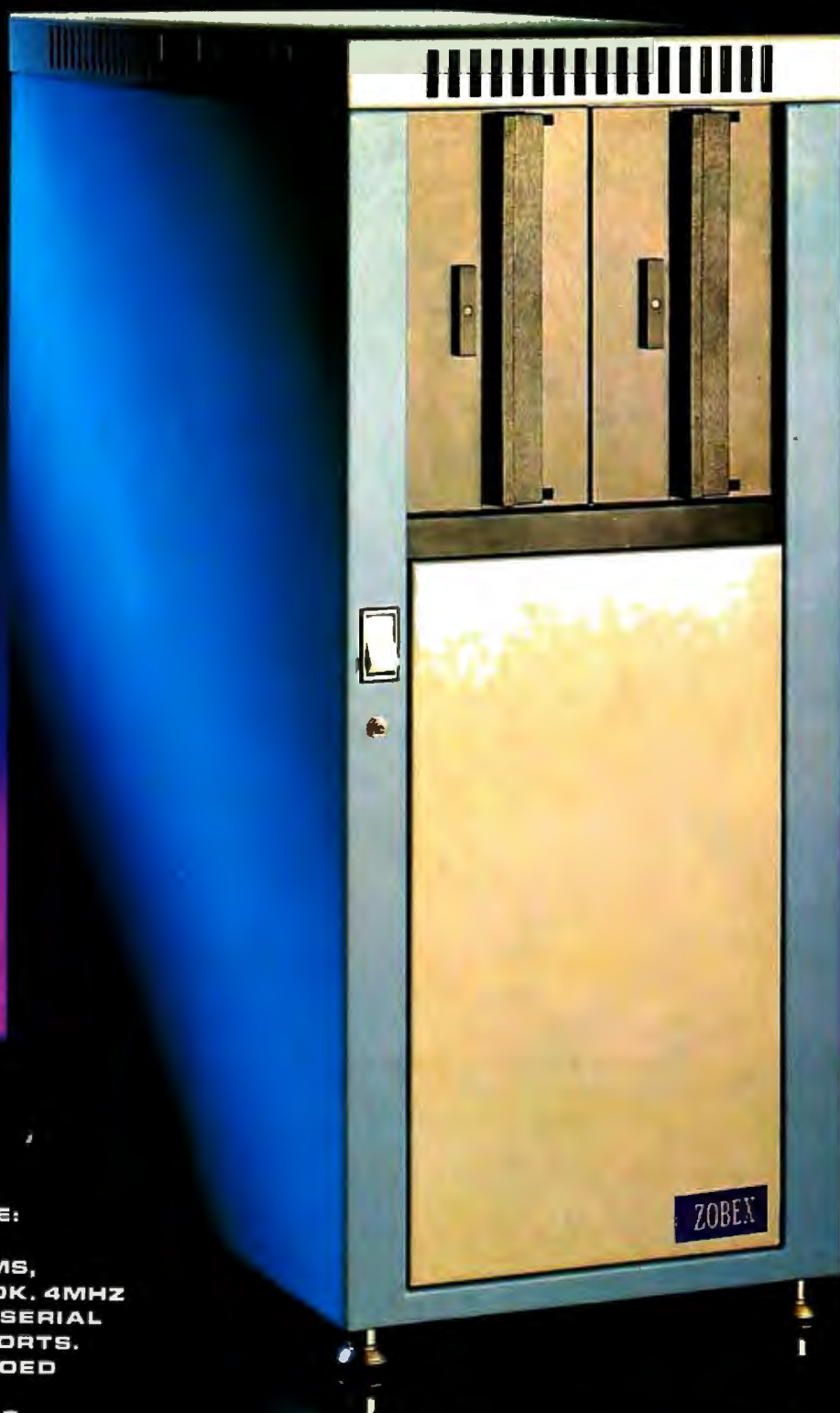
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pointers are placed back on page zero. The values of RUNSTK and MEMTOP are then set to the value in STARP. (See figure 2 for the locations of these and other pointers.)

Next, 256 bytes are reserved in memory above the value of MEMLO to allocate space for the token output buffer. Then, the token file information, consisting of the variable name table through the immediate-mode line, is read in. These data are placed in memory immediately following the token output buffer.

### Improving Program Performance


Program performance can be improved in two ways. First, the execution time can be decreased (it will run faster); second, the amount of space required can be decreased, allowing it to use less RAM. To attain these two goals, the following lists can be used as guidelines. The methods of improvement in each list are primarily arranged in order of decreasing effectiveness. Therefore, the method at the top of a list will have more impact than one at the bottom.

The following methods will help speed up a BASIC program:

- Recode—Because BASIC is not a structured language, the code written in it tends to be inefficient. After many revisions, it becomes even worse. Thus, the time spent to restructure the code is worthwhile.
- Check algorithm logic—Make sure that the code to execute a process is as efficient as possible.
- Put frequently called subroutines and FOR/NEXT loops at the start of the program—Since BASIC starts at the beginning of a program to look for a line number, any line references near the end take longer to reach.
- For frequently called operations within a loop, use in-line code rather than subroutines—The program speed can be improved here since BASIC spends time adding and removing entries from the run-time stack.
- Make the most frequently changing loop of a nested set the deepest—In this way, the run-time stack will be altered the fewest number of times.
- Simplify floating-point calculations within the loop—If a result is obtained by multiplying a constant by a counter, time can be saved by changing the operation to the addition of a constant.
- Set up loops as multiple statements on one line—In this way, the BASIC interpreter will not have to get the next line to continue the loop.
- Disable the screen display—If visual information is not important for a period of time, up to a 30-percent time savings can be made with a POKE 559,0. Save the previous value in location 559 so you can later restore the video output.
- Use a coarser graphics mode or a short display list—If a full screen display is not necessary, up to a 25-percent time savings can be made by causing the computer to spend less time on video display.
- Use assembly code—Time savings can be made by encoding loops in assembly language and using the USR function.

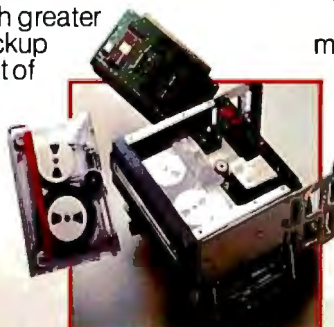
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- **Recode**—As mentioned previously, restructuring the program makes it more efficient. It also saves space.
- **Remove remarks**—Remarks are stored as ATASCII data and merely take up space in the running program.
- **Replace a constant used three times or more with a variable**—BASIC allocates 7 bytes for a constant, but only 1 for a variable reference. Therefore, 6 bytes can be saved each time a constant is replaced with a variable assigned to that constant's value.
- **Initialize variables with a READ statement**—A data statement is stored in ATASCII code, 1 byte per character, whereas an assignment statement requires 7 bytes for one constant.
- **Try to convert numbers used only**

once and twice to arithmetic combinations of predefined variables—An example is to define Z1 to equal 1 and Z2 to equal 2; if the number 3 is required, replace it with the expression Z1 + Z2.

- **Set frequently used line numbers (in GOSUB and GOTO) to predefined variables**—If the line 100 is used in 50 different places, approximately 300 bytes can be saved by equating Z100 to 100 and referencing Z100.

- **Keep the number of variables to a minimum**—Each new variable entry requires 8 more bytes in the variable value table and a few bytes for its name.

- **Clean up the value and name tables**—Because the variable value and name tables are normally saved with the BASIC program, variable entries continue to take up space even

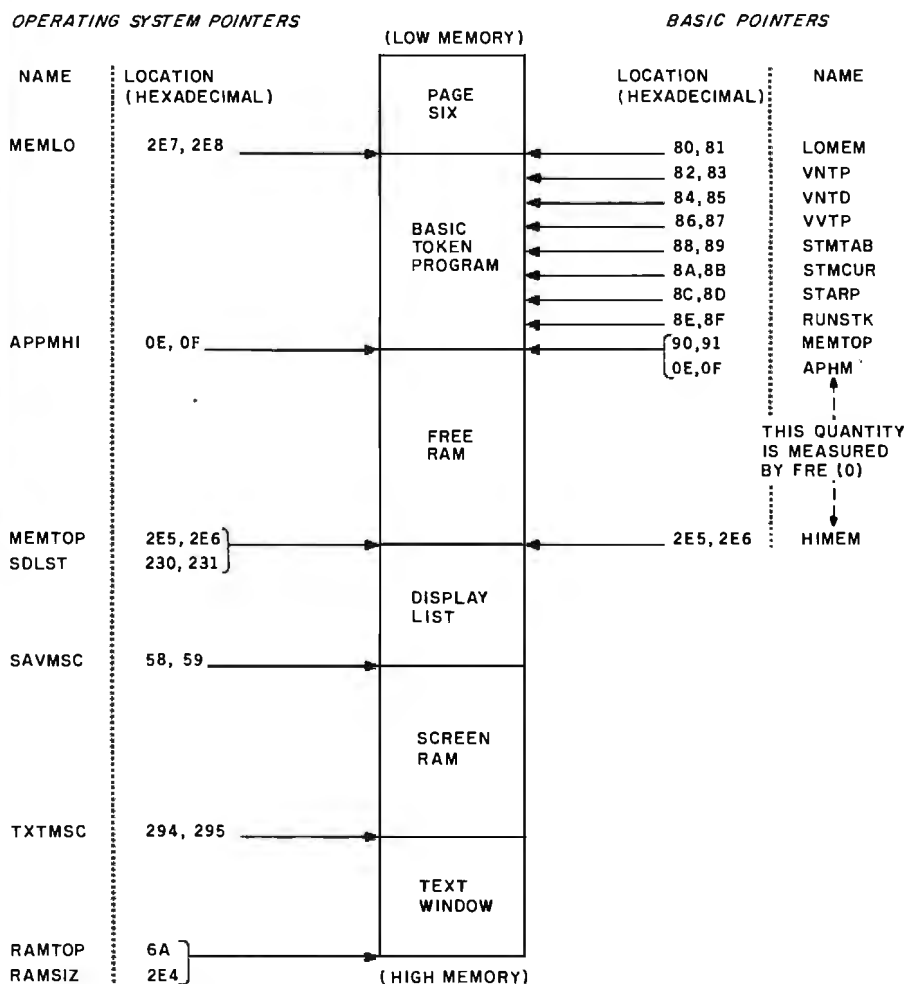


Figure 2: A list of pointers used by BASIC and the Atari operating system to keep track of memory usage. These pointers are described in greater detail in the operating system section of the Atari Personal Computer System Operating System User's Manual and Hardware Manual.



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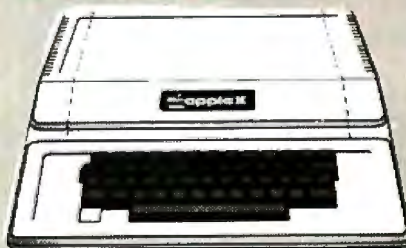
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after all references to them are removed from the program. To delete the entries, LIST the program to disk or cassette, type NEW, and ENTER the program. (Unlike SAVE or CSAVE, LIST stores the program as a file of characters and ENTER reads the program in as if it had been typed in from the keyboard.)

- Keep variable names as short as possible—Each variable name is stored in the name table as ATASCII information. The shorter the names, the shorter the table.

- Replace text used repeatedly with strings—On screens with a lot of text, space can be saved by assigning a string to a commonly used set of characters.

- Initialize strings with assignment statements—An assignment of a string with data in quotes requires less space than a READ statement and a CHR\$ function.

- Concatenate lines into multiple statements—Three bytes can be saved each time two lines are converted into two statements on one line.

- Replace once-used subroutines with in-line code—The GOSUB and RETURN statements waste bytes if used only once.

- Replace integer numeric arrays with strings if the data values fall between 0 and 255 (or if the data can be scaled to that range)—Numeric array entries require 6 bytes each. However, each number can be reduced to one character by using the CHR\$ function; it can later be restored with the ASC function.

- Replace SETCOLOR statements with POKE commands—This saves 6 bytes per occurrence.

- Use cursor-control characters rather than POSITION statements—The POSITION statement requires 15 bytes for the x and y parameters, whereas the cursor-editing characters are 1 byte each.

- Delete lines of code via program control—See the next section on advanced programming techniques.

- Modify the string/array pointer to load predefined data—SAVE and CSAVE save the part of the token file from VNTP up to STARP. By changing the value in STARP to point to

the end of the data, string and array information can be saved.

- Small assembly-language routines can be stored in USR calls—An example would be:

```
X=USR(ADR("hhh□LV□"),16)
```

(The boxes represent inverse video characters.) Eight bytes are saved by not placing the string in a named string variable.

- Chain programs—An example would be an initialization routine that is run first, then loads and runs the main program.

### Advanced Applications

An understanding of the fundamentals of Atari BASIC makes it possible to write some interesting applications. These can be strictly BASIC operations, or they can also involve features of the operating system. The following paragraphs give examples of three such techniques.

*String initialization*—The program in listing 1 sets all the bytes of a string of any length to the same value. BASIC copies the first byte of the

*Text continued on page 118*

**Listing 1: Quick string manipulation using the Atari BASIC substring function. This program will initialize every character of the string A\$ to the value "A".**

```
10 REM STRING INITIALIZATION
20 DIM A$(1000)
30 A$(1)="A":A$(1000)="A"
40 A$(2)=A$
```

**Listing 2: Modification of an Atari BASIC program under program control. By using a special "forced read" mode, information on the screen can be automatically read into BASIC without user intervention. In this program, this ability is used to delete lines 70 through 90 while the program is being run.**

```
10 REM DELETE LINE EXAMPLE
20 GRAPHICS 0:POSITION 2,4
30 ? 70:? 80:? 90:? "CONT"
40 POSITION 2,0
50 POKE 842,13:STOP
60 POKE 842,12
70 REM THESE LINES
80 REM WILL BE
90 REM DELETED
```



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## Atari BASIC Zero-Page Pointers

Name	Pointer Location (hex)	Part of Token File Pointed To
LOMEM	80,81	Token output buffer—The buffer BASIC uses to tokenize one line of code. It is 256 bytes long and resides at the end of the operating system's allocated RAM.
VNTP	82,83	Variable name table—A list of all the variable names that have been entered in the program. They are stored as ATASCII characters, each new name stored in the order it was entered. Three types of name entries exist: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Scalar variables—MSB (most significant bit) set on last character in name.</li> <li>2. String variables—last character is a "\$" with the MSB set.</li> <li>3. Array variables—last character is a "(" with the MSB set.</li> </ol>
VNTD	84,85	Dummy end of the variable name table—BASIC uses this pointer to indicate the end of the name table. When there are less than 128 variables, this normally points to a dummy zero byte. When 128 variables are present, this points to the last byte of the last variable name.
VVTP	86,87	Variable value table—This table contains current information on each variable. For each variable in the name table, 8 bytes are reserved in the value table. The information for each variable type is:

Byte Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Scalar</b>	00	Var#	6-byte BCD constant					
<b>Array</b> (explicitly dimensioned) (undimensioned)	41 40	Var#	Offset from STARP(8C,8D)		first DIM + 1		second DIM + 1	
<b>String</b> (explicitly dimensioned) (undimensioned)	81 80	Var#	Offset from STARP(8C,8D)		Length		DIM	

A scalar variable contains a numeric value. An example is X=1. The scalar is X and its value is 1, stored in 6-byte BCD format. An array is composed of numeric elements stored in the string/array area and has one entry in the value table. A string, composed of character elements in the string/array area, also has one entry in the table.

The first byte of each value entry indicates the type of variable: 00 for a scalar, 40 for an array, and 80 for a string. If the array or string has been dimensioned, the least significant bit (LSB) is set on the first byte.

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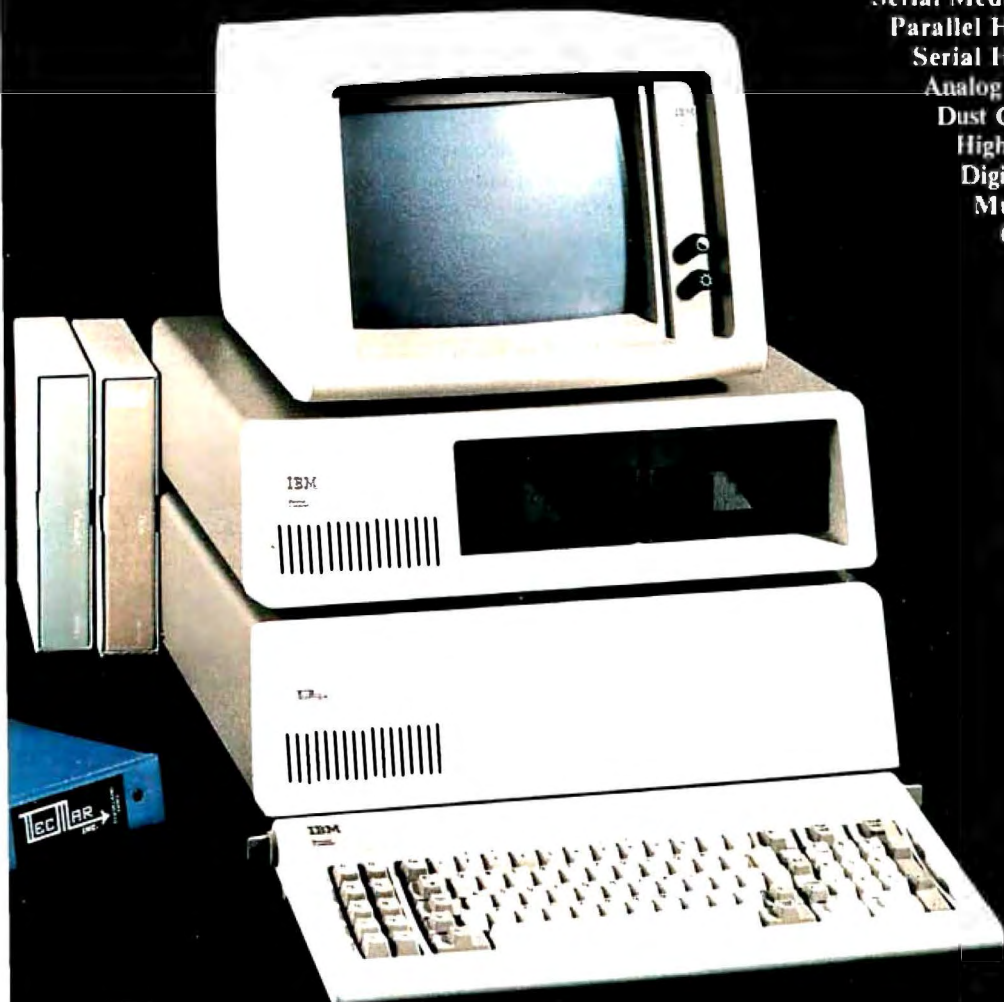
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**STMTAB 88,89** Statement table—This block of data includes all the lines of code entered by the user and tokenized by BASIC. It also includes the immediate-mode line. The format of these lines is described in figure 1.

**STMCUR 8A,8B** Current statement—This pointer is used by BASIC to reference particular tokens within a line of the statement table. When BASIC is waiting for input, this pointer is set to the beginning of the immediate-mode line.

**STARP 8C,8D** String/Array area—This block contains all the string and array data. String characters are stored as 1-byte ATASCII entries. Therefore, a string of 20 characters will require 20 bytes. Arrays are stored with 6-byte BCD numbers for each element. A 10-element array requires 60 bytes.

This area is allocated and subsequently enlarged by each dimension statement encountered, the amount being equal to the size of a string dimension or six times the size of an array dimension.

**RUNSTK 8E,8F** Run-time stack—This software stack contains GOSUB and FOR/NEXT entries. The GOSUB entry consists of 4 bytes. The first is a 0 byte indicating GOSUB, followed by the 2-byte integer line number on which the call occurred. This is followed by the offset into that line so that the RETURN can come back and execute the next statement.

The FOR/NEXT entry contains 16 bytes. The first is the limit the counter variable can reach. The second byte is the step or counter increment. Each of these quantities is in 6-byte BCD format. The thirteenth byte is the counter variable number with the MSB set. The fourteenth and fifteenth bytes are the line number; the sixteenth is the line offset to the FOR statement.

**MEMTOP 90,91** Top of application RAM—This is the end of the user program. Program expansion can occur from this point to the end of free RAM, which is defined by the start of the display list. The FRE function in BASIC returns the amount of free RAM by subtracting MEMTOP from HIMEM (pointed to by locations hexadecimal 2E5 and 2E6). Note that the BASIC MEMTOP is not the same as the OS variable called MEMTOP.



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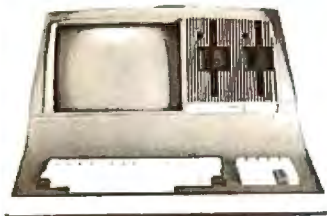
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**Listing 3:** Quick manipulation of a graphics player within Atari BASIC. By setting a string variable to point to the 512-byte area reserved for a player and manipulating that string, a player can be moved around the screen faster than is otherwise possible in BASIC. This program creates a small rectangle that glides across the video screen, changing direction when it nears the boundary of the video display.

```

100 REM PLAYER/MISSILE EXAMPLE
110 DIM A$(512),B$(20)
120 X=X+1:READ A:IF A<>-1 THEN B$(X,X)=CHR$(A):GOTO 120
130 DATA 0,255,129,129,129,129,129,129,129,129,129,255,0,-1
140 REM B$ CONTAINS PATTERN FOR PLAYER SHAPED LIKE SMALL BOX
2000 POKE 559,62:POKE 704,88
2020 I=PEEK(106)-16:POKE 54279,I
2030 POKE 53277,3:POKE 710,224
2040 VTAB=PEEK(134)+PEEK(135)*256:REM VALUE OF VVTP POINTER
2050 ATAB=PEEK(140)+PEEK(141)*256:REM VALUE OF STARP POINTER
2060 OFFS=I*256+1024-ATAB
2070 HI=INT(OFFS/256):LO=OFFS-HI*256
2090 POKE VTAB+2,LO:POKE VTAB+3,HI:REM A$ POINTS TO P/M AREA
3000 Y=60:Z=100:V=1:H=1
4000 A$(Y,Y+11)=B$:POKE 53248,Z:REM VERT AND HORIZ POSITION CHANGED
4010 Y=Y+V:Z=Z+H
4020 IF Y>213 OR Y<33 THEN V=-V
4030 IF Z>206 OR Z<49 THEN H=-H
4420 GOTO 4000
    
```

Text continued from page 110:

source string into the first byte of the destination string, then the second, third, and so on. By making the destination string the second byte of the source (A\$(2) refers to the substring of A\$ from its second through its last character), the same character can be stored throughout the entire string.

*Delete lines of code*—By using a feature of the operating system, a program such as listing 2 can delete or modify lines of code within itself. The screen editor can be set to accept data from the screen without user input. The POKE in line 50 causes the Atari screen editor device to do a "forced read" of the information on the screen, while the POKE in line 60 restores control of the computer to the keyboard. (For more information, see the section on the screen editor within the "I/O Subsystem" chapter of the *Atari Personal Computer System Operating System User's Manual and Hardware Manual*.) Thus, by first setting up the screen, positioning the cursor to the top, and then stopping the program, BASIC gets the commands that have been printed on the screen.

*Player/missile graphics with strings*—A fast way to move player/missile graphics data is shown in listing 3. This program places a small box on the screen (a player) and

causes it to bounce around the screen. A dimensioned string A\$ has its string/array area offset value changed to point to the player/missile graphics area. Writing to this string with an assignment statement now writes data into the player/missile area at assembly-language rates.

In particular, the first statement in line 4000 moves the player image in string B\$ up or down the vertical "strip" that the player occupies. The second statement changes the horizontal position of the "strip." When the box reaches the vertical limits of 33 or 213 (line 4020) or the horizontal limits of 49 or 206 (line 4030), the direction of the box movement is reversed.

### Next Month

We will next take a look at the sound-generating capabilities of the Atari 400 and 800 computers. ■

More detailed information on several of the subjects discussed here is contained in the *Atari Personal Computer System Operating System User's Manual and Hardware Manual*. This manual (part C016555) can be ordered for \$27 plus \$3 shipping and handling from Atari Customer Service, 1346 Bordeaux Dr., Sunnyvale, CA 94086. California residents must add 6½% sales tax.



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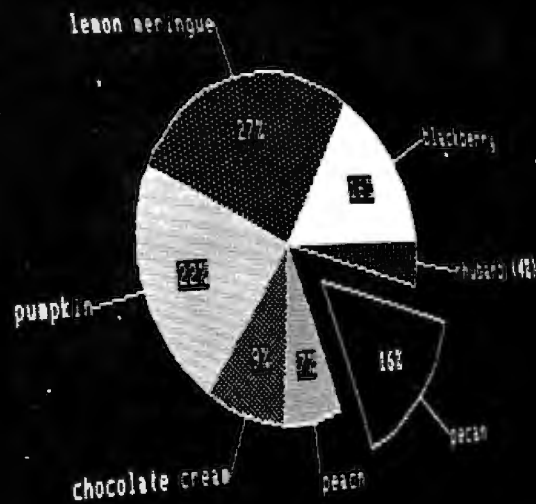
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# The Input/Output Primer

## Part 1: What Is I/O?

---

Steve Leibson  
Auto-trol Technology Corporation  
12500 North Washington St.  
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Denver, CO 80233

---

A modern computer can process incredible amounts of information or make thousands of decisions each second. Without communication to the outside world, however, the computer's work is of little use. Here's where input/output comes in; it links the computer to operators or processes that require its problem-solving powers.

Input/Output (I/O) is the term used to describe communication with the outside world. To describe the various means used to effect these communications, I'll start with the core of the system, the computer itself, then work outward toward the rest of the world.

A general-purpose computer has two main components: processor and memory. The processor, the system's engine, follows sequences of instructions that cause it to process data. Instructions and data are stored in memory for the processor's use.

Three sets of electrical lines, called *buses*, link the processor and memory: the address bus, the data bus, and the control bus. Computer memory is organized into thousands of locations, each with a unique address and the capability of storing one piece of data or one instruction in a

---

*This article is the first in Steve Leibson's six-part series, The Input/Output Primer. The series will explain the way in which computers talk with the world. Upcoming articles will discuss interrupts and direct memory access; parallel and HPIB (GPIB) interfaces; BCD and serial interfaces; character codes; interrupts, buffers, grounds, and signal degradation. "An I/O Glossary," which follows this article, is a valuable reference for the entire series.*

---

sequence. The processor differentiates between instructions and data.

The processor can access information in memory by placing the proper signals on the address bus. These signals represent an address that specifies the memory location of interest to the processor. The processor must also signify whether it wishes to extract information from the selected location (to read) or to place information in it (to write).

---

### **The advantage of memory-mapped I/O: existing processor instructions serve the dual purpose of interfacing to memory and to I/O devices.**

---

This signaling is performed on the control bus, which also contains signal lines that synchronize the processor and memory. In read and write operations, information passes between memory and processor over a data bus.

Since data *and* instructions pass over the data bus, the processor must correctly interpret the information. The processor's internal timing cycles enable it to distinguish data from instructions. To obtain its next instruction, the processor performs an *instruction fetch*. Then the processor performs operations necessary to execute the instruction.

The location currently being accessed for instructions is held in a register or *program counter* within the processor. The instruction ad-

ressed by the program counter may cause the processor to access memory again, this time to obtain data or to place data in memory. Such operations result from execution of *memory reference instructions*.

We've now described all the computer operations needed to run a program: the computer can obtain instructions from memory, access memory for data, process data, and place processed data back into memory. Two questions now arise: how do the program and data get into the memory, and how does the operator obtain the results of the processing? The answer: through the input/output devices.

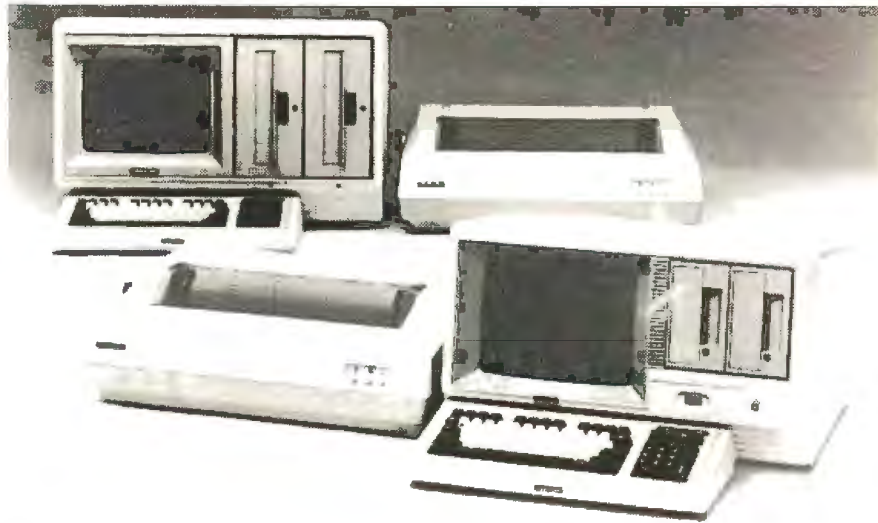
A complete computer system, such as a Hewlett-Packard desktop computer, is not composed of a processor and memory alone. Making a system requires adding peripheral devices such as a keyboard, display, printer, and magnetic tape unit. These peripheral devices connect the computer to the outside world. The keyboard, display, and printer allow communications with a human operator, while the tape storage device provides storage and retrieval of programs and data.

How are peripheral devices connected to the processor/memory combination inside the computer? Two methods are currently in use. The first places these devices on the memory bus already discussed; peripheral devices thus "appear" to the processor as memory locations. The processor can send data to, or obtain data from, the peripherals by using memory-reference instructions. This approach is called *memory-mapped I/O* because it allocates some



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portion of computer memory space to peripheral devices. The Motorola 6800 and 68000 microprocessors use memory-mapped I/O.

The advantage of memory-mapped I/O is that existing processor instructions serve the dual purpose of interfacing to memory and to I/O devices. The disadvantage is that the full range of memory is not available for program and data storage. In other words, memory-mapped I/O reduces the computer's maximum memory size. For 8-bit microprocessors with only about 64,000 possible memory locations, this loss of available memory can be a real limitation.

The Intel 8080 and Zilog Z80 microprocessors use a slightly different scheme. I/O devices are connected to the processor by the memory data bus, but special I/O instructions and signals on the control bus are used for the I/O process. Full memory capacity is available to the processor because special I/O addressing is used. Though the I/O devices are on the memory bus, they are in I/O space rather than in memory space. Figure 1 illustrates how I/O devices are connected to processors on the memory bus.

The second method of implementing I/O in a computer is to create a totally new bus, the I/O bus, which resembles the memory bus. The I/O bus has an address bus (called the *peripheral-address bus* to differentiate it from the *memory-address bus*), a second set of data lines, and a peripheral-control bus. The signals on the I/O bus may or may not

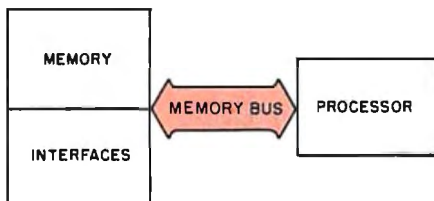


Figure 1: A computer system with memory-mapped I/O (input/output). The I/O interfaces communicate with the processor over its memory bus. As a result, the processor has less memory space available for its own use, but there's no need for I/O instructions in its instruction set.

resemble those of the memory bus. This system has the advantage of full memory capability but pays the price of creating a new set of instructions, called *I/O instructions*, and a second bus, the I/O bus. Figure 2 shows an I/O bus system.

Let's briefly discuss instructions before continuing. The memory-reference and I/O instructions belong to a class of instructions called *processor* or *machine* instructions. This class of instructions controls computer operations at the very lowest level. Each instruction can initiate only the simplest tasks, such as obtaining one piece of information from memory or dispatching one character to a peripheral device.

Programmers would face a tremendous task if they had to solve all problems by writing programs at this level of complexity. Therefore, the computer supplier usually provides a systems program or operating system which, in effect, provides a new set of instructions with far greater power. The new set of instructions is called a *high-level language* because the instructions, now referred to as *statements*, allow programming at a much higher level of complexity.

### Digital Signals

We've briefly discussed the sets of lines called buses and have stated that the processor and other systems components send signals along these buses. Buses, of course, consist of metallic carriers upon which voltages may be impressed and currents made to flow.

The simplest signal that might travel along such a conductor is the presence or absence of voltage or current flow. This is a *binary* signal because it can assume only two states: present or absent. With a voltage-related signal, the voltage either is or isn't there: the voltage is either *k* volts or zero volts. Voltages

are measured with reference to a zero point, usually called *ground*, which is often a heavy conductor interconnecting all components in a computer system.

Binary signals are the primary means of communication in computer systems because the circuitry required to generate and detect mere presence or absence of a signal is much simpler to construct than circuits concerned with "how much" signal is present. Simplified circuitry allows construction of highly complex processors because binary circuits require much less space than other types. This is the key to construction of LSI (large-scale integrated) circuitry, which incorporates thousands of circuits on a small silicon chip.

Buses are simply sets of parallel conductors upon which binary signals can be impressed. The most common binary signal at present is the TTL level set. TTL (transistor-transistor logic) is a family of integrated circuits which constitute the building blocks for many of today's computers. These digital circuits not only define presence or absence of signal as valid binary signals but also define regions of voltage for proper levels. Those regions are:

- High region = 2 to 5 volts
- Undefined region = 0.8 to 2 volts
- Low region = 0 to 0.8 volts

Voltages in the undefined region mean neither high nor low.

As long as the circuits that send and receive signals agree on the levels to be used, we have a hardware system for transmitting signals. We will see that one of the tasks of I/O circuits is to convert signal levels used by one portion of the system to those used in another. Unfortunately, not all peripheral devices use TTL levels. All the computer buses that we will discuss do use these levels.



Figure 2: A computer system with an I/O bus in addition to a memory bus. Building in a separate I/O bus frees all the memory-address space for the processor's own use.



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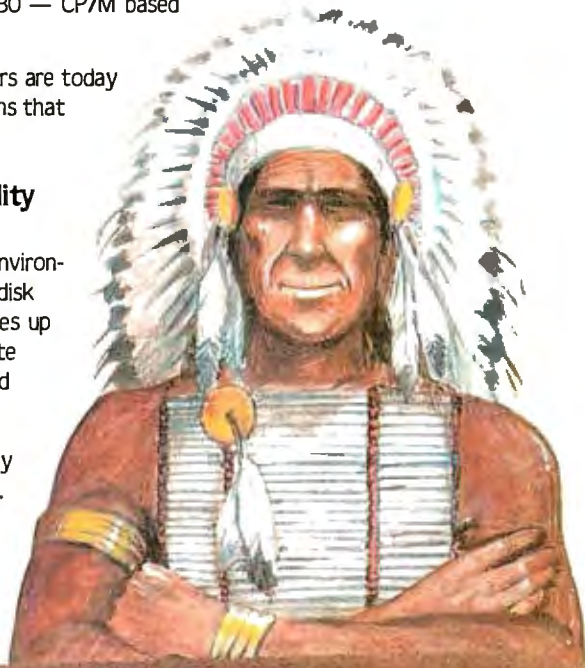
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## Data Representation

After establishing signal levels, we must reach an agreement on what the various signals represent. What will be the digital representation of the character "A" or the number "123"? The alphabet can assume any of 26 values. Numerals can assume an infinite number of values. How can two levels—on and off—represent all these values?

The answer is to use more than one signal line, thus creating a bus. If we use eight lines, each of which can assume one of two levels, then we can represent 2 raised to the eighth power or 256 values. This is sufficient to represent all of the characters in the alphabet (both uppercase and lowercase) and the other printable characters and punctuation marks on a typewriter, along with a few special characters.

Communication is possible with eight lines as long as the sender and receiver agree on what each of the 256 values represents. The second task of I/O is to assure agreement between sender and receiver or at least to convert from one set of values to another.

In addition, not all devices communicate on the same number of lines. Some use a single wire (plus ground) and send one bit (binary digit) of information at a time. The receiver reassembles these sequential bits of information into a "parallel" representation (e.g., eight bits of data stored on eight parallel data lines). Some devices need only send numerals, which can be represented with ten values and require only four digital signal wires (because binary 1010, which has four bits, is decimal 10). Other forms of representation may require 16, 24, 32, or 64 lines, complicating interconnection. Interfacing among these devices must somehow adapt one system of representation to another.

## The I/O Bus

We've just discussed several basic concepts relating to computer systems and I/O. Now we can give the programmer a means of questioning the computer and the computer a means of answering those questions.

The first step is to create an I/O bus leading from the processor to the outside. As stated earlier, the I/O bus is a set of conductors carrying signals that represent the information the computer is trying to transmit from the processor to the peripheral.

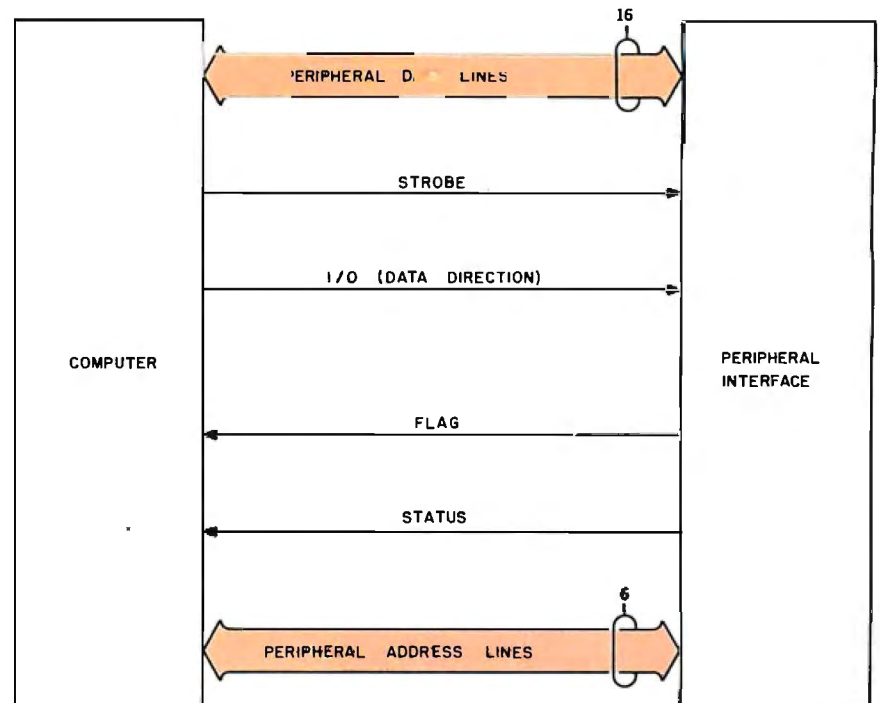
In addition, several conductors carry control signals that let the computer signal the recipient that the data on the bus is valid and should be accepted. The recipient must have some signals to notify the processor of the recipient's readiness to accept data and of its operational status. Finally, since we want the computer to be able to receive and transmit data, a signal is needed to dictate the direction of the data flow on the I/O bus.

The I/O bus shown in figure 3 has a number of connections. The top-most connection, with arrowheads at both ends, represents a group of 16 data lines. This connection is the data bus; the arrowheads indicate that the data bus can carry data in either direction, depending on the processor's immediate need. Beneath the

data lines is a single wire labeled "strobe." The strobe is the bus synchronizer; the computer uses the strobe to indicate that data is ready to be accepted.

The next wire in figure 3 is labeled "I/O" and controls the direction of the data on the data bus. The I/O wire is the traffic cop of the I/O bus, allowing bidirectional data flow in only one direction at a time. The peripheral signals the computer on wires labeled "status" and "flag." Status is a simple signal indicating presence or absence of a peripheral to receive data. After all, a computer can't communicate with a device that's not there.

Flag is a more complex signal. To understand flag, we need to study speed. Computer processors are very fast; the only moving parts inside them are the speedy electrons carrying digital signals. On the other hand, devices with which computers communicate are often mechanical. Disk and tape mechanisms, printers, and plotters all have moving parts that



**Figure 3:** An I/O bus like that used by Hewlett-Packard. The bidirectional data lines carry information between the computer and the peripheral-device interface. The computer uses the strobe line to tell the peripheral device that data is ready to be accepted. The I/O line informs the peripheral of the direction of data transfer. The peripheral device uses the flag line to ask the computer to delay sending more data. The status line tells the computer whether or not the peripheral device is attached.



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take relatively long periods of time to perform their assigned tasks.

Take a printer for example. Let's study an interchange between a computer and a piece of paper. The computer first addresses the printer interface using the last set of wires in the I/O bus diagram, the *peripheral-address lines*. If there's a device at that address, it will respond by signaling the computer on the status line. If the response is positive, the computer sets the I/O line to

"output" (direction is always from the processor's perspective), places data on the data lines, and causes the strobe line to indicate the data's availability. If the printer is working, it accepts and prints the data.

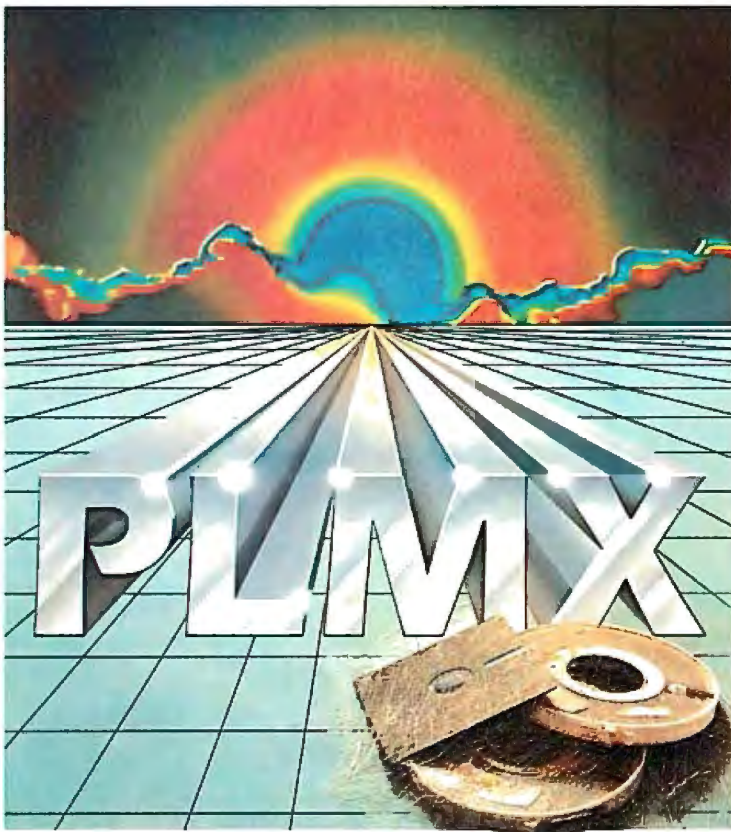
A serial impact printer, much like a typewriter, must select the proper character, activate some mechanism to strike the paper, and then move to the next character position.

These steps may take 10 milliseconds (0.01 seconds) or so to per-

form. That may not seem like a long time, but the processor takes about one microsecond (0.000001 seconds) to send the command to print. From the processor's perspective, the printer takes forever.

Fortunately, computers are patient and will obey if told to wait. In our example, the computer will not send another character until the printer has printed the current one. The flag line carries the printer's signal asking the processor to wait.

That completes our discussion of computer input/output. As we've seen, the computer remains firmly in control of the entire process. Next month, we'll look at those cases in which the I/O peripheral takes control of the computer: interrupts and direct memory access. ■



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### An I/O Glossary

Learning the terminology and jargon is one of the most difficult problems encountered when entering a new technical field. Every discipline has its own unique vocabulary, and the world of computer input/output is no exception. This glossary should help the reader who is unfamiliar with the computer terms in the I/O Primer, although the glossary is not comprehensive and its definitions are not necessarily universal.

**accumulator:** a register inside the computer processor that stores operands and receives the results of operations. A computer may have several accumulators.

**alphanumeric:** representing letters and numbers.

**ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange):** a 7-bit code capable of representing letters, numbers, punctuation marks, and control codes in a form acceptable to machines.

**analog:** varying continuously rather than in steps. Contrast this with **digital**. A rheostat is an analog device; an on-off switch is digital.

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**A to D, ADC, or A/D):** the conversion of continuously varying phenomena (e.g., voltages) into discretely varying or "stepped" phenomena.

**APL:** a high-level computer language considered by many to be the strongest language for mathematical procedures and algorithms. APL uses specially developed arithmetic operators.

**assembly language:** a low-level computer language for implementing higher-level functions. One assembler statement produces one machine instruction.

**asynchronous device:** a unit that operates at a speed not associated with any particular portion of the system to which it is connected; it therefore is not a time-critical component. Not to be confused with the asynchronous serial interfaces which are synchronous devices.

**asynchronous data communications:** a serial I/O protocol in which each byte transmitted is self-sufficient and bears no exact time relationship to preceding or succeeding bytes.

**background program:** that portion of the resident computer program that is run when the system has no other needs for the processor. Found only in multitasking systems.

**base:** the radix or number of characters in a particular number system. The decimal number system is base 10, since 10 numerals (0 through 9) are used.

**BASIC (Beginners All-purpose Symbolic Instruction Code):** a high-level language that is particularly easy to learn. Although this is the native language of most microcomputers today, there are many incompatible dialects.

**baud rate:** term often used to mean *bit rate* or *data rate*, the rate in bits per second at which information is transmitted over a serial link. In data transmission over analog channels such as the phone line, the baud and data rates may not be the same.

**BCD (binary-coded decimal):** a 4-bit system of coding the

numerals 0 through 9. The 6 most significant codes of the 4-bit system are unused because 4 bits can represent 16 different numbers.

**benchmark:** a test program used to compare a feature, usually speed, of two or more systems.

**bidirectional lines:** lines that may carry information in either direction but not in both simultaneously.

**binary:** the base-2 number system, which uses only the numerals 0 and 1.

**bipolar:** an integrated-circuit technology characterized by high speed, medium power requirements, and wide availability.

**bisync (binary synchronous):** a synchronous, serial data-communications protocol that is byte-oriented. Created by IBM.

**bit (binary digit or binary integer):** a single digit of a binary number.

**bit rate:** see **baud rate**.

**bus (plural buses):** a group of hardware signal wires used to interconnect several devices for communication.

**byte:** a group of 8 bits.

**character:** a pattern which is meaningful in a semantic system and which does not consist of smaller meaningful units; an "atom" of meaning.

**character set:** a group of characters that, taken as a whole, can express all the information desired in a particular system.

**checksum:** a quantity used in several error-checking schemes. The checksum usually follows a string of characters.

**chip (also integrated circuit):** an electronic component made up of many basic devices, such as transistors, all combined on a single piece of silicon.

**CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor):** a logic family of integrated circuits characterized by extremely low power requirements, medium speed, wide availability, and susceptibility to static discharge.

**clock:** a periodic signal used throughout a system for timing and synchronization.

**compiler:** a program that takes a high-level language as its input and produces machine code for output.

**compute-bound:** adjective describing a program that is speed-limited by the computations being performed rather than by the I/O taking place.

**control character:** a character that produces some action in a device other than the printing or displaying of a character. A normal character may become a control character in some systems by being prefixed with a control character or characters.

**controller:** the device that dictates the sequence of events in a system.

**control line:** a signal line used to sequence the flow of information over a data link.

**CRT (cathode-ray tube):** a term often used synonymously with *video-display terminal*, of which the CRT is a part; a popular display device used to show multiple lines of text and/or graphics.

**data bus:** a set of signal wires that carries data or characters between devices in a system.

**data communications:** generally taken to mean serial data I/O but may include any I/O between digital devices.

**data set:** Bell Telephone's name for a modem. Used to transmit digital data over voice telephone lines.

**data terminal:** a class of devices with keyboards and video displays, a video-display terminal.

**decimal:** pertaining to the base-10 number system.

**digital:** a method of representing information with discrete numbers.

**digital-to-analog (also D to A, or DAC, or D/A) conversion:** a technique for converting a digital representation into a simulated analog signal.

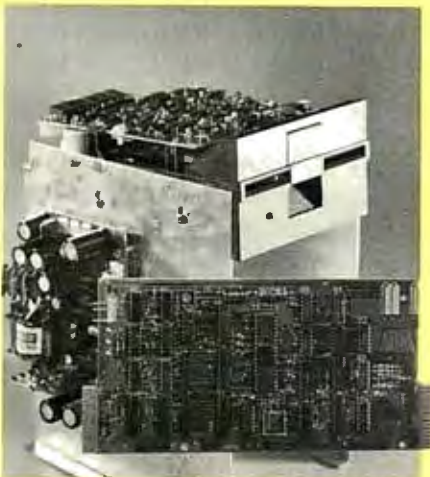
**DMA (direct memory access):** an I/O technique for transferring data between a device and memory without the aid of the computer processor. A very high-speed method that requires special hardware to control memory.

**DTL (diode-transistor logic):** a



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logic family, compatible with TTL and nearly extinct.

**EBCDIC (extended binary-coded decimal interchange code):** a special IBM character set seldom used in microcomputers.

**emulator:** a program or circuit that imitates another program or circuit in real time. Usually, the emulator provides testing and monitoring capabilities beyond those of the program or circuit being emulated.

**erasable programmable read-only memory (also EPROM):** an integrated circuit that can store programs or data which can later be erased. Information is stored, with or without power, until the erase procedure is activated. There are two types of EPROM: ultraviolet-erasable EPROM, and electrically erasable programmable ROM (EEPROM). EPROMs are common in development work because they can be reused.

**exponent:** the power of 10 of a number expressed in scientific notation. The exponent of the number

$$1.245 \times 10^{15}$$

is 15.

**fan in:** the electrical load a logic circuit places on a signal line.

**fan out:** a measure of the drive capability of a logic circuit.

**firmware:** a program (software) placed in ROM. Many microcomputers have firmware operating systems and language interpreters.

**flag line:** a signal line used in a data link to signal the status of a device connected to the data link.

**foreground job:** a program that has the highest priority and runs on the computer processor whenever possible. Found only in multitasking systems.

**full duplex:** (in a communication channel) capable of simultaneous transmission in both directions. The term is also used (incorrectly) to describe data terminals that do not "self-echo" on their screens the characters they send, relying instead on the remote terminal to echo each character sent. Contrast



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Upper & Lower Case Letters	Standard	NO	Standard
Separate Numeric Key Pad	Standard	NO	Standard
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Maximum 5½" Disk Capacity per Drive	500K	143K	160K

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with **half duplex**.

**gate:** the minimal logic element; a circuit with more than one input but only one output, which is energized by a certain combination of inputs. Basic gate types are AND, OR, Exclusive OR, and NOT.

**GIGO (garbage in, garbage out):** the usual answer to the question "Why doesn't my program work?"

**ground, earth or safety:** a wire that is (or is supposed to be) at earth

potential. Intended to reduce or eliminate shock hazard in an electrical device.

**half duplex:** (in a communication channel) capable of transmission in both directions but in only one direction at a time. The term is also used (incorrectly) to describe data terminals that "self-echo" on their screens each character they send. Contrast with **full duplex**.

**handshake:** a signaling protocol for transferring information bet-

ween devices in a synchronized manner at a rate acceptable to both devices; may be in either hardware or software.

**hardware:** the electronic circuitry in a system.

**hardware buffer:** a register or set of registers used to store information temporarily, usually to act as a transfer medium between a fast device and a slow one.

**hardware driver:** a circuit used to impress a signal on a conductor.

**hardware interrupt:** a mechanism that can quickly obtain the computer processor's attention for a task of higher priority than the one executing.

**Hewlett-Packard Interface Bus (also HPIB, GPIB, IEEE-488 bus):** a hardware interface similar to an 8-bit parallel interface but standardized in IEEE standard 488-1978.

**high-level language:** a computer language characterized by powerful statements and great ease of programming but both at the expense of execution speed.

**HPL (High Performance Language):** a high-level interpretive language found only in the Hewlett-Packard 9820, 9821, 9825, and 9826 desktop computers. Has extensive I/O capabilities.

**IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers):** a professional organization that has defined several I/O standards.

**initialization:** a process that sets the starting values in a device to a known state. Often entire systems need to be initialized when powered up.

**input:** the process of transferring information into a computer.

**input/output (I/O):** a set of processes for information transfer into and out of a computer.

**interface:** the boundary between two devices or programs.

**interface card:** a device that converts signals from a computer bus into signals needed by a peripheral device. Voltages, signal speeds, and signal formats may be converted.

**interpreter:** a program that directly



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executes a high-level language.

**interrupt:** a disruption in a process's normal flow.

**inverter:** a logic element or gate that outputs a 1 for a 0 input and a 0 for a 1 input. Also called a NOT gate.

**I/O-bound:** adjective describing a program whose speed is limited by the information interchange between devices in a system rather than by the computation being done.

**K:** abbreviation for 1024, typically used to specify memory size because 1024 is a power of 2.

**k:** abbreviation for 1000, typically used to specify resistor values and computer prices.

**kluge:** a concoction of hardware and software, usually extensively patched together and not easily manufactured. Most commercial computers have several kluges.

**latch:** a logic device that transfers input data to output during a clock-signal transition and holds the data after the clock transition, regardless of whether or not the input data changes; used for memory.

**LCD (liquid-crystal display):** a display device characterized by high visibility in high light levels and no visibility in darkness.

**LED (light-emitting diode):** a display characterized by high visibility in darkness and less visibility at higher light levels.

**logic:** a group of circuits that performs Boolean arithmetic and memory functions.

**logic ground:** the reference level for all the digital signals in a system. Not necessarily connected to, or at the same potential as, the earth ground.

**LSI (large-scale integration):** highly dense logic circuits on single chips. Microprocessors are LSI devices.

**machine code:** the instructions directly executed by the processor.

**mainframe:** term originating in large data-processing installations where sometimes small, remote processors are connected to a large, central "mainframe" com-

puter. Often used now to refer to the central control and interface unit of any computer, not including devices attached by external cabling.

**mantissa:** the significant digits of a number expressed in scientific notation. The mantissa of the number

$1.245 \times 10^{15}$

is 1.245.

**mass storage:** a device for storing large amounts of data or programs in a readily retrievable, non-volatile form.

**MOS (metal-oxide semiconductor):** an integrated circuit technology characterized by high density, medium speed, and medium power consumption. Two types of MOS exist: NMOS and PMOS, in addition to the related CMOS technology.

**modem:** see data set.

**multitasking:** a mode of computer operation in which several processes seem to take place simultaneously. In a multiprocessor system, simultaneous operation is truly possible. In a single-processor system, the processes time-share the processor, and, although they appear to be happening simultaneously, they are actually occurring in a sequential manner. Multitasking operation allows a computer to make computations while waiting for slower I/O processes to take place. Also called *overlap*.

**negative-true logic:** a logic system in which a low voltage represents a logic 1 and a higher voltage represents a logic 0.

**network:** a term used in serial data communications to describe devices that have varying amounts of intelligence interconnected to form a large system.

**noise:** in a communication system or circuit, a disturbance which conveys no information and may interfere with the flow of information or meaningful signals.

**nonvolatile:** capable of retaining information even when a device is switched off; ROMs, disks, and tapes are nonvolatile.



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**nybble:** half a byte or 4 bits. BCD data is packed into nybbles.

**object code:** a program in machine code. The ultimate form a program must take to run on a processor.

**octal:** a base-8 number system using the numerals 0 through 7. Applied in the creation of machine-code programs and helpful in visualizing bit patterns.

**one's complement:** the inversion of each bit of a binary number. All 1s become 0s and all 0s become 1s.

**one's-complement arithmetic:** a binary arithmetic system in which negative numbers are created by inverting individual bits in the corresponding positive-number representation. There are two 0s: all binary 0s (+0) and all binary 1s (-0).

**open collector:** a type of output structure found in certain bipolar logic families. The device has a transistor that enables it to output to a low-voltage level only. When the device is inactive, an external

resistor holds the device's output at a high-voltage level. Open collector devices are useful when several devices are to drive a single bus line (such as the IEEE-488 bus).

**operating system:** the software that controls and coordinates all the hardware elements in a computer system.

**output:** transfer of information from a computer to another device.

**overlap:** see multitasking.

**packed data information:** that has been compressed to make optimal use of data storage. Four BCD digits may be packed in one 16-bit word.

**paper tape:** one of the oldest, slowest, and cheapest methods of storing information in a computer system. Data is stored in punched-hole sequences on a paper tape. Still the only universal medium of interchange between computer systems.

**parallel I/O:** the fastest, simplest

method of interconnecting two devices; requires the least circuitry. Data is transferred in bit-parallel format, with the width of the interconnect bus generally equal to the word size of the processor or the peripheral. Eight-bit parallel interfaces are common and ideal for character transmission.

**parity:** an error-detection method used in I/O in which noise is a possible problem. Parity is determined by counting the number of 1s in a data word. If the number of 1s is odd, the word has odd parity; if the number of 1s is even, the word has even parity.

**Pascal:** a computer language that is popular for its structure and data types but has relatively primitive I/O statements.

**peripheral:** a device connected to a computer for providing data to, or accepting data from, the external environment.

**peripheral processor:** an auxiliary processor used to interface to external devices. Generally provided to increase system performance by allowing simultaneous computation by the main processor and I/O by the peripheral processor.

**polling:** a technique that discerns which of several devices on an I/O connection is trying to get the processor's attention. In a simple form, the processor may periodically interrogate each peripheral device to determine its status.

**positive-true logic:** a logic system in which a logic 0 is represented by a low voltage and a logic 1 by a higher voltage.

**priority interrupt:** an interrupt structure in which devices with higher priority may interrupt the servicing of devices with lower priority. In other systems, priority may only be used in the arbitration of simultaneous interrupts, disallowing interruption of an in-process interrupt-service routine.

**program:** a series of statements defining a process or procedure in a form that can be executed by a computer.

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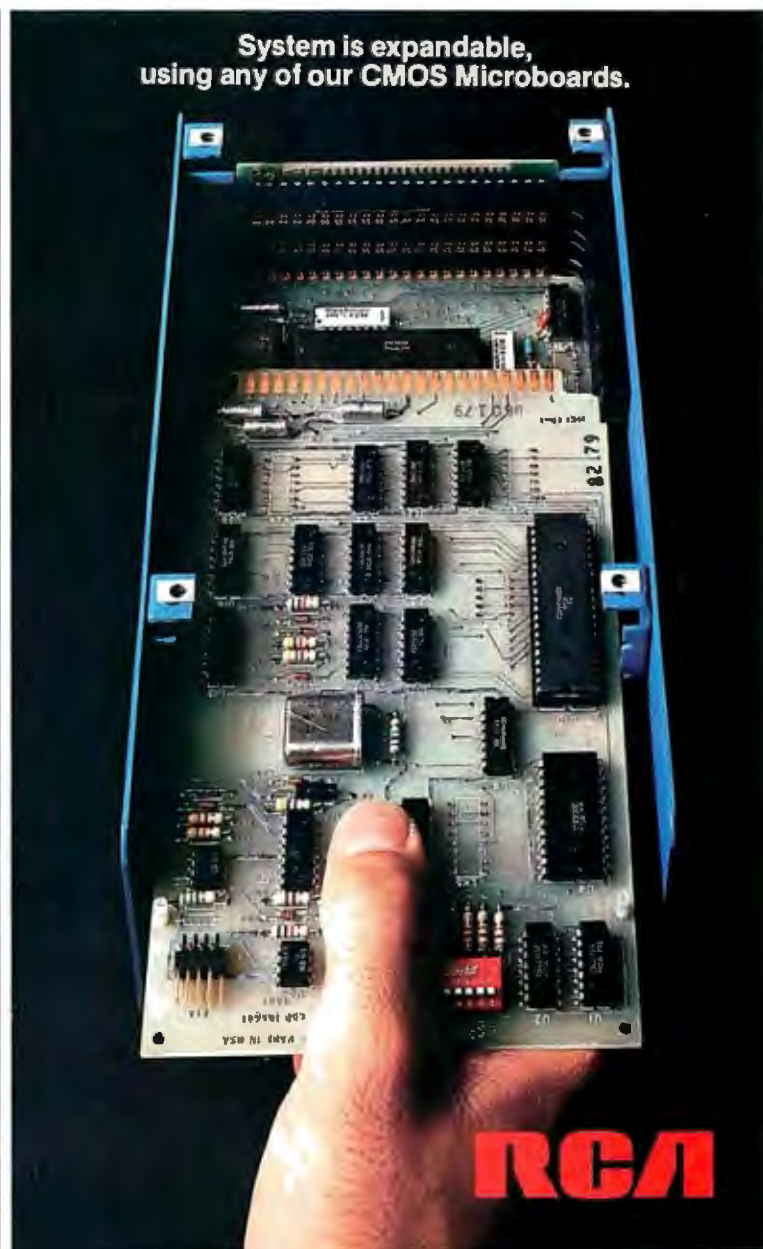
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A0  
D2  
C5  
D3  
D4  
CF  
D2  
C5  
A0  
C4  
C5  
CC  
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A0  
A0A0C2D9A0CAC5D2D2D9A0D4C9C6C6D4A0A0

# Disk Utility for Apple DOS 3.3

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C4  
C9  
D3  
CB  
A0  
C4  
C9  
D3  
D0  
CC  
C1  
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C8  
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C6  
D4  
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C5  
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CF  
CF  
CC  
A0

**programmable read-only memory (PROM):** a logic circuit that may be programmed once in a PROM programmer; stores data and/or instructions that are unlikely to need change. Also comes in erasable models (EPROMs).

**protocol:** a set of conventions for transfer of information between devices. The simplest protocols define only the hardware configuration. More complex protocols define timings, data formats, error-detection and correction techniques, and software structures for running the interface. The most powerful protocols define each level of the transfer process as a layer separate from the rest, so that some layers, such as the interconnecting hardware, may be changed without affecting the other layers.

st of processes sequential order or of in-blocks to be processed

**schematic:** a circuit diagram that shows the interconnections of circuitry to form a device. Generally needed when interfacing two devices that are not plug-to-plug compatible and sometimes when interfacing those that are.

**SDLC (synchronous data-link control):** a protocol specifying a layered, bit-oriented approach to serial data communications.

**serial I/O:** a type of interconnection in which information is transferred one bit at a time. The most common serial I/O hardware schemes are the RS-232 standard and the 20-mA current loop. They are pseudo-standards because devices using them work similarly but are not plug-to-plug compatible.



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**synchronous data communication:** a serial I/O protocol in which the transmitter and receiver are synchronized to a common clock signal.

**synchronous device:** a device that transfers information at its own rate, not at the convenience of any other interconnected device. Synchronous devices, such as disks, must be serviced when they request service, or data is usually lost.

**synchronous transfer:** an I/O transfer that takes place in a certain amount of time without regard to feedback from the receiving device. The receiver must always be faster than the transmitter for such transfers to work properly.

**threshold:** the point of transition between two logic states. For example, 4.5 V might be a threshold for low/high transitions.

**transceiver:** a circuit or device

capable of transmitting *and* receiving.

**transistor-transistor logic (TTL):** a logic family characterized by high speeds, medium power requirements, and wide use.

**Tristate (or three-state;** Tristate is a trademark of National Semiconductor Corporation): an output configuration, found in several logic families, capable of assuming three states: logic high, logic low, and high-impedance. Useful for interconnecting many devices on the same set of wires in such a way that only one device at a time controls the levels on the lines while the other devices are in the high-impedance state.

**two's complement:** a one's complement to which 1 is added.

**universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter (UART):** a logic device used to convert from parallel to serial and serial to parallel in the asynchronous serial data communications format.

**universal synchronous/asynchronous receiver/transmitter (USART):** a UART with additional capability for synchronous serial data communications.

**vectored interrupt:** an interrupt scheme in which each interrupting device causes the operating system to branch to a different interrupt routine, thus saving the time otherwise required for a poll to determine the interrupting device's identity. The Zilog Z80 has an advanced vectored-interrupt scheme.

**voice channel:** a transmission channel originally designed for voice transmission, such as the telephone line. Modems can transmit digital information over these channels for long-distance data communications.

**word:** the smallest unit of information that may be handled conveniently ("addressed") by a computer. Most microprocessors use 8-bit words called bytes. Some of the latest microprocessors, however, use 16-bit words. Usually, the larger the word size, the faster data may be processed. ■

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# FIT—A Federal Income Tax Program in UCSD Pascal

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Edward Heyman  
300 Center Hill Rd.  
Centreville, DE 19807

---

Does Uncle Sam withhold too much from your paychecks all year and then send you a refund without paying you interest on the excess amount withheld? Do you miss deductions when you make out your tax forms because you forget some items or fail to keep records in a way that makes deductions easy to find? Do you miss other tax breaks by choosing investment strategies without analyzing the tax consequences?

If you have access to a computer that runs UCSD Pascal, FIT, my federal income tax program, can help you with these problems. First, FIT will estimate your correct tax during the year. This will enable you to adjust the amount of withholding in order to increase your take-home pay, minimize your refund, and earn interest on income that Uncle Sam would routinely withhold. If interest rates are 15 percent, your loss during the year from excess withholding is about  $(.15) \times (9/12) \times (\text{REFUND})$ . A \$1000 refund means you lose \$112.50 in interest—almost enough for a new board, a modem, or some useful software.

FIT also provides a convenient way to collect tax data as they arise. With April 15 swiftly approaching, you won't have to spend hours searching for and organizing data. Also, since FIT makes calculating your taxes easy, you can use it to see how different kinds of investments would affect your obligations to Uncle Sam.

## What FIT Does

FIT lets you enter tax data for all the lines on form 1040 and Schedules A and B. (Schedule A is for itemized deductions; Schedule B for dividends and interest income.) At your option, you can enter data sequentially

---

*BYTE has made no independent evaluation of the accounting sufficiency of FIT. We also note that future changes in the tax laws should be reviewed for changed data and computational requirements.*

---

without entering the line numbers, or you can type a line number to enter data for a single line or to correct an entry. FIT permits multiple entries for each line. That saves you the trouble of adding totals for each line before entering data. For joint returns, FIT lets you assign a data entry to either the husband or wife.

FIT then processes the data, consolidating Schedules A and B in form 1040, making all adjustments, and calculating the tax according to your filing status and number of dependents. FIT makes calculations for individuals, married persons filing separately, or married persons filing jointly.

FIT displays data on either the console or the printer. The program stores data in disk files for retrieval. It will also store multiple files under different names so that you can save tax data for different years, taxpayers, or scenarios. The ability to store multiple files is what makes FIT a good tool for analyzing the tax consequences of different investment strategies.

## How to Use FIT

FIT starts by displaying the following prompt:

```
FIT COMMAND--> P)rint E)dit C)alculate R)ead  
W)rite Q)uit
```

The ") indicates that the preceding letter is typed to invoke the desired command. Unless you are using the program with data previously stored in a disk file, you should begin with the Edit command. Just type E.

## Editing

Typing E after the main prompt brings the editing prompt:

```
EDIT COMMAND--> A)sched A B)sched B Z)Form  
1040 F)Filing Status Q)Quit
```



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**Listing 1:** Sample data for line 8 of form 1040 as produced by FIT; a federal income tax program. The line at the top presents options to the user. Pressing <ESC> accepts the data, pressing control D deletes them, and pressing N, A, or W permits change of the name, amount, or assignment (to husband or wife).

COMMAND --> <ESC> to continue ^D)delete Change --> N)name A)mount W)hose

```

LINE NUMBER  8                WAGES,SALARIES,ETC
GF INDUST
HUSBAND
AMOUNT      24590.00
  
```

To enter the taxpayer's name, the tax year, the filing status, and the number of dependents, type F. After you complete the entries under filing status, the EDIT COMMAND prompt line reappears. Choosing A, B, or Z brings the prompt:

EDIT COMMAND--> S)quentially I)ndividual lines  
Q)uit

Sequential editing lets you enter data for one line at a time, skipping the lines that represent calculations based on data from other lines. FIT automatically fills in the calculated values later. If you choose I for editing individual lines, this prompt appears:

ENTER LINE NUMBER TO BE CHANGED 0) for help

Entering 0 causes the display of a list of the names and numbers of the lines on the form you are using. When you enter a line number, FIT displays each current entry for that line. You will see the prompt:

COMMAND--> ESC to continue ^ D)delete Change—  
N)name A)mount W)hose

The screen also shows:

- the number and description of the line
- the name of the previous entry
- to whom the entry was assigned (husband or wife)
- the amount

You can accept the entry by pressing ESCAPE, delete the entry by pressing control D, or change the name, amount, or assignment of the entry by pressing N, A, or W. If the filing status is other than married, FIT won't show assignment of the item to husband or wife. Listing 1 shows an example of data displayed for line number 8.

When no data have been previously entered for a line, or when all the entries have been displayed, FIT asks:

DO YOU WANT TO ADD AN ITEM Y/N

Answering Y results in a prompt to input data.

Answering N brings a display like the one in listing 2, which shows a summary of the data for the current line. If you are doing sequential editing, the program proceeds to the next line number. If you are editing individual items, the screen asks whether you want to continue editing or quit.

The Edit mode takes you from form to form until you have had an opportunity to fill in all the items. Whether doing sequential editing or individual-line editing, you leave the Edit mode by typing Q for Quit.

When you leave the Edit mode, you again see FIT's main prompt line:

FIT COMMAND--> P)rint E)dit C)alculate R)ead  
W)rite Q)uit

### Calculating

To calculate the taxes for an individual, just press C at the main prompt. If the filing status is "married," however, FIT asks whether to calculate your taxes for a married couple filing jointly, a married couple filing separately, or two unmarried individuals. (The law doesn't give married couples the option to file as two unmarried individuals, but a couple may want to see what their taxes would be if they were single.)

FIT does all the calculations for Schedules A and B and enters the results in form 1040. Then it does the calculations for form 1040 itself. The tax is calculated using the correct tax table for the filing status entered. The calculation takes only about 1.5 seconds and then you return to FIT's main prompt.

### Printing

Typing P at the main prompt brings the prompt:

PRINTER COMMAND--> A)schedule A B)schedule B  
Z)Form 1040 #)for detail

You can print any of the three forms, with totals for each line, by pressing the letter indicated. If you want to see all the data entries for each line in addition to the totals, you press # (for detail) before selecting a form. Whether or not you choose detail, you are asked to direct the output to the printer or the console screen.



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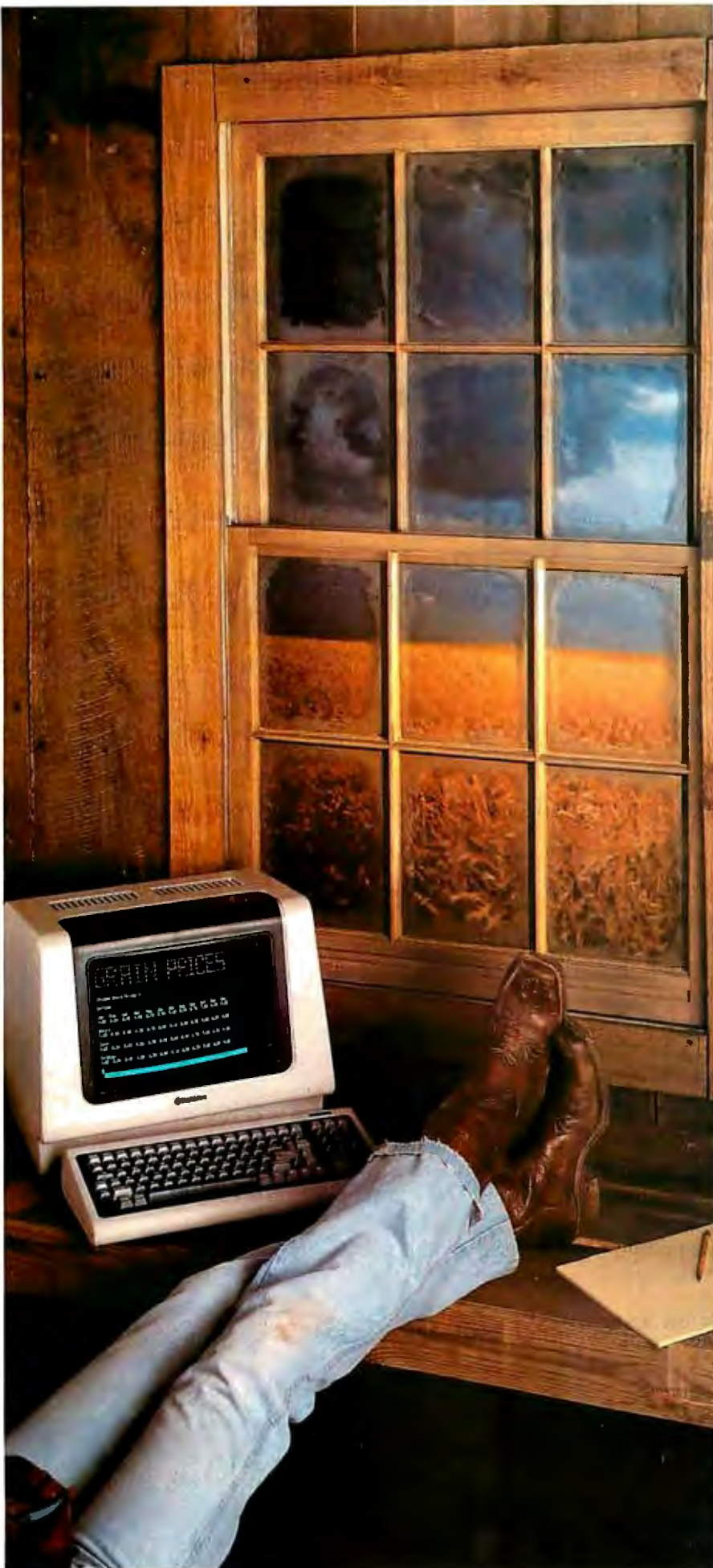
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\*Requires Z-80 Softcard.

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**Listing 2:** A summary of the FIT data for line 8 of form 1040. FIT is running in the individual-line editing mode. Typing Q takes the user out of the Edit mode. If the user chooses to continue, FIT asks for the number of another line to edit.

```

DO YOU WANT TO --> C)ontinue  Q)uit

LINE NUMBER  8                WAGES,SALARIES,ETC

                HUSBAND                24590.00

                WIFE                    18500.00

                TOTAL                    43090.00

```

Listing 3 shows a sample printout for form 1040, listing 4 shows a printout for Schedule A, and listing 5 shows a printout for Schedule B. Listings 3 and 4 show totals only, but listing 5 was produced with the # option to show detailed entries for each item. FIT's printout of form 1040 adds a line at the end, MAXIMUM TAX BRACKET, to tell you the percentage used to calculate the last dollar of tax.

### Reading and Writing

We've now seen all the commands in FIT's main prompt except for the Read and Write commands. If you want to read in a file of data or write a file, FIT asks for a file name (8 characters in the primary name; no extension

required). If you use the Write command and enter the name of an existing file, FIT lets you choose a different file name or overwrite the existing file.

### How FIT Works: Data Structures

The best way to learn how a program works is to look at the data structures first. Pascal conveniently puts them at the beginning of a program or procedure. FIT's main data structure is a record—a collection of a fixed number of related data items—named TLINE. TLINE, declared on the first page of listing 6, is a record of type variant. Records of type variant may contain variables that differ in the number and type of their components. The most important variant in the record TLINE is variant 1. It contains three long integers: one for amounts assigned to the husband, one for amounts assigned to the wife, and one for amounts assigned to the total for husband and wife. Variant 1 also contains a *pointer* to a data type called ITEM (these are discussed later).

Variant 2 holds data on the filing status, and variant 3 holds the name of the taxpayer.

FIT has one TLINE record for each line in form 1040, Schedule A, and Schedule B. An array called TLINES contains all the TLINE records. I put all the records for the three forms in a single array in order to speed access to data on disk. The index of the array—the number used to reference items in the array—is an integer between 1 and maxline. Here is how the TLINE records are stored in the TLINES array:

```

Form 1040    INDEX IN [1 TO 66]
Schedule A   INDEX IN [66+1 to 66+41]
Schedule B   INDEX IN [107+1 to 107+8]

```

I wanted the program to let me enter individual data items for each line, rather than make me sum all the individual data items myself and then enter the sum. One way to provide this multiple-entry feature is to construct an array for each line number to hold all its data items. This approach would require placing a reasonable limit on the number of data items per line, and then reserving memory space for that number of items for each line. If I set a maximum of 20 data items per line, the program

*Text continued on page 162*

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Listing 3: A sample FIT printout of federal income tax form 1040.

```

*****
MARY & JOE MICRO                TAX YEAR 1980                FORM 1040
FILING STATUS 2                  EXEMPTIONS 3                    6 Mar 1981
*****

```

	HUSBAND	WIFE	TOTAL
8 WAGES, SALARIES, ETC	24590.00	18500.00	43090.00
9 INTEREST INCOME	622.50	150.00	772.50
10 DIVIDENDS	375.50	575.50	951.00
11 INCOME TAX REFUNDS	0	125.25	125.25
12 ALIMONY RECEIVED	0	2000.00	2000.00
13 BUSINESS INCOME	-2385.00	0	-2385.00
14 CAPITAL GAIN	-250.00	150.00	-100.00
15 CAPITAL GAIN DIST	0	0	0
16 SUPPLEMENTAL GAINS	0	0	0
17 TAXABLE PENSIONS & ANNUITIES	0	0	0
18 PENSIONS, RENTS, ROYS, PARTNER	560.00	0	560.00
19 FARM INCOME	0	0	0
20 UNEMPLOYMENT	0	0	0
21 OTHER INCOME	0	0	0
22 TOTAL INCOME	23513.00	21500.75	45013.75
23 MOVING EXPENSE	0	0	0
24 EMP BUSINESS EXPENSE	0	0	0
25 PAYMENTS TO IRA	0	0	0
26 PAYMENTS TO KEOGH	0	0	0
27 INTEREST PENALTY	125.00	0	125.00
28 ALIMONY PAID	4000.00	0	4000.00
29 DISABILITY INCOME	0	0	0
30 TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	4125.00	0	4125.00
31 ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME	19388.00	21500.75	40888.75
32 ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME	19388.00	21500.75	40888.75
33 DEDUCTIONS	6025.15	261.70	6286.85
34 32-33	13362.85	21239.05	34601.90
35 TAX	2272.34	5215.77	6830.37
36 ADDITIONAL TAXES	0	0	0
37 TOTAL TAXES	2272.34	5215.77	6830.37
38 POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS	50.00	50.00	100.00
39 CREDIT FOR ELDERLY	0	0	0
40 CHILD AND DEPENDENT	0	0	0
41 INVESTMENT CREDIT	0	0	0
42 FOREIGN TAX CREDIT	0	0	0
43 WORK INCENTIVE	0	0	0
44 JOBS CREDIT	0	0	0
45 ENERGY CREDITS	175.80	0	175.80
46 TOTAL CREDITS (lines 38 to 45)	225.80	50.00	275.80
47 BALANCE (line 37 - line 46)	2046.54	5165.77	6534.57

```

*****
MARY & JOE MICRO                TAX YEAR 1980                FORM 1040
FILING STATUS 2                  EXEMPTIONS 3                    6 Mar 1981
*****

```

Listing 3 continued on page 159



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- FULLY INTERRUPT DRIVEN** - The TEC 86M provides terminal and disk I/O interrupts to MP/M-86™, allowing for maximum system performance in Multi-User operation.
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- ONE YEAR WARRANTY** - Tecmar Systems are fully assembled and thoroughly tested. All Tecmar Components carry a full One Year Warranty.

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Listing 3 continued:

48	SELF EMPLOYMENT TAX	0	0	0
49	MINIMUM TAX	0	0	0
50	TAX FROM PRIOR YEAR INV-CREDIT	0	0	0
51	FICA AND RRTA TAXES	0	0	0
52	TAX ON IRA	0	0	0
53	ADVANCE EIC PAYMTS RECEIVED	0	0	0
54	BALANCE (lines 47 to 53)	2046.54	5165.77	6554.57
55	TOTAL FICA WITHHELD	3590.00	3010.25	6600.25
56	1980 ESTIMATED TAX PAYMENTS	0	0	0
57	EARNED INCOME CREDIT	0	0	0
58	AMOUNT PAID WITH FORM 4868	0	0	0
59	EXCESS FICA AND RRTA TAX PAID	0	0	0
60	CREDIT FOR FED TAX ON SF FUEL	0	0	0
61	REGULATED INVESTMENT CO CREDIT	0	0	0
62	TOTAL (line 55 to 61)	3590.00	3010.25	6600.25
63	OVERPAID	1543.46	0	45.68
64	TO BE REFUNDED TO YOU	0	0	0
65	APPLIED TO EST 1981 TAX	0	0	0
66	BALANCE DUE	0	2155.52	0
	MAXIMUM TAX BRACKET	32	43	37

Listing 4: A sample FIT printout of Schedule A, itemized deductions.

MARY & JOE MICRO		TAX YEAR 1980		SCHEDULE A
FILING STATUS 2		EXEMPTIONS 3		6 Mar 1981
		HUSBAND	WIFE	TOTAL
1	50 % OF MEDICAL INS PREMS	85.00	0	85.00
2	MEDICINE AND DRUGS	92.95	78.75	171.70
3	1% OF LINE 31 FORM 1040	193.88	215.00	408.88
4	SUB TOTAL line 3-line 2	0	0	0
5	BALANCE OF INS PREMS	85.00	0	85.00
6	OTHER MEDICAL AND DENTAL	250.50	517.70	768.20
7	TOTAL (lines 4 to 6)	335.50	517.70	853.20
8	3% OF LINE 31 FORM 1040	581.64	645.00	1226.64
9	LINE 7 - LINE 8	0	0	0
10	TOTAL MED & DENTAL	85.00	0	85.00
11	STATE & LOCAL INCOME TAX	458.85	480.45	939.30
12	REAL ESTATE TAXES	1840.90	0	1840.90
13	GENERAL SALES TAXES	150.90	250.50	401.40
14	PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES	0	0	0
15	OTHER TAXES	0	0	0
16	TOTAL TAXES lines 11 to 15	2450.65	730.95	3181.60
17	HOME MORTGAGE INTEREST	3650.00	0	3650.00
18	CREDIT & CHARGE CARDS	225.50	350.75	576.25
19	OTHER INTEREST	0	0	0
20	TOTAL INT (lines 17 to 19)	3875.50	350.75	4226.25

Listing 4 continued on page 160

Listing 4 continued:

21	CASH CONTRIBUTIONS	659.00	770.00	1429.00
22	OTHER CASH CONTRIBUTIONS	0	0	0
23	CARRYOVER	0	0	0
24	TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	659.00	770.00	1429.00
25	LOSS BEFORE INSURANCE	1500.00	0	1500.00
26	INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT	895.00	0	895.00
27	LINE 25 - LINE 26	605.00	0	605.00
28	\$100 OR LINE 27	100.00	0	100.00
29	TOTAL CASUALTY OR THEFT	505.00	0	505.00
30	UNION DUES	0	110.00	110.00
31	OTHER MISC DEDUCTIONS	150.00	0	150.00
32	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS	150.00	110.00	260.00
33	TOTAL MEDICAL & DENTAL	85.00	0	85.00
34	TOTAL TAXES	2450.65	730.95	3181.60
35	TOTAL INTEREST	3875.50	350.75	4226.25
36	TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	659.00	770.00	1429.00
37	TOTAL CASUALTY OR THEFT	505.00	0	505.00
38	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS	150.00	110.00	260.00
39	SUM (lines 33 to 38)	7725.15	1961.70	9686.85
40	ADJUSTMENT	1700.00	1700.00	3400.00
41	LINE 39 - LINE 40	6025.15	261.70	6286.85

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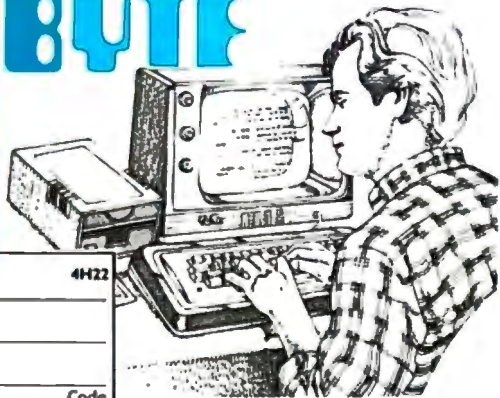
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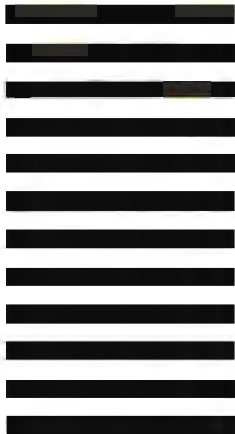
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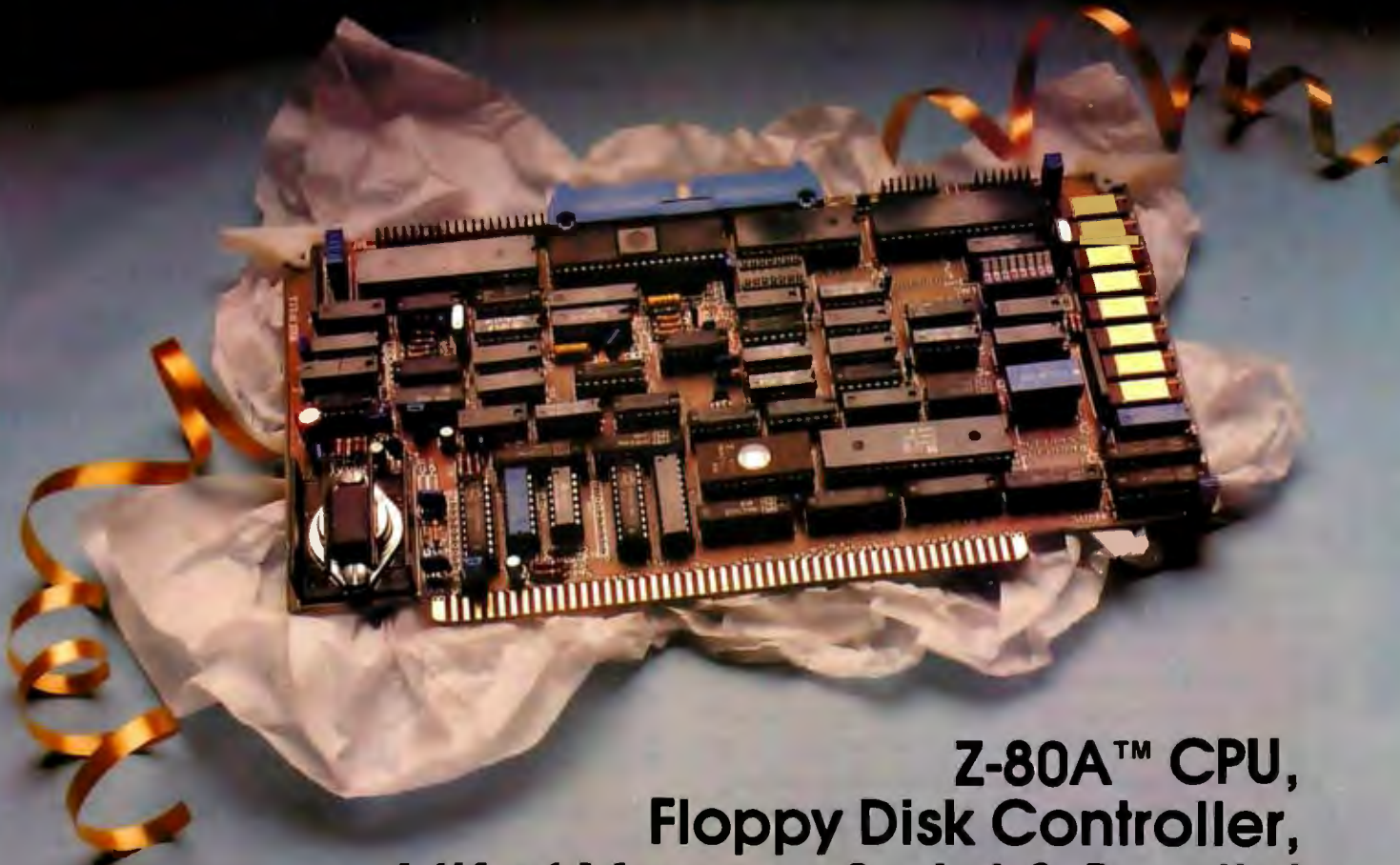
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Listing 5: A sample FIT printout of Schedule B, interest and dividend income. To obtain this printout, which shows detailed entries rather than just totals, the user typed # before typing B on the printer command line.

```

*****
MARY & JOE MICRO                TAX YEAR 1980                SCHEMULE B
FILING STATUS 2                 EXEMPTIONS 3                 6 Mar 1981
*****
                                HUSBAND      WIFE        TOTAL
1 INTEREST INCOME
LAST NAT                        HUS          125.85
LAST NAT                        WIF
RW L I CO                      HUS          22.90
AS CRED U                      HUS          350.90
DFS INS CO                     HUS          122.85
TOTAL                          622.50      150.00      772.50

3 DIVIDEND INCOME
FG INDUST                      HUS          250.00
GF INDUST                      WIF          450.00
AP MOTORS                     HUS          225.50
AP MOTORS                     WIF          225.50
TOTAL                          475.50      675.50      1151.00

```

Text continued from page 154:

would require about 35K bytes of random-access read/write memory (RAM) based on the calculation: 115 lines × 20 items × 15 bytes per item. Most of this memory space would be wasted because most lines would have only a few entries.

To conserve memory space, I decided to store data entries for each line in a linked list. I constructed the list as

follows. I defined the structured data type ITEM as a packed record containing:

- the name of an item
- a 9-digit integer for the amount of the item
- the assignment of the item (to husband or wife)
- the line number associated with the item
- a pointer to the next item in the list

Defining a record as packed advises the compiler that you want it to store the data internally in a way that conserves memory space; you sacrifice some speed of access because of the time required for packing and unpacking the data.

A pointer is a variable that holds the storage address of a related item of data; the compiler doesn't assign memory space to these related data items once and for all, as the compiler does for other variables. The pointer in the record TLINE points to the first ITEM in the list of data ITEMS for each line number. The pointer in ITEM links the ITEMS in the list. Use of the pointers in this way assures that memory space will be consumed only when necessary.

FIT contains other important data structures. TITLES is a one-dimensional array of strings that holds the names of the lines on all three tax forms. TAXRAY is a three-dimensional array used to hold the four factors required to calculate the tax. These factors are:

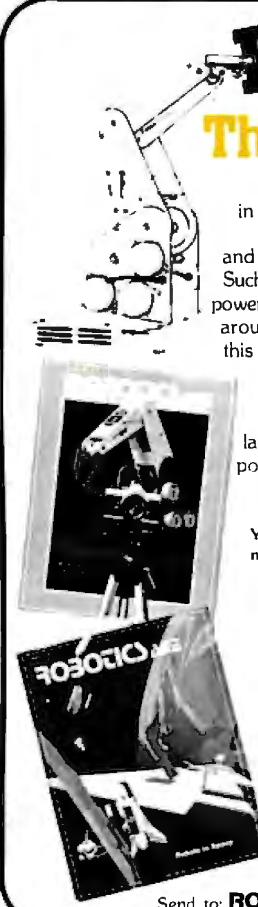
- the lower income level for the bracket
- the upper income level for the bracket
- the minimum tax for the bracket
- the tax rate for income in excess of the lower level

There are 16 brackets. I defined the data type FACTORARRAY as a two-dimensional array of the 16 brackets × four factors. Since each filing status requires

Text continued on page 394

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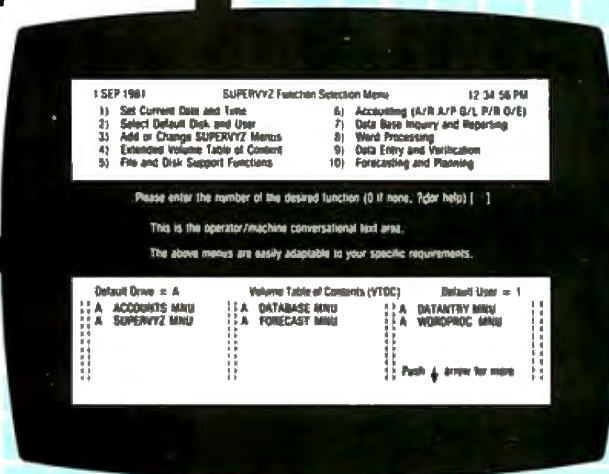
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Listing 6: The main FIT program, which also contains the support procedures. The support procedures perform basic tasks, such as handling input of string data, used in other procedures. The main body of FIT, at the end of the listing, calls the five segmented procedures START, EDIT, RW, PRINTER, and CALCULATE. The segmented procedures do most of the work of FIT.

```

{ $$S++ }

PROGRAM FIT;      { federal income tax program }
                  { by edward heyman          }
                  {   300 center hill rd     }
                  {   centreville de        }
                  {   19807                  }

CONST
  MAXLINE = 115;  MAXTLINE = 66;  MINALINE = 67;  MAXALINE = 107;
  MINBLINE = 108; MAXBLINE = 115;
  ESC = 27;

TYPE
  LONGINT=INTEGER[9];
  FILENAME=STRING[15];
  INTSTR=STRING[12];
  NAMESTR=STRING[26];

  FILING_STATUS = 0..5;
  TLINE_NUM = 1..MAXLINE;
  TLINESET      = SET OF TLINE_NUM;
  OWNER         = (H_DOWN,W_DOWN,T_DOWN);
  POINTER = ^ITEM;

  ITEM          = PACKED RECORD
    NPTR       : POINTER;
    NAME       : STRING[10];
    AMT        : INTEGER[9];
    WHOSE      : OWNER;
    TLNUM      : TLINE_NUM;

  END;

  TLINE        = PACKED RECORD
    CASE TAG : INTEGER OF

      1       : (IPTR : POINTER;
                  HUS  : INTEGER[9];
                  WIF  : INTEGER[9];
                  TOT  : INTEGER[9]);

      2       : (D1,D2,D3:INTEGER;
                  TAXYEAR : STRING[4];
                  FS : FILING_STATUS;
                  EXEM : INTEGER);

      3       : (NAME : NAMESTR);

    END;

  TLS = PACKED ARRAY[1..MAXLINE] OF TLINE;

  TAXTABLE = (X,Y,YS,Z);
  TAXFACTORS = (LOWER,UPPER,BASE,PERCENT);
  FACTORARRAY = ARRAY [1..16,TAXFACTORS] OF LONGINT;

VAR
  CH : CHAR;
  TTABLE : TAXTABLE;
  FSTAT : FILING_STATUS;
  SCREEN,SINGLE,SAME,QUIT : BOOLEAN;

```

Listing 6 continued on page 166



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Listing 6 continued:

```
DAY, MONTH, YEAR: INTEGER;
SPECSET, DLINESSET, SLINESSET, SPAGESSET, CALCSET : TLINESSET;
TAXRAY : ARRAY [TAXTABLE] OF FACTORARRAY;
TITLES : ARRAY [1..MAXLINE] OF STRING[30];
TLINES : TLS;
MAX_TAX : ARRAY [OWNER] OF LONGINT;
P : FILE OF CHAR;

PROCEDURE MEM; FORWARD;
FUNCTION READINT (LEN: INTEGER) : INTEGER; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE CLEAR; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE ELINE; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE EEOL; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE EEOS; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE WAIT; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE PDOL(DOL : LONGINT; VAR STDOL : INTSTR); FORWARD;
PROCEDURE CENTER (ST : STRING; SCREEN : BOOLEAN); FORWARD;
PROCEDURE READDOL (LEN: INTEGER; VAR DOLREAD: LONGINT); FORWARD;
PROCEDURE NAMER(TITLE : NAMESTR ; VAR ST : STRING ; L: INTEGER); FORWARD;
PROCEDURE LINE(CH: CHAR; LONG: INTEGER); FORWARD;

{ $ITAXSTART.TEXT }
{ $ITAXRW.TEXT }
{ $ITAXPRINT.TEXT }
{ $ITAXCALC.TEXT }
{ $ITAXEDIT.TEXT }
PROCEDURE MEM;
  BEGIN
    WRITELN('MEMORY AVAILABLE ', MEMAVAIL)
  END;

PROCEDURE LINE((CH: CHAR; LONG: INTEGER));
  VAR
    J: INTEGER;
  BEGIN
    FOR J:=1 TO LONG DO WRITE(P, CH)
  END; {line}

PROCEDURE NAMER((TITLE : NAMESTR ; VAR ST : STRING ; L: INTEGER));
{used to permit string data input TITLE is a prompt ,L is the max length
of the returned string }
  BEGIN
    REPEAT
      GOTOXY(0,6);
      WRITE('ENTER ', TITLE, ' --> ');
      EEOL;
      READLN(ST);
      IF (LENGTH(ST)>L)
        THEN BEGIN
          WRITE('NAME CANNOT EXCEED ', L, ' CHARACTERS');
          WAIT;
          GOTOXY(0,7); EEOL;
        END;
    UNTIL (LENGTH(ST)<=L);
    WRITELN;
  END;

FUNCTION READINT ((LEN: INTEGER) : INTEGER);
{ a long winded routine to allow input of an inteser of LEN digits }
  CONST
```

Listing 6 continued on page 170



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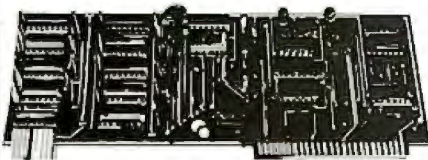
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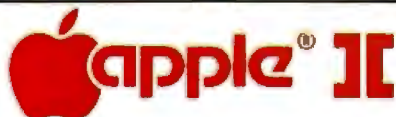
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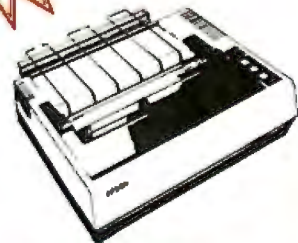


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Listing 6 continued:

```
PERIOD='.';PLUS='+';MINUS='-';DOL='$';BS=8;LF=10;FF=12;CR=13;DEL=127;
SPACE=32;EEOI.=4;
VAR
  CHARRAY:ARRAY [1..10] OF CHAR;
  READINTEGER:INTEGER;
  POSITION:1..9;
  NEG:BOOLEAN;
  DIGITS: SET OF CHAR;
BEGIN<READINT>
  DIGITS:=[ '0'..'9' ];
  FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
    WRITE('_');
  FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
    WRITE(CHR(BS));
  POSITION:=1;
  WHILE POSITION = 1 DO
    BEGIN
      READ(KEYBOARD,CHARRAY[POSITION]);
      IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS+[PLUS,MINUS]) THEN
        BEGIN
          WRITE(CHARRAY[POSITION]);
          POSITION:=POSITION+1;
        END;{if}
      END;{while}
    WHILE POSITION <= LEN DO
      BEGIN
        READ(KEYBOARD,CHARRAY[POSITION]);
        IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS) THEN
          BEGIN
            WRITE(CHARRAY[POSITION]);
            POSITION:=POSITION+1;
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            IF CHARRAY[POSITION]=CHR(BS) THEN
              BEGIN
                WRITE(CHR(BS));
                POSITION:=POSITION-1;
              END;{IF}
            IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN [CHR(SPACE),CHR(CR)])
              THEN LEN:=POSITION-1;
          END;{else}
        END;{WHILE}
      READINTEGER:=0;
      IF CHARRAY[1]='-' THEN NEG:=TRUE ELSE NEG:=FALSE;
      FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
        BEGIN
          IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS) THEN
            READINTEGER:=10*READINTEGER+ORD(CHARRAY[POSITION])-ORD('0');
          END;{for}
        IF NEG
          THEN READINT:= -READINTEGER
          ELSE READINT:= READINTEGER;
      END;{READINT}
PROCEDURE EEOI;{erase to end of screen}
  BEGIN
    WRITE(CHR(2));
  END;{eEOI}
PROCEDURE CLEAR;{clear the screen}
  BEGIN
```

Listing 6 continued on page 172



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## Softlights

By Fred Huntington

There are several new exciting products this month for the Apple\*.

We've got Amdek's super new monitors - the no-glare green/black and also the HIRES color monitor - all at special prices. Both of these are absolutely beautiful.

Write for information on the niftiest piece of business software to come out in a long time - VersaForm from Applied Software Technology. It's a business forms processor which is a sophisticated, yet simple to use transactional management program.

Speaking of monitors, check out the new Kaga 12" green/black monitor. I liked it so much I took the first one home and kept it for my personal use on my Apple\*. Our special price is **\$199.00**.

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Listing 6 continued:

```
        WRITE(CHR(12))
    END;

PROCEDURE ELINE;{erase line}
    BEGIN
        WRITE(CHR(14))
    END;

PROCEDURE EEOL;{erase to end of line}
    BEGIN
        WRITE(CHR(04))
    END;

PROCEDURE WAIT;
{routine used to halt program while user examines output}
    VAR    CH : CHAR;
    BEGIN
        GOTOXY(10,23);
        WRITE('ENTER <ESC> TO CONTINUE');
        REPEAT
            READ(CH)
        UNTIL CH = CHR(27)
    END;

PROCEDURE CENTER ((ST : STRING; SCREEN : BOOLEAN));
{routine to print a string in the center of the line}
    VAR    X,Y : 0..132;
           CH : CHAR;
    BEGIN
        CH := ' ';
        IF SCREEN THEN Y := 40 ELSE Y := 66;
        X := Y - (LENGTH(ST) DIV 2);
        WRITELN(CH;X;ST);
    END;

PROCEDURE PDOL ((DOL : LONGINT;VAR STDOL : INTSTR));
    BEGIN
        STR(DOL,STDOL);
        INSERT(', ',STDOL,PRED(LENGTH(STDOL)));
    END;

PROCEDURE READDOL ((LEN:INTEGER;VAR DOLREAD:LONGINT));
{routine to permit entry of long integer of LEN digits}
    CONST
        BS = 8; PLUS = '+';    MINUS = '-';
    VAR
        POSITION:1..10;
        NEG:BOOLEAN;
        ESC : CHAR;
        CHARRAY:ARRAY [1..10] OF CHAR;
        DIGITS:SET OF CHAR;
    BEGIN{readdol}
        SAME := FALSE;
        QUIT := FALSE;
        ESC := CHR(27);
        DIGITS:=[ '0'..'9' ];
        FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
            WRITE('...');
        FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
            WRITE(CHR(BS));
```

Listing 6 continued on page 174



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```

POSITION:=1;
REPEAT
  READ(KEYBOARD,CHARRAY[POSITION]);
UNTIL (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS+[PLUS,MINUS,ESC,'Q','R'])
IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] = ESC) OR (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN ['Q','R'])
  THEN IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN ['Q','R'])
    THEN BEGIN
      QUIT := TRUE;
      EXIT(READDOL);
    END
  ELSE BEGIN
      SAME := TRUE;
      EXIT(READDOL);
    END
  ELSE BEGIN
      WRITE(CHARRAY[POSITION]);
      POSITION:=POSITION+1;
    END;{if}
WHILE POSITION <= LEN DO
  BEGIN
    REPEAT
      READ(KEYBOARD,CHARRAY[POSITION]);
    UNTIL (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN (DIGITS + ['.','CHR(BS)]));
    IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS ) THEN
      BEGIN
        WRITE(CHARRAY[POSITION]);
        POSITION:=POSITION+1;
      END
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        IF CHARRAY[POSITION]=CHR(BS) THEN
          BEGIN
            WRITE(CHR(BS));
            POSITION:=POSITION-1;
          END;{IF}
        IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] = '.') THEN
          BEGIN
            WRITE('.');
            LEN:=POSITION+1;
          END;
        END;{else}
      END;{WHILE}
DOLREAD:=0;
IF CHARRAY[1]='-' THEN NEG:=TRUE ELSE NEG:=FALSE;
FOR POSITION:=1 TO LEN DO
  BEGIN
    IF (CHARRAY[POSITION] IN DIGITS) THEN
      DOLREAD:=10*DOLREAD+ORD(CHARRAY[POSITION])-ORD('0');
    END;{for}
  IF NEG THEN DOLREAD:= - DOLREAD;
END;{readdol}

BEGIN{fit main}
  START;
  WRITELN;
  MEM;
  WAIT;
  REPEAT
    CLEAR;

```



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## AMDEK

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Listing 6 continued:

```
WRITE('FIT COMMAND --> F)rint E)dit C)alculate R)ead W)rite Q)uit ');
REPEAT
  READ(CH)
UNTIL (CH IN ['E','e','C','c','R','r','W','w','F','f','Q','q']);
CASE CH OF

  'E','e' : EDIT;
  'R','r' : BEGIN
            RW('R');
            FSTAT := TLINES[7],FS;
            IF FSTAT IN [2,3] THEN SINGLE := FALSE;
            END;
  'W','w' : RW('W');
  'F','f' : PRINTER;
  'C','c' : CALCULATE;
END;{case}
UNTIL (CH IN ['Q','q']);
END;{fit main}
```



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Listing 7: The FIT segment procedure START. This procedure sets up the variables used in other parts of FIT.

```
SEGMENT PROCEDURE START;                                {sets up the variables}

PROCEDURE INITIALIZE;
{inserts nul values in TLINE$}
VAR
    I : 1..MAXLINE;
    EMPTY : TLINE;
BEGIN
    WITH EMPTY DO
        BEGIN
            IPTR := NIL;
            HUS := 0;
            WIF := 0;
            TOT := 0;
        END;
    FOR I := 8 TO MAXLINE DO
        BEGIN
            TLINE$[I] := EMPTY;
            TLINE$[I].TAG := 1;
        END;
    WITH TLINE$[7] DO
        BEGIN
            D1 := 1; D2:=1; D3:=80;
            TAXYEAR := ' / ';
            FS :=0; EXEM := 0;
        END;
    WITH TLINE$[6] DO NAME := ' / ';
END;{initialize}

PROCEDURE READFACTORS;
{reads the tax factor file into the array TAXRAY}
VAR
    TFILE : FILE OF FACTORARRAY;
    TTABLE : TAX..TABLE;
BEGIN
    RESET(TFILE,'FACTORS.FTAX');
    FOR TTABLE := X TO Z DO
        BEGIN
            TAXRAY[TTABLE] := TFILE^;
            WRITE(',');
            GET(TFILE)
        END;
    CLOSE(TFILE);
END;{readfactors}

PROCEDURE READNAMES;
{reads the line names into the array TITLES}
TYPE
    T=ARRAY[1..MAXLINE] OF STRING[30];
VAR
    TNAMES:FILE OF T;
BEGIN
    RESET(TNAMES,'LINENAMS.FTAX');
    TITLES := TNAMES^;
END;

PROCEDURE GETDATE;
{sets the date from the disk in drive 4}
VAR
    DUMMY : PACKED ARRAY [1..22 ] OF CHAR;
    HIGH, LOW : INTEGER;
BEGIN
```

Listing 7 continued on page 180



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```

UNIT READ( 4, DUMMY, 24, 2);
HIGH := ORD ( DUMMY [ 22 ] );
LOW := ORD ( DUMMY [ 21 ] );
DAY := ( HIGH MOD 2 ) * 16 + LOW DIV 16;
MONTH := LOW MOD 16;
YEAR := HIGH DIV 2;
END;

BEGIN{start}
  GETDATE;
  {the following set contains line numbers of lines requiring calculation}
  CALCSET := [9,10,22,30,31,32,33,34,35,37,46,47,54,62,63,64,65,66,69,70,73,
             74,75,76,82,86,88,90,93,94,95,98,99,100,101,102,103,104,105,106,
             107,109,111,114,115];
  SINGLE := TRUE;      {needs a value to start}
  SCREEN := TRUE;      {most times it is}
  INITIALIZE;          {zero TLINEs}
  READFACTORS;         {fill tax factor array}
  READNAMES;           {fill line number array}
END;{start}

```

---

Listing 8: The FIT segment procedure EDIT. EDIT enables the user to enter and correct data for form 1040, Schedule A, and Schedule B. EDIT lets the user work on all lines sequentially (procedure ED-SEQUENT) or on an individual line requested by number (procedure ED-INDIVIDUAL). Both these procedures call the procedure EDIT-TLINE to do the real editing of any line.

```

SEGMENT PROCEDURE EDIT;
  VAR
    LN : TLINE_NUM;      {index to ARRAY TLINEs}
    INT : INTEGER;
    EDIT_CHAR,CH : CHAR;

  PROCEDURE EDIT_SPEC;
  {enter taxpayers name, the tax year, filing status and number of dependents}
  VAR
    H,W : INTEGER;
    INT,EXEMPS : INTEGER;
    LN : TLINE_NUM;
  PROCEDURE FILINGSTAT;
  BEGIN
    WITH TLINEs[7] DO
    BEGIN
      GOTOXY(0,4);EEQS;
      WRITELN(' 1) Single');WRITELN;
      WRITELN(' 2) Married filing Jointly');WRITELN;
      WRITELN(' 3) Married filing Separately');WRITELN;
      WRITELN(' 4) Head of household');WRITELN;
      WRITELN(' 5) Widow(er)');WRITELN;
      REPEAT
        INT := READINT(1)
      UNTIL INT IN [1..5];
      FS := INT;
      IF FS IN [2,3] THEN SINGLE := FALSE;
    END;{with}
  END;{filingstat}

```

Listing 8 continued on page 182



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Listing 8 continued:

```
BEGIN
  LN := 7;
  CLEAR;GOTOXY(0,2);
  WITH TLINES[7] DO
    BEGIN
      CENTER(TITLES[5],SCREEN);WRITELN;
      NAMER('NAME',TLINES[6].NAME,26);
      NAMER('TAX YEAR',TAXYEAR,4);
      FILINGSTAT;
      EXEM := 0;
      CLEAR;GOTOXY(0,2);
      WRITE('ENTER CORRECT LETTER');
      GOTOXY(0,4);
      CENTER(TITLES[7],SCREEN);WRITELN;
      WRITELN('  Y)ourself');WRITELN;
      WRITELN('  O)ver sixtyfive');WRITELN;
      WRITELN('  B)lind');WRITELN;
      WRITELN('  T) over 65 and blind');
      REPEAT
        READ(CH)
      UNTIL CH IN ['Y','y','O','o','B','b'];
      CASE CH OF
        'Y','y'   : H := 1;
        'O','o'   : H := 2;
        'B','b'   : H := 3;
        'T','t'   : H := 3;
      END;{case}
      IF NOT SINGLE
        THEN BEGIN
          CENTER(TITLES[LN],SCREEN);WRITELN;
          GOTOXY(0,6);EFOS;
          WRITELN('  S)ouse');WRITELN;
          WRITELN('  O)ver sixtyfive');WRITELN;
          WRITELN('  B)lind');WRITELN;
          WRITELN('  T) over 65 and blind');
          REPEAT
            READ(CH)
          UNTIL CH IN ['S','s','O','o','B','b'];
          CASE CH OF
            'S','s' : W := 1;
            'O','o' : W := 2;
            'B','b' : W := 2;
            'T','t' : W := 3;
          END;{case}
          END{IF};
          ELSE W := 0;
          CLEAR;GOTOXY(0,6);
          WRITE('ENTER NUMBER OF OTHER DEPENDENTS ');
          EXEMPS := READINT(2);
          EXEM := H + W + EXEMPS;
        END;{with}
      END;{editSpec}
    END;

PROCEDURE EDIT_TLINE(LN : TLINE_NUM);
{main data input routine}
  VAR
    HSUM,WSUM,DOL : INTEGERC9;
    NEXTPTR,PTR,LASTPTR : POINTER;
    TL : BOOLEAN;
    CH : CHAR;

PROCEDURE VIEW;
{display contents of TLINES[LN]}
```

Listing 8 continued on page 186



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Listing 8 continued:

```
VAR
    SCREEN : BOOLEAN;
    OBJ : INTSTR;
BEGIN
    SCREEN := TRUE;
    GOTOXY(0,3);
    EEOS;
    IF NOT SINGLE
    THEN BEGIN
        GOTOXY(0,8);
        PDOL(TLINESCLN],HUS,OBJ);
        WRITE('HUSBAND':20,OBJ:20);
        GOTOXY(0,10);
        PDOL(TLINESCLN],WIF,OBJ);
        WRITE('WIFE':20,OBJ:20);
    END;
    GOTOXY(0,12);
    PDOL(TLINESCLN],TOT,OBJ);
    WRITE('TOTAL':20,OBJ:20);
END;

PROCEDURE SUMS ;
{add all ITEMS and place values in TLINESCLN]}
BEGIN
    WITH TLINESCLN] DO
    BEGIN
        HUS := 0;
        WIF := 0;
        TOT := 0;
        IF IPTR<>NIL
        THEN BEGIN
            NEXTPTR := IPTR;
            REPEAT
                IF NEXTPTR^.WHOSE = H..OWN THEN HUS := HUS + NEXTPTR^.AMT
                ELSE WIF := WIF + NEXTPTR^.AMT;
                NEXTPTR := NEXTPTR^.NPTR
            UNTIL NEXTPTR = NIL;
            TOT := HUS + WIF;
        END;{if}
    END;{with}
END;{sums}

PROCEDURE WHO (PTR : POINTER);
{assign item to husband or wife}
BEGIN
    WITH PTR^ DO
    BEGIN
        GOTOXY(0,12);
        WRITE('ASSIGN TO H)USBAND W)IFE ');
        REPEAT
            READ(CH);
        UNTIL (CH IN ['H','h','W','w']);
        IF CH IN ['H','h'] THEN WHOSE := H..OWN
        ELSE WHOSE := W..OWN;
    END;{with}
END;{who}

FUNCTION VIEWITEM(PTR : POINTER ) : POINTER;
{display and edit an ITEM then return pointer to next item}
VAR
    ST : STRING;
    CH : CHAR;
    OBJ : INTSTR;
```



```

BEGIN(viewitem)
  CLEAR;
  WRITE('COMMAND --> <ESC> to continue  ^N)delete ');
  WRITE(' Change --> N)ame A)mount');
  IF NOT SINGLE THEN WRITE(' W)hose ');
  WITH PTR^ DO
    BEGIN
      VIEWITEM := NPTR;
      GOTOXY(0,4);
      WRITE('LINE NUMBER ');
      IF LN <= MAXTLN
        THEN WRITE(LN : 2)
        ELSE IF LN <= MAXALN THEN WRITE(LN-MINALN+1 : 2)
              ELSE IF LN <= MAXBLN
                THEN WRITE(LN-MINBLN+1 : 2);
      WRITELN(' ',TITLESCLN;40);
      GOTOXY(0,6);
      WRITE(NAME);EEO;
      GOTOXY(0,8);
      CASE WHOSE OF
        H_DOWN : WRITE('HUSBAND');
        W_DOWN : WRITE('WIFE');
        T_DOWN : WRITE('TOTAL');
      END;{case}
      GOTOXY(0,10);
      PDOL(AMT,OBJ);
      WRITE('AMOUNT ',OBJ;12);
      REPEAT
        REPEAT
          GOTOXY(77,0);READ(CH);
          IF CH = CHR(4)      {delete routine}
            THEN BEGIN
              IF TL          {if pointer was from T.LINESCLN}
                THEN T.LINESCLN.IPTR := NPTR
                ELSE LASTPTR^.NPTR := NPTR;
              EXIT(VIEWITEM);
            END;
        UNTIL ( CH IN ['N','n','W','w','A','a',CHR(ESC)]);
        IF CH IN ['N','n','W','w','A','a']
          THEN BEGIN      {change a value in ITEM}
            WITH PTR^ DO
              BEGIN
                CASE CH OF
                  'N','n' : NAMED('NAME',PTR^.NAME,10);
                  'A','a' : BEGIN
                              GOTOXY(0,10);
                              READDOL(9,AMT);
                              WRITELN;
                              END;
                  'W','w' : WHO(PTR);
                END;{CASE}
              GOTOXY(77,0); {return cursor to command line}
            END;{WITH}
          END;
        UNTIL CH = CHR(ESC);
      END;{with}
      TL := FALSE; {parent of pointer is no longer T.LINESCLN}
      LASTPTR := PTR;
    END(viewitem);

```

Listing 8 continued on page 190

# Unbeatable prices.....

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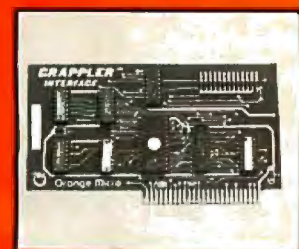
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Circle 259 on Inquiry card.

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Listing 8 continued:

```
BEGIN(edit_tline)
  HSUM := 0;
  WSUM := 0;
  WITH TLINES[LN] DO
    BEGIN
      IF IPTR <> NIL {if any ITEMS exist}
        THEN BEGIN
          TL := TRUE; {parent of pointer is TLINES[LN]}
          NEXTPTR := VIEWITEM(IPTR); {get first ITEM}
          {while an ITEM exists get it}
          WHILE (NEXTPTR <> NIL) DO NEXTPTR := VIEWITEM(NEXTPTR);
          {no ITEMS left}
        END;{if}
      REPEAT {add ITEMS or leave}
        CLEAR;
        GOTOXY(0,2);
        WRITE('LINE NUMBER ');
        IF LN <= MAXTLINE
          THEN WRITE(LN : 2)

          ELSE IF LN <= MAXALINE THEN WRITE(LN-MINALINE+1 : 2)
            ELSE IF LN <= MAXBLINE
              THEN WRITE(LN-MINBLINE+1 : 2);
        WRITELN(' ',TITLES[LN];40);
        WRITE('DO YOU WANT TO ADD AN ITEM Y/N');
        REPEAT
          READ(KEYBOARD,CH)
        UNTIL ( CH IN ['Y','y','N','n']);
        ELINE;
        IF CH IN ['N','n'] THEN BEGIN
          SUMS;{add the ITEMS and put in TLINE[LN]}
          VIEW;{display the contents of TLINES[LN]}
          EXIT(EDIT_TLINE);
        END;
        NEW(PTR); {begin the addition of a new ITEM}
        IF IPTR = NIL THEN IPTR := PTR {if its the first ITEM of TLINES[LN]}
          ELSE LASTPTR^.NPTR := PTR;
        LASTPTR := PTR;
        WITH PTR^ DO {begin actual data entry}
          BEGIN
            NPTR := NIL;
            TLNUM := LN;
            NAMER('NAME',PTR^.NAME,10);
            GOTOXY(0,8);
            WRITE('ENTER AMOUNT ');
            READDOL(9,AMT);
            IF SINGLE THEN WHOSE := H_DOWN
              ELSE WHO(PTR);
          END;{with PTR^}
        UNTIL (CH='Q');
      END;{with tlines[ln]}
    END;{edit_lines}

FUNCTION EDIT_WHAT : CHAR;
{select a schedule to edit}
VAR
  CH : CHAR;
BEGIN
  CLEAR;
  WRITE ('EDIT COMMAND --> A)schedule A B)schedule B Z)form 1040 ');
  WRITE (' F)ilings status Q)uit ');
  REPEAT
    READ(CH)
  UNTIL ( CH IN ['A','a','B','b','Z','z','F','f','R','r','G'] );
```

Listing 8 continued on page 388



# LETTER-PERFECT PRINTER DOUBLES AS DATA CRUNCHER.



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The T-1805 is the latest evolution in the popular and proven T-1000 series of serial printers. As such, the

T-1805 offers the same quality construction, high reliability, ease of operation and operator conveniences. Plus, for the benefit of the office crew, the T-1805 is exceptionally quiet. Its 53 dbA noise level ranks it as the quietest impact printer on the market.

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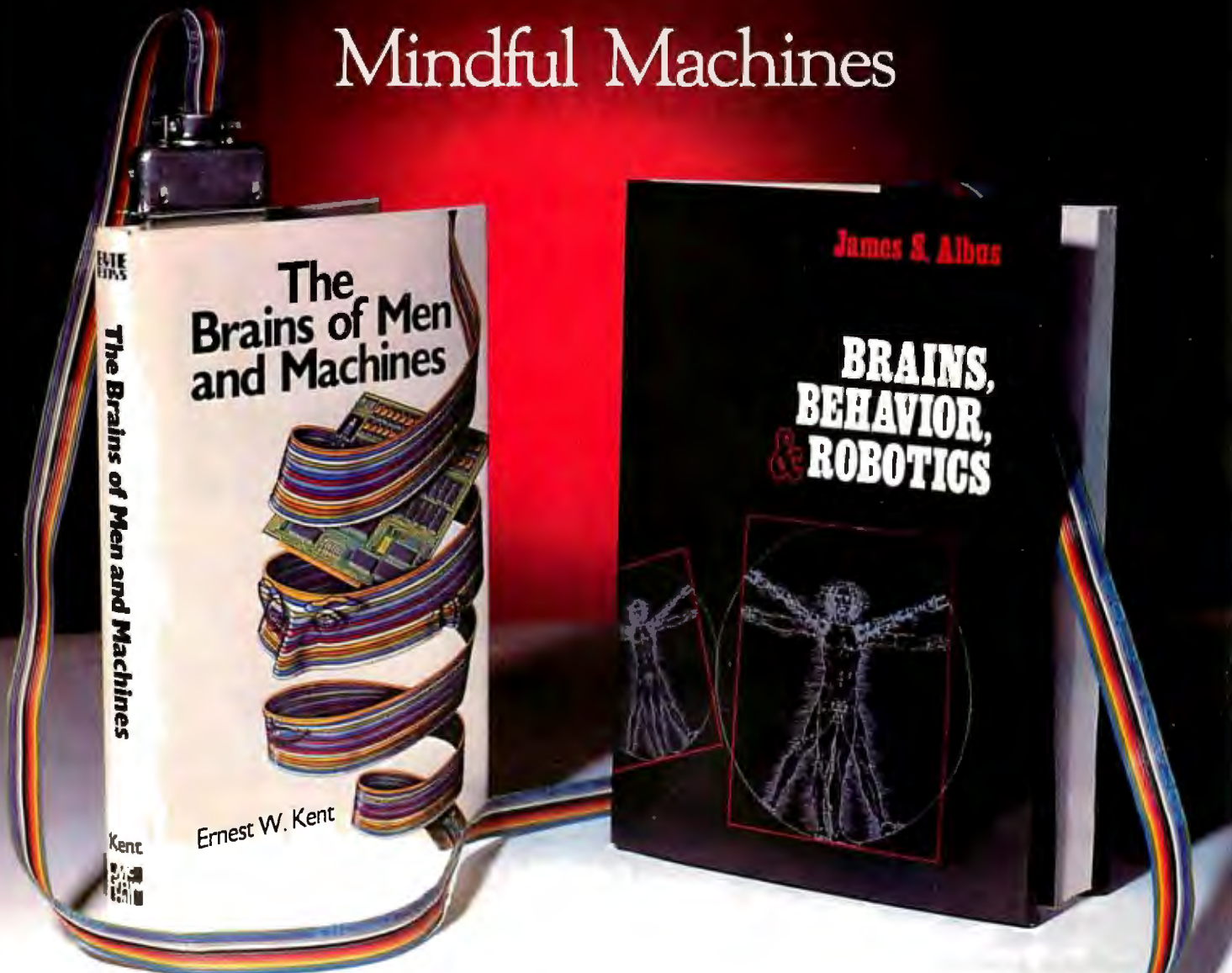
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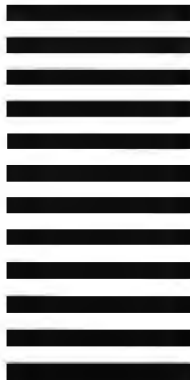
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# Build an EPROM Emulator

Eric C. Rehnke  
1067 Jadestone Lane  
Corona, CA 91720

Remember the last time you developed a program, "burned" it into (stored it in) an EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory), and then discovered one or two bugs? And then, as a result of fixing one of the bugs by burning the EPROM again, several more showed up? It's happened to me more than once. And since it takes quite a bit of time to erase and reprogram EPROMS, a whole evening can be wasted without accomplishing much. After several of these frustrating sessions, I decided that there had to be a better way. After all, aren't computers supposed to *save* time?

Clearly, a device was needed that would "look" like an EPROM to an EPROM socket and be quickly accessible from the program-development system. In this way, code could be verified before burning it into an EPROM. This becomes even more of a necessity if you're developing code for a small, dedicated controller and don't have any means of trying it before programming the EPROM.

About this time, I saw an ad for a Debug Memory Board (DBM-1) from Pragmatic Designs of Mountain

View, California. The DBM-1 was exactly what I was looking for, but, unfortunately, it was meant to be used with an S-100 system. Since my system was 6502-based and didn't use the S-100 bus (there are a few of us out here), I ended up designing my own board. I call it an EPROM emulator because emulating is what it's doing.

## Dual-Port Memory

The emulator gives my software-

development system a "window" into whatever system the EPROM is normally plugged into. It does this bit of

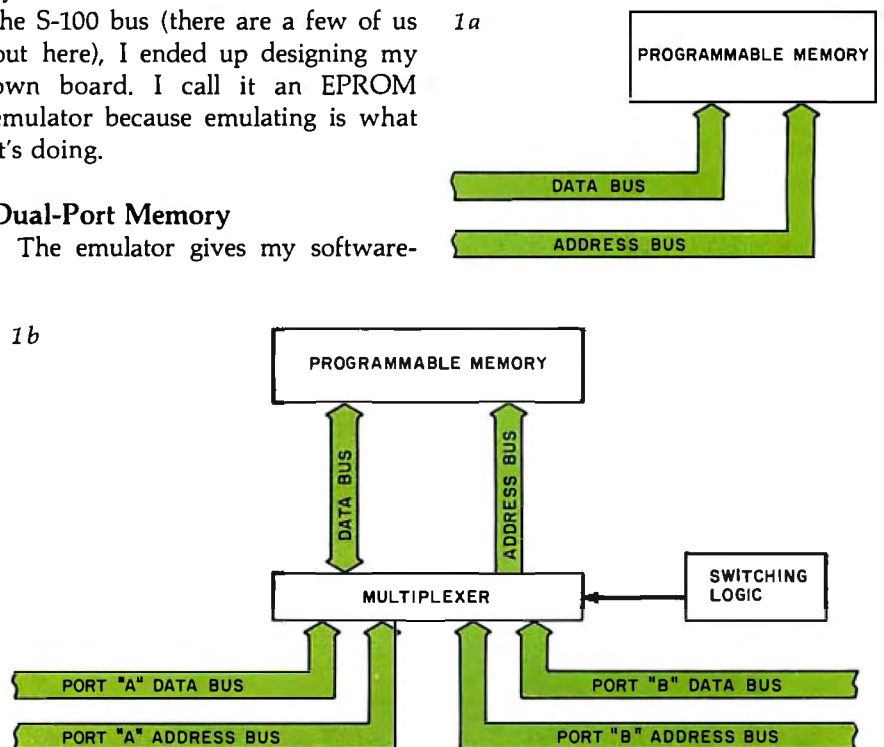


Figure 1: Types of programmable memory. Figure 1a shows the common single-port memory, with a single set of data and address buses. Figure 1b is a block diagram of dual-port memory; it allows access by two separate sets of buses.



## Percom's DOUBLER II™ tolerates wide variations in media, drives

GARLAND, TEXAS — May 22, 1981 — Harold Mauch, president of Percom Data Company, announced here today that an improved version of the Company's innovative DOUBLER<sup>®</sup> adapter, a double-density plug-in module for TRS-80\* Model I computers, is now available.

Reflecting design refinements based on both theoretical analyses and field testing, the DOUBLER II<sup>®</sup>, so named, permits even greater tolerance in variations among media and drives than the previous design.

Like the original DOUBLER, the DOUBLER II plugs into the drive controller IC socket of a TRS-80 Model I Expansion Interface and permits a user to run either single- or double-density diskettes on a Model I.

With a DOUBLER II installed, over four times more formatted data — as much as 364 Kbytes — can be stored on one side of a five-inch diskette than can be stored using a standard Tandy Model I drive system.

Moreover, a DOUBLER II equips a Model I with the hardware required to run Model III diskettes.

(Ed. Note: See "OS-80<sup>®</sup>: Bridging the TRS-80\* software compatibility gap" elsewhere on this page.)

The critical clock-data separation circuitry of the DOUBLER II is a proprietary design called a ROM-programmed digital phase-lock loop data separator.

According to Mauch, this design is more tolerant of differences from diskette to diskette and drive to drive, and also provides immunity to performance degradation caused by circuit component aging.



Percom DOUBLER II<sup>®</sup>

Mauch said "A DOUBLER II will operate just as reliably two years after it is installed as it will two days after installation."

The digital phase-lock loop also eliminates the need for trimmer adjustments typical of analog phase-lock loop circuits.

"You plug in a Percom DOUBLER II, and then forget it," he said.

The DOUBLER II also features a refined Write Precompensation circuit that more effectively minimizes the phenomena of bit- and peak-shifting, a reliability-impairing characteristic of magnetic data recording.

The DOUBLER II, which is fully software compatible with the previous DOUBLER, is supplied with DBLDOS<sup>™</sup>, a TRSDOS\*-compatible disk operating system.

The DOUBLER II sells for ~~\$29.95~~, including the DBLDOS diskette. **Now \$169.95!**

Owners of original DOUBLERs may purchase a DOUBLER II upgrade kit, without the disk controller IC, for \$30.00. Proof of purchase of an original DOUBLER is required, and each DOUBLER owner may purchase only one DOUBLER II at the \$30.00 price.

The Percom DOUBLER II is available from authorized Percom retailers, or may be ordered direct from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1222.

Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90-day warranty. Circle 281 on inquiry card.

## All that glitters is not gold OS-80™ Bridging the TRS-80\* software compatibility gap

Compatibility between TRS-80\* Model I diskettes and the new Model III is about as genuine as a gold-plated lead Krugerrand.

True, Model I TRSDOS\* diskettes can be read on a Model III. But first they must be converted and re-recorded for Model III operation.

And you cannot write to a Model I TRSDOS\* diskette. Not with a Model III. You cannot add a file. Delete a file. Or in any way modify a Model I TRSDOS diskette with a Model III computer.

Furthermore, your converted TRSDOS diskettes cannot be converted back for Model I operation.

TRSDOS is a one-way street. And there's no retreating. A point to consider before switching the company's payroll to your new Model III.

Real software compatibility should allow the direct, immediate interchangeability of Model I and Model III diskettes. No read-only limitations, no conversion/re-recording steps and no chance to be left high and dry with Model III diskettes that can't be run on a Model I.

What's the answer? The answer is Percom's OS-80<sup>™</sup> family of TRS-80 disk operating systems.

OS-80 programs allow direct, immediate interchangeability of Model I and Model III diskettes.

You can run Model I single-density diskettes on a Model III; install Percom's plug-in DOUBLER<sup>®</sup> adapter in your Model I, and you can run double-density Model III diskettes on a Model I.

There's no conversion, no re-recording. Slip an OS-80 diskette out of your Model I and insert it directly in a Model III.

And vice-versa. Just have the correct OS-80 disk operating system — OS-80, OS-80D or OS-80/III — in each computer.

Moreover, with OS-80 systems, you can add, delete, and update files. You can read and write diskettes regardless of the system of origin.

OS-80 is the original Percom TRS-80 DOS for BASIC programmers.

Even OS-80 utilities are written in BASIC. OS-80 is the Percom system about which a user wrote, in Creative Computing magazine, "... the best \$30.00 you will ever spend."<sup>†</sup>

Requiring only seven Kbytes of memory, OS-80 disk operating systems reside completely in RAM. There's no need to dedicate a drive exclusively for a system diskette.

And, unlike TRSDOS, you can work at the track sector level, defining and controlling data formats — in BASIC — to create simple or complex data structures that execute more quickly than TRSDOS files.

The Percom OS-80 DOS supports single-density operation of the Model I computer — price is \$29.95; the OS-80D supports double-density operation of Model I computers equipped with a DOUBLER or DOUBLER II; and, OS-80/III — for the Model III of course — supports both single- and double-density operation. OS-80D and OS-80/III each sell for \$49.95. Circle 282 on inquiry card.

## Circuit misapplication causes diskette read, format problems. High resolution key to reliable data separation

GARLAND, TEXAS — The Percom SEPARATOR<sup>®</sup> does very well for the Radio Shack TRS-80\* Model I computer what the Tandy disk controller does poorly at best: reliably separates clock and data signals during disk-read operations.

Unreliable data-clock separation causes format verification failures and repeated read retries.

### CRC ERROR—TRACK LOCKED OUT

The problem is most severe on high-number (high-density) inner file tracks.

As reported earlier, the clock-data separation problem was traced by Percom to misapplication of the internal separator of the 1771 drive controller IC used in the Model I.

The Percom Separator substitutes a high-resolution digital data separator circuit, one which operates at 16 megahertz, for the low-resolution one-megahertz circuit of the Tandy design.

Separator circuits that operate at lower frequencies — for example, two- or four-

megahertz — were found by Percom to provide only marginally improved performance over the original Tandy circuit.

The Percom solution is a simple adapter that plugs into the drive controller of the Expansion Interface (EI).

Not a kit — some vendors supply an untested separator kit of resistors, ICs and other paraphernalia that may be installed by modifying the computer — the Percom SEPARATOR is a fully assembled, fully tested plug-in module.

Installation involves merely plugging the SEPARATOR into the Model I EI disk controller chip socket, and plugging the controller chip into a socket on the SEPARATOR.

The SEPARATOR, which sells for only \$29.95, may be purchased from authorized Percom retailers or ordered directly from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1222.

Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90-day warranty. Circle 280 on inquiry card.

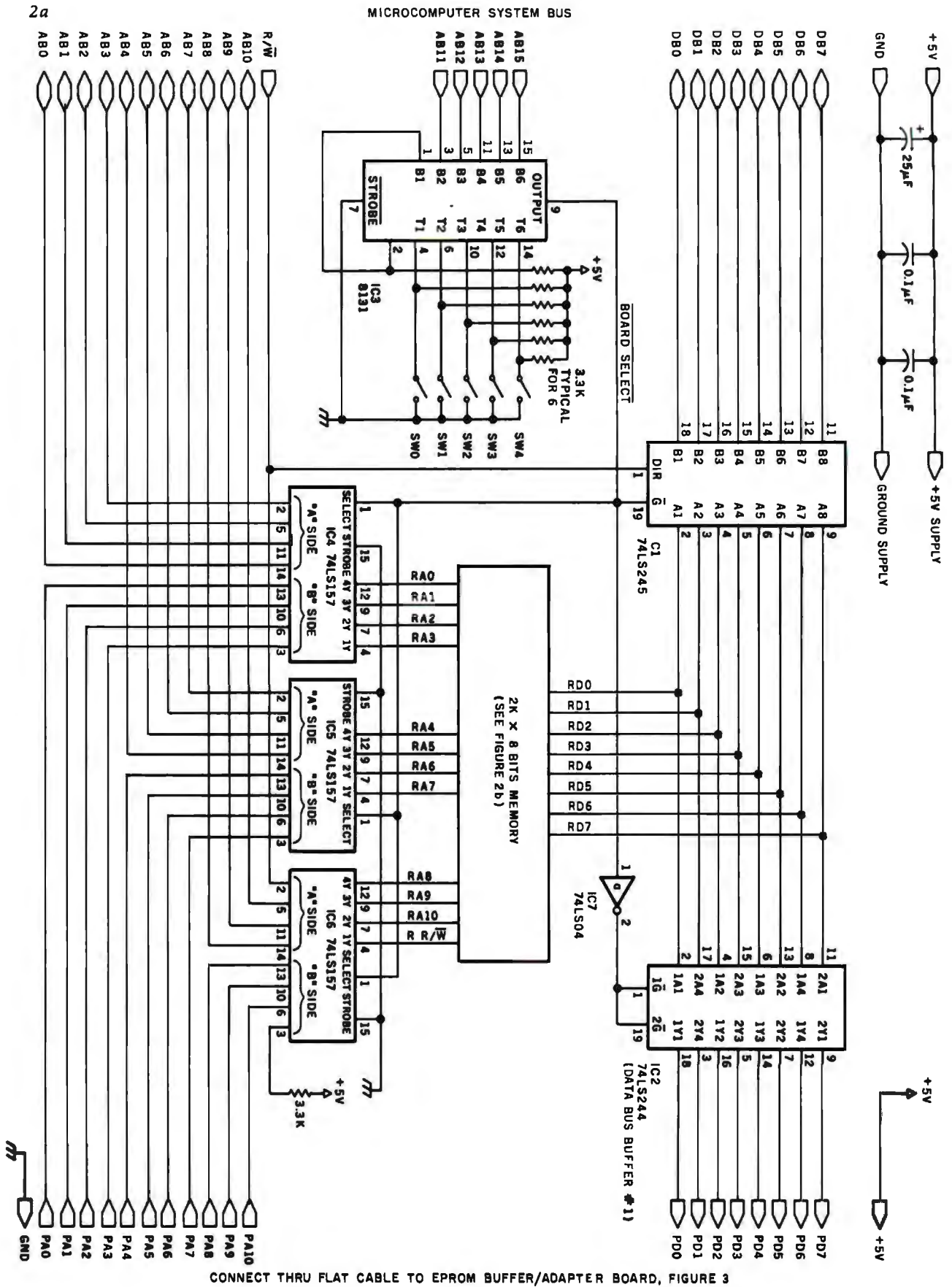


Figure 2a: A schematic diagram of the logic section of the EPROM emulator dual-port memory circuit. The 8131 address comparator generates the signal BOARD SELECT, used to allow either the development system or the EPROM socket access. See figure 2b for the programmable-memory portion of this circuit.



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magic by using *dual-port memory*. This is a block of random-access memory that can be accessed from two separate system buses (or ports). Each port has its own address and data bus, and incorporates logic that switches control between the two ports.

Since normal programmable memory has a single address and data bus, it can be called a single-port device (see figure 1a). To turn that memory into a two-port device, it is necessary to multiplex another data and address bus in by adding some

switching logic (see figure 1b).

Physically, the EPROM emulator consists of a circuit board containing the dual-port memory that plugs into the microcomputer development-system bus (see figure 2), and an umbilical cable that leads out to a buffer module and 24-pin header plug (see figure 3). The buffer module is located as close as possible to the 24-pin header plug that is installed in the EPROM socket because it is used to increase the drive capability of the signals between the EPROM socket and the development system. I haven't done any testing to determine what the maximum length of the cable should be before delays and signal degradation cause the system to malfunction. Mine worked fine with a 3-foot long cable. Therefore, I didn't try any other lengths.

As you may have already guessed, the development system hooks into one port of the dual-port memory; the EPROM socket gets connected to the other.

The development system can read from and write to this memory through its port without any idea that there is anything different about it; it appears to be just an ordinary block of programmable memory. Whenever the development system isn't accessing the dual-port memory board, control is passed to the address and data bus of the EPROM socket. Whenever the EPROM socket is accessed, data are read just as if they were in an EPROM plugged into that socket.

As the schematic diagrams of figure 2 and figure 3 show, the design is straightforward. The 8131 address comparator (IC3, figure 2a) can be considered the "brains" of the system because it switches control back and forth between the two ports. When AB15 through AB11 have the same bit pattern as switches SW4 through SW0, the BOARD SELECT line from pin 9 of the 8131 goes low and several things happen simultaneously. The 74LS245 system data-bus buffer (IC1,

Number	Type	+5 V	GND
IC1	74LS245	20	10
IC2	74LS244	20	10
IC3	8131	16	8
IC4	74LS157	16	8
IC5	74LS157	16	8
IC6	74LS157	16	8
IC7	74LS04	14	7
IC8	2114	18	9
IC9	2114	18	9
IC10	2114	18	9
IC11	2114	18	9

2b

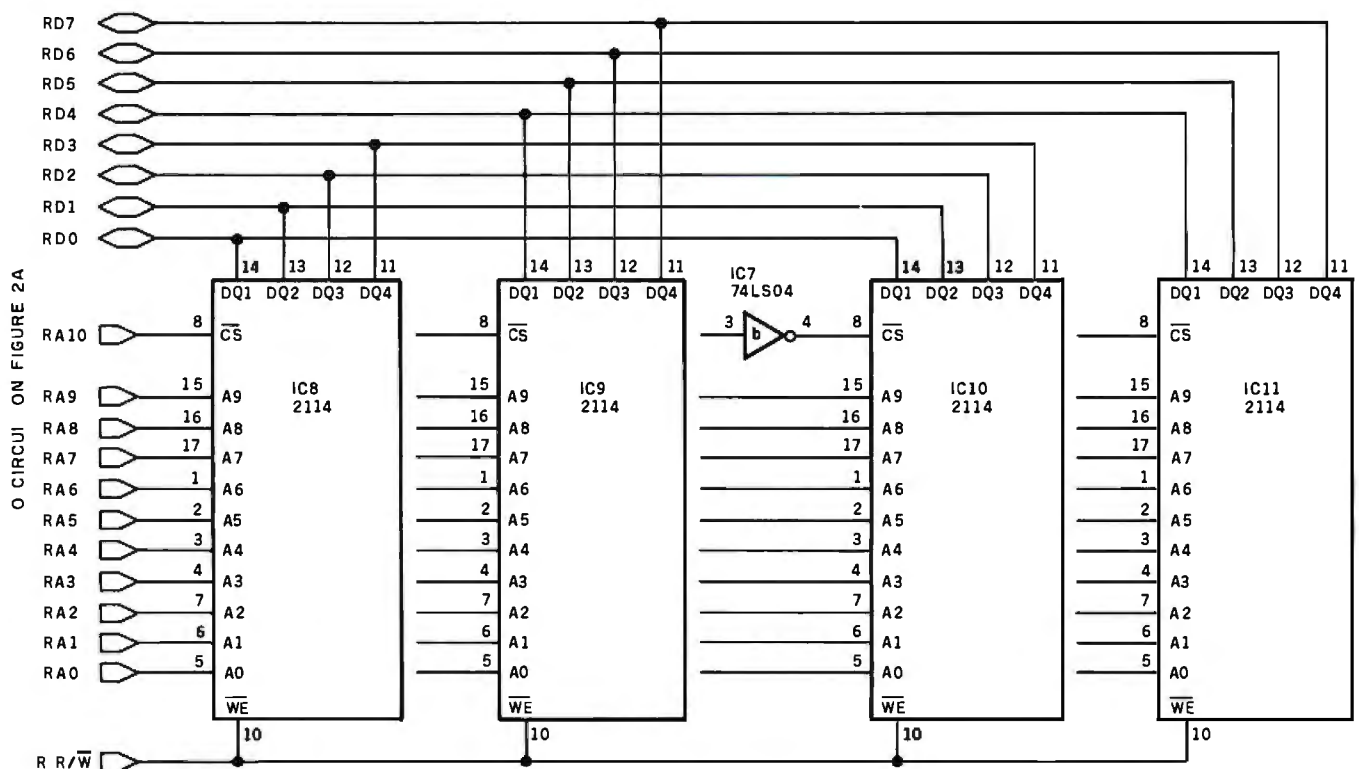


Figure 2b: A schematic diagram of the programmable-memory portion of the EPROM emulator dual-port memory circuit. The entire circuit (figures 2a and 2b) is connected via ribbon cable to the buffer/adaptor board of figure 3.



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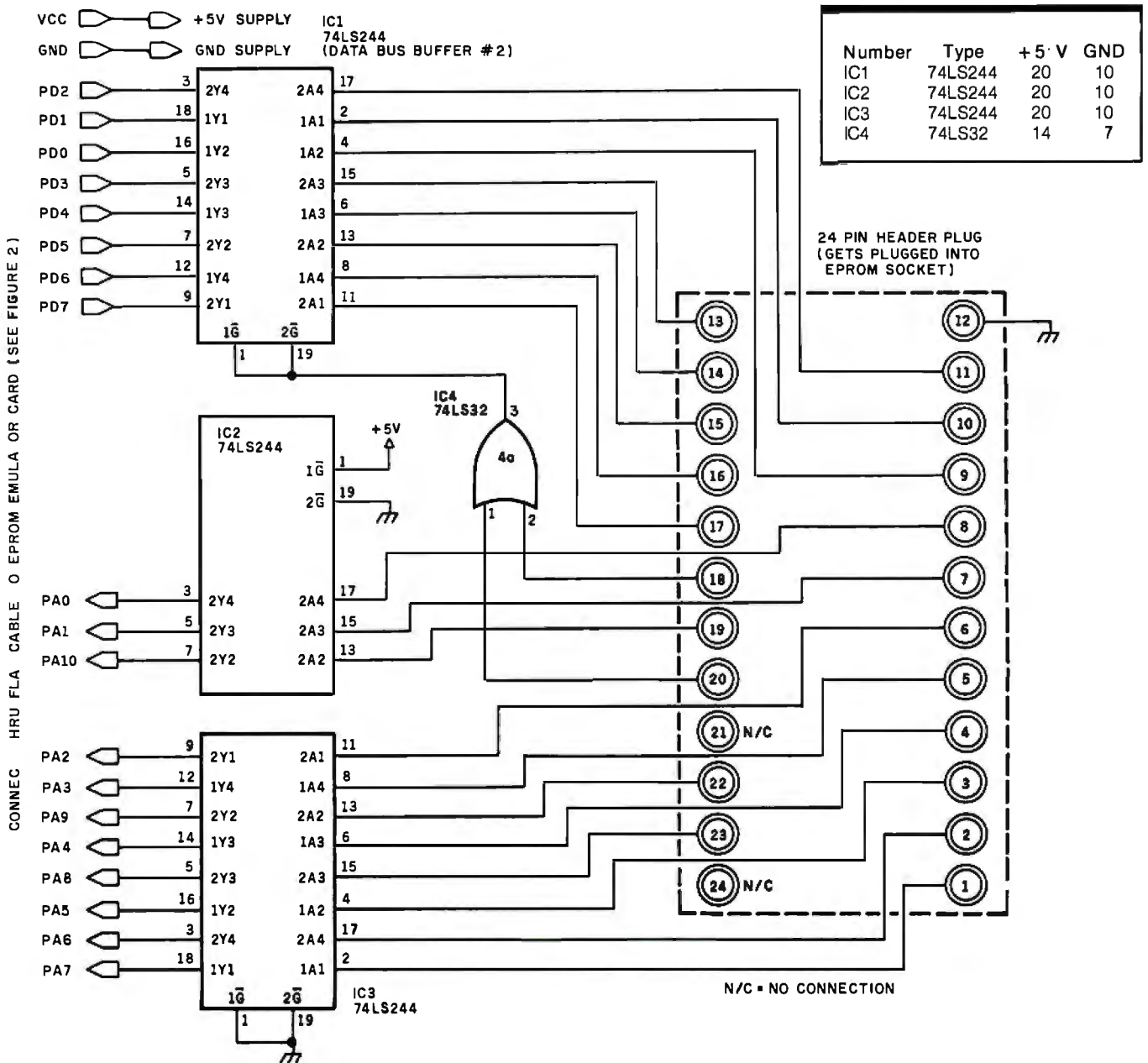


Figure 3: Schematic diagram of the buffer/adapter board. This segment of the emulator system is used to strengthen the drive capabilities of the EPROM socket to insure that signals are transmitted through the ribbon cable adequately.

figure 2a) is enabled, as well as the "A" side of the 74LS157 address-line multiplexers (which gives control of the dual-port memory over to the development system), while the EPROM data-bus buffer #1 (IC2, figure 2a) is disabled.

The development system is now in full control of dual-port memory access. If the EPROM socket tried to gain access to the board at the same time, the EPROM data-bus buffer #2 (IC1, figure 3) would be selected. However, since the #1 buffer (IC2, figure 2a) was deselected, no good data would be read. The 74LS32 gate

on the buffer board (IC4, figure 3) makes sure that the #2 buffer doesn't get enabled until the EPROM  $\overline{CE}$  and  $\overline{OE}$  signals (pins 20 and 18) from the target system are both low.

Whenever the BOARD SELECT line is high, the 74LS245 data-bus buffer (IC1, figure 2a) is disabled, while the 74LS244 EPROM data-bus buffer #1 is enabled, along with the "B" side of the 74LS157 address-line multiplexers. This gives the EPROM socket access to the dual-port memory during the times that the development system isn't accessing the board.

### Details

This circuit was designed to reside in a 6502-based development system and emulate the Intel 2716 EPROM. The development system is built around the MOS Technology KIM-1 with hardware expansion accessories (48K bytes of memory, an 8-inch floppy-disk drive, and a 15-slot motherboard) from Hudson Digital Electronics (POB 120, Allamuchy, NJ 07820, (201) 362-6574). The emulator was built on a wire-wrap prototyping card (also from Hudson) using normal digital-construction techniques.

The EPROM buffer module in



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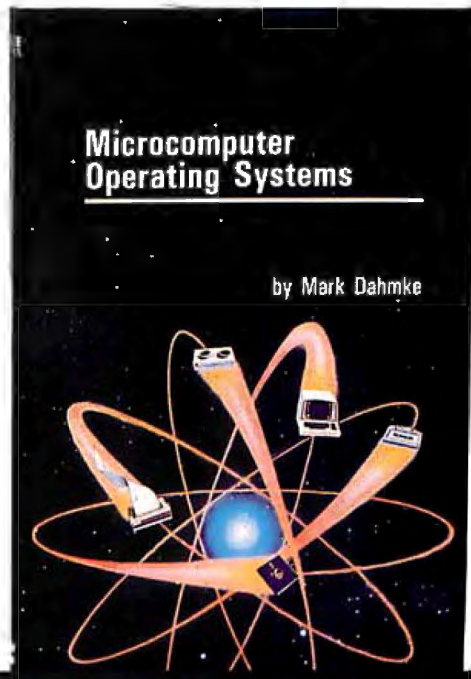
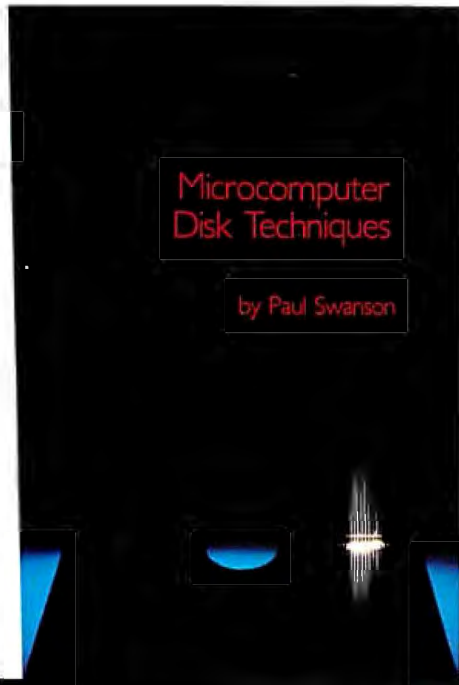
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photo 1 is an earlier version designed to emulate the 2708 or the TI or Intel 2716. Since I ended up using only the Intel 2716-style part, I eliminated the switching feature from the design presented here. This simplified the circuitry quite a bit.

A situation may arise where the 2K-byte dual-port memory board may need to reside at a different physical address in the development system than that of the EPROM socket in the target system. In this case, the system assembler must be able to assemble code that runs at one location but actually resides at another.

Say, for example, that the emulator resides at C000 hexadecimal in the development system, while the EPROM socket is located at F800 hexadecimal in the target system. The system assembler must then be able to assemble object code to operate from the F800 address (so that it can run in the target system), but physically reside at C000 (so that it can be assembled into the emulator). This feature is usually called *assembly with offset*. It is included in the assembler from Hudson, as well as most good assemblers. If your assembler doesn't have this feature, you may be able to assemble to disk (or tape) and reload with an offset. Of course, if the emulator is located at the same physical address as the EPROM socket, you don't have to worry about any of these offset problems.

Users of the 6800 system should have little difficulty adapting the emulator to work with their machines. Users of Z80/8080 equipment will only have to redesign the interface to the development-system side of the emulator.

The emulator can easily be expanded to handle the newer 4K-byte EPROMS, with the addition of more memory and another multiplexer.

### Another Use for the Emulator

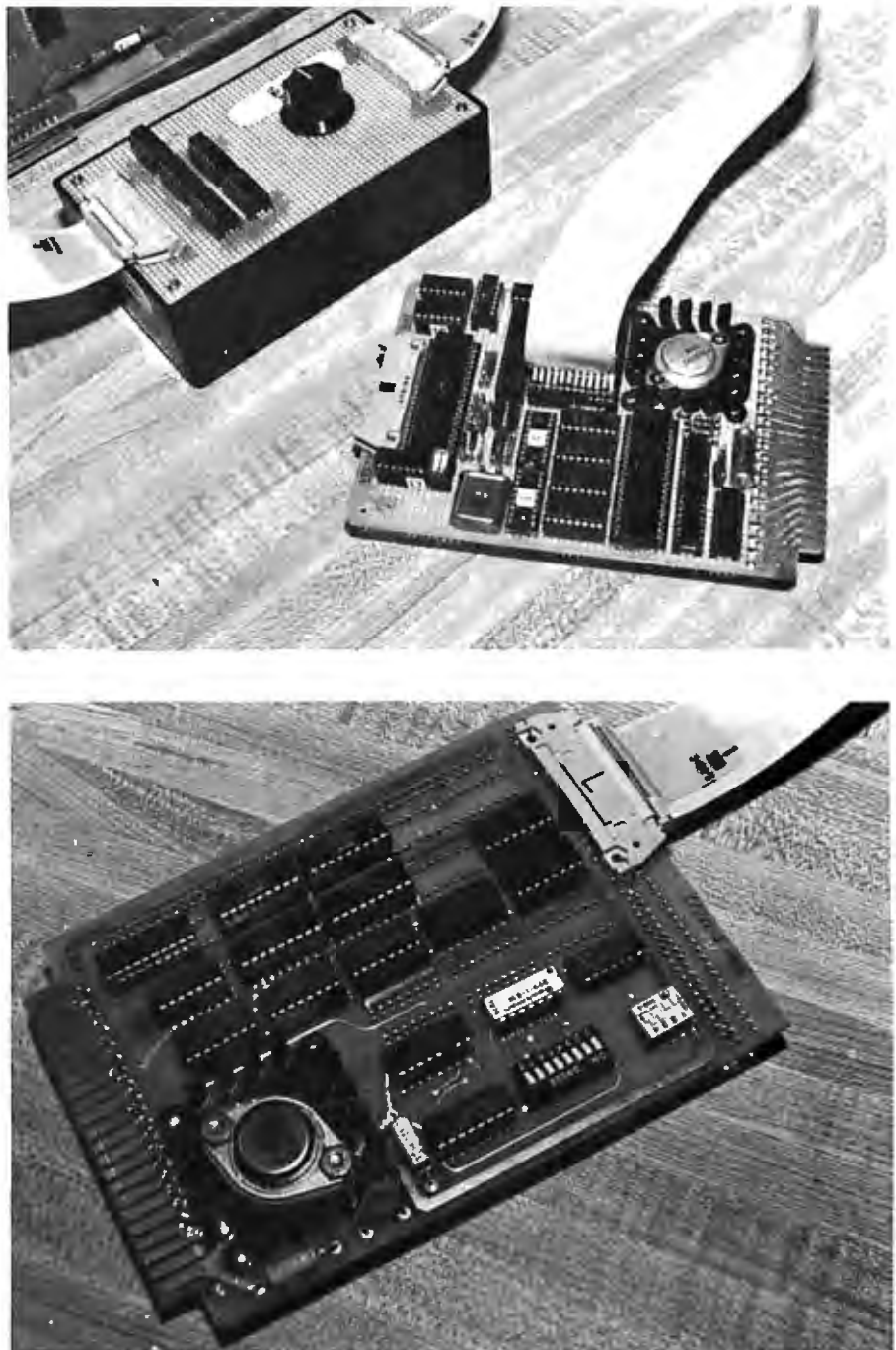
How would you like a programmable character generator for your video board? Just plug the emulator into the character-generator socket (you may have to modify the connec-

tion to make it compatible) and load your character set into the dual-port memory. Anytime the video circuit is commanded to display a character, it reads the dual-port memory and displays the character you have programmed.

I also use the board for loading programs into my Rockwell AIM-65, Synertek SYM-1, and Apple II com-

puters. Since the AIM-65 and SYM-1 only have cassette mass storage, I can usually save time and trouble by just saving everything on the floppy disks in the development system.

The EPROM emulator has proven itself to be a worthwhile addition to my arsenal of system-development tools and has paid for itself several times over. ■



**Photo 1:** Close-ups of the parts of the EPROM emulator. The top photo is the early version of the buffer module, with its 24-pin header installed in the EPROM socket of the 6502-based single-board computer under development (the target system). The bottom photo shows the dual-port memory, built on a wire-wrap card.

## Two Tax Aids

### Aardvark Individual Tax Plan and Howardsoft Tax Preparer

Mary Jo Kvam  
13 Foliage View  
West Lebanon, NH 03784

Before I compare two income-tax programs, the Individual Tax Plan by Aardvark Software and the Tax Preparer by Howard Software, let's take a look at the process of creating a tax return.

Income-tax preparation has three phases that you must complete in order to come up with a finished product by April 15.

Phase 1 is record keeping. You must keep records of all the necessary tax facts and figures for the year.

Phase 2 is planning. It involves making certain key decisions so that when you fill out the forms and schedules, your tax position is optimized. These decisions might include whether to file joint or separate returns, how much stock to sell to maximize your tax advantage on long-term capital gain or loss, whether to use the 10-year averaging method for lump-sum distributions,

and other considerations.

Phase 3 is the paperwork of actually filling out the tax return to be submitted to the IRS. This phase is compulsory, of course, but your work here will be supported and strengthened by the completion of the other two noncompulsory phases.

The two tax programs reviewed here have different goals and are aimed at different audiences. The Individual Tax Plan will simplify and speed up your work in Phase 2. The Tax Preparer will assist you through Phase 1 and ease you through Phase 3. Both programs run on Apple II disk systems; see the At a Glance text boxes for the specific requirements.

#### The Aardvark Individual Tax Plan

The Aardvark Individual Tax Plan (AITP) helps you to determine systematically your best tax alternative. You enter a variety of income and expense items to create different tax situations. AITP does the calculations and allows you to isolate the tax results attributable to the

#### About the Author

Mary Jo Kvam has worked for eight years in data processing and is currently engaged in consulting and freelance writing.

#### At a Glance

**Name**

Individual Tax Plan

**Type**

Income-tax-planning software

**Manufacturer**

Aardvark Software Inc.  
783 North Water Street  
Milwaukee, WI 53202  
(414) 289-9988

**Price**

\$250

**Format**

Two 5¼-inch floppy disks—one program and one data disk

**Language Used**

Apple Pascal Language System

**Computer Needed**

Apple II or Apple II Plus with 48K bytes of memory; CP/M System; one or more disk drives (DOS 3.3); printer (known to work with Anadex 9500 and 9501, Epson MX-80, NEC 5530, Okidata 22, most others)

**Documentation**

3-ring binder, 44 pages

**Audience**

Professional tax planners

#### At a Glance

**Name**

Tax Preparer

**Type**

Income-tax record-keeping software for creation of IRS-acceptable forms and schedules

**Manufacturer**

Howard Software Services  
6713 Vista Del Mar  
La Jolla, CA 92037  
(714) 454-5079

**Price**

\$99

**Format**

Two 5¼-inch floppy disks—one program and one storage disk

**Language Used**

Applesoft BASIC

**Computer Needed**

Apple II Plus with 48K bytes of memory; one or more disk drives (DOS 3.2 or 3.3); printer optional—most parallel-port printers are suitable.

**Documentation**

3-ring binder, 22 pages

**Audience**

Individuals and tax professionals



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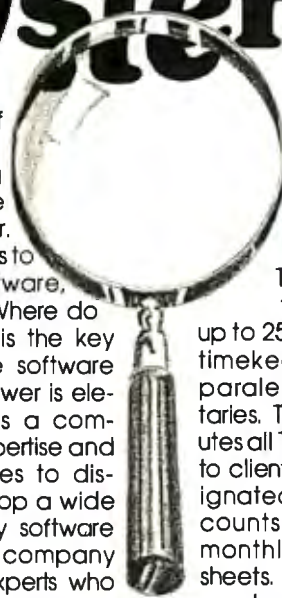
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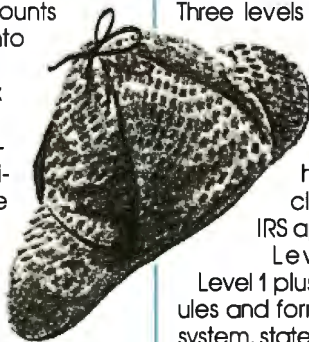
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The Office Management Summary provides a financial analysis of each attorney's billings, aging of his accounts receivable and an analysis of the work effort of each timekeeper and total



for the firm. The Accounts List summarizes current activity and status of each client.

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Level 3 — All of Level 1 plus partnership schedules and forms.

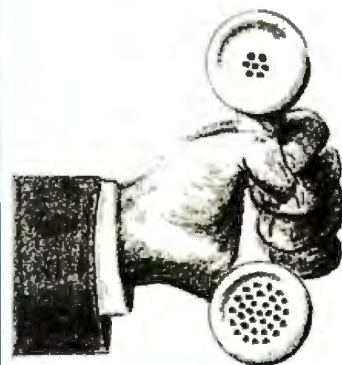
State tax computation for the following states is available at additional cost: Arizona, California, Illinois, Ohio, Oregon, Maryland, New York,

Utah, Virginia and Washington, D.C.

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variables entered. By comparing the outcomes, you can determine the most advantageous tax situation.

Step by step, AITP assists you in setting up your tax case. You are prompted for the number of alternatives you want; the maximum is 5 per file. AITP will then prompt you for up to 72 input values (besides spouse entries) to be used in determining the tax due (see table 1). You need not enter all this data, nor even be prompted for all of it. As shortcuts, AITP offers special function keys designed to provide freedom of movement through the data-entry section.

Once you've completed the data-entry section, you give your file a name and save it. It is now an old file, which can easily be reviewed, changed, or deleted. To see

all of the tax results for a case, the calculations are performed and the results are displayed on the screen and printed as hard copy. You can set up an additional file that provides more alternatives for the same case by using a different file name. You can create this file from scratch or make changes to an existing file and give the modified file a new name.

### System Configuration

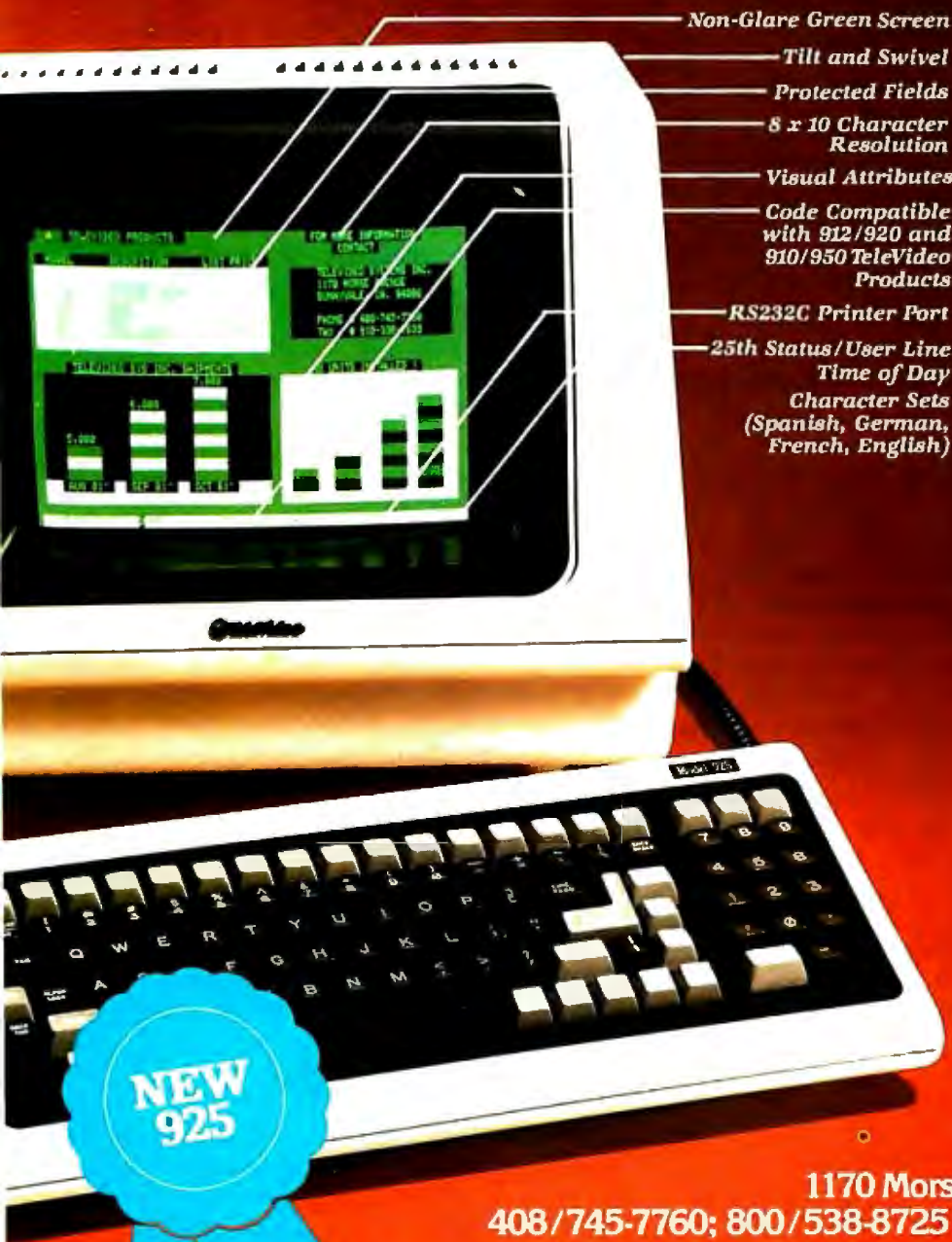
AITP requires an Apple II or II Plus with 48K bytes of memory and one or more disk drives using either DOS 3.3 or the Apple Pascal Language system. The disk-controller card must be installed in slot 6 and the printer-interface card in slot 1. Without the printer-interface card

1 Filing Status		Other Taxes
2 Exemptions		41 Self-Employment Tax
	Income	42 Recapture of Investment Credit
3 Wages, Salaries		43 Other Taxes
4 Interest After Exclusion		Payments
5 Dividends After Exclusion		44 Federal Income Taxes Withheld
6 Short-Term Capital Gain/Loss		45 Estimated Federal Income-Tax Payments
7 Short-Term Capital Loss Carryover		46 Other Payments
8 Short-Term Capital Gain—Sale of Principal Residence		Schedule G
9 Long-Term Capital Gain/Loss		47 1980 Form 1040, Line 34
10 Long-Term Capital Loss Carryover		48 1979 Form 1040, Line 34
11 Long-Term Capital Gain—Sale of Principal Residence		49 1978 Form 1040, Line 34
12 Partnership Income		50 1977 Form 1040, Line 34
13 Other Income/Loss—A		51 1980 Exemptions
14 Other Income/Loss—B		52 1979 Exemptions
15 Other Income/Loss—C		53 1978 Exemptions
16 Other Income/Loss—D		54 1977 Exemptions
17 Adjustments to Income		55 1980 Foreign Income
	Deductions	56 1979 Foreign Income
18 Medical Insurance Premiums		57 1978 Foreign Income
19 Medicine and Drugs		58 1977 Foreign Income
20 Other Medical and Dental Expenses		59 Amounts Received Subject to Section 72(m)(5) Penalty
21 State Income Taxes Withheld		60 Excess Community Income
22 Estimated State Income-Tax Payments		Form 4625—Minimum Tax
23 Other Taxes		61 Tax Preference Items
24 Interest Expense		62 Tax on Premature Redemption of Individual Retirement Bonds
25 Charitable Contributions—20%		63 1981 Net Operating Loss Carryover to 1982
26 Charitable Contributions—50%		64 Minimum Tax Deferred from Earlier Years
27 Charitable Contributions Carryover—50%		Form 4726—Maximum Tax
28 Charitable Contributions—30% (Fair Market Value)		65 Personal Service Net Income
29 Charitable Contributions—30% (Enter Gain If 50% Election Is Applicable)		Form 6251—Alternative Minimum Tax
30 Charitable Contribution Carryover—30%		66 Foreign Tax Credit Adjusted for Alternative Minimum Tax Calculation
31 Casualty Loss		67 Other Credits Allowed Against Alternative Minimum Tax
32 Miscellaneous Deductions—A		Form 4972—10 Year Avg. Method
33 Miscellaneous Deductions—B		68 Capital Gain Portion of Lump-Sum Distributions
Additional Taxes		69 Ordinary Income Portion of Lump-Sum Distributions
34 Form 5405		70 Current Actuarial Value of Annuity
35 Forms 4970, 4972, 5544, and Section 72(m)(5) Penalty Tax		71 Exclusion
Credits		72 Federal Estate Tax Attributable to Lump-Sum Distribution
36 Political/Elderly/Child Care/Residential Energy Credits		
37 Investment Credit		
38 Foreign Tax Credit		
39 WIN Credit		
40 Jobs Credit		

Table 1: A list of the 72 input values used in Aardvark's Individual Tax Plan to determine the income tax due.



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in slot 1, AITP will not run. I have no printer at home, so I used a modem card in slot 1 and that worked fine. Aardvark claims that the Individual Tax Plan will interface successfully with most standard printers. A minor hardware modification may be necessary for printers that use the Centronics Parallel Card.

If you have a one-drive system, you will need to make extra copies of the program disk. All of your tax plan cases will be saved on these disks, and Aardvark estimates that between 20 and 30 tax-plan files can be saved on each disk. With a two-drive system you will need to make extra copies of the data disk, as well as a backup of the program disk. Aardvark estimates that between 50 and 75 tax-plan files can be saved on each data disk.

## Documentation

The documentaton for AITP is well packaged in a 44-page, 3-ring binder. The sheets are printed on one side only, making them good for notes. The documentation is easy to follow, complete, and concise. I had only to skim through the binder once to become familiar with the layout and feel comfortable with it as a tool.

The documentation has six sections. First, an introduction gives an overview of the program, hardware requirements, etc. The second section teaches you how to use AITP by walking you through two different sample cases. I found this section really helped me become comfortable with the software. It's a kind of "blind faith" approach, because you are setting up cases without knowing a lot about the software, but it works. The third section explains the screen menus, what every choice on every menu will do, and how the menus fit together. Section four describes the auto-entry keys and special function keys, which provide unique shortcuts for entering tax data. The fifth section defines the 72 tax inputs, and the appendixes give input work sheets and illustrations of the inputs and printouts of the two sample cases from section two. Everthing you need to run AITP is included in the documentation. If it weren't for a few minor errors, I would have rated it excellent.

## Using the Program

For the most part, AITP is a pleasure to use. The hierarchical menu structure is easy to use and understand. Even during my first session of entering new cases and revising old ones, I knew where I was in relation to the overall program. AITP's error handling is well designed. The program will not crash when given improper input values; it simply refuses to accept them. Screen management is well done too. The screens are crisp and clear, and when there are separate sections on the same screen, they are well partitioned.

AITP could be improved a bit in a few areas. Some menu choices don't really make sense for certain processing paths. When selected, such choices may temporarily cause a slightly jumbled display. This flaw might have been remedied by tailoring the menus to the processing paths. And why prompt for spouse information in cases

involving single taxpayers? This situation causes no real harm, but if you're not married you must hit the F (Forward) key a bit more often.

According to Aardvark, this version of AITP will have been superseded by the time this review is published. The new version will reflect the new tax law and include adjustments for tax revisions through 1986. One of the enhancements that the new version will include is a projection capability, so you will be able to determine future tax consequences. You will be able to see the results of your tax planning for the base year plus the next four years.

Also, at an additional cost, you can obtain software designed for state tax planning. Only selected states are available (contact Aardvark for details). Note that the Aardvark Individual Tax Plan is now available to run on CP/M-based microcomputers.

## The Howardsoft Tax Preparer

The Howardsoft Tax Preparer (HTP) actually prepares the forms and schedules that comprise the tax return. You enter information for your tax return just as you have always done, but you only need to enter information once. Repetitious inputs and complex procedures are eliminated. HTP takes care of all calculations, and the results are reflected on all lines of all forms where they are needed. An itemization feature allows HTP to be used for tax record keeping throughout the year in preparation for the next filing deadline.

## The Process

Howardsoft suggests using the 1040 income-tax form as a guide for structuring your data entry. To create a new tax return, you give your return a name and select the 1040 as the form (file) you want to fill out. You enter data until you reach a line that requires a result from a yet uncompleted form or schedule. At this point, you must go to the end of the 1040 form. You can do this by scrolling or by exiting at the end of a section. After you save the interim results of the 1040, you select the form or schedule that you must complete before continuing with the 1040. Once that form or schedule is completed, you save those results and return to the 1040 form you started by requesting it by file name. This process continues until the 1040 and all other applicable forms and schedules are finished.

Granted, this may not be the fastest way to complete your tax return, but I agree with Howardsoft that it is the most foolproof. Revisions to any form or schedule can be made easily; however, every time you make an adjustment to a form or schedule, you *must* scroll through every other form or schedule that uses that data to ensure proper updating.

HTP creates printed versions of all of the forms and schedules that it handles, and, except for the 1040 form, these can be filed directly with the IRS. Preprinted 1040 forms must be used to meet IRS requirements, and HTP will print directly on the preprinted forms.





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## MICROSOFT

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## System Requirements

HTP requires an Apple II Plus with 48K bytes of memory and one or two disk drives using DOS 3.2 or DOS 3.3. You'll need a printer to prepare the hard copy forms and schedules. Howard Software informs me that HTP will interface successfully with most standard printers. I used an Integral Data Systems 460G with satisfactory results.

The HTP package contains two disks—a program disk and a storage disk. If you have a one-drive system, your storage disk will need to contain label files in order to avoid the inconvenience of frequent switching between the program disk and the storage disk. A label-copying program is provided as part of HTP. The switching of disks then becomes minimal. In the case of a two-drive system, Howardsoft estimates that the storage disk can hold between 7 and 15 extensive returns.

## Documentation

The documentation for HTP is in an attractive, durable package, but its content is only in the fair-to-average range. The documentation provides the information you will need to run HTP properly, but it does not make a very useful reference tool. It is unclear and did not help me much in seeing the whole picture. The manual is split into seven separate chapters, but the material is presented in such a way that I rarely knew where to turn for an answer.

The manual is also a bit sparse—for example, a few more forms and schedules in the appendix would have been a great help. And the documentation should do more than just tell you how to look at the sample case on the program disk. It should contain a walk-through for setting up a sample return from beginning to end. As it stands, the documentation needs rewriting to become a worthwhile resource.

## Using the Program

HTP is not the easiest program to use. To some extent, this shortcoming can be traced back to the design of the software, but another reason for the program's complexity is that HTP undertakes quite a bit. The software allows you to enter tax data in its rawest and most familiar form, eliminates duplication of input, performs all calculations, and prints out forms and schedules acceptable to the IRS.

I discovered a flaw in HTP that could cause the tax return to be incorrect. The problem concerns capital gains distributions. The amount is entered on Schedule B, but HTP does not automatically carry this figure over to Form 1040 or to Schedule D. You must enter it again manually on either Form 1040 or Schedule D to properly compute your tax return. I did not hit upon any other critical problems, but the depreciation section was confusing and in need of improvement.

HTP could use quite a bit of tailoring. For example, when data for a new tax return are being entered, you face the same routine used for changing data on an

existing return. Every entry must be input as if it were changing old data. This means extra steps for each new entry, a time-consuming process. An adjusted routine for new cases is needed.

Some other refinements are also necessary. HTP lets you exit from a form or schedule by entering an "N" at the end of a section. Since you are apt to be going back and forth between various forms and schedules, this exiting capability should also be made available at those points where it is necessary to switch to another form or schedule. Also, the scrolling method for updating is cumbersome.

HTP screen management needs some work; more often than not, the screen seems cluttered. I would sacrifice the flashing statements and inverse displays for the clarity that some open space would provide.

A good feature of the printing routine is that you can enter as many returns as you want and then walk away after you get it going. You'll appreciate this when you're running off a few forms and schedules at the same time.

By the time this review is published, HTP will have been substantially upgraded, and many of the weak spots will have been corrected, according to Howardsoft. For example, the problem with capital gains distribution should be remedied, and Howardsoft plans to replace the scrolling update method with an automatic update method and improve the documentation. Some general software refining should be evident and a tax-planning facility should be added. In addition, Howardsoft will be offering separate interrelated software for preparing the state income-tax return for certain states.

## Comparisons

Neither Aardvark nor Howardsoft provides a warranty on the results of its software. This means the IRS will hold *you* responsible for inaccuracies, not the software houses.

AITP stores uncalculated results. The calculated results are not filed on the disk, but are printed directly from memory, which ensures that the results are consistent with the input. In HTP, calculation results are filed on the disk and all printing is done directly from the disk. Thus, it is possible to change an input and then print an incorrect form because the calculations are based on the old input. The HTP documentation warns against this possibility.

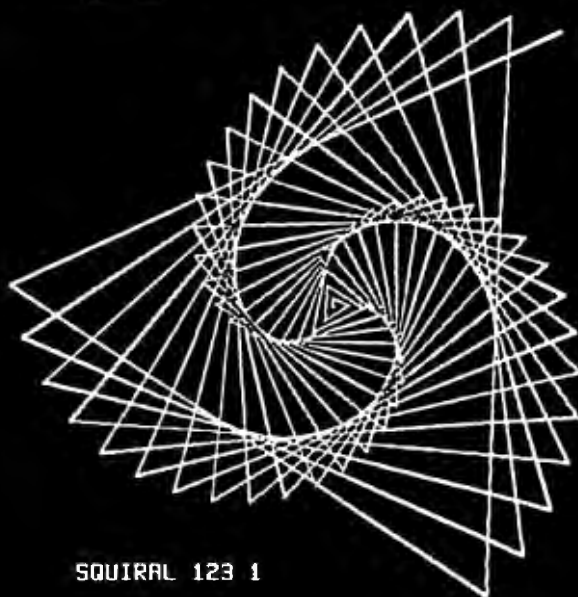
The only way to exit from AITP is to shut off your Apple II. You cannot use Apple system commands or do anything else while you're running AITP. HTP, written in Applesoft BASIC, can be terminated to return control of your Apple II to you. You can use Apple system commands and modify the program if you want.

AITP requires organizational work before you can actually input data, and the bulk of the tax calculations must also be done prior to inputting data. The nonprofessional tax planner may have difficulty in deciding which figures should be included as part of which inputs. On the other hand, nonprofessional tax preparers will *not* find



# The Logo Language is Here for the Apple II

```
TO SQUIRAL :ANGLE :DISTANCE
  IF °:DISTANCE > 200 THEN STOP
  FORWARD :DISTANCE
  RIGHT :ANGLE
  SQUIRAL :ANGLE :DISTANCE + 3
END
```



SQUIRAL 123 1

Terrapin, the Turtle Company, brings you the Terrapin Logo Language for the Apple II with Turtle graphics, now ready for immediate delivery.

The Terrapin Logo language is a sophisticated and powerful language that is easy for anyone to use. Although originally intended for children, the Logo language is one that the most advanced programmers will enjoy using too. It includes many features common to artificial intelligence research languages permitting programs of great power to be written quickly and easily. Writing comparable programs in other languages is usually much more difficult and time consuming.

The Turtle graphics is fun and easy. With simple commands such as FORWARD, RIGHT, and PENUP you can draw in six hi-res colors. In just a few short sessions you can learn to create figures more complex than the one above whether you know how to program or not.

But the Terrapin Logo language is more than just a graphics language. It supports:

- list structure, allowing easy manipulation of words (strings) and lists
- user defined procedures which can be used exactly as if they were part of the language.
- fully integrated screen editor for procedures and text
- floating point and integer arithmetic
- a total of 120 primitives (commands) including 30 graphics commands
- recursion
- assembly-language interface capability

The Terrapin Logo language was developed by the Artificial Intelligence lab at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Terrapin is now authorized by MIT to distribute the results of its 12 years of research to you. To provide quality support for the language, Terrapin has assembled a team that includes two of the three authors who developed the Logo language for the Apple II at MIT, as well as Dr. Feurzeig, the originator of the Logo language.

Every copy of the Terrapin Logo language comes with complete documentation. To run the language, a 48K Apple II with a 16K RAM card or a language card, and one disk drive is required.

Terrapin also offers the robot Turtle, and the following books: *Turtle Geometry*, *Special Technology for Special Children*, *Mindstorms*, *Katie & the Computer*, and *Apple Logo* from Byte Books.

Suggested retail price: \$149.95

To order or for more information, call or write:



**Terrapin, Inc.**

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Form	Description
Form 1040	U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
Schedule A	Itemized Deductions
Schedule B	Interest and Dividend Income
Schedule C	Profit (or Loss) from Business or Profession
Schedule D	Capital Gains and Losses
Schedule E	Supplemental Income Schedule
Schedule F	Farm Income and Expenses
Schedule G	Income Averaging
Schedule R&Rp	Credit for Elderly
Schedule SE	Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax
Schedule TC	Tax Computation Schedule
Form 2106	Employee Business Expenses
Form 3468	Computation of Investment Credit
Form 4562	Depreciation
Form 4726	Maximum Tax on Personal-Service Income
Form 4797	Supplemental Schedule of Gains and Losses
Form 5695	Energy Credits
Form 2210	Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Individuals

These additional forms are offered in a special supplement for those who need them.

Form 2119	Sale or Exchange of Principal Residence
Form 4625	Completion of Minimum Tax—Individuals
Form 6251	Alternative Minimum Tax Computation

**Table 2:** A list of all the forms and schedules handled by Howardsoft's Tax Preparer.

HTP above their level of tax expertise. Inputs need no prior handling if you use the itemization routine, and you make entries as if you were manually completing the return. There is nothing extra to be concerned about and a lot of the bother is taken away. (See table 2 for the forms and schedules which HTP emulates and prints out.)

Both Aardvark and Howardsoft offer updated software to reflect necessary revisions due to changing tax laws. Aardvark makes new versions available to its users within weeks of the passing of tax legislation. Howardsoft publishes its software revisions in January of the next year, because the IRS does not publish the final versions of its new forms and schedules until the end of the calendar year. Both software houses offer these revisions to their customers at a fraction of the cost of the original software. Aardvark and Howardsoft are also periodically expanding and enhancing their software at a reasonable cost.

### Conclusions

- Neither Aardvark's Individual Tax Plan nor Howardsoft's Tax Preparer is for the novice. AITP is clearly aimed for use by the tax professional. HTP can be worthwhile for the nonprofessional as well as the professional, but it does require some tax knowledge.

- AITP is a polished product. It is well structured, clear in its documentation, and easy to use. HTP is an ambitious product, but some refinements would make it easier to use.

- AITP and HTP perform as advertised, and the printouts produced are in accordance with the documentation.

- AITP is tax-planning software. HTP does tax record keeping and prepares and prints the tax return. The two programs are not in direct competition. Together they include all phases of tax preparation. ■

### Acknowledgments

My thanks to Robert Strohsahl of Chips Microcenter, Hanover, New Hampshire, and to C. Bennett Brown, Jr., CPA, of Smith, Batchelder & Rugg, Hanover, New Hampshire, for their kind assistance.

## Tax Tips for Computer Owners

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Melvyn Feuerman  
46-15 Westminster Rd.  
Great Neck, NY 11020

Melvyn Moller, CPA  
25 West 43rd St.  
New York, NY 10036

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The Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, signed into law by President Reagan on August 13, 1981, provides the largest tax reduction in our nation's history. We will focus on the tax breaks the new law provides to individuals using computer systems in their trade or business.

One of the major objectives of the Tax Act of 1981 was to encourage companies to invest in capital equipment (such as new computer systems) by simplifying and speeding up the depreciation of equipment and by providing a research and development (R&D) tax

credit. Some new business deductions became effective retroactively to January 1, 1981. The R&D tax credit went into effect July 1, 1981.

### Business Deductions

The new tax law simplifies the method for computing depreciation on equipment, such as computers used in your business. Effective January 1, 1981 (this tax year!) you may use the new Accelerated Cost Recovery System (ACRS) to compute the amount of depreciation you can take each year. For computer



# STOP SOFTWARE FAILURES

*Using a micro in a product sounds easy...  
One piece of software can make the difference  
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What do you do when the software doesn't work? Over the years, we have seen many good products fail, either before or after they reached the market, because the microprocessor software did not do its job.

## WHAT WENT WRONG?

Many of the failures occurred because the people programming the micro did not know how to organize a large control program. Those responsible for the product implementation were wizards at hardware design and had easily coded small micro control programs before. But the programming techniques that worked for less than 2K bytes of code simply fell apart as the program grew beyond 4K bytes.

Unfortunately, the loops and tests and flags that work so well for a small program get out of control very rapidly as the program grows. Pretty soon, some of the things the program must do are not being done fast enough. The code gets too complicated, difficult to modify and unreliable. The result: another software failure!

Fortunately, these problems can be avoided by using a program manager. You can divide your complex control program into a number of separate, more manageable programs, called *tasks*, each designed to do one job. For example, a Keyboard Task might handle user input; a Printer Task might generate reports. Each task can be written and tested separately and then combined to form a reliable, finished system.

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We don't know anyone who can write an executive without errors, so we thoroughly tested AMX in real applications before ever offering it as a product. That is why not one system malfunction has ever been attributed to AMX. That kind of reliability just isn't an accident.

## HARDWARE INDEPENDENCE

AMX does not require a particular hardware configuration. Of course, it does need a microprocessor, but even there we offer you a choice. *You* control your environment. *You* pick the I/O method. *You* decide the most optimum interrupt service technique for your system. AMX will support your choice.

High level language interface modules are available separately to allow AMX to be used with most popular programming languages including PASCAL, C, PL/M and FORTRAN. Of course, you can also code in assembly language if required.

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## COMPLETE DOCUMENTATION

AMX can be judged by the quality of our documentation. The positive response from our users has exceeded our expectations. Our manuals are especially valuable to those just being introduced to real-time multitasking. More experienced users will appreciate the fact that we deliver AMX source on diskette to permit AMX to be moved to the software development system of your choice.

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A specification sheet and price list are available, free. Your check or money order for \$75 will purchase the AMX Reference Manual for immediate evaluation (specify 8080, 8085, Z80 or 6809 processor). Add \$25 for postage and handling outside USA and Canada. The standard AMX Multitasking Executive package, including source code, is available for \$800 after signing our liberal license agreement.

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equipment purchased in 1981 the applicable recovery percentages are:

Year 1	15%
Year 2	22%
Year 3	21%
Year 4	21%
Year 5	21%

For example, if you purchased a computer in November 1981 for \$5000 you can depreciate \$750 ( $\$5000 \times 0.15$ ) in 1981. You can also get an investment tax credit of 10 percent (\$500) on the purchase of the computer. (It is interesting to note that the so-called "half-year" convention works to the advantage of the taxpayer who buys a computer near the end of 1981. He gets the entire tax deduction and tax credit, although the computer will be used for only a short time in 1981.)

You do not have to use the new ACRS to compute depreciation. You still have the option of computing depreciation using the straight-line method.

The Tax Act did repeal one tax break—the first-year extra depreciation allowance of 20 percent of the cost of the equipment. Equipment that you purchased prior to January 1, 1981 should be depreciated using the same rules that were in effect before the new law.

Hardware and software developers should take note that R&D equipment that they purchased after January 1, 1981 receives special treatment. They get a special tax break that allows them to depreciate R&D equipment over a three-year period. The applicable recovery percentages are:

Year 1	25%
Year 2	38%
Year 3	37%

Beginning in 1982, owners of computers (or any capital equipment) will have the option of deducting up to \$5000 for hardware and software purchases made in 1982. This tax break will have the very positive effect of encouraging those budding software and hardware entrepreneurs who work full time and have plenty of W-2 income to purchase a computer system to start their own businesses. This break should be very important to developers of software for the new IBM Personal Computer.

### Research and Development Tax Credit

Another perhaps more significant new tax break for software and hardware developers is the Research and Development Tax Credit, which retroactively went into effect July 1, 1981. You won't find too much about this credit in your new 1040 instruction manual from the IRS, but a new Form 6765—Credit for Increasing Research Activities—will help you on lonely nights around April 15, 1982.

The R&D Tax Credit applies if you are launching a new computer product or significantly improving an

existing computer product and you are having additional R&D expenses as compared to the last three years. You can get a *tax credit* of 25 percent of the increase in R&D expense. You will also have the option of taking all of the R&D expense in one year.

For example, let's assume that you have a software business and that between July 1, 1981 and December 31, 1981 you spent \$15,000 developing a new computer product, such as a new mailing-list program or an improved electronic spreadsheet. Also assume that you spent \$10,000 on R&D between July 1, 1980 and December 31, 1980. Then, if your business is a sole proprietorship you can take the \$15,000 as a business expense on Schedule C and you can take a tax credit of \$1250 (25 percent of the \$5000 R&D increase) as an R&D Tax Credit on form 1040.

The R&D Tax Credit is of less value to companies that have had little R&D expense in prior years. For example, the R&D Tax Credit for a new business is only 12.5 percent of R&D expenses.

### New Penalties

One final comment on the depreciation and R&D tax credits that we have outlined above. They can be used only if you are using your computer in a trade or business. This can be a part-time business, but it cannot be a hobby!

The Tax Act of 1981 also contains additional penalties for taxpayers who file false information, are negligent in their underpayment of taxes, or "pad" or overstate certain deductions. For example, if you underpay your tax because you took too large a deduction for depreciation, you will have to pay a special penalty. Furthermore, interest payments on money you owe the IRS will accumulate at the prime rate of 20 percent established on October 15, 1981. Clearly it is in your best interest to select a competent and honest tax adviser to help you prepare your tax return!

### Conclusion

The Tax Act of 1981 **should** have a very positive effect on the growth of the computer industry. The Tax Act provides incentives for business to purchase computers, and, perhaps most important, it encourages the development of the "cottage industry" of software developers by providing them with R&D tax credits. ■

### About the Authors

*Melvyn Feuerman is currently the computer systems coordinator for Damson Oil Corporation, one of the nation's largest independent oil and gas companies. Prior to working for Damson, Feuerman was data-processing director of the E.K. Leaton Company, an insurance and pension consulting company. He was also a computer project manager in charge of developing time-sharing tax and financial planning programs for Peat Marwick and Mitchell & Co. He has a BA from CCNY and an MBA from Baruch College.*

*Melvyn Moller is a Certified Public Accountant who has his own practice in New York City.*



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# Book Reviews

## Beyond Games: Systems Software for Your 6502 Personal Computer

Ken Skier  
BYTE/McGraw-Hill  
New York, 1981  
433 pages, softcover \$14.95

Reviewed by  
Bob Katz  
248 East 90th St. Apt. 3B  
New York, NY 10028

At last! An assembly-language programming book that develops useful, real-world tools, has no mathematical routines, and is written in plain English. In fact, *Beyond Games* not only teaches you how to write programs, it's entertaining.

If you own an Apple II, Ohio Scientific

Challenger I-P, PET 2001, or Atari 800, you'll be able to make *direct* use of the routines developed in this book. But owners of other 6502-based machines (such as KIM, SYM, AIM, etc.) need not despair—Ken Skier's routines interface directly with a microprocessor's *software*, not with any system-specific hardware.

For example, Skier develops a *text-editing program* step by step. One of the first things this program must do is find the ASCII value of a key that has been pressed. Skier teaches us that calling a subroutine is a sound programming technique to perform the maneuver. He gives this subroutine the name GETKEY. All microcomputers that have keyboards already contain the housekeeping routines used to get the value of a key. Some computers call it GETKEY, others may call it by a different name, e.g., GETCHR for "get character." But essentially this subroutine always reduces to a single ROM (read-only memory) address which may be called from Skier's main program.

Skier has researched this calling ad-


dress, as well as the addresses of all other necessary subroutines within the Apple II and the other computers. *Beyond Games* contains specific Apple, Atari, PET, and OSI versions of a machine-language text-editor program, visible-monitor program, print utilities, and screen-management utilities. These programs are identical in their assembly-language source-code form, regardless of the computer. Thus, owners of other 6502-based computers who wish to use Skier's programs can look up the addresses of their GETKEY or other routines, then substitute these addresses. The documentation provided with a computer should give the addresses of important ROM subroutines.

You may wish to develop an assembly-language or machine-language program on your own, or alter some of the routines for a specific computer not directly supported by the book. You should have no trouble doing this. Skier teaches how to structure a program using the "top down" technique and how to deal with problems in little pieces—in other words, how to proceed logically through the writing of an assembly-language program.

A word about the specific routines. Skier's text editor is very basic and is *not* designed to be a word processor. It is designed to write and edit text for inserting (and deleting) strings of any size into any memory location. Even if you don't need any of the routines he provides, the exercise of reading *Beyond Games* will teach you just how a text-editing program is constructed. That alone is worth the price of the book.

If you do decide to use his routines, Skier provides several means to load them into your computer. The easiest (and most expensive) method is to order a data cassette directly from Skier. The next easiest is to key in the machine-language programs from BASIC by using data statements and Skier's *object-code loader*. The latter program contains checksums to protect you from entering mistakes into memory. With care you can also load routines directly into memory as hexadecimal bytes.

In conclusion, those programmers who wish to learn how to write such mathematical routines as 16-bit arithmetic and logarithms should look elsewhere; those who wish to learn how to turn on the relay that controls their lawn sprinkler should also look elsewhere. But anyone who wants to learn to create logical machine-language programs, debuggable programs, or well-documented programs, should read *Beyond Games*. ■

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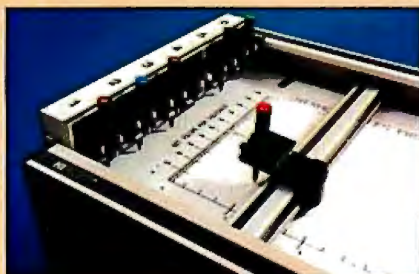
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## Dithertizer II

Joe Tomas  
Computer City  
1525 South Willow St.  
Manchester, NH 03103

The Dithertizer II, a new video-digitizer interface for the Apple II computer, creates high-resolution digitized images that can be printed on any printer that has graphics capability. Most Apple users have probably seen graphics demonstrations with pictures of Winston Churchill, Albert Einstein, or soccer balls. These "pictures" were all created by a video digitizer.

Designed by David Hudson of Computer Stations Inc., the Dithertizer II uses a video camera with external synchronization to load any image that can be captured by the camera into the memory (high-resolution-graphics pages) of an Apple II. The Dithertizer II is a "frame-grabber," direct-memory-access-type (DMA) digitizer, requiring only one frame or  $\frac{1}{60}$  second to capture a binary image. The software lets you create pictures in either of two ways: (1) as a "dithered" gray scale built from multiple binary (black-and-white) images, or (2) as image-intensity contours, using image subtraction from two frames. The number of frames required to create a dithered image is dependent on the dither matrix size, which is selectable via the software. You must use game paddles to adjust the contrast and density of the image being created and view the results on the monitor.

### Installation

I ran into a slight problem when I installed my Dithertizer II. The Dithertizer II interface card, which is inserted into slot 7 of the Apple, has two cables attached to it. The first cable has a 6-pin DIN-type connector that attaches to a Sanyo video-camera cable. The second cable is a two-conductor wire with a "piggy-back" IC (integrated circuit) socket at its end. The instructions told me to remove the 74LS34 IC at location C-14 on the Apple's motherboard and replace it with the adapter socket. The instructions placed great emphasis on the orientation of pin 1 when inserting the adapter socket. Next, I reinserted the 74LS34 IC into the adapter, which completed the installation.

After checking the installation, I was ready to go. I mounted the camera on a tripod, aimed it at myself, and booted the software. According to the instructions, the

display monitor should have displayed a dithered image. Unfortunately, Murphy's law prevailed—all I saw on the video display screen was diagonal scan lines. Turning the system off, I double-checked the installation. It seemed odd that when the adapter socket was inserted at location C-14, the two-wire cable should extend out the front of the socket rather than the back, especially since the interface card was located behind the socket. Even though pin 1 was properly oriented, I removed the 74LS34, reversed

### At a Glance

**Name**

Dithertizer II

**Use**

A high-speed frame-grabber, DMA-type video digitizer designed to create computerized images or pictures.

**Manufacturer**

Computer Stations Inc.  
11610 Page Service Dr.  
St Louis, MO 63141

**Price**

Dithertizer II interface, \$300.00; Sanyo VC1610X Video Camera, \$410.00; Package System Price, \$650.00.

**Hardware required**

Apple II or Apple II Plus, 48K bytes of user memory, one floppy-disk drive with controller, game paddles, video monitor or TV with RF (radio-frequency) modulator, one of the following printers with appropriate interface: Integral Data Systems models 225, 440G, 445G, 460G, 560G, NEC Spinwriter models 5510 or 5520, Anadex models DP9500 or DP9501.

**Software required**

Dithertizer software included.

**Software options**

Computer Stations Enhanced Graphics Software for the appropriate printer. Price: \$44.95.

**Documentation**

17-page hardcover notebook-style manual.

**Audience**

Home hobbyists, photo studios, attention getter for trade shows, motion detection.

the socket, and replaced the IC. Holding my breath, I again turned the system on and behold: it worked. Obviously, the adapter had been miswired. Fortunately, no damage occurred.

The Dithertizer II software contains machine-language



Figure 1: A "dithered" image of the author, as rendered by the Dithertizer II.

routines for frame-grabbing, dithering, and contouring. It includes a demonstration program, written in BASIC, that shows the use of all three routines. The software is supplied in DOS 3.2.1 format, and I had no problem in MUFFINing it to DOS 3.3 format.

### Implementation

Using the Dithertizer II is very simple. Game paddles are used to adjust the displayed image. Paddle 0 sets the black level, while paddle 1 adjusts the contrast or gray tones. Other options, selectable via single-keystroke commands, allow dithering, contouring, freezing the image, saving image to disk, printing the image, and more. Pressing H (for HELP) will display a menu listing all commands and options.

The documentation is short, but it is complete and easily understood. After reading it, I started experimenting, and it took me only a few minutes to become accustomed to image processing. The only part I had difficulty with was determining the amount of gray scale required to create a well-balanced or shaded image. With a little trial and error, I was soon printing good-quality images.

Focusing the camera is important in order to create a sharp image. The Sanyo camera is not a conventional video camera as used on VCRs (video-cassette recorders), but a commercial camera like those used in closed-circuit systems. Unlike VCR-type cameras, the Sanyo does not have through-the-lens viewing to facilitate focusing. The focusing-adjustment ring on the lens is calibrated reasonably well; however, it is difficult to obtain accurate focusing at close range. To overcome this problem, I attached a cable to the RF (radio-frequency) output connector of the camera and then connected it temporarily to the input of my video monitor. This allowed me to focus the camera accurately. Then I disconnected the cable and plugged the monitor back into the Apple. Incidentally, you can make close-up shots (as close as two to three inches) by carefully unscrewing the camera lens to change its focal length. Also, use a white background if you plan to do portrait or high-contrast work (see figure 1). A white background allows better resolution and detail.

Despite the fact that the Sanyo camera is designed for black-and-white images, I found that I was able to achieve better gray scale and shading by using a color video monitor. The color monitor displayed some gray shades as "blue over gray." This enabled me to determine differences in gray scale, which ultimately resulted in higher-resolution images. A black-and-white monitor made this slightly more difficult to accomplish.

As supplied, the software does not have print routines installed. Assuming you have a printer with dot-graphics capability, you must either write your own print drivers or purchase Computer Stations' Enhanced Graphics Software. This software is available for Integral Data Systems Paper Tiger printers as well as for the NEC Spinwriter models 5510 and 5520 and Anadex models DP9500 and DP9501. The addendum I received with the

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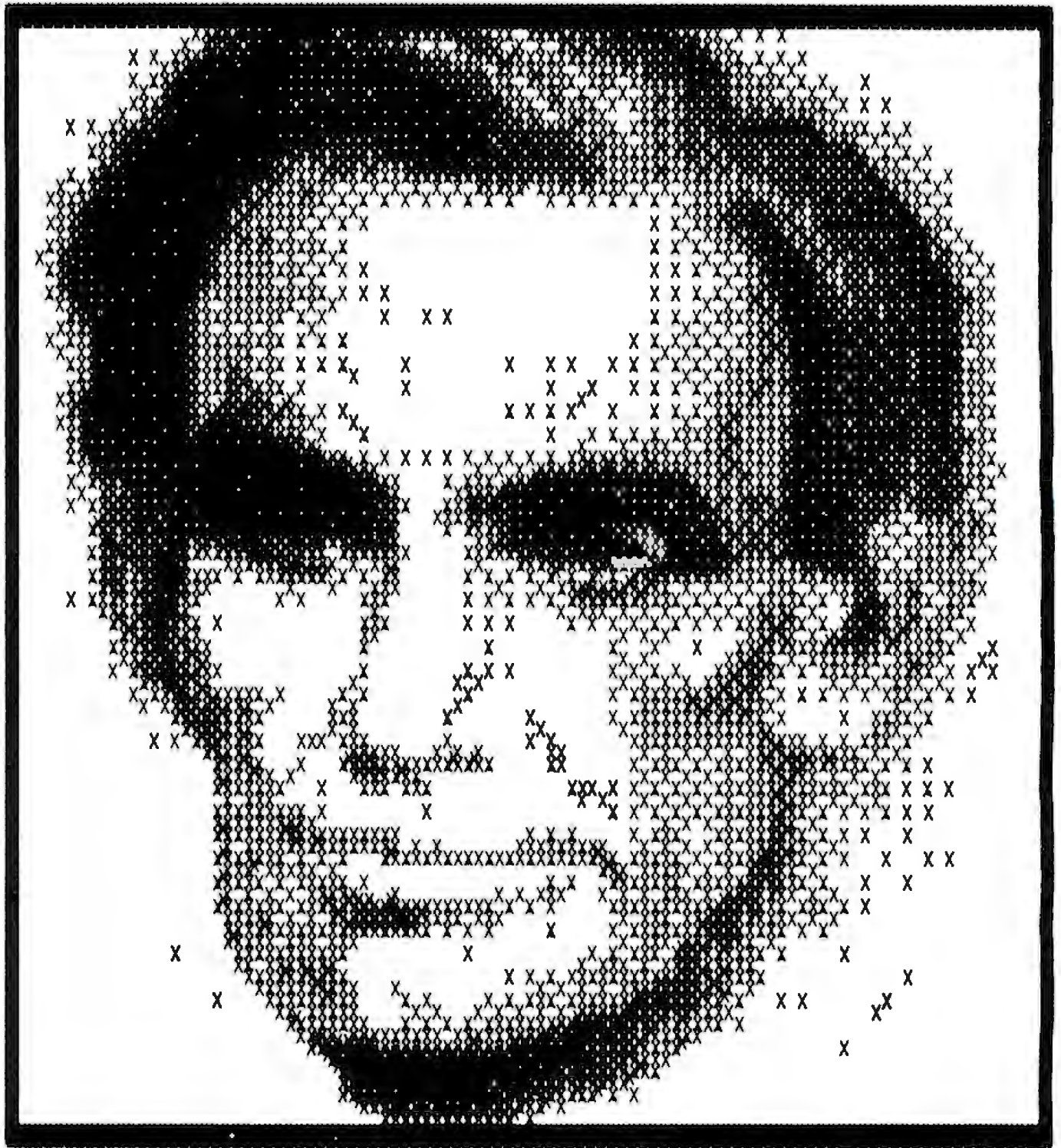
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### Printer Driver Packages

Several software packages allow Apple II high-resolution graphics to be printed out as hard copy. The pictures accompanying this article were printed with Computer Stations' software drivers for the IDS Paper Tiger. Computer Stations also sells the Enhanced Graphics Software package for the Epson MX-80 dot-matrix printer. Pictures can be created with a graphics tablet or with the Dithertizer II and are saved as binary disk files. This package requires an MX-80 equipped with the Grafrax 80 high-resolution option, costs \$44.95, and is available from Computer Stations, 11610 Page

Service Dr., St Louis, MO 63141.

Progressive Software has released its Graphics Printing System for the Diablo and NEC full-character printers. The program prints the graphic image from the high-resolution screen to the printer via the Apple High Speed Serial Interface card (or equivalent). The picture above of Abraham Lincoln is an example of the Graphics Printing System's output. The package can be used with a Diablo 1620 or 1640 or with a NEC Spinwriter 5510 or 5520, costs \$109.95, and is available from Progressive Software, Suite 323-Blue Bell West, Blue Bell, PA 19422.



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documentation instructed me to make several changes in the demonstration program to call up the required print



Figure 2: The cover of *BYTE*, November 1980. Both figure 1 and figure 2 were created on an Integral Data Systems 460G dot-matrix printer.

routine. Additional information concerning the various machine-language routines used is included to assist you in writing your own special-application programs.

### Conclusions

The Dithertizer II is a well-constructed video digitizer that does all that its manufacturer claims. The interface card consists of seven ICs, plus a handful of other components, and is very clean in construction. At first glance, the Dithertizer II seems a little overpriced, considering the number of components on the circuit board. However, when you take the developmental costs into consideration, the price seems quite reasonable.

Preliminary releases of the Dithertizer II had only a seven-page instruction manual; it was easily understood and quite complete. George Baltzell of Computer Stations has informed me that new, expanded documentation is now being shipped with the product.

Practical applications? Aside from hobbyist uses, other applications might include motion detection for security systems, an attention-getter for trade shows, advertising, artwork layout (see figure 2), and photo-studio uses. My primary reason for getting the Dithertizer II was for promotional and publicity-type advertising. (I offer a free portrait to any of my customers.) All in all, I have been quite pleased with the product, and we plan to put it to use not only here, but in the grand openings in several of our new stores. ■



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# A Guided Tour of Apple Pascal Units and Libraries

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Ross M. Tonkens MD  
Suite 1185-W  
8635 West Third St.  
Los Angeles, CA 90048

---

One of the most powerful features of Apple Pascal is its extensibility via a *unit*. Similar in structure to Pascal programs, units have peculiarities that can render them mysterious to UCSD Pascal newcomers.

To clear up some of these mysteries, we will begin by considering what a unit does and how it differs from both a program and an external procedure or function, and then we'll study two units that have markedly different purposes. Next, we will examine the process of compiling and linking these units and binding them to your SYSTEM.LIBRARY.

In addition, I have provided a listing of a Pascal program that, when saved on the system disk as SYSTEM.STARTUP, places a color test pattern and the system date on the screen when the Apple/UCSD system is booted up (see listing 2). This program uses the CALENDAR unit (discussed later), as well as the Pascal

units, TURTLEGRAPHICS and APPLESTUFF, that are already resident in the SYSTEM.LIBRARY.

Anyone who first learned programming in BASIC probably finds the lack of direct access to absolute memory one of the few frustrations of Pascal. For those who are unfamiliar with UCSD Pascal (University of California, San Diego), and Pascal in general, the language cannot express the concept of absolute addressing. (BASIC accomplishes this with the CALL <address> statement.) Even assembled machine-code external procedures called by the Pascal host program are automatically relocated at the time of their linkage to the host. (The host program is the Pascal program that calls an externally compiled or assembled subroutine.)

## Some Definitions

Let me clarify two terms that will be used frequently throughout the remainder of this article: *source files* and *object files*. When we refer to a source file, we mean the English-like representation of a program, external subroutine, or unit. The source file is the text you type in through an editor like the one in the Apple Pascal operating system.

If this text file conforms with cer-

tain syntax rules, the compiler or assembler will turn this text file into the code form that the computer actually executes at run time. This code file is called the object file; it contains *object code* that is generally not human readable. The object code is called *p-code* (pseudocode) if derived from a UCSD Pascal source file, or 6502 machine language if derived from an assembly-language source file through use of the system's assembler. The important point is that the source file is what *you* write, and the object file is what the computer executes at run time. Both are versions of the same program, external subroutine, or unit.

Most of the time, UCSD Pascal's automatic memory management is convenient and frees the programmer from worrying about such things as overstepping allotted memory boundaries and inadvertently erasing parts of the system program. But what if you have a useful EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) with no source file, and many of the machine-language routines on that EPROM could be of tremendous use in your Pascal programs if only they could be accessed? There is no way to specify the absolute address of that EPROM, or of a routine within it, from a standard

---

## About the Author

Dr. Tonkens is a cardiologist with a background in small-computer systems. In 1980 he was engaged in full-time research on computer-assisted image-enhancement techniques for real-time two-dimensional echocardiographic images. He continues to act as a consultant for private industry on medical-image processing and database management.

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Pascal host program.

Similarly, the Apple II contains many software "switches" of great use to the BASIC programmer that are available via PEEKs and POKEs, but are inaccessible from Apple Pascal.

The UCSD Pascal operating system allows for extensibility of the language by the user in order to fill special needs (like direct addressing of memory) through the use of units. A unit is a compiled subroutine (or more usually a collection of compiled subroutines) that essentially adds new commands to off-the-shelf UCSD Pascal. For instance, a computer musician might have use for a unit that added commands for producing notes of specified pitch. Indeed, UCSD Pascal was customized for the Apple II, through the use of units, for implementing such special functions as producing high-resolution graphics (TURTLEGRAPHICS) and reading the game paddles and generating sound (APPLESTUFF).

There are also commercial units for sale, and soon you will be able to choose from a selection of "canned" units for specialized programming purposes.

Two sample unit listings are shown in listing 1. The first, called WINDOW, provides access to the Apple II's memory by adding PEEK, POKE, and CALL instructions to your Apple's Pascal vocabulary. The second, called CALENDAR, reads the area of the system disk where the system date is stored and makes it accessible to the programmer.

### The Power of a Unit

Let us look a little more closely at a unit. Unlike a standard Pascal procedure or function, a unit can exist separately from the body of the main program text and still be incorporated within a Pascal program's object code at run time. But if this were the whole story, a unit would have no advantage over an external procedure.

The power of a unit lies in its ability to house multiple (hopefully related) procedures or functions, both in Pascal and in assembly language, under one roof. All of these proce-

*Text continued on page 234*



Listing 1: Two sample units for Apple Pascal. In listing 1a, WINDOW provides access to the Apple's memory by absolute address through the BASIC-like instructions PEEK, POKE, and CALL. In listing 1b, CALENDAR reads the date from the system disk and makes it accessible to the user.

listing 1a

```
( *****
*
*
*      INTRINSIC UNIT WINDOW
*
*
* ***** )

( * ROSS M. TONKENS, M.D. * )

( *VER.01.09.81* )

( **$** )
( *SWAPPING ON FOR UNIT COMPILATION* )

UNIT WINDOW; INTRINSIC CODE 23 DATA 24;

INTERFACE

( *****
*PROVIDES A "WINDOW" FROM UCSD/PASCAL *
*INTO ADDRESSABLE MEMORY. THIS ALLOWS*
*MANIPULATION OF DATA AT THE BYTE *
*LEVEL AS WELL AS CALLS TO MACHINE *
*CODE ROUTINES AT ABSOLUTE LOCATIONS *
*(AS IN A ROM) DIRECTLY FROM PASCAL. *
*
*IN ESSENCE THIS UNIT ADDS THE *
*FAMILIAR BASIC COMMANDS: *
*
*      PEEK, POKE, AND CALL
*
*TO UCSD PASCAL. *
* ***** )

PROCEDURE POKE(ADDR, DATA: INTEGER);

( *****
*EMULATES BASIC'S "POKE" COMMAND*
*
* INVOCATION => POKE(ADDR, DATA) *
* ***** )

FUNCTION PEEK(ADDR: INTEGER): INTEGER;

( *****
*EMULATES BASIC'S "PEEK" COMMAND*
*
* INVOCATION => DATA:= PEEK(ADDR)*
* ***** )

( *****
*BOTH ADDR AND DATA MUST BE *
*INTEGER VARIABLES NOT CONSTANTS*
*
*ADDR MUST BE IN THE RANGE : *
* ***** )
```

```
*
*      -32767..32767*
*
*NOTE THAT THIS UNIT ACCEPTS OUT*
*OF RANGE DATA (0 > DATA > 255) *
*BY STORING =>ABS(DATA MOD 256)*
* ***** )

PROCEDURE CALL(ADDR: INTEGER);

( *****
*EMULATES BASIC'S "CALL" COMMAND*
*
*THIS IS A "FRONT END" FOR *
*INSTALLING ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE *
*      .PROC CALL.ASSY *
*
*IN THIS INTRINSIC UNIT. *
* ***** )

IMPLEMENTATION

TYPE BYTE = PACKED ARRAY [0..1] OF 0..255;
DIRTY = RECORD
CASE BOOLEAN OF
TRUE : (INT: INTEGER);
FALSE: (PTR: ^BYTE);
END;

( *THIS DEFINES A VARIANT RECORD WHICH
WILL MAP TO AN ABSOLUTE HARDWARE
ADDRESS IN THE APPLE * )

VAR TRICK : DIRTY;

PROCEDURE CHECK(VAR DATA: INTEGER);
FORWARD;

PROCEDURE POKE;
BEGIN
CHECK(DATA);
TRICK.INT:= ADDR;
TRICK.PTR^[0]:= DATA
END;

FUNCTION PEEK;
BEGIN
TRICK.INT:= ADDR;
PEEK:= TRICK.PTR^[0]
END;

PROCEDURE CHECK;

( *THIS ASSURES ONLY VALID DATA
WILL GET POKED. * )
```

Listing 1 continued on page 228

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Listing 1 continued:

```
BEGIN
  DATA = ABS(DATA MOD 256);
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE CALL;
EXTERNAL;
```

```
BEGIN
  (*DUMMY INITIALIZATION*)
END.
```

```

;
; .TITLE "**PROCEDURE TO EMULATE BASIC'S 'CALL'*"
;
;
; ROSS M. TONKENS, M.D.
;
; VER.01.09.81.13
;
;
; .MACRO POP      ;POPS 16 BIT ADDRESS
;
; PLA
; STA      %1
; PLA
; STA      %1+1
; .ENDM
;
;
; .MACRO PUSH     ;PUSHES (RETURN) ADDRESS BACK ONTO STACK
;
; LDA      %1+1
; PHA
; LDA      %1
; PHA
; .ENDM
;
;
;
;
; .PROC CALL,1
;
;
;
; PROGRAM TO CREATE A CALL FUNCTION FOR
; PASCAL IN THE APPLE II
;
; USE THIS ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAM TO
; CALL PROGRAMS THAT ARE NOT NORMALLY
; ACCESSIBLE FROM PASCAL.
;
;
; TO USE:  ASSEMBLE THIS PROGRAM
;          AND SAVE THE CODE FILE ON
;          <YOURDISKNAME> AS
;
;          CALL.ASSY.CODE
;
;
; THEN
; EITHER
;   LINK TO INTRINSIC UNIT "WINDOW"
; OR
;   LINK DIRECTLY TO YOUR HOST PROGRAM
;   AS FOLLOWS:
;
; 1.DEFINE A PROCEDURE IN YOUR
; PROGRAM:
;
; PROCEDURE CALL(ADDR);
; EXTERNAL;
; (ADDR MUST BE AN INTEGER VARIABLE.)
;

```

Listing 1 continued on page 230



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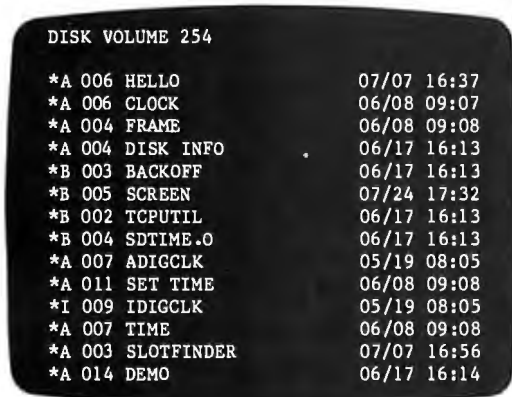
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Listing 1 continued:  
VAR

```
THISDATE      := 1..31;
THISMONTH     := 1..12;
THISYEAR      := 1..99;
TODAY         := STRING[14];
```

PROCEDURE DUMMY;

(\*A PROCEDURE IS EXPECTED BY COMPILER AT END OF ANY INTERFACE SECTION\*)

IMPLEMENTATION

TYPE

```
DATE          = PACKED RECORD
              MONTH := 1..12;
              DAY  := 1..31;
              YEAR  := 0..99;

END;
```

VAR

```
BLOCK        : ARRAY[0..10] OF DATE;
MONTHNAME    : STRING[3];
DY, YR       : STRING;
```

PROCEDURE DUMMY;

```
BEGIN
  (*DUMMY*)
END;
```

```
BEGIN (*INITIALIZATION*)
  UNITREAD(4, BLOCK, SIZEOF(BLOCK), 2);
```

```
(*PACKED ARRAY, "BLOCK," IS MAPPED ONTO FIRST 11 BYTES*)
(*OF BLOCK 2 ON BOOT DISK IN FILE UNIT #4. ARRAY HAS *)
(*SIZE OF 11 BYTES BECAUSE THE DATE IS IN 11TH BYTE OF*)
(*DISK BLOCK #2, AND WE NEED A WAY OF INDEXING TO THE *)
(*ELEVENTH BYTE. *)
```

WITH BLOCK[10] DO

```
BEGIN
  THISMONTH := MONTH;
  THISDATE  := DAY;
  THISYEAR  := YEAR
END;
```

CASE THISMONTH OF

- 1: MONTHNAME := 'JAN';
- 2: MONTHNAME := 'FEB';
- 3: MONTHNAME := 'MAR';
- 4: MONTHNAME := 'APR';
- 5: MONTHNAME := 'MAY';
- 6: MONTHNAME := 'JUN';
- 7: MONTHNAME := 'JUL';
- 8: MONTHNAME := 'AUG';
- 9: MONTHNAME := 'SEP';
- 10: MONTHNAME := 'OCT';
- 11: MONTHNAME := 'NOV';
- 12: MONTHNAME := 'DEC';

```
END; (*CASE*)
STR(THISDATE, DY);
```

```
STR(THISYEAR, YR);
TODAY := CONCAT(' ', MONTHNAME, ' ', DY, ' ', 19, 'YR, ' ')
END. (*INITIALIZATION*)
```



# APPLE II 16K BECOMES 32K

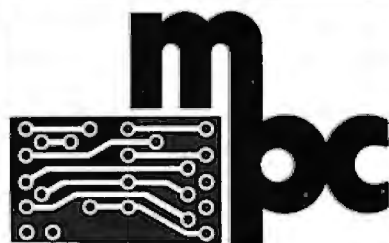
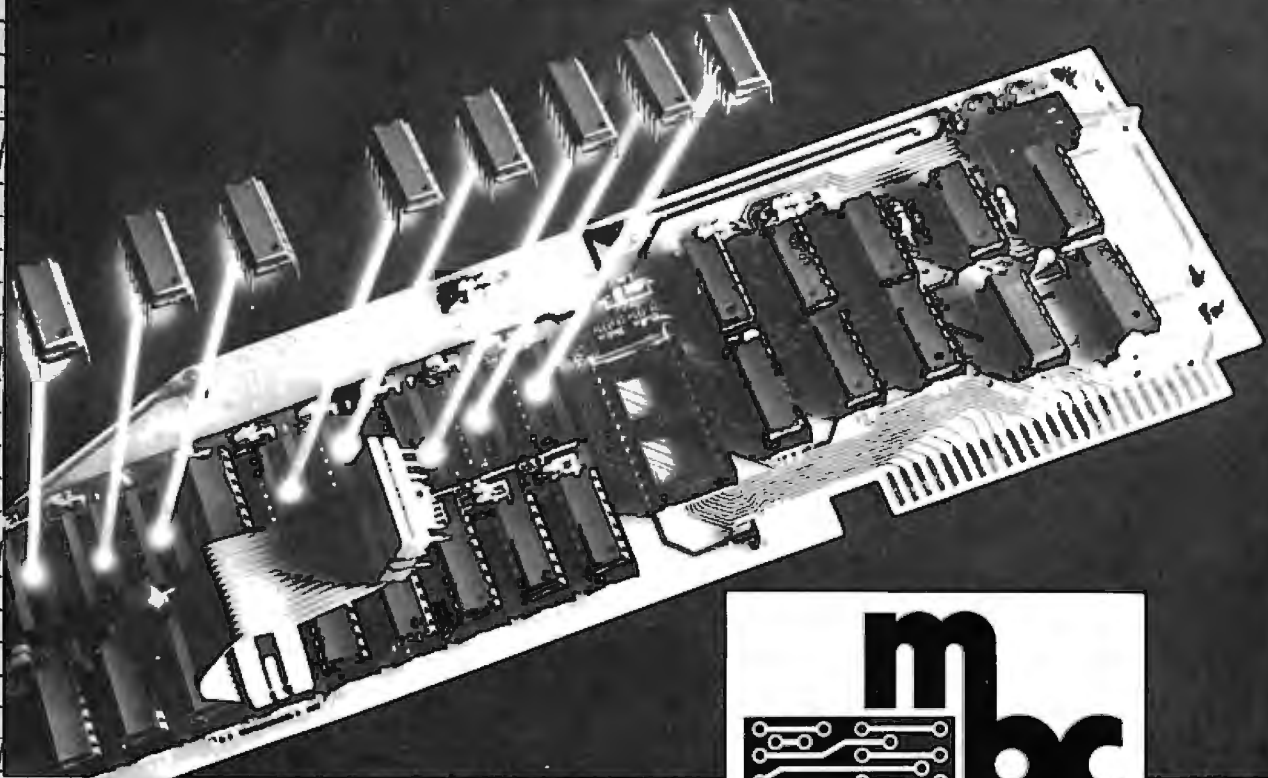
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dures and functions are available from within a Pascal host program just as if they and their related constants, types, and variables had been declared globally within the host program itself. As a matter of fact, units may even be nested (ie: one unit may employ another unit in its construction).

In order to graft the procedures and functions declared within a unit onto a Pascal host program, you need only include the reserved word `USES`, followed by the name of the unit, after the program heading (assuming the unit has been installed in `SYSTEM.LIBRARY` on the system disk; otherwise, see page 69 of the *Apple Pascal Language Reference Manual*).

Units come in two varieties: *regular* and *intrinsic*. While a regular unit becomes incorporated into the code file of the host program at compile time, it must be explicitly linked at the time of compilation. (Linkage can be thought of as the process of grafting an external subroutine onto a Pascal host program.) In this sense a

regular unit is quite similar to an external procedure or function, except that it allows you to link many procedures and functions simultaneously. Once linked, a copy of the regular unit's object code actually resides within the host program's object-code file. Thus a regular unit, once linked, need no longer be present in the system at the time the host program is run because a copy has already become part of the host program.

On the other hand, an intrinsic unit must reside in a special file called `SYSTEM.LIBRARY` on the system disk when a host program calling it is executed. This is because an intrinsic unit is linked to the host program *and loaded into memory with it* at the time the host program is run. (In the latest update of Apple/UCSD Pascal Version 1.1, the programmer can even specify that a portion of a program reside in main memory only while it is actually executing.) The Pascal host program contains no image within it of any intrinsic units it employs, and it expects to find

those intrinsic units in `SYSTEM.LIBRARY`.

The advantage of this is that linkage is accomplished automatically at run time. When you debug a Pascal program, you are continually revising the source code and recompiling. This process can be tedious enough, especially if the program is long, but recurrent relinking can render it unbearable. Even though the `RUN` command invokes an attempt at automatic relinking of all external procedures and functions, linking still takes a lot of time. Intrinsic units, on the other hand, are essentially "pre-linked" and waste not a second at compile time—a real blessing if you do a lot of programming.

In comparison to the hardware domain, an intrinsic unit is like a computer peripheral with a standard plug configuration through which it communicates with the computer. You simply plug it into the computer to make it work. A regular unit is more like a peripheral to which connections from the computer must be individually soldered at the time of interfacing.

### A Specific Example

Like a Pascal program, a unit is a set of algorithms draped over an orderly superstructure. This superstructure is illustrated in the `WINDOW` unit of listing 1. We will study the general structure of units through this example.

First, note that the compiler `SWAPPING` option must be enabled, (`*$S+*`), in order to compile any unit. Next, the heading, `UNIT WINDOW`, identifies this text to the compiler as a unit, as opposed to a program or external procedure.

`INTRINSIC` designates this as an intrinsic unit; that is, one that is "pre-linked." Returning to the hardware analogy, `CODE 23` and `DATA 24` are a way of specifying which "pins" on a "standard intrinsic unit connector plug" are active. If you wish to write your own unit, or are just curious about how these `CODE` and `DATA` segment numbers are assigned, you can refer to the "Program Segmentation" section of the *Addendum to the*



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## Apple Pascal Language Reference Manual.

The interface section of a unit is the only internal detail that is visible from the outside. It is comparable to the socket on the side of a computer peripheral. The interface defines the manner in which the unit can communicate with the UCSD Pascal host program. All the variables in the interface section will be shared with any host program as if they had been declared as global variables within the host. The same holds true for any label, constant, or type declaration within the interface section. If any variables are declared within the in-

terface of an intrinsic unit, a data segment must be declared in addition to an obligatory code segment (see page 76, in the *Apple Pascal Language Reference Manual*).

The procedure and function declarations of the interface are really the core of the unit. The names of these procedures and functions will become, in essence, new words in the vocabulary of any UCSD Pascal host program that uses that unit.

Through the use of units, there is virtually no practical limit on the number of new commands you can teach your system to recognize. The interface's procedure and function

declarations are abbreviated to the procedure or function name plus parameters, as if they were FORWARD declarations in a standard Pascal program.

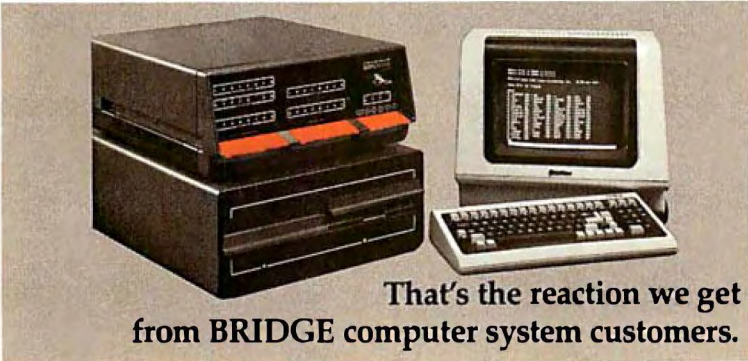
One peculiarity of units is that Apple/UCSD Pascal assumes you are writing the unit for the explicit purpose of declaring procedures and functions in the interface. Therefore, the manuals never mention that the interface must contain at least one procedure or function declaration. (If, like me, you always manage to stumble on the exception to the rule—as in UNIT CALENDAR in listing 1—then you must insert a dummy procedure declaration at the end of the interface.)

The implementation section contains any label, constant, type, variable, procedure, and function declarations that are private to the unit and not intended to be accessible to the Pascal host program. Following this, we find the expansion of the abbreviated (FORWARD-like) procedure and function declarations of the interface section.

Finally, we come to the initialization section, which is similar to the main part of a Pascal program. This section is optional, and, as long as the last END; of the last procedure or function is followed by an additional END. statement (note the period), the compiler will remain quite happy. The usual purpose of the initialization section is to perform some sort of housekeeping or setup task in preparation for use of the unit's new commands by the host program. The initialization is executed first, before any of the host program's own code, as soon as the host program is invoked. An example given in the *Apple Pascal Language Reference Manual* is the table of trigonometric values that the initialization section of the TRANSCEND unit generates in main memory for later reference by the trigonometric functions this unit adds to standard UCSD Pascal.

If included, the text for the initialization section is sandwiched between a BEGIN and the unit's final END. (whose period signals the end of text to the compiler). I have in-

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cluded a dummy initialization section for illustrative purposes in the listing of WINDOW.

## Using Units

It is instructive to compare the initialization section of the CALENDAR listing with the dummy version in the WINDOW listing. In CALENDAR, the initialization section is used to read an area of the system disk and load data from this area into public variables declared in the interface section. No procedures or functions are declared in the interface section of this unit (except for a dummy procedure, as described previously). Thus, when any program that employs CALENDAR begins execution, the first action undertaken is a reading of system date information from the system disk and storage of the information in variables that can be accessed immediately by the host program. To the host program, these preinitialized variables look the same as constants since they already contain values before the main program even begins execution.

As an aside, a unit can be built within a skeleton program designed to exercise and test it. Just substitute the expanded unit terminated by an END; (note the semicolon) where the USES. <unitname> declaration would normally appear. When the surrounding program runs as expected, the unit may be "shelled" out like a peanut, recompiled (after exchanging the final semicolon for a period), and used as is or bound into a collection of units (called a *library file*) on disk.

This brings us to the task of compiling the listed units and binding them into the SYSTEM.LIBRARY. If you have only one disk drive you would be best served by reading and understanding the following, but also sending for a disk with all of the files on it (see the information in the text box on page 244). This will save an inordinate amount of juggling to fit many obligatory files on one 5-inch disk. If you have two or more drives, and have never had the experience of compiling and linking a unit and installing it in a library, I heartily re-

commend that you type in all the text from the listings and see the instructions that follow. (You should be seated at a Language-Card-equipped Apple II as you read the remainder of this article.)

To begin, enter the UCSD editor and type in the text file for the INTRINSIC UNIT WINDOW. Compile it, and save both text and code files on disk APPLE2, as U.WINDOW.TEXT and U.WINDOW.CODE. Next, type in the assembly-language listing, CALL, assemble it (by typing A from the command level), and save text and code files on disk APPLE2 as CALL.ASSY.TEXT and CALL.ASSY.CODE.

Now you must link the external procedure, CALL.ASSY.CODE, to the host unit, U.WINDOW.CODE. Type L from the command level to invoke the linker. You should ultimately see the question:

HOST FILE?

Type APPLE2:U.WINDOW.CODE and then hit the Return key (the .CODE suffix may be omitted when using the updated Pascal version 1.1). Next, you will be asked:

LIB FILE?

to which you should answer, CALL.ASSY.CODE and hit the Return key. The question will be repeated. This time you simply hit the Return key. The next question:

MAP FILE?

asks where you wish to send messages concerning the progress of the linking process. You might find it instructive to reply CONSOLE: so you can read the linker messages on the screen. Finally, you will be asked for the name of the object-code file to which you wish the finished, linked version sent with the prompt:

OUTPUT FILE?

Answer with APPLE2:U.WINDOW.CODE, followed by Return. At this

*Text continued on page 244*



# Before you buy any printer, give it this test.

	Other	IMP-4	
<b>GREAT GRAPHICS</b>	[?]	[2]	Only IMP-4 gives you bi-directional printing of dot addressable graphics at no extra cost. And with our Quad Density feature, you can even print 19008 dots per square inch! That's more than twice the resolution of Epson's finest!
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<b>3-WAY PAPER HANDLING</b>	[?]	[2]	Axiom's IMP-4 lets you use single sheets, roll paper, or continuous tractor-fed forms. On other printers these features are probably expensive options, if available at all.
<b>LIFETIME 9-WIRE PRINT HEAD</b>	[?]	[2]	Axiom's rugged head prints good looking tightly formed characters with lower-case descenders, 6 different character sizes and boldfaces too, all printed bi-directionally at up to 100 cps!
<b>MODERN STYLING</b>	[?]	[2]	Styling isn't the main reason you choose a printer, but isn't it nice to know you're getting a printer that will also look great in your office or home?
Score 2 points for each answer.		<b>10</b>	

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Listing 2: Apple Pascal program to display a high-resolution color test pattern and the system-disk date.

```
( *****
*
*           STARTUP
*
* ***** )

(*SS+*)

(* ROSS M. TONKENS, M.D. *)

(*VER.01.24.81.01*)

( *****
*PRODUCES A SIX COLOR HIGH RESOLUTION*
*COLOR BAR TEST PATTERN WITH THE *
*SYSTEM DATE DISPLAYED IN THE CENTER *
*ALONG WITH ANY GREETING OR MESSAGE *
*THE USER MAY DESIRE.
*
*
*WHEN THIS PROGRAM IS SAVED ON THE *
*BOOT DISKETTE AS
*
*           "SYSTEM.STARTUP"
*
*THE APPLE WILL "WAKE UP" DISPLAYING *
*A COLOR TEST PATTERN AND WHAT IT *
*BELIEVES TO BE THE CORRECT DATE, *
*THUS SAVING THE USER FROM HAVING TO *
*INVOKE THE FILER TO CHECK THE DATE *
*AFTER BOOTING. THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED*
*BY BLOCKREADING THE AREA OF THE BOOT*
*DISK WHERE THE SYSTEM DATE IS STORED*
```

```
*AND DISPLAYING THIS INFORMATION ON *
*THE HIRES SCREEN. THE METHOD IS *
*THEREFORE VALID BOTH FOR MANUAL *
*UPDATE SYSTEMS AS WELL AS FOR THOSE *
*SYSTEMS CONTAINING A CLOCK WHICH *
*AUTOMATICALLY UPDATES THE SYSTEM *
*DATE ON THE BOOT DISKETTE.
* ***** )
```

USES TURTLEGRAPHICS,APPLESTUFF,CALENDAR;

```
(*=====
YOU SHOULD FIRST BIND THE UNIT, "CALENDAR,"
TO THE SYSTEM.LIBRARY (SEE ACCOMPANYING
ARTICLE) BEFORE COMPILING THIS PROGRAM.
THIS IS BECAUSE "SYSTEM.LIBRARY" IS WHERE
THE COMPILER EXPECTS TO FIND ALL "INTRINSIC"
UNITS.
=====*)
```

CONST

```
MINX      =      0; (*HIRES SCREEN BOUNDS*)
MINY      =      0; (* " " " " *)
MAXX      =     279; (* " " " " *)
MAXY      =     191; (* " " " " *)
CHARWD    =      7; (*HIRES CHAR WIDTH *)
CHARHT    =      8; (*HIRES CHAR HEIGHT *)
```

VAR

```
LEFT,
RIGHT,
TOP,
BOTTOM,
COLOR,
INC      : INTEGER;
```

PROCEDURE BAR;

```
(*DRAWS THE VERTICAL COLOR BARS ON THE SCREEN*)
(*ONLY 5 COLORS USED SINCE BORDER AND TEXT *)
(*WINDOWS ARE IMPLICITLY BLACK, THE 6TH COLOR*)
```

VAR

COLR: SCREENCOLOR;

BEGIN

CASE COLOR OF

```
1: COLR:= WHITE;
2: COLR:= BLUE;
3: COLR:= ORANGE;
4: COLR:= GREEN;
5: COLR:= VIOLET
```

END;

VIEWPORT( LEFT,RIGHT, TOP, BOTTOM );

FILLSCREEN( COLR );

IF COLOR < 5 THEN

BEGIN

LEFT:= LEFT + INC;

RIGHT:= RIGHT + INC

END

END;

Listing 2 continued on page 242

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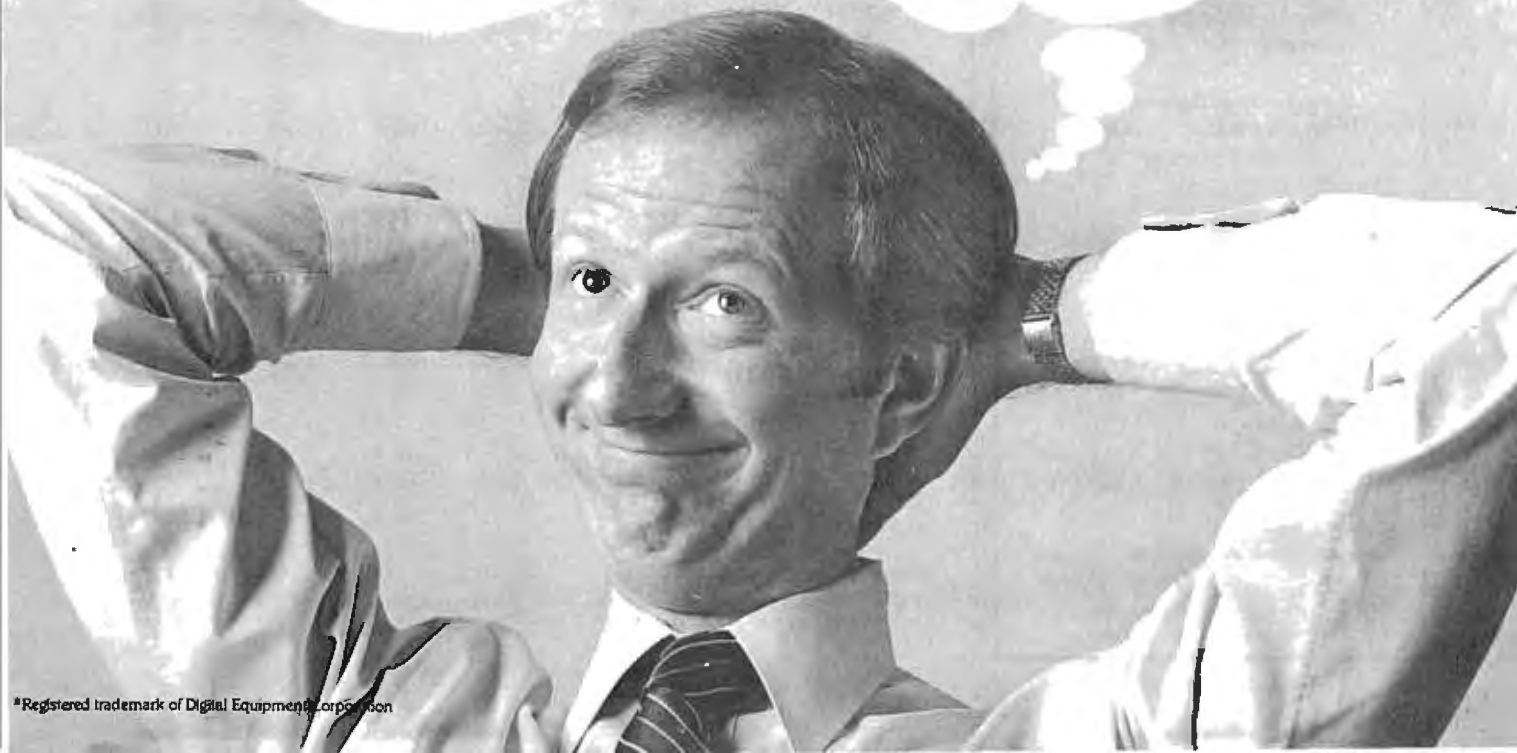
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Listing 2 continued:

PROCEDURE MESSAGE;

(\*LOADS PROCEDURE SAYIT WITH USER MESSAGE STRING\*)

VAR

MSSG : STRING;  
VTAB : 1..24;  
CH : CHAR;  
(\*TODAY : STRING; PREDECLARED IN "UNIT CALENDAR"\*)

PROCEDURE SAYIT;

(\*CALCULATES COORDINATES FOR CENTERING USER\*)  
(\*MESSAGE ON THE HIRES SCREEN AND PRINTS IT\*)

VAR

X, Y: INTEGER;

BEGIN

X:= ROUND((280 - LENGTH(MSSG) \* CHARWD)/2);  
Y:= MAXY - VTAB \* 8;  
VIEWPORT(X - CHARWD, X + LENGTH(MSSG) \* CHARWD + 2 \* CHARWD,  
Y - CHARHT, Y + 2 \* CHARHT);  
FILLSCREEN(BLACK);  
MOVETO(X, Y);  
WSTRING(MSSG);  
END;

(\*=====\*)  
SUBSTITUTE YOUR MESSAGES AND VTABS FOR THE  
ONES BELOW. OF COURSE YOU WILL WANT TO KEEP  
THE DATE WHICH IS STORED IN THE PREDECLARED  
STRING VARIABLE "TODAY" FROM "UNIT CALENDAR."  
=====\*)

BEGIN

MSSG:= ' GOOD DAY, DR. TONKENS! ' ;  
VTAB:= 8; SAYIT;  
MSSG:= ' WELCOME TO APPLE/UCSD PASCAL 1.1 ' ;  
VTAB:= 10; SAYIT;  
MSSG:= CONCAT(' THE DATE IS ', TODAY);  
VTAB:= 12; SAYIT;  
MSSG:= ' DIGIT ALICE AT YOUR DISPOSAL ' ;  
VTAB:= 16; SAYIT;  
MSSG:= ' HIT <RETURN> WHEN READY ' ;  
VTAB:= 22; SAYIT;  
VIEWPORT(MINX, MAXX, MINY, MAXY)  
END;

BEGIN (\*STARTUP\*)

INITTURTLE;  
LEFT:= 0; RIGHT:= ROUND(MAXX/5) - 1;  
TOP:= MINY; BOTTOM:= MAXY;  
INC:= RIGHT + 1;  
FOR COLOR:= 1 TO 5 DO  
BAR;  
MESSAGE;  
REPEAT UNTIL KEYPRESS;  
TEXTMODE  
END. (\*STARTUP\*)



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Text continued from page 238:

point, WINDOW (currently saved as APPLE2:U.WINDOW.CODE) is ready to be bound to SYSTEM.LIBRARY.

However, before installing WINDOW in SYSTEM.LIBRARY you should enter and compile CALENDAR from its listing and save the text and code files as APPLE2:U.CALENDAR.TEXT and APPLE2:U.CALENDAR.CODE.

At this point a few words are in order about a library file. All object-code files in UCSD Pascal can be visualized as residing within a "cabinet" having sixteen shelves. Each shelf can hold only one item, called a segment. A segment represents one stand-alone piece of object code. A unit, even one which invokes external assembly-language subroutines, still represents only one segment, since the subroutine, once linked to the unit, becomes an integral part of that unit's object code. The only time a unit occupies more than one "shelf" in the cabinet is when that unit is an intrinsic unit with both code and data segments. (This subject was briefly examined in the discussion of WINDOW.) Pascal programs use only one shelf. This is because any program, no matter how lengthy, is still one stand-alone piece of object code. There are exceptions to this rule if the program is so lengthy that it has to be broken up into pieces, but this subject is beyond the scope of our current discussion (see the "Program Segmentation" section of the *Addendum to the Apple Pascal Language Reference Manual*).

A library is merely one of these "cabinets" whose shelves contain useful collections of precompiled subroutines instead of a program. If we wish to fill two of the empty "shelves" in SYSTEM.LIBRARY with the WINDOW and CALENDAR units, we begin by executing APPLE3:LIBRARY from the command level. To the prompt:

OUTPUT CODE FILE ->

reply APPLE1:SYSTEM.LIBRARY followed by Return. When

LINK CODE FILE ->

appears, again reply, APPLE1:SYSTEM.LIBRARY and hit Return. Now, when

SLOT TO LINK INTO?

appears, reply = to initiate automatic copying of all the old units into the new library.

Be sure to watch the screen during this process, as you can actually see a dynamic depiction of units being stored in the new library's code slots. You will again be prompted:

SLOT TO LINK INTO?

to which you should reply: N (for new file). Again, you will also be asked:

LINK CODE FILE ->

which you answer with APPLE2:U.WINDOW.CODE Return. Type the following: 1 7 2 8 N. You will see the by now familiar prompt:

LINK CODE FILE ->

Reply, APPLE2:U.CALENDAR.CODE Return. Now to the question:

SLOT TO LINK INTO?

reply as follows: 1 9 2 10 Q.

You will be prompted with the question:

NOTICE?

so that, if you wish, you may type in a copyright or the current date on which you appended this library. This message will then be embedded in the library file on disk for later retrieval through the LIBMAP utility on disk APPLE3. The next Return (with or without a NOTICE) will terminate execution of LIBRARY, returning you to the command level, and replace the old copy of SYSTEM.LIBRARY on disk APPLE1 with your new, appended version.

If you want a copy of the interface sections of the units in the new SYSTEM.LIBRARY, simply execute APPLE3:LIBMAP. Answer Y to all

(Y/N)? prompts after specifying APPLE1:SYSTEM.LIBRARY when asked to:

ENTER LIBRARY NAME:

Answer, PRINTER: or CONSOLE:, Return, to the request:

MAP OUTPUT FILE NAME:

and hit Return when asked again, in order to return to the command level.

### Conclusion

The extensibility of UCSD Pascal through units is one of its most powerful features, one that is similar in concept to using one of a genii's three magic wishes to ask for more magic wishes.

I hope this article will encourage readers to explore the power of the unit and investigate some of its mysteries. ■

### Acknowledgments

The author wishes to acknowledge the work of Daniel D. Sokol (see "Notes on Absolute Location Interfaces to Apple Pascal," September 1980 BYTE, page 324), from which many of the programming examples in this article were taken.

For those with only one disk drive (or an aversion to typing) a disk is available with copies of the following files:

- U.WINDOW.TEXT and U.WINDOW.CODE
- CALL.ASSY.TEXT and CALL.ASSY.CODE
- U.CALENDAR.TEXT and U.CALENDAR.CODE
- STARTUP.TEXT and STARTUP.CODE
- SYSTEM.LIBRARY with WINDOW and CALENDAR installed

To obtain a copy of this disk, send a check or money order for \$14.95 (add 6% sales tax if you are a California resident), plus \$1 shipping and handling, to RMT UNITS, Suite 1185-W, 8635 West Third St., Los Angeles, CA 90048.



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- BACCARAT (Atari only)** Price: \$18.95 Cassette/\$22.95 Diskette  
This is the European card game which is the favorite of the Monte Carlo jet set. Imagine yourself at the gaming table with 007 to your left and Goldfinger to your right. Learn and play BACCARAT at your leisure on the Atari. Contains full high resolution color graphics and matching sound. Runs in 16K. Requires one joystick.
- GIN RUMMY (Apple only)** Price: \$18.95 Cassette/\$22.95 Diskette  
This is the best computer implementation of GIN RUMMY existing. The computer plays exceptionally well, and the HIRTS graphics are superb. What else can be said?
- POKER PARTY (Available for all computers)** Price: \$17.95 Cassette/\$22.95 Diskette  
POKER PARTY is a draw poker simulation based on the book, POKER, by Oswald Jacoby. This is the most comprehensive version available for microcomputers. The party consists of yourself and six other (computer) players. Each of these players (you will get to know them) has a different personality in the form of a varying propensity to bluff or fold under pressure. Practice with POKER PARTY before going to that expensive game tonight! Apple cassette and diskette versions require a 32K (or larger) Apple II.
- CRIBbage 2.0 (TRS-80 only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
This is simply the best cribbage game available. It is an excellent program for the cribbage player in search of a worthy opponent as well as for the novice wishing to improve his game. The graphics are superb and assembly language routines provide rapid execution. See the software review in 80 Software Critique.

## THOUGHT PROVOKERS

- MANAGEMENT SIMULATOR (Atari, North Star and CP/M only)** Price: \$19.95 Cassette/\$33.95 Diskette  
This program is both an excellent teaching tool as well as a stimulating intellectual game. Based upon similar games played at graduate business schools, each player or team controls a company which manufactures three products. Each player attempts to outperform his competitors by selling selling prices, production volumes, marketing and design expenditures etc. The most successful firm is the one with the highest stock price when the simulation ends.
- FLIGHT SIMULATOR (Available for all computers)** Price: \$17.95 Cassette/\$22.95 Diskette  
A realistic and extensive mathematical simulation of take-off, flight and landing. The program utilizes aerodynamic equations and the characteristics of a real airfoil. You can practice instrument approaches and navigation using radars and compass headings. The more advanced flyer can also perform loops, half rolls and similar acrobatic maneuvers. Although this program does not employ graphics, it is exciting and very addictive. See the software review in COMPUTRONICS. Runs in 8K Atari.
- VALDEZ (Available for all computers)** Price: \$15.95 Cassette/\$19.95 Diskette  
VALDEZ is a computer simulation of superstraker navigation in the Prince William Sound/Valdez Narrows region of Alaska. Included in this simulation is a realistic and extensive 256 x 256 element map, portions of which may be viewed using the ship's alphanumeric radar display. The motion of the ship itself is accurately modeled mathematically. The simulation also contains a model for the tidal patterns in the region, as well as other traffic (outgoing tankers and drilling icebreakers). Chart your course from the Gulf of Alaska to Valdez Harbor! See the software reviews in 80 Software Critique and Personal Computing.
- BACKGAMMON 2.0 (Atari, North Star and CP/M only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
This program tests your backgammon skills and will also improve your game. A human can compete against a computer or against another human. The computer can even play against itself. Either the human or the computer can double or generate dice rolls. Board positions can be created or saved for replay. BACKGAMMON 2.0 plays in accordance with the official rules of backgammon and is sure to provide many fascinating sessions of backgammon play.
- CHECKERS 3.0 (PET only)** Price: \$16.95 Cassette/\$20.95 Diskette  
This is one of the most challenging checkers programs available. It has 10 levels of play and allows the user to change skill levels at any time. Although providing a very tough game at level 4-8, CHECKERS 3.0 is practically unbeatable at levels 9 and 10.
- CHESS MASTER (North Star and TRS-80 only)** Price: \$19.95 Cassette/\$33.95 Diskette  
This complete and very powerful program provides five levels of play. It includes casting, en passant captures and the promotion of pawns. Additionally, the board may be preset before the start of play, permitting the examination of "book" plays. To maximize execution speed, the program is written in assembly language (by SOFTWARE SPECIALISTS of California). All graphics are employed in the TRS-80 version, and two widths of alphanumeric display are provided to accommodate North Star users. See review in onComputing.
- LEM LANDER (32K Apple Disk only)** Price: \$16.95 Diskette  
Pilot your LEM LANDER to a safe landing on any of nine different surfaces ranging from smooth to treacherous. The game pedals are used to control craft attitude and thrust. This is a real-time high res challenge!
- FOREST FIRE! (Atari only)** Price: \$16.95 Cassette/\$20.95 Diskette  
Using excellent graphics and sound effects, this simulation puts you in the middle of a forest fire. Your job is to direct operations to put out the fire while compensating for changes in wind, weather and terrain. Not protecting valuable structures can result in startling penalties. Life-like variables are provided to make FOREST FIRE! very suspenseful and challenging. No two games have the same setting and there are 3 levels of difficulty.
- SPACE EVACUATION! (Apple, Atari and TRS-80 only)** Price: \$15.95 Cassette/\$19.95 Diskette  
Can you colonize the galaxy and evacuate the Earth before the sun explodes? Your computer becomes the ship's computer as you explore the universe to relocate millions of people. This simulation is particularly interesting as it combines many of the exciting elements of classic space games with the mystery challenge of ADVENTURE.
- MONARCH (Atari only)** Price: \$11.95 Cassette/\$16.95 Diskette  
MONARCH is a fascinating economic simulation requiring you to survive an 8 year term as your nation's leader. You determine the amount of acreage devoted to industrial and agricultural use, how much food to distribute to the populace and how much should be spent on pollution control. You will find that all decisions involve a compromise and that it is not easy to make everyone happy. Runs in 8K Atari.
- CHOMPELO (Atari only)** Price: \$11.95 Cassette/\$16.95 Diskette  
CHOMPELO is really two challenging games in one. One is similar to NIM; you must bite off part of a cookie, but avoid taking the poisonous portion. The other game is the popular board game REVERSI. It fully uses the Atari's graphics capability, and is hard to beat. This package will run on a 16K system.
- SPACE LANES (Available for all computers)** Price: \$18.95 Cassette/\$24.95 Diskette  
SPACE LANES is a simple but exciting space transportation game which involves up to four players (including the computer). The object is to form and expand space transportation companies in a competitive environment. The goal is to amass more net worth than your opponent. The economics include stock purchases and company mergers. Watch your wealth grow!

## AVAILABILITY

DYNACOMP software is supplied with complete documentation containing clear explanations and examples. Unless otherwise specified, all programs will run within 16K program memory space (ATARI requires 24K). Except where noted, programs are available on ATARI, PET, TRS-80 (Level II) and Apple (Apple II) cassette and diskette as well as North Star single density (double density compatible) diskette. Additionally, most programs can be obtained on standard (IBM 3740 single density/double density compatible format) 8" CP/M floppy disks for systems running under MBASIC (for example, Altos, Xerox 820 and many others). 5 1/4" CP/M diskettes are available for the North Star and Osborne computer systems.

\*ATARI, PET, CBM, NORTH STAR, CP/M, IBM, OSBORNE and XEROX are registered trademarks and/or trade marks.

\*\*Except where noted, all TRS-80 Model I software is available on cassette (only) for the TRS-80 Model III. Exceptions: VALDEZ, CRIBBAGE, GRAFIX, CHESSMASTER. TRS-80 diskettes are not supplied with either DOS or BASIC.

## AND MORE...

- STARTREK 3.2 (Available for all computers)** Price: \$11.95 Cassette/\$15.95 Diskette  
This is the classic Star Trek simulation, but with several new features. For example, the Klingons now shoot at the Enterprise without warning while also attacking starbases in other quadrants. The Klingons also attack with both light and heavy cruisers and move when shot at! The situation is hectic when the Enterprise is besieged by three heavy cruisers and a starbase S.O.S. is received! The Klingons get even! See the software reviews in A.N.A.L.O.G., 80 Software Critique and Game Merchandising.
- BLACK HOLE (Apple only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
This is an exciting graphical simulation of the problems involved in closely observing a black hole with a space probe. The object is to enter and maintain, for a prescribed time, an orbit close to a small black hole. This is to be achieved without coming so near the anomaly that the tidal stress destroys the probe. Control of the craft is realistically simulated using side jets for rotation and main thrusters for acceleration. This program employs Hi-Res graphics and is educational as well as challenging.
- SPACE TILT (Apple and Atari only)** Price: \$10.95 Cassette/\$14.95 Diskette  
Use the game paddles to tilt the plane of the TV screen to "roll" a ball into a hole in the screen. Sound simple? Not when the hole gets smaller and smaller! A built-in timer allows you to measure your skill against others in this habit-forming action game.
- ESCAPE FROM VOLANTIUM (Atari only)** Price: \$15.95 Cassette/\$19.95 Diskette  
Bring the action and excitement of an arcade into your home with ESCAPE FROM VOLANTIUM! To escape you must maneuver your space ship around obstacles and laser blast the dragon (without being eaten). If he is killed with a direct shot (not just a leg lopped off), a door opens to the outside. However, the door does not stay open indefinitely. If you fail to escape in time, the door closes and a new dragon appears. Sometimes you can smash through the door by repeatedly chipping away at it. Other times it is impervious. At the highest levels of play more obstacles and dragons appear, adding to the excitement. Uses high resolution graphics and sound. Runs in 16K.
- ALPHA FIGHTER (Atari only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
Two excellent graphics and action programs in one! ALPHA FIGHTER requires you to destroy the alien starships passing through your sector of the galaxy. ALPHA BASE is in the path of an alien UFO invasion! Let the UFO's go by and the game ends. Both games require the joystick and get progressively more difficult the higher you score! ALPHA FIGHTER will run on 16K systems.
- THE RINGS OF THE EMPIRE (Atari only)** Price: \$16.95 Cassette/\$20.95 Diskette  
The empire has developed a new battle station protected by rotating rings of energy. Each time you blast through the rings and destroy the station, the empire develops a new station with more protective rings. This exciting game runs on 16K systems, employs extensive graphics and sound and can be played by one or two players.
- INTRUDER ALERT (Atari only)** Price: \$16.95 Cassette/\$20.95 Diskette  
This is a fast paced graphics game which places you in the middle of the "Dreadnaught" having just stolen its plans. The droids have been alerted and are directed to destroy you at all costs. You must find and enter your ship to escape with the plans. Five levels of difficulty are provided. INTRUDER ALERT requires a joystick and will run on 16K systems.
- MIDWAY (Atari only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
MIDWAY is an exciting extension of the game of Battleship. It mixes the challenges of strategy and chance. Your opponent can be another human or the computer. Color graphics and sound are both included. Runs in 16K.
- TRIPLE BLOCKADE (Atari only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
TRIPLE BLOCKADE is a two-to-three player graphics and sound action game. It is based on the classic video arcade game which millions have enjoyed. Using the Atari joystick, the object is to direct your blockade engine around the screen without running into your opponent(s). Although the concept is simple, the combined graphics and sound effect lead to "high anxiety".
- GAMES PACK I (Available for all computers)** Price: \$10.95 Cassette/\$14.95 Diskette  
GAMES PACK I contains the classic computer games of BLACKJACK, LUNAR LANDER, CRAPS, HORSESHOE, SWITCH and more. These games have been combined into one large program for ease in loading. They are individually accessed by a convenient menu. This collection is worth the price just for the DYNACOMP version of BLACKJACK.
- GAMES PACK II (Available for all computers)** Price: \$18.95 Cassette/\$24.95 Diskette  
GAMES PACK II includes the games CRAZY EIGHTS, JOTTO, ACEY-DUCEY, LIFE, WUMPUS and others. As with GAMES PACK I, all the games are loaded as one program and are called from a menu. You will particularly enjoy DYNACOMP's version of CRAZY EIGHTS.  
Why pay \$7.95 or more per program when you can buy a DYNACOMP collection for just \$10.95?
- MOON PROBE (Atari and North Star only)** Price: \$11.95 Cassette/\$15.95 Diskette  
This is an extremely challenging "lunar lander" program. The user must drop from orbit to land at a predetermined target on the moon's surface. You control the thrust and orientation of your craft plus direct the rate of descent and approach angle. Runs in 16K Atari.
- SPACE TRAP (Atari only, 16K)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
This galactic "shoot 'em up" arcade game places you near a black hole. You control your spacecraft using the joystick and attempt to blast as many of the alien ships as possible before the black hole closes about you.
- CHIRP INVADERS (PET/CBM only)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
CHIRP INVADERS is an addictive game using action graphics. A Federation space station must be reached before the Chirps conquer the Earth. Stationary obstacles, moving enemies, and the attacking Chirps must all be avoided for a successful journey. Good luck.

## ADVENTURE

- CRANSTON MANOR ADVENTURE (North Star and CP/M only)** Price: \$29.95 Diskette  
At last! A comprehensive Adventure game for North Star and CP/M systems. CRANSTON MANOR ADVENTURE takes you into mysterious CRANSTON MANOR where you attempt to gather fabulous treasures. Lurking in the manor are wild animals and robots who will not give up the treasures without a fight. The number of rooms is greater and the associated descriptions are much more elaborate than the current popular series of Adventure programs, making this game the top in its class. Play can be stopped at any time and the status stored on diskette. Not available in 5 1/4" CP/M format.
- GUMBALL RALLY ADVENTURE (North Star only, 48K)** Price: \$21.95 Diskette  
Take part in this outland race from the east coast to the west coast. The goal is to find your way to the finish line while maintaining the highest possible speed. You may choose one of five cars available at the garage. The choice will affect your speed and range. Remember to take spare parts and don't get caught speeding!
- UNCLE HARRY'S WILL (North Star only, 40K)** Price: \$24.95 Diskette  
Uncle Harry has died and has left you everything. However, he has neglected to mention where everything is! Instead, his will consists of a poem which contains clues. You will have to travel all over the United States both by car and on foot to solve the puzzle, and there are over 300 locations to probe. Be careful and watch out for red herrings!

## SPEECH SYNTHESIS

DYNACOMP is now distributing the new and revolutionary TYPE-N-TALK™ (TNT) speech synthesizer from Votrax. Simply connect TNT to your computer's serial interface, enter text from the keyboard and hear the words spoken. TNT is the easiest-to-program speech synthesizer on the market. It uses the least amount of memory and provides the most flexible vocabulary available anywhere!

List price \$375. DYNACOMP's price \$329.95. Please add \$5.00 for shipping and handling.

**TALK TOME (TNT Atari only, 24K)** Price: \$14.95 Cassette/\$18.95 Diskette  
This program presents a superb tutorial on speech synthesis using the Atari 800 and TYPE-N-TALK™. TALK TOME will illustrate normal word generation as well as phoneme generation. The documentation includes many helpful programming tips.

## MISCELLANEOUS

- CRYSTALS (Atari only)** Price: \$ 9.95 Cassette/\$13.95 Diskette  
A unique algorithm randomly produces fascinating graphics displays accompanied with tones which vary as the patterns are built. No two patterns are the same, and the combined effect of the sound and graphics are mesmerizing. CRYSTALS has been used in local stores to demonstrate the sound and color features of the Atari. Runs in 8K Atari.
- NORTH STAR SOFTWARE EXCHANGE (NSSE) LIBRARY**  
DYNACOMP now distributes the 23 volume NSSE library. These diskettes each contain many programs and offer an outstanding value for the purchase price. They should be part of every North Star user's collection. Call or write DYNACOMP for details regarding the contents of the NSSE collection.  
Price: \$9.95 each/\$7.95 each (4 or more)  
The complete collection may be purchased for \$149.95



## BUSINESS and UTILITIES

**MAILMASTER (Atari diskette only)** Price: \$39.95 Diskette  
MAILMASTER is a very versatile software package for managing and manipulating mail lists and mini data bases. Each disk can hold over 700 customer entries containing name, address, three-letter key words and a phone number. The display is marked so that entries may be made and added with ease. The status (e.g., disk space left, options, etc.) is shown at all times. Labels may be printed 1, 2 or 3 up, and all sorting (zip code and alphabetics) is performed by a fast machine language program.

**SORTIT (North Star only)** Price: \$39.95 Diskette  
SORTIT is a general purpose sorting program written in 8080 assembly language. This program will sort sequential data files generated by NORTH STAR BASIC. Primary and optional secondary keys may be numeric or one to nine character strings. SORTIT is easily used with files generated by DYNACOMP's MAIL LIST program and is very versatile in its capabilities for all other BASIC data file sorting.

**PERSONAL FINANCE SYSTEM (Atari and North Star only)** Price: \$39.95 Diskette  
PFS is a single diskette, menu-oriented version of ten different programs. Besides recording your expenses and due deductible items, PFS will sort and summarize expenses by date, and display information on expenditures by any of 26 user defined codes by month or by payer. PFS will even produce monthly bar graphs of your expenses by category! The program package requires only one disk drive, minimal memory (24K Atari, 32K North Star) and will store up to 600 records per disk (and over 1000 records per disk by making a few simple changes to the program). You can record checks plus each expense so that you can finally see where your money goes and eliminate guesswork and tedious hand calculations. Contains high speed machine language sort.

**FAMILY BUDGET (Apple and Atari only)** Price: \$34.95 Diskette  
FAMILY BUDGET is a very convenient financial record-keeping program. You will be able to keep track of cash and credit expenditures as well as income on a daily basis. You can record tax deductible items and charitable donations. FAMILY BUDGET also provides a continuous record of all credit transactions. You can make daily cash and charge entries to any of 21 different expense accounts as well as to payroll and tax accounts. Data are readily given and your complete control over an otherwise complicated (and unorganized!) subject.

**INTELINK (Atari only)** Price: \$49.95 Diskette  
This software package contains a menu-driven collection of programs for facilitating efficient two-way communications through a full duplex modem (required for use). In one mode of operation you may connect to a data service (e.g., the SOURCE or MicroNet) and quickly load data such as stock quotations onto your diskette for later viewing. This greatly reduces "connect time" and thus the service charge. You may also record the complete contents of a communications session. Additionally, programs written in BASIC, FORTRAN, etc. may be built off-line using the support text editor and later "uploaded" to another computer, making the Atari a very smart terminal. Even Atari BASIC programs may be updated. Further, a command file may be built off-line and used later as controlling input for a time-share system. That is, you can set up your sequence of time-share commands and programs, and the Atari will transmit them as needed; batch processing. All this adds up to saving both connect time and your time.

**TEXT EDITOR II (CP/M)** Price: \$29.95 Diskette/\$33.45 Disk  
This is the second release version of DYNACOMP's popular TEXT EDITOR II and contains many new features. With TEXT EDITOR II you may build text files in chunks and assemble them for later display. Blocks of text may be appended, inserted or deleted. Files may be saved on disk (diskette or in high justified/centered format) to be later printed by either TEXT EDITOR II or the CP/M ED facility. Further, ASCII CP/M files (including BASIC and assembly language programs) may be read by the editor and processed. In fact, text files can be built using ED and later formatted using TEXT EDITOR II. All in all, TEXT EDITOR II is an inexpensive, easy to use, but very flexible editing system.

**DFILE (Atari and North Star diskettes only)** Price: \$19.95  
This handy program allows North Star and Atari disks to maintain a specialized data base of all files and programs in the stack of disks which invariably accumulates. DFILE is easy to set up and use. It will organize your disks to provide efficient loading of the desired file or program.

**FINDIT (North Star only)** Price: \$19.95  
This is a three-in-one program which maintains information accessible by keywords of three types: Personal (eg: last name), Commercial (eg: plumbers) and Reference (magazine articles, record albums, etc.). In addition to keyword searches, there are birthday, anniversary and appointment searches for the personal records and appointment searches for the commercial records. Reference records are accessed by a single keyword or by cross-referencing two or three keywords.

**SHOPPING LIST (Atari only)** Price: \$12.95 Cassette/\$16.95 Diskette  
SHOPPING LIST stores information on items you purchase at the supermarket. Before going shopping, it will remind you of all the things you might need, and then display (or optionally print) your shopping list and the total cost. Adding, deleting, changing and storing data is very easy. Runs with 16K.

**TAX OPTIMIZER (North Star only)** Price: \$59.95 Diskette  
The TAX OPTIMIZER is an easy-to-use, menu oriented software package which provides a convenient means for analyzing various income tax strategies. The program is designed to provide a quick and easy data entry. Income tax is computed by all tax methods (regular, income averaging, maximum and alternate minimum tax). The user may immediately observe the tax effect of critical financial decisions. TAX OPTIMIZER has been thoroughly field tested in CPA offices and comes complete with the current tax tables in its data files. TAX OPTIMIZER is tax deductible!

**UTIL (Apple only, 48K)** Price: \$19.95 Diskette  
UTIL is a disk-oriented utility system which permits examining and changing of the contents of DOS 3.2 and 3.3 diskettes at the bit (nibble or byte) level. With UTIL you can easily examine the contents of a diskette sector by sector, restructure the sector pointers, reallocate sectors (e.g. bad sectors may be "hidden"), and perform many other sophisticated operations. For the experienced programmer.

**TURNKEY AND MENU (Atari only)** Price: \$17.95 Diskette  
TURNKEY is a utility program which allows you to create autoboot/autorun diskettes easily. Simply load and run TURNKEY, load the program diskette to be modified, and answer the questions! The TURNKEY utility also comes with DOS 2.0 and includes another program, MENU. MENU lists the contents of your diskette alphabetically, and permits the running of any BASIC program on the diskette by typing a single key. TURNKEY and MENU provide you with the ability to run any program on your diskette by simply turning on the computer and pressing a single key.

**STOCKAID (Atari only)** Price: \$39.95 Diskette  
STOCKAID provides a powerful set of tools for stock market analysis. With STOCKAID you can display point and figure charts, as well as bar charts with oscillators. You can also examine long term moving averages and on-balance volume features. STOCKAID allows you to input daily data with a single diskette storage capability of 239 days x 16 blocks. Included are stock dividend and split adjustment capabilities. A very professional package!

## EDUCATION

**HODGE PODGE (Apple only, 48K Applesoft or Integer BASIC)** Price: \$19.95 Cassette/\$23.95 Diskette  
Let HODGE PODGE be your child's teacher. Pressing any key on your Apple will result in a different and intriguing "happening" related to the letter number of the chosen key. The program is fun, colorful and a delight for children from ages 1 1/2 to 7. HODGE PODGE is a non-intimidating teaching device which brings a new dimension to the use of computers in education. See review in InfoWorld.

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**BASIC SCIENTIFIC SUBROUTINES, Volumes 1 and 2 (Not available for Atari)**  
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## Technical Forum

# A Fast Approximation for Fast Fourier

Mark H. Polczynski  
Eaton/CCSD  
901 South 12th St.  
Watertown, WI 53094

Two articles in BYTE have presented approximations for rapidly calculating  $M = \sqrt{\dots}$ . Richard Lord in "Fast Fourier for the 6800" (February 1979 BYTE, page 108) approximates  $M$  by  $M' = L + S$ , where  $L$  is the larger of the quantities  $a$  and  $b$ , and  $S$  is the smaller. Bob Leedom in a "Technical Forum" (June 1979 BYTE, page 188) points out that the approximation can be greatly improved by letting  $M' = L + KS$  and choosing  $K$  to minimize the error of approximation,  $E = M - M'$ .

The optimum value of  $K$  depends on the user's requirements. Four strategies for optimizing  $K$  suggest themselves:

1. minimize the peak-to-peak error
2. minimize the average magnitude of the error
3. set the average positive error equal to the average negative error
4. set the average error equal to zero

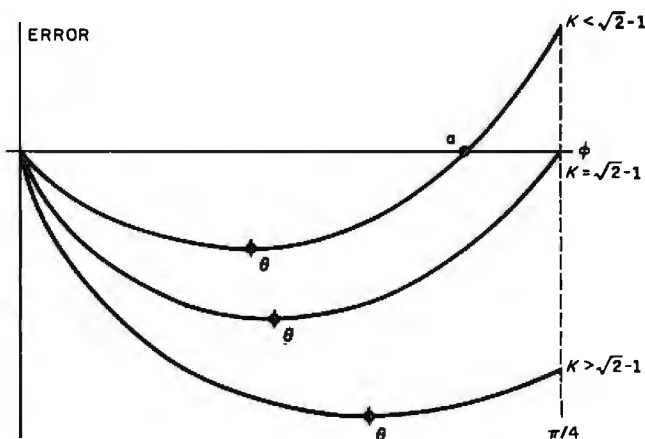


Figure 1: Generalized error curve for  $E = 1 - \cos(\phi) - K \sin(\phi)$ .

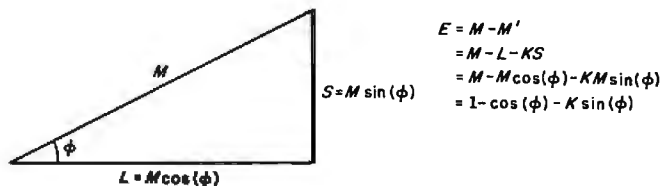


Figure 2: Constructing  $E = M - M'$ .



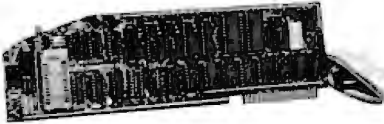
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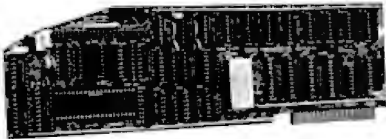
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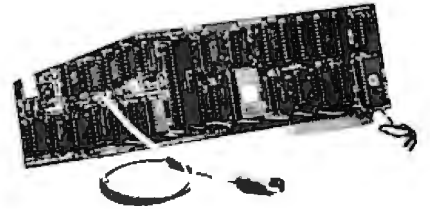
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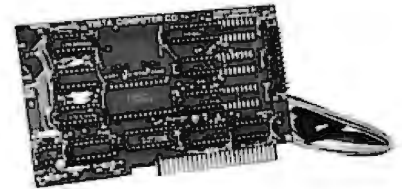
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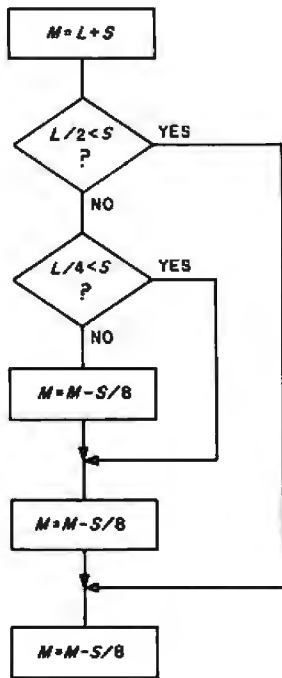


Figure 3: Possible flowchart for strategy five.

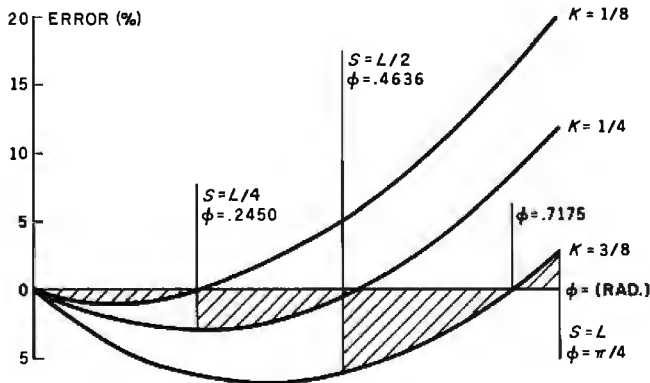


Figure 4: Error curve for strategy five.

Equations for analytically deriving values of  $K$  which satisfy these strategies can be developed with the aid of the generalized error curves for  $E=M-M'$  shown in figure 1. The error curves are developed by constructing the diagram in figure 2 and observing that  $E=1-\cos\phi-K\sin\phi$ . The equations which describe strategies one through four are:

1. minimize:  $E(\phi=0)$ ;  $\sqrt{2}-1 < K < 1$   
 $E(\phi=\pi/4) - E(\phi=0)$ ;  $0 < K < \sqrt{2}-1$
2.  $\frac{d}{dK} \left( \int_{\alpha}^{\pi/4} E d\phi - \int_0^{\alpha} E d\phi \right) = 0$
3.  $\frac{1}{(\pi/4-\alpha)} \int_{\alpha}^{\pi/4} E d\phi = \frac{-1}{\alpha} \int_0^{\alpha} E d\phi$
4.  $\int_0^{\pi/4} E d\phi = 0$

Solutions to these equations are given in table 1. Note that for strategy one, the solution for  $K$  is  $\sqrt{2}-1$ .

As Leedom points out, the problem with these strategies is that multiplication by the optimized value of  $K$  is still rather time-consuming. The process can be speeded up if  $K$  is set equal to values such as  $1/4$ ,  $3/8$ , or  $1/8$ . This allows the multiplication to become a simple shift (and possibly add) process. A decrease in accuracy accompanies the increase in speed, as shown in table 1.

A fifth strategy exists which is slightly more lengthy than a straightforward shift and add, but which is more accurate than any of the other strategies. For this approach, the value of  $K$  used in the approximation depends on the relative magnitudes of  $L$  and  $S$ . The algorithm is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} L/2 < S \leq L; K=3/8 \\ L/4 < S \leq L/2; K=1/4 \\ S \leq L/4; K=1/8 \end{aligned}$$

The other strategies require that a decision be made as to which of the quantities  $a$  or  $b$  is larger. This strategy requires that two additional decisions be made, but since  $S$  is compared to  $L/2$  and  $L/4$ , the decisions are based on the result of simple shift operations. Note also that once the decisions are made, multiplication by  $K$  is a shift and add operation. A possible flowchart for this strategy is shown in figure 3. The error curve for strategy five is shown in figure 4, and the improved accuracy for this strategy is demonstrated in table 1. ■

Strategy	$K$	Peak to Peak Error (%)	Average Magnitude of Error (%)
1	.4142	8.23	5.48
2	.3157	11.9	3.24
3	.2811	13.3	3.09
4	.2673	13.9	3.11
-	3/8	9.57	4.24
-	1/4	14.7	3.20
-	1/8	21.2	5.64
5	1/8, 1/4, 3/8	8.98	2.09

Table 1: Solutions and errors for various strategies and values of  $K$ .

**Technical Forum** is a feature intended as an interactive dialog on the technology of personal computing. The subject matter is open-ended, and the intent is to foster discussion and communication among readers of BYTE. We ask that all correspondents supply their full names and addresses to be printed with their commentaries. We also ask that correspondents supply their telephone numbers, which will not be printed.



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## Omniterm: Smart Terminal Program for the TRS-80

Bob Liddil  
POB 66  
Peterborough, NH 03458

The addition of communications capabilities to a computer inaugurates a new concept in personal computing. With a modem, a telephone, and an intelligent terminal program, a microcomputer becomes an instrument for external data collection or transmission. With these tools, you can communicate with similarly equipped computers throughout the world.

The most critical of these tools is the terminal program. True, an inferior modem or faulty telephone line can cause problems, but the terminal program can open

endless possibilities or cause severe limitations, depending on its features (or lack of them).

Omniterm, a new product from a small company in Massachusetts, has most of the possible features of a smart terminal program. But even a novice user, normally overwhelmed by complex programs, can easily adjust to Omniterm.

A popular use of terminal programs is the bulletin board network, which consists of approximately 400 automatically answered, electronic-message centers around the country. You can dial any of these numbers and leave a message for someone in that area or take advantage of local features such as receiving public-domain programs or sending electronic mail.

Since all bulletin board systems do not operate on the same type of computer, your terminal program should be able to adjust to different system requirements.

Omniterm seems equal to the demands placed on it. As long as I stayed on TRS-80-based bulletin board systems, I had no difficulty with elementary tasks when using the inexpensive (\$24.95) terminal program from Instant Software called Terminal 80. But when I tried Modem Over Manhattan, an interesting service in New York, or ABBS (Apple Bulletin Board System) in Cleveland, or even the TRS-80-based Big Byte system in Cincinnati, Terminal 80 fell apart. Omniterm worked flawlessly with all these services.

Omniterm's command mode, accessible any time during its use, gives fingertip control of everything you need when communicating with another system. One-keystroke entries make it easy.

### At a Glance

<b>Name</b> Omniterm	<b>Format</b> 5-inch floppy disk
<b>Type</b> Intelligent terminal program	<b>Documentation</b> 40-page softbound book
<b>Author</b> David Lindbergh	<b>Computer</b> TRS-80 Models I and III disk systems with 32 K RAM minimum
<b>Manufacturer</b> Lindbergh Systems 49 Beechmont St. Worcester, MA 01609	<b>Audience</b> Any computer owner who needs to communicate with another computer
<b>Price</b> \$95	
<b>Language</b> Z80 machine code	



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MC12061P	Crystal Oscillator (2 MHz-20 MHz)	5.75
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### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MC13001P	Monomax B/W TV Subsystem	\$14.89

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TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MC146805E2L	CMOS Microprocessor	\$42.94
MC146805E2P	Exp. Microprocessor CMOS	31.42
MC146805E2S	Exp. Microprocessor CMOS	38.40
MC146805E2Z	CMOS Microprocessor	42.94
MC146818P	CMOS RTC Plus RAM	17.46

### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MC55107L	Dual Line Receiver	\$7.44
MC55108L	Dual Line Receiver	7.44
MC55325L	Memory Driver	10.52

### OPTOELECTRONIC COUPLERS

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MC4230	Darlington Optoelectronic Coupler	\$1.76
MC4231	Darlington Optoelectronic Coupler	2.20
MC4255	Darlington Optoelectronic Coupler	1.76

### 4K x 1 DYNAMIC MOS RAMS

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
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MCM4027AC2	4K x 1 Dynamic MOS RAM (150ns)	9.01
MCM4027AC3	4K x 1 Dynamic MOS RAM (120ns)	8.59
MCM4027AC4	4K x 1 Dynamic MOS RAM (250ns)	8.03

### 64K x 1 DYNAMIC RAMS

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MCM6664A20	64K x 1 Dynamic RAM (200ns with Pin 1)	\$21.44
MCM6664A25	64K x 1 Dynamic RAM (250ns with Pin 1)	20.95
MCM6665L20	64K x 1 Dynamic RAM (200ns)	19.20
MCM6665L25	64K x 1 Dynamic RAM (250ns)	18.92

### MOS MICROPROCESSOR FAMILY

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MCM68100P	128 x 8 Static RAM (450ns), Plastic	\$6.01
MCM68101L	128 x 8 Static RAM (450ns), Ceramic	11.52
MCM68102P	128 x 8 Static RAM (450ns), Plastic	5.31
MCM68103S	128 x 8 Static RAM (450ns), Cerdp.	8.03

### NMOS EPROMS

TYPE NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE
MCM68708C	Cerdp EPROM	\$17.04
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MCM68766L	64K EPROM with Outputs En.	76.81
MCM68766S	64K EPROM with Outputs En. (300ns)	99.59

### TTL MEMORIES

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MCM934250P	1024 x 1 TTL RAM (TS)	10.19

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MTM1N285	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41	MTM1Q35	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41
MTM1N290	TMOS Metal TO-3	18.95	MTM1Q36	TMOS Metal TO-3	14.31
MTM1P45	TMOS Metal TO-3	14.31	MTM1Q37	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41
MTM1P50	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41	MTM1P285	TMOS Plastic TO-220	16.41
MTM1N355	TMOS Metal TO-3	14.31	MTM1P290	TMOS Plastic TO-220	18.95
MTM1N360	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41	MTM1P45	TMOS Plastic TO-220	14.31
MTM1N365	TMOS Metal TO-3	36.03	MTM1P50	TMOS Plastic TO-220	16.41
MTM1N60	TMOS Metal TO-3	41.25	MTM1P55	TMOS Plastic TO-220	14.31
MTM1N745	TMOS Metal TO-3	36.03	MTM1P60	TMOS Plastic TO-220	16.41
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MTM1N812	TMOS Metal TO-3	10.79	MTM1P815	TMOS Plastic TO-220	12.38
MTM1N815	TMOS Metal TO-3	12.38	MTM1P474	TMOS Plastic TO-220	14.31
MTM1N820	TMOS Metal TO-3	16.41	MTM1P475	TMOS Plastic TO-220	15.41
MTM1N840	TMOS Metal TO-3	41.25	MTM1P584	TMOS Plastic TO-220	14.31
MTM1N845	TMOS Metal TO-3	36.03	MTM1P585	TMOS Plastic TO-220	16.41
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MC10101	1.10	1.99	92	Quad OR/NOR with Strobe	173
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MC10103	1.10	1.99	92	Quad 2-1 OR Gate	173
MC10104	1.10	1.99	92	Quad 2-1 AND Gate	173
MC10105	1.10	1.99	92	Triple 3-3-1 OR/NOR	173
MC10106	1.10	1.99	92	Triple 4-3-3-1 NOR Gate	173
MC10107	1.17	2.11	1.00	Triple Exc. OR/NOR	173
MC10109	1.10	1.99	92	Triple Dual-5-1 OR/NOR Gate	173
MC10110	1.10	1.99	92	Quad OR Line Driver	173
MC10111	1.10	1.99	92	Quad NOR Line Driver	173
MC10112	1.17	2.11	1.00	Quad Exc. OR Gate	173
MC10114	1.17	2.11	1.00	Triple Line Receiver	173
MC10115	1.10	1.99	92	Quad Line Receiver	173
MC10116	1.10	1.99	92	Triple Line Receiver	173
MC10117	1.10	1.99	92	Dual 2-W 2-3-1 OAI/DAI	173
MC10118	1.10	1.99	92	Dual 2-W 3-1 OR/AND Gate	173
MC10119	1.17	2.11	1.00	Quad Exc. OR Gate	173
MC10121	1.17	2.11	1.00	4-W DA/DA Gate	173
MC10122	2.39	4.41	1.51	Triple 4-3-3-1 Bus Driver	173
MC10124	3.01	4.22	2.52	Quad TTL to MECL Trans.	361
MC10125	3.01	4.22	2.52	Quad MECL to TTL Trans.	361
MC10128	9.49	11.85	-	Dual Bus Driver	-
MC10129	9.49	11.85	-	Dual Bus Driver	-
MC10130	3.01	4.22	2.52	Quad O Latch	361
MC10131	3.54	4.81	3.04	Quad O M-S Flip Flop	408
MC10132	3.51	4.81	3.04	Dual MUX w/Latch & Reset	422
MC10133	3.51	4.81	3.04	Quad Latch	422
MC10134	3.51	4.81	3.04	Dual MUX with Latch	422
MC10135	3.75	4.98	3.04	Dual J-K MS Flip Flop	408
MC10136	15.10	18.04	13.74	Universal Hex. Counter	1642
MC10137	15.10	18.04	13.74	Universal Decade Counter	

OMNITERM COMMAND MODE—HIT <BREAK> TO QUIT

```

P PRINTER           IS:   OFF   X SYSTEM COMMANDS
R SCREEN REFORMATTING IS:   54   T CHANGE/EXAMINE TABLES
C CR SUPPRESSION    IS:   OFF   U CHANGE UART SETTINGS
L LF SUPPRESSION    IS:   ON    A SEND CONTROL-A & QUIT
D DUPLEX            IS:   FULL  @ SEND "AT" SYMBOL & QUIT
E ECHO              IS:   OFF   B SCROLL BACK DISPLAY
G CR/LF GROUPING    IS:   OFF   Z ZERO REAL-TIME CLOCK
I INPUT TO BUFFER   IS:   OFF   F FILL BUFFER FROM DISK
O OUTPUT FROM BUFFER IS:   OFF   S SAVE BUFFER TO DISK

BAUD RATE =          150      PARITY ERRORS :          0
DATA BITS =          8        FRAMING ERRORS:         0
STOP BITS =          2        OVERRUN ERRORS:         0
PARITY =             NONE     BUFFER:      0 OF 27,339 USED
    
```

**Figure 1:** The command menu as it appears on the screen in Omniterm. The menu is displayed by pressing the @ key twice. Return to the active telecommunications mode is accomplished by pressing the < break > key. Displaying the menu does not interrupt the flow of data through the program.

The printer is accessible during communications. While using one service, I activated the printer while the instructions were coming on the screen; this gave me a reference sheet, saving valuable long-distance time. In the command mode, a status indicator lets you know whether the printer function is on or off. A buffer lets the printer fall behind the screen if it is not fast enough to keep up. Omniterm buffers 2048 characters of data before it runs out of room.

Some bulletin board or "information utility" systems are not set up for the TRS-80 64-column screen. Apple or

Atari 40-column and Videotext 32-column units can cause problems with the video display. Omniterm allows you to reformat the screen from the command table. This gives you a 64-column screen, regardless of what your computer is receiving. The status of this function is displayed in the command mode.

For additional screen-format control, you can select carriage-return suppression, line-feed suppression, and carriage-return/line-feed grouping.

Omniterm also lets you determine the communications protocol (baud rate, bits per data word, stop bits, parity,

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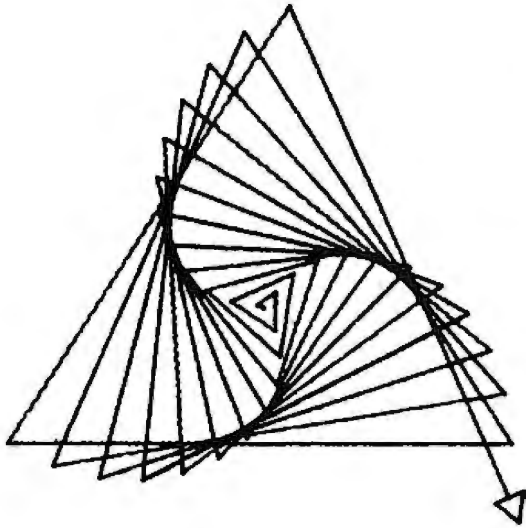
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# LOGO

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```
TO POLYSPI :SIDE :ANGLE :INC  
FORWARD :SIDE  
RIGHT :ANGLE  
POLYSPI :SIDE+:INC :ANGLE :INC  
END
```

```
POLYSPI 1 123 3
```

This drawing was made by this program using LOGO's "turtle graphics".

The turtle is a Logo-controlled "cybernetic toy" that draws lines as it moves across the TV screen. Directing the turtle to construct graphic designs, programmers simultaneously confront aesthetic and mathematical issues.

Logo is more than turtle graphics. Logo was designed to put some of the powerful ideas of computer science at your disposal— ideas like procedure, process, local and global variables, list processing, recursion, etc. Its syntax is simple enough that beginners can write procedures in a first session, yet Logo is extensible and provides the means to tackle advanced and sophisticated projects.

Logo has often been described as a language for children. It is so, but in the same sense that English is a language for children, a sense that does not preclude its being ALSO a language for poets, scientists, and philosophers.

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full or half duplex, and automatic character echo). This gives you much flexibility for dealing with the various bulletin board and information services available.

Superior file handling separates Omniterm from less "intelligent" terminal programs. File capabilities include sending, receiving, and saving to and retrieving from disk. Omniterm has a file-transfer buffer of 27,644 bytes. You can input to the buffer from the remote computer and save to disk, or input to the buffer from the disk and output to the remote computer. It's easy to use these functions. To test them, I loaded a simple program from Forum-80 in Nashua, New Hampshire, saved it to disk, and executed it afterward to make sure it ran. I sent a BASIC adventure game to a youngster in Massachusetts; I received a BASIC adventure he had written for me, saved it to disk, and communicated via the keyboard and screen in between file transfers. It worked, even though I'm no professional.

Other useful command features are the special system commands that, among other things, allow you to save any communications protocol permanently to disk, to be called from the command mode whenever you need it. Another unique feature is the ability to backtrack into a special buffer and reconstruct what has appeared on the screen before a disconnect—useful for retrieving and reviewing pertinent data without using the printer or making another telephone call.

A novel item is a graphics "bell" that appears on the screen when a control-G is received. If an audio amplifier

is attached to the system via the cassette port, you'll also get an audible beep.

Omniterm comes with a 61-page instruction book, punched to fit in a binder. It is written so the beginner can understand the workings of the program. However, it is not too simplistic; there are technical explanations for the expert.

David Lindbergh has obviously spent much time and care on this project. His knowledge of the subject and professional presentation enhance the product considerably. Its \$95 price tag places Omniterm in competition with Lance Micklus's ST80 series of terminal programs, including ST80III, currently regarded by many as the standard for this type of program.

### Conclusions

The program is very easy to use and works well. Most of the information you need is available on the menu, which can be displayed at any time without breaking connections to the host computer.

All the screen-formatting controls and communications conventions are software selectable, which means you can use the program with a wide variety of host computer systems.

The clearly written instructions and documentation are complete.

These features, coupled with its competitive price, make Omniterm a contender for the title of best in its class. ■

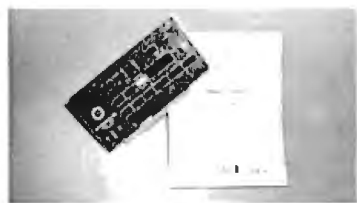
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# Voice Synthesis for the Color Computer

*Third in a Series*

---

William Barden Jr.  
28122 Orsola  
Mission Viejo, CA 92692

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Would you believe that using three resistors, an inexpensive integrated circuit (IC), two capacitors, a plug, a \$1.59 microphone, and some software you can record and play back your voice on a TRS-80 Color Computer with 16K bytes of RAM? What if I told you that the quality is better than that of Texas Instruments' Speak & Spell?

In this article I'll show you how to take any sound input, digitize it, store it in memory, and play it back on request, all with the few components mentioned above! The catch is that the 16K bytes of RAM will allow you to record only about 1½ seconds of sound. However, by sacrificing some reproduction fidelity you may be able to extend the recording time to 13 seconds or more. This article is meant primarily to show you how to capture the sounds, record them, and play them back. I'll leave the improvements up to you. [This is the third in a series of articles describing hardware and software projects for

the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model I, Model III, and Color Computer. For a list of previous titles in the series, see the references at the end of this article . . . Ed.]

## Voice-Frequency Parameters

The range of hearing for humans is from 20 to 20,000 hertz (Hz), or cycles per second. In fact, the upper limit for most people is considerably lower than 20,000 Hz. The average telephone circuit has an upper frequency limit of 3500 Hz, and voice clarity suffers surprisingly little. Amateur radio operators, to increase their transmitters' average power output, restrict audio frequencies even further, to 3000 Hz or so. To reproduce acceptable voice, therefore, I need to design circuits capable of playing back frequencies up to 3500 Hz. First, of course, I have to capture the voice data. A fundamental rule of digital recording is that the sampling rate must be at least twice the maximum frequency to be recorded. Voices, then, must be recorded at rates of 7000 Hz or better. In other words, the voice input must be converted to digital form at a rate of 7000 samples per second or better.

## Analog-to-Digital Conversion

To convert the voice signal to digital form, I will use an analog-to-digital converter (ADC), which takes the analog voice input and converts it to a digital value (see figure 1). The larger the number of bits in the sample, the finer the resolution in the digital representation of the analog value. If the ADC offers six bits of data, for example, each digital value will be within  $2^{-6}$ , or  $\frac{1}{64}$ , of the analog input value. A 5-bit ADC will produce values within  $\frac{1}{32}$  of the analog input value, and so on. When the digitized form of the input is replayed, the output waveform will approximate the original by a series of square waves. The higher the sampling rate and the resolution of the ADC, the more the output will resemble the original, as shown in figure 2.

For hardware reasons explained later, I'll use a 6-bit ADC. To avoid wasting bits, I could pack four 6-bit values into three 8-bit bytes. However, it's less trouble and faster simply to put a 6-bit ADC value in each byte and ignore the two unused bits, as shown in figure 3. A sampling rate of 7000 Hz, therefore, will fill 7000 bytes of memory for each second of recorded sound.

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### About the Author

William Barden Jr. has written many books on microcomputer programming and design. He is a member of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE).

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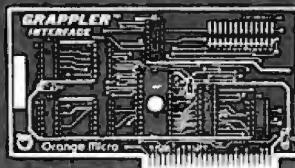
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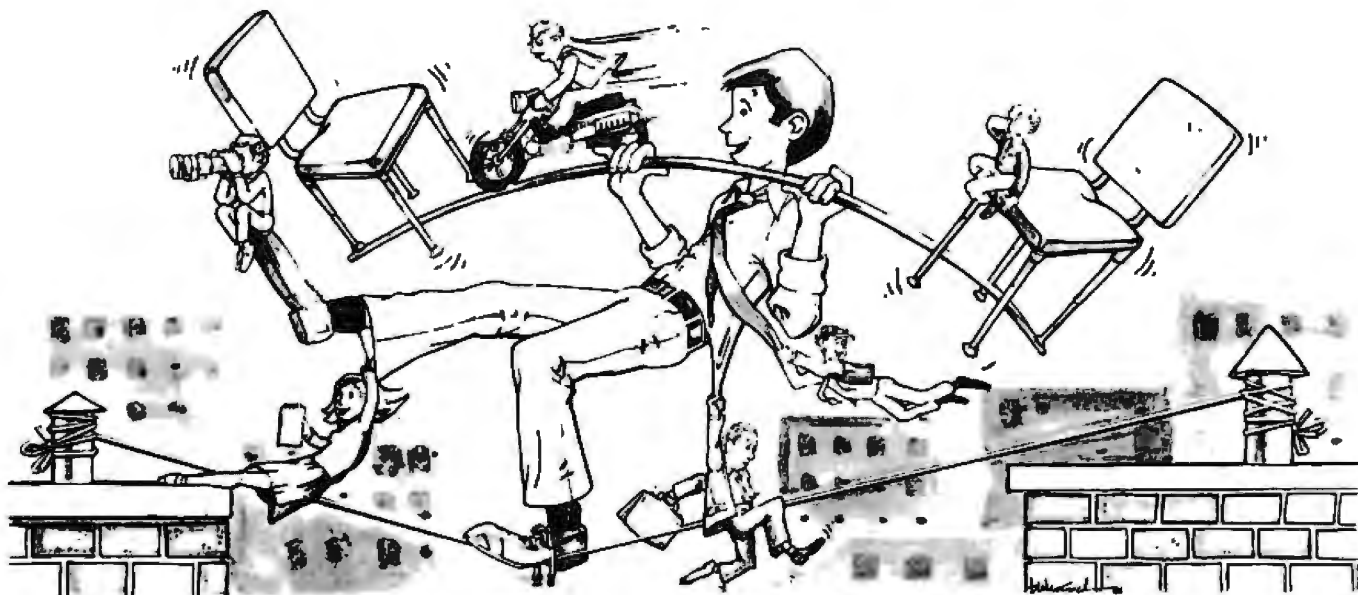
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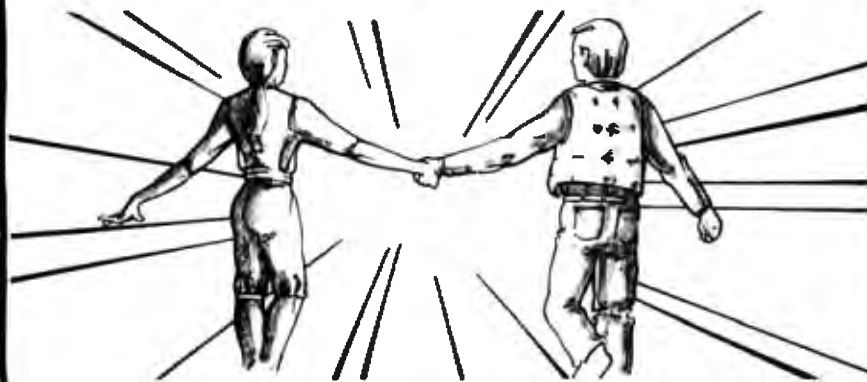
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times per second with an ADC, store the digitized ADC output values in the memory of a digital computer, and then play back the values from memory with a DAC. The process is illustrated in figure 4.

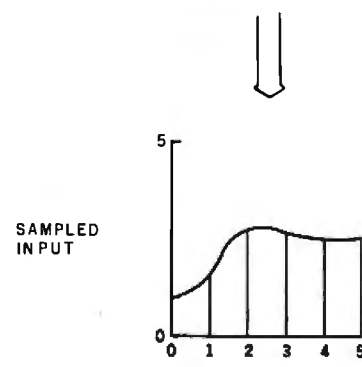
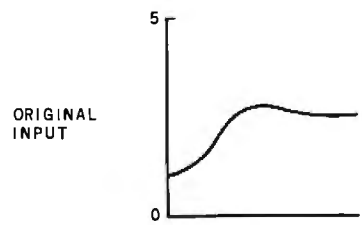
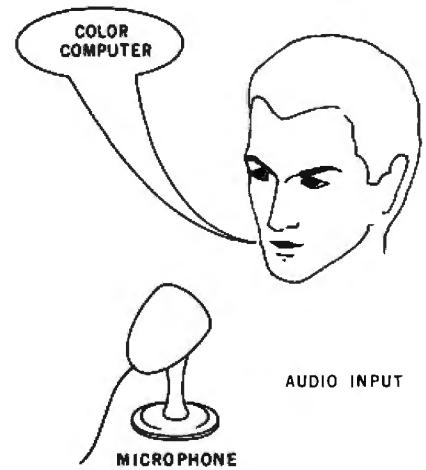
### Color Computer Hardware

The Color Computer has a built-in 6-bit DAC and ADC circuit (see reference 2). Under normal use, the DAC synthesizes sine waves for recording cassette data and generating musical tones. The ADC exists partially in hardware and partially in software and is used to perform analog-to-digital (A/D) conversion on the joystick positions.

**Color Computer DAC.** The DAC (figure 5) is a 6-bit circuit that operates as fast as data can be output to it. I'll have to use assembly-language coding, however, to get the required output rates of 7000 or more bytes per second. BASIC would only allow several hundred operations per second, far too few for my purpose.

Each 6-bit digitized value can be output to hexadecimal address \$FF20, the PIA (peripheral interface adapter) for the DAC. [In accordance with 6809 microprocessor conventions, numbers in hexadecimal form are prefixed with a dollar sign . . . Ed.] The value will be held in the PIA until overwritten by the next value. The output of the DAC is very rapid (less than a microsecond), and so it appears that the DAC is no problem in my timing scheme. The output of the DAC goes to a radio-frequency/audio modulator that converts the signal to a television picture with audio. Audio from the DAC, therefore, will be heard through the audio circuits of the television used with the Color Computer.

**Color Computer ADC.** The ADC is shown in figure 6. It uses a comparator IC, which compares two inputs. The output of the comparator is either 1 or 0 depending upon whether the plus input is lower or higher than the minus input. The output rate of the comparator is extremely fast. To get the comparator output, I read address \$FF00 and look at bit 7 of that value.



0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

- 12 / 63 × 5 = 0.95 V
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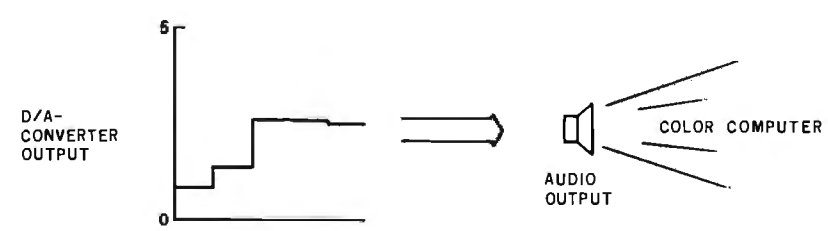


Figure 4: Brute-force voice synthesis samples input to digitize it, stores the ADC values in memory, and then outputs the values from memory to a DAC.



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	SoftSector 128 B/S, 26 Sectors REVERSIBLE	3000	3.09	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	SoftSector 128 B/S, 26 Sectors	3000	2.69	410001	54000	101100	---	FBI-000	---	FBI-100	13000	FBI-1111	42500	
	Shugart Compatible, 32 Head Sector	3000	3.09	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Wang Compatible, 32 Head Sector w/Hub Ring	3000	3.09	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
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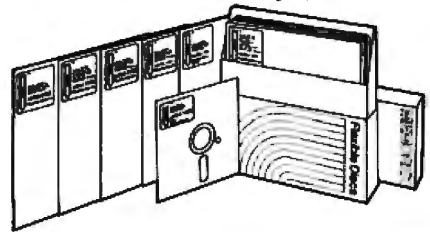
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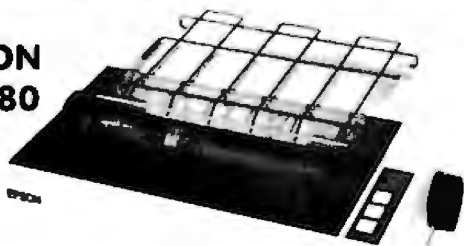
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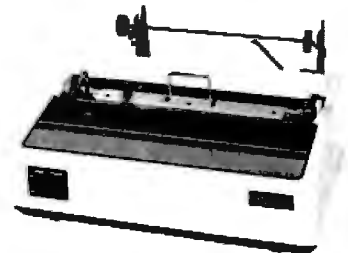
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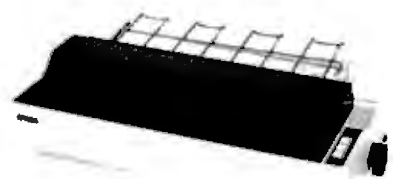
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One of the inputs to the comparator is from the external joystick connector. This should be a voltage level from 0 to +5 volts (V). The joystick input can be a voltage from the joystick potentiometer, or it can be any voltage in that range from any external device including an audio amplifier. The second input to the comparator is from the DAC and is also 0 to +5 V. A/D conversion is accomplished by rapidly changing the DAC output and checking the comparator output until I find the two values that bracket the voltage from the joystick input.

The Color BASIC ROM (read-only memory) provides a machine-language subroutine to accomplish this. It uses a type of binary search to converge on the joystick input value (for details, see reference 2). However, the subroutine processes *four* input values: right joystick X and Y and left joystick X and Y. In addition, the routine compares the current value of each channel with the previous one until they match. All of this overhead allows sampling rates of only 600 to 700 per second, too slow

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**INPUT Routine.** The software for such a high-speed ADC is shown in the text box with listing 1. It may not be the fastest ADC routine around, but it *does* allow conversion of about 7733 samples per second. One technique used in the routine is "linear coding" without loops, eliminating the loop overhead. The logic is explained in detail in the text box.

The INPUT routine takes  $6 \times 19.1 + 14.6$  microseconds ( $\mu$ s) for each ADC conversion, allowing 7733 samples per second. Note that during each 129.2- $\mu$ s conversion, the input voltage may change and the final value may be off by 25 percent or more, as shown in figure 7. In the majority of cases, however, the result is fairly close for these high sampling rates of audio frequencies.

The RAM buffer is 10,300 bytes long, providing for about 1½ seconds' worth of recording.

**OUTPUT Routine.** The OUTPUT routine (listing 2) is considerably

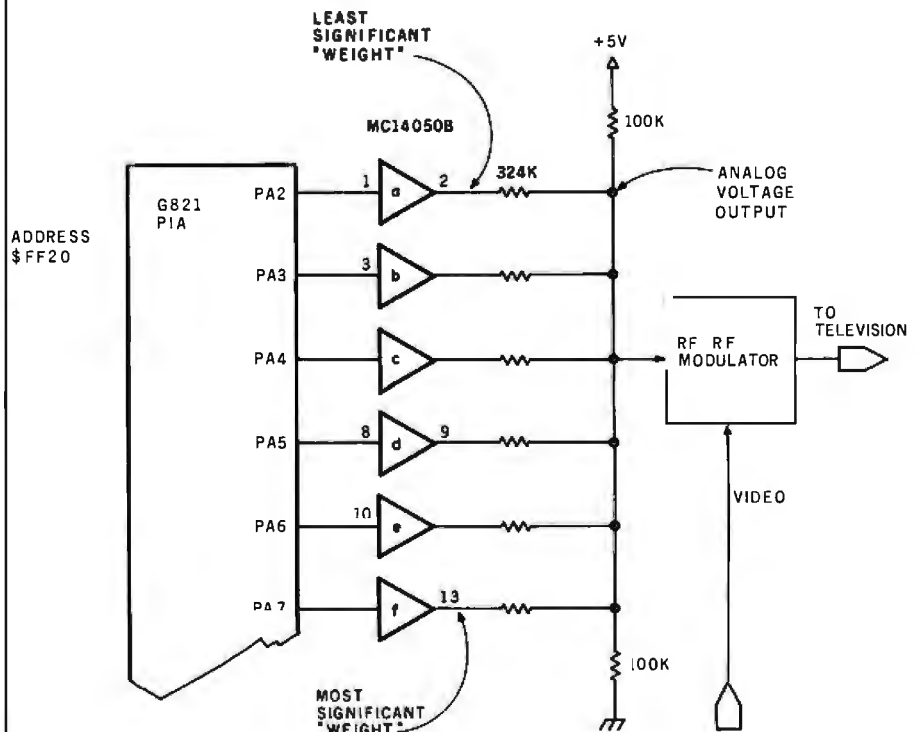


Figure 5: The Color Computer uses a 6-bit DAC to convert the six values from output port \$FF20 to an analog voltage. In this project, output is routed to an RF (radio-frequency) modulator.



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Listing 1: The INPUT routine is coded in 6809 assembly language with a minimum of branch instructions to maximize execution speed. The routine performs 7733 A/D conversions per second.

```

1728          00100      ORG      $1728
00110 *****
00120 * SPEECH SYNTHESIS PROGRAM *
00130 * ACCUMULATES 1 1/3 SECONDS WORTH OF INPUT *
00140 * PLAYS BACK ON REQUEST *
00150 * ENTER AT INPUT TO RECORD *
00160 * ENTER AT OUTPUT TO PLAY BACK *
00170 *****
00180 *
          17C4 00190 BUFFER EQU $4000-10300
          3FFF 00200 BUFEND EQU $3FFF END OF BUFFER
172B 17 0065 00210 INPUT LBSR SELECT SELECT RIGHT.X
172E 108E FF00 00220 LDY #$0FF00 LOAD INPUT PIA ADDRESS
1732 3E 17C4 00230 LDX #BUFFER LOAD BUFFER PTR ADDRESS
1735 C6 80 00240 INP005 LDB #$80 LOAD START VALUE
1737 F7 FF20 00250 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT FIRST VALUE
173A A6 A4 00260 LDA ,Y INPUT COMPARATOR
173C 2B 04 00270 BMI INP015 GO IF TOO LOW
173E C0 4E 00280 SUBB #$40 SUBTRACT DELTA
1740 20 04 00290 BRA INP020 GO TO SECOND ITERATION
1742 CB 40 00300 INP015 ADDB #$40 ADD DELTA
1744 20 00 00310 BRA INP020 GO TO SECOND ITERATION
1746 F7 FF20 00320 INP020 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT SECOND VALUE
1749 A6 A4 00330 LDA ,Y INPUT COMPARATOR
174B 2B 04 00340 BMI INP025 GO IF TOO LOW
174D C0 20 00350 SUBB #$20 SUBTRACT DELTA
174F 20 04 00360 BRA INP030 GO TO THIRD ITERATION
1751 CE 2E 00370 INP025 ADDB #$20 ADD DELTA
1753 20 00 00380 BRA INP030 GO TO THIRD ITERATION
1755 F7 FF20 00390 INP030 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT THIRD VALUE
1758 A6 A4 00400 LDA ,Y INPUT COMPARATOR
175A 2B 04 00410 BMI INP035 GO IF TOO LOW
175C C0 10 00420 SUBB #$10 SUBTRACT DELTA
175E 20 04 00430 BRA INP040 GO TO FOURTH ITERATION
1760 CE 10 00440 INP035 ADDB #$10 ADD DELTA
1762 20 0E 00450 BRA INP040 GO TO FOURTH ITERATION
1764 F7 FF20 00460 INP040 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT FOURTH VALUE
1767 A6 A4 00470 LDA ,Y LOAD COMPARATOR
1769 2B 04 00480 BMI INP045 GO IF TOO LOW
176B C0 00 00490 SUBB #0 SUBTRACT DELTA
176D 20 04 00500 BRA INP050 GO TO FIFTH ITERATION
176F C0 00 00510 INP045 ADDB #0 ADD DELTA
1771 20 00 00520 BRA INP050 GO TO FIFTH ITERATION
1773 F7 FF20 00530 INP050 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT FIFTH VALUE
1776 A6 A4 00540 LDA ,Y INPUT COMPARATOR
1778 2B 04 00550 BMI INP055 GO IF TOO LOW
177A C0 04 00560 SUBB #4 SUBTRACT DELTA
177C 20 04 00570 BRA INP060 GO TO SIXTH ITERATION
177E CE 04 00580 INP055 ADDB #4 ADD DELTA
1780 20 00 00590 BRA INP060 GO TO SIXTH ITERATION
1782 F7 FF20 00600 INP060 STB $0FF20 OUTPUT SIXTH VALUE
1785 A6 A4 00610 LDA ,Y INPUT COMPARATOR
1787 2B 04 00620 BMI INP065 GO IF TOO LOW
1789 C0 02 00630 SUBB #2 SUBTRACT DELTA
178B 20 04 00640 BRA INP070 GO FOR NEXT VALUE
178D C0 02 00650 INP065 ADDB #2 ADD DELTA
178F 20 00 00660 BRA INP070 GO FOR NEXT VALUE
1791 E7 80 00670 INP070 STB ,X+ STORE VALUE
1793 3C 3FFF 00680 CMPX #BUFEND TEST FOR END OF BUFFER
1796 26 3D 00690 BNE INP005 GO IF NOT END
1798 39 (7) 00700 RTS END-RETURN

```

## The INPUT Routine

For those of you not acquainted with assembly language, the input routine shown in listing 1 is not as imposing as it looks. The datum on the extreme left of the listing is the hexadecimal location in memory where the instruction is found. The next two columns represent the machine code of the instruction in hexadecimal. The fourth column is simply a line number. The remaining four columns are the assembly-language program containing the optional label, the op-code mnemonic, the operand, and comments, respectively. The dollar sign (\$) is used to signify a hexadecimal value.

The pound sign (#) indicates that the operand is an "immediate" value to be used by the op code, rather than a variable in memory.

Six sections of the code are virtually identical. Each one starts with STB \$0FF20 and ends with BRA INPxxx.

In each section the value in the B register is output to the DAC by STB \$0FF20. The DAC immediately changes this value to a voltage level. The output of the comparator is then loaded into the A register by LDA ,Y. The Y register was previously loaded with the address of the comparator output, \$0FF00. If the value in A has bit 7 set, a branch on minus (BMI) is done, and a delta value (one-half of the

present range) is added to the value in the B register. If the value in A has bit 7 reset, the SUBB #\$xx is done to subtract the delta value.

The six sections taken together constitute a binary search to find the input value. At INP070, the B register holds the final value. It is stored in the next memory location pointed to by the X register. The ",X+" form of the instruction automatically increments the X register by 1 to point to the next location after the current store. The X register is then compared to BUFEND, the last location for storing digitized values. If there is space left, the routine branches back to INP005 to sample the next value.



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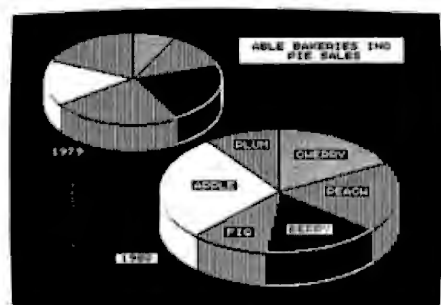
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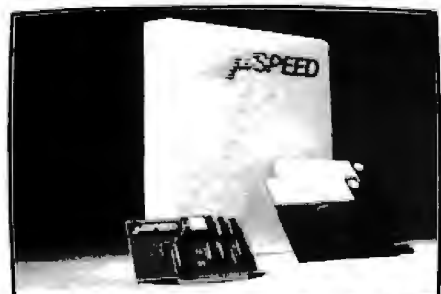
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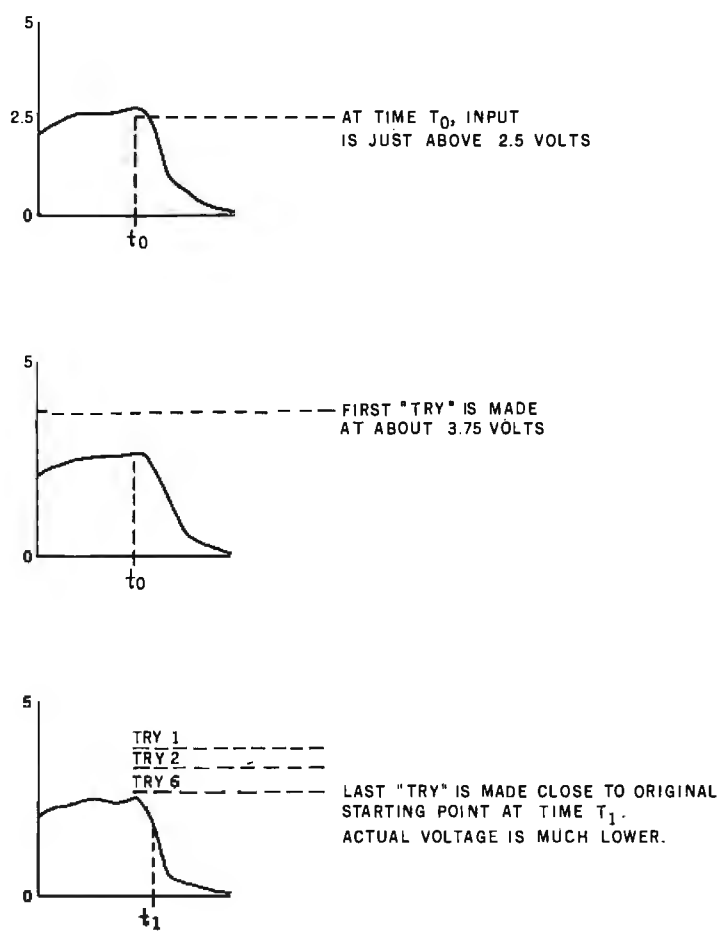


Figure 7: By the time the software has bracketed a given voltage sample, the true voltage has often changed significantly, as shown in this sequence. However, as long as the sampling rate is at least twice the highest frequency to be measured, the magnitude of the error will be acceptable.

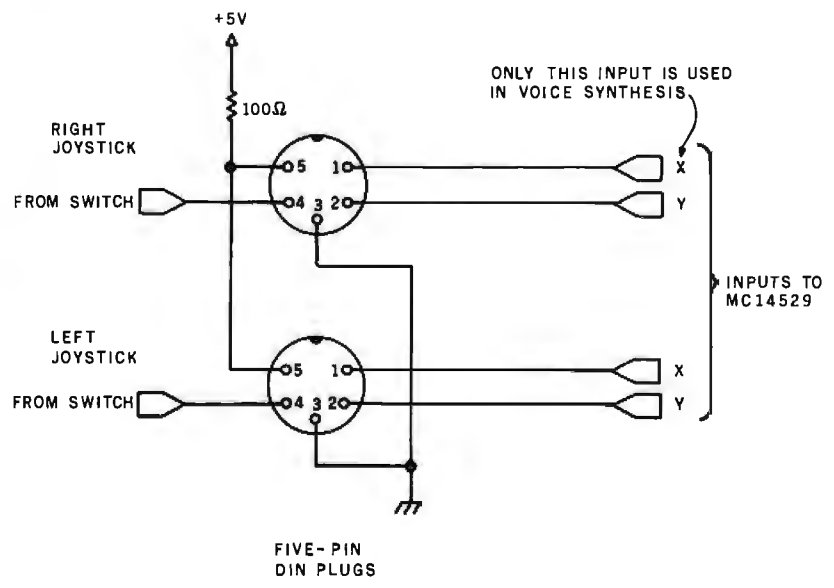


Figure 8: The Color Computer's joystick inputs allow four channels of data. Only the X input of the right channel is used in this project.



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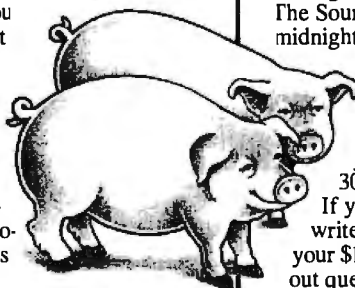
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**Listing 2:** The *OUTPUT* routine is coded in 6809 assembly language. It retrieves values stored in memory and reproduces the original input by outputting the data at the original input rate. Data is output to the television audio modulator.

```

1799 8D 18 00710 OUTPUT BSR SELECT SELECT DAC OUTPUT
179B 86 3C 00720 LDA #3C LOAD INITIALIZATION VALUE
179D B7 FF23 00730 STA $0FF23 INITIALIZE PIA FOR OUTPUT
17A0 8E 17C4 00740 LDX #BUFFER POINT TO BUFFER
17A3 86 13 00750 OUT010 LDA #19 DELAY COUNT
17A5 4A 00760 OUT020 DECA DELAY LOOP
17A6 26 FD 00770 BNE OUT020 DELAY
17A8 A6 80 00780 LDA ,X+ GET VALUE
17AA B7 FF20 00790 STA $0FF20 OUTPUT TO DAC
17AD 8C 3FFF 00800 CMFX #BUFEND TEST FOR END OF DATA
17B0 26 F1 00810 BNE OUT010 GO IF NOT END
17B2 39 00820 RTS END-RETURN
17B3 B6 FF01 00830 SELECT LDA $0FF01 GET PIA CONFIGURATION
17B6 84 F7 00840 ANDA #0F7 RESET LSB OF MUX SELECT
17B8 B7 FF01 00850 STA $0FF01 STORE
17BB B6 FF03 00860 LDA $0FF03 GET PIA CONFIGURATION
17BE 84 F7 00870 ANDA #0F7 RESET MSB OF MUX SELECT
17C0 B7 FF03 00880 STA $0FF03 STORE
17C3 39 00890 RTS RETURN
0000 00900 END

```

**Listing 3:** A BASIC program that loads the *INPUT* and *OUTPUT* routines into memory, defines them as external *USR* calls, and allows the user to store and play back up to 1½ seconds of speech.

```

100 PCLEAR 1: CLEAR 10, &H1720
110 REM VOICE SYNTHESIS PROGRAM IN BASIC FORM
120 DATA 247,255,32,166,164,43,4,192,0,32,4,203,0,32,0
130 DATA 23,0,133,16,142,255,0,142,23,196,198,128
140 DATA 231,128,140,63,255,38,157,57,141,24,134,60,183,255,35
150 DATA 142,23,196,134,19,74,38,253,166,128,183,255,32
160 DATA 140,63,255,38,241,57,182,255,1,132,247,183,255,1,182,255,3
170 DATA 132,247,183,255,3,57
180 FOR J=0 TO 5
190 RESTORE
200 FOR I=&H1737+J*15 TO &H1745+J*15
210 READ A
220 POKE I,A
230 NEXT I
240 POKE &H173F+J*15,2^(6-J)
250 POKE &H1743+J*15,2^(6-J)
260 NEXT J
270 FOR I=&H172B TO &H1736
280 READ A
290 POKE I,A
300 NEXT I
310 FOR I=&H1791 TO &H17C3
320 READ A
330 POKE I,A
340 NEXT I
350 DEFUSR0=&H172B:DEFUSR1=&H1799
360 INPUT "RECORD (R) OR PLAY (P)?":A$
370 IF A$="R" THEN A=USR0(0) ELSE IF A$="P" THEN A=USR1(0) ELSE GOTO 360
380 GOTO 360

```



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programs converted to DATA values in an Extended Color BASIC program. This BASIC program stores DATA values into memory locations \$172B through \$17C3. To condense the number of DATA values, the loop from 180 through 260 replicates the six sections of the INPUT routine six times. Values of 64, 32, 16, 8, 4, and 2 are POKed for the delta values in two places. The following loops move the remaining values.

There are two entry points to the code, one at INPUT and one at OUTPUT. In this fixed location for the program, INPUT is at location \$172B and OUTPUT is at location \$1799. USR0 calls the INPUT routine and USR1 calls the OUTPUT routine.

### Building the Input Device

The normal joystick inputs are shown in figure 8. Each joystick plug is a 5-pin DIN jack. On each DIN jack, one pin is connected to the X

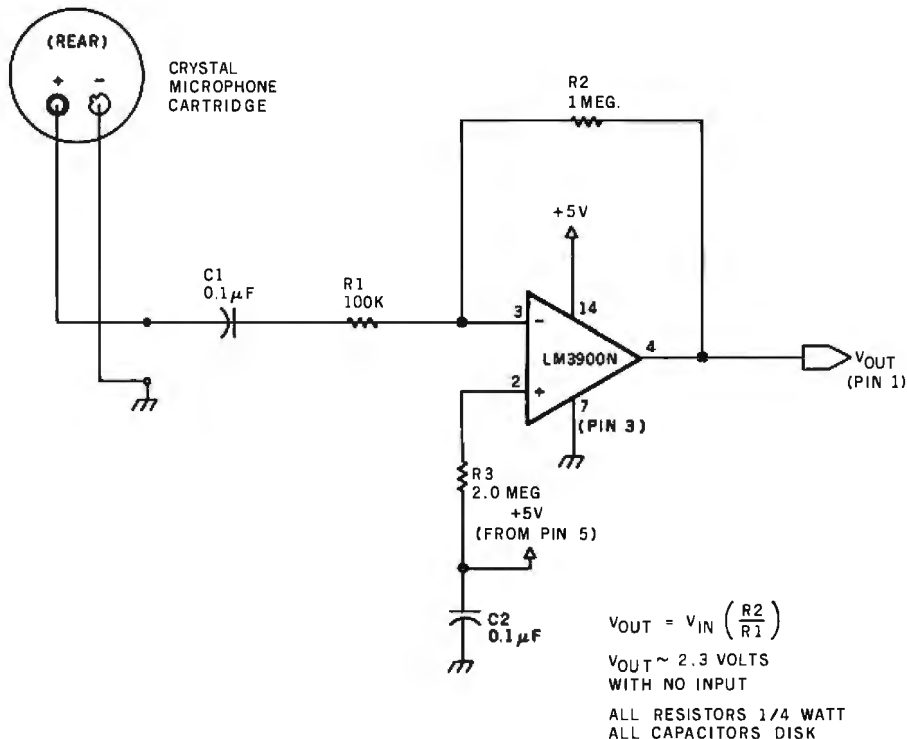


Figure 9: An op-amp serves as a "x 10" amplifier to up the output from the crystal microphone to the voltage range of 0 to 4.6 V.

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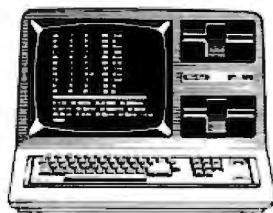
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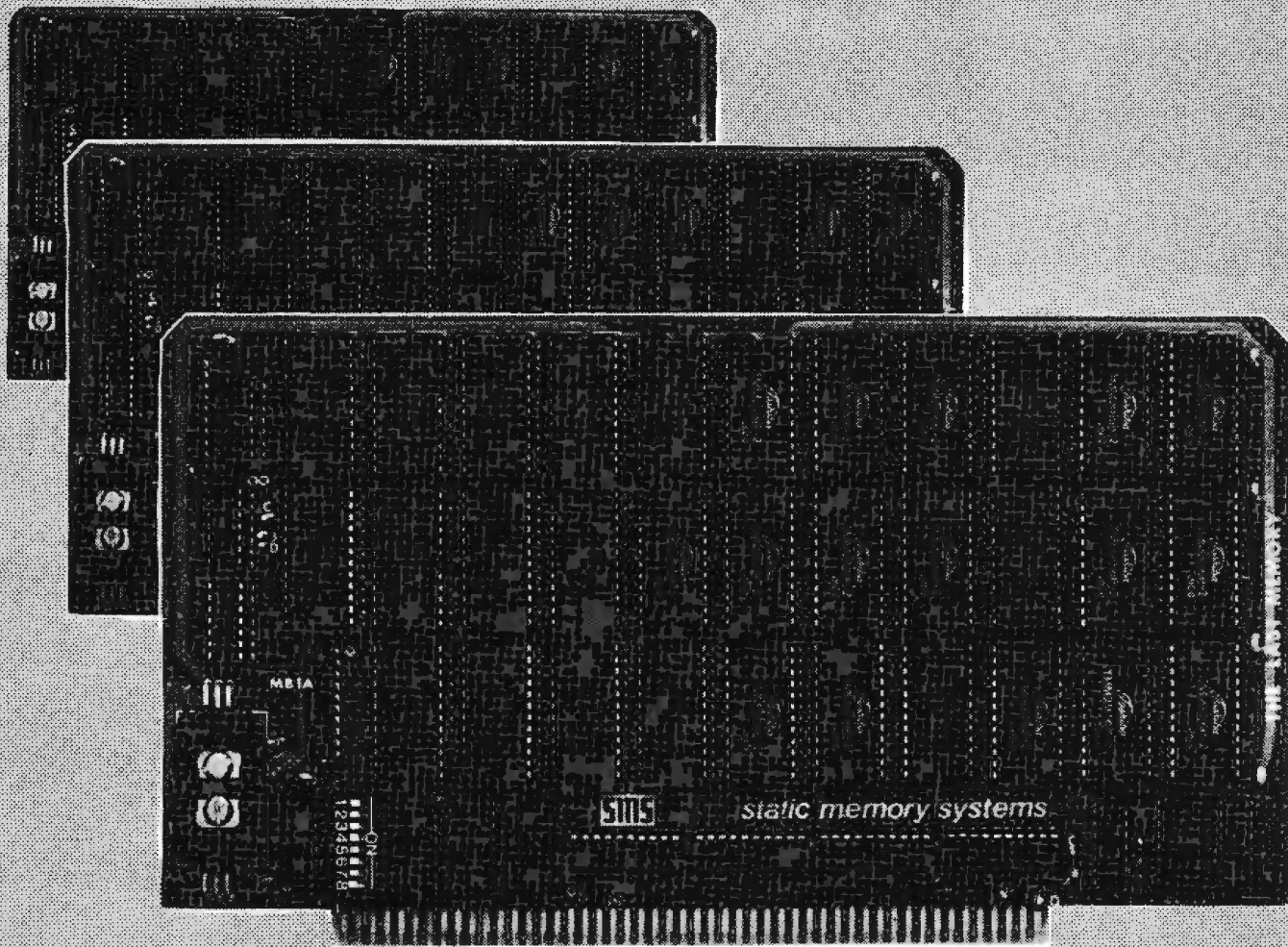
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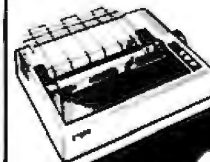
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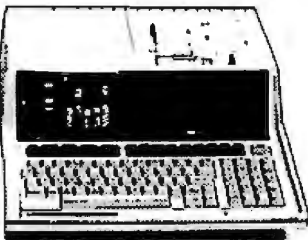
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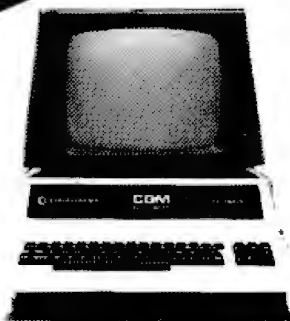
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channel, one to the Y channel (up/down), one to ground, one to +5 V DC, and one to a push-button switch on the joystick. The joysticks are dual potentiometers with resistances varying according to the X/Y position of the joystick. The output of each potentiometer varies from 0 to about +5 V.

In this application I'll be using only the X channel of the right joystick. I'd like to convert an audio signal, which is essentially an AC voltage, to a level of 0 to 5 V DC. This level can then be sampled, digitized, and stored in memory by the ADC hardware and software.

Figure 9 shows a simple voice-input circuit for connection to the Color Computer's right joystick jack. To convert the sound to an analog voltage, I use a crystal microphone. Its output is on the order of tenths of a volt. A simple "op amp" (operational amplifier) ups this voltage to the desired 0 to 5-V range. The amplifier's resting voltage, or bias, is

about 2.3 V. As sound is applied, this voltage fluctuates in the 0 to 5-V range.

Since the amplifier I'm using requires less than 0.004 amperes, I can power it with the 5-V DC supply available from pin 5 on the Color Computer's DIN jack. The only side effect this will produce is a 0.4-V drop across the 100-ohm resistor on the 5-V lead.

The easiest way to construct the amplifier is to mount the parts on a prototype board, as shown in figure 10. This board, which Radio Shack sells for \$6.49 (catalog number 276-175), consists of 23 rows of 12 holes each. The outer vertical columns on the left and right can be used for ground and power buses.

Figure 10 shows the arrangement of the components on the prototype board. The resistor and capacitor leads can be cut to length and then pushed into the proper holes without soldering or wire wrapping. The LM3900N op amp can also be pushed

into the board—the holes are properly spaced.

The microphone used in this project is really a crystal microphone cartridge, available from Radio Shack for \$1.59 (catalog number 270-095). Two wires must be soldered to the cartridge. Then the other ends of the wires are coated with solder and plugged into the board as shown.

Three wires go from the board directly into the Color Computer's right joystick DIN jack, as shown in figure 10. One wire attaches to ground (pin 3), one attaches to +5 V (pin 5), and one attaches to the X channel (pin 1).

All parts are available from Radio Shack or other electronics stores and should cost under \$10. See table 1 for a parts list.

### Operation of the Voice System

Now to see (er, hear) some results. Plug the completed circuit into the right joystick jack. Turn on the Color Computer and quietly execute the

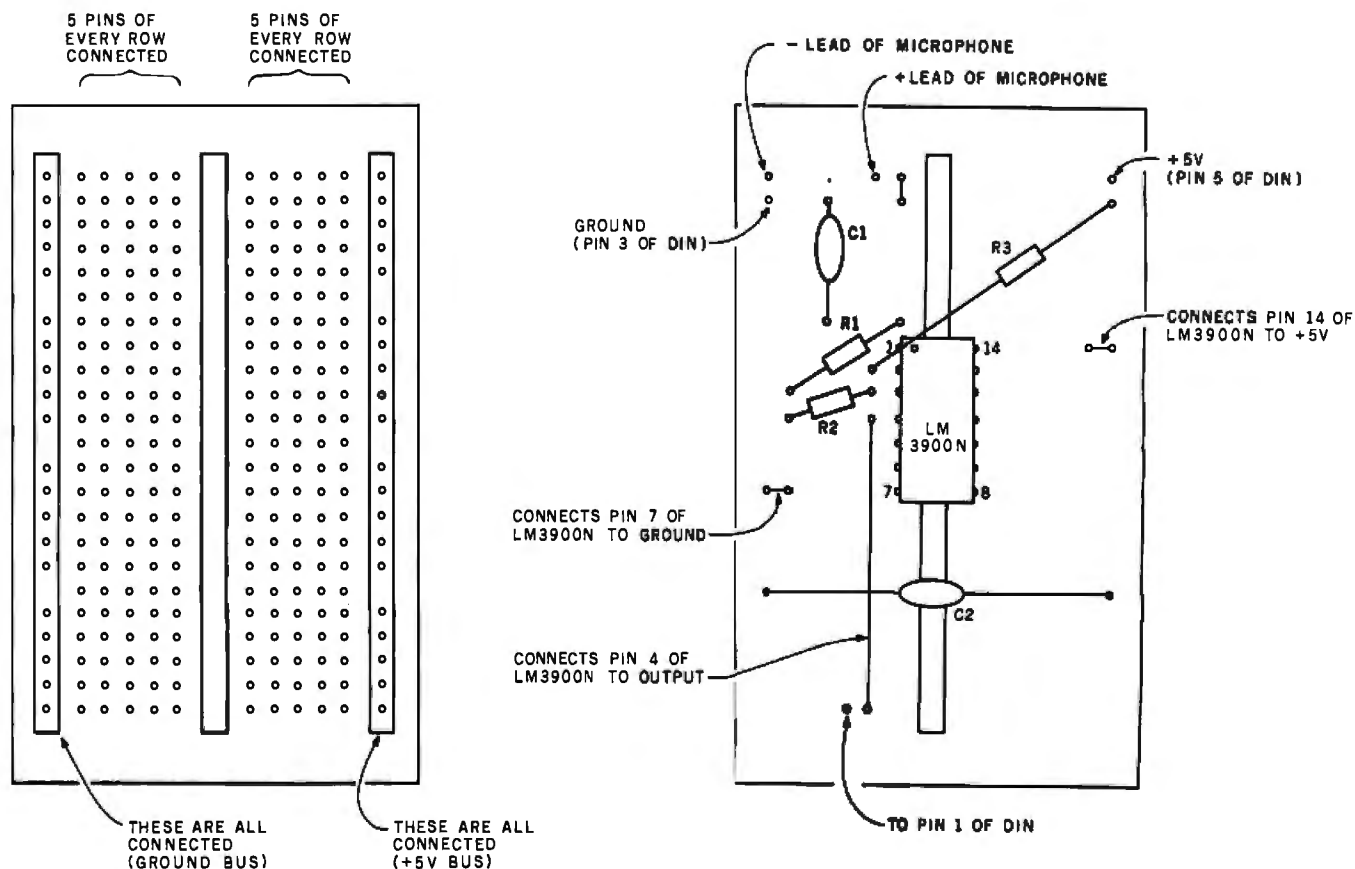


Figure 10: The project uses an inexpensive prototype circuit board, which allows the six components to be connected without soldering or wire-wrapping.



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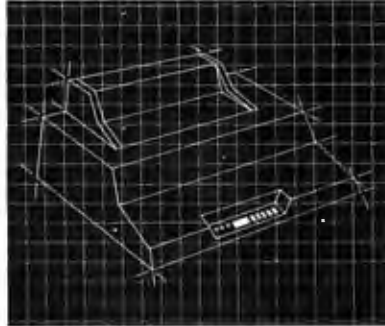
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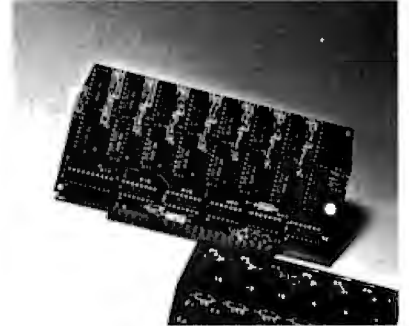
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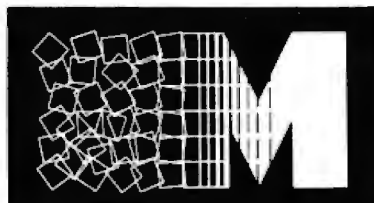
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following program:

```
100 PRINT JOYSTK (0)
110 GOTO 100
```

You should now see a continuous display of a number close to 30. The number displayed represents the voltage input from the microphone circuit, in units of 4.6/64 V. Thirty multiplied by 4.6/64 is approximately 2.3, which is the correct voltage when you are *not* talking into the microphone. Actually, values from 26 to 34 indicate an acceptable bias level. If the displayed numbers are out of this range, the audio signals will be clipped on either the top or bottom, as shown in figure 11, resulting in distorted sound. If the value is greater than 34, decrease the value of R3 in figure 9; if it is less than 26, increase the value of R3.

Talk into the microphone while running the program. You should see the values change, although the pattern isn't predictable. Look for lows close to 0 and highs close to 63.

If everything looks satisfactory, load the program shown in listing 3 and execute it. When the message "RECORD (R) OR PLAY (P)?" is displayed, type R. At the same time, speak loudly into the microphone element while holding it close to your mouth. Speaking off to the side eliminates voice "pops." You have about 1½ seconds to record the message. (Sorry, Texans, you'll have to adopt a speedy California vocal attitude here.) You'll have time for such messages as "Help! computer failure!" "Twas brillig and the slithy . . ." and "Input error, dummy!"

The program will record the audio and then return to the prompt message again. Enter P to play back the message through the television audio. You can play back a recorded message repeatedly by looping back to the P USR call.

The fidelity of the sound played back is excellent, even though its duration is short. (Short but sweet, to coin a phrase . . .)

### Condensing the Data

That's the basic hardware and software for acquiring and playing back

Part	Number Required
Crystal microphone cartridge (Radio Shack Cat. No. 270-095 or equivalent)	1
LM3900N operational amplifier (Radio Shack Cat. No. 276-1713 or equivalent)	1
0.1- $\mu$ F capacitor—C1, C2	2
100-k $\Omega$ resistor—R1	1
1-M $\Omega$ resistor—R2	1
2-M $\Omega$ resistor—R3	1
Prototype circuit board (Radio Shack Cat. No. 276-175 or equivalent)	1

**Table 1: Parts list for the microphone input circuit.**

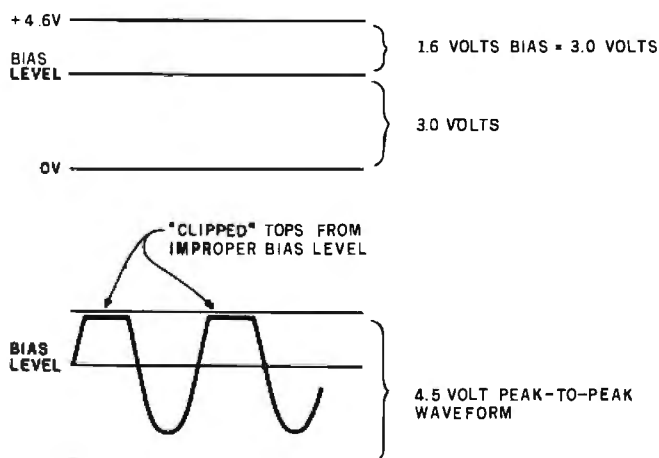


Figure 11: Clipping off the top or bottom of the waveforms may result from an improper bias setting. Bias should be set to approximately 2.3 V.

the data. Now comes the problem of condensing the data. Three approaches can be used here: altering the sampling parameters during acquisition of the data, processing the data after acquisition, and a combination of the two.

**Altering the Sampling Parameters.** The program just described records data at about 7700 samples per second. The rate can be reduced by putting in a time delay after the "STB ,X+" in the INPUT routine. A simple routine like the one shown in listing 4 would do the trick. It would delay the acquisition of data by about  $5.62 \times X \mu$ s. Sampling rates for various values of X are shown in table 2. The

x	Samples per Second
1	7410
2	7114
3	6841
4	6587
5	6414
10	5390
20	4137
30	3357

**Table 2: The sampling rate of the input routine can be reduced by adding a time delay loop after the STB ,X+ in INPUT (listing 1). A simple loop is described in the text. Rates as low as 6000 samples per second should still produce intelligible speech.**





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Listing 4: A simple routine that puts a time delay after the "STB ,X+" in the INPUT routine.

```

LDA    #X          CONSTANT
LOOP  DECA         DECREMENT
      BNE    LOOP  LOOP IF NOT ZERO
    
```

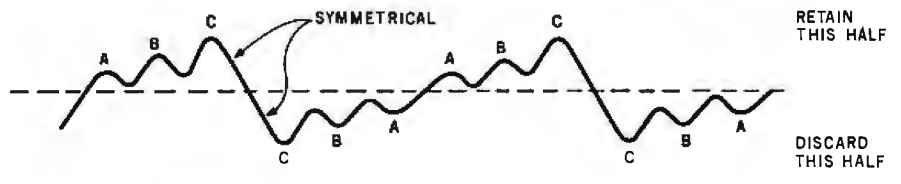
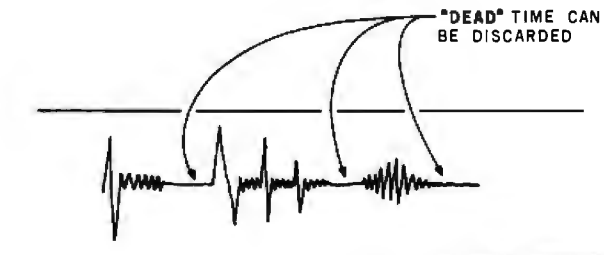


Figure 12: One method of data compression is to keep only the top or bottom half of the waveform; the other half can be synthesized by the OUTPUT program at the proper time.



" COLOR COMPUTER IS ... "

VALUE	0 0	LEGITIMATE A/D-CONVERTER VALUE
VALUE	0 0	LEGITIMATE A/D-CONVERTER VALUE
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		FLAG WORD (WASTED BITS NOT 0)
DELAY IN MS		DELAY COUNT
VALUE	0 0	LEGITIMATE A/D-CONVERTER VALUE
VALUE	0 0	LEGITIMATE A/D-CONVERTER VALUE

Figure 13: Another method of compressing the data involves recognizing dead space between words. Instead of storing these silent periods, a flag-word may be stored in the data sequence, followed by a delay count to be used during the output process.



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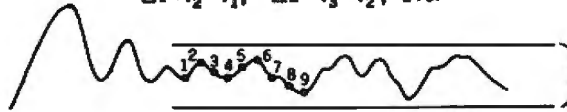
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$\Delta 1 = V_2 - V_1, \Delta 2 = V_3 - V_2, \text{ ETC.}$



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VALUE	0 0
VALUE	0 0
VALUE	0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1	1 0
NO. OF DELTAs	
$\Delta 1$	$\Delta 2$
$\Delta 3$	$\Delta 4$

LEGITIMATE A/D-CONVERTER VALUE

FLAG WORD (WASTED BITS NOT 0)

DELTA VALUES (+7 TO -8) ADDED TO  
 CURRENT A/D-CONVERTER VALUE

Figure 14: Data that repeat or change only minutely may be compressed by using 4-bit values. The values are added to the current ADC value to generate a new DAC output value.

program must be reassembled if this change is made, because the displacement values for the branches in some cases are no longer valid. Judging from the quality of the speech at the 7700 samples-per-second rate, sampling rates as low as 6000 per second will probably be acceptable.

Another parameter that can be varied in acquisition is the resolution of the ADC. I used a 6-bit ADC, allowing for 64 different levels. Certainly one or two bits could be deleted from this resolution without too much degradation. If two bits were deleted, twice as much data could be stored in memory by packing two nibbles per byte in memory. This would call for a little more overhead in the INP070 area as the values were stored, but the net effect would probably be to maintain the same sampling rate (or better), since the instructions from INP050 through INP070 could be deleted.

**Data Processing after Acquisition.** In most compression methods, the ADC values are post-processed by an analysis program. The waveforms are symmetrical about the horizontal axis. Therefore, I can keep one half and throw the other away, as shown in figure 12. The trick here is recognizing repetitions of the cycle.

Another possibility is to delete the dead time between words. In a string of words, large areas where there is no sound are a waste of storage. For such cases, the dead space could be stored as a special flag value, indicating that a delay of *n* milliseconds could be performed based on the value following the flag value, as shown in figure 13.

A third compression technique is to look for portions of the data that change slowly. Certain sounds, such as vowels, have a much lower level than consonants like "P" that almost explode over a wide dynamic range. If the change is small enough, it can be held in four bits instead of eight, further reducing memory requirements. Again, a flag value can be used on output to get into this "slow change" mode, as shown in figure 14.

I hope I've stimulated your imagination with this article. Half the battle is getting the data digitized. The rest is mere programming! ■

**References**

1. Barden, William, Jr. "Color Computer from A to D," December 1981 BYTE, page 134.
2. Barden, William, Jr. "Build a Joystick A-to-D Converter for the TRS-80 Model I or III," January 1982 BYTE, page 160.



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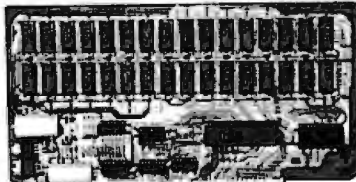
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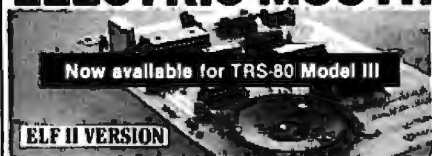
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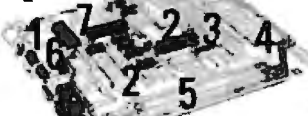
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# Pascal NOW

## Let Pascal Balance Your NOW Account

---

Thomas E. Doyle  
5222 Big Bow Rd.  
Madison, WI 53711

---

Pascal NOW sounds like an impassioned plea to adopt the Pascal language. While that would be a worthwhile topic, it is not the subject of this article. NOW (Negotiable Order of Withdrawal) is a term used to describe a wide variety of interest-bearing checking accounts.

Pascal NOW is a Pascal program designed to help manage one of these accounts. This article describes the program and some of the features of Pascal. I also provide a few hints to help a person who already knows BASIC begin to "think in Pascal." Such a person resembles one who knows the English system of weights and measures but wants to learn the metric system. The metric system is often learned as a translation system—one thinks in the English system, then converts to metric units. This is entirely different from "thinking in metric." The same problem can arise in learning Pascal. To capitalize on the features of Pascal, one must

begin to "think in Pascal" rather than "think in BASIC" and then translate to Pascal.

The difference between a regular checking account and a NOW account is that the latter earns interest. A personal finance program must include the capability of handling this additional income correctly. My first impulse was to modify a BASIC program I've been using to manage my checking accounts. I've also received several suggestions for improvements to the program, so I decided to rewrite the program in Pascal, incorporating those improvements.

### Using the Program

Above all, a checkbook program should be easy to use. The program should provide the following functions:

- add items to the file
- remove items from the file
- sort the items by date
- dump the updated file to disk
- load the file from disk
- print the file contents
- balance the account and print totals by item category
- quit (return to operating system)

Each of the eight functions is specified by typing the first letter of the function name: A, R, S, D, L, P, B, or Q (upper or lowercase).

Each item in the file has five descriptors:

1. item number
2. dollar amount
3. date
4. description of item
5. item category

For checks, the item number would be the check number. You can assign sequential numbers to items such as deposits, NOW interest, or electronic funds transfers. Since most checks start numbering at or above 100, at least 99 numbers would remain for that purpose. This method works best if item numbers for noncheck transactions are recorded right in the checkbook.

### Modification

The exact nature of the item category list will vary depending on your expenditures. Almost everyone

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#### About the Author

*Thomas E. Doyle has taught computer programming at the technical college level for seven years.*

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### BUSINESS 100 PROGRAM LIST

1 RULE78	Interest Apportionment by Rule of the 78's	59 WACC	Weighted average cost of capital
2 ANNUI	Annuity computation program	60 COMBAL	True rate on loan with compensating bal. required
3 DATE	Time between dates	61 DISCBAL	True rate on discounted loan
4 DAYYEAR	Day of year a particular date falls on	62 MERGANAL	Merger analysis computations
5 LEASEINT	Interest rate on lease	63 FINRAT	Financial ratios for a firm
6 BREAKEVN	Breakeven analysis	64 NPV	Net present value of project
7 DEPRSL	Straightline depreciation	65 PRINDLAS	Laspayres price index
8 DEPRSY	Sum of the digits depreciation	66 PRINDPA	Paasche price index
9 DEPRDB	Declining balance depreciation	67 SEASIND	Constructs seasonal quantity indices for company
10 DEPRDDB	Double declining balance depreciation	68 TIMETR	Time series analysis linear trend
11 TAXDEP	Cash flow vs. depreciation tables	69 TIMEMOV	Time series analysis moving average trend
12 CHECK2	Prints NEBS checks along with daily register	70 FUPRINF	Future price estimation with inflation
13 CHECKBK1	Checkbook maintenance program	71 MAILPAC	Mailing list system
14 MORTGAGE/A	Mortgage amortization table	72 LETWRT	Letter writing system-links with MAILPAC
15 MULTMON	Computes time needed for money to double, triple, etc.	73 SORT3	Sorts list of names
16 SALVAGE	Determines salvage value of an investment	74 LABEL1	Shipping label maker
17 RRVARIN	Rate of return on investment with variable inflows	75 LABEL2	Name label maker
18 RRCONST	Rate of return on investment with constant inflows	76 BUSBUD	HOME business bookkeeping system
19 EFFECT	Effective interest rate of a loan	77 TIMECLCK	Computes weeks total hours from timeclock info.
20 FVAL	Future value of an investment (compound interest)	78 ACCTPAY	In memory accounts payable system-storage required
21 PVAL	Present value of a future amount	79 INVOICE	Generate invoice on screen and print on printer
22 LOANPAY	Amount of payment on a loan	80 INVENT2	In memory inventory control system
23 REGWITH	Equal withdrawals from investment to leave 0 over	81 TELDIR	Computerized telephone directory
24 SIMPDISK	Simple discount analysis	82 TIMUSAN	Time use analysis
25 DATEVAL	Equivalent & nonequivalent dated values for oblig.	83 ASSIGN	Use of assignment algorithm for optimal job assign.
26 ANNUDEF	Present value of deferred annuities	84 ACCTREC	In memory accounts receivable system-storage ok
27 MARKUP	% Markup analysis for items	85 TERMSPAY	Compares 3 methods of repayment of loans
28 SINKFUND	Sinking fund amortization program	86 PAYNET	Computes gross pay required for given net
29 BONDVAL	Value of a bond	87 SELLPR	Computes selling price for given after tax amount
30 DEplete	Depletion analysis	88 ARBCOMP	Arbitrage computations
31 BLACKSH	Black Scholes options analysis	89 DEPRSF	Sinking fund depreciation
32 STOCVAL1	Expected return on stock via discounts dividends	90 UPSZONE	Finds UPS zones from zip code
33 WARVAL	Value of a warrant	91 ENVELOPE	Types envelope including return address
34 BONDVAL2	Value of a bond	92 AUTOEXP	Automobile expense analysis
35 EPSEST	Estimate of future earnings per share for company	93 INSFILE	Insurance policy file
36 BETAALPH	Computes alpha and beta variables for stock	94 PAYROLL2	In memory payroll system
37 SHARPE1	Portfolio selection model-i.e. what stocks to hold	95 DILANAL	Dilution analysis
38 OPTWRITE	Option writing computations	96 LOANAFFD	Loan amount a borrower can afford
39 RTVAL	Value of a right	97 RENTPRCH	Purchase price for rental property
40 EXPVAL	Expected value analysis	98 SALELEAS	Sale-leaseback analysis
41 BAYES	Bayesian decisions	99 RRCONVBD	Investor's rate of return on convertible bond
42 VALPRINF	Value of perfect information	100 PORTVAL9	Stock market portfolio storage-valuation program
43 VALADINF	Value of additional information		
44 UTILITY	Derives utility function		
45 SIMPLEX	Linear programming solution by simplex method		
46 TRANS	Transportation method for linear programming		
47 EOQ	Economic order quantity inventory model		
48 QUEUE1	Single server queueing (waiting line) model		
49 CVP	Cost-volume-profit analysis		
50 CONDPFROF	Conditional profit tables		
51 OPTLOSS	Opportunity loss tables		
52 FQJQQ	Fixed quantity economic order quantity model		

#### NAME

#### DESCRIPTION

53 FQEQWSH	As above but with shortages permitted
54 FQEQQPBP	As above but with quantity price breaks
55 QUEUECB	Cost-benefit waiting line analysis
56 NCFANAL	Net cash-flow analysis for simple investment
57 PROFIND	Profitability index of a project
58 CAP1	Cap. Asset Pr. Model analysis of project

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will have the common expense categories of food, shelter, transportation, and clothing. The program listing shows possible categories, but I'm sure everyone will want to modify it to reflect specific needs.

If you want to change specific category titles, modify the assignment statements in the procedure "initialize" (see listing 1). The program is set up for a total of 50 categories. To change the total number of categories, modify the assignment statement in the constant declaration that sets "max\_codes" to 50. The first ten category codes are set up for items that will *add* to the

balance; the remaining codes are reserved for items that will reduce it. If you want more codes for income categories, change the constant declaration that sets "max\_add\_code" to 10. The item category is accessed and stored by number, which speeds item entry and minimizes storage space requirements. If you need instructions, the program will list the item categories and their descriptions.

One important aspect of selecting item categories is deciding how specific to make the categories. For example, consider automobile expenses. Your first thought might be to lump

all auto-related expenses together. Another method would be to classify auto expenses in more specific categories: insurance, repairs, monthly payments, etc. By using the second method, it's easier to do other types of analysis. For instance, if you wanted to know how much you were spending on insurance policies, you could group auto with health, life, and other types of insurance. A good way to determine the exact nature of your expense categories is to review the checks you've written in the last year or two.

The specific data file name "A:tom81" is set in the constant

*Text continued on page 304*

**Listing 1:** *The source listing for Pascal NOW written in Pascal/MT+, version 5.2.*

```
PROGRAM checks;
{ Pascal/MT+ Version }

CONST max_items = 300;
      max_codes = 50;
      max_add_code = 10;
      disk_file = 'A:tom81';

TYPE
  item_data = RECORD
    item_number : INTEGER;
    month : INTEGER;
    day : INTEGER;
    year : INTEGER;
    amount : REAL;
    description : STRING[30];
    code : INTEGER;
  END;

VAR command : CHAR;
    code_description : ARRAY [1..max_codes] OF STRING[15];
    items : ARRAY [1..max_items] OF item_data;
    item_last : 1..max_items;
    data_file : FILE OF item_data;
    lines_printed : 0..80;
    code_amount : ARRAY [1..max_codes] OF REAL;
    entry_year : INTEGER;
    swaped : BOOLEAN;
    answer : CHAR;
    result : INTEGER;
```

*Listing 1 continued on page 294*

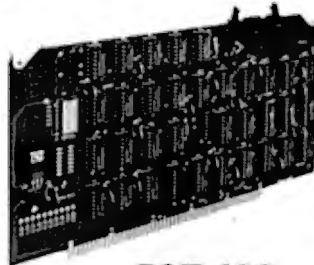




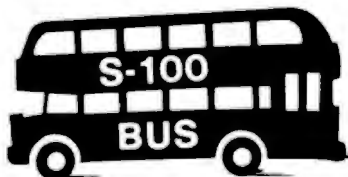
# INTEGRATED BUSSING



with the



**P&T-488  
INTERFACE**



Inexpensive S-100 computers can now communicate with the IEEE-488 instrumentation bus. The P&T-488 meets the IEEE-488 1980 standard for **controller, listener, & talker**.

Interface **software** allows simple communication with the 488 bus from Basic, Pascal and other high level languages. Interface software is available for CP/M®, North Star, or Cromemco.

Special features include an interactive **busmonitor** program and a functional self-test program.

Price for (1) P&T-488 with software, assembled and tested: \$450 (domestic price) FOB Goleta, CA.



**PICKLES & TROUT**

P.O. BOX 1206, GOLETA, CA 93116  
(805) 685-4641

\*CP/M is a registered trademark of Digital Research

Listing 1 continued:

```

PROCEDURE initialize;
{ set initial values }
VAR count : 0..max_items;
BEGIN
    item_last := 1;
    FOR count := 1 TO max_codes DO
        code_description[count] := '
code_description[1] := 'Balance forward';
code_description[2] := 'Deposit';
code_description[3] := 'NOW interest';
code_description[11] := 'House payment';
code_description[12] := 'Car payment';
code_description[13] := 'Gas & Electric';
code_description[14] := 'Gasoline';
code_description[15] := 'Credit cards';
code_description[16] := 'Auto insurance';
code_description[17] := 'Entertainment';
code_description[18] := 'Telephone';
code_description[19] := 'Auto maint.';
code_description[20] := 'Subscriptions';
code_description[21] := 'Clothing';
code_description[22] := 'Computer parts';
code_description[23] := 'Travel';
code_description[24] := 'Contributions';
code_description[25] := 'Misc. auto';
code_description[26] := 'Investments';
code_description[27] := 'Education';
code_description[28] := 'Water & sewer';
code_description[29] := 'Taxes';
code_description[30] := 'Books';
code_description[31] := 'Food';
code_description[32] := 'Drugs';
code_description[33] := 'Medical service';
code_description[34] := 'Tyme withdrawl';
code_description[35] := 'Misc. insurance';
code_description[36] := 'Dental';
code_description[37] := 'Professional';
code_description[38] := 'Sewing/knitting';
code_description[50] := 'Misc. expenses';

END;

PROCEDURE newpage;
{ print form-feed and 2 blank lines }
BEGIN
    WRITELN(CHR(12));
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN;
    lines_printed := 0;
END;

PROCEDURE instructions;
{ print description of program operation }
VAR answer : CHAR;
    count : INTEGER;
BEGIN
    newpage;
    WRITELN(' Checkbook program - T.E. Doyle ');
    WRITELN(' Version 1.23 ');
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Want instructions ? ');

```

Listing 1 continued on page 296



# EPSON

## PRINTERS & ACCESSORIES

### Common Features of the MX80, MX80FT & MX100 Printers

- 80 characters per second
- Replaceable print head by user
- User programmable from BASIC
- Bi-directional logic seeking printhead
- 96 ASCII characters
- Programmable tabs (vert./horz.)
- Cartridge ribbons
- Self-test mode
- Tractor/pin feed paper flow
- Extreme reliability
- 12 type fonts under software control
- 9x9 & 9x18 matrix
- Programmable form feeds
- Compressed/expanded letters
- Parallel interface standard
- Double strike & emphasized modes

**MX80**... The Printer that started it all. All of the above features plus extreme ease of use. Complete TRS80 block graphics set as well as user selectable international symbols. Gives correspondence quality printing in several user selectable modes. Dip switch pins may be set for dedicated applications. Complete forms programmability from BASIC software.

**MX80FT**... All the features of the MX80 but with FRICTION feed as well for the use of single sheets of paper or roll paper. An exceptional buy for the user needing the single sheet capability. In the compressed mode 132 characters can be printed across the width of a page which means it can be used for any printouts that normally need a 15 inch wide printer.

**MX100**... An exceptional printer with an extra quiet printhead and extra heavy duty construction for the intense use of a business environment. Does not have the TRS80 graphic blocks but comes standard with Bit-Image graphics which allow the user control of individual dots for designing specialized graphs, symbols, etc. A best buy for business use.

**MX70**... For the budget minded an excellent entry level printer. It has most of all the features mentioned above including Bit-Image graphics in place of the TRS80 graphic blocks set. The Printer is unidirectional only. Expandable text can be printed but not compressed. Only single density printings is supported on the MX70. An inexpensive heavy duty printer.

**CALL for BEST prices on Epson Printers All Printers & accessories in STOCK now!!!**

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### EPSON ACCESSORIES, INTERFACES & CABLES

- GRAFTRAX 80 option (bit-image & italics).....\$79
  - CABLE Model I interface & Model III.....\$35
  - \* \$25 if purchased with printer
  - CABLE & INTERFACE to Model I Keyboard.....\$85
  - APPLE interface & cable.....\$89
  - PET IEEE interface & cable (Pet).....\$79
  - SERIAL RS232 unbuffered int.card.....\$65
  - SERIAL RS232 2k buffered int.card.....\$149
  - Epson to Color Computer card/cable.....\$59
- All RIBBONS and CARTRIDGES in Stock

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<b>Radio Shack LINE PRINTERS</b>	Line Printer VI.....	\$988
Daisy Wheel II.....	Line Printer VII.....	\$325
Line Printer V.....	Line Printer VIII.....	\$699

## CUSTOM SOFTWARE FROM TCS

Completely Integrated **BINARY SEARCH TREE** programs now available. This series of programs fully implements the B-TREE structures including INSERTION, DELETION, EDITING & TRAVERSAL. No more sorting or long data file searches and yet files can be larger than memory. Duplicate keys are fully supported. Files can be retrieved in sorted order via B-TREE Traversal. Each of the programs come with fully commented source code so that you can use the modules in your own programming. A Screen oriented Input routine is also included in each module. The following B-TREE programs are now available and each includes all of the mentioned modules and full documentation:

- B-TREE Library (organize your home library keyed by author).....\$39.95
- B-TREE Video (organize your video cassette library, prints labels, etc).....\$39.95
- B-TREE Mailing List (keyed by name or zip, label printing, etc).....\$49.95

### EPSON PACK A Utility Software package for MX80 & 80FT.

MX80/CMD will send all printer commands from DOS. BIGLETT/BAS prints large Graphic Letters. EPSON/SUB merges with BASIC programs allowing 2 letter mnemonic commands to be sent to printer. JKL Patches allow JKL in NEWDOS 801.0 & NEWDOS 2.1 to send graphics properly. DEMO/BAS tutorial program of use of printer. LABEL/BAS custom label making program with graphics. DEF-STATE/SUB allows one word BASIC commands for centered titles, titles with borders, etc. A great program package for EPSON fans. SPECIAL DEAL: \$24.95 with printer \$34.95 separately. Specify Model 1 or III..disk only

### EPSON PACK 2 - GRAFTRAX

version for MX80, 80FT & MX100. This package includes updated versions of modules in original Epson Pack. A screen oriented BIT IMAGE GRAPHICS generator utility is provided. Create your special characters, symbols, etc. directly on your monitor and then send to printer. Printout includes code to generate graphics and will save needed code as BASIC program line to disk. Then MERGE these into your BASIC program. Also demo programs showing use of Bit-Image graphics. Full documentation. INTRO SPECIAL: \$24.95 with printer or GRAFTRAX. \$34.95 separately. \$7.50 for update of old Epson Pack

**ZAP3** - Direct read/write access to any TRSDOS 1.2 or 1.3 sector. Disable Passwords & access levels. Self prompting. Modify any sector in HEX or ASCII. Includes many patches to TRSDOS 1.2 & 1.3. Also COPYIT to allow backups of SCRIPIT, VISICALC, etc. Just...\$24.95

**SDIR** - Super directory manipulation for TRSDOS 1.2 or 1.3. Alpha 4 column directory & free space. Display a range of programs by extension. Change name and date. Generate report of location of any program on diskette. Just...\$14.95

**SPECIAL DEAL: Buy ZAP3 & SDIR together for .... \$29.95**

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- CASITONE CT-701 (programmable, barcode reader, 51 keys, etc., etc.).....\$835

# TEXAS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

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# TRS-80

## Model II 64K



The best buy for small business needs and yet completely expandable as your business grows. Easy to use for the beginning operator. We have in STOCK all accessories and disk expansions as well as printers and software. **IMPORTANT:** We also have CP/M for the Model II plus a large amount of support software. All of these items at our fabulous DISCOUNT prices. We ship from DFW by air and fully insured for FAST safe delivery.

## HARD DISK SUPPORT FOR THE MODEL II...NOW!

5, 10 or 20 Megabytes (up to 80 Megabytes) for the Model II. Full CP/M support. Also full support for TRSDOS and all TRSDOS software. Multiple computers (multi-user) can be connected to these hard disk systems and access common data bases under both CP/M and TRSDOS. The same common data base can even be accessed simultaneously by several users. We use top of the line CORVUS Hard Disk Drives which have a proven track record and have outsold all of their competitors combined in the microcomputer market. Model I and III are also supported by these Hard Disk Systems. Call for our LOW prices

## COLOR COMPUTERS

Original mfg.warranty on these items:	TCS 180 day Limited warranty on TCS items
4K Level 1.....\$308	16K Level 1.....\$369
16K Level 1.....\$439	16K Extended Basic.....\$439
16K Extended Basic.....\$459	32K Extended Basic.....\$499
32K Extended Basic.....\$569	32K Upgrade Kit (TCS).....\$79
Color Disk 0...\$499	Disk 1...\$349
	EPSON/COLOR Int.& cable.....\$59

## TRS80 MODEL III COMPUTER SYSTEMS

The following with Radio Shack Warranty:	The following with quality TCS memory & our own 180 day limited warranty:
Model III 16k.....\$825	Model III 32K.....\$909
Model III 32k.....\$979	Model III 48K.....\$969
Model III 48k.....\$1089	
Model III 48k 2 Drives RS232.....\$2069	

## MODEL III DISK EXPANSION KITS

We use the highest quality fiberglass **CONTROLLER BOARDS** with double sided glass epoxy board and gold plated contacts in our TCS systems. The finest switching **POWER SUPPLY** available is also provided. The aluminum **MOUNTING HARDWARE** has slotted holes for easy installation of the drives and includes all the power and data cables necessary to install the controller, drives and power supply.

KIT 1 Controller, Power Supply & Mounting Hardware.....	\$379
KIT 2 Controller, Power Supply, Hardware & 1 Disk Drive.....	\$595
KIT 3 Controller, Power Supply, Hardware & 2 Disk Drives.....	\$819
KIT 4 One Tandem Disk Drive (bare drive only).....	\$219
KIT 5 16K of High Quality TCS Memory chips.....	\$49.95
KIT 6 32k of High Quality TCS Memory chips.....	\$79.95

## MODEL III 48K 2 DISK DRIVES KIT....\$1753

Yes, you read it right. A complete 48k 2 Disk Drive Model III computer system for just \$1753. Here's what you get: one TRS80 Model III 16k Computer in factory carton, one CONTROLLER, POWER SUPPLY & HARDWARE kit (kit 1), two Tandem Disk Drives and 32k of TCS Memory. You also receive several important extras that make this a complete super kit. These extras include a complete illustrated instruction and trouble shooting manual, a TRSDOS 1.3 operating system and manual and a special diagnostic Diskette for testing the unit after you have put it together. The only tool necessary -- a screwdriver. EVERYTHING is included in this kit and the price is right. \$1753

## MODEL III 48k 2 DISK DRIVES ... \$1895

Above KIT fully assembled, with 48 hour burn-in test & 180 day TCS Limited Warranty!!

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check. Prices above reflect 3% cash discount \* No Tax out-of-state. Texans add 5%  
Call for Visa/MC card prices. \* Many items shipped FREE. Call for quote.

Listing 1 continued:

```
READ(answer);
WRITELN;
IF (answer = 'Y') OR (answer = 'y') THEN
  BEGIN
    newpage;
    WRITELN(' -- Commands --');
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN(' A - Add an item');
    WRITELN(' R - Remove an item');
    WRITELN(' P - Print all items');
    WRITELN(' B - Print balance');
    WRITELN(' S - Sort by date');
    WRITELN(' D - Dump to disk');
    WRITELN(' L - Load from disk');
    WRITELN(' Q - Quit');
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN('Code          Description');
    FOR count := 1 TO 27 DO
      WRITE('-');
    WRITELN;
    FOR count := 1 TO 50 DO
      IF code_description[count] <> ' ' THEN
        WRITELN(count:3, ' ',code_description[count]);
    END;
  END;
END;

PROCEDURE heading;
{ print heading for new page of item printout }
VAR count : 0..79;
BEGIN
  WRITE(' Item      Date          Amount          Description');
  WRITE('          Code');
  WRITELN;
  FOR COUNT := 1 TO 79 DO WRITE('-');
  WRITELN;
END;

PROCEDURE item_print( count : INTEGER);
{ print data on one item }
BEGIN
  WITH items[count] DO
    BEGIN
      WRITE(item_number:5);
      WRITE(month:5,'/');
      IF day < 10 THEN
        WRITE('0',day:1)
      ELSE
        WRITE(day:2);
      WRITE('/',year:2);
      WRITE(amount:11:2);
      WRITE(' ',description);
      WRITE(' ',code_description[code]);
    END;
  END;
END;

PROCEDURE print_all;
{ print data for all items in file }
VAR count : INTEGER;
BEGIN
  newpage;
```

Listing 1 continued on page 298



# 1-UPMANSHIP.



We opened our doors with two basic goals:

To distribute as many software packages to as many dealers as possible.

And to make money doing so.

Our success on both counts is the result of hard work, a positive business attitude and a recognition that you, as a retailer, have a right to be treated fairly and honestly by your distributor.

## We're 1-up for three good reasons:

1. We always offer a wide selection of the latest and best microcomputer software packages available anywhere. (Why should you have to hunt for what you need?)
2. Our dealer discounts start with quantities of 1. (Remember all those times you just wanted one or two to see how they'd sell?)
3. We don't play The BackOrder Game. (If we can't ship your order within 48 hours we'll let you know, instead of hanging you out to dry.)

If there's anything else we can do for you, just let us know. Because we're 1-up and we intend to stay that way.

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For our dealer info package, call (213) 668-0238 today.

## SOFTWARE DISTRIBUTORS

We won't leave you holding the bag.

Listing 1 continued:

```
    heading;
    FOR count := 1 TO item_last-1 DO
    BEGIN
        IF lines_printed = 55 THEN
            BEGIN
                newpage;
                heading;
            END;
        item_print(count);
        WRITELN;
    END;
    WRITELN;
END;

PROCEDURE balance;
{ Print totals by categories and net balance }
VAR item : 1..max_items;
    balance : REAL;
BEGIN
    FOR item := 1 TO max_codes DO
        code_amount[item] := 0.00;
    balance := 0.00;
    FOR item := 1 TO item_last-1 DO
        WITH items[item] DO
            code_amount[code] := code_amount[code] + amount;
        FOR item := 1 to max_add_code DO
            balance := balance + code_amount[item];
        FOR item := max_add_code+1 TO max_codes DO
            balance := balance - code_amount[item];
        newpage;
        WRITELN('    Category                Amount');
        FOR item := 1 TO 32 DO
            WRITE('-');
        WRITELN;
        FOR item := 1 to max_codes DO
            IF code_amount[item] <> 0.00 THEN
                WRITELN(code_description[item], ' -',code_amount[item]:14:2);
        FOR item := 1 TO 32 DO
            WRITE('-');
        WRITELN;
        WRITELN('Balance                -',balance:14:2);
        WRITELN;
    END;

PROCEDURE remove;
{ remove item from file }
VAR remove : CHAR;
    found,item : INTEGER;
    item_remove : INTEGER;
BEGIN
    found :=0;
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Remove item number - ');
    READ(item_remove);
    FOR item := 1 TO item_last-1 DO
        IF items[item].item_number = item_remove THEN
            found := item;
    WRITELN;
    IF found <> 0 THEN
        BEGIN
            heading;
            item_print(found);
```

Listing 1 continued on page 300



# Qume® Data Trak™ Floppy Disk Drives

Distributed by: **asap**  
computer  
products, inc.

**The Data Trak™ 5** double-sided double-density drive uses state-of-the-art technology to give you superior data integrity through improved disk life, data reliability, and drive serviceability using 5¼" media.

Qume's independent head load yields wear characteristics far superior to competitive drives. This superior wear performance produces savings on both diskette usage and drive maintenance.

Improved data reliability, resulting from superior amplitude and bit shift characteristics, optimizes operator efficiency and reduces processing time for end-users.

And Data Trak's unique modular design means simplified field servicing for you and your customers.

## Design Features

Expanded storage capacity • Two-sided, double-density

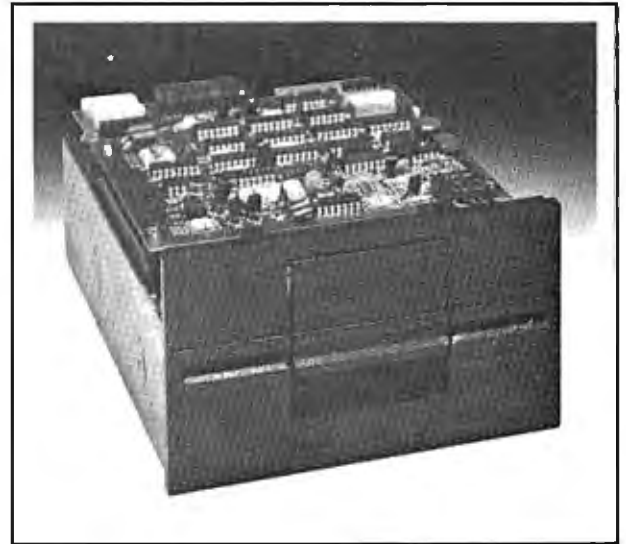
Proven head carriage assembly • Ceramic head with tunnel erase • Dual-head flex mounting arrangement • Superior head load dynamics

Precise lead screw actuator • Fast access time — 12 ms track-to-track • Low friction and minimum wear • Low power dissipation

Additional features • Industry standard 5¼" media format • ISO standard write protect • Door lock out for media protection • Requires DC voltage only • Daisy Chain up to 4 drives • Heads load on command independent of loading media

## Product Specifications

Performance Specifications • Capacity: Unformatted: 437.5K or 500K bytes; Qume Formatted: 286.7K or 327.7K bytes • Recording Density: 5456 BPI • Track Den-



sity: 48 TPI • Cylinders: 35 or 40 • Tracks: 70 or 80 • Recording Method: FM or MFM • Rotational Speed: 300 RPM • Transfer Rate: 250K bits/second • Latency (avg.): 100 ms • Access Time: Track-to-track 12 ms; Settling 15 ms • Head Load Time: 50 ms

**The Data Trak™ 8** double-sided double-density drive uses state-of-the-art technology to give you superior data integrity through improved disk life, data reliability, and drive serviceability.

Qume's innovative approach to controlling head load dynamics yields wear characteristics far superior to competitive drives. In independent evaluation, Data Trak 8 is setting industry standards for tap test performance. This superior wear performance produces savings on both diskette usage and drive maintenance.

Improved data reliability, resulting from superior amplitude and bit shift characteristics, optimizes operator efficiency and reduces processing time for end-users.

And Data Trak's unique modular design means simplified field servicing for you and your customers.

## Design Features

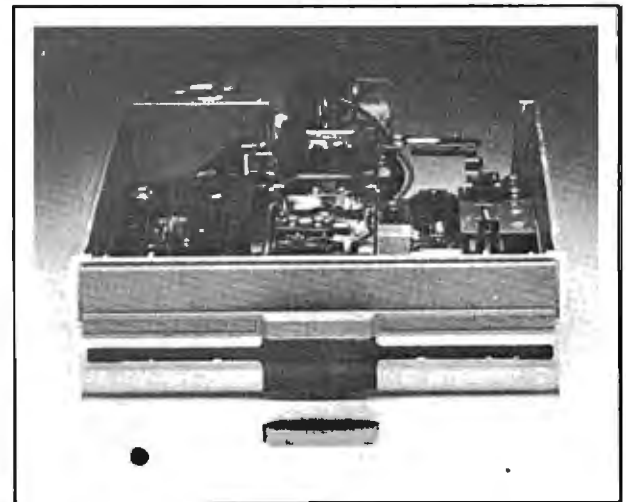
Expanded storage capacity • Two-sided, double-density

Fully IBM compatible • IBM 3740 and System 32 drives • IBM 3600 and 4964 drives • IBM System 34 drives

Proven head carriage assembly • Ceramic head with tunnel erase • Dual-head flex mounting arrangement • Superior head load dynamics

Fast, precise steel belt drive • Fast access time — 3 ms track-to-track • Low friction and minimum wear • Low power dissipation

Additional features • ISO standard write protect • Programmable door lock • Negative DC voltage not required • Daisy Chain up to 4 drives • Side-by-side mounting in standard 19" RETMA rack • Compatible with Shugart SA850/SA851



## Product Specifications

Performance Specifications • Capacity: Unformatted: 1.6 Mbytes/disk; IBM Format: 1.2 Mbytes/disk • Recording Density: 6816 BPI • Track Density: 48 TPI • Cylinders: 77 • Tracks: 154 • Recording Method: MFM • Rotational Speed: 360 RPM • Transfer Rate: 500Kbits/second • Latency (avg.): 83 ms • Access Time: Track-to-track 3 ms; Settling 15 ms; Average 91 ms • Head Load Time: 35 ms • Disk: Diskette 2D or equivalent

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Listing 1 continued:

```
WRITELN;
WRITELN;
WRITE(' Remove ? ');
READ(remove);
IF (remove = 'Y') OR (remove = 'y') THEN
  BEGIN
    FOR item := found TO item_last-1 DO
      items[item] := items[item+1];
      item_last := item_last-1;
    END;
  END;
IF found = 0 THEN
  WRITELN(' Item not in list ....');
END;

PROCEDURE entry;
{ console entry of check/deposit data }
VAR ch : CHAR;
BEGIN
  REPEAT
    WITH items[item_last] DO
      BEGIN
        description := ' ';
        WRITELN;
        WRITE(' Item number ? ');
        READLN(item_number);
        WRITE(' Month ? ');
        READ(month);
        WRITE(' Date ? ');
        READ(day);
        WRITE(' Amount ? ');
        READ(amount);
        WRITELN(' _____ ');
        WRITE(' Description ? ');
        READLN(description);
        WHILE LENGTH(description) <> 30 DO
          description := CONCAT(description, ' ');
        WRITE(' Code ? ');
        READ(code);
        year := entry_year;
        WRITELN;
      END;
    heading;
    item_print(item_last);
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Correct ? ');
    READ(ch);
  UNTIL (ch = 'y') OR (ch = 'Y');
  items[item_last+1] := items[item_last];
  items[item_last+1].item_number := 0;
  item_last := item_last+1;
  WRITELN;
END;

PROCEDURE swap_items(item : integer ; VAR swaped : BOOLEAN);
{ exchange file data at location with location+1 }
BEGIN
  items[max_items] := items[item];
  items[item] := items[item+1];
```

Listing 1 continued on page 302





**“I found out why  
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### TELEVIDEO COMPUTER

	List	Sell
TS-800 User Station	1795	1450
TS-801 Computer	3295	2650
TS-802 Computer/Terminal	3495	2796
TS-802H Computer/Terminal	6895	5596
TS-806 Multi User Proc.	7195	5749



### TELEVIDEO TERMINALS

	List	Sell
910 Terminal	699	575
912 Terminal	925	659
920 Terminal	995	725
925 Terminal	995	750
950 Terminal	1195	900



### NEC PRINTERS

	List	Sell
3510-1 30CPS Serial	2450	2050
7710-1 55CPS Serial	CALL	CALL
7720-1 KSR Serial	CALL	CALL
5510-1 55CPS Serial	3055	2495
5520-1 KSR Serial	3415	2895



### NORTHSTAR HORIZON PRODUCTS

	List	Sell
HRZ-2Q-64K	4495	3149
HRZ-2Q-64K-HD5	6895	4999
HRZ-2Q-64K-HD18	9270	6749

NorthStar is discontinuing many of their horizon products. Call for availability and price of any product not listed.



### NORTHSTAR SOFTWARE

	List	Sell
Northword D/Q	399	295
Mailmanager D/Q	299	235
Informanager D/Q	499	365
General Ledger D/Q	599	475
A/R D/Q	599	475
A/P D/Q	599	475



### TEXAS INSTRUMENTS PRINTERS

	List	Sell
TI-810 BASIC	1645	1398
TI-810 Full ASCII	1745	1479
TI-810 Package	1945	1649
TI-820 R/O BASIC	1995	1625
TI-820 KSR Package	2395	1950



### NORTHSTAR ADVANTAGE COMPUTER

	List	Sell
ADV-2Q-64K	3995	CALL
S10 Board	175	CALL
P10 Board	200	CALL
FPB Board	399	CALL
Graphics Option	299	CALL



### MODEMS

	List	Sell
Cat Modem	169	140
D-Cat	199	150
Auto-Cat	249	190
Apple-Cat	389	310
DC Hayes Micro-100	379	330
DC Hayes Smart Modem	279	240



### EPSON PRINTERS

	List	Sell
MX-80	645	CALL
MX-80 FT	745	CALL
MX-100	995	CALL

Call for pricing on interfaces and cables



### MORROW DECISION COMPUTER

	List	Sell
Decision 1 BASIC	1725	1350
Decision 2	CALL	CALL
65 K Static Ram	1000	780
Switchboard I/O	259	210

Select drives from Morrow disc systems for desired configuration.



### MORROW DISC SYSTEMS

	List	Sell
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Listing 1 continued:

```
    items[item+1] := items[max_items];
    swaped := TRUE
END;

PROCEDURE date_sort;
{ sort data file by date }
VAR finish , item : 0..max_items;
    date_first , date_second : REAL;
    item_first , item_second : INTEGER;
BEGIN
    finish := item_last-2;
    REPEAT
        swaped := FALSE;
        FOR item := 1 TO finish DO
            BEGIN
                WITH items[item] DO
                    BEGIN
                        date_first := year * 10000.0 + month * 100.0 + day;
                        item_first := item_number;
                    END;
                WITH items[item+1] DO
                    BEGIN
                        date_second := year * 10000.0 + month * 100.0 + day;
                        item_second := item_number;
                    END;
                IF date_first > date_second THEN
                    swap_items(item,swaped);
                IF (date_first = date_second) AND (item_first > item_second) THEN
                    swap_items(item,swaped);
                END;
            IF finish > 2 THEN
                finish := finish -1;
            UNTIL NOT swaped
        END;
    PROCEDURE dump;
{ write file of item information to disk }
VAR count : INTEGER;
BEGIN
    ASSIGN(data_file,disk_file);
    REWRITE(data_file);
    FOR count := 1 TO item_last DO
        BEGIN
            data_file^ := items[count];
            PUT(data_file);
        END;
    CLOSE(data_file,result);
END;

PROCEDURE read_disk;
{ load data from disk to file }
BEGIN
    WRITELN;
    ASSIGN(data_file,disk_file);
    RESET(data_file);
    item_last := 1;
    REPEAT
        items[item_last] := data_file^;
        GET(data_file);
        WRITE('.');
        IF item_last MOD 10 = 0 THEN
            WRITELN;
```



Listing 1 continued:

```
    item_last := item_last + 1;
UNTIL items[item_last - 1].item_number = 0;
    item_last := item_last - 1;
    WRITELN;
    CLOSE(data_file,result);
END;

PROCEDURE prog_commands;
{ console entry of program command }
BEGIN
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Command ? ');
    READ(command);
    CASE command OF
        'A','a' : entry;
        'B','b' : balance;
        'P','p' : print_all;
        'R','r' : remove;
        'S','s' : date_sort;
        'D','d' : dump;
        'L','l' : read_disk;
    ELSE
        IF (command = 'Q') OR (command = 'q') THEN
            WRITELN(' Leaving Program')
        ELSE
            WRITELN(' Invalid command .....')
        END;
    END;
END;

{ mainline program }
BEGIN
    initialize;
    instructions;
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Enter year " 2-digit " for new entries - ');
    READ(entry_year);
    WRITELN;
    WRITELN;
    read_disk;
    REPEAT
        prog_commands;
    UNTIL (command = 'q') OR (command = 'Q');
    WRITELN;
    WRITE(' Save file ? ');
    READ(answer);
    IF (answer = 'Y') OR (answer = 'y') THEN
        dump;
    END.
```

Λ>

Text continued from page 292:

declaration section. Change this statement to your specific file name. If you're keeping track of several NOW accounts, you'll find it more convenient to compile separate versions of the program for each account and maintain each version on a different disk. The program is set up to

load the data file automatically when the program is run. This poses a problem the first time you run it. How do you load a file that doesn't exist? The best way to handle this problem is to first compile a version of the program without the "read\_disk" statement in the main-

line section. Run this version, add one item to the file, and do a write to disk. Recompile the program with the "read\_disk" statement in the mainline section and use that version thereafter. This may take a little extra effort initially, but it makes the program much more convenient.

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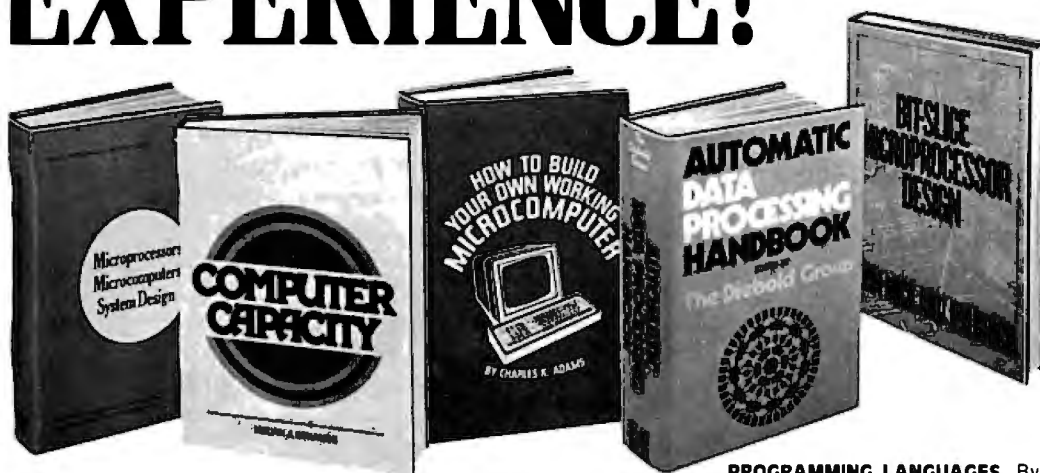
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## Managing Data

An interesting aspect of data management programs is that, in most cases, a number of specific descriptors may refer to the same item. In the Pascal NOW program, five descriptors refer to each item. Four are numerical, and the fifth, "description," is a string of characters.

Consider these descriptors as hav-

ing two identities. The first consists of belonging to a group of similar descriptors (e.g., an item number belonging to the group of all item numbers). Most languages have the capability for this type of grouping through the use of arrays. Membership in a group of descriptors referring to a specific item, such as a check, forms the second identity. BASIC and many other languages do

not have ways to indicate this type of grouping.

In BASIC, you can indicate a general relationship of this sort by considering that array members with like index numbers refer to the same item. To illustrate, assume that the first element in the item-number array and that in the date array refer to the same check. This sort of grouping is an illusion. One realizes this when swapping items during a sorting. You cannot simply include a line in a BASIC program that will swap all the descriptors referring to one item with all the descriptors referring to another.

One way of circumventing this problem is to group all the descriptors into a long string, then pick out certain fields within the string to obtain the specific descriptor information. This enables the program to reference all descriptors that relate to a specific item. Unfortunately, the item descriptors lose their identity as being members of the similar descriptors' group. BASIC programs using this technique become cluttered with MID\$ statements.

## Enter Pascal

Pascal has the RECORD data type to handle this problem. The easiest way to visualize the RECORD data type is to consider how most BASIC programs store descriptor information on disk. Descriptor information for a specific item is stored in a common record in the disk file. The commonality is lost when the data is read from the disk and the specific descriptor information is sent to the array. In Pascal, it is possible to maintain the relationship between descriptors through the use of a RECORD data type.

The Pascal NOW program defines "item\_data" as a RECORD that consists of seven descriptors referring to a common item. There are actually seven descriptors, rather than the five mentioned earlier, because the date is broken down into month, day, and year. We then define a variable "items" as an array of "item\_data". Notice that "items" is not simply seven arrays but is an array of

*Text continued on page 318*

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Listing 2: The changes needed in order to run Pascal NOW under Pascal/Z, version 3.0. Substitute listing 2a for all the material from TYPE until (but not including) the "initialize" in listing 1. Substitute 2b, 2c, and 2d for equivalent procedures within listing 1.

(2a)

```
TYPE
  item_data = RECORD
    item_number : INTEGER;
    month : INTEGER;
    day : INTEGER;
    year : INTEGER;
    amount : REAL;
    description : STRING 30;
    code : INTEGER;
  END;

$STRING0 = STRING 0;
$STRING255 = STRING 255;

VAR command : CHAR;
    code_description : ARRAY [1..max_codes] OF STRING 15;
    items : ARRAY [1..max_items] OF item_data;
    item_last : 1..max_items;
    data_file : FILE of item_data;
    lines_printed : 0..80;
    code_amount : ARRAY [1..max_codes] OF REAL;
    entry_year : INTEGER;
    swaped : BOOLEAN;
    answer : CHAR;
    result : INTEGER;

FUNCTION LENGTH(x:$STRING255) : INTEGER; EXTERNAL;
```

(2b)

```
PROCEDURE heading;
{ print heading for new page of item printout }
VAR count : 0..79;
BEGIN
  WRITE(' Item      Date      Amount      Description');
  WRITE('          Code');
  WRITELN;
  FOR COUNT := 1 TO 79 DO WRITE('-');
  WRITELN;
END;

PROCEDURE item_print( count : INTEGER);
{ print data on one item }
BEGIN
  WITH items[count] DO
  BEGIN
    WRITE(item_number:5);
    WRITE(month:5, '/');
    IF day < 10 THEN
      WRITE('0', day:1)
    ELSE
      WRITE(day:2);
    WRITE('/', year:2);
    WRITE(amount:14:2);
    WRITE(' ', description);
    WRITE(' ', code_description[code]);
  END;
END;
```

Listing 2 continued on page 310



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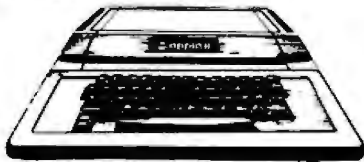
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Numeric Keypad \$ 119 21%  
M&R: RF Modulator \$ 25 27%  
SUP R FAN \$ 39 25%

### ★ Microsoft:

Z80 Softcard \$ 279 33%  
16K RAM Card \$ 159 20%  
Mountain: CPS Multifunction Card \$ 209 13%  
Clock/Calendar \$ 239 15%  
Orange Micro Grappler \$ 129 21%  
SSM AIO Serial/Para. Interface \$ 159 20%  
★ ALS: Smarterm 80 Col Card \$ 269 30%  
Z-Card (Z-80) \$ 209 22%  
Addram 16K Card \$ 119 20%  
Synergizer Package \$ 549 27%

### PRINTERS:

Apple, Silentype w/Interface \$ 329 17%  
Quora Letter quality printer  
Sprint 9 45RO \$ 2295 20%  
Sprint 5 45RO \$ 2395 20%

### Technical Hotline (503) 772-3803

(CUSTOMERS ONLY - PLEASE HAVE INVOICE # OR PACKING SLIP #)

We are an authorized dealer and repair center and will repair all Apple equipment regardless of where you purchased it, in or out of warranty. Normally our turn-around time on repairs is 24 hours. Call before sending equipment.

**Repair Department**  
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## SOFTWARE for Apple II/II+

### Apple Software:

Pascal Software \$ 189 25%  
Apple Fortran \$ 149 25%  
Apple Pilot \$ 119 27%  
Apple Plot \$ 49 30%  
Apple Writer \$ 59 21%  
DOS 3.3 \$ 49 20%  
DOSTool Kit \$ 59 22%  
Dow Jones News & Quotes \$ 69 28%  
Dow Jones Portfolio Eval. \$ 45 10%  
Microcourier \$ 189 24%

### Broderbund Software

Payroll \$ 269 30%  
General Ledger \$ 349 30%  
Apple Panic \$ 21 30%  
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### ★ Central Point Software:

Copy II Plus \$ 35 10%  
*Will copy most copy protected software for your backup in 45 seconds!* **NEW!**

Epson, MX 80 Graphics Dump \$ 9 30%  
Hayden, Sargon II (chess) \$ 29 22%  
Info. Unlim. Easywriter (PRO) \$ 199 13%

### ★ Insoft:

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ALD System II or III \$ 110 10%  
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### ★ Micro Pro

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Super Sort \$ 129 36%  
Mail Merger \$ 79 36%  
Data Star \$ 189 36%  
Spell Star \$ 159 36%

### Microsoft (on disks):

A.L.D.S. \$ 110 10%  
BASIC Compiler \$ 299 25%  
Cobol 80 \$ 559 25%  
Fortran 80 \$ 149 25%  
Olympic Decathlon \$ 24 24%  
TASC Compiler \$ 159 22%  
Typing Tutor II \$ 19 30%

### Peachtree Software

Personal Software:  
Desktop Plan II \$ 159 21%  
Visicalc 3.3 \$ 159 25%  
Visiplot \$ 129 28%  
Visitrend Visiplot \$ 199 31%  
Visidex \$ 159 30%  
Visiterm \$ 109 27%  
Visifile \$ 199 30%

### Software Publishing:

PFS Filing/Data Base \$ 69 28%  
PFS: Report \$ 69 28%  
Stoneware, DB Master (new version) \$ 179 22%

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**IBM**

3101-10 Terminal \$ 1295

**hp HEWLETT  
PACKARD**

HP-85A Microcomputer with built-in printer and monitor \$ 1995 27% **SAVE**  
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HP-41CV New! 2.2K Memory Calculator \$ 245 25%  
HP-41C Calculator \$ 185 26%  
Memory module for HP41C \$ 25 25%  
Call for other HP equipment, software and accessories!

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Visicalc/Apple II software, Insoft CALL CALL  
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**SAVE 30%**

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Atari 810 Disk Drive \$ 425 29%  
Atari 410 Program Recorder \$ 59 34%  
Atari 16K RAM Module \$ 83 27%  
Atari 850 Interface \$ 149 32%  
Atari/Epson Cable \$ 29 22%  
Atari Software CALL CALL

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**DATA** **SYSTEMS** **While They Last**

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Superbrain 64K QD \$ 2895 28% **SAVE 60%**

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MX100 F/T w/graphics \$ 779 22%  
MX 80/100 Apple Interface and Cable \$ 95 15%  
MX 80 Friction feed adapter \$ 59 22%  
MX 80 Graffiti \$ 79 20%  
MX 80/100 Atari Cable \$ 29 22%  
MX 80/100 TRS 80 Cable \$ 29 22%

## NEC Microcomputer

32K Computer PC8001 \$ 989 25%  
286K Total Dual Drive PC8031 \$ 989 25%  
32K add-on and I/O Unit PC8012 \$ 589 25%  
NEC PC Software CALL CALL

## Corvus

★ 5 Meg Hard Disk **NEW** \$ 2995 21% **SAVE**  
10 Meg Hard Disk \$ 4345 20%  
20 Meg Hard Disk \$ 5245 20%  
Omni-Net CALL CALL  
Constellation CALL CALL  
Mirror CALL CALL  
Other Accessories in stock CALL CALL

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### REFERENCES:

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**VISA**

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Listing 2 continued:

(2c)

```
PROCEDURE entry;
{ console entry of check/deposit data }
VAR ch : CHAR;
BEGIN
  REPEAT
    WITH items[item_last] DO
      BEGIN
        description := '
        WRITELN;
        WRITE(' Item number ? ');
        READLN(item_number);
        WRITE(' Month ? ');
        READ(month);
        WRITE(' Date ? ');
        READ(day);
        WRITE(' Amount ? ');
        READ(amount);
        WRITELN('
        WRITE(' Description ? ');
        READLN(description);
        WHILE LENGTH(description) <> 30 DO
          APPEND(description,' ');
        WRITE(' Code ? ');
        READ(code);
        year := entry_year;
        WRITELN;
      END;
    END;
```

(2d)

```
PROCEDURE dump;
{ write file of item information to disk }
VAR count : INTEGER;
BEGIN
  REWRITE(disk_file,data_file);
  FOR count := 1 TO item_last DO
    WRITE(data_file,items[count]);
  END;

PROCEDURE read_disk;
{ load data from disk to file }
BEGIN
  WRITELN;

  RESET(disk_file,data_file);
  item_last := 1;
  REPEAT
    READ(data_file,items[item_last]);
    WRITE('.');
    IF item_last MOD 10 = 0 THEN
      WRITELN;
    item_last := item_last + 1;
  UNTIL items[item_last -1].item_number = 0;
  item_last := item_last -1;
  WRITELN;
END;

PROCEDURE prog_commands;
{ console entry of program command }
BEGIN
  WRITELN;
  WRITE(' Command ? ');
```

Listing 2 continued on page 314



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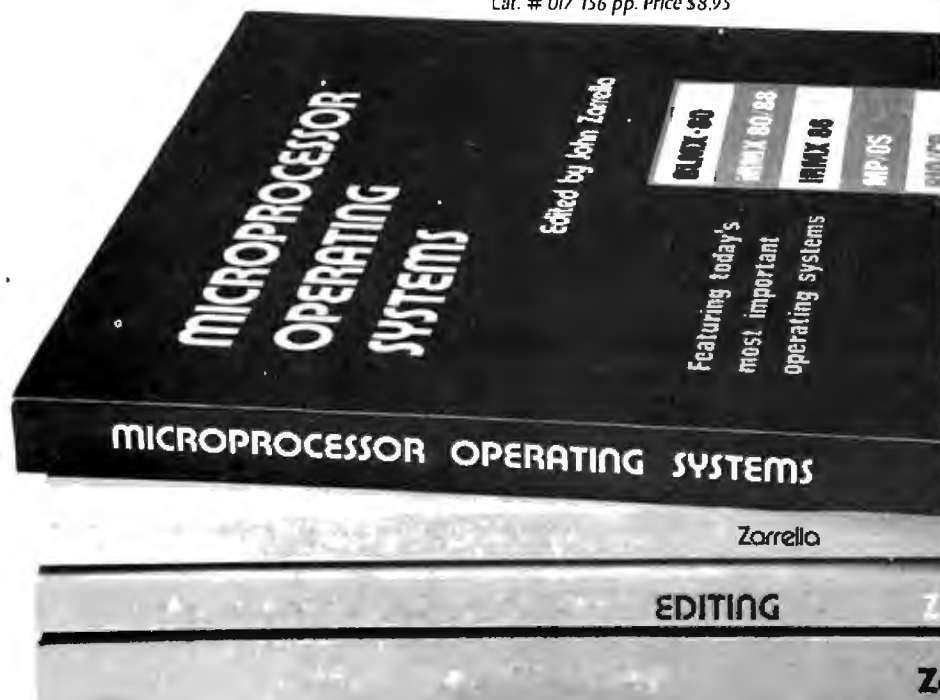
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### Manufacturer/Model #

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## Modems

Manufacturer	Model #	Price
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Novation	d-CAT	\$ 160.00
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DC Hayes	Smart Modem	\$ 245.00
DC Hayes	Micro Modem II (Apple)	\$ 320.00
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Lexicon	Lex-11	\$ 139.00
Livermore	LIV-Star 20M	\$ 149.00
UDS	UDS 103	\$ 185.00
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Zenith	ZVM-121/12" Grn.	\$ 115.00

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Manufacturer	Model #	Price
Amplex	Dialogue 80	\$ 899.00
Lear Siegler	ADM-5	Call for price
Lear Siegler	ADM-3A	Call for price
Lear Siegler	ADM-3A+	Call for price
Lear Siegler	ADM-31	Call for price
Lear Siegler	ADM-32	Call for price
Lear Siegler	ADM-42	Call for price
Televideo	TVI 910	\$ 625.00
Televideo	TVI 912C	\$ 725.00
Televideo	TVI 950C	\$ 925.00

## Components

### 4116's (200 nS)/5290-3

Apple. TRS-80. Heath	8/S16.00
16-49	\$1.85 each
50-99	\$1.75 each
100 up	\$1.50 each

### 2114 L-2/200 nS

Low-Power 1K x 4 Static RAM	
1-16	\$2.80 each
17-49	\$2.70 each
50-99	\$2.60 each
100 up	\$2.45 each

## Components

74LS240	\$1.25 each	74LS373	\$1.25 each
74LS241	\$1.10 each	74LS374	\$1.25 each
74LS244	\$1.25 each	8T245	\$1.50 each

### 2708/450 nS

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### 2716/5 Volt

2K x 8 EPROM ..... \$4.95 each

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8080A-CPU	\$ 2.50	Z80A-SIO	\$22.00
Z80A-CPU	\$ 8.95	8255AC5	\$ 6.95
Z80A-CTC	\$ 8.95	8257AC5	\$15.00
Z80A-DART	\$13.95		

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320T5	\$ .80	320T12	\$ .80
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	1-9	10-24	25 up
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18 pin tin st	\$ .19	\$ .18	\$ .16	\$ .14
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24 pin tin st	\$ .26	\$ .24	\$ .22	\$ .20
28 pin tin st	\$ .32	\$ .30	\$ .29	\$ .27
40 pin tin st	\$ .42	\$ .40	\$ .38	\$ .34

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# Main/Frames

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Listing 2 continued:

```

READ(command);
CASE command OF
  'A','a' : entry;
  'B','b' : balance;
  'P','p' : print_all;
  'R','r' : remove;
  'S','s' : date_sort;
  'D','d' : dump;
  'L','l' : read_disk;
ELSE :
  IF (command = 'Q') OR (command = 'q') THEN
    WRITELN(' Leaving Program')
  ELSE
    WRITELN(' Invalid command .....')
END;
END;
END;
    
```

Listing 3: A sample run of the Pascal NOW program.

Checkbook program - T.E. Doyle  
Version 1.23

Want instructions ? y

-- Commands --

- A - Add an item
- R - Remove an item
- P - Print all items
- B - Print balance
- S - Sort by date
- D - Dump to disk
- L - Load from disk
- Q - Quit

Code	Description
1	Balance forward
2	Deposit
3	NOW interest
11	House payment
12	Car payment
13	Gas & Electric
14	Gasoline
15	Credit cards
16	Auto insurance
17	Entertainment
18	Telephone
19	Auto maint.
20	Subscriptions
21	Clothing
22	Computer parts
23	Travel
24	Contributions
25	Misc. auto
26	Investments
27	Education

Listing 3 continued on page 316



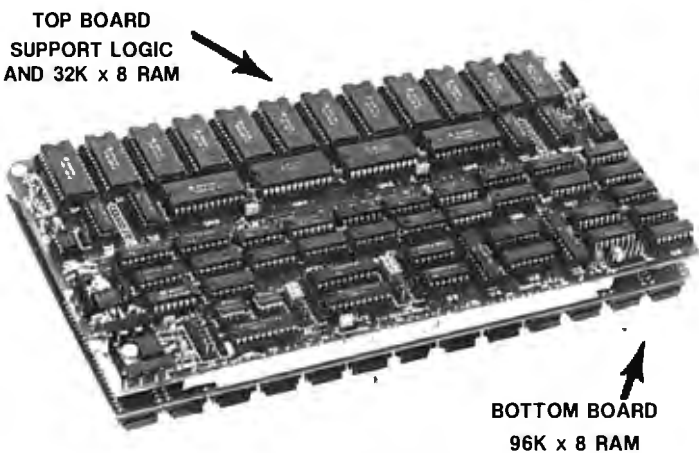
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SUPPORT LOGIC  
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BOTTOM BOARD  
96K x 8 RAM

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Bank select / deselect }  
Bank write protect } 32K / 16K Banks  
Bank readdress }  
Phantom select/override  
Wait cycle select/deselect

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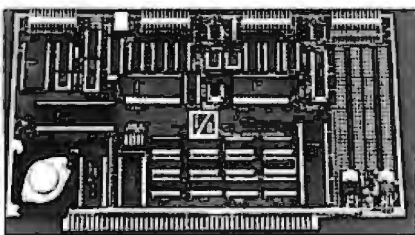
CARD # \_\_\_\_\_ EXP. \_\_\_\_\_

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

STREET \_\_\_\_\_

CITY, STATE, ZIP \_\_\_\_\_

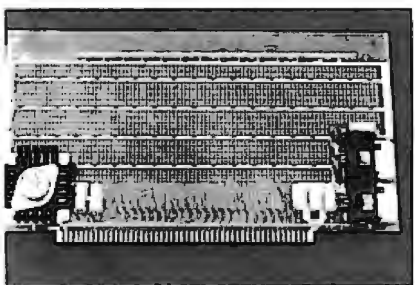
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### PROTOTYPING BOARD

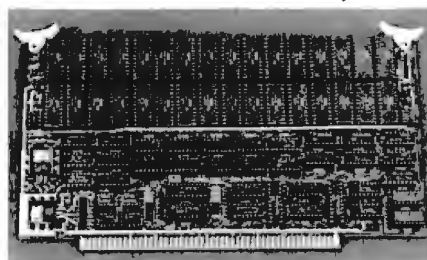


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Listing 3 continued:

28 Water & sewer  
29 Taxes  
30 Books  
31 Food  
32 Drugs  
33 Medical service  
34 Tyne withdrawl  
35 Misc. insurance  
36 Dental  
37 Professional  
38 Sewing/knitting  
50 Misc. expenses

Enter year " 2-digit " for new entries - 81

..

Command ? p

Item	Date	Amount	Description	Code
1	2/02/81	100.00	Balance from 1980	Balance forward

Command ? a  
Item number ? 2  
Month ? 3  
Date ? 3  
Amount ? 18.00

Description ? Subscription to BYTE  
Code ? 20

Item	Date	Amount	Description	Code
2	3/03/81	18.00	Subscription to BYTE	Subscriptions

Correct ? y

Command ? b

Category	Amount
Balance forward -	100.00
Subscriptions -	18.00
Balance -	82.00

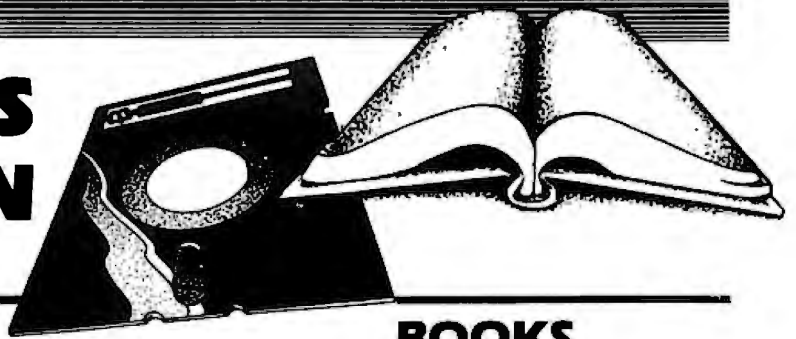
Command ? a  
Item number ? 1  
Month ? 1  
Date ? 1  
Amount ? 12.34

Description ? Movie tickets  
Code ? 17

Listing 3 continued on page 318



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Listing 3 continued:

Item	Date	Amount	Description	Code
1	1/01/81	12.34	Movie tickets	Entertainment

Correct ? y

Command ? p

Item	Date	Amount	Description	Code
1	2/02/81	100.00	Balance from 1980	Balance forward
2	3/03/81	18.00	Subscription to BYTE	Subscriptions
1	1/01/81	12.34	Movie tickets	Entertainment

Command ? s

Command ? p

Item	Date	Amount	Description	Code
1	1/01/81	12.34	Movie tickets	Entertainment
1	2/02/81	100.00	Balance from 1980	Balance forward
2	3/03/81	18.00	Subscription to BYTE	Subscriptions

Command ? b

Category	Amount
Balance forward	- 100.00
Entertainment	- 12.34
Subscriptions	- 18.00
Balance	- 69.66

Command ? w Invalid command .....

Command ? q Leaving Program

Save file ? y

Text continued from page 306:

records, with each element consisting of seven items. This concept is similar to multidimensional arrays. There's a major limitation to BASIC multidimensional arrays that would preclude their use in this application: they must have all elements of the same type. Integers, reals, and strings can-

not be grouped into one array in BASIC.

Another advantage over multidimensional arrays is how elements are referenced. If you want to reference all the descriptors for a specific item, indicate "items[index]". To reference a specific descriptor of the item (e.g.,

the item's dollar amount), indicate "items[index].amount". You are thus able to reference all descriptors of a specific item as a group or to access a single descriptor. Pascal also allows use of long variable names, so statement meanings are usually apparent. It's fairly clear, for instance, that



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"items[index].year" refers to the year for the specific item.

**Program Operation**

There are a few differences in operation between the Pascal/Z and Pascal/MT+ programs. Pascal/MT+ version 5.2 offers the choice of BCD or floating-point format for real numbers. For this program, I used BCD numbers. Pascal/Z version 3.0 offers only floating-point format; therefore, an error of a penny or two will show up occasionally. Input of data from the keyboard is a little different in Pascal than in BASIC. If there's a variable with the type CHAR, it can hold a single character. A READ statement awaiting this variable will be satisfied when a single character is typed in. Pascal/MT+ does not require a carriage return to indicate that the character has been typed. So, when a key is pressed for a single-character command, the program will process the command immediately. Keyboard input in Pascal/Z is handled like keyboard input in BASIC. After you enter a single-character command, the program will wait for a carriage return. This variation has an interesting effect when entering the item description (a string with a maximum length of 30 characters).

In both versions of the program, typing a carriage return will terminate this string. In the Pascal/MT+ version, if the description is greater than 30 characters, the program will terminate the string when the 30th character is entered and then go on. In the Pascal/Z version, the string input is not processed until the carriage return is pressed. If the string entered is over 30 characters, Pascal/Z detects an error and abruptly terminates the program.

**Observations: Basic vs. Pascal**

One of the first things the BASIC user notices when using Pascal or other compiled languages is that compiling takes time. For example, when using Pascal/Z, the program must be compiled, assembled, and linked. For the Pascal NOW program, this process takes almost 8 minutes. When using Pascal/MT+, the program must be compiled and linked, a process



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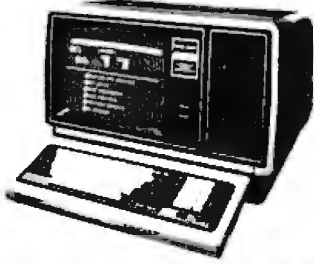
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In seven years of teaching computer programming, I've noticed a definite improvement in the quality of programs written by people using compiled languages. When working with BASIC, it's very tempting to write programs using the cut-and-try technique: if a program doesn't work, throw in a few GOTO statements to patch it up, then try it again. BASIC

program changes can be incorporated and evaluated very quickly. This characteristic almost encourages an inelegant technique.

With a compiled language like Pascal, you're more apt to think through a problem because of the relatively long time required to incorporate changes. The available versions of Pascal are evolving, so I'd encourage you to make a very careful comparison of each version's features before making a selection. ■

**Pascal Standards**

*One of the problems plaguing BASIC is the lack of a standard. Pascal has a slightly different problem—it has several standards. At present, there appear to be three main "standards" for Pascal: the Jensen and Wirth standard, the UCSD standard, and the ISO standard. Some of the differences among these are very subtle, but other differences can hamper program transport between systems. I won't attempt to say which of these standards is "The Standard," but I will offer observations on the differences between some versions of Pascal.*

*While this program was being written, I had access to three versions of Pascal: Pascal/MT+, version 5.2, Pascal/Z, version 3.0, and UCSD Pascal, version 1.0 (pseudocode). The first two compilers are native code compilers, compiling the Pascal source code directly to 8080/Z80 machine code. The UCSD version is a pseudocode (p-code) compiler, compiling the Pascal source to an intermediate code (p-code) which is then interpreted. I ran a prime number program under all three versions as a benchmark and measured execution times. Because the p-code version took almost five times as long as the native code versions, I only wrote versions of the program in Pascal/MT+ and Pascal/Z.*

*The main difference between Pascal/MT+ and Pascal/Z lies in how they handle character strings. Jensen and Wirth define strings in a very limited sense and do not define any*

*string functions or procedures. UCSD Pascal has set a de facto standard for strings, and Pascal/MT+ has incorporated these UCSD string functions and procedures into its version of Pascal. Pascal/Z defines its own string functions and procedures, which are not directly compatible with those of UCSD Pascal.*

*Disk input/output (I/O) is another area where Pascal/MT+ and Pascal/Z differ. Pascal/MT+ has incorporated full file buffer!, GET, and PUT I/O and has kept its file I/O as close as possible to ISO and Jensen and Wirth standards. Pascal/Z has not implemented standard file buffer!, GET, or PUT I/O, and as a result, the procedures that read and write to external files are a bit different. When printing real numbers, the field width specification for Pascal/Z did not work properly. Consequently, the sections of the program that print headings and real numbers were modified. By the time this article is published, the problem should be remedied.*

*The CASE statement, as defined by Jensen and Wirth, does not allow for exceptions. Both versions of Pascal incorporate extensions to handle exceptions. Pascal/MT+ uses the statement ELSE as it is used in IF-THEN-ELSE statements to identify the exceptions. Pascal/Z uses ELSE: to identify exceptions. It considers the ELSE as another case and, as a result, follows it with a colon.*



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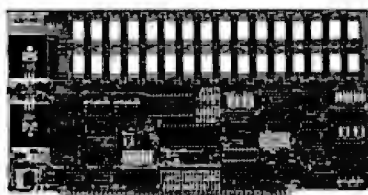
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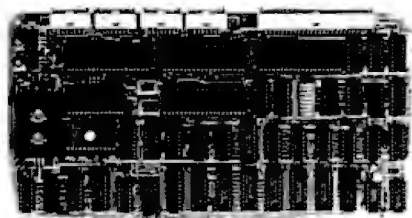
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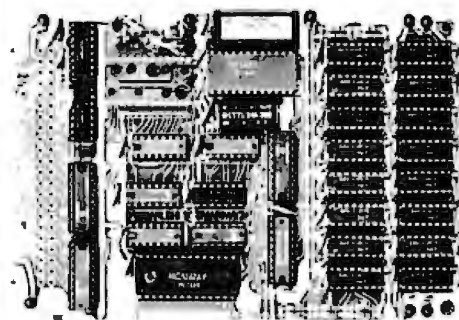
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## News and Speculation About Personal Computing

Conducted by Sol Libes

**R**andom Rumors: An Ada compiler for Z80-based systems is said to be in development by Supersoft Associates, Champaign, Illinois. Versions for Intel's 8086/8088, Motorola's 68000, and Zilog's Z8000 are expected by year's end. The Z80 version, a subset of Ada (the Department of Defense has still not frozen the complete Ada standard), will be upgraded to a completely validated version in subsequent releases. The Z80 Ada package will sell for \$200 to \$300. . . . American Express will market the Sinclair ZX81 via its mail-order business. . . . Digital Research may be working on a Visicalc look-alike. . . . Tandy is rumored planning, on its TRS-80 Model II desktop computer, to incorporate two Tandon 8-inch "thinline" floppy-disk drives and a Winchester drive in the spot now occupied by two 8-inch drives. . . .

Apple may introduce its 68000 machine in the second quarter of 1982; Apple is reported to be trying to purchase one million 68000 microprocessors at \$10 each. Two versions of the 68000-based system are expected: a single-user desktop unit and a network controller for an Ethernet-type system. . . . Reports are that Intel is getting a mixed reception to the iAPX-432 32-bit microprocessor. In any event, the instruction set will be frozen, in microcode, early in 1982. Present owners of iAPX-432 chip sets will be able to trade them for the revised version. . . . Heath is said to be working on a completely new generation of computers. . . .

Several Japanese manufacturers are expected to introduce complete briefcase-size personal computers using CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor) and bubble memory. . . . Commodore's hoped-for Z80 processor board for the PET is a dead issue, as negotiations for an exclusive license from Small Systems Engineering, the supplier, have broken down. . . . Data General is rumored about to make available a CP/M-compatible version of its Enterprise system. . . . Corvus is reported about to introduce Xerox 820 and IBM Personal Computer interfaces for its Omninet local network system. . . . Alpha Micro may be developing a video-tape-recorder interface as a Winchester disk drive backup market.

### **R**andom News Bits:

Zilog Corporation, Cupertino, California, and Seeq Technology, Campbell, California, have announced plans to manufacture a 16K-bit EEPROM (electrically erasable programmable read-only memory). Samples are expected by the end of the second quarter of 1982. Later this year, Zilog plans to introduce versions of the Z8, Z80, and Z800 microprocessors with on-board EEPROM memory. No mention of the ROM size. . . . DEC (Digital Equipment Corporation) announced that earnings for the quarter ending in October 1981 increased 58% (\$88.8 million) on a 28% increase in sales (\$839.3 million). . . . Condesin, of Cupertino, California, claims it will soon

introduce a 4M-bit non-volatile memory on a chip the size of a 64K-bit device using an "unpatterned charge-storage" technique. With an access time of 1 microsecond, it is viewed as a replacement for floppy disks. Condesin expects to be in production by the end of this year. It also expects to be able later to increase storage 16 times to  $2^{16}$  bits on a single chip. . . .

Panasonic has introduced a hand-held computer using the 6502 microprocessor and 8K bytes of memory. . . . Bell Laboratories is field-testing Getset, a combination telephone handset, speakerphone, keyboard, and video display that can be used for store-and-forward switching, electronic mail, directory and dialing assistance, and database and personal-information retrieval. . . . Wolfdata, Ithaca, New York, has developed Wolfdata Artificial Intelligence Language (WAIL), which writes programs dynamically. . . . General Instrument Microelectronics, Hicksville, New York, has introduced a 16K-bit EEPROM requiring only one +5-volt supply. It is organized as 2K by 8 bits, can be erased in 10 milliseconds, retains data for 10 years, and features a pin-out similar to the 2716 EPROM. Price is \$40. . . .

The IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) has established a committee to draft a standard for the 8-bit STD bus. Currently 40 manufacturers produce STD-bus boards. The committee will also investigate 16-bit transfers on the bus and compatibility with the Eurocard format. . . . More than a hun-

dred firms have already been licensed by Xerox to use Ethernet. A license costs \$1200. . . . Radio Shack, preparing to launch its 16-bit computer, has increased its retail computer-marketing field force from 5 to 18 people. . . . A jury in San Francisco found Data General guilty of violating federal antitrust laws by illegally tying the sale of its operating-system software to its hardware. Plaintiffs were Fairchild Camera and Instrument Corporation and Digidyne Corporation. . . . Oki Semiconductor, Santa Clara, California, takes the prize for the largest ROM in production: a 4M-bit ROM.

**I**BM Watching: The most serious disadvantage of the new IBM Personal Computer is its limited disk storage. However, IBM is said to be working on adding 8-inch floppy-disk drives and a 14M-byte Winchester disk to the list of peripherals for the Personal Computer. IBM may also be working on a higher-density plug-in memory card to free one of the bus slots in the machine.

A few discount dealers are already offering discounts on the IBM system that are very small compared to discounts available for other systems. However, IBM is selling the system to its own employees at a 40% discount.

IBM will have to strengthen its distribution before it will have a serious impact on Apple and Tandy. After all, Apple and Tandy have extensive distribution systems that took several years to develop. Apple Computer Inc.



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has 2500 dealers and over 300 companies selling hardware and software for the Apple. Tandy Corporation's distribution is even larger. To increase distribution, IBM is expected to open a large number of retail outlets this year and add a large number of new distributors. IBM is said to be negotiating with industrial distributors to carry the Personal Computer. Many of these distributors are already carrying the IBM 3101 ASCII terminal and the 8-inch Piccolo Winchester drive. However, this distribution route will probably not begin to function until the second quarter.

Further, IBM has reorganized its internal marketing and manufacturing organization. IBM sales reps will now be able to sell the entire range of IBM products, where previously they have been limited to one or two specific product lines.

Portia Isaacson and Egil Juliussen of Future Computing, Richardson, Texas, recently released a market-research study titled *IBM's Billion-Dollar Baby: The Personal Computer* (\$475 a copy), in which they predict that demand for the IBM Personal Computer will reach 100,000 units by the end of 1982, 250,000 units by the end of 1983, and 450,000 by the end of 1985.

**DEC Enters Personal Computing Market:**

Capitalizing on the fact that 250,000 DEC VT-100 video terminals are already in operation, Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC) has entered the personal computer market by introducing a kit to upgrade a VT-100 to a full-blown personal computer system. In doing this the firm accomplished three things: (1) it capitalized on a closed, ready market; (2) it provided

a system cost substantially below its competition (provided you already own a VT-100); and (3) it beat at least one company that was planning to introduce a VT-100 personal-computer upgrade to the punch. The \$2400 kit upgrades a VT-100 (which typically costs \$1300 to \$1500, depending on options) by adding a Z80 microprocessor with 64K bytes of memory on a plug-in board and a 5¼-inch floppy-disk drive (160K bytes of storage) in a separate cabinet. CP/M costs another \$250 and a second drive adds \$1275.

DEC will be selling the system through its distributors, by direct telephone order, and through its 25 stores. No plans were disclosed for sales via computer stores.

**Battle of the Operating Systems:**

When IBM announced that Digital Research's CP/M-86 disk operating system (DOS) would be supported by the IBM Personal Computer, visions of plentiful software danced in the heads of many potential purchasers, who were thinking of the legion of programs that are available for use under CP/M-80, the operating system that has become the de facto standard for users of 8-bit 8080-, 8085-, and Z80-based computers.

But the visions may soon be dancing to a different tune. Despite the similarity of the two DOSes, an operating system does not change the character of the hardware it runs on, and the hard fact remains that software written and compiled for the Z80 microprocessors cannot be immediately and easily run on the 8088 16-bit microprocessor. Programs must be converted and/or rewritten to be compatible, taking time and effort.

Meanwhile, confidence is increasing in IBM's Personal

Computer DOS, which was written for IBM by Microsoft Inc., of Bellevue, Washington. As of this writing, all of the application software announced by IBM runs under this DOS, and many program authors report that converting CP/M-80 programs to run under the Microsoft system is easier than converting them to run under CP/M-86.

Microsoft will be releasing the operating system, which it will call "MS-DOS," to be run on 16-bit computer systems from other manufacturers. And Lifeboat Associates of New York City, the world's largest distributor of 8-bit CP/M software, has committed itself to support Microsoft's MS-DOS, under the name "SB-86," for the 16-bit world. Lifeboat plans to make SB-86 available for a wide variety of machines in the same way that it made CP/M-80 available off the shelf for close to 40 different 8-bit computers. Lifeboat says it will convert all of its current software packages to run under SB-86.

There is no doubt that CP/M-80 will continue to dominate the 8-bit DOS market. But the 16-bit race for dominance is still on, and CP/M-86 is in the pack along with MS-DOS and the multi-user operating systems: Digital Research's own MP/M-86, Oasis-86 from Phase One Systems, Multi-OS from Infsoft Systems, and Microsoft's Unix-like Xenix operating system.

**32-Bit Bus Spec Agreed**

**On:** While the IEEE-896 committee continues to haggle over a standard for 32-bit microprocessors, three manufacturers have announced agreement on a 32-bit bus. Motorola, Mostek, and Signetics/Philips have announced the VME bus. Thompson CSF has also an-

nounced its support for the bus. The VME bus is a Euro-card-compatible subset of Motorola's Versabus and includes some of the features from the IEEE-896 group. However, the three companies, all with a large stake in the 32-bit 68000 market, felt they could wait no longer.

The bus has 192 pins in its fully expanded configuration with 64 available for user-defined I/O. The IEEE-896 design has fewer pins, but uses multiplexing, which lowers the performance of the system.

**Tidbits From Japan:**

The Japanese government is investing \$50 million in a program to develop a fifth-generation computer by 1985. The computer will offer more intelligent man/machine interfaces and will be more closely aligned with societal needs than its honorable ancestors. It will be based on VLSI (very-large-scale integration) devices, integration of new communications technology, parallel processing, software engineering, artificial intelligence, and pattern recognition.

Fujitsu has announced the development of a new high-performance integrated circuit using the company's HEMT (high-electron-mobility transistor) technology. The device has demonstrated a switching time of 17 ps (picoseconds, or 10<sup>-12</sup> seconds) with a power dissipation of 0.96 milliwatts. This is about 30 times faster than conventional MOSFETs (metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistors) and is comparable to the 13-ps time of Josephson-junction devices. Fujitsu engineers hope to reduce this time to well under that of Josephson devices. One advantage of the HEMT devices is that they require less cooling—only to -196°C (the temperature of



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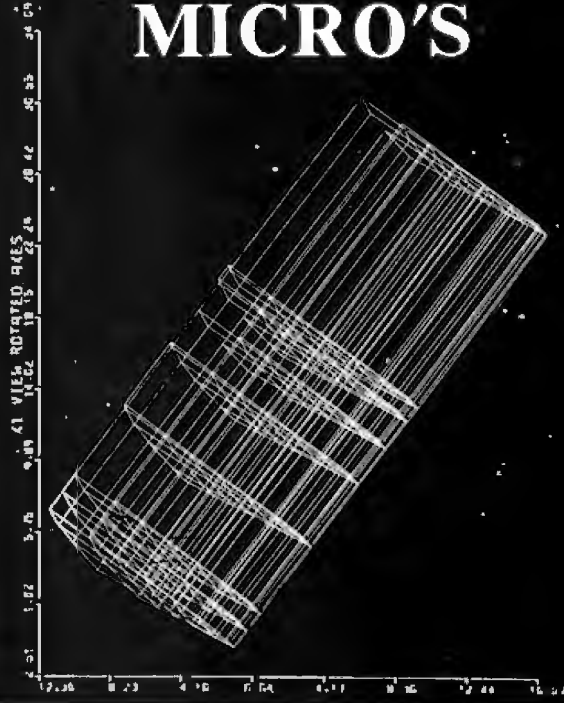
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liquid nitrogen) compared to -269°C (the temperature of liquid helium) for Josephson devices. Hence, HEMT-based computers should be more practical and less costly.

NEC (Nippon Electric Company) has disclosed that it is considering building a \$100 million plant in Roseville, California, for fabrication and assembly of integrated circuits and electronic equipment. The plant is tentatively slated to go into production at the end of 1983.

**Daisy-Wheel and Dot-Matrix Printer Status Report:**

In 1972, David Lee created the Diablo daisy-wheel printer. Until then, IBM dominated the word-processing impact-printer market with its Selectric printer. The daisy-wheel printer operated with many fewer parts, providing faster and more reliable operation. Further, sophisticated control electronics were added to provide intelligent printer operation.

Within a year, Xerox Corporation acquired the Diablo Company. Lee left the following year and formed Qume, which was later bought by Exxon. Qume introduced its own version of a daisy-wheel printer, and for the next five years Diablo and Qume shared the word-processing daisy-wheel market.

Then, in 1979, Ricoh, a Japanese supplier, entered the market as an OEM (original-equipment manufacturer) supplier to Tandy and Lanier. NEC (Nippon Electric Company) introduced a word-processing printer using a thimble-like printing element. And recently Fujitsu announced a daisy-wheel printer that operates at 80 characters per second, almost twice the speed of most U.S. models. Also, we

can shortly expect Pertec, Brother, and Canon to introduce daisy-wheel printers.

Diablo and Qume have responded to the foreign competition by introducing new daisy-wheel printers having fewer parts, operating at lower speeds, and hence costing less. The Diablo and Qume share of the market has dropped to about 50%. However, the market has been growing at a rate of about 40% per year, and their business has continued to increase even though their market share decreased.

One other consideration in the word-processor market is that the quality of dot-matrix printers has been improving, and they are more and more being used for word-processing work. This trend can be expected to continue.

Although Americans have long expected a "Japanese invasion" in the personal computing market, this has not occurred. What has happened might be called an "infiltration," with the Japanese moving into selected segments of the market. The area where they have already scored a great success is in the under-\$1000 dot-matrix printer market. (The low-cost floppy- and hard-disk markets could be next.)

The Japanese, who two years ago had virtually no U.S. printer sales, today have almost 75% of the under-\$1000 printer market, estimated at \$200 million (expected to grow to \$950 million by 1985). Epson America is now the market leader. U.S. manufacturers, such as Centronics, Anadex, Tally, and Dataproducts, have abandoned the under-\$1000 printer market and are now concentrating their efforts on the higher-speed, multi-mode (single-pass and multi-pass), and multi-font machines. The question is, "Will the Japanese be far behind?"

**The Developing 16-Bit Market:**

What is faster than a speeding bullet and more powerful than a locomotive? The new Texas Instruments TMS99000 16-bit microprocessor, with 24-MHz clock rate and an instruction set that includes single-precision floating-point instructions, that sells for a modest \$65 (100-piece price). And National Semiconductor, after many doubts and delays, is finally beginning to make available samples of its 16032 16-bit microprocessor.

The biggest news of the month is that AMD (Advanced Micro Devices) has signed a 10-year licensing agreement with Intel for the 8088, 8086, and iAPX-432 16- and 32-bit microprocessors. AMD was, until now, the prime second source for the Zilog Z8000 16-bit microprocessor and a developer of many of the Z8000 support chips. AMD has disclosed that, although it will continue to manufacture and support its current Z8000 products, it will not do any further development of them. Zilog had recently reduced prices on the Z8002 to \$19.90 in 1,000-piece lots. The Intel 8086 is currently selling for \$58.50 in lots of 100, with prices rising to \$127.40 for the 10-MHz version. However, Japanese suppliers are entering the market with high-volume prices close to \$23 and, for delivery 6 months from now, are quoting \$14. Motorola is currently charging \$91 for the 68000 processor in 25 to 99 quantities, and prices rise to \$269 for a 10-MHz part.

The Zilog Z8000 appears to have been caught in a pincer movement between the 8086 and the 68000. The 8086's large base of software and support chips, large number of second sources, and attractive pricing, and the 68000's high-powered performance appear to be making

the 16-bit market a two-device show, with the Z8000 getting a low third billing. It is rumored that Zilog's new 32-bit microprocessor will be a migration upward from the Z8000. This feature may prove attractive to system designers and put Zilog back in the race.

**Floppy-Disk Format Chaos:**

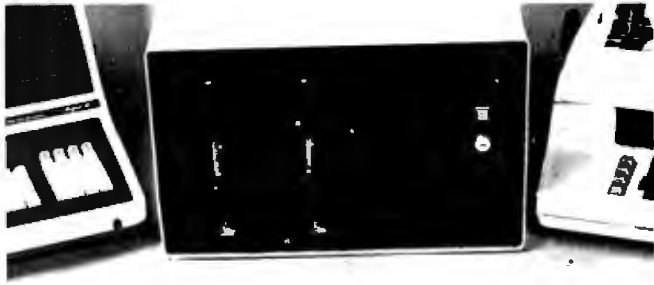
The microcomputer industry has created a chaotic situation in 5¼-inch floppy-disk formats. The lack of a standard format has resulted in a multiplicity of disk formats such that disks created on one manufacturer's 5¼-inch disk system cannot be read on another manufacturer's 5¼-inch disk system. Thus, programs created using the CP/M operating system running on a Heath, Intertec, Apple, TRS-80, IBM, or North Star computer cannot be transferred easily from system to system. The problem is most acute for people who wish to copy public-domain software from the CPMUG and SIG/M user-group libraries.

Eight-inch floppy-disk users fortunately have a standard (the IBM 3740 format for single-density disks). Thus, 8-inch disk owners exchange software in single-density format. However, there is no standard for double-density formatting, and 8-inch disk owners are forced to use single density when copying disks and then convert them to their particular double-density format. Virtually every 8-inch disk-controller maker furnishes software for this converting process.

An additional problem has been created by manufacturers who have "improved" their versions of CP/M. In some cases these improvements cause the CP/M system to no longer be compatible



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## BYTELINES

with other CP/M systems.

The situation appears to be worsening because neither the IEEE nor the manufacturers appear to be concerned with the problem. Buyers of personal computers must be made aware that just because a particular computer uses the CP/M disk operating system, it does not mean that disks will be compatible with other systems that use CP/M. And if the system uses 5¼-inch disks, incompatibility is almost certain.

### **A** Amateur-Radio Computer News:

The FCC (Federal Communications Commission) is presently considering authorizing amateur radio operators to transmit data not encoded in ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange) or 5-bit (Baudot/Murray) code. This is being done in response to a petition from the ARRL (American Radio Relay League). The FCC is also considering allowing increased sending speeds for ASCII transmission within certain frequency bands.

The ARRL, AMRAD (Amateur Radio Research and Development Corporation), and AMSAT (Radio Amateur Satellite Corporation) recently conducted a conference on amateur-radio computer networking. The purpose was to recognize the innovative work already done by amateurs in the United States and Canada, to explore the possibilities of an integrated amateur packet network, and to set up the framework for orderly growth of a network.

According to Paul L. Rinaldo, chairman of the conference, a two-level approach to network organization is being planned. Local networks centering around VHF (very high frequency) repeater stations will be supplemented by more wide-ranging "backbone" net-

works. A backbone network is being formed along the eastern seaboard of North America from Norfolk, Virginia, to Montreal, Quebec, with a spur into the Boston, Massachusetts, area. Other centers of activity are Tucson, Arizona; San Francisco, California; and Vancouver, British Columbia.

Most of the testing has been done in the 2-meter and 220-MHz bands at a data rate of 1200 bps (bits per second). AMRAD is seeking a special temporary authorization from the FCC to experiment with higher data rates.

The proceedings of the conference are available for \$5 from AMRAD, 1524 Springvale Ave., McLean, VA 22101.

### **I**s "The Last One" The Last One?

The Last One, the advertising claims, is "a computer program that writes computer programs" and, further, is "the last program you'll ever need."

The Last One asks the user programming questions and uses the answers to generate a "totally bug-free BASIC program" (to quote the ads). Versions that generate direct machine code and respond to continuous voice input are planned. The Last One was first demonstrated in April 1981 at the West Coast Computer Faire. The vendor, AI Systems, did not start filling orders until November 1981. It claims to have received orders for over 10,000 copies, worth over \$6 million (a single copy is \$600).

The question now is whether there can be a "last one." AI Systems says that it will require dealers to attend classes on the product and sign an agreement under which they will be fined if they misrepresent The Last One. The vendor admits that an unskilled user could make a mess of a program and that,



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See full page ad in December issue (Page 61) of BYTE.

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although The Last One produces "error-free code," it may not produce an "error-free program." The vendor further admits that the manual requires considerable study, even for someone well versed in programming.

Hence, The Last One is really a program-generating tool. It does not solve a programming problem because it cannot define what it is that the user wants to do with the machine. Rather, it can, once a user is skilled in its use, substantially reduce coding time.

**DEC Introduces Single-Chip LSI-11:** Digital Equipment Corporation has made available a single-chip, 40-pin version of its popular 16-bit LSI-11 microprocessor (previously a 4-chip set). Un-

fortunately, hardware multiply and divide were not included. The device is used on a new single-board computer called the Falcon (or T-11). The board contains 4K bytes of read/write memory and sockets for 4K bytes more, as well as 32K bytes of ROM (or 16K bytes of ROM and 8K bytes of read/write memory). The board also contains two serial ports, 24 parallel I/O lines, a real-time clock, and DEC's standard LSI-11 bus interface.

**Intel Enters the Microcomputer Business:** It was inevitable—Intel has finally entered the computer systems business. Intel has had all the components but has never integrated them into a complete system. Now it has finally formed an "OEM

Microcomputer Systems Division" to market the System 86/330. The complete system is intended to be sold by systems houses dealing in turnkey systems. In other words, Intel supplies everything but the actual application software.

The System 86/330 uses Intel's 8086 16-bit microprocessor in a Multibus housing with 320K bytes of programable memory, 35M-byte Winchester disk, and 1M-byte floppy-disk drive, all housed in a desktop unit. Options include interfaces to IEEE-488, RS-232C, RS-422, RS-449, Ethernet, and more. Disk operating systems include iRMX-86, CP/M-86, MD-DOS, or Unix. Performance is claimed to cover the range from the DEC PDP-11/23 up to the PDP-11/70 products. Prices to OEMs start at

\$19,000 each. Watch out, DEC—Intel is coming on strong.

**Apple Doings:** A. C. "Mike" Markkula, President of Apple Computer Inc., at a recent computer-conference panel discussion, shocked the audience by telling them that Apple Computer will try to "diligently eliminate what is now commonly referred to as 'software protection.'" He stated that "users should be allowed to have as many copies of a software program as necessary to do the application." Ironically, seated at the panel table was a representative from Atari, which has been advertising that it will pursue and legally prosecute anyone caught unlawfully copying its software. Apple has also announced

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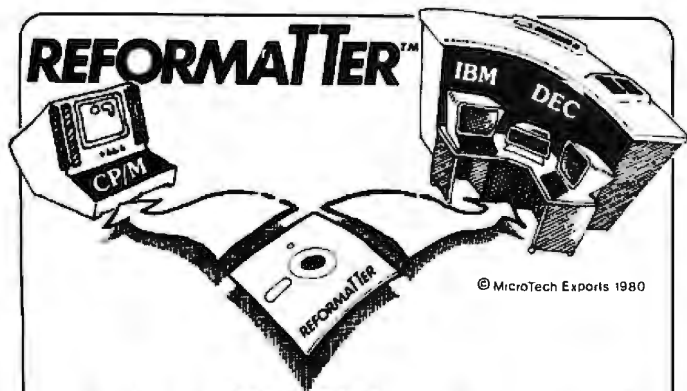
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a 237% year-end increase in income, to \$39.4 million on a 186% increase in sales (to \$334.8 million). Expenditures for research and development in fiscal 1981 were \$21 million, compared to \$7.3 million in 1980.

**R**adio Shack's Own Information Service: Tandy Corporation, parent company of Radio Shack, has begun to operate its own electronic information database service. The Tandy Videotex System is as yet offered only in Tarrant County, Texas (wherein lies Fort Worth, site of Tandy's headquarters), but it provides subscribers with continuously updated information, on demand, around the clock.

Tandy is inviting providers of specialized information to join the venture, while launching the service with the generalized staple diet familiar to users of other videotex systems: general news from local, regional, and national sources; sports news; special events; business and financial news; and weather forecasts.

During the initial marketing test period, the databases

will be maintained on TRS-80 Model II computers using the newly developed TRS-80 Communications Multiplexer.

Tandy is also in the process of installing TRS-80 disk-based computer systems in each of its 4000 company-owned retail stores in the U.S. Each system will do detached processing and then communicate inventory and billing information to the firm's central computers in Fort Worth.

## Quote of the Month:

"The current personal computer market is about the same size as the total potato-chip market. Next year it will be about half the size of the pet-food market and is fast approaching the total worldwide sales of panty hose." James Finke, President, Commodore International Ltd.

**MAIL:** I receive a large number of letters each month as a result of this column. If you write to me and wish a response, please include a self-addressed, stamped envelope.

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## BYTE's Bits

### Software Authors' Association Formed

The Computer Writers' Association (CWA) has been formed to assist authors in situations involving legal rights, publishing standards, and a host of other difficulties that they confront when trying to sell software. The CWA is working on developing a standardized contract language between software writers and publishers, re-

taining legal counsel, publishing standards on plagiarism, and printing a regular newsletter. The CWA will offer new authors advice on how to break into the industry. A data bank will be established for members. Regular meetings will be held.

Anyone with resources, organizational skills and ideas should contact the Computer Writers' Association, POB 6312, Minneapolis, MN 55406, (612) 333-6060.



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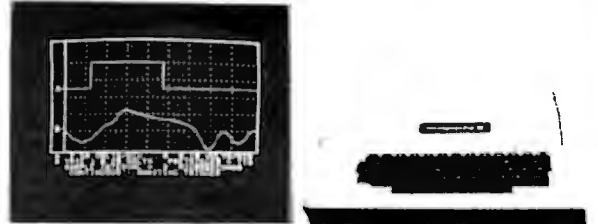
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## 6809 Machine-Code Disassembler

---

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---

Any 6809-based system can use a resident disassembler whose purpose is to decipher various postbytes, relative addresses, and many op code mnemonics, thus making it easier for the assembly-language programmer to inspect the contents of memory. Although it produces no labels or machine-readable code that can be directly reassembled, the disassembler described here is fast and small (less than 2K bytes). In addition it is both reentrant and relocatable, allowing it to be placed anywhere in RAM (random-access memory) or ROM (read-only memory) while functioning normally. You can program this disassembler into an EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) and plug it into any EPROM socket with no change in operation.

A couple of techniques are used to make the program relocatable. First, program counter (PC) relative indexed addressing, rather than immediate addressing, is used to load the data-table starting addresses into an index register. During execution the index register is loaded with the program counter plus or minus the distance to the table, instead of with an absolute address. When relocating the program to another memory area, the program counter component of the address will still point to the table when added to the same offset. The assembler accomplishes the hard part of all of this—calculating the distance from the instruction to the table.

Another technique used for writing relocatable code is to store temporary variables on the stack rather than in absolute memory locations. The 6809, with its two stack pointer registers, makes this easy. First the user-stack register (U) is loaded with the current top-of-stack address. Next the system-stack pointer (S) is adjusted downward to leave room for the variables on the stack. This step is necessary to keep subroutine calls and interrupts from clobbering the variables on the stack. As long as the U register is not changed, variables can be referenced to their position on the U stack workspace simply by using

constant offset indexed addressing (i.e., LDA VARIABLE1,U). As much stack space may be reserved as necessary, as long as the computer has RAM available. Of course the user workspace must be **returned** to the system stack at the completion of the routine.

Since all of the temporary variables are on the stack, and assuming the stack can grow in size as necessary, the program can be interrupted in midexecution and called by another user program without **changing** any of the temporary variables. This reentrant feature allows the program to appear to service two or more users simultaneously under interrupt control. Of course, when using a disassembler in this mode, multiple output devices should be provided, or the outputs will be mixed and meaningless.

What does all of this cost? Well, like anything else there's the usual trade-off of speed and memory usage. While PC relative and constant offset indexed instructions operate somewhat more slowly than their immediate and extended or direct addressed counterparts, the speed penalty is not noticeable when the program is I/O (input/output) limited, as is this one. And while an additional byte is necessary for the indexed mode's postbyte, the postbyte can sometimes include the constant offset, resulting in a saving of 1 byte of memory over extended addressing.

Using these techniques, the disassembler program in listing 1 was written as a subroutine which disassembles one machine-code instruction (1 to 5 bytes) and returns to its calling program—perhaps a monitor or software breakpoint routine. The sample output of listing 2 shows a portion of the disassembler working on itself. The memory address as well as the machine code are shown, followed by the mnemonic of the op code. The mnemonic's operand is deciphered to make offsets, target addresses, and addressing modes more readable.

*Text continued on page 362*



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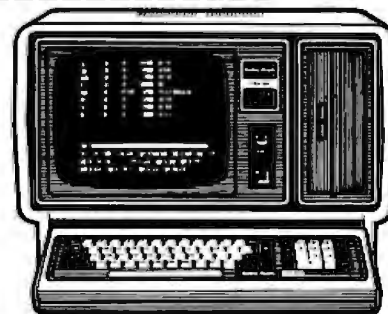
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# System Notes

Listing 1: The 6809 machine-code disassembler program.

```

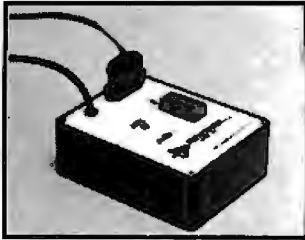
)*** DISAS9, 6809 MACHINE CODE DISASSEMBLER
)* VER 1.1, JUN 1981, J. DUBNER
)
)* THIS SUBROUTINE DISASSEMBLES 6809 MACHINE CODE TO THE
)* CONSOLE. IT IS COMPLETELY POSITION INDEPENDENT AND
)* REQUIRES NO RAM OTHER THAN ABOUT 90 BYTES ON THE STACK.
)
)* ON ENTRY X:= ADDRESS TO BEGIN DISASSEMBLING, Y:= ADDRESS
)* OF MONITOR'S OUTPUT ROUTINE.
)* ON EXIT X:= ADDRESS OF NEXT INSTRUCTION TO DISASSEMBLE.
)* Y IS RESTORED
)
)* (+) AND (-) ARE MY PRINTER'S CHARACTERS FOR SQUARE
)* BRACKETS (ASCII $5B AND $5D) AND SIGNIFY INDIRECT
)* ADDRESSING
)
)*** USER STACK ORGANIZATION
)* TEMPORARY STORAGE
0000 )DUTCH RMB 2 MONITOR'S OUTPUT CHARACTER ROUTINE
0002 )CURADR RMB 2 CURRENT DISASSEMBLY ADDRESS
0004 )WRKADR RMB 2 WORKING ADDRESS
0006 )LENGTH RMB 1 INSTRUCTION LENGTH
0007 )PAGE RMB 1 OP CODE PAGE
0008 )OPCD RMB 1 OP CODE
0009 )POSTB RMB 1 OP CODE SECOND BYTE
000A )BYTE1 RMB 1 MSB OF OPERAND
000B )BYTE2 RMB 1 LSB OF OPERAND
000C )INDFLG RMB 1 INDIRECT ADDRESSING FLAG
000D )INDBYT RMB 1 INDEXED ADDRESSING BYTE
000E )NXTBUF RMB 2 NEXT AVAILABLE BYTE OF OUTPUT BUFFER
)
)* OUTPUT BUFFER
0010 )BUFFER EQU * START OF OUTPUT BUFFER
0010 ) RMB 4 ADDRESS
0014 ) RMB 1
0015 ) RMB 2 PAGE HEX BYTES
0017 ) RMB 2 OPCODE HEX BYTES
0019 ) RMB 2 POST BYTE HEX BYTES
001B ) RMB 1
001C )HEXB RMB 4 OPERAND HEX BYTES
0020 ) RMB 2
0022 )MNEM RMB 5 OP CODE MNEMONIC
0027 ) RMB 1
0028 )OPRAND RMB 21 OPERAND PLUS CR, LF, EOL
003D )ENDBUF EQU * END OF BUFFER
)
) ORG $0
)*** INITIALIZATION
0000 34 66 )DISAS PSHS A,B,Y,U PRESERVE REGISTERS
0002 33E8 C3 ) LEAU DUTCH-ENDBUF,S
0005 1F 34 ) TFR U,S SET UP WORKSPACE ON STACK
0007 AF 42 ) STX CURADR,U SAVE ADDRESS TO DISASSEMBLE
0009 10AF C4 ) STY DUTCH,U SAVE OUTPUT CHAR ROUTINE ADDRESS
)
000C 30 46 ) LEAX LENGTH,U INITIALIZE TEMPORARY VARIABLES
000E 06 0A ) LDB #BUFFER-LENGTH
0010 6F 30 ) INIT1 CLR ,X+
0012 5A ) DECB
0013 26 FB ) BNE INIT1
0015 86 20 ) LDA ##20 INITIALIZE BUFFER WITH BLANKS
0017 C6 2D ) LDB #ENDBUF-BUFFER
0019 A7 80 ) INIT2 STA ,X+
001B 5A ) DECB
001C 26 FB ) BNE INIT2
001E AE 42 ) LDX CURADR,U INITIALIZE WORKING ADDRESS
0020 AF 44 ) STX WRKADR,U
0022 6C 46 ) INC LENGTH,U INSTRUCTION LENGTH AT LEAST 1 BYTE
)
)*** MAIN PROCEDURE
0024 E6 80 ) LDB ,X+ GET FIRST BYTE OF MACHINE CODE
0026 C1 10 ) CMPB ##10 PAGE 1?
0028 27 04 ) BEQ MAIN1 YES
002A C1 11 ) CMPB ##11 NO, PAGE 2?
002C 26 06 ) BNE MAIN2 NO, MUST BE OP CODE
)
002E E7 47 ) MAIN1 STB PAGE,U SAVE PAGE
0030 6C 46 ) INC LENGTH,U LENGTH AT LEAST 2 BYTES
0032 E6 80 ) LDB ,X+ GET OPCODE

```

Listing 1 continued on page 344



# Model 953A EPROM PROGRAMMER



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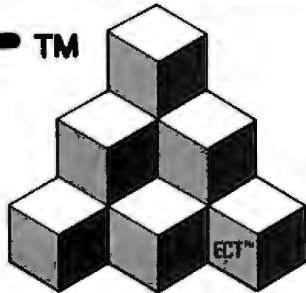
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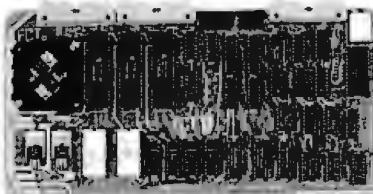
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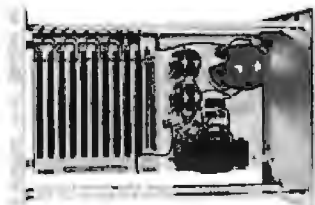
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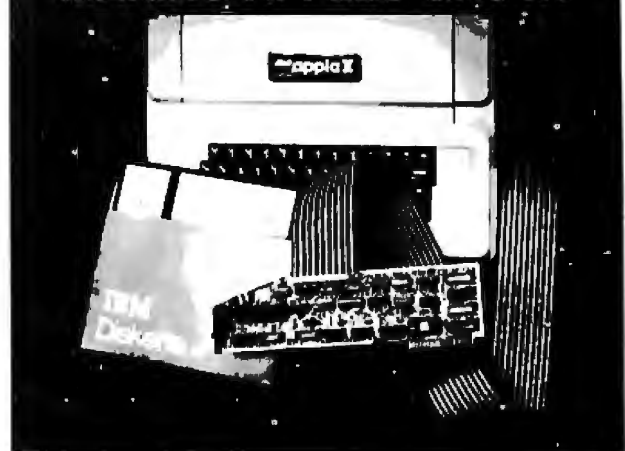
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## System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

0073 81 80      )      CMPA    #80
0075 1024 0182  )      LBHS    OP80
0079 81 40      )      CMPA    #40
007B 24 12      )      BHS     OP00
007D 81 30      )      CMPA    #30
007F 1024 00F5  )      LBHS    OP30
0083 81 20      )      CMPA    #20
0085 1024 00BD  )      LBHS    OP20
0089 81 10      )      CMPA    #10
008B 24 3C      )      BHS     OP10
008D 20 00      )      BRA     OP00
)
)
)***: OPCODES 00-0F AND 40-7F
)* TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
)OP00 TST PAGE,U MUST BE PAGE 0
)      BNE    OP01
)      CMPA   #4E    $4E AND $5E NOT VALID
)      BEQ    OP01
)      CMPA   #5E
)      BNE    OP02
)OP01 LBRA ILEGOP ILLEGAL OPCODE EXIT
)
)* REGISTER ADDRESSING
)OP02 ANDA #F0
)      LDE   #'A
)      CMPA   #40    A-REG?
)      BEQ   OP03    YES
)      CMPA   #50    B-REG?
)      BNE   OP04    NO
)      LDE   #'B    YES
)OP03 STE MNEM+3,U PUT REGISTER INTO MNEMONIC
)      BRA   OP07
)
)* INDEXED ADDRESSING
)OP04 CMPA #60
)      BNE   OP05
)      LBSR  INDEX  PROCESS INDEXED MODE
)      BRA   OP07
)
)* EXTENDED ADDRESSING
)OP05 CMPA #70
)      BNE   OP06
)      LBSR  EXTEND PROCESS EXTENDED MODE
)      BRA   OP07
)
)* DIRECT ADDRESSING
)OP06 LBSR DIRECT PROCESS DIRECT ADDRESSING MODE
)OP07 LBRA FINISH FINISH UP
)
)***: OPCODES 10-1F
)* TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
)OP10 LDB PAGE,U MUST BE PAGE 0
)      BEQ   OP12
)OP11 LBRA ILEGOP
)
)* PROCESS LONG BRANCHES
)OP12 CMPA #16
)      BEQ   OP13
)      CMPA   #17
)      BNE   OP14
)OP13 LBRA OP23 PROCESS LIKE 20-2F
)
)* PROCESS CC INSTRUCTIONS
)OP14 CMPA #1A
)      BEQ   OP15
)      CMPA   #1C
)      BNE   OP17
)      LDA   #'C    FIX 'ANDCC'
)      STA   MNEM+4,U
)OP15 LDA #'#
)      LBSR  PUTCH  PRINT AS IMMEDIATE MODE
)      LBSR  DIRECT PROCESS LIKE DIRECT ADDRESSING
)OP16 LBRA FINISH
)
)* PROCESS REGISTER TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS
)OP17 CMPA #1E
)      BLD   OP16  PROCESS REMAINING 1-BYTE INSTRUCTIONS
)      INC   LENGTH,U
)      LDB  +WRKADR,U+ GET POST BYTE
)      STE  BYTE1,U
)OP18 ANDB #88 CHECK BOTH REGISTERS SAME SIZE

```

Listing 1 continued on page 348



## Model EP-2A-88 EPROM Programmer



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74LS42 .63	74LS243 1.50	8128 1.30	8128 1.30
74LS48 .77	74LS244 1.95	8128 1.30	8128 1.30
74LS74 .38	74LS245 2.65	8128 1.30	8128 1.30
74LS75 .56	74LS251 1.25	8128 1.30	8128 1.30
74LS76 .45	74LS253 .88	8128 1.30	8128 1.30
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## System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

0100 27 04 > BEQ OP18
0102 C1 88 > CMPB #$88
0104 26 C7 > BNE OP11 ILLEGAL OPCODE IF NOT SAME
>
0106 E6 4A > OP18 LDB BYTE1,U
0108 54 > LSRB LSRB SHIFT IN SOURCE NIBBLE
0109 54 > LSRB
010A 54 > LSRB
010B 54 > LSRB
010C 8D 13 > BSR REG GET SOURCE REGISTER
010E 81 2A > CMPA #'* CHECK FOR INVALID REGISTER
0110 27 BB > BEQ OP11
0112 86 2C > LDA #' PUT COMMA IN BUFFER
0114 17 03CB > LBSR PUTCH
0117 E6 4A > LDB BYTE1,U
0119 8D 06 > BSR REG GET DESTINATION REGISTER
011B 81 2A > CMPA #'* CHECK FOR INVALID REGISTER
011D 27 AE > BEQ OP11
011F 20 CF > BRA OP16
>
0121 C4 0F > REG ANDB #$0F MASK OFF HIGH NIBBLE
0123 30ED 042C > LEAX REGTAB,PC
0127 A6 85 > LDA B,X GET REGISTER NAME FROM TABLE
0129 17 03B1 > LBSR PUTCH
012C C1 05 > CMPB #$05
012E 26 04 > BNE REG1
0130 86 43 > LDA #'C FIX 'PC'
0132 20 0E > BRA REG3
0134 C1 0A > REG1 CMPB #$0A
0136 26 04 > BNE REG2
0138 86 43 > LDA #'C FIX 'CC'
013A 20 06 > BRA REG3
013C C1 0B > REG2 CMPB #$0B
013E 26 05 > BNE REG4
0140 86 50 > LDA #'P FIX 'DP'
0142 17 0398 > REG3 LBSR PUTCH
0143 30 > REG4 RTS
>
*** OPCODES 20-2F
* TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
0146 E6 47 > OP20 LDB PAGE,U
0148 C1 11 > CMPB #$11 MUST BE PAGE 0 OR 1
014A 27 08 > BEQ OP21
014C 81 20 > CMPA #$20 'BRA' MUST BE PAGE 0
014E 26 07 > BNE OP22
0150 C1 00 > CMPB #$00
0152 27 03 > BEQ OP22
0154 16 01CB > OP21 LBRA ILEGOP
>
* PROCESS LONG BRANCHES
0157 C1 10 > OP22 CMPB #$10 LONG BRANCHES ON PAGE 1
0159 26 18 > BNE OP26
015B C6 03 > OP23 LDB #3 CHANGE MNEMONIC TO LONG BRANCH FORM
015D 30CB 24 > LEAX MNEM+2,U
0160 A6 80 > OP24 LDA ,X+
0162 A7 84 > STA X
0164 30 1E > LEAX -2,X
0166 5A > DECB
0167 26 F7 > BNE OP24
0169 86 4C > LDA #'L

```

Listing 1 continued on page 350



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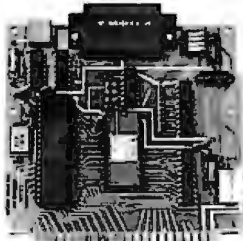
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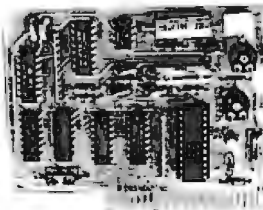
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# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

016B A7 01      >          STA      1,X
016D 17 0342    >          LBSR    REL16  PROCESS RELATIVE ADDRESS
0170 16 0371    > OP25     LBRA    FINISH
>
> * PROCESS SHORT BRANCHES
0173 17 031E    > OP26     LBSR    REL8
017E 20 F8      >          BRA     OP25
>
> *** OPCODES 30-3F
> * TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
0178 E6 47      > OP30     LDB     PAGE,U
017A 81 3F      >          CMPA    #33F  MUST BE PAGE 0 EXCEPT 'SWI'
017C 27 67      >          BEQ    OP301
017E C1 00      >          CMPB    #0
0180 27 03      >          BEQ    OP302
0182 16 019D    >          LBRA    ILEGOP
>
> * PROCESS 'LEA' INSTRUCTIONS
0185 81 33      > OP32     CMPA    #333
0187 22 06      >          BHI    OP34
0189 17 01B1    >          LBSR    INDEX  CAN ONLY BE INDEXED MODE
018C 16 0355    > OP33     LBRA    FINISH
>
> * PROCESS STACK INSTRUCTIONS
018F 81 3C      > OP34     CMPA    #33C  CHECK FOR 'CWA1'
0191 27 5D      >          BEQ    OP302
0193 81 37      >          CMPA    #337
0195 22 F5      >          BHI    OP33   PROCESS REMAINING 1-BYTE INSTRUCTIONS
0197 6C 46      >          INC    LENGTH,U
0199 AED8 04    >          LDA    +WRKADR,U+ GET POSTBYTE
019C A7 4A      >          STA    BYTE1,U
019E A7 4B      >          STA    BYTE2,U  TEMPORARY STORAGE
>
01A0 5F         >          CLRE
01A1 68 4B      > OP35     LSL     BYTE2,U  SHIFT BIT INTO CARRY
01A3 24 33      >          BCC    OP300  NO REGISTER IF BIT NOT SET
01A5 30ED 03BA  >          LEAX   STKTAB,PC
01A9 A6 85      >          LDA    B,X     GET REGISTER FROM TABLE
>
01AB 81 53      >          CMPA    #'S   DECIDE ON 'U' OR 'S' FOR STACK
01AD 26 07      >          BNE    OP36
01AF A1C8 25    >          CMPA    MNEM+3,U COMPARE TO LAST CHARACTER
01B2 26 02      >          BNE    OP36   OF MNEMONIC
01B4 86 55      >          LDA    #'U     REPLACE REGISTER CHARACTER
>
01B6 17 0324    > OP36     LBSR    PUTCH
01B9 81 50      >          CMPA    #'P   FIX 'PC' AND 'CC'
01BB 27 04      >          BEQ    OP37
01BD 81 43      >          CMPA    #'C
01BF 26 07      >          BNE    OP38
01C1 86 43      > OP37     LDA    #'C
01C3 17 0317    >          LBSR    PUTCH
01C5 20 0B      >          BRA    OP39
>
01C8 81 44      > OP38     CMPA    #'D   FIX 'DP'
01CA 26 07      >          BNE    OP39
01CC 86 50      >          LDA    #'P
01CE 17 030C    >          LBSR    PUTCH
01D1 20 00      >          BRA    OP39
>
01D3 86 2C      > OP39     LDA    #' ,   PUT COMMA IN BUFFER
01D5 17 0305    >          LBSR    PUTCH
01D8 5C         > OP300    INCB
01D9 C1 08      >          CMPB    #8
01DB 26 C4      >          BNE    OP35
01DD AE 4E      >          LDX    NXTBUF,U REMOVE LAST COMMA FROM BUFFER
01DF 30 1F      >          LEAX   -1,X
01E1 AF 4E      >          STX    NXTBUF,U
01E3 20 A7      >          BRA    OP33
>
> * PROCESS 'SWI'
01E5 C1 00      > OP301    CMPB    #0
01E7 27 A3      >          BEQ    OP33   DONE IF PAGE 0
01E9 CB 21      >          ADDB   #21    ADD #21 TO CONVERT PAGE INTO
01EB E7C8 2J    >          STB    MNEM+3,U ASCII CHARACTER
01EE 20 9C      >          BRA    OP33
>
> * PROCESS 'CWA1'
01F0 86 23      > OP302    LDA    #' #   PRINT AS IMMEDIATE MODE
01F2 17 02E8    >          LBSR    PUTCH
01F5 17 027C    >          LBSR    DIRECT PROCESS LIKE DIRECT
01F8 16 02E9    >          LBRA    FINISH

```

Listing 1 continued on page 352





# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

>
>*** OPCODES 80-BF
>* PROCESS 'BSR' AS SPECIAL CASE
01FB E6 47 > OP80 LDB PAGE, U
01FD 81 3D > CMPA #$8D
01FF 26 11 > BNE OPS1
0201 C1 00 > CMPB #$00 MUST BE ON PAGE 0
0203 1026 011B > LBNE ILEGOP
0207 86 42 > LDA #'B CHANGE 'JSR' TO 'BSR'
0209 A7C8 22 > STA MNEM, U
020C 17 0285 > LBSR REL8 PROCESS LIKE SHORT BRANCH
020F 16 02D2 > LBRA FINISH
>
>* GET MNEMONIC AS REQUIRED BY PAGE
0212 84 8F > OP81 ANDA #$BF
0214 81 83 > CMPA #$83 FIX SUBD/CMPD/CMPU
0216 26 20 > BNE OP83
0218 C1 00 > CMPB #$00
021A 27 4C > BEQ OPS00
021C 86 43 > LDA #'C
021E A7C8 22 > STA MNEM, U
0221 86 4D > LDA #'M
0223 A7C8 23 > STA MNEM+1, U
0226 86 50 > LDA #'P
0228 A7C8 24 > STA MNEM+2, U
022B 86 44 > LDA #'D
022D C1 10 > CMPB #$10
022F 27 02 > BEQ OPS2
0231 86 55 > LDA #'U
0233 A7C8 25 > OP82 STA MNEM+3, U
0236 20 30 > BRA OPS00
>
0238 81 8C > OP83 CMPA #$8C FIX CMPX/CMPY/CMPS
023A 26 11 > BNE OPS5
023C C1 00 > CMPB #$00
023E 27 28 > BEQ OPS00
0240 86 59 > LDA #'Y
0242 C1 10 > CMPB #$10
0244 27 02 > BEQ OPS4
0246 86 53 > LDA #'S
0248 A7C8 25 > OP84 STA MNEM+3, U
024B 20 1B > BRA OPS00
>
024D 81 8E > OP85 CMPA #$8E FIX LDX/LDY AND STX/STY
024F 26 11 > BLD OPS6
0251 C1 11 > CMPB #$11 CANNOT BE PAGE 2
0253 1027 00CB > LBEO ILEGOP
0257 C1 00 > CMPB #$00
0259 27 0D > BEQ OPS00
025B 86 59 > LDA #'Y
025D A7C8 24 > STA MNEM+2, U
0260 20 06 > BRA OPS00
>
0262 C1 00 > OP86 CMPB #$00 ALL REMAINING OPCODES MUST BE
0264 1026 00BA > LBNE ILEGOP ON PAGE 0
>
>*** JOINTLY PROCESS 80-BF AND C0-FF
>* TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
0268 A6 48 > OP800 LDA OPCODE, U
026A 84 BF > ANDA #$BF
026C 81 87 > CMPA #$87 STORE OPCODES NOT ALLOWED IN
026E 27 08 > BEQ OPS01 IMMEDIATE MODE
0270 81 8D > CMPA #$8D
0272 27 04 > BEQ OPS01
0274 81 8F > CMPA #$8F
0276 26 03 > BNE OPS02
0278 16 00A7 > OP801 LBRA ILEGOP
>
>* PROCESS EXTENDED ADDRESSING
027B A6 48 > OP802 LDA OPCODE, U
027D 84 30 > ANDA #$30
027F 81 30 > CMPA #$30
0281 26 06 > BNE OPS03
0283 17 01FC > LBSR EXTEND
0286 16 025B > LBRA FINISH
>
>* PROCESS INDEXED ADDRESSING
0289 81 20 > OP803 CMPA #$20
028B 26 06 > BNE OPS04
028D 17 00AD > LBSR INDEX
0290 16 0251 > LBRA FINISH
>

```

Listing 1 continued on page 354

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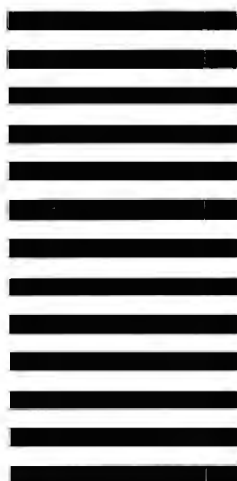
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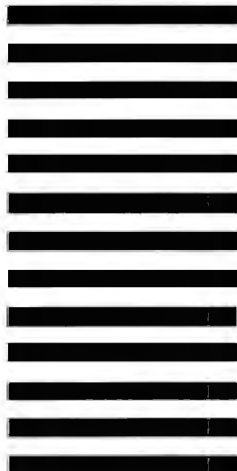
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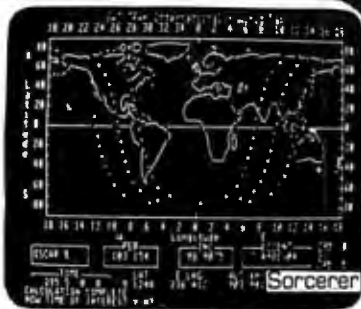
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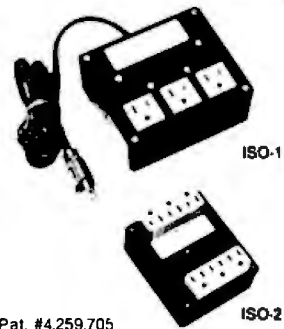
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The powerful screen-oriented Editor features finds, changes, moves, copies and much more. All keys have convenient auto repeat (typamatic), and since no line numbers are required, the full width of the screen may be used to generate well commented code.

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# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:





```

>* PROCESS DIRECT ADDRESSING
0293 81 10 > OPS04 CMPA #10
0295 26 06 > BNE OPS05
0297 17 01DA > LBSR DIRECT
029A 16 0247 > LBRA FINISH
>
>* PROCESS IMMEDIATE ADDRESSING
029D 86 23 > OPS05 LDA #'#
029F 17 023B > LBSR PUTCH
02A2 A6 48 > LDA OPCD, U
02A4 84 8F > ANDA #8F
02A6 81 83 > CMPA #83 OPCODES 83 AND 8C-8F HAVE 2-BYTE
02A8 27 0A > BEQ OPS06 OPERANDS
02A-1 81 8C > CMPA #8C
02AC 24 06 > BHS OPS06
02AE 17 01C3 > LBSR DIRECT PROCESS 1-BYTE OPERAND LIKE
02B1 16 0230 > LBRA FINISH DIRECT
02B4 17 01CB > OPS06 LBSR EXTEND PROCESS 2-BYTE OPERAND LIKE
02B7 16 022A > LBRA FINISH EXTENDED
>
**** OPCODES C0-CF
>* CHANGE MNEMONICS AND TRAP ILLEGAL OPCODES
02BA E6 47 > OPC0 LDB PAGE, U
02BC 84 CF > ANDA #CF
02BE 81 CB > CMPA #CB CHANGE 'A' TO 'B' IN MNEMONICS
02C0 22 29 > BHI OPC3
02C2 81 C3 > CMPA #C3 FIX 'ADD'
02C4 26 12 > BNE OPC0A
02C6 86 41 > LDA #'A
02C8 A7C8 22 > STA MNEM, U
02CB 86 44 > LDA #'D
02CD A7C8 23 > STA MNEM+1, U
02D0 A7C8 24 > STA MNEM+2, U
02D3 A7C8 2J > STA MNEM+3, U
02D6 20 0D > BRA OPC2
  
```




Listing 1 continued on page 356

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Popular Paperbacks from Prentice-Hall

1. **The UCSD PASCAL Handbook** by Clark and Koehler. Language description organized for quick reference. 400 pp. \$12.95
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7. **Starting FORTH** by Leo Brodie. By the originator of FORTH language and operating system. 380 pp. \$15.95
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# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

02D8 30C8 24    > OPC0A LEAX  MNEM+2,U
02DB AE 84    > LDA X
02DD 81 41    > CMPA #'A
02DF 27 02    > BEQ OPC1
02E1 30 01    > LEAX 1,X
02E3 6C 84    > OPC1 INC X CHANGE 'A' TO 'B' IN MNEMONIC
>
02E5 C1 00    > OPC2 CMPB #$00 MUST BE PAGE 0
02E7 27 36    > BEQ OPC8
02E9 20 37    > BRA ILEGOP
>
02EB 81 CD    > OPC3 CMPA #$CD
02ED 22 21    > BHI OPC6
02EF 2E 16    > BNE OPC5
02F1 86 53    > LDA #'S FIX 'STD'
02F3 A7C8 22  > STA MNEM,U
02F6 86 54    > LDA #'T
02F8 A7C8 23  > OPC4 STA MNEM+1,U
02FA 86 44    > LDA #'D
02FD A7C8 24  > STA MNEM+2,U
0300 86 20    > LDA #$20
0302 A7C8 25  > STA MNEM+3,U
0305 20 DE    > BRA OPC2 CHECK FOR PAGE 0
>
0307 86 4C    > OPC5 LDA #'L FIX 'LDD'
0309 A7C8 22  > STA MNEM,U
030C 86 44    > LDA #'D
030E 20 E8    > BRA OPC4
>
0310 C1 11    > OPC6 CMPB #$11 PAGE 2 NOT ALLOWED FOR CE-CF
0312 27 0E    > BEQ ILEGOP
0314 86 55    > LDA #'U
0316 C1 00    > CMPB #$00 FIX LDU/LDS AND STU/STS
0318 27 02    > BEQ OPC7
031A 86 53    > LDA #'S
031C A7C8 24  > OPC7 STA MNEM+2,U
031F 16 FF46 > OPC8 LBRA OPB00 PROCESS LIKE 80-BF
>
0322 30ED 0249 > *** ILLEGAL OPCODE ROUTINE
0326 31C8 22  > ILEGOP LEAX MNILEG,PC POINT TO '***'
0329 C6 04    > LDB #4
032B AE 80    > ILOP1 LDA ,X+ STORE '***' IN OPCODE MNEMONIC
032D A7 A0    > STA ,Y+
032F 5A      > DECB
0330 26 F9    > BNE ILOP1
0332 30 21    > LEAX 1,Y POINT TO NEXT AVAILABLE POSITION IN
0334 AF 4E    > STX NXTBUF,U BUFFER AFTER OPCODE MNEMONIC
0336 86 01    > LDA #1 SET INSTRUCTION LENGTH TO 1
0338 A7 46    > STA LENGTH,U
033A 16 01A7 > LBRA FINISH CONTINUE
>
033D 6C 46    > *** PROCESS INDEXED ADDRESSING MODE
033F AE 44    > INDEX INC LENGTH,U
0341 E6 80    > LDX WRKADR,U BUMP WORKING ADDRESS POINTER
0343 AF 44    > LDB ,X+ AND GET POSTBYTE
0345 E7 4D    > STX WRKADR,U
0347 E7 4A    > STB INDBYT,U
>
0349 C4 90    > * CHECK FOR INDIRECT ADDRESSING
034B C1 90    > ANDB #$90
034D 26 07    > CMPB #$90 BITS 4 AND 7 SET?
034F 63 4C    > BNE IND1 NO, NOT INDIRECT
0351 86 5B    > COM INDFLG,U YES, SET FLAG
0353 17 0187 > LDA #'+' OUTPUT '+'
> LBSR PUTC
>
0356 E6 4D    > * AUTO INCREMENT/DECREMENT ADDRESSING
0358 C4 8F    > IND1 LDB INDBYT,U
035A C1 80    > ANDB #$8F MASK OFF REGISTER AND INDIRECT BITS
035C 25 39    > CMPB #$80 AUTO INC/DEC?
035E C1 83    > BLO IND5 NO
0360 22 35    > CMPB #$83
0362 AE 4D    > BHI IND5 NO
0364 84 11    > LDA INDBYT,U GET POSTBYTE
0366 81 10    > ANDA #$11 CHECK FOR INC/DEC BY 1 AND
0368 27 B8    > CMPA #$10 INDIRECT ADDRESSING
> BEQ ILEGOP ILLEGAL OPERATION
>
036A 86 2C    > LDA #' , PUT COMMA IN BUFFER
036C 17 01EE > LBSR PUTC
036F C1 81    > CMPB #$81 AUTO INC?
0371 22 12    > BHI IND3 NO

```

Listing 1 continued:

```

0373 17 00D8 > LBSR GETREG PUT REGISTER INTO BUFFER
0376 86 2B > LDA #' +
0378 17 0162 > LBSR PUTCH
037B C1 81 > CMPB ##81 INCREMENT BY 2?
037D 26 03 > BNE IND2 NO
037F 17 015B > LBSR PUTCH
0382 16 00E6 > IND2 LBRA INDEND
>
0385 86 2D > IND3 LDA #' - AUTO DEC
0387 17 0153 > LBSR PUTCH
038A C1 83 > CMPB ##83 DECREMENT BY 2?
038C 26 03 > BNE IND4 NO
038E 17 014C > LBSR PUTCH
0391 17 00BA > IND4 LBSR GETREG PUT REGISTER INTO BUFFER
0394 16 00D4 > LBRA INDEND
>
> * ACCUMULATOR OFFSET
0397 86 41 > IND5 LDA #' A
0399 C1 86 > CMPB ##86
039B 27 0C > BEQ INDE
039D 86 42 > LDA #' B
039F C1 85 > CMPB ##85
03A1 27 06 > BEQ INDE
03A3 86 44 > LDA #' D
03A5 C1 88 > CMPB ##88
03A7 26 0E > BNE IND7
>
03A9 17 0131 > INDE LBSR PUTCH OUTPUT OFFSET REGISTER
03AC 86 2C > LDA #'
03AE 17 012C > LBSR PUTCH
03B1 17 009A > LBSR GETREG OUTPUT INDEX REGISTER
03B4 16 00B4 > LBRA INDEND
>
> * CONSTANT OFFSET FROM PC
03B7 C1 8D > IND7 CMPB ##8D
03B9 27 04 > BEQ INDE
03BB C1 8C > CMPB ##8C
03BD 26 24 > BNE IND10
03BF A6 4D > IND8 LDA INDBYT,U GET POSTBYTE
03C1 A7 49 > STA POSTB,U
03C3 0C 06 > INC LENGTH ACCOUNT FOR IT
>
03C5 C1 8D > CMPB ##8D
03C7 27 15 > BEQ IND9
03C9 17 00C8 > LBSR REL8 PROCESS 8-BIT OFFSET
03CC 86 2C > IND8A LDA #' , PC'
03CE 17 010C > LBSR PUTCH
03D1 86 50 > LDA #' P
03D3 17 0107 > LBSR PUTCH
03D6 86 43 > LDA #' C
03D8 17 0102 > LBSR PUTCH
03DB 16 008D > LBRA INDEND
>
03DE 17 00D1 > IND9 LBSR REL16 PROCESS 16-BIT OFFSET
03E1 20 E9 > BRA INDBA
>
> * CONSTANT OFFSET (ZERO)
03E3 C1 84 > IND10 CMPB ##84
03E5 26 0D > BNE IND12
03E7 4F > CLRA
03E9 17 00DB > IND11 LBSR PUT2H
03EB 86 2C > LDA #' , R'
03ED 17 00ED > LBSR PUTCH
03F0 8D 5C > BSR GETREG
03F2 20 77 > BRA INDEND
>
> * 5-BIT OFFSET
03F4 C5 80 > IND12 BITB ##80 5-BIT OFFSET IF BIT 7=0
03F6 26 18 > BNE IND13
03F8 6D 4C > TST INDFLG,U INDIRECT ADDRESSING NOT ALLOWED
03FA 26 4F > BNE IND18
03FC E6 4D > LDB INDBYT,U
03FE C4 1F > ANDB ##1F GET OFFSET BITS
0400 C5 10 > BITB ##10 TEST SIGN BIT
0402 27 08 > BEQ IND12A POSITIVE
0404 86 2D > LDA #' -
0406 17 00D4 > LBSR PUTCH
0409 CA E0 > ORB ##E0 SET HIGH ORDER BITS
040B 50 > NEGB CONVERT TO POSITIVE NUMBER
040C 1F 98 > IND12A TFR B,A
040E 20 D8 > BRA IND11
>

```

Listing 1 continued on page 358

# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

>* 8-BIT OFFSET
0410 A6 4D >IND13 LDA INDBYT,U GET POSTBYTE
0412 A7 49 > STA POSTB,U
0414 C1 88 > CMPB #$88
0416 26 13 > BNE IND15
>
0418 6C 4E > INC LENGTH,U
041A EED8 04 > LDB +WRKADR,U< GET OFFSET BYTE
041D E7 4A > STB BYTE1,U
041F 2A 06 > BPL IND14 TEST SIGN OF OFFSET
0421 8E 2D > LDA #'-
0423 17 00B7 > LBSR PUTCH
0426 50 > NEGB CONVERT TO POSITIVE NUMBER
0427 1F 98 >IND14 TFR B,A
0429 20 ED > BRA IND11
>
>* 16-BIT OFFSET
042B C1 89 >IND15 CMPB #$89
042D 26 10 > BNE IND16
042F 6C 4E > INC LENGTH,U
0431 6C 4E > INC LENGTH,U
0433 ECD8 04 > LDD +WRKADR,U<
0436 ED 4A > STD BYTE1,U
0438 17 008B > LBSR PUT2H
043B 1F 98 > TFR B,A
043D 20 A9 > BRA IND11
>
>* EXTENDED INDIRECT
043F A6 4D >IND1E LDA INDBYT,U
0441 81 9F > CMPA #$9F
0443 26 0E > BNE IND1E
0445 A7 49 > STA POSTB,U
0447 8D 39 > BSR EXTEND PROCESS LIKE ENTENDED
0449 20 20 > BRA INDEND
>
>* TRAP ILLEGAL INDEX MODES
044B 16 FED4 >IND18 LBRA ILEGOP
>
>* GET INDEX REGISTER
044E 34 04 >GETREG PSHS B
0450 E6 4D > LDB INDBYT,U GET POSTBYTE
0452 86 58 > LDA #'X
0454 C4 60 > ANDB #$60
0456 27 0E > BEQ GETR1
0458 86 59 > LDA #'Y
045A C1 20 > CMPB #$20
045C 27 08 > BEQ GETR1
045E 86 55 > LDA #'U
0460 C1 40 > CMPB #$40
0462 27 02 > BEQ GETR1
0464 86 53 > LDA #'S
0466 8D 75 >GETR1 BSR PUTCH OUTPUT REGISTER
0468 35 04 > PULS B
046A 39 > RTS
>
>* FINISH UP INDEXED PROCESSING
046B 6D 4C >INDEND TST INDFLG,U INDIRECT MODE?
046D 27 04 > BEQ INDEN1 NO
046F 86 5D > LDA #'<
0471 8D 6A > BSR PUTCH
0473 39 >INDEN1 RTS
>
>*** PROCESS DIRECT ADDRESSING MODE
0474 6C 4E >DIRECT INC LENGTH,U
0476 86 24 > LDA #$24 PUT '$' IN BUFFER
0478 8D E3 > BSR PUTCH
047A AED8 04 > LDA +WRKADR,U< OUTPUT 1-BYTE ADDRESS
047D A7 4A > STA BYTE1,U
047F 8D 45 > BSR PUT2H
0481 39 > RTS
>
>*** PROCESS EXTENDED ADDRESSING MODE
0482 8D F0 >EXTEND BSR DIRECT OUTPUT FIRST BYTE
0484 6C 46 > INC LENGTH,U
0486 6C 45 > INC WRKADR+1,U
0488 26 02 > BNE EXT1
048A 6C 44 > INC WRKADR,U
048C AED8 04 >EXT1 LDA +WRKADR,U<
048F A7 4E > STA BYTE2,U
0491 8D 33 > BSR PUT2H OUTPUT 2ND BYTE
0493 39 > RTS
>

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Listing 1 continued:

```

0494 6C 46 >****: PROCESS RELATIVE ADDRESSING MODES
0496 86 28 > REL8 INC LENGTH,U
0498 8D 43 > LDA #' ( PUT ' ( ' INTO BUFFER
049A A6D8 04 > BSR PUTCH
049D 1F 89 > LDA +WRKADR,U+ OUTPUT 1-BYTE OFFSET
049F A7 4A > TFR A,B
04A1 1D > STA BYTE1,U
04A2 C3 0001 > SEX
04A5 E3 44 > ADDD #1
04A7 8D 1D > REL8A ADDD WRKADR,U
04A9 1F 98 > BSR PUT2H OUTPUT RELATIVE ADDRESS
04AB 8D 19 > TFR B,A
04AD 86 29 > BSR PUT2H
04AF 8D 2C > LDA #' )
04B1 39 > BSR PUTCH
> RTS

04B2 6C 46 > REL16 INC LENGTH,U
04B4 6C 46 > INC LENGTH,U
04B6 86 28 > LDA #' ( PUT ' ( ' INTO BUFFER
04B8 8D 23 > BSR PUTCH
04BA ECD8 04 > LDD +WRKADR,U+ OUTPUT 2-BYTE OFFSET
04BD A7 4A > STA BYTE1,U
04BF E7 4B > STB BYTE2,U
04C1 C3 0002 > ADDD #2
04C4 20 DF > BRA REL8A

>
>**** OUTPUT ROUTINES
>* PUT 2 HEX CHARACTERS FROM A REG INTO BUFFER
04C6 34 02 > PUT2H PSHS A
04C8 8D 05 > BSR PUT2HL
04CA 35 02 > PULS A
04CC 8D 05 > BSR PUT2HR
04CE 39 > RTS

>
04CF 44 > PUT2HL LSRA SHIFT LEFT NIBBLE INTO RIGHT
04D0 44 > LSRA
04D1 44 > LSRA
04D2 44 > LSRA
    
```

Listing 1 continued on page 360

## System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

04D3 84 0F    ) PUT2HR ANDA    ##F    CONVERT NIBBLE INTO ASCII
04D5 8B 30    )          ADDA    #'0
04D7 81 39    )          CMPA    #'9
04D9 23 02    )          BLS    PUTCH    OUTPUT NIBBLE
04DB 8B 07    )          ADDA    #7
)
)
)* PUT ASCII CHARACTER INTO BUFFER AND BUMP BUFFER POINTER
04DD AE 4E    ) PUTCH LDX    NXTBUF,U
04DF A7 80    )          STA    ,X+
04E1 AF 4E    )          STX    NXTBUF,U
04E3 39      )          RTS
)
)
)*** END OF JOB ROUTINE
)* TERMINATE BUFFER WITH CR-LF
04E4 86 0D    ) FINISH LDA    ##0D    CR
04E6 8D F5    )          BSR    PUTCH
)
)          LDA    ##0A    LF
04E8 86 0A    )          BSR    PUTCH
04EA 8D F1    )          LDA    ##15    EOL
04EC 86 15    )          BSR    PUTCH
04EE 8D ED    )
)
)
)* PUT CURRENT ADDRESS AND OPCODE BYTES INTO BUFFER
04F0 30C8 10  ) LEAX    BUFFER,U
04F3 AF 4E    ) STX    NXTBUF,U
04F5 A6 42    ) LDA    CURADR,U GET MSB OF ADDRESS
04F7 8D CD    ) BSR    PUT2H
04F9 A6 43    ) LDA    CURADR+1,U LSB
04FB 8D C9    ) BSR    PUT2H
04FD 86 20    ) LDA    ##20    BLANK
04FF 8D DC    ) BSR    PUTCH
)
)
)          LDA    LENGTH,U PRESERVE INSTRUCTION LENGTH
0501 A6 46    )          PSHS    A
0503 34 02    )          LDA    PAGE,U OUTPUT PAGE BYTE IF APPLICABLE
0505 A6 47    )          BEQ    EOJ1
0507 27 04    )          BSR    PUT2H
0509 8D BB    )          DEC    LENGTH,U
050B 6A 46    )          EOJ1 LEAX    BUFFER+7,U
050D 30C8 17  )          STX    NXTBUF,U POINT TO OPCODE
0510 AF 4E    )          LDA    OPCODE,U OUTPUT OPCODE
0512 A6 48    )          BSR    PUT2H
0514 8D B0    )          DEC    LENGTH,U
0516 6A 46    )          LDA    POSTB,U OUTPUT OPCODE POSTBYTE IF APPLICABLE
0518 A6 49    )          BEQ    EOJ2
051A 27 04    )          BSR    PUT2H
051C 8D A8    )          DEC    LENGTH,U
051E 6A 46    )
)
)
)* OUTPUT OPERAND BYTES
0520 30C8 1C  ) EOJ2 LEAX    HEXB,U POINT TO OPERAND FIELD
0523 AF 4E    )          STX    NXTBUF,U
0525 8D 46    )          TST    LENGTH,U
0527 27 0C    )          BEQ    EOJ4
0529 A6 4A    )          LDA    BYTE1,U OUTPUT MSB OF OPERAND
052B 8D 99    )          BSR    PUT2H
052D 6A 46    )          DEC    LENGTH,U
052F 27 04    )          BEQ    EOJ4
0531 A6 4B    )          LDA    BYTE2,U OUTPUT LSB
0533 8D 91    )          BSR    PUT2H
)
)
)
)* OUTPUT ENTIRE BUFFER TO CONSOLE
0535 30C8 10  ) EOJ4 LEAX    BUFFER,U POINT TO START OF BUFFER
0538 A6 80    ) EOJ5 LDA    ,X+
053A 34 52    )          PSHS    A,X,U SAVE REGISTERS
053C AD 04    )          JSR    +OUTCH,U+ OUTPUT CHARACTER
053E 35 52    )          PULS    A,X,U
0540 81 15    )          CMPA    ##15    EOL?
0542 26 F4    )          BNE    EOJ5
)
)
)
)* SET UP FOR NEXT LINE OF DISASSEMBLY
0544 35 04    )          PULS    B GET INSTRUCTION LENGTH
0546 1D      )          SEX
0547 E3 42    )          ADDD    CURADR,U CALCULATE START OF NEXT INSTRUCTION
0549 ED 42    )          STD    CURADR,U
)
)
)          LDX    CURADR,U
054B AE 42    )          LEAS    ENDBUF-OUTCH,U RESTORE STACK
054D 30C8 3D  )          PULS    A,B,Y,U RESTORE REGISTERS
0550 35 66    )          RTS    DONE, RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
0552 39      )
)
)
)*** TRANSFER INSTRUCTION REGISTER TABLE
0553 44      ) REGTAB FCC /DXYUSP***ABCD*****/
)
)
)*** STACK REGISTER TABLE

```

```

0563 50      ) STKTAB FCC      /PSYXDBAC/
              )
056B 4E      ) MNTAB  FCC      /NEG      /
056F 2A      ) MNILEG FCC      /***      / ILLEGAL OPCODE
0573 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
0577 43      )          FCC      /COM      /
057B 4C      )          FCC      /LSR      /
057F 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
0583 52      )          FCC      /ROR      /
0587 41      )          FCC      /ASR      /
058B 41      )          FCC      /ASL      /
058F 52      )          FCC      /ROL      /
0593 44      )          FCC      /DEC      /
0597 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
059B 49      )          FCC      /INC      /
059F 54      )          FCC      /TST      /
05A3 4A      )          FCC      /JMP      /
05A7 43      )          FCC      /CLR      /
05AB 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05AF 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05B3 4E      )          FCC      /NOP      /
05B7 53      )          FCC      /SYNC/
05BB 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05BF 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05C3 42      )          FCC      /BRA      /
05C7 42      )          FCC      /BSR      /
05CB 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05CF 44      )          FCC      /DAA      /
05D3 4F      )          FCC      /DRCC/
05D7 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
05DB 41      )          FCC      /ANDC/
05DF 53      )          FCC      /SEX      /
05E3 45      )          FCC      /EXG      /
05E7 54      )          FCC      /TFR      /
05EB 42      )          FCC      /BRA      /
05EF 42      )          FCC      /BRN      /
05F3 42      )          FCC      /BHI      /
05F7 42      )          FCC      /BLS      /
05FB 42      )          FCC      /BHS      /
05FF 42      )          FCC      /BLO      /
0603 42      )          FCC      /BNE      /
0607 42      )          FCC      /BEQ      /
060B 42      )          FCC      /BVC      /
060F 42      )          FCC      /BVS      /
0613 42      )          FCC      /BPL      /
0617 42      )          FCC      /BMI      /
061B 42      )          FCC      /BGE      /
061F 42      )          FCC      /BLT      /
0623 42      )          FCC      /BGT      /
0627 42      )          FCC      /BLE      /
062B 4C      )          FCC      /LEAX/
062F 4C      )          FCC      /LEAY/
0633 4C      )          FCC      /LEAS/
0637 4C      )          FCC      /LEAU/
063B 50      )          FCC      /PSHS/
063F 50      )          FCC      /PULS/
0643 50      )          FCC      /PSHU/
0647 50      )          FCC      /PULU/
064B 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
064F 52      )          FCC      /RTS      /
0653 41      )          FCC      /ABX      /
0657 52      )          FCC      /RTI      /
065B 43      )          FCC      /CWAI/
065F 4D      )          FCC      /MUL      /
0663 2A      )          FCC      /***      /
0667 53      )          FCC      /SWI      /
066B 53      )          FCC      /SUBA/
066F 43      )          FCC      /CMPA/
0673 53      )          FCC      /SBCA/
0677 53      )          FCC      /SUBD/
067B 41      )          FCC      /ANDA/
067F 42      )          FCC      /BITA/
0683 4C      )          FCC      /LDA      /
0687 53      )          FCC      /STA      /
068B 45      )          FCC      /EQRA/
068F 41      )          FCC      /ADCA/
0693 4F      )          FCC      /ORA      /
0697 41      )          FCC      /ADDA/
069B 43      )          FCC      /CMPX/

```

Listing 1 continued on page 362



## System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```

059F 4A      )      FCC      /JSR      /
05A3 4C      )      FCC      /LDX      /
05A7 53      )      FCC      /STX      /
05AB        )      END

```

00000 ERRORS

BUFFER	0010	BYTE1	000A	BYTE2	000B	CURADR	0002	DIRECT	0474	DISAS	0000
ENDBUF	003D	EOJ1	050D	EOJ2	0520	EOJ4	0535	EOJ5	0538	EXT1	048C
EXTEND	0482	FINISH	04E4	GETR1	0466	GETREG	044E	HEXB	001C	ILEGOP	0322
ILOP1	033B	IND1	0356	IND10	03E3	IND11	03E8	IND12	03F4	IND12A	040C
IND13	0410	IND14	0427	IND15	042B	IND16	043F	IND18	044B	IND2	0382
IND3	0385	IND4	0391	IND5	0397	IND6	03A9	IND7	03B7	IND8	03BF
IND8A	03CC	IND9	03DE	INDBYT	000D	INDEN1	0473	INDEND	04EB	INDEX	033D
INDFLG	000C	INIT1	0010	INIT2	0019	LENGTH	0006	MAIN1	002E	MAIN2	0034
MAIN3	0044	MAIN4	0048	MAIN5	0056	MNEM	0022	MNILEG	056F	MNTAB	056B
NXTBUF	000E	OP00	008F	OP01	009B	OP02	009E	OP03	00AC	OP04	00B1
OP05	00BA	OP06	00C3	OP07	00C6	OP10	00C9	OP11	00CD	OP12	00D0
OP13	00D8	OP14	00DB	OP15	00E8	OP16	00F0	OP17	00F3	OP18	0106
OP20	0146	OP21	0154	OP22	0157	OP23	015B	OP24	0160	OP25	0170
OP26	0173	OP30	0178	OP300	01D8	OP301	01E5	OP302	01F0	OP32	0185
OP33	018C	OP34	019F	OP35	01A1	OP36	01B6	OP37	01C1	OP38	01C8
OP39	01D3	OP80	01FB	OP800	0268	OP801	0278	OP802	027B	OP803	0289
OP804	0293	OP805	029D	OP806	02B4	OP81	0212	OP82	0233	OP83	0238
OP84	0248	OP85	024D	OP86	0262	OPC0	02BA	OPC0A	02D8	OPC1	02E3
OPC2	02E5	OPC3	02EB	OPC4	02FB	OPC5	0307	OPC6	0310	OPC7	031C
OPC8	031F	OPCD	0008	OPRAND	0028	OUTCH	000D	PAGE	0007	POSTB	0009
PUT2H	0406	PUT2HL	04CF	PUT2HR	04D3	PUTCH	04DD	REG	0121	REG1	0134
REG2	013C	REG3	0142	REG4	0145	REGTAB	0553	REL16	04B2	REL8	0494
RELAB	04A5	STKTAB	0563	WRKADR	0004						

Listing 3 is a sample routine that demonstrates how to use the disassembler. First, the X register is loaded with the address where disassembly should begin by calling a monitor routine that asks for a 4-digit hexadecimal address. Then the Y register is loaded with the address of the monitor routine, which outputs the ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Exchange) character in the A register. This address can point to the console's or hard-copy device's output routine as desired. Next, the disassembler is called, and it outputs one line on the output device. A counter is used to output 19 lines (for my 20-line terminal), and then the keyboard input is checked. Disassembly continues for any input character other than an ESC (hexadecimal 1B); an ESC causes a return to the monitor.

The disassembler begins at DISAS by setting the U and S pointers, as described earlier. Next, the parameters passed in the X and Y registers are stored, and the temporary variables and output buffer are initialized. Then the first byte of code to be disassembled is examined. If it is not an op-code page byte (hexadecimal 10 or 11), it is looked up in the mnemonic table MNTAB to find its corresponding mnemonic. The mnemonic table is compressed from a maximum of 256 different entries to only 80 by converting op codes 40 through 7F to 00 through 0F, and 80 through FF to 40 through 7F (hexadecimal), since the op-code mnemonic stem is similar in these cases.

Op codes are processed according to their first hexadecimal digit and again according to their addressing mode. Subroutines are provided for indexed (including indirect), direct, extended, and relative addressing. Immediate addressing is processed like direct or extended

Text continued on page 364

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Listing 2: A portion of the output of the disassembler working on itself.

E000	34	66	PSHS	U, Y, B, A
E002	33EB	C3	LEAU	-3D, S
E005	1F	34	TFR	U, S
E007	AF	42	STX	02, U
E009	10AF	C4	STY	00, U
E00C	30	46	LEAX	06, U
E00E	C6	0A	LDB	##0A
E010	6F	80	CLR	, X+
E012	5A		DECB	
E013	26	FB	BNE	(E010)
E015	86	20	LDA	##20
E017	06	2D	LDB	##2D
E019	A7	80	STA	, X+
E01B	5A		DECB	
E01C	26	FB	BNE	(E019)
E01E	AE	42	LDX	02, U
E020	AF	44	STX	04, U
E022	6C	46	INC	06, U
E024	E6	80	LDB	, X+
E026	C1	10	CMPB	##10
E028	27	04	BEQ	(E02E)
E02A	C1	11	CMPB	##11
E02C	26	06	BNE	(E034)
E02E	E7	47	STB	07, U
E030	6C	46	INC	06, U
E032	E6	80	LDB	, X+
E034	AF	44	STX	04, U
E036	E7	48	STB	08, U
E038	C1	80	CMPB	##80
E03A	24	08	BHS	(E044)
E03C	C1	40	CMPB	##40
E03E	25	08	BLO	(E048)
E040	C4	0F	ANDB	##0F
E042	20	04	BRA	(E048)
E044	C4	0F	ANDB	##0F
E046	CA	40	ORB	##40
E048	86	04	LDA	##04
E04A	3D		MUL	
E04B	30ED	051C	LEAX	(E56B), PC
E04F	30	8B	LEAX	D, X
E051	31CB	22	LEAY	22, U
E054	C6	04	LDB	##04
E056	A6	80	LDA	, X+
E058	A7	A0	STA	, Y+
E05A	5A		DECB	
E05B	26	F9	BNE	(E056)
E05D	30C8	28	LEAX	28, U
E060	AF	4E	STX	0E, U
E062	A6C8	22	LDA	22, U
E065	81	2A	CMPA	##2A
E067	1027	02B7	LBEQ	(E322)
E06B	A6	48	LDA	08, U
E06D	81	C0	CMPA	##C0
E06F	1024	0247	LBHS	(E2BA)
E073	81	80	CMPA	##80
E075	1024	0182	LBHS	(E1FB)
E079	81	40	CMPA	##40
E07B	24	12	BHS	(E0BF)
E07D	81	30	CMPA	##30
E07F	1024	00F5	LBHS	(E178)
E083	81	20	CMPA	##20
E085	1024	00BD	LBHS	(E146)
E089	81	10	CMPA	##10
E08B	24	3C	BHS	(E0C9)
E08D	20	00	BRA	(E0BF)
E08F	6D	47	TST	07, U
E091	26	08	BNE	(E09B)
E093	81	4E	CMPA	##4E
E095	27	04	BEQ	(E09B)
E097	81	5E	CMPA	##5E
E099	26	03	BNE	(E09E)
E09B	16	0284	LBRA	(E322)
E09E	84	F0	ANDA	##F0
E0A0	C6	41	LDB	##41
E0A2	81	40	CMPA	##40

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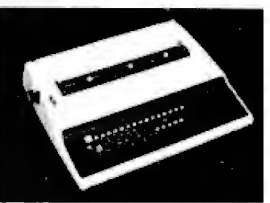
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# Ask BYTE

Conducted by Steve Clarcla

## Thoughts on TRS-80 EPROMs

Dear Steve,

It may be good to add some details to your thoughts on using 2K-byte 2716 EPROMs (erasable programmable read-only memories) with the TRS-80 Model I. (See "In Need of a Way to the PROM," in the October 1981 BYTE, page 318.) In the case of a Model I with standard peripherals, Mr. Fitzgerald's circuit must be changed, because there are not quite 2K addresses available. Expansion boxes for the Model I—which use the peripheral drivers in ROM (read-only memory) A—need eight addresses distributed within the 16-byte range 37E0 through 37EF hexadecimal. An EPROM, such as the one shown in your figure (page 318), extending up into these same addresses would create direct contention on the data bus. The peripherals would not work.

There are two possible solutions to the problem. One is to use a smaller EPROM. The second is to disable the 2716 when conflicting addresses occur. The two-device circuit in your figure enables all but the 2716's last 32 bytes (a compromise to save integrated circuits); there is no conflict when an expansion box is used, and 2016 bytes of EPROM are still available. The circuit also adds an RD signal from the control bus in a way recommended exclusively for the 2716 by its manufacturers.

Adding an EPROM to the Model III is a bit different. A corresponding system PROM, C, is already there (and is disabled in a way similar to the circuit shown here in figure 1,

but only at 37E8 and 37E9 hexadecimal (*Radio Shack Service Manual*, stock number 26-1061, page 14). In a 48K-byte system, no address space is free, and an EPROM would have to share space on the 16 available lines. Any of the three PROMs could be further qualified to accomplish this. The circuit would vary a lot, depending on when

and how one wished to select between the two ROMs. But it would not be difficult. What would be challenging in designing such a "phantom" EPROM circuit for the Model III would be avoiding any conflicts arising from memory references to the PROM whose space is shared.

Paul Fuller  
New York, NY

Thank you for the information. . . . Steve

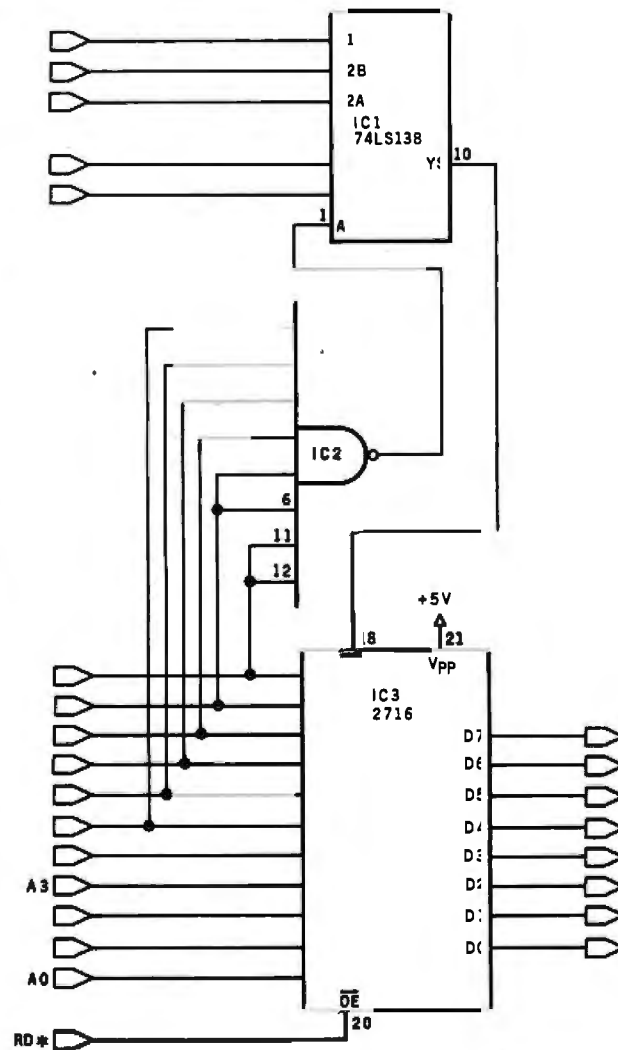
## The Printer Connection

Dear Steve,

When I bought my TRS-80 microcomputer just about three years ago, I also bought Radio Shack's Quick Printer II. Since then I've realized that I need a larger printer, so now the Q. P. II is sitting in a corner unused. The Q. P. II has three inputs, TRS-80 bus, TRS-80 Expansion Interface, and an RS-232C connection. Using the serial interface, the Q. P. II needs a 600 bps (bits per second) signal with 7 data bits, even or odd parity, and 1 or 2 stop bits; or 7 data bits, no parity, and 2 stop bits; or 8 data bits, no parity, and 1 or 2 stop bits. I would like to interface this printer to a Texas Instruments TI-58C calculator, but I do not have any information on the TI-58C's interface pins (in the battery compartment). Any help you could give me would be greatly appreciated.  
Michael W. E. Britt  
Fayetteville, NC

For technical information on the TI-58C you should try calling Texas Instruments directly. The two numbers to call for technical information are (800) 858-1802 and (806) 741-2633.

One note, unless the outputs of the TI-58C calculator are either BCD (binary-coded decimal) or binary, it may be rather difficult to convert them to ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange). The reason for this is that many printing calculators contain all the printer-control electronics on the same chip as the cal-



Number	Type	+ 5 V	GND
IC1	74LS138	16	8
IC2	74LS30	14	7
IC3	2716	24	12

culator itself. The output they produce is multiplexed for a thermal or a 5-wire-matrix impact printhead. (This is what you have in your Q. P. II.)

In any event, it will be interesting to see how things turn out (imagine a remote numerical-entry terminal for your computer that also calculates?). . . . Steve

**ROM-Based BASIC**

Dear Steve,  
I am looking for a ROM-based BASIC (equivalent to TRS-80's level II) that I could implement on an Intel 8085-based microcomputer. Do you know of any vendor that could supply such an item with good documentation,

including a memory map and/or source listing?  
Richard P. Gabric  
Christchurch, New Zealand

A ROM-based 8K-byte Microsoft BASIC is available from:  
Netronics Research and Development, Ltd.  
333 Litchfield Rd.  
New Milford, CT 06776

It costs \$99.95 plus \$2 shipping and insurance. Netronics sells a complete line of 8085-related products and is your best bet.

Microsoft does not publish its source code for BASIC (for obvious reasons). However, virtually every issue of Dr. Dobb's Journal published in 1976 had some article on Tiny BASIC, and these may be of some help. Contact the Hayden Book Co., 50 Essex St., Rochelle Park, NJ 07662, for a complete book of reprints of Volume I. . . . Steve

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**Power Backup**

Dear Steve,  
I am using a Commodore PET to control my solar-heating system, but I've run into a small problem. In our area, it is not uncommon to have momentary power failures that are long enough to result in the computer losing the data stored in memory. (Power-line "glitches" that simply disrupt operation are less usual.) The vast majority of these outages last for two or three seconds only. Is there some way I can use a large capacitor, or perhaps rechargeable batteries, to handle this power problem for as long as five seconds?  
Albert C. Pollard  
Irvington, VA

Generally speaking, it is not a good idea to increase the capacitance in a power supply to try to make up for more than a few milliseconds of power loss. Just for the heck of it, I decided to do some quick computations to see how much of a capacitor it would require if it were feasible. The general equation for this calculation is:

$$C = I \frac{dt}{dv}$$

In this case, C is in farads, I is in amperes, v is in volts, and t is in seconds.

The following assumptions are made: one is that the computer requires about 4 amps; the other is that the nominal voltage within a power supply is 9 volts into the regulator, which cannot maintain its full output voltage when the input voltage falls below 7½ volts. Therefore, the allowable voltage drop is only 1½ volts. So *dv* would then equal 1.5 volts; *dt* is equal to 5 seconds as per your request.

Solving the equation results in a huge capacitor value of 13.33 farads! As you can see, this is not feasible. It also could lead to burning out your power supply on turn-on because this gigantic capacitor would appear to the rectifier like a short circuit as it was charging up.

My recommendation is, rather than messing around with the power supply inside your PET, that you look toward providing an uninterrupted power source on the 115-volt power line. Many companies sell such items. One product that seems to be aimed primarily at the personal computer market is *MayDay* from Sun Technology.

I hope you solve your power loss problems without major expenses. . . . Steve

### Control Sources

Dear Steve,

I am at present designing an automatic home-control system. I would appreciate any information and data that you may be able to offer. Faris Alamat  
South Yorkshire, England

One of the main focuses of my articles over the years has been in the area of home control and security. In *Ciarcia's Circuit Cellar, Volume II*, there are four articles that may be of particular interest to you. Three concern the developing of a computer-con-

trolled security system with emphasis on home control and data acquisition. The fourth article is on the design of a computer interface to the BSR X-10 AC remote-control system. This should be an integral part of any inexpensive home controller that you would be using. The book is available for \$12.95 from BYTE Books, 70 Main St.,

Peterborough, NH 03458. . . .  
Steve

### Search for Apple-to-North Star Compiler

Dear Steve,

Do you know of a compiler that allows programs written for an Apple to run on a North Star? If so, please ad-

vice on where I can obtain this. If not, any suggestions? Thanks.

Harold Walton  
Pleasant Hill, CA

To my knowledge there is no compiler that allows you to go directly from Apple software to North Star.

If the Apple software is written in a higher-level lan-

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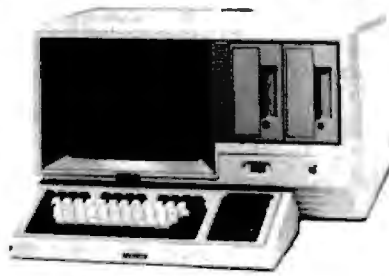
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guage such as BASIC, Pascal, PL/I or FORTRAN, however, you have a better chance of getting it to run on your North Star (if it also runs these languages). The inconvenience lies in finding language incompatibilities and correcting the statements to work on the North Star.

One possibility is an emulator. This is software, written for one processor, that emulates the program execution of another.

When it comes to direct use of machine-language programs, you are out of luck. The Apple uses the 6502 microprocessor, while the North Star uses the Z80A—they have incompatible instruction sets.

Finally, be aware that both types of programs, high-level and machine-language, will have instructions that manipulate the Apple I/O. The address and procedures for using cassette ports, keyboard, and video display are different between the Apple II and North Star, and also that some Apple software routines are in ROM. . . . Steve

## Custom-Made System

Dear Steve,

I want to assemble my own custom computer system. I plan to use the S-100 bus since it appears to allow the most versatile system. I am most concerned with expandability, and I've noticed that a very large number of S-100 circuit cards are available.

I need a good high-level (preferably universal) language; but I need also the capability of programming in assembly language if the situation calls for it. I plan to use a Z80-based processor board.

One of my long-range goals is to have a multidisk system. I want to have two each of three or four types of drives (i.e., 35-track, 40-track, single-sided, etc.) This way I

won't have to worry about disk-to-drive compatibility when I buy software. I also want to be able to copy from drive to drive in any combination. For example, I may want to copy a 40-track disk into a 77-track disk. I would appreciate any hints or information you can give me.

Ron Frazier  
Milledgeville, GA

*Your concept of a custom computer system sounds fine to me. The S-100 bus has become a de facto standard and will give you all the versatility you desire, but . . . the multiple-drive approach may be quite expensive. Keep in mind a few facts about floppy-disk drives.*

*A double-density disk drive and controller can usually read single-density disks, and a 40-track, 5¼-inch disk drive only requires different software to work with 35-track disks. Unfortunately, there are many different formats for 5¼-inch disks, and most of them are mutually incompatible (an Apple II computer won't read disks from a TRS-80, which won't read Heath H-8 disks, and so on). Fortunately, most S-100 computers use 77-track 8-inch disks, and the IBM 3740 standard has been developed to ensure single-density compatibility. Most software is*

*available in this format, which makes for a very versatile system. . . . Steve*

### Assembly Language

Dear Steve,

I am 14 years old and have my own 48K-byte Radio Shack TRS-80. I have mastered BASIC, and am trying to learn to program in assembly language. Unfortunately, after eight months, I am still trying. Even after studying books over and over, I can't seem to get the hang of it. Do you have any hints on how to learn assembly language, or do you know anybody near my home who could help me?  
David Natter  
Yonkers, NY

*Sorry that you are having problems with assembly-language programming for the Z80 microprocessor. Here are some tips that may be of some help:*

1. Assembly language requires some knowledge of how the Z80 operates. If you look at the architecture (a fancy word for the block diagram) of the Z80, you will see the various registers and how they are connected.
2. With this block diagram

*as a guide, review the instruction set. Try to understand what is happening physically when a particular instruction is executed.*

3. *Understand that when certain instructions are executed, various flags (bits in a status register) are set or cleared. These flags can be tested, and their state can affect the action taken by the processor.*
4. *Try to understand routine programs that store data in memory and transfer memory contents to an output port.*
5. *Run short programs and understand what is happening. Certain locations are initialized at the start of a program and certain addresses have specific functions. Learn what they are and observe how they are called in other programs.*

*Also, check suppliers of TRS-80 software for a "single-step" or "breakpoint" program. This is a special routine that allows you to step through a machine-language program one instruction at a time. After each step, you should be able to examine all the registers and see what has changed. This facility aids in debugging as well as learning.*

*You don't mention what books you are using but here are three that will help: TRS-80 Assembly-Language Programming (Radio Shack), Z80 Microprocessor Programming and Interfacing, Book 1, by Joseph C. Nichols and Elizabeth A. Nichols. (Howard W. Sams and Co., 1979), and Practical Microcomputer Programming: The Z80, by W. J. Weller (Northern Technology Books, 1979; unfortunately, this book uses modified Intel mnemonics, not Zilog mnemonics).*

*Finally, check your local computer store for the meeting dates of computer clubs in your area. You are bound to find some help there. . . . Steve*

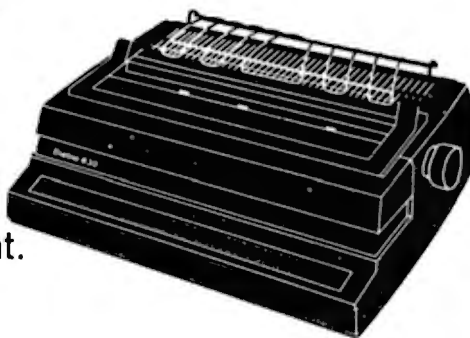
### Apple 16-bit Hookup

Dear Steve,

I am a student at the University of Georgia. I own an Apple computer and I am looking for an inexpensive way to change the Apple to 16 bits. Can a Motorola 68000 microprocessor be plugged into the socket that the 6502 is in? If not, what is a simple way to change to 16 bits? Also, how can you change the display to 80 columns? I found a resistor I think controls the number of

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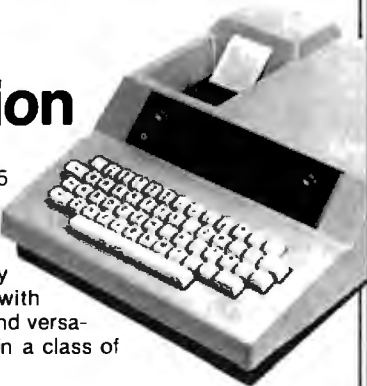


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columns and it would seem to be easy to change the resistor to twice the value. Will this work?

Steve Albert  
Athens, GA

*I am sorry to say that there is no simple way to change the Apple II to a 68000-based computer. The 68000 is not pin-compatible with any other microprocessor. Also, the Apple's memory is configured 8 bits wide, and Apple's software in ROM is intended for the 6502 instruction set. There are, however, complete 68000-based systems on the market. There is an accessory board that contains an Intel 8088, which allows 16-bit software for Intel's 8086 microprocessor to run on the Apple; it costs about \$1000. Contact: Metaphorphic Microsystems, POB 1541, Boulder, CO 80306, (303) 499-6502.*

*The display on the Apple II was set at 40 characters to enable an ordinary television receiver to be used as a monitor. I'm afraid that to obtain an 80-character line would require more than a resistor change. Again, there are plug-in boards available that convert the Apple to 80 characters (and to lowercase too). BYTE will be doing a comparison of these products soon. . . . Steve*

### Construction Tips

Dear Steve,

The only two computers I have used are a Commodore PET (in school) and a TRS-80 (at my local Radio Shack store). I have basic knowledge of electronics and microcomputers, and I have read many magazine articles and books (including yours) on building computers.

I have concentrated my study on Zilog's Z80 microprocessor and am interested in building a system around

it. I want to use a video display and an ASCII keyboard to enter programs in BASIC, and a cassette tape recorder for storage. I also want some type of output for expansions (RS-232C, parallel, serial).

I would like to buy a TRS-80, but my budget is limited. Where can I get a book that has what I want? I was thinking of buying the 8K-byte floating-point super ROM (read-only memory) from Microace (see ad on page 359 of the August 1981 BYTE). Would that work instead of the monitor you described in your book? Would I need to change any circuits on the board?

Paul Perry  
Orinda, CA

*It sounds like you've answered almost all your questions on your own. If you feel that my book (Build Your Own Z80 Computer, BYTE Books, 1981) does not have all the information you need, you might try looking at some of the other BYTE/McGraw-Hill books that are in print.*

*As to adding the Microace 8K Super BASIC, yes, it is possible, but (the ever-present catch) you will have to modify the circuitry. The Microace, like the Sinclair ZX80, uses so-called "cheap video." This means that the Z80 processor is doing all of the timing for the video display (sync and character generation) itself. Unless the Microace uses a jump vector in programmable memory for the inputs and outputs (like the TRS-80) you may have to patch the ROM somehow. You could do this by copying all of the Microace ROM into an EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) and changing the appropriate sections of the program.*

*Very few of the ROM BASICs available are the same. Even when the ma-*



chines use similar circuitry, they may use different addresses for I/O manipulations. This doesn't make it impossible to interface, just time consuming and aggravating.

Any of the kits on the market are excellent buys. The kit that is best for you depends on your budget and requirements.

In any event, have fun and good luck. . . . Steve

**Selectric as Printer**

Dear Steve,

I have an Atari 800 and would like to add a printer of some sort, but the cost of a quality unit is beyond my budget. My mom has an IBM Selectric typewriter, and I have seen ads for a device that enables a computer to use a Selectric as a printer. What do you know about this? How much will it cost? Do I need an expansion interface? Which typewriter functions can the computer control? How much memory does the software require. At what speeds will it be capable of typing?

Mike Sutherland  
Appleton, WI

The IBM Selectric typewriter can be used as a printer for a computer only if the character selection solenoids are installed. Office Selectrics, which I assume is what your mother has, do not have these solenoids and thus cannot be driven by a computer. It is not practical to install these solenoids yourself.

The Selectric I/O (input-output) typewriter, currently available on the used-equipment market, has the necessary solenoids to be computer driven. In addition, these typewriters are of a heavier construction and quite durable. Consult the ads in BYTE for price and condition.

Escon Products, Inc., 12919 Alcosta Blvd., San Ramon, CA 94583, sells a unit to adapt an office-type Selectric to a computer, but it costs around \$600, the price of a dot-matrix printer.

A line of universal electric-typewriter interfaces is made by Rochester Data Inc., 3000 South Winton Rd., Bldg. A, Rochester, NY 14623, (716) 224-7804. Different models cost \$600 to \$800.

You will need some kind of interface to take the TTL (transistor-transistor logic) signals from the computer and enable them to drive 30- or 48-volt solenoids.

The computer can enable all of the typewriter functions, if the solenoids are available for each function.

A computer program to drive the Selectric will take approximately 300 bytes including a look-up table for the type-ball codes.

Selectrics are rated for 13.4 cps (characters per second) maximum, but actual speed will depend on the driver program used.

For more information see "Interfacing the IBM Selectric Keyboard Printer" by Dan Fylstra in the June 1977 BYTE, page 46. It is an excellent article on interfacing the Selectric. . . . Steve

In "Ask BYTE," Steve Garcia answers questions on any area of microcomputing. The most representative questions received each month will be answered and published. Do you have a nagging problem? Send your inquiry to:

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T1785 Portable KSR, 120 CPS	2,395	230	128	86
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T1810 RD Printer	1,695	162	90	61
T1820 KSR Printer	2,195	211	117	80
<b>TEXAS INSTRUMENTS</b>				
ADM3A CRT Terminal	595	57	34	22
ADM5 CRT Terminal	645	62	36	24
ADM32 CRT Terminal	1,165	112	65	42
ADM42 CRT Terminal	1,995	190	106	72
<b>LEAR SIEGLER</b>				
DT80-1 CRT Terminal	1,695	162	90	61
DT80-3 CRT Terminal	1,295	125	70	48
DT80-SL APL 15" CRT	2,295	220	122	83
<b>DATAMEDIA</b>				
920 CRT Terminal	895	86	48	32
950 CRT Terminal	1,075	103	57	39
<b>TELEVIDEO</b>				
Letter Quality, 7715 R0	2,895	278	154	104
Letter Quality, 7725 KSR	3,295	316	175	119
<b>NEC SPINWRITER</b>				
2030 KSR Printer 30 CPS	1,195	118	67	43
2120 KSR Printer 120 CPS	2,195	211	117	80
<b>GENERAL ELECTRIC</b>				
Executive 80 20	1,345	127	75	49
Executive 80-30	1,695	162	90	61
<b>HAZELTINE</b>				
MX-80 F T Printer	745	71	42	27
MX-100 Printer	895	86	48	32
<b>EPSON</b>				

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## How to Become a Successful Computer Consultant

Leslie Nelson  
Essex Publishing  
Company, Caldwell, NJ  
1980, 135 pages  
softcover \$28

Reviewed by  
Bruce Robert Evans,  
16 Marwin Rd.  
Pickering, Ontario  
L1V 2N7, Canada

When I first received this book, I was convinced it was merely a rehash of the obvious. In addition, I was put off by its poorly bound, one-hundred plus pages: I felt that I'd wasted \$28 on a collection of single-sided, photocopied ramblings. But after rereading it and reflecting, I've concluded it is a must for anyone considering a career as a computer consultant.

Nelson approaches his subject, *How to Become a Suc-*

*cessful Computer Consultant*, in a straightforward, orderly fashion—he begins by defining what a computer consultant is, what he does, and where he does it. Next, he analyzes whether you should keep your present job (as a safety net) or whether you should jump into full-time consulting.

Next, Nelson proceeds to show how to package and market your services. Remember, you'll be trying to sell

yourself to hard-nosed businessmen who might resent hiring an outside expert, so don't expect them to jump at the opportunity to consult a pink-cheeked, enthusiastic, former amateur. Nelson shows you, step by step, how to develop a resume and a marketing package, and explains where to get your leads and find business.

There's no point in running a business that pays you less than the minimum wage, even if the work is fun. *How to...* tells you how to negotiate fees and collect them. There are several charts showing what other consultants charge, examples that demonstrate calculations for obvious and hidden costs, and samples of several contracts. Copy and use them! In addition, there are checklists outlining what to do and which traps to avoid.

The only time Nelson is not specific is in the chapter on "big money." He glosses over software packages and turnkey systems. I realize that the topics are far too extensive to be covered in a single chapter, but this section should have been dropped or expanded.

The final chapter describes the computer consultant's legal liabilities, and it was a wise decision to leave this chapter for last. If you began here, you'd never go into business for yourself. However, Nelson lists the problems and then their solutions, a step at a time. You are advised when to seek a lawyer or an accountant, and how to choose them.

Nelson has successfully distilled the experiences of a number of years and presented them in a manageable package. In summary, this unassuming book should be on the shelf of everyone considering setting up a computer consulting practice. □

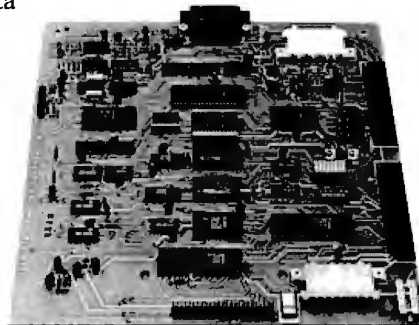


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# Clubs and Newsletters

## FORTH In New York

FORTH meetings are now being held in the New York City area. For information, contact Tom Jung, 7-04 166th St., Whitestone, NY 11357.

## Color, I, and III Computer Club

The S & N Color, I, and III Club is interested in games, word processing, graphics,

and the inner workings of the TRS-80 I and III and the Color Computer. The club also produces a newsletter. Contact Neil Goldfarb, 3 Bohr Court, Spring Valley, NY 10977, or call Steve Kolokowsky at (914) 362-0713.

## NCGA Opens New York Chapter

A chapter of the National Computer Graphics Associa-

tion (NCGA) has been formed in New York City. The chapter's purpose is to disseminate and exchange information between vendors and users of computer-graphics technology. Two seminars and a quarterly newsletter are planned. Membership is open to individuals implementing computer graphics or distributing graphics products. For information, contact Dan Olasin (212) 832-3224 or Art

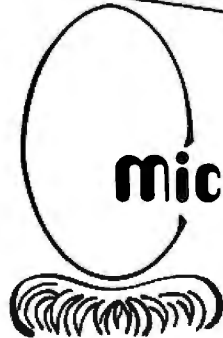
Kirsch (516) 826-4422.

## Mid America Computer Hobbyists

MACH (Mid America Computer Hobbyists) is a nonprofit organization of computer hobbyists dedicated to the exchange of information on microcomputers. The club sponsors two

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<b>Console Input/Output Redirection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Send Console Output to a File instead of or in addition to the screen Example: stat *.* &gt; status - sends "stat" output to file "status"</li> <li>• Take Console Input from a File instead of the Keyboard Example: ed filename &lt; script - takes "ed" commands from the file "script"</li> <li>• Indispensable for: graphic debugging, saving exact Screen Output for documentation, etc.</li> </ul>
<b>Automatic Command File Search Path</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MicroShell finds your program. User concentrates on the big tasks, MicroShell does the details Permits development or data files on one drive and all programs on another</li> <li>• User-specified file types for Automatic Search. Example: ".com", ".int", etc.</li> <li>• User-specified Search Path. Example: Current Drive 1st, then Drive A, etc.</li> </ul>
<b>Multiple Commands Per Line</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• User types a logical group of commands to be executed Example: compile file; link file; file</li> <li>• MicroShell executes the commands one at a time</li> </ul>
<b>Direct Command File Execution</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Files of CP/M or MicroShell commands are executed by MicroShell simply by typing file name</li> <li>• User-specified Command Filetypes. Example: ".sh", ".sub", etc.</li> <li>• Argument substitution (\$1, \$2, etc.) as with CP/M SUBMIT/XSUB</li> </ul>
<b>Additional Features</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• User definable prompt with Disk Drive and/or User Number optional</li> <li>• Install program to customize MicroShell to user's needs &amp; system</li> <li>• Others - ORDER MANUAL FOR FULL DETAILS</li> </ul>

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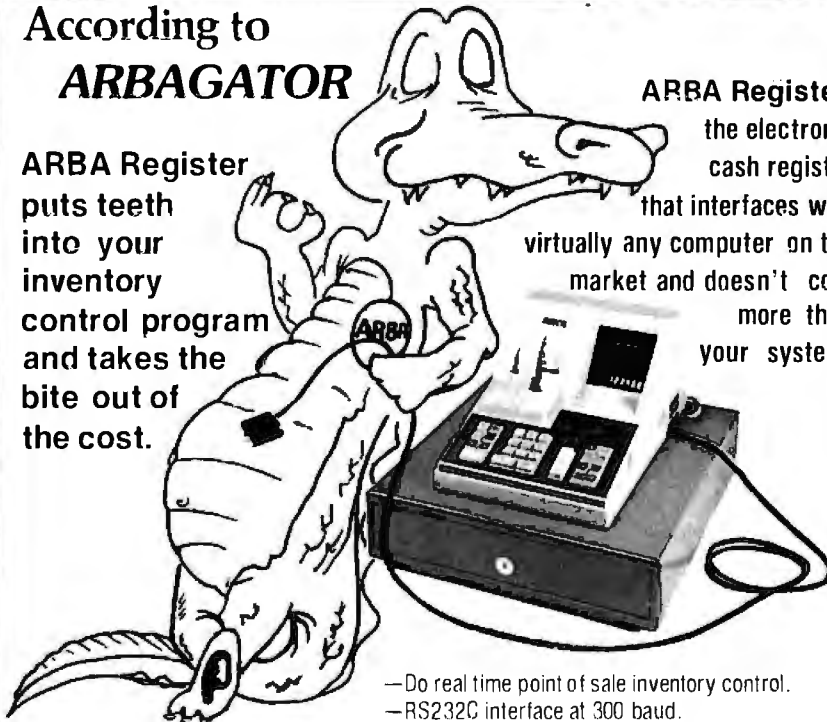
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major projects: a quarterly newsletter and a summer computer fair. Membership is free. Contact MACH, POB 13303, Omaha, NE 68113.

## Pascal/MT+ Users Group

The Pascal/MT+ users group (MTPUG) is a newly formed organization promoting the use of Pascal as a programming language and serving as a vehicle for communications between users of the language. A quarterly newsletter with bug reports and fixes, programs, questions and answers, and items of interest is planned. Programs will be available on single-density 8-inch CP/M and 5¼-inch North Star or Heath/Zenith disks. Membership dues are \$7 in the U.S., \$8 in Canada or Mexico. All other countries, \$10 surface mail, \$16 air mail. Contact MTPUG, POB 192, Westmont, IL 60559. In Europe, contact MTPUG Europe, Schimmelmännstr, 37A, D-2070 Ahrensburg, West Germany.

## TI-99/4 Users

A users group has been formed in the Cincinnati/Dayton (Ohio) area for people interested in the TI-99/4 microcomputer. For information, contact 99/4 Users Group, c/o Jim Schwaller, 11987 Cedar Creek Dr., Cincinnati, OH 45240, (513) 825-6645.

## Computer Club In Central Jersey

The Central Jersey Computer Club meets at 8 p.m. on the fourth Friday of each month at Armstrong Hall, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey. Anyone interested in computing is in-

vited to attend. The club has an information exchange, a monthly newsletter, and frequent guest speakers. Visits to computer installations are organized. Contact Richard H. Williams, R.D.#1, Box 147, Hopewell, NJ 08525, (609) 466-2926.

### Clubs and Newsletters Notes

Ham radio operators interested in starting a national Atari network should contact Sheldon Leemon, 14400 Elm St., Oak Park, MI 48237.

Larry Kamin would like to get in touch with any amateur computing club in New York City. Call (212) 389-3700, ext. 324.

Sinclair ZX81 users are in short supply in Switzerland. Mrs. Dane Kurth, Langgasse 51, CH-3292 Busswil, Switzerland would like to correspond with other ZX81 owners.

The Club Apple de Quebec has a new address. Contact Octavio Prieto-Cox, c/o Club Apple de Quebec, 1041 Jeanne Leber, Sainte-Foy, Quebec, Canada, G1W 4G7.

### Graphics Group

Advanced Electronics Design (AED) has created a special-interest group for users of the AED512 color raster-graphics display system. Membership is free to anyone who purchases the system, and includes a free subscription to a newsletter, access to a library of user-submitted AED512 programs and software, and applications information from group members. Members will also be informed of the latest AED new products and will have the opportunity to participate in the yearly group meeting at SIGGRAPH. Contact Robin Ratajczak, Advanced Electronics Design, Inc., 440 Potrero Ave., Sunnyvale, CA 94086, (408) 733-3555.

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Alpha Micro 1051	17,634.00	Ithaca C.B. 128KSS/OD	5,421.00
Alpha Micro AM-1011	9,313.00	Ithaca Sys. 2A W/Panel	2,941.00
<b>Altos 8000-10</b>	<b>6,397.00</b>	NEC 8001A	865.00
Altos 8000-15	3,585.00	NEC 8012A	565.00
Altos 8000-2	2,629.00	NEC 8031A	865.00
Altos 8600-10	9,385.00	North Star 64K DD	3,073.00
Archives Model I	4,794.00	<b>North Star Advantage</b>	<b>2995.00</b>
Archives Model II	5,532.00	Televideo System I	2,380.00
Archives Model III	6,269.00	Televideo System II	5,311.00
CCS Series 300-1A	4,414.00	Televideo TS-800 Term.	1,324.00
CCS Series 400-1A	6,374.00	Televideo TS-802	2,578.00
Cromemco System 3	5,650.00	Vector 2600	4,221.00
Cromemco Z-2H	7,521.00	Vector 3005	6,458.00
Dynabyte 5200-A2	3,216.00	Vector 5005	7,308.00
Dynabyte 5200-B2	4,896.00		

### SOFTWARE

Dbase II	500.00	Wordstar	305.00
Spellguard	200.00	Basic Compiler	277.00
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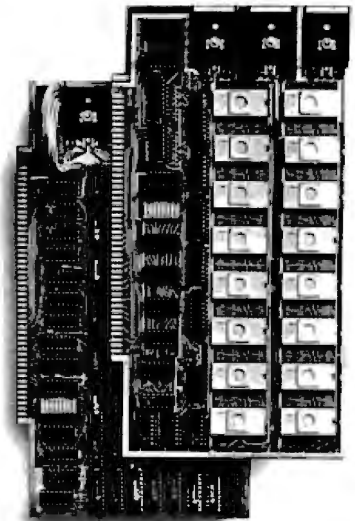
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College of Georgia, Laney  
Walker and 15th St., Aug-  
usta, Georgia. Dues are \$6  
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CSAA Computer Club, POB  
284, Augusta, GA 30903. ■

**Manager Corrected**

Because of the way the  
TRS-80 Model III handles  
strings, two corrections need  
to be made to the program  
listing in Paul Swanson's arti-  
cle, "PDQ: A Data Manager  
for Beginners." (See the  
November 1981 BYTE, page  
236.) Lines 640 and 950 of  
listing 1 should both be  
changed to read `A$ = I$ +  
STRING$(CA(5),32).` ■

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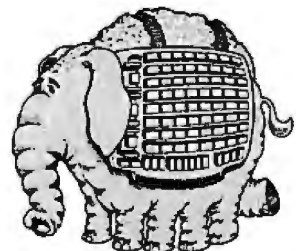
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# Event Queue

## February 1982

### February

**Public Courses**, various sites throughout the U.S. Among the courses being offered by Ken Orr and Associates are "Structured Systems Design/Structured Program Design" and "Structured Requirements Definition." For schedule of meeting times and places, contact Ken Orr and Associates Inc., 715 East 8th, Topeka, KS 66607, (800) 255-2459; in Kansas (913) 233-2349.

### February-March

**Hands-On Local Network Workshops**, various sites throughout the U.S. This series of four-day workshops provides hands-on experience with a local computer network. File, printer, and electronic-mail servers, and various software and hardware components of a local-network computer system will be provided. The local network used as the example will consist of at least a Nestar Cluster One/Model A. Write to Architecture Technology Corp., POB 24344, Minneapolis, MN 55424.

### February-April

**Computer Network Design and Protocols**, various sites throughout the U.S. Participants in this workshop will learn to determine network-system requirements and will perform design trade-offs, implement network-communication and control protocols, use packet- and message-switching techniques, evaluate network hardware and software components, interface local systems to networks, and design and build private networks. The course fee is \$845. Con-

tact Ruth Dordick, c/o Integrated Computer Systems, 3304 Pico Blvd., POB 5339, Santa Monica, CA 90405, (800) 421-8166; in California (800) 352-8251.

### February-April

**Fundamentals of Data Processing for Administrative Assistants and Office Support Staff**, various sites throughout the U.S. The American Management Associations (AMA) has designed this three-day course for secretaries, assistants, supervisors, and other personnel desiring to learn the fundamentals of data processing and its use in offices. Computer hardware, software, programming languages, and technology will all be covered. The team fee for AMA members is \$470 per individual and \$550 for nonmembers. Individual fees are \$550 for AMA members and \$630 for nonmembers. For a schedule of dates and locations, contact the AMA, 135 West 50th St., New York, NY 10020, (212) 586-8100. To register by phone, call (212) 246-0800.

### February-June

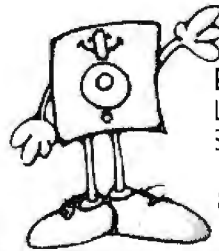
**Datamation Institute Seminars on Information Management**, various sites throughout the U.S. Databases and communications, systems performance, data-processing management, word processing, office automation, computer graphics, and topics of general interest are among the areas to be covered by these two-day seminars. Fees range from \$495 to \$595. For schedules of times and places, contact Karen Smolens, c/c the Center for Management Research, Datamation Institute Seminar Coordination Office, 850 Boylston St., Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, (617) 738-5020.

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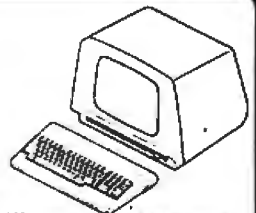


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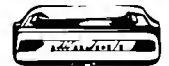
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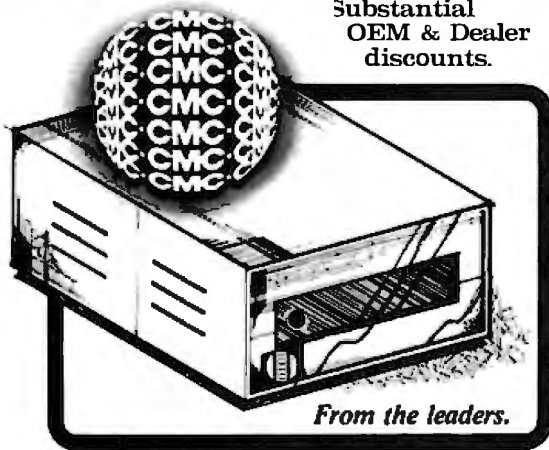
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## Event Queue

February-June

**Intensive Two-day Seminar for Professional Development**, various sites throughout New England. Among the seminars to be offered by Worcester **Polytechnic** Institute are "Fundamentals of Data Processing," "Distributed Systems: The Architecture and Utilization of This Revolutionary Technology," and "Microprocessors: Hardware, Software, and Applications." Registration fees range from \$445 for a two-day program to \$990 for a 7-day executive institute. For complete details, contact Ms. Ginny Bazarian, Office of Continuing Education, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, MA 01609, (617) 793-5517.

February-June

**One- and Two-day Professional Development Seminars**, various sites in greater Boston. Among the courses being offered by Boston University are "Business Writing for Results," "Improving Customer Service," and "Assertive Management." Registration fees range from \$295 for a one-day program to \$445 for a two-day program. These seminars can be conducted within your company. For details, contact Ms. Joan Merrick, Center for Management Research, 850 Boylston St., Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, (617) 738-5020. For information on the in-company seminars, contact Ms. Elaine Dee at the same address.

February-June

**Courses and Seminars from Sira Institute**, various sites throughout England. Sira Institute is sponsoring seminars on a wide variety of subjects, ranging from microprocessor familiarization to design and development of microprocessor-based equipment. For details, contact Conferences &

Courses Unit, Sira Institute Ltd., South Hill, Chislehurst, Kent BR7 5EH, England.

February 14-18

**The Kuwait Information Management Exhibition: INFO Kuwait**, Kuwait International Exhibition Center, Kuwait. Industrial executives from the Middle East are among those expected to attend this conference. Exhibits and speakers will be featured. Contact Clapp & Poliak International, 7315 Wisconsin Ave., Washington, DC 20014, (301) 657-3090.

February 18-19

**Computer/Micrographics Interface**, Stouffer's Greenway Plaza, Houston, TX. The Computer/Micrographics Interface is designed for information managers, systems analysts, micrographics systems analysts, records managers, and others who need information on computer and micrographic technologies. The course is presented by Battelle Research Institute. Contact Battelle Seminars and Studies Program, 4000 Northeast 41st, Seattle, WA 98105, (800) 426-6762; in Washington (206) 527-0542.

February 18-19

**The Second Annual Talmis Conference and Exhibit**, Chicago, IL. The Talmis Conference will focus on educational and reference media for the institutional, training, home-computer, and video markets. Local computer networks in education, the market for electronic educational and reference media in the home, software piracy, and other topics will be discussed. Exhibits of products and services will be featured. The registration fee is \$450. For more information, contact Talmis, 115 North Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, IL 60301, (312) 848-4001.

February 18-20

**The Ninth Annual Conference of the Mid-South Association for Educational Data Systems, Landmark Hotel, New Orleans, LA.** The theme of the Ninth Annual Conference of the Mid-South Association for Educational Data Systems is "Computer Creativity." The conference will feature papers, workshops, and panel discussions on CAI (computer-aided instruction), CMI (computer-managed instruction), research developments, user/producer communications, and administrative applications. For details, contact Mike Schouest, Director, MIS Data Center, Louisiana State Dept. of Education, 3455 Florida Blvd., Baton Rouge, LA 70806, (504) 342-3762.

February 22-24

**The Eighth Federal DP Expo, Sheraton Washington Hotel, Washington, D C.** More than 150 computer industries will display and demonstrate hardware and software systems and services at the Federal DP Expo. Conferences on data processing and office automation will be held. Approximately 120

computer-industry experts are scheduled to speak. Contact The Interface Group, 160 Speen St., Framingham, MA 01701, (800) 225-4620; in Massachusetts, (617) 879-4502.

February 22-24

**Oasis Level Two Training Seminars, Phase One Systems, Oakland, CA.** Using a step-by-step approach to developing applications software with the multiuser Oasis operating system, this seminar begins with program design and proceeds to a careful study of the Oasis system. Topics to be covered are the Oasis BASIC interpreter and compiler, program segments, file structures and I/O (input/output), matrices and matrix I/O, multi-line branching structures, and subroutine and error handling.

The registration fee for this three-day session is \$350. Some background in BASIC programming is recommended. Contact Phase One Systems, Suite 830, 7700 Edgewater Dr., Oakland, CA 94621, (415) 562-8085.

February 23-25

**Computers and Automated Office Systems Exhibit for**

**Caribbean Markets, Holiday Inn, Paradise Island, Nassau, Bahamas.** This show is intended to bring together buyers and distributors within the industry. Exhibits of equipment for businesses in the Caribbean will be featured. For more details, contact Ormand Vee Co., 8852 Leslie Ln., Desplaines, IL 60016, (312) 635-7347.

February 26-28

**Computer Expo '82, Tupperware Convention Center, Orlando, FL.** Focusing on computers in education, business, industry, professional trades, and the home, Computer Expo '82 will feature exhibits of computers and peripherals. It is sponsored by Adventure International. General admission is \$5. For details, contact Computer Expo '82, 377 East Highway 434, POB 1185, Longwood, FL 32750, (305) 339-1731.

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### March 1982

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March

**Courses and Seminars from George Washington University, Amsterdam, Netherlands; London, England; Long**

**Island, NY; San Diego, CA; and Washington, DC.** Among the courses and seminars to be presented are "Microcomputers in Control Systems," "Comparative Database Management Systems," and "Structured Programming and Software Engineering." For further information, contact The Director, Continuing Engineering Education, George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, (800) 424-9773; in Washington, DC, (202) 676-6106.

March-June

**National Computer Graphics Association Seminar Program, various sites throughout the U.S.** The National Computer Graphics Association's (NCGA) Winter/Spring 1982 seminar program covers such topics as "Computer Graphics: Technology and Applications," "Successful Business Graphics," and "Applications of Computer Graphics to Transportation Problems." Seminar fees are \$395 for association members and \$425 for nonmembers. For complete details, contact Eloise Wenker, NCGA Seminar, 2033 M St., NW

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## Event Queue

#300, Washington, DC 20036, (202) 466-4102.

March 1-2

**Sixth Annual Convention of the Michigan Association for Computers Users in Learning**, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI. Featured will be presentations and sessions on various facets of computers in education. Also featured will be vendor demonstrations and displays. For further details, contact Carolyn Gilbreath, c/o Oakland Schools, 2100 Pontiac Lake Rd., Pontiac, MI 48054, (313) 858-1898.

March 1-4

**Robots VI Conference and Exposition**, Cobo Hall, Detroit, MI. An estimated 6000 manufacturing executives and engineers are expected to attend the Robots VI Conference, which features the latest in robotics technology and equipment. Among the topics to be addressed are assembly, foundry operations, aerospace applications, vision and handling, research and development, and sessions on human factors associated with robotics. Cincinnati Milacron, Unimation, and Hitachi America are a few of the companies that will be exhibiting. The show is being sponsored by Robotics International of the Society of Manufacturing Engineers (RI/SME). Contact RI/SME, One SME Dr., POB 930, Dearborn, MI 48128, (313) 271-1500, ext. 416.

March 2-4

**The 1982 Vancouver Island Business Show**, Empress Hotel, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada. The Vancouver Island Business Show features word-processing, communications, and office systems. The show provides the Vancouver Island business community with the opportunity to meet with many

Canadian suppliers of computer equipment. For information, contact Southex Exhibitions, Suite 202, 2695 Granville St., Vancouver, British Columbia, V6H 3H4, Canada, (604) 736-3331. In eastern Canada, contact Judy Hurd, 1450 Don Mills Rd., Don Mills, Ontario, M3B 2X7, Canada, (416) 445-6641.

March 3-7

**Microcomputer Week '82**, Jersey City State College, Jersey City, NJ. The third annual Microcomputer Week conference will focus on microcomputers in education at the elementary, secondary, and college levels. Sixty-six seminars or short courses will be offered, many of which will involve hands-on experience. Special-interest groups, addresses, and reports will be included in the conference, along with exhibits and displays of educational microcomputer hardware, software, courseware, books, and periodicals. Enrollment fees range from \$95 for one day to \$73 per day for the entire five-day conference. A three-day executive computing course for school and college administrators costs \$425. For details, contact Catalyst Conference, H 112, Jersey City State College, 2039 Kennedy Blvd., Jersey City, NJ 07305, (201) 434-2154 or (201) 547-3094.

March 7-10

**The Eleventh Annual TI-MIX Symposium**, Las Vegas Hilton, Las Vegas, NV. The TI-MIX, an organization for Texas Instruments computer users, will sponsor a symposium featuring exhibits, a business meeting, and a new products workshop. Individual presentations, panel discussions, and workshops are planned. Contact TI-MIX, M/S 2200, POB 2909, Austin, TX 78769, (512) 250-7151.

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March 7-12

The Twenty-Eighth Audio-Visual Institute for Effective Communications, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. The Institute provides audio-visual/video communicators with a comprehensive, practical overview of communication techniques and the opportunity to gain practical experience, exchange ideas, and receive individual instruction. Professionals will lead a series of lectures, discussions, and workshops. For details, contact Ed Richardson, c/o NAVA Institute, Audio-Visual Center, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405.

March 9-11

The 1982 International Zurich Seminar on Digital Communications, Zurich, Switzerland. The theme of this seminar is "Man/Machine Interaction." Its aim is to present recent advances in theory and application of digital-communication systems. Services, facilities, ergonomics, and their impact on peripheral equipment, systems architecture and design, as well as I/O (input/output) concepts and principles will be covered. For details, contact Secretariat '82 IZS, Ms. M. Frey, EAE, Siemens-Albis AG, POB CH-8047, Zurich, Switzerland.

March 9-11

Understanding and Using Computer Graphics, Dallas Hilton Inn, Dallas, TX. The seminar is designed for those interested in the field of interactive computer graphics, including hardware, software, and applications. Headed by Carl Machover, the seminar provides a comprehensive overview of the state of the art in graphics systems. For details, contact Bob Sanzo, c/o Frost & Sullivan, Inc., 106 Fulton St., New York, NY 10038, (212) 233-1080.

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## Event Queue

March 9-12

**Digital-Image Processing and Analysis**, San Diego, CA. Integrated Computer Systems' course in digital-image processing is designed for engineers, scientists, technical managers, and other professionals responsible for specification, design, implementation, or application of digital-image processing systems. Among the topics to be covered are image acquisition, image-processing software and database structures, interactive two- and three-dimensional image processing and display, and real-time arrays. Some of the applications examples to be presented are quality assurance and robot vision. The course fee is \$795; on-site courses are available on request. Contact Ruth Dordick, c/o Integrated Computer Systems, 3304 Pico Blvd., POB 5339, Santa Monica, CA 90405, (800) 421-8166; in California (800) 352-8251.

March 9-12

**VIO-Voice Input/Output for Computers**, Los Angeles, CA. VIO-Voice Input/Output for Computers is a four-day course designed for product development and design engineers, systems analysts, programmers, and technical managers involved in planning, design, and implementation of voice input/output systems. The topics to be covered include voice-processing algorithms and software, evaluating VIO hardware components and systems, utilizing speech synthesis techniques, and designing voice-recognition techniques. Participants will have the opportunity to work with devices that permit online generation of computer-voice output, data entry by means of voice input, and voice input for system control. The course fee is \$795; on-site courses are available upon re-

quest. For information, contact Ruth Dordick, c/o Integrated Computer Systems, 3304 Pico Blvd., POB 5339, Santa Monica, CA 90405, (800) 421-8166; in California (800) 352-8251.

March 10-12

**Cincinnati Business Show**, Cincinnati Convention Center, Cincinnati, OH. The Cincinnati Business show features the latest in business technology, office systems, and products. Seminars will also be presented. For information, contact Ray G. Nemo, 5679 Creek Rd., Cincinnati, OH 45242, (513) 531-5959.

March 15-19

**Short Course from UCLA**, Boelter Hall, University of California-Los Angeles (UCLA), Los Angeles, CA. "Mechanical Reliability, Design by Reliability, Probabilistic Design—The Stress/Strength Interference Approach to Reliability Prediction" is a short course being presented by UCLA. The course fee is \$795, which includes comprehensive course notes. For details, contact Dr. Dimitri Kececioglu, Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Dept., University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721, (602) 626-2495 or (602) 626-3901. In California, call Robert Rector at UCLA, (213) 825-1295 or (213) 825-3344.

March 16-18

**Software/Expo-West**, Anaheim Convention Center, Anaheim, CA. The Software/Expo-West is a conference and show devoted to packaged software. Exhibitors will display a wide range of software products. For additional information, contact Software/Expo-West, Suite 400, 222 West Adams St., Chicago, IL 60606, (312) 263-3131.



March 16-19

**Digital Filters and Spectral Analysis**, Boston, MA. Integrated Computer Systems (ICS) is presenting a four-day course on digital filters and spectral analysis for project and design engineers, programmers and technical managers responsible for implementing advanced digital signal-processing systems, and those who must understand them and their potential. Fundamentals of digital signal processing, fast Fourier transform (FFT) algorithms, and special- and general-purpose LSI/VLSI (large-scale and very large-scale integration) devices are among the topics to be addressed. The course fee is \$795; on-site courses are available by request. Contact Ruth Dordick, c/o ICS, 3304 Pico Blvd., POB 5339, Santa Monica, CA 90405, (800)421-8166; in California (800) 352-8251.

March 19

**The Eleventh Annual International Computer Programs Awards Ceremony and Executive Conference**, Savoy Hotel, London, England. The annual International Computer Programs Inc. (ICP) awards ceremony and executive conference honors super software salespeople, advertising agencies, public relations firms, and achievements in the industry. The executive conference is one and a half days of discussion of the major issues and concerns of the industry. The fee for the executive conference is \$250. For information, contact Carol Stumpf, 9000 Keystone Crossing, POB 40946, Indianapolis, IN 46240, (800) 428-6179; in Indiana (317) 844-7461. In England, contact International Computer Programs, Inc., 2 Deanery St., Park Lane, London W1Y 5LH, England, Tel. 01 499 6621.

March 19-21

**The Seventh West Coast Computer Faire**, Civic Auditorium and Brooks Hall, San Francisco, CA. Attendance this year is expected to reach 35,000. More than 300 exhibitors and a wide assortment of seminars make this one of this largest annual computer shows. For more information, contact The Computer Faire, 333 Swett Rd., Woodside, CA 94062, (415) 851-7075.

March 22-23

**Oasis Level Two Training Seminars**, Phase One Systems, Oakland, CA. For details, see February 22-24.

March 22-25

**Interface '82 Conference and Expo**, Dallas Convention Center, Dallas, TX. Cosponsored by McGraw-Hill's *Business Week* and *Data Communications* magazines, Interface '82 is aimed at users of data-communication equipment, distributed-data processing, and various networks. For details, contact The Interface Group, POB 927, 160 Speen St., Framingham, MA 01701, (800) 225-4620; in Massachusetts (617) 879-4502.

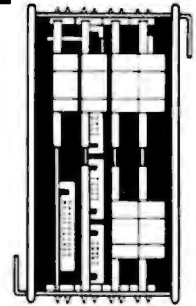
March 22-26

**Computers/Graphics in the Building Process**, Washington, DC. Computers/Graphics in the Building Process is an international conference sponsored by the Advisory Board on the Built Environment (ABBE) of the National Academy of Sciences and by the World Computer Graphics Association (WCGA). The conference features tutorials, technical paper sessions, and exhibits that reflect the state of the art of computers and computer-graphics technology in the building industry. Sessions on case studies, current achievements, and research and development of com-

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## Event Queue

puter hardware, software, and database programs will be presented. Conference topics include computer aids to management, computer technology, and computer-aided synthesis in design development and construction documents. For further details, contact the WCGA, Suite 250, 2033 M St., NW, Washington, DC 20036, (202) 775-9556.

*March 22-26*

**Tutorial Week East '82**, Orlando Marriott Inn, Orlando, FL. Tutorial Week East is sponsored by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) and will consist of 15 tutorials arranged in 3 tracks: VLSI (very large-scale integration) microprocessor-interfacing techniques and graphics; aspects of software design, analysis, and techniques; and data communications, computer networking, and databases. Fees are \$90 per tutorial, \$400 all week, for IEEE members and \$110 per tutorial, \$500 all week, for nonmembers. For information, contact Tutorial Week East '82, POB 639, Silver Spring, MD 20901, (301) 589-3386.

*March 23-25*

**Southcon '82**, Sheraton Twin Towers Hotel, Orlando Hyatt Hotel, and Holiday Inn, International Drive, Orlando, FL. Among the topics to be presented at Southcon '82 will be artificial intelligence and robotics, office automation, computers and microprocessors, and software. For complete details, contact Robert Myers, Electronic Conventions Inc., Suite 410, 999 North Sepulveda Blvd., El Segundo, CA 90245, (213) 772-2965.

*March 29-30*

**Information Utilities '82**, Rye Town Hilton Hotel and Con-

ference Center, Rye, NY. The Information Utilities conference will focus on videotex, transactional services, electronic publishing, online database services, cable advertising, and regulations concerning copyright, censorship, and communications. More than 60 speakers are scheduled. For details, contact Online, Inc., 11 Tannery Ln., Weston, CT 06883, (203) 227-8466.

*March 29-April 1*

**INFOCOM '82**, Las Vegas, NV. INFOCOM '82 is sponsored by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) Computer and Communications Societies. The conference theme is "Data Processing—Data Communications: The Illusory Boundary." Focusing on the convergence of computer and communication technology, this conference will explore the fine boundaries between the two disciplines. Discussions on programming-language and operating system design, performance evaluation and analysis of computer-communication networks and protocols, standards, and the design of distributed computing and database management systems will be held. Exhibits and tutorials are planned. Write to INFOCOM '82, POB 639, Silver Spring, MD 20901, (301) 589-3386.

*March 30-April 2*

**Digital-Image Processing and Analysis**, Washington, D.C. For details, see March 9-12.

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## April 1982

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*April 1-2*

**The Eleventh Annual International Computer Programs**

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**Awards Ceremony and Executive Conference, Marriott Mountain Shadows Resort, Scottsdale, AZ.** The annual International Computer Programs (ICP) awards ceremony honors super software salesman, advertising agencies, public relations firms, and microcomputer software achievements. The executive conference discusses the main issues and concerns of the industry, such as productivity through proper use of people and machines, new software-piracy solutions, and how to get the most out of advertising dollars. The fee for the executive conference is \$250. For detailed information, contact Carol Stumpf, 9000 Keystone Crossing, POB 40946, Indianapolis, IN 46240, (800) 428-6179; in Indiana (317) 844-7461.

**April 2-3**  
**Educational Computing—The Future Is Now, Anchorage, AK.** The Educational Computing conference is sponsored by the Alaska Association for Computers in Education. Invited speakers, exhibits, and demonstrations of microcomputer products

for educational purposes will be featured. Admission to the exhibition area is free of charge. For further details, contact Pat Stowers, '82 Educational Computing, Drawer 129, Healy, AK 99743, (907) 683-2278.

**April 2-4**  
**The Second Annual Eighty/Apple Computer Show, New York Statler Hotel, New York, NY.** The Eighty/Apple Computer Show features products and services for the TRS-80 and Apple computer systems. More than 100 exhibitors of hardware, software, books, magazines, supplies, services, and accessories will attend. For more information, contact Ken Gordon, Kengore Corp., 3001 Rte. 27, Franklin Park, NJ 08823, (201) 297-2526.

**April 13-16**  
**Digital-Image Processing and Analysis, Boston, MA.** For details, see March 9-12.

**April 15-18**  
**The Second Southwest Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition, Market Hall, Dallas Market Center, Dallas, TX.** The

Southwest Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition features mini- and microcomputers for business, education, government, industry, home, and personal use. Data- and word-processing equipment, office machines, computer peripherals, and office supplies will be displayed. General admission is \$5. Contact National Computer Shows, 824 Boylston St., Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, (617) 739-2000.

**April 20-22**  
**D-COM, Hynes Auditorium, Boston, MA.** A trade show for products and services compatible with Digital Equipment Corporation's products, D-COM will involve vendors and users. For information, contact Ron Davies, D-COM Inc., 7312 Burdette Court, Bethesda, MD 20817, (301) 469-7650.

**April 20-23**  
**VIO—Voice Input/Output for Computers, Boston, MA.** For details, see March 9-12.

**April 21-28**  
**Hanover Fair '82, Hanover, West Germany.** The annual Hanover Fair is one of the world's largest industrial and trade exhibitions. More than 330 American firms are expected to exhibit products, services, and technology at the Fair. Contact M.A. Delia, Hanover Fairs Information Center, POB 338, Whitehouse, NJ 08888, (800) 526-5978; in New Jersey, (201) 534-9044.

**April 22-25**  
**New York Computer Show and Office Equipment Exposition, Nassau Coliseum, Uniondale, NY.** For details, see April 15-18. ■

In order to gain optimal coverage of your organization's computer conferences, seminars, workshops, courses, etc, notice should reach our office at least three months in advance of the date of the event. Entries should be sent to: Event Queue, BYTE Publications, POB 372, Hancock NH 03449. Each month we publish the current contents of the queue for the month of the cover date and the two following calendar months. Thus a given event may appear as many as three times in this section if it is sent to us far enough in advance.

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## Apple II

**Escape from Arcturus**, a graphics arcade game for the Apple II. Floppy disk, \$35. Synergistic Software, 5221 120th Ave. SE, Bellevue, WA 98006.

**Portware**, a stock-portfolio-management system for the Apple II. Floppy disk, \$195. Portware Inc., 5724 Tucker Ln., Edina, MN 55463.

**Whizkit**, a program package for converting units of measure for the Apple II Plus. Floppy disk, \$39.95. P. V. Systems, POB 21577, San Jose, CA 95151.

## Heath

**Airport**, a flight-controller simulation game for the Heath H-8/H-89. Floppy disk, \$19.95. The Software Toolworks, 14478 Glorietta Dr., Sherman Oaks, CA 91423.

**Ed-a-Sketch**, a full-screen graphics editor for the Heath H-8/H-89 (will also run under CP/M). Floppy disk, \$29.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

**Introduction to BASIC Programming**, a course in BASIC programming for the

Heath H-8/H-89. Floppy disk, \$29.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

**Invaders**, a graphics arcade game for the Heath H-8/H-89 (will also run under CP/M). Floppy disk, \$19.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

**Mychess**, a computerized chess program for the Heath H-8/H-89 (will also run under CP/M). Floppy disk, \$34.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

**PIE 1.5**, a full-screen text editor for the Heath H-8/H-89 (will also run under CP/M). Floppy disk, \$29.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

**Reach**, a telecommunications terminal program for the Heath H-89 (will also run under CP/M). Floppy disk, \$19.95. The Software Toolworks (see address above).

## TRS-80

**Color Maze**, a graphics arcade game for the TRS-80 Extended BASIC Color Computer. Cassette, \$10. Baranwear, POB 1448, Hayfork, CA 96041.

**AC and DC Circuit Analysis Programs**, analyzes AC and DC circuits for the TRS-80 Model I Level II. Cassette, \$17.97. Computer Heroes, 1961 Dunn Rd., East Liverpool, OH 43920.

**Multidos**, a versatile disk operating system for the TRS-80 Models I and III. Floppy disk, \$79.95. Cosmopolitan Electronics Corp., POB 234, Plymouth, MI 48170.

**Whizkit**, a program package for converting units of measure for the TRS-80 Models I and III. Floppy disk, \$39.95. P. V. Systems, POB 21577, San Jose, CA 95151.

## Other Computers

**C/80**, a compiler for the C programming language running under CP/M. 8-inch floppy disk, \$39.95. The Software Toolworks, 14478 Glorietta Dr., Sherman Oaks, CA 91423.

**Edit-11 Ver. 2.02**, a screen-oriented text editor running under CP/M version 1.4 and the Oasis disk operating system. 8-inch floppy disk, \$50. C. C. Software, 2564 Walnut Blvd., #106, Walnut Creek, CA 94598. ■

This is a list of software packages that have been received by BYTE Publications during the past month. The list is correct to the best of our knowledge, but it is not meant to be a full description of the product or the forms in which the product is available. In particular, some packages may be sold for several machines or in both cassette and floppy-disk format; the product listed here is the version received by BYTE Publications.

This is an all-inclusive list that makes no comment on the quality or usefulness of the software listed. We regret that we cannot review every software package we receive. Instead, this list is meant to be a monthly acknowledgment of these packages and the companies that sent them. All software received is considered to be on loan to BYTE and is returned to the manufacturer after a set period of time. Companies sending software packages should be sure to include the list price of the packages and (where appropriate) the alternate forms in which they are available.

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Map of the University of Illinois campus constructed with A2-GE1 and A2-3D2.

"Apple" is the registered trademark of Apple Computer Inc.

# Books Received

*Advanced Programming and Problem Solving with Pascal*, G.M. Schneider and S.C. Bruell. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1981; 506 pages, 23 by 16 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-471-07876-X, \$23.95.

*The Coattails of God, The Ultimate Spaceflight—The Trip to the Stars*, Robert M. Powers. New York: Warner Books, 1981; 288 pages, 23 by 15.5 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-446-51231-1, \$15.95.

*The Computer Establishment*, Katherine Davis Fishman. New York: Harper & Row, 1981; 468 pages, 23.5 by 15.5 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-06-011283-2, \$20.95.

*The Computerization of Society, A Report to the President of France*, Simon Nora and Alain Minc. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1980; 186 pages, 19.5 by 13.5 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-262-64020-1, \$4.95.

*Developing a Data Dictionary System*, J. Van Duyn. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1982; 204 pages, 23 by 15 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-204289-4, \$25.

*Digital Logic Design and Applications, An Experimental Approach*, Lyle B. McCurdy and Albert L. McHenry. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1981; 122 pages, 27.5 by 21.5 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-13-212381-9, \$12.95.

*Electronics and Instrumentation for Scientists*, Howard V. Malmstadt, Christie G. Enke, and Stanley R. Crouch. Reading, MA: The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co., 1981; 543 pages, 23.5 by 21.5 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-8053-6917-1, \$24.95.

*Elements of Structured COBOL Programming*, 2nd edition, Jack L. Olson and Wilson T. Price. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston,

1982; 380 pages, 27 by 21 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-03-058052-8, \$16.95.

*50 More Programs in BASIC for the Home, School & Office*, 2nd edition, Jim Cole. Woodsboro, MD: Arcsoft Publishers, 1981; 96 pages, 21 by 13.5 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-86668-502-2, \$9.95.

*Locate, Law Office Computer Applications, Techniques and Equipment*, 1981 edition, Bruce D. Heintz and Lavina S. Dill, eds. Chicago, IL: American Bar Association, 1981; 27 by 21 cm, 113 pages, softcover, ISBN 0-89707-045-3, \$28.

*The Logic Design of Computers*, M. Paul Chinitz. Indianapolis, IN: Howard W. Sams & Co., 1981; 413 pages, 13 by 21 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-672-21800-3, \$15.95.

*Microprocessor Operating Systems*, John Zarrella, ed. Suisun City, CA: Microcomputer Applications, 1981; 166 pages, 22.5 cm by 15 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-935230-03-3, \$11.95.

*Natural Language Information Processing, A Computer Grammar of English and Its Applications*, Naomi Sager. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley Publishing, 1981; 399 pages, 21.5 by 23.5 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-201-06769-2, \$37.50.

*Office Automation: The Productivity Challenge*, Dimitris N. Chorafas. Engle-

wood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1982; 272 pages, 23.5 by 13 cm, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-631028-1, \$24.95.

*101 Pocket Computer Programming Tips & Tricks*, Jim Cole. Woodsboro, MD: Arcsoft Publishers, 1981; 128 pages, 21 by 13.5 cm, softcover, ISBN 0-86668-004-7, \$7.95.

*Understanding Your VIC Volume 1: BASIC Programming*, David E. Schultz. Los Alamos, NM: Total Information Services (POB 921), 1981; 140 pages, 27 by 21 cm, softcover, ISBN none, \$11.95. ■

This is a list of books received at BYTE Publications during this past month. Although the list is not meant to be exhaustive, its purpose is to acquaint BYTE readers with recently published titles in computer science and related fields. We regret that we cannot review or comment on all the books we receive; instead, this list is meant to be a monthly acknowledgment of these books and the publishers who sent them.

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Listing 8 continued from page 190:

```
IF CH IN ['Q','q'] THEN EXIT(EDIT);
WRITELN;
EDIT_WHAT := CH;
END;{edit_what}

PROCEDURE ED_SEQUENT (FIRST, LAST: TLINE_NUM);
{edit TLINES[FIRST] to TLINES[LAST] unless the line is a calculated line}
VAR
    LN : TLINE_NUM;
BEGIN
    FOR LN := FIRST TO LAST DO IF NOT (LN IN CALCSET)
    THEN BEGIN
        EDIT_TLINE(LN);
        GOTOXY(10,23);
        WRITELN('ENTER <ESC> TO CONTINUE <Q> TO QUIT');
        REPEAT
            READ(CH)
        UNTIL CH IN ['Q','q',CHR(ESC)];
        IF CH IN ['Q','q'] THEN EXIT(ED_SEQUENT);
    END;
END;{ed_sequent}

PROCEDURE ED_INDIVIDUAL;
{select a single line to edit}
VAR
    OK : BOOLEAN;
BEGIN
    REPEAT
        CLEAR;
        WRITE('ENTER LINE NUMBER TO BE CHANGED 0 for help ');
        REPEAT
            OK := FALSE;
            INT := READINT(2);
            IF INT = 0 {a request for help}
            THEN BEGIN
                CLEAR;
                CASE EDIT_CHAR OF
                    'A','a' : FOR LN := MINALINE TO MAXALINE DO
                                IF NOT (LN IN CALCSET)
                                THEN WRITE((LN-MINALINE+1):8,TITLES[LN]:32);
                    'B','b' : FOR LN := MINBLINE TO MAXBLINE DO
                                IF NOT (LN IN CALCSET)
                                THEN WRITE((LN-MINBLINE+1):8,TITLES[LN]:32);
                    'Z','z' : FOR LN := 8 TO MAXTLINE DO
                                IF NOT (LN IN CALCSET)
                                THEN WRITE(LN:8,TITLES[LN]:32);
                END;{case}
                WRITELN;
            END;{if int=0};
        CASE EDIT_CHAR OF {convert from form line number to array index}
            'A','a' : BEGIN
                        IF (INT > 0) AND (INT <= 41) THEN OK := TRUE;
                        LN := INT + MINALINE-1;
                    END;
            'B','b' : BEGIN
                        IF (INT > 0) AND (INT <= 8) THEN OK := TRUE;
                        LN := INT + MINBLINE-1;
                    END;
            'Z','z' : BEGIN
                        IF (INT > 7) AND (INT <= MAXTLINE) THEN BEGIN
                            OK := TRUE;
                            LN := INT;
                        END;{if}
                    END;
        END;
    REPEAT
    UNTIL OK;
END;{ed_individual}
```



```

                                END;{case of Z}
        END;{case}
UNTIL OK;           {a valid line number has been requested}
IF (LN IN CALCSET)
    THEN BEGIN
        CLEAR;
        WRITELN('LINE ',INT,' IS A CALCULATED VALUE AND MAY NOT BE EDITED ');
        WAIT;
        END
    ELSE EDIT_TLINE(LN);
GOTOXY(0,0);EOL;
WRITE('          DO YOU WANT TO --> C)ontinue  Q)uit');
REPEAT
    READ(CH)
UNTIL (CH IN ['C','c','Q','q'])
UNTIL CH IN ['Q','q'];
END;{individual}

BEGIN(edit)
REPEAT
    CLEAR;
    EDIT_CHAR := EDIT_WHAT;           {what form should be edited?}
    IF EDIT_CHAR IN ['F','f']
        THEN EDIT_SPEC
    ELSE BEGIN
        CLEAR;
        WRITE(' EDIT COMMAND-->');
        WRITE(' S)equentially  I)ndividual lines  Q)uit ');
        REPEAT
            READ(CH)
        UNTIL (CH IN ['S','s','I','i','Q','q']);
        CASE CH OF
            'S','s' : BEGIN
                CASE EDIT_CHAR OF
                    'A','a' : ED_SEQUENT(MINALINE,MAXALINE);
                    'B','b' : ED_SEQUENT(MINBLINE,MAXBLINE);
                    'Z','z' : BEGIN
                                ED_SEQUENT(8,MAXTLINE);
                            END;
                END;{case}
            END;
            'I','i' : ED_INDIVIDUAL;
        END;{case}
    END;{else}
UNTIL CH IN ['Q','q']
END;{edit}

```

Listing 9: The FIT segment procedure CALCULATE. This procedure calculates Schedule B, then Schedule A, and finally form 1040. Procedure TAXCALC selects the tax table, and procedure GETTAX searches the table for the correct bracket and calculates the tax.

```
SEGMENT PROCEDURE CALCULATE;
```

```
VAR LN : TLINE_NUM;
```

```
PROCEDURE AD(FIRST,SECOND,SUM:TLINE_NUM);
```

```
{add two lines}
```

```
VAR LN : TLINE_NUM;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
TLINES[SUM].HUS := TLINES[FIRST].HUS + TLINES[SECOND].HUS;
```

```
TLINES[SUM].WIF := TLINES[FIRST].WIF + TLINES[SECOND].WIF;
```

```
TLINES[SUM].TOT := TLINES[FIRST].TOT + TLINES[SECOND].TOT;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE ADD(START,FINISH,SUM:TLINE_NUM);
```

```
{add several sequential lines}
```

```
VAR LN : TLINE_NUM;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
FOR LN := START TO FINISH DO
```

```
  BEGIN
```

```
    TLINES[SUM].HUS := TLINES[SUM].HUS + TLINES[LN].HUS;
```

```
    TLINES[SUM].WIF := TLINES[SUM].WIF + TLINES[LN].WIF;
```

```
    TLINES[SUM].TOT := TLINES[SUM].TOT + TLINES[LN].TOT;
```

```
  END;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE SUB(FIRST,SECOND,DIF:TLINE_NUM);
```

```
{subtract two lines}
```

```
VAR LN : TLINE_NUM;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
TLINES[DIF].HUS := TLINES[FIRST].HUS - TLINES[SECOND].HUS;
```

```
TLINES[DIF].WIF := TLINES[FIRST].WIF - TLINES[SECOND].WIF;
```

```
TLINES[DIF].TOT := TLINES[FIRST].TOT - TLINES[SECOND].TOT;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE TAXCALC;
```

```
{the tax calculation is done here}
```

```
VAR
```

```
  CH : CHAR;
```

```
  HTAXABLE,WTAXABLE,TTAXABLE : LONGINT;
```

```
  XFS : FILING_STATUS;
```

```
  I : 1..16;
```

```
  WHICH : LONGINT;
```

```
PROCEDURE GETTAX(TT : TAX_TABLE;
```

```
                TAXABLE : LONGINT ;VAR TAX : LONGINT;W : OWNER);
```

```
{set the factors from the taxtable and do calculate the tax}
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  FOR I := 1 TO 16 DO {search the array for the correct tax bracket}
```

```
    IF(TAXABLE > TAXRAY[TT,I,LOWER]) AND (TAXABLE <= TAXRAY[TT,I,UPPER])
```

```
      THEN BEGIN {bracket found now calculate tax}
```

```
        TAX := TAXRAY[TT,I,BASE] + (TAXRAY[TT,I,PERCENT])*
```

```
              ((TAXABLE-TAXRAY[TT,I,LOWER]) DIV 100);
```

```
        MAX_TAX[W] := TAXRAY[TT,I,PERCENT];
```

```
        EXIT(GETTAX)
```

```
      END;
```

```
END;{settax}
```

```
BEGIN
```

```

FSTAT := TLINE$[7].FS;      {set filing status}
IF FSTAT IN [2,3]
  THEN BEGIN               {set exemptions for married}
    HTAXABLE := TLINE$[34].HUS - 100000;
    WTAXABLE := TLINE$[34].WIF - 100000;
    TTAXABLE := TLINE$[34].TOT - 100000 * (TLINE$[7].EXEM);
    {calculate total as joint return use tax table Y}
    GETTAX(Y,TTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].TOT,T_OWN);
    REPEAT
      CLEAR;
      WRITELN('SHOULD THE INDIVIDUAL TAXES BE CALCULATED ');
      WRITE('          AS M)MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY  U)UNMARRIED ');
      READ(CH)
    UNTIL CH IN ['M','m','U','u'];
    IF CH IN ['U','u']
      THEN BEGIN
        {calculate taxes for husband and wife as if they
          could file as individuals}
        GETTAX(X,HTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].HUS,H_OWN);
        GETTAX(X,WTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].WIF,W_OWN);
        END
      ELSE BEGIN
        {calculate taxes for husband and wife as filing separate}
        GETTAX(YS,HTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].HUS,H_OWN);
        GETTAX(YS,WTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].WIF,W_OWN);
        END;
    END{if married}
  ELSE BEGIN               {set exemptions for unmarried}
    TTAXABLE := TLINE$[34].TOT - 100000 * (TLINE$[7].EXEM);
    CASE FSTAT OF
      1 : GETTAX(X,TTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].TOT,T_OWN);
      4 : GETTAX(Z,TTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].TOT,T_OWN);
      5 : GETTAX(Y,TTAXABLE,TLINE$[35].TOT,T_OWN);
    END;{case}
  END;
END;{calctax}

PROCEDURE LINEA40;
{compensate for zero base }
BEGIN
  IF TLINE$[7].FS IN [2,3]
    THEN BEGIN
      TLINE$[106].HUS := 170000;
      TLINE$[106].WIF := 170000;
      TLINE$[106].TOT := 340000;
    END
  ELSE CASE TLINE$[7].FS OF
      1,4 : TLINE$[106].TOT := 230000;
      5   : TLINE$[106].TOT := 340000;
    END;{case}
  END;{linea40}

PROCEDURE CALSCH_A;
{do the calculations required by schedule A}
BEGIN
  TLINE$[69].HUS := TLINE$[31].HUS DIV 100; {line A 3}
  TLINE$[69].WIF := TLINE$[31].WIF DIV 100; {line A 3}
  TLINE$[69].TOT := TLINE$[31].TOT DIV 100; {line A 3}
  SUB(68,69,70); {line A 4}

```



Listing 9 continued:

```
WITH TLINE$[70] DO
  BEGIN
    IF HUS < 0 THEN HUS := 0;           {line A 4}
    IF WIF < 0 THEN WIF := 0;         {line A 4}
    IF TOT < 0 THEN TOT := 0;         {line A 4}
  END;
ADD(70,72,73);                         {line A 7}
TLINE$[74].HUS := 3*TLINE$[69].HUS;   {line A 8}
TLINE$[74].WIF := 3*TLINE$[69].WIF;   {line A 8}
TLINE$[74].TOT := 3*TLINE$[69].TOT;   {line A 8}
SUB(73,74,75);                         {line A 9}
WITH TLINE$[75] DO
  BEGIN
    IF HUS < 0 THEN HUS := 0;         {line A 9}
    IF WIF < 0 THEN WIF := 0;         {line A 9}
    IF TOT < 0 THEN TOT := 0;         {line A 9}
  END;
ADD(67,75,76);                         {line A 10}
TLINE$[99] := TLINE$[76];             {line A 33}
ADD(77,81,82);                         {line A 16}
TLINE$[100] := TLINE$[82];             {line A 34}
ADD(83,85,86);                         {line A 20}
TLINE$[101] := TLINE$[86];             {line A 35}
ADD(87,89,90);                         {line A 24}
TLINE$[102] := TLINE$[90];             {line A 36}
SUB(91,92,93);                         {line A 27}
IF TLINE$[93].HUS < 10000 THEN TLINE$[94].HUS := TLINE$[93].HUS
ELSE TLINE$[94].HUS := 10000;
IF TLINE$[93].WIF < 10000 THEN TLINE$[94].WIF := TLINE$[93].WIF
ELSE TLINE$[94].WIF := 10000;
IF TLINE$[93].TOT < 10000 THEN TLINE$[94].TOT := TLINE$[93].TOT
ELSE TLINE$[94].TOT := 10000;
SUB(93,94,95);                         {line A 29}
TLINE$[103] := TLINE$[95];             {line A 37}
ADD(96,97,98);                         {line A 32}
TLINE$[104] := TLINE$[98];             {line A 38}
ADD(99,104,105);                       {line A 39}
LINEA40;
SUB(105,106,107);                      {line A 41}
TLINE$[33] := TLINE$[107];
END;{calsch_a}

PROCEDURE CALSCH_B;
  BEGIN
    TLINE$[MINBLINE + 1] := TLINE$[MINBLINE]; {line B 1}
    TLINE$[9] := TLINE$[MINBLINE + 1];
    TLINE$[MINBLINE + 3] := TLINE$[MINBLINE + 2]; {line B 3}
    ADD(MINBLINE+4,MINBLINE+5,MINBLINE+6);    {line B 6}
    SUB(MINBLINE+3,MINBLINE+6,MINBLINE+7);    {line B 7}
    TLINE$[10] := TLINE$[MINBLINE+7];
  END;

BEGIN{calculate}
  FOR LN := 8 TO MAXLINE DO IF LN IN CALCSET THEN BEGIN
    TLINE$[LN].HUS := 0;
    TLINE$[LN].WIF := 0;
    TLINE$[LN].TOT := 0;
  END;

  CALSCH_B;
  WITH TLINE$[10] DO

  BEGIN                                {dividend exclusion}
    HUS := HUS - 10000;
```

Listing 9 continued:

```

IF HUS < 0 THEN HUS := 0;
WIF := WIF - 10000;
IF WIF < 0 THEN WIF := 0;
TOT := HUS + WIF;
END;
ADD(8,21,22);           {total income}
ADD(23,29,30);         {total adjustments}
SUB(22,30,31);         {adjusted gross}
TLINES[32] := TLINES[31]; {transfer 31 to 32}
CALSCH_A;
SUB(32,33,34);         {income for start of tax calculation}
TAXCALC;
ADD(35,36,37);         {total taxes}
ADD(38,45,46);         {total credits}
SUB(37,46,47);         {balance}
ADD(47,53,54);         {balance}
ADD(55,61,62);         {total tax payments}
SUB(54,62,63);         {taxes-tax payments}
IF TLINES[63].HUS < 0
THEN TLINES[63].HUS := -1 * TLINES[63].HUS {overpayment}
ELSE BEGIN
    TLINES[66].HUS := TLINES[63].HUS;      {balance due}
    TLINES[63].HUS := 0;
END;
IF TLINES[63].WIF < 0
THEN TLINES[63].WIF := -1 * TLINES[63].WIF
ELSE BEGIN
    TLINES[66].WIF := TLINES[63].WIF;
    TLINES[63].WIF := 0;
END;
IF TLINES[63].TOT < 0
THEN TLINES[63].TOT := -1 * TLINES[63].TOT
ELSE BEGIN
    TLINES[66].TOT := TLINES[63].TOT;
    TLINES[63].TOT := 0;
END;
FOR LN := 8 TO MAXLINE DO IF LN IN CALCSET THEN TLINES[LN].IPTR := NIL
END;{calculate}

```

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Text continued from page 162:

four tax tables (X, Y, YS, and Z), I made the complete set of tables the array TAXRAY, which has four tables x the previously defined two-dimensional array FACTORAR-RAY.

### Program Structure

I organized FIT in a main body, 11 support procedures and one support function, five *segment* procedures (defined later), and two separate programs. I'll begin by describing the general relationships among all these elements of FIT, then give more detail about each. Listing 6 contains the main body and the support procedures. The main body, at the end of listing 6, calls the five segment procedures START (listing 7), EDIT (listing 8), CALCULATE (listing 9), PRINTER (listing 10), and RW (listing 11). The segment procedures and the main program use the support procedures to perform basic tasks. To reduce FIT's memory requirements, I used the separate programs TAXNAMES (listing 12) and TAX-TABLE (listing 13) to create the arrays TITLES and TAX-RAY respectively, and to write these arrays to disk files (LINENAMS.FTAX for TITLES and FACTORS.FTAX for TAXRAY).

### The Main Body and the Support Procedures

At the beginning of listing 6 are all the declarations, most of which have already been described. I declared all the support procedures with the FORWARD statement so that each support procedure can be called by other procedures before it is formally defined. Otherwise, the compiler would reject each such call as use of an undeclared identifier. The support procedures and one support function and their tasks are as follows:

- PROCEDURE MEM displays on the console the current amount of memory available.

- PROCEDURES CLEAR, ELINE, EEOL, and EEOS perform screen manipulations.
- PROCEDURE WAIT halts the program to allow inspection of output.
- PROCEDURE PDOL converts a long integer into a printable string with two decimal places.
- PROCEDURE CENTER centers output on the screen.
- PROCEDURE READDOL prompts for input of dollars and cents, checks for errors, and converts input to a long integer.
- PROCEDURE NAMER prompts for entry of a string from the keyboard, reads the input, and checks the input for errors.
- PROCEDURE LINE prints on the screen a line of one repeated character.
- FUNCTION READINT prompts for entry of an integer, reads the input, and checks it for errors.

When you execute FIT, the main program (found at the end of listing 6) calls the segment procedure START (listing 7), which sets up the program's variables, and reads LINENAMS.FTAX and FACTORS.FTAX. Then, the main program sets up FIT's now familiar main prompt line:

FIT COMMAND--> P)rint E)dit C)alculate R)ead  
W)rite Q)uit

If you input P, the program goes to segment procedure PRINTER; E takes you to segment procedure EDIT; C, to segment procedure CALCULATE; R, to segment procedure RW (to read in a data file); W, to segment procedure RW (to write a file).

### The Segment Procedures

A segment procedure is an overlay; that is, each segment procedure occupies memory space previously used

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by a different part of the program. As soon as the segment procedure finishes running, the space it occupied is released; most of the time, the segment procedure resides on the disk. At any time during the execution of a program that uses segment procedures, the memory required is only enough space for the code of the main body, the global variables, and the segment (if any) currently in use. The time required to fetch a segment from disk into memory is insignificant; you only know it's happening because you hear the disk access.

The structure of FIT lends itself to the use of segment procedures because there is little movement between segments. Segmenting saves about 10K bytes of RAM during execution. As a result of my efforts to conserve memory, FIT should work with a 48K-byte system. I have a 56K-byte system and have always had at least 8.5K bytes free while running FIT.

If you know chaining in BASIC, you will see that these segment procedures give a similar result. However, segment procedures are much faster than chaining.

I also took advantage of segmenting to make my editing of FIT easier by dividing its source code into several files. At the end of the declarations in listing 6, I set up a text file for the source code for each segmented procedure. At compile time, I used the include directive to the compiler; this directive caused the compiler to read all the indicated source files and produce a single file of compiled code, FIT.CODE.

I have already described the segment procedure START. Now I'll give some details about the other segment procedures.

### Segment Procedure EDIT

The most complex segment procedure is EDIT (listing 8). The main body of EDIT begins by calling EDIT-

CHAR, which is a function that returns a character designating which tax form you want to edit. EDIT then asks you to choose either individual or sequential line editing. A CASE statement uses the selected character to call either ED-INDIVIDUAL or ED-SEQUENT. If ED-SEQUENT is called, the main body of EDIT passes the range of line numbers to be edited to the procedure ED-SEQUENT. Both of the ED- procedures call the procedure EDIT-TLINE to do the real editing. ED-SEQUENT steps from the lowest line number to the highest, checks to see if the line number is in CALCSET (the set of calculated lines, which can't be edited), and, if not, calls EDIT-TLINE.

ED-INDIVIDUAL gets the desired line number from operator input or, if you ask, provides help by displaying a list of line numbers and line names. ED-INDIVIDUAL converts the input line number to the correct array index, then calls EDIT-TLINE.

EDIT-TLINE, the workhorse of the Edit function, operates on the tax line whose number is passed to it. EDIT-TLINE's first step is to see if the pointer in TLINES[LN], the record for the given line number, points to anything. If not, there are no previous entries for this line number. If the pointer does point to something, the function VIEWITEM displays the ITEM on the screen and allows editing or deletion of the ITEM. VIEWITEM also returns to EDIT-TLINE the pointer to the next ITEM.

Providing the ability to delete an ITEM complicates the code. In order to delete a record from a linked list, you assign the pointer in the record to the pointer in the parent of the record. As a result, the deleted record is bypassed. Since, in this case, the first pointer is in a TLINES record and all other pointers are in ITEM records, we have to keep track of which record is the parent and which record type the parent belongs to. I used two variables for this purpose. The Boolean variable

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TL is true if the parent is a TLINEs record; the pointer LASTPTR points to the parent if the parent is an ITEM record. The procedure VIEWITEM performs the deletion following an IF statement conditioned on the variable TL.

When all the existing ITEMS have been presented to you, EDIT-TLINE offers the option to add new ITEMS. A Repeat loop provides for continuing entry of new ITEMS. When they all have been entered, EDIT-TLINE calls the procedure SUMS to add the amounts of all the ITEMS and put the sums in TLINE[LN]. Then EDIT-TLINE calls VIEW to display the data contained in TLINE[LN]. Finally, EDIT-TLINE exits to either ED-INDIVIDUAL or ED-SEQUENT.

### Segment Procedure CALCULATE

This segment procedure, shown in listing 9, is straightforward. For any calculation for a given line, if the filing status is married, three calculations are needed—one each for HUS, WIF, and TOT. To simplify additions and subtractions, I wrote three procedures: AD, ADD, and SUM. These procedures are passed the line number to act upon and then do the three calculations (on HUS, WIF, and TOT).

The calculations are done in the following order. First, Schedule B is calculated and its results placed in lines 10 and 11 of form 1040. The dividend exclusion is then applied to line 10. Form 1040 is then calculated to line 32 and CALSCH-A is called to calculate Schedule A and place the results in line 33 of form 1040. Line 34 is calculated and PROCEDURE TAXCALC is called.

PROCEDURE TAXCALC adjusts the taxable income for the number of dependents, selects the correct tax table based on the filing status, and calls PROCEDURE GET-TAX.

PROCEDURE GETTAX searches the tax table for the correct bracket, calculates the tax, and inserts it in line 35.

Lines 37-63 of form 1040 are next calculated. Based on the value of line 63, either an overpayment or an underpayment exists. The balance of the lines is adjusted accordingly.

### Segment Procedure PRINTER

The main body of PRINTER, shown in listing 10, begins by initializing three sets of TLINE-NUMs. These three sets contain the TLINE-NUMs that:

- have a separator line printed after them (SLINESET)
- have a summation line printed after them (DLINESET)
- are the last line written to a screen (SPAGESET)

The main body of PRINTER also contains the Boolean variable SCREEN, which determines whether the output goes to the screen or the printer. The Boolean variable DETAIL determines if all the ITEMS are to be printed for each line, or just the totals.

### Segment Procedure RW


The segment procedure RW, shown in listing 11, contains the code that reads and writes disk files. The data are stored on disk in two files. One file contains the TLINE records; the other contains the ITEM records. The two files have the same file identified with ".LINE" or ".ITEM" appended to the end of the name.

The procedure to write the data to file is WRITER, which prompts for the name of the file name to be written, adds ".LINE", and calls WRITE-TLINES. WRITE-TLINES calls LOOKUP, which checks to see if a file with the same name is already on the disk. If the file name already exists, you are asked if the file should be rewritten.

After WRITE-TLINES returns control to WRITER,

*Text continued on page 400*

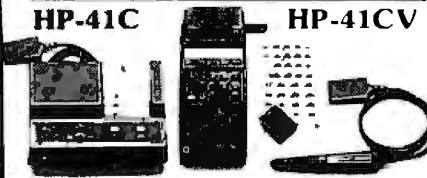
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Listing 10: The FIT segment procedure PRINTER. This procedure prints FIT's output. The procedure DETAIL\_PRINT prints all the entries for each line, as well as the totals. The procedure PRINT prints just the total for each line.

```

SEGMENT PROCEDURE PRINTER;
  VAR
      DETAIL : BOOLEAN;
      LINES : INTEGER;
      PRINT_WHAT, CH1 : CHAR;

PROCEDURE PRINT_DATE;
  VAR
      CMONTH : STRING[3];
  BEGIN
      CASE MONTH OF
          1: CMONTH := 'Jan';
          2: CMONTH := 'Feb';
          3: CMONTH := 'Mar';
          4: CMONTH := 'Apr';
          5: CMONTH := 'May';
          6: CMONTH := 'June';
          7: CMONTH := 'July';
          8: CMONTH := 'Aug';
          9: CMONTH := 'Sept';
          10: CMONTH := 'Oct';
          11: CMONTH := 'Nov';
          12: CMONTH := 'Dec'
      END;
      WRITELN(P, DAY: 2, ' ', CMONTH, ' ', '19', YEAR: 2);
  END;

PROCEDURE HEADING(TITLE : FILENAME);
  {prints heading}
  BEGIN
      LINE('*', 79);           {Print a line of 79 '*'s}
      WRITELN(P);           {goto next line}
      WRITE(P, TLINES[6].NAME);
      WRITE(P, 'TAX YEAR ':(44-LENGTH(TLINES[6].NAME)))#
      WRITELN(P, TLINES[7].TAXYEAR:4, TITLE :29);
      WRITE(P, 'FILING STATUS ');
      CASE TLINES[7].FS OF
          1 : WRITE(P, '1');
          2 : WRITE(P, '2');
          3 : WRITE(P, '3');
          4 : WRITE(P, '4');
          5 : WRITE(P, '5');
      END;
      WRITE(P, '          EXEMPTIONS ');
      WRITE(P, TLINES[7].EXEM, ' ':27);
      PRINT_DATE;
      LINE('*', 79); WRITELN(P);
      IF FSTAT IN [2,3]
          THEN WRITELN(P, ' ':40, ' HUSBAND ':12, ' WIFE ' ':12, ' TOTAL ' ':12)
          ELSE WRITELN(P);
      LINES := 4;
  END; {heading}

PROCEDURE DETAIL_PRINT(FIRST, LAST : TLINE_NUM; TITLE : FILENAME);
  {prints items by tax line}
  VAR
      LN : TLINE_NUM;

```

Listing 10 continued on page 398



Listing 10 continued:

```

    OBJ,HDOL,WDOL,TDOL:STRING(10);
    NEXTPTR : POINTER;
BEGIN
    IF SCREEN THEN CLEAR;
    HEADING(TITLE);
    FOR LN := FIRST TO LAST DO
        IF TLINES(LN).IPTR <> NIL {do not bother unless line has an ITEM}
        THEN BEGIN
            CASE PRINT..WHAT OF {print form line number}
                'A','a'      : WRITE(P,(LN-MINLINE+1):2);
                'B','b'      : WRITE(P,(LN-MINBLINE+1):2);
                'Z','z'      : WRITE(P,(LN):2);
            END;{case}
            WRITELN(P,' ',TTITLE(LN)); {print name of line}
            LINES := LINES + 1; {increment the line counter}
            NEXTPTR := TLINES(LN).IPTR; {first pointer}
            WHILE NEXTPTR <> NIL DO {until the last ITEM}
                BEGIN
                    WITH NEXTPTR DO
                        BEGIN
                            WRITE(P,NAME);
                            PDOL(AMT,OBJ); {convert longint to string}
                            CASE WHOSE OF
                                H_DOWN : BEGIN
                                    WRITE(P,'HUS':(25-LENGTH(NAME)));
                                    WRITELN(P,OBJ:25)
                                END;
                                W_DOWN  : BEGIN
                                    WRITE(P,'WIF':(25-LENGTH(NAME)));
                                    WRITELN(P,OBJ:38)
                                END;
                                T_DOWN  : BEGIN
                                    WRITE(P,'TOT':(25-LENGTH(NAME)));
                                    WRITELN(P,OBJ:51)
                                END;
                            END;{case}
                            LINES := LINES + 1;
                            NEXTPTR := NPTR;
                        END;{with}
                    END;{while}
                WITH TLINES(LN) DO {now summarize the line}
                    BEGIN
                        PDOL(HUS,HDOL); {convert longint to string}
                        PDOL(WIF,WDOL); {convert longint to string}
                        PDOL(TOT,TDOL); {convert longint to string}
                        IF FSTAT IN [2,3]
                            THEN WRITELN(P,'TOTAL',HDOL:45,WDOL:13,TDOL:13)
                            ELSE WRITELN(P,'TOTAL',' ':58,TDOL:13);
                        WRITELN(P);
                        LINES := LINES + 1; {increment the line counter}
                    END;{with tlines}
            IF SCREEN
                THEN IF (16 - LINES) < 0 {test line counter}
                    THEN BEGIN
                        WAIT;
                        CLEAR;
                        LINES := 0;
                    END
                ELSE IF (54 - LINES) < 0 {test line counter}
                    THEN BEGIN
                        WRITE(P,CHR(12));
                        HEADING(TITLE)
                    END;
        END;

```

Listing 10 continued:

```
END;{for}
IF SCREEN THEN WAIT;
WRITE(P,CHR(12));
END;{detail_print}

PROCEDURE PRINT(FIRST, LAST : TLINE_NUM; TITLE : FILENAME);
CONST
    S1:= ' ----- ' ;
VAR
    LN : TLINE_NUM;
    HDOL, WDOL, TDOL: STRING[10];
BEGIN
    IF SCREEN THEN CLEAR;
    HEADING(TITLE);
    FOR LN := FIRST TO LAST DO
        WITH TLINES[LN] DO
            BEGIN
                PDOL(HUS, HDOL);
                PDOL(WIF, WDOL);
                PDOL(TOT, TDOL);
                CASE PRINT_WHAT OF
                    'A', 'a' : WRITE(P, (LN-MINALINE+1):2);
                    'B', 'b' : WRITE(P, (LN-MINBLINE+1):2);
                    'Z', 'z' : WRITE(P, (LN):2);
                END;
                WRITELN(P, ' ', TITLES[LN], ' ':5, HDOL:12, WDOL:12, TDOL:12);
                IF (LN IN DLINESET) THEN WRITELN(P, S1:79); {print dashed line}
                IF (LN IN SLINESET) THEN WRITELN(P, ' '); {print separator}
                THEN BEGIN
                    LINE('=: ', 79);
                    WRITELN(P);
                END;
                IF ((SCREEN) AND (LN IN SPAGESET)) {do not overfill the screen}
                THEN BEGIN
                    WAIT;
                    CLEAR;
                END;
                IF (NOT SCREEN) AND (LN=37) {do not overfill the page}
                THEN BEGIN
                    WRITE(P, CHR(12));
                    HEADING(TITLE);
                END;
            END;{with}
        IF PRINT_WHAT IN ['Z', 'z']
        THEN BEGIN
            WRITE(P, ' MAXIMUM TAX BRACKET', ' ':20);
            WRITELN(P, MAX_TAX[CHOWN]:12, MAX_TAX[WOWN]:12, MAX_TAX[ETOWN]:12);
        END;
        IF SCREEN THEN WAIT;
        WRITE(P, CHR(12));
    END;{print}

BEGIN{printer}
    {a separator line is printed after a line in SLINESET}
    SLINESET := [22,30,37,47,54,62,66,76,82,86,90,95,98,107,109,111];
    {a dashed line is printed after a line in SLINESET}
    DLINESET := [21,29,33,36,45,46,53,61,69,72,75,81,85,89,92,94,97,106,113];
    {last lines on a SCREEN page are in SPAGESET}
```

Listing 10 continued on page 400

Listing 10 continued:

```
SPAGESET := [22,37,54,76,90,98];
CLEAR;
mem;
REPEAT
  DETAIL := FALSE;                                {control to print detail}
  CLEAR;
  WRITE ('PRINTER COMMAND --> A)sched A B)sched B Z)form 1040 ');
  WRITE ('#)for detail Q)uit');
  REPEAT
    READ(PRINT_WHAT);
    IF PRINT_WHAT = '#' THEN DETAIL := TRUE
  UNTIL ( PRINT_WHAT IN ['A','a','B','b','Z','z','Q','q']);
  IF NOT ( PRINT_WHAT IN ['Q','q'])
  THEN BEGIN
    WRITELN;
    WRITE('DO YOU WANT TO OUTPUT TO --> P)rinter S)creen ');
    REPEAT
      READ(CH1)
    UNTIL CH1 IN ['P','p','S','s'];
    IF CH1 IN ['S','s']
    THEN BEGIN
      SCREEN := TRUE;
      REWRITE(P,'CONSOLE:');
    END
    ELSE BEGIN
      SCREEN := FALSE;
      REWRITE(P,'PRINTER:');
    END;
  IF DETAIL
  THEN CASE PRINT_WHAT OF
    'A','a' : DETAIL_PRINT(67,107,'SCHEDULE A');
    'B','b' : DETAIL_PRINT(108,115,'SCHEDULE B');
    'Z','z' : DETAIL_PRINT(8,66,'FORM 1040');
  END
  ELSE CASE PRINT_WHAT OF
    'A','a' : PRINT(67,107,'SCHEDULE A');
    'B','b' : PRINT(108,115,'SCHEDULE B');
    'Z','z' : PRINT(8,66,'FORM 1040');
  END;
  END{if};
CLOSE(P);
UNTIL PRINT_WHAT IN ['Q','q'];
END;{Printer}
```

Text continued from page 396:

WRITE-ITEMS is called. This procedure scans the TLINES for the existence of ITEMS and writes them to "FILENAME.ITEM" when found.

READER reads the ".LINE" and ".ITEM" files into the array and linked lists, respectively. The array read is straightforward. When the ITEMS are read in, they must be linked to the proper list, which begins with the TLINE[LN]. Since each ITEM contains the number of the TLINE[LN] to which it belongs, the correct starting point can be found. The list is then traversed to the end and the ITEM inserted. Since these lists are short, the whole operation goes quickly. If a long list were involved, an array could be created to hold the pointer to the last ITEM in each list; that would allow direct insertion without traversing the list.

## Closing Comments

I think you will find FIT a useful program and the basis for other useful programs. Its framework will permit you to add other tax forms with relative ease. If another federal form interests you, try adding it to FIT. It won't take long.

You may also be able to adapt FIT to do your state taxes. I live in Delaware, which has a tax form similar to the federal form. I had no difficulty using FIT as the basis for developing a similar program for the state form.

Without modification, FIT should help you adjust your federal withholding tax, compile thorough and convenient tax records, and examine the tax consequences of different investment strategies. I hope you find FIT helpful in all these ways. ■



Listing 11: The FIT segment procedure RW. This procedure reads and writes disk files of tax data.

```

SEGMENT PROCEDURE RW(CH : CHAR);{reads or writes Files of TLINES and ITEMS }
VAR
    FL : FILE OF TLS;
    FI : FILE OF ITEM;

FUNCTION LOOKUP(FN:STRING):BOOLEAN;
{checks to see if file is on disk}
VAR
    IOR:0..15;
BEGIN
    {$I-}
    RESET(F,FN);
    IOR:=IORESULT;
    CLOSE(F);
    {$I+}
    IF (IOR=0)
    THEN LOOKUP:=TRUE
    ELSE BEGIN
        LOOKUP:=FALSE;
        IF (IOR<>10) THEN WRITELN('IORESULT FOR FILE ',FN,' IS ',IOR);
        END;{false}
    END;{lookup}

PROCEDURE READER; {reads files of TLINES and ITEMS}
CONST
    FN1='.LINE'; FN2='.ITEM';
VAR
    ST : STRING;
    FN : FILENAME;

PROCEDURE READ_TLINES(FN : FILENAME);
VAR
    I : TLINE_NUM;
BEGIN
    IF NOT LOOKUP(FN)
    THEN BEGIN
        CLEAR;
        GOTOXY(12,20);
        WRITELN('FILE ',FN,' NOT FOUND');
        WAIT;
        EXIT(READ_TLINES)
        END;
    RESET(FL,FN);
    TLINES := FL;
    CLOSE(FL);
    FOR I := 8 TO MAXLINE DO TLINESCII.IPTR := NIL;
    WRITELN('FILE ',FN,' READ ');
END;

PROCEDURE READ_ITEMS(FN : FILENAME);
VAR
    CH : CHAR;
    PT,NEWPT : POINTER;

```

Listing 11 continued on page 402

```

BEGIN
  IF NOT LOOKUP(FN)
    THEN BEGIN
      CLEAR;GOTOXY(10,10);
      WRITE('FILE ',FN,' NOT FOUND ');
      WAIT;
      EXIT(READ_ITEMS)
    END;
RESET(FI,FN);
WRITE('READING FILE ',FN);
WHILE NOT EOF(FI) DO
  BEGIN
    NEW(NEWPT);
    NEWPT^ := FI^;
    NEWPT^.NPTR := NIL;
    IF (TLINES(NEWPT^,TLNUM),IPTR = NIL)
      THEN TLINES(NEWPT^,TLNUM),IPTR := NEWPT
    ELSE BEGIN
      PT := TLINES(NEWPT^,TLNUM),IPTR;
      WHILE (PT^.NPTR <> NIL) DO PT := PT^.NPTR;
      PT^.NPTR := NEWPT;
    END;
    GET(FI);
    WRITE(' ');
  END;{WHILE}
CLOSE(FI);
END;{read_items}
BEGIN{reader}
  NAMER('FILE TO BE READ ',ST,8);
  FN := CONCAT(ST,FN1);
  READ_TLINE(FN);
  FN := CONCAT(ST,FN2);
  READ_ITEMS(FN);
  WAIT;
END;{reader}

PROCEDURE WRITER;      {writes file of TLINES and ITEMS}
CONST
  FN1='LINE';      FN2='ITEM';
VAR
  ST : STRING;
  FN : FILENAME;

PROCEDURE WRITE_TLINES(FN : FILENAME);
VAR
  CH :CHAR;
  LN : TLXNF_NUM;

BEGIN
  IF LOOKUP(FN)
    THEN BEGIN
      CLEAR;
      GOTOXY(0,20);
      WRITEFLN('FILE ',FN,' ALREADY EXISTS ');
      WRITE('DO YOU WANT TO REMOVE THE OLD FILE Y/N');
      REPEAT
        READ(CH)
      UNTIL (CH IN ['Y','y','N','n']);
      IF (CH IN ['N','n']) THEN EXIT(WRITER);
    END;
  REWRITE(FL,FN);
  FL^ := TLINES;
  PUT(FL);
  CLOSE(FL,LOCK)
END;{write_tlines}

```

Listing II continued:

```
PROCEDURE WRITE_ITEMS (FN : FILENAME);
VAR
    CH : CHAR;
    PT : POINTER;

    LN : TLINE_NUM;
BEGIN
    REWRITE(FI, FN);
    FOR LN := 8 TO MAXLINE DO
        IF NOT (LN IN CALCSET)
            THEN BEGIN
                IF TLINE_SCLN].IPTR <> NIL
                    THEN BEGIN
                        PT := TLINE_SCLN].IPTR;
                        WHILE (PT <> NIL) DO
                            BEGIN
                                FI := PT;
                                PUT(FI);
                                PT := PT.NPTR;
                            END;{while}
                        END;{if}
                    END;{if}
                CLOSE(FI, LOCK);
            END;{write_items}
    BEGIN;{writer}
    Namer('FILE TO BE WRITTEN ', ST, 8);
    FN := CONCAT(ST, FN1);
    WRITE_TLINE(FN);
    FN := CONCAT(ST, FN2);
```

Listing II continued on page 404

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Listing 11 continued:

```
        WRITE_ITEMS(FN);
    END; {writer}

BEGIN
    CASE CH OF
        'R' : READER;
        'W' : WRITER;
    END;
END; {rw}
```

Listing 12: The program TAXNAMES. Separate from FIT, this program creates the one-dimensional array TITLES and writes the array to the disk file LINENAMS.FTAX. FIT uses the array TITLES to store the names of the lines on form 1040, Schedule A, and Schedule B.

```
{%L TNAME.PRN.TEXT}

PROGRAM TAXNAMES;           {program to create file of names of tax lines}
CONST
    MAXTLINE = 115;
TYPE
    T=ARRAY [1..MAXTLINE] OF STRING[30];
VAR
    TITLES : T;
    TFILE  : FILE OF T;

PROCEDURE WAIT;
    VAR
        CH : CHAR;
    BEGIN
        GOTOXY(10,23);
        WRITE('ENTER <ESC> TO CONTINUE');
        REPEAT
            READ(CH)
        UNTIL CH=CHR(27);
    END;

PROCEDURE WRITEFILE;
    BEGIN
        REWRITE(TFILE,'LINENAMS.FTAX');
        TFILE^ := TITLES;
        PUT(TFILE);
        CLOSE(TFILE,LOCK);
    END;

PROCEDURE READFILE;
    VAR
        I:1..MAXTLINE;
    BEGIN
        RESET(TFILE,'LINENAMS.FTAX');
        TITLES := TFILE^;
        FOR I := 1 TO MAXTLINE DO
            BEGIN
                WRITELN(TITLES[I]);
                IF (I MOD 16) = 0
                    THEN BEGIN
                            WAIT;
                            WRITE(CHR(12));
                        END;
            END;
        END;
    END;
```

Listing 12 continued:

```

PROCEDURE INIT1;
BEGIN
  TITLES[1] := 'FILING STATUS           /
  TITLES[2] := 'FILING STATUS           /
  TITLES[3] := 'FILING STATUS           /
  TITLES[4] := 'FILING STATUS           /
  TITLES[5] := 'FILING STATUS           /
  TITLES[6] := 'EXEMPTIONS              /
  TITLES[7] := 'EXEMPTIONS              /
  TITLES[8] := 'WAGES,SALARIES,ETC     /
  TITLES[9] := 'INTEREST INCOME        /

  TITLES[10] := 'DIVIDENDS              /
  TITLES[11] := 'INCOME TAX REFUNDS     /
  TITLES[12] := 'ALIMONY RECEIVED       /
  TITLES[13] := 'BUSINESS INCOME        /
  TITLES[14] := 'CAPITAL GAIN           /
  TITLES[15] := 'CAPITAL GAIN DIST      /
  TITLES[16] := 'SUPPLEMENTAL GAINS     /
  TITLES[17] := 'TAXABLE PENSIONS & ANNUITIES /
  TITLES[18] := 'PENSIONS,RENTS,ROYS,PARTNER /
  TITLES[19] := 'FARM INCOME           /
  TITLES[20] := 'UNEMPLOYMENT           /
  TITLES[21] := 'OTHER INCOME          /
  TITLES[22] := 'TOTAL INCOME          /
  TITLES[23] := 'MOVING EXPENSE        /
  TITLES[24] := 'EMP BUSINESS EXPENSE  /
  TITLES[25] := 'PAYMENTS TO IRA       /
  TITLES[26] := 'PAYMENTS TO KEOGH     /

END;(init1)

PROCEDURE INIT2;
BEGIN
  TITLES[27] := 'INTEREST PENALTY      /
  TITLES[28] := 'ALIMONY PAID         /
  TITLES[29] := 'DISABILITY INCOME    /
  TITLES[30] := 'TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS    /
  TITLES[31] := 'ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME /
  TITLES[32] := 'ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME /
  TITLES[33] := 'DEDUCTIONS           /
  TITLES[34] := '32-33                /
  TITLES[35] := 'TAX                  /
  TITLES[36] := 'ADDITIONAL TAXES     /
  TITLES[37] := 'TOTAL TAXES          /
  TITLES[38] := 'POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS /
  TITLES[39] := 'CREDIT FOR ELDERLY   /
  TITLES[40] := 'CHILD AND DEPENDENT  /
  TITLES[41] := 'INVESTMENT CREDIT    /
  TITLES[42] := 'FOREIGN TAX CREDIT   /
  TITLES[43] := 'WORK INCENTIVE       /
  TITLES[44] := 'JOBS CREDIT          /
  TITLES[45] := 'ENERGY CREDITS       /
  TITLES[46] := 'TOTAL CREDITS (lines 38 to 45) /
  TITLES[47] := 'BALANCE (line 37 - line 46) /
  TITLES[48] := 'SELF EMPLOYMENT TAX  /
  TITLES[49] := 'MINIMUM TAX         /

END;(init 2)

PROCEDURE INIT3;
BEGIN
  TITLES[50] := 'TAX FROM PRIOR YEAR INV-CREDIT' /
  TITLES[51] := 'FICA AND RRTA TAXES           /
  TITLES[52] := 'TAX ON IRA                   /

```

Listing 12 continued on page 406

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Listing 12 continued:

```
TITLES[53] := 'ADVANCEEIC PAYMTS RECEIVED'
TITLES[54] := 'BALANCE (lines 47 to 53)'
TITLES[55] := 'TOTAL FICA WITHHELD'
TITLES[56] := '1980 ESTIMATED TAX PAYMENTS'
TITLES[57] := 'EARNED INCOME CREDIT'
TITLES[58] := 'AMOUNT PAID WITH FORM 4868'
TITLES[59] := 'EXCESS FICA AND RRTA TAX PAID'
TITLES[60] := 'CREDIT FOR FED TAX ON SP FUEL'
TITLES[61] := 'REGULATED INVESTMENT CO CREDIT'
TITLES[62] := 'TOTAL (line 55 to 61)'
TITLES[63] := 'OVERPAID'
TITLES[64] := 'TO BE REFUNDED TO YOU'
TITLES[65] := 'APPLIED TO EST 1981 TAX'
TITLES[66] := 'BALANCE DUE'
```

END;(init3)

PROCEDURE INIT4;

BEGIN

```
TITLES[67] := '50 % OF MEDICAL INS PREMS'
TITLES[68] := 'MEDICINE AND DRUGS'
TITLES[69] := '1% OF LINE 31 FORM 1040'
TITLES[70] := 'SUB TOTAL line 3-line 2'
TITLES[71] := 'BALANCE OF INS PREMS'
TITLES[72] := 'OTHER MEDICAL AND DENTAL'
TITLES[73] := 'TOTAL (lines 4 to 6)'
TITLES[74] := '3% OF LINE 31 FORM 1040'
TITLES[75] := 'LINE 7 - LINE 8'
TITLES[76] := 'TOTAL MED & DENTAL'
TITLES[77] := 'STATE & LOCAL INCOME TAX'
TITLES[78] := 'REAL ESTATE TAXES'
TITLES[79] := 'GENERAL SALES TAXES'
TITLES[80] := 'PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES'
TITLES[81] := 'OTHER TAXES'
TITLES[82] := 'TOTAL TAXES lines 11 to 15'
TITLES[83] := 'HOME MORTGAGE INTEREST'
TITLES[84] := 'CREDIT & CHARGE CARDS'
TITLES[85] := 'OTHER INTEREST'
TITLES[86] := 'TOTAL INT (lines 17 to 19)'
```

END;

PROCEDURE INITS;

BEGIN

```
TITLES[87] := 'CASH CONTRIBUTIONS'
TITLES[88] := 'OTHER CASH CONTRIBUTIONS'
TITLES[89] := 'CARRYOVER'
TITLES[90] := 'TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS'
TITLES[91] := 'LOSS BEFORE INSURANCE'
TITLES[92] := 'INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT'
TITLES[93] := 'LINE 25 - LINE 26'
TITLES[94] := '$100 OR LINE 27'
TITLES[95] := 'TOTAL CASUALTY OR THEFT'
TITLES[96] := 'UNION DUES'
TITLES[97] := 'OTHER MISC DEDUCTIONS'
TITLES[98] := 'TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS'
TITLES[99] := 'TOTAL MEDICAL & DENTAL'
TITLES[100] := 'TOTAL TAXES'
TITLES[101] := 'TOTAL INTEREST'
TITLES[102] := 'TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS'
TITLES[103] := 'TOTAL CASUALTY OR THEFT'
TITLES[104] := 'TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS'
TITLES[105] := 'SUM (lines 33 to 38)'
TITLES[106] := 'ADJUSTMENT'
```

END;



```

PROCEDURE INIT6;
BEGIN
    TITLES[107] := 'LINE 39 - LINE 40           ' / ;
    TITLES[108] := 'INTEREST INCOME           ' / ;
    TITLES[109] := 'TOTAL INTEREST INCOME        ' / ;
    TITLES[110] := 'DIVIDEND INCOME             ' / ;
    TITLES[111] := 'TOTAL DIVIDEND INCOME        ' / ;
    TITLES[112] := 'CAPITAL GAIN DISTRIBUTION    ' / ;
    TITLES[113] := 'NONTAXABLE DISTRIBUTIONS     ' / ;
    TITLES[114] := 'TOTAL (lines 5 & 6)         ' / ;
    TITLES[115] := 'DIVIDENDS BEFORE EXCLUSIONS' / ;

END;

BEGIN
    INIT1;
    INIT2;
    INIT3;
    INIT4;
    INIT5;
    INIT6;
    WRITEFILE;
    WAIT;
    READFILE;
END.
    
```

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Listing 13: The program TAXTABLE. Like TAXNAMES, this program is separate from FIT. TAXTABLE creates the array TAXRAY and writes the array to the disk file FACTORS.FTAX. TAXRAY is a three-dimensional array that holds the four factors needed to calculate a tax: the lower limit of a bracket, the upper limit, the minimum tax for the bracket, and the tax rate.

```
{%L TTABLE.PRN.TEXT}
```

```
PROGRAM TAXTABLE;           {creates a file of tax factors for us by FIT}
```

```
TYPE
```

```
    TFACTORS=(LOWER,UPPER,BASE,PER);
    FACTORRAY=ARRAY [1..16,TFACTORS] OF INTEGERC9;
    T=ARRAY [1..4] OF FACTORRAY;
```

```
VAR
```

```
    TY : T;
    TFILE : FILE OF T;
```

```
PROCEDURE WRITEFILE;
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        REWRITE(TFILE,'FACTORS.FTAX');
```

```
        TFILE^ := TY;
```

```
        PUT(TFILE);
```

```
        CLOSE(TFILE,LOCK);
```

```
    END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT1A;
```

```
{schedule X single tax payers lower bracket limit}
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        TYC1,1,LOWER] := 230000;
        TYC1,2,LOWER] := 340000;
        TYC1,3,LOWER] := 440000;
        TYC1,4,LOWER] := 650000;
        TYC1,5,LOWER] := 850000;
        TYC1,6,LOWER] := 1080000;
        TYC1,7,LOWER] := 1290000;
        TYC1,8,LOWER] := 1500000;
        TYC1,9,LOWER] := 1820000;
        TYC1,10,LOWER] := 2350000;
        TYC1,11,LOWER] := 2880000;
        TYC1,12,LOWER] := 3410000;
        TYC1,13,LOWER] := 4150000;
        TYC1,14,LOWER] := 5530000;
        TYC1,15,LOWER] := 8180000;
        TYC1,16,LOWER] := 1083000;
    END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT1B;
```

```
{schedule X single tax payers upper bracket limit}
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        TYC1,1,UPPER] := 340000;
        TYC1,2,UPPER] := 440000;
        TYC1,3,UPPER] := 650000;
        TYC1,4,UPPER] := 850000;
        TYC1,5,UPPER] := 1080000;
        TYC1,6,UPPER] := 1290000;
        TYC1,7,UPPER] := 1500000;
        TYC1,8,UPPER] := 1820000;
        TYC1,9,UPPER] := 2350000;
        TYC1,10,UPPER] := 2880000;
        TYC1,11,UPPER] := 3410000;
        TYC1,12,UPPER] := 4150000;
        TYC1,13,UPPER] := 5530000;
        TYC1,14,UPPER] := 8180000;
```

Listing 13 continued:

```
TYC1,15,UPPER] := 10R30000;
TYC1,16,UPPER] := 999999999;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT1C;
(schedule X single tax payers base tax)
BEGIN
```

```
TYC1,1,BASE ] := 00;
TYC1,2,BASE ] := 15400;
TYC1,3,BASE ] := 31400;
TYC1,4,BASE ] := 62900;
TYC1,5,BASE ] := 107200;
TYC1,6,BASE ] := 155500;
TYC1,7,BASE ] := 205900;
TYC1,8,BASE ] := 260500;
TYC1,9,BASE ] := 356500;
TYC1,10,BASE ] := 536700;
TYC1,11,BASE ] := 743400;
TYC1,12,BASE ] := 976600;
TYC1,13,BASE ] := 1339200;
TYC1,14,BASE ] := 2098200;
TYC1,15,BASE ] := 3767700;
TYC1,16,BASE ] := 5569700;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT1D;
(schedule X single tax payers
tax rate)
BEGIN
```

```
TYC1,1,PER] := 14;
TYC1,2,PER] := 16;
TYC1,3,PER] := 18;
TYC1,4,PER] := 19;
TYC1,5,PER] := 21;
TYC1,6,PER] := 24;
TYC1,7,PER] := 26;
TYC1,8,PER] := 30;
TYC1,9,PER] := 34;
TYC1,10,PER] := 39;
TYC1,11,PER] := 44;
TYC1,12,PER] := 49;
TYC1,13,PER] := 55;
TYC1,14,PER] := 63;
TYC1,15,PER] := 68;
TYC1,16,PER] := 70;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT2A;
(schedule Y married tax payers lower
bracket limit)
BEGIN
```

```
TYC2,1,LOWER] := 340000;
TYC2,2,LOWER] := 550000;
TYC2,3,LOWER] := 760000;
TYC2,4,LOWER] := 1190000;
TYC2,5,LOWER] := 1600000;
TYC2,6,LOWER] := 2020000;
TYC2,7,LOWER] := 2460000;
TYC2,8,LOWER] := 2990000;
TYC2,9,LOWER] := 3520000;
TYC2,10,LOWER] := 4580000;
TYC2,11,LOWER] := 6000000;
TYC2,12,LOWER] := 8560000;
TYC2,13,LOWER] := 10940000;
TYC2,14,LOWER] := 16240000;
```

Listing 13 continued on page 410

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Listing 13 continued:

```
TYC2,15,LOWER] := 21540000;
TYC2,16,LOWER] := 99999999;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT2B;
BEGIN
```

```
TYC2,1,UPPER] := 550000;
TYC2,2,UPPER] := 760000;
TYC2,3,UPPER] := 119000;
TYC2,4,UPPER] := 160000;
TYC2,5,UPPER] := 2020000;
TYC2,6,UPPER] := 2460000;
TYC2,7,UPPER] := 2990000;
TYC2,8,UPPER] := 3520000;
TYC2,9,UPPER] := 4580000;
TYC2,10,UPPER] := 6000000;
TYC2,11,UPPER] := 8560000;
TYC2,12,UPPER] := 10940000;
TYC2,13,UPPER] := 16240000;
TYC2,14,UPPER] := 21540000;
TYC2,15,UPPER] := 999999999;
TYC2,16,UPPER] := 999999999;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT2C;
BEGIN
```

```
TYC2,1,BASE ] := 00;
TYC2,2,BASE ] := 29400;
TYC2,3,BASE ] := 63000;
TYC2,4,BASE ] := 14040;
TYC2,5,BASE ] := 226500;
TYC2,6,BASE ] := 327300;
TYC2,7,BASE ] := 450500;
TYC2,8,BASE ] := 620100;
TYC2,9,BASE ] := 816200;
TYC2,10,BASE ] := 1272000;
TYC2,11,BASE ] := 1967800;
TYC2,12,BASE ] := 3350200;
TYC2,13,BASE ] := 4754400;
TYC2,14,BASE ] := 8146400;
TYC2,15,BASE ] := 11750400;
TYC2,16,BASE ] := 11750400;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT2D;
BEGIN
```

```
TYC2,1,PER] := 14;
TYC2,2,PER] := 16;
TYC2,3,PER] := 18;
TYC2,4,PER] := 21;
TYC2,5,PER] := 24;
TYC2,6,PER] := 28;
TYC2,7,PER] := 32;
TYC2,8,PER] := 37;
TYC2,9,PER] := 43;
TYC2,10,PER] := 49;
TYC2,11,PER] := 54;
TYC2,12,PER] := 59;
TYC2,13,PER] := 64;
TYC2,14,PER] := 68;
TYC2,15,PER] := 70;
TYC2,16,PER] := 70;
```

```
END;
```

Listing 13 continued:

```
PROCEDURE INIT3A;
(schedule YS married tax payers filing separately
lower bracket limit)
```

```
BEGIN
TYC3,1,LOWERJ := 170000;
TYC3,2,LOWERJ := 275000;
TYC3,3,LOWERJ := 380000;
TYC3,4,LOWERJ := 595000;
TYC3,5,LOWERJ := 800000;
TYC3,6,LOWERJ := 1010000;
TYC3,7,LOWERJ := 1230000;
TYC3,8,LOWERJ := 1495000;
TYC3,9,LOWERJ := 1760000;
TYC3,10,LOWERJ := 2290000;
TYC3,11,LOWERJ := 3000000;
TYC3,12,LOWERJ := 4280000;
TYC3,13,LOWERJ := 5470000;
TYC3,14,LOWERJ := 8120000;
TYC3,15,LOWERJ := 10770000;
TYC3,16,LOWERJ := 99999999;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT3B;
BEGIN
TYC3,1,UPPERJ := 275000;
TYC3,2,UPPERJ := 380000;
TYC3,3,UPPERJ := 595000;
TYC3,4,UPPERJ := 800000;
TYC3,5,UPPERJ := 1010000;
TYC3,6,UPPERJ := 1230000;
TYC3,7,UPPERJ := 1495000;
TYC3,8,UPPERJ := 1760000;
TYC3,9,UPPERJ := 2290000;
TYC3,10,UPPERJ := 3000000;
TYC3,11,UPPERJ := 4280000;
TYC3,12,UPPERJ := 5470000;
TYC3,13,UPPERJ := 8120000;
TYC3,14,UPPERJ := 1077000;
TYC3,15,UPPERJ := 99999999;
TYC3,16,UPPERJ := 99999999;
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE INIT3C;
BEGIN
TYC3,1,BASE J := 00;
TYC3,2,BASE J := 14700;
TYC3,3,BASE J := 31500;
TYC3,4,BASE J := 70200;
TYC3,5,BASE J := 113250;
TYC3,6,BASE J := 163650;
TYC3,7,BASE J := 225250;
TYC3,8,BASE J := 310050;
TYC3,9,BASE J := 408100;
TYC3,10,BASE J := 636000;
TYC3,11,BASE J := 983900;
TYC3,12,BASE J := 1675100;
TYC3,13,BASE J := 2377200;
TYC3,14,BASE J := 4073200;
TYC3,15,BASE J := 5875200;
TYC3,16,BASE J := 5875200;
END;
```

Listing 13 continued on page 412

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```

PROCEDURE INIT3D;
  BEGIN
    TYC3,1,PERJ := 14;
    TYC3,2,PERJ := 16;
    TYC3,3,PERJ := 18;
    TYC3,4,PERJ := 21;
    TYC3,5,PERJ := 24;
    TYC3,6,PERJ := 28;
    TYC3,7,PERJ := 32;
    TYC3,8,PERJ := 37;
    TYC3,9,PERJ := 43;
    TYC3,10,PERJ := 49;
    TYC3,11,PERJ := 54;
    TYC3,12,PERJ := 59;
    TYC3,13,PERJ := 64;
    TYC3,14,PERJ := 68;
    TYC3,15,PERJ := 70;
    TYC3,16,PERJ := 70;
  END;

PROCEDURE INIT4A;
{schedule Z head of household
lower bracket limit}
  BEGIN
    TYC4,1,LOWERJ := 230000;
    TYC4,2,LOWERJ := 440000;
    TYC4,3,LOWERJ := 650000;
    TYC4,4,LOWERJ := 870000;
    TYC4,5,LOWERJ := 1180000;
    TYC4,6,LOWERJ := 1500000;
    TYC4,7,LOWERJ := 1820000;
    TYC4,8,LOWERJ := 2350000;
    TYC4,9,LOWERJ := 2880000;
    TYC4,10,LOWERJ := 3410000;
    TYC4,11,LOWERJ := 4470000;
    TYC4,12,LOWERJ := 6060000;
    TYC4,13,LOWERJ := 8180000;
    TYC4,14,LOWERJ := 10800000;
    TYC4,15,LOWERJ := 16130000;
    TYC4,16,LOWERJ := 99999999;
  END;

PROCEDURE INIT4B;
  BEGIN
    TYC4,1,UPPERJ := 440000;
    TYC4,2,UPPERJ := 650000;
    TYC4,3,UPPERJ := 870000;
    TYC4,4,UPPERJ := 1180000;
    TYC4,5,UPPERJ := 1500000;
    TYC4,6,UPPERJ := 1820000;
    TYC4,7,UPPERJ := 2350000;
    TYC4,8,UPPERJ := 2880000;
    TYC4,9,UPPERJ := 3410000;

```

```

    TYC4,10,UPPERJ := 4470000;
    TYC4,11,UPPERJ := 6060000;
    TYC4,12,UPPERJ := 8180000;
    TYC4,13,UPPERJ := 10830000;
    TYC4,14,UPPERJ := 16130000;
    TYC4,15,UPPERJ := 99999999;
    TYC4,16,UPPERJ := 99999999;
  END;

```

```

PROCEDURE INIT4C;
  BEGIN
    TYC4,1,BASE J := 00;
    TYC4,2,BASE J := 29400;
    TYC4,3,BASE J := 63000;
    TYC4,4,BASE J := 102600;
    TYC4,5,BASE J := 170800;
    TYC4,6,BASE J := 247600;
    TYC4,7,BASE J := 330800;
    TYC4,8,BASE J := 495100;
    TYC4,9,BASE J := 685900;
    TYC4,10,BASE J := 908500;
    TYC4,11,BASE J := 1396100;
    TYC4,12,BASE J := 2254700;
    TYC4,13,BASE J := 3505500;
    TYC4,14,BASE J := 5175000;
    TYC4,15,BASE J := 8779000;
    TYC4,16,BASE J := 9999999;
  END;

```

```

PROCEDURE INIT4D;
  BEGIN
    TYC4,1,PERJ := 14;
    TYC4,2,PERJ := 16;
    TYC4,3,PERJ := 18;
    TYC4,4,PERJ := 22;
    TYC4,5,PERJ := 24;
    TYC4,6,PERJ := 26;
    TYC4,7,PERJ := 31;
    TYC4,8,PERJ := 36;
    TYC4,9,PERJ := 42;
    TYC4,10,PERJ := 46;
    TYC4,11,PERJ := 54;
    TYC4,12,PERJ := 59;
    TYC4,13,PERJ := 63;
    TYC4,14,PERJ := 68;
    TYC4,15,PERJ := 70;
    TYC4,16,PERJ := 70;
  END;

```

```

  BEGIN
    INIT1A;INIT1B;INIT1C;INIT1D;
    INIT2A;INIT2B;INIT2C;INIT2D;
    INIT3A;INIT3B;INIT3C;INIT3D;
    INIT4A;INIT4B;INIT4C;INIT4D;
    WRITEFILE;
  END.

```



# System Notes

## Double-Width Silentype Graphics for Your Apple

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Now your Apple II computer can print double-sized graphics on your Silentype thermal printer. Using the method presented here, each pixel on the Apple's high-resolution (hi-res) screen is represented by a two-by-two array of dots on the printer.

To generate double-sized graphics, first load a picture into either of the Apple's hi-res screens. Then load the program given in listing 1 or 2 starting at hexadecimal location 800 (2048 decimal). Set the parameters according to table 1 and begin execution at 800 hexadecimal (using either 800G in the monitor or CALL 2048 from BASIC). The printer will dump the chosen hi-res page in either normal or inverse video mode.

### How It Works

The Silentype printer is connected to the Apple with a small serial interface card that plugs into one of the peripheral slots inside the computer. This card provides two-way serial communications between the computer and the printer. If the card is plugged into peripheral slot 0, the output to the printer is addressed at hexadecimal memory location C081, and the input is at C084 (-16255 and -16252 in decimal). To determine the new port addresses if the card is plugged into a different slot, multiply the slot number by hexadecimal 10 (or 16 if working in decimal) and add the result to the above memory locations.

The high-order bit (7) of bytes read from the printer (location C084 hexadecimal) is set (1xxxxxxx) when the printhead is fully returned to the left

margin and is reset (0xxxxxxx) if the printhead is anywhere else.

The Silentype expects data to be transmitted to it in 16-bit words, one for each movement of the printhead

or paper roller. Since writing a byte of data to the output port at location C081 results in the low-order bit (0) being transmitted (only bit 0 of the

*Text continued on page 423*

Parameter Location Table

Parameter	Location	Setting
NORMAL / INVERT	\$803 (2051)	NORMAL = \$FF(255), INVERT = \$00 (0)
SLOT NUMBER	\$804 (2052)	SLOT 1 = \$10 (16), SLOT 2 = \$20 (32) ETC
HI-RES PAGE	\$805 (2053)	PAGE 1 = \$20 (32), PAGE 2 = \$40 (64)
PAGE LENGTH	\$806 (2054)	159 LINES = \$9F, 192 LINES = \$C0

**Table 1:** Parameters which must be set before running the Silentype thermal-printer double-width graphics program. The desired parameter values are stored in the memory locations shown.



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## System Notes

Listing 1: A 6502 assembly-language program that will provide hard copy of Apple graphics displays by dumping the contents of the Apple high-resolution graphics screen to the Silentyte thermal printer. This screen print uses a two-by-two array of dots on the paper for each pixel on the screen. The program is loaded and executed at memory location 800 hexadecimal (2048 decimal).

ASM

```
0800- 4C 7F 09 1000 GRAPH JMP PICTUR GET RIGHT TO IT
      1010 *
      1020 *
      1030 *-----*
      1040 *
      1050 *
      1060 * INPUT AND OUTPUT ADDRESSES
      1070 *
      1080 *
      1090 *
C081-      1100 STROBE .EQ $C081 PRINTER STROBE
C084-      1110 RETURN .EQ $C084 PRINTER CARRIAGE RETURNED
      1120 *
      1130 *
      1140 *-----*
      1150 *
      1160 *
      1170 * CONSTANTS AND VARIABLES
      1180 *
      1190 *
      1200 *
0803- FF      1210 NEG .DA #$FF POS/NEG PICTURE (POS = $FF , NEG = $00)
0804- 10      1220 SLOT .DA #$10 SLOT NUMBER ( SLOT ONE )
0805- 20      1230 PAGE .DA #$20 HI RES PAGE (PAGE 1 = 20 , PAGE 2 = 40)
0806- C0      1240 LEN .DA #$C0 HI RES PAGE LENGTH ($9F=157 , $C0=192)
0807- 00      1250 DOTS .DA #*-* DOTS DATA
0808- 00      1260 WINDS .DA #*-* WINDING DATA
0809- 00      1270 STEPX .DA #*-* OLD X STEP
080A- 00      1280 STEPY .DA #*-* OLD Y STEP
080B- 00      1290 DIRX .DA #*-* X DIRECTION
080C- 00      1300 DIRY .DA #*-* Y DIRECTION
080D- 00      1310 SUML .DA #*-* SUM - LOW BYTE
080E- 00      1320 SUMH .DA #*-* SUM - HIGH BYTE
080F- 03      1330 WIND .DA #$03 STEPPER WINDING TABLE
0810- 02      1340 .DA #$02
0811- 06      1350 .DA #$06
0812- 04      1360 .DA #$04
0813- 0C      1370 .DA #$0C
0814- 08      1380 .DA #$08
0815- 09      1390 .DA #$09
0816- 01      1400 .DA #$01
0817- 00      1410 XL .DA #*-* PIXEL X COORDINATE - LOW BYTE
0818- 00      1420 XH .DA #*-* PIXEL X COORDINATE - HIGH BYTE
0819- 00      1430 Y .DA #*-* PIXEL Y COORDINATE
0060-      1440 ADRESL .EQ $60 Y ADDRESS - LOW BYTE
0061-      1450 ADRESH .EQ $61 Y ADDRESS - HIGH BYTE
081A- 00      1460 XMOD7 .DA #*-* TEMP FOR REMAINDER
081B- 00      1470 ADRESX .DA #*-* X ADDRESS - USED AS INDEX
081C- 00      1480 XMASK .DA #*-* MASK FOR PIXEL
081D- 00      1490 PRINT .DA #*-* PRINT LINE FOR TRANSLATION
      1500 *
```

Listing 1 continued:

```
1510 *
1520 *-----*
1530 *
1540 *
1550 * ROUTINE TO CLOCK DATA TO PRINTER INTERFACE
1560 *
1570 * X REGISTER CONTAINS SLOT NUMBER TIMES SIXTEEN
1580 * DOTS AND WINDS ARE CHANGED UPON EXIT
1590 *
1600 *
081E- AE 04 08 1610 CLOCK LDX SLOT GET SLOT NUMBER
0821- AO 10 1620 LDY #$10 SET INDEX
0823- AD 07 08 1630 CLK1 LDA DOTS GET BOTTOM WORD
0826- 29 01 1640 AND #$01 MASK IT
0828- 09 0E 1650 ORA #$0E MAKE E OR F
082A- 9D 81 CO 1660 STA STROBE,X CLOCK IT IN
082D- 6E 08 08 1670 ROR WINDS SHIFT TOP WORD
0830- 6E 07 08 1680 ROR DOTS CARRY INTO BOTTOM
0833- 88 1690 DEY DEC LOOP
0834- DO ED 1700 BNE CLK1 DONE 16 TIMES ?
0836- A9 1C 1710 LDA #$1C *
0838- 9D 81 CO 1720 STA STROBE,X *
083B- A9 18 1730 LDA #$18 *
083D- 9D 81 CO 1740 STA STROBE,X CLOCK IN .
0840- A9 1C 1750 LDA #$1C THE FOUR STOP CODES
0842- 9D 81 CO 1760 STA STROBE,X *
0845- A9 0C 1770 LDA #$0C *
0847- 9D 81 CO 1780 STA STROBE,X *
084A- 60 1790 RTS
1800 *
1810 *
1820 *-----*
1830 *
1840 *
1850 * ROUTINE TO PRINT DOTS
1860 *
1870 *
084B- A9 00 1880 PRINTS LDA #$00
084D- 8D 08 08 1890 STA WINDS NO MOVEMENT
0850- 20 1E 08 1900 JSR CLOCK SEND IT
0853- AO 02 1910 LDY #$02 DELAY LOOP
0855- A2 FF 1920 LDX #$FF FOR DARKER PRINT - LENGTHEN THIS DELAY
0857- CA 1930 PRIN1 DEX
0858- DO FD 1940 BNE PRIN1 ENOUGH X ?
085A- 88 1950 DEY
085B- DO FA 1960 BNE PRIN1 ENOUGH Y ?
085D- 60 1970 RTS
1980 *
1990 *
2000 *-----*
2010 *
2020 *
2030 * ROUTINE TO INCREMENT OR DECREMENT
2040 * POINTER TO WINDING TABLE AND KEEP
2050 * IT IN THE RANGE 0 TO 7
```

Listing 1 continued on page 416



# System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```
2060 *
2070 *
085E- 10 07 2080 STEPER BPL STEP1    POSITIVE STEP
0860- CA    2090          DEX        DEC STEP
0861- 10 0C 2100          BPL STEP2    WRAPAROUND?
0863- A2 07 2110          LDX #$07    START AT TOP
0865- 10 08 2120          BPL STEP2    ALWAYS JUMP
0867- E8    2130 STEP1  INX          INC STEP
0868- 8A    2140          TXA
0869- C9 08 2150          CMP #$08    WRAPAROUND?
086B- 90 02 2160          BCC STEP2    NO
086D- A2 00 2170          LDX #$00    START AT BOTTOM
086F- 60    2180 STEP2  RTS
2190 *
2200 *
2210 *-----*
2220 *
2230 *
2240 * ROUTINE TO MOVE ALONG Y AXIS (CARRIAGE)
2250 *
2260 *
0870- AE 0A 08 2270 MOVEY  LDX STEPY    GET OLD Y STEP
0873- AD 0C 08 2280          LDA DIRY    GET Y DIRECTION
0876- FO 1E    2290          BEQ MOVEY2    NO MOVEMENT ?
0878- 20 5E 08 2300          JSR STEPER    INC OR DEC
087B- 8E 0A 08 2310          STX STEPY    SAVE NEW POSITION
087E- BD 0F 08 2320          LDA WIND,X    GET Y WINDINGS
0881- 8D 08 08 2330          STA WINDS    PASS IT
0884- A9 00    2340          LDA #$00
0886- 8D 07 08 2350          STA DOTS    NO DOTS
0889- 20 1E 08 2360          JSR CLOCK    CLOCK THE DATA
088C- A0 11    2370          LDY #$11    DELAY LOOP
088E- A2 FF    2380          LDX #$FF
0890- CA    2390 MOVEY1  DEX
0891- D0 FD    2400          BNE MOVEY1    ENOUGH X ?
0893- 88    2410          DEY
0894- D0 FA    2420          BNE MOVEY1    ENOUGH Y
0896- 60    2430 MOVEY2  RTS
2440 *
2450 *
2460 *-----*
2470 *
2480 *
2490 * ROUTINE TO MOVE ALONG X AXIS (PRINTHEAD)
2500 *
2510 *
0897- AE 09 08 2520 MOVEX  LDX STEPX    GET OLD X STEP
089A- AD 0B 08 2530          LDA DIRX    GET X DIRECTION
089D- FO 22    2540          BEQ MOVEX2    NO MOVEMENT ?
089F- 20 5E 08 2550          JSR STEPER    INC OR DEC
08A2- 8E 09 08 2560          STX STEPX    SAVE NEW POSITION
08A5- BD 0F 08 2570          LDA WIND,X    GET Y WINDINGS
08A8- 0A    2580          ASL
08A9- 0A    2590          ASL
08AA- 0A    2600          ASL
08AB- 0A    2610          ASL          NOW X WINDINGS
```

Listing 1 continued:

```
08AC- 8D 08 08 2620      STA WINDS
08AF- A9 00      2630      LDA #$00
08B1- 8D 07 08 2640      STA DOTS      NO DOTS
08B4- 20 1E 08 2650      JSR CLOCK     CLOCK THE DATA
08B7- A0 02      2660      LDY #$02     DELAY LOOP
08B9- A2 40      2670      LDX #$40
08BB- CA          2680 MOVEX1 DEX
08BC- DO FD      2690      BNE MOVEX1   ENOUGH X ?
08BE- 88          2700      DEY
08BF- DO FA      2710      BNE MOVEX1   ENOUGH Y ?
08C1- 60          2720 MOVEX2 RTS
                2730 *
                2740 *
                2750 *-----
                2760 *
                2770 *
                2780 * ROUTINE TO CALCULATE ADDRESS OF
                2790 * PIXEL AT XH,XL AND Y AND RETURN
                2800 * ACC POSITIVE IF ITS ON
                2810 *
                2820 *
08C2- AD 19 08 2830 PIXEL LDA Y      GET Y
08C5- 29 07      2840      AND #$07     GET Y2 - Y0
08C7- 18          2850      CLC
08C8- 2A          2860      ROL
08C9- 2A          2870      ROL          MOVE INTO POSITION
08CA- 85 61      2880      STA ADRESH
08CC- AD 19 08 2890      LDA Y      GET Y AGAIN
08CF- 29 30      2900      AND #$30     MASK INTO Y5 - Y4
08D1- 4A          2910      LSR
08D2- 4A          2920      LSR
08D3- 4A          2930      LSR
08D4- 4A          2940      LSR          MOVE INTO BOTTOM TWO BITS
08D5- 05 61      2950      ORA ADRESH  ADD TO EXISTING
08D7- 0D 05 08 2960      ORA PAGE    HI RES PAGE
08DA- 85 61      2970      STA ADRESH  FINISHED WITH ADRESH
08DC- AD 19 08 2980      LDA Y
08DF- 29 08      2990      AND #$08     GET Y3 ONLY
08E1- 18          3000      CLC
08E2- 2A          3010      ROL
08E3- 2A          3020      ROL
08E4- 2A          3030      ROL
08E5- 2A          3040      ROL          MOVE INTO ADRESL BIT 7
08E6- 85 60      3050      STA ADRESL
08E8- AD 19 08 3060      LDA Y
08EB- 29 40      3070      AND #$40     CHECK Y6
08ED- F0 06      3080      BEQ ADD1     ZERO ?
08EF- A5 60      3090      LDA ADRESL
08F1- 69 28      3100      ADC #$28     ONE LINE OF PIXELS ( 40 DEC )
08F3- 85 60      3110      STA ADRESL
08F5- AD 19 08 3120 ADD1  LDA Y
08F8- 29 80      3130      AND #$80     CHECK Y7
08FA- F0 06      3140      BEQ ADD2     ZERO ?
08FC- A5 60      3150      LDA ADRESL
08FE- 69 50      3160      ADC #$50     TWO LINES OF PIXELS ( 80 DEC )
```

Listing 1 continued on page 418

## System Notes

Listing 1 continued:

```
0900- 85 60      3170      STA ADRESL
0902- 38          3180 ADD2  SEC
0903- A2 00      3190          LDX #$00      INITIALIZE COUNT
0905- AD 17 08 3200          LDA XL
0908- 8D 0D 08 3210          STA SUML      USE AS TEMP
090B- AD 18 08 3220          LDA XH
090E- 8D 0E 08 3230          STA SUMH      USE AS TEMP
0911- AD 0D 08 3240 ADD3  LDA SUML      BEGIN DIVIDE
0914- F9 07      3250          SBC #$07      BY SEVEN
0916- 8D 0D 08 3260          STA SUML
0919- AD 0E 08 3270          LDA SUMH
091C- E9 00      3280          SBC #$00
091E- 8D 0E 08 3290          STA SUMH
0921- 30 04      3300          BMI ADD4      BELOW ZERO ?
0923- E8          3310          INX          ADD TO COUNT OF SUBTRACTIONS
0924- 4C 11 09 3320          JMP ADD3      REPEAT
0927- AD 0D 08 3330 ADD4  LDA SUML      GET SUML AGAIN
092A- 69 07      3340          ADC #$07      RESTORE TO > ZERO
092C- 8D 1A 08 3350          STA XMOD7     REMAINDER
092F- 8E 1B 08 3360          STX ADRESX    LATER INDEX
0932- 18          3370          CLC
0933- A9 01      3380          LDA #$01      BUILD MASK
0935- AE 1A 08 3390          LDX XMOD7
0938- CA          3400 ADD5  DEX
0939- 30 04      3410          BMI ADD6      SHIFT IF POSITIVE
093B- 2A          3420          ROL          SHIFT MASK
093C- 4C 38 09 3430          JMP ADD5      REPEAT
093F- 8D 1C 08 3440 ADD6  STA XMASK     NOW WILL MASK CORRECT BIT
0942- AC 1B 08 3450          LDY ADRESX    USE FOR INDEX
0945- B1 60      3460          LDA (ADRESL),Y
0947- 4D 03 08 3470          EOR NEG      SHOULD WE INVERT
094A- 2D 1C 08 3480          AND XMASK     EXTRACT PIXEL
094D- 60          3490          RTS          PIXEL ON IF ACC = 1 (POSITIVE CASE)
3500 *
3510 *
3520 *-----*
3530 *
3540 *
3550 * ROUTINE TO RETURN PRINTHEAD AND
3560 * SPACE CARRIAGE DOWN SIX DOTS
3570 *
3580 *
094E- A9 FF      3590 CARRET LDA #$FF      SOMETHING NEGATIVE
0950- 8D 0B 08 3600          STA DIRX     RETURN PRINTHEAD
0953- 20 97 08 3610 CAR1  JSR MOVEX    NUDGE IT
0956- AE 04 08 3620          LDX SLOT     GET SLOT NUMBER
0959- BD 84 C0 3630          LDA RETURN,X CHECK MICROSWITCH
095C- 10 F5      3640          BPL CAR1     KEEP NUDGING
095E- A9 01      3650          LDA #$01     SOMETHING POSITIVE
0960- 8D 0B 08 3660          STA DIRX     NOW BACK A LITTLE
0963- AE 04 08 3670 CAR2  LDX SLOT     GET SLOT NUMBER
0966- BD 84 C0 3680          LDA RETURN,X GET STATUS
0969- 10 06      3690          BPL CAR3     ENOUGH ?
096B- 20 97 08 3700          JSR MOVEX    NO, NOT QUITE
096E- 4C 63 09 3710          JMP CAR2     KEEP GOING
0971- A9 06      3720 CAR3  LDA #$06     SIX DOTS TOTAL
```



Listing 1 continued:

```
0973- 8D 0C 08 3730          STA DIRY
0976- 20 70 08 3740 CAR4    JSR MOVEY      MOVE DOWN ONE STEP
0979- CE 0C 08 3750          DEC DIRY      DIRY = DIRY - 1
097C- D0 F8          3760          BNE CAR4      AGAIN ?
097E- 60          3770          RTS
          3780 *
          3790 *
          3800 *-----*
          3810 *
          3820 *
          3830 * ROUTINE TO TRANSFER HI RES SCREEN TO SILENTYPE
          3840 *
          3850 *
097F- 20 4E 09 3860 PICTUR JSR CARRET      START AT RIGHT PLACE
0982- A9 00          3870          LDA #$00      INITIALIZE
0984- 8D 19 08 3880          STA Y          Y = 0
0987- A9 0C          3890 PICT1 LDA #$0C      XL = LEFT EDGE (CLIPPED)
0989- 8D 17 08 3900          STA XL
098C- A9 00          3910          LDA #$00      XH = 0
098E- 8D 18 08 3920          STA XH
0991- A9 00          3930 PICT2 LDA #$00
0993- 8D 1D 08 3940          STA PRINT      PRINTLINE = 0
0996- 20 C2 08 3950          JSR PIXEL      CHECK FIRST DOT
0999- F0 08          3960          BEQ PICT3      PIXEL ON ?
099B- A9 03          3970          LDA #$03      TOP TWO DOTS
099D- 6D 1D 08 3980          ADC PRINT
09A0- 8D 1D 08 3990          STA PRINT      ADD TO PRINTLINE
09A3- EE 19 08 4000 PICT3 INC Y          NEXT PIXEL
09A6- 20 C2 08 4010          JSR PIXEL      CHECK SECOND PIXEL
09A9- F0 08          4020          BEQ PICT4      PIXEL ON ?
09AB- A9 0C          4030          LDA #$0C      MIDDLE TWO DOTS
09AD- 6D 1D 08 4040          ADC PRINT
09B0- 8D 1D 08 4050          STA PRINT      ADD TO PRINTLINE
09B3- EE 19 08 4060 PICT4 INC Y          NEXT PIXEL
09B6- 20 C2 08 4070          JSR PIXEL      CHECK THIRD PIXEL
09B9- F0 08          4080          BEQ PICT5      PIXEL ON ?
09BB- A9 30          4090          LDA #$30      BOTTOM TWO DOTS
09BD- 6D 1D 08 4100          ADC PRINT
09C0- 8D 1D 08 4110          STA PRINT      ADD TO PRINTLINE
09C3- AD 1D 08 4120 PICT5 LDA PRINT      PUT IT DOTS
09C6- 8D 07 08 4130          STA DOTS
09C9- 20 4B 08 4140          JSR PRINTS     PLOT THREE PIXELS
09CC- A9 01          4150          LDA #$01      MOVE RIGHT ONE DOT
09CE- 8D 0B 08 4160          STA DIRX
09D1- 20 97 08 4170          JSR MOVEX
09D4- 20 97 08 4180          JSR MOVEX
09D7- AD 1D 08 4190          LDA PRINT
09DA- 8D 07 08 4200          STA DOTS
09DD- 20 4B 08 4210          JSR PRINTS     DO IT AGAIN
09E0- A9 01          4220          LDA #$01
09E2- 8D 0B 08 4230          STA DIRX
09E5- 20 97 08 4240          JSR MOVEX      MOVE RIGHT ONE DOT
09E8- 20 97 08 4250          JSR MOVEX
09EB- EE 17 08 4260          INC XL          X = X + 1
09EE- D0 03          4270          BNE PICT6      CARRY TO XH ?
```

Listing 1 continued on page 420

## System Notes

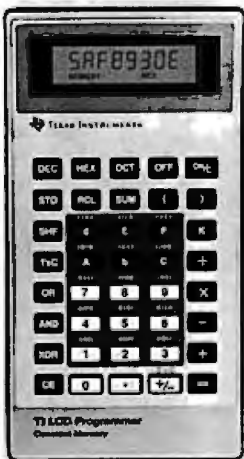
Listing 1 continued:

```

09F0- EE 18 08 4280      INC XH
09F3- CE 19 08 4290 PICT6 DEC Y
09F6- CE 19 08 4300      DEC Y           Y = Y - 2
09F9- A9 0C   4310      LDA #SOC       XL = 0C ? (XL,XH = 268 , CLIPPED)
09FB- CD 17 08 4320      CMP XL
09FE- D0 91   4330      BNE PICT2     NOT AT END YET
0A00- A9 01   4340      LDA #S01     XH = 1 ?
0A02- CD 18 08 4350      CMP XH
0A05- D0 8A   4360      BNE PICT2     NOT AT END YET
0A07- EE 19 08 4370 PICT7 INC Y
0A0A- EE 19 08 4380      INC Y
0A0D- EE 19 08 4390      INC Y           Y = Y + 3
0A10- AD 19 08 4400      LDA Y
0A13- CD 06 08 4410      CMP LEN      HI RES PAGE END
0A16- B0 06   4420      BCS PICT8     WE'RE DONE
0A18- 20 4E 09 4430      JSR CARRET    START NEW PRINT LINE
0A1B- 4C 87 09 4440      JMP PICT1
0A1E- AE 04 08 4450 PICT8 LDX SLOT     GET SLOT NUMBER
0A21- A9 00   4460      LDA #S00     GET ZERO
0A23- 9D 81 C0 4470      STA STROBE,X MAKE SURE PRINTER WINDINGS ARE OFF
0A26- 60     4480      RTS
  
```

### SYMBOL TABLE

08F5- ADD1	0823- CLK1	0987- PICT1	0867- STEP1
0902- ADD2	081E- CLOCK	0991- PICT2	086F- STEP2
0911- ADD3	080B- DIRX	09A3- PICT3	085E- STEPER
0927- ADD4	080C- DIRY	09B3- PICT4	0809- STEPX
0938- ADD5	0807- DOTS	09C3- PICT5	080A- STEPY
093F- ADD6	0800- GRAPH	09F3- PICT6	C081- STROBE
0061- ADRESH	0806- LEN	0A07- PICT7	080E- SUMH
0060- ADRESL	0897- MOVEX	0A1E- PICT8	080D- SUML
081B- ADRESX	08BB- MOVEX1	097F- PICTUR	080F- WIND
0953- CAR1	08C1- MOVEX2	08C2- PIXEL	0808- WINDS
0963- CAR2	0870- MOVEY	0857- PRIN1	0818- XH
0971- CAR3	0890- MOVEY1	081D- PRINT	0817- XL
0976- CAR4	0896- MOVEY2	084B- PRINTS	081C- XMASK
094E- CARRET	0803- NEG	C084- RETURN	081A- XMOD7
	0805- PAGE	0804- SLOT	0819- Y



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**Listing 2:** If you do not have a 6502 assembler for your Apple, you can enter this previously assembled version of the graphics-print program directly into the Apple's memory using the machine-language monitor.

:\$800.A26

```

0800- 4C 7F 09 FF 10 20 C0 00
0808- 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 03
0810- 02 06 04 0C 08 09 01 00
0818- 00 00 00 00 00 00 AE 04
0820- 08 A0 10 AD 07 08 29 01
0828- 09 0E 9D 81 C0 6E 08 08
0830- 6E 07 08 88 D0 ED A9 1C
0838- 9D 81 C0 A9 18 9D 81 C0
0840- A9 1C 9D 81 C0 A9 0C 9D
0848- 81 C0 60 A9 00 8D 08 08
0850- 20 1E 08 A0 02 A2 FF CA
0858- D0 FD 88 D0 FA 60 10 07
0860- CA 10 0C A2 07 10 08 E8
0868- 8A C9 08 90 02 A2 00 60
0870- AE 0A 08 AD 0C 08 F0 1E
0878- 20 5E 08 8E 0A 08 BD 0F
0880- 08 8D 08 08 A9 00 8D 07
0888- 08 20 1E 08 A0 11 A2 FF
0890- CA D0 FD 88 D0 FA 60 AE
0898- 09 08 AD 08 08 F0 22 20
08A0- 5E 08 8E 09 08 BD 0F 08
08A8- 0A 0A 0A 0A 8D 08 08 A9
08B0- 00 8D 07 08 20 1E 08 A0
08B8- 02 A2 40 CA D0 FD 88 D0
08C0- FA 60 AD 19 08 29 07 18
08C8- 2A 2A 85 61 AD 19 08 29
08D0- 30 4A 4A 4A 4A 05 61 0D
08D8- 05 08 85 61 AD 19 08 29
08E0- 08 18 2A 2A 2A 2A 85 60
08E8- AD 19 08 29 40 F0 06 A5
08F0- 60 69 28 85 60 AD 19 08
08F8- 29 80 F0 06 A5 60 69 50
0900- 85 60 38 A2 00 AD 17 08
0908- 8D 0D 08 AD 18 08 8D 0E
0910- 08 AD 0D 08 E9 07 8D 0D
0918- 08 AD 0E 08 E9 00 8D 0E
0920- 08 30 04 E8 4C 11 09 AD
0928- 0D 08 69 07 8D 1A 08 8E
0930- 1B 08 18 A9 01 AE 1A 08
0938- CA 30 04 2A 4C 38 09 8D
0940- 1C 08 AC 1B 08 B1 60 4D
0948- 03 08 2D 1C 08 60 A9 FF
0950- 8D 0B 08 20 97 08 AE 04
0958- 08 BD 84 C0 10 F5 A9 01
0960- 8D 0B 08 AE 04 08 BD 84
0968- C0 10 06 20 97 08 4C 63
0970- 09 A9 06 8D 0C 08 20 70
0978- 08 CE 0C 08 D0 F8 60 20
0980- 4E 09 A9 00 8D 19 08 A9
0988- 0C 8D 17 08 A9 00 8D 18
0990- 08 A9 00 8D 1D 08 20 C2
0998- 08 F0 08 A9 03 6D 1D 08
09A0- 8D 1D 08 EE 19 08 20 C2
09A8- 08 F0 08 A9 0C 6D 1D 08

```

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# System Notes

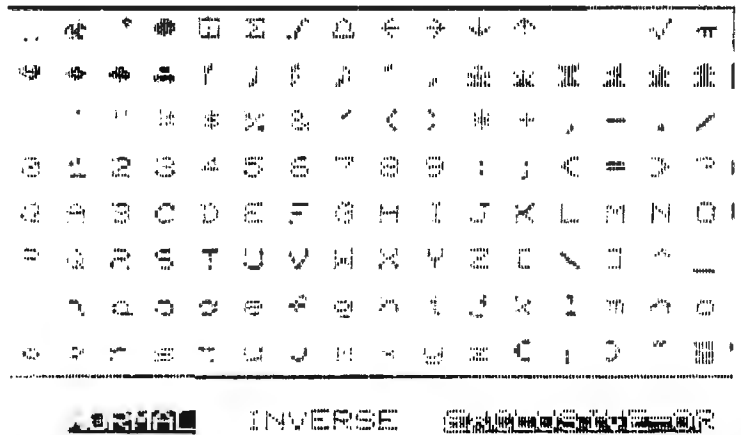
Listing 2 continued:

```

09B0- 8D 1D 08 EE 19 08 20 C2
09B8- 08 F0 08 A9 30 6D 1D 08
09C0- 8D 1D 08 AD 1D 08 8D 07
09C8- 08 20 4B 08 A9 01 8D 0B
09D0- 08 20 97 08 20 97 08 AD
09D8- 1D 08 8D 07 08 20 4B 08
09E0- A9 01 8D 0B 08 20 97 08
09E8- 20 97 08 EE 17 08 D0 03
09F0- EE 18 08 CE 19 08 CE 19
09F8- 08 A9 0C CD 17 08 D0 91
0A00- A9 01 CD 18 08 D0 8A EE
0A08- 19 08 EE 19 08 EE 19 08
0A10- AD 19 08 CD 06 08 B0 06
0A18- 20 4E 09 4C 87 09 AE 04
0A20- 08 A9 00 9D 81 C0 60
    
```

Listing 3: Several examples of Apple high-resolution pictures printed on a Silentyte using the author's double-width graphics-print routine.

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Text continued from page 413:

output port is connected to the serial data line), 16 bytes of data must be written to the port for each command sent to the printer. Bits 1, 2, and 3 of each byte have been set as guard bits to prevent confusion over the value of bit 0. Once the 16 data bytes have been stored to the output location, 4 stop bits must be transmitted to inform the printer that we have reached the end of a command word. An example of a typical transmission is given in table 2.

The first 7 bits of the 2 transmission bytes control the thermal printhead. The thermal printhead consists of seven resistors (transistors are also used) deposited on a ceramic base. When these elements are heated, a dot will appear on the paper if the printhead is allowed to dwell at that position. The darkness of the dot will depend on the dwell time. (Darkness may also be controlled by multiple firings of the thermal elements.)

The stepper-motor windings are controlled by the last 8 data bits. (Bit 8 is not used as far as I can determine.) In the Silentype, there are separate stepper motors to move the drive roller and the thermal printhead. Both motors are identical four-winding stepper motors with 48 steps

per revolution. To step either motor, you must know the last step made and energize the windings for the next step. In the full-step sequence (used by the Silentype routines) there are four steps. I use an 8-step sequence (called electronic half-stepping) for slightly smoother operation. Table 3 shows the two stepping sequences for the printhead motor. The carriage motor is similar, but the upper 4 bits are used. Either motor can be stepped clockwise or counterclockwise by exercising the stepping sequence in reverse order.

### Fine Tuning

The dot density can be adjusted by changing the delays in the PRINT DOTS routine. The 2-byte value is at locations 854 and 856 hexadecimal (2132 and 2134 decimal). The current delay value is 02FF (767). The movement of the printhead can be speeded up or slowed down by the delay values in locations 8B8 and 8BA hexadecimal (2232 and 2234 decimal). The delay I found to give the fastest movement without any skipping was 0240 (576). Likewise, the movements of the carriage can be speeded up or slowed down by the delay values at locations 88D and 88F hexadecimal

(2189 and 2191 decimal). The carriage has considerably more inertia so this delay value is currently 11FF hexadecimal (4607 decimal). The PICTUR routine can print the lines of pixels only in multiples of three (printhead dot 7 is not used) so the page length parameter in location 806 hexadecimal (2054 decimal) prints 159 lines (9F in hexadecimal) instead of 160.

One likely reason that Apple did not develop the double-sized graphics is that some pixels have to be clipped from the left and right edges because of paper size. I clip twelve vertical rows from each side of the screen. In most cases, this still gives a good picture, but these limits can be changed if necessary. The left edge is checked at location 987, and the right edge is checked at 9F9.

With the basics of the Silentype printer in mind, the operation of the assembly-language routines should be fairly clear. Now—double your fun with Silentype. ■

### Transmission Details

- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 1 = Printhead dot 1 (top dot)
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 2 = Printhead dot 2
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 3 = Printhead dot 3
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 4 = Printhead dot 4
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 5 = Printhead dot 5
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 6 = Printhead dot 6
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 7 = Printhead dot 7 (bottom dot)
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 8 = Not Used (?)
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 9 = Drive roller stepper winding 1
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 10 = Drive roller stepper winding 2
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 11 = Drive roller stepper winding 3
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 12 = Drive roller stepper winding 4
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 13 = Printhead stepper winding 1
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 14 = Printhead stepper winding 2
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 15 = Printhead stepper winding 3
- \$1E or \$1F Data bit 16 = Printhead stepper winding 4
- \$1C Stop bit
- \$18 Stop bit
- \$1C Stop bit
- \$0C Stop bit

**Table 2:** Details of the 20-bit command word which controls the Silentype printer. Each of the first 7 bits corresponds to a thermal element in the printhead or one dot on the paper. Bits 9 through 12 control the stepping of the paper roller motor, while bits 13 through 16 control the motor, which positions the printhead. The 4 stop bits inform the printer that the current command word has ended.

### Full Step Sequence

Step	Winding				Hex
	W4	W3	W2	W1	
1	0	0	1	1	\$03
2	0	1	1	0	\$06
3	1	1	0	0	\$0C
4	1	0	0	1	\$09

### Half Step Sequence

Step	Winding				Hex
	W1	W2	W3	W4	
1	0	0	1	1	\$03
2	0	0	1	0	\$02
3	0	1	1	0	\$06
4	0	1	0	0	\$04
5	1	1	0	0	\$0C
6	1	0	0	0	\$08
7	1	0	0	1	\$09
8	0	0	0	1	\$01

**Table 3:** To control the two stepper motors in the Silentype printer, these 4-bit codes are inserted into the command word described in table 2. Each motor-control sequence must be transmitted sequentially, as shown; skipping a code will result in improper operation. Transmitting the sequence in reverse order will step the motors in the opposite direction. The author uses the half-step sequence for smoother operation.

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# What's New?

## SYSTEMS

### Single-Board for Multusers

The single-board Net/82 gives S-100-bus-system users complete networking capabilities, including bank-switched memory and parity checking for detection of memory malfunctions. The Net/82 features a Z80A processor, two serial ports, optional floating-point processor,

interrupt controller, shadow EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory), a real-time clock, and an S-100 parallel port for communication with the master processor.

The Net/82 is compatible with the MuDOS, CP/M, MP/M, and CP/Net

operating systems. The 128K-byte bank-switched memory option allows the program to select from 48 to 63K bytes of user-programmable memory, controlled through an I/O (input/output) port. Each serial port can be customized for a variety of applications, such as an interface with a serial printer. The interrupt controller provides standard interrupt configurations by means of jumper plugs, but wire-wrap connections can be made to achieve special interrupt configurations. The real-time clock provides a 60-Hz interrupt source, which is derived from the data-rate clock. In a networking configuration, the Net/82 performs as a slave processor. Each slave operates independently, except for resource queuing in the master, which makes the entire system appear to be dedicated to each user. The master processor has complete control over each slave and can reset or interrupt a slave at any time.

The Net/82 costs \$1395 or, with 128K bytes and the floating-point processor, \$1995. Contact MuSYS Corp., Suite 11, 1451 Irvine Blvd., Tustin, CA 92680, (714) 750-5693.

Circle 426 on inquiry card.

### Multuser Development System

Ithaca Intersystems' DPS-8000 is a 16-bit, Z8000-based, multiuser system. It features a 20-slot S-100 mainframe, advanced memory manage-

ment with up to 128K bytes of protected memory per user, 2.5 megabytes of parity memory in 256K-byte increments, serial and parallel I/O (input/output), and DMA (direct memory access) hard-disk controller with 32-bit error checking and control.

The DPS-8000 has an advanced multiuser and multitasking Unix-compatible operating system called Coherent. Coherent has a full range of utilities and compilers, file and device handling capabilities, and real-time responsiveness. Also included is Interpak 8000—a special set of utilities designed to aid programmers in the rapid editing, correcting, and documentation of software. For details, contact Ithaca Intersystems, Inc., 1650 Hanshaw Rd., POB 91, Ithaca, NY 14850, (800) 847-2088; in New York (607) 257-0190.

Circle 428 on inquiry card.



### Flexible Business Computer

Data Technology Industries' System 10 is a Z80-based single-user business computer that runs CP/M software. The System 10 has 65K bytes of read and write user-programmable memory and 2K bytes of PROM (programmable read-only



### North Star Takes Advantage

North Star Computers' new Advantage standalone desktop microcomputer system has full graphics capabilities. The fully integrated system is capable of producing bar and pie charts, plotted graphics, and three-dimensional visual displays. The Advantage features two integrated double-sided double-density floppy-disk drives, an 87-key typewriter-style keyboard with 15 programmable function keys, a 12-inch video-display screen, business-graphics software, self-diagnostic capabilities, and compatibility with Horizon series software.

The Advantage is compatible with all the North Star-developed software

for the Horizon series. Optional software packages that support the CP/M operating system and North Star's application-support packages for word and data processing are available. In the future, North Star's Advantage and Horizon series computers will be enhanced to attach directly to local networks. This allows business users to decide now in favor of single- or multi-user systems without fear of short-term obsolescence.

The Advantage costs \$3999. Contact North Star Computers Inc., 1444 Catalina St., San Leandro, CA 94577, (415) 357-8500.

Circle 427 on inquiry card.

# What's New?

memory). By using double-sided, double-density 5¼-inch disk drives and 5¼-inch Winchester hard disks, the System 10 provides from 700K bytes to 5 megabytes of disk storage. On-screen data are easily managed because a separate microprocessor handles the keyboard and video display. A clear-to-end-of-line function and an addressable cursor are coupled with a transfer rate for responsive video displays. Other features include power-down disk protection, switching power supply, and the capability of supporting multiple users by linking several System 10s or by having one System 10 act as the master. Contact Data Technology Industries, 700 Whitney St., San Leandro, CA 94577, (415) 638-1206.

Circle 429 on inquiry card.

## Fortune Shines on the 68000

The Fortune 32:16 desktop microcomputer is based on the Motorola 68000 microprocessor. It features the Unix operating system and a full range of business applications software packages. The basic Fortune 32:16 includes a 32-bit microprocessor with a 16-bit data path, expandable memory from 128K bytes to 1 megabyte, a 1-megabyte 5¼-inch floppy-disk drive, a keyboard, and a 12-inch video-display screen. For applications requiring greater storage capacities, a 5¼-inch

Winchester disk drive with 5, 10, or 20 megabytes of storage is available.

The single-user Fortune 32:16 is readily expandable to a multiuser, multi-application system. It can be upgraded in the field to a multiuser, timeshared system that can be employed in a Xerox Ethernet network.

The Fortune 32:16 supports most widely used languages, including BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, and C. Its 99-key keyboard is removable. The keyboard has a 15-key numeric keypad with nine cursor-control keys and 16 programmable-function keys.

The basic Fortune 32:16 system costs \$4995. Contact Fortune Systems Corp., 1501 Industrial Rd., San Carlos, CA 94070, (415) 595-8444.

Circle 430 on inquiry card.



## Gateway for Designers

Forward Technology has unveiled the third member of its Gateway Series of Multibus-compatible single-board computers: the FT-68M. Based on the 16-bit Motorola 68000, the FT-68M has 256K bytes of user-programmable memory, including error detection, two-level, multiprocess memory management and protection, serial and

parallel communication facilities, and five counter/timers. The FT-68M is designed to assist system designers who need the power and flexibility of the 68000 combined with 256K bytes on a single Multibus-compatible board.

The FT-68M has two user-programmable RS-232C interfaces, and its serial interfaces will operate in either synchronous or asynchronous modes. Among its other features are Xenix operating system compatibility, no wait states with local RAM (random-access memory), up to 32K bytes of PROM (programmable read-only memory), dual serial-communication channels, single 16-bit input port, 8-megabyte addressability, 8 MHz clock rate, and IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) P-796 Bus (Multibus) with Multimaster capabilities. The FT-68M costs \$3495. Contact Forward Technology Inc., 2595 Martin Ave., Santa Clara, CA 95050, (408) 988-2378.

Circle 431 on inquiry card.

## Single-Board Computer

RCP Systems' IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) S-100 interface board is a single-board computer for the hobbyist or small-systems manufacturer. The board has a 4-MHz Z80 microprocessor, a 2716 EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory), a four-channel

timer, two parallel ports, two serial ports with on-board drivers and receivers with data rates ranging from 75 to 38,400 bits per second, and 16K bytes of dynamic user-programmable memory expandable to 128K bytes with software bank-select of the upper and lower banks. Other features include an S-100 slave address of 1 to 64, an interrupt-driven system, and five onboard regulators.

The board costs \$1395, assembled and tested. Contact RCP Systems Inc., 1020 East 18th Ave., North Kansas City, MO 64116, (816) 221-0816.

Circle 432 on inquiry card.



## Let the Professor Show You

Looking for an inexpensive way to learn how to design a program? Let the Micro-Professor show you. The Micro-Professor is a book-shaped Z80-based microcomputer learning tool. It has a 2K-byte ROM (read-only memory) monitor program with system initialization, keyboard and display scan, and tape write and read. Micro-Professor features 2K bytes of user-programmable memory, 24 parallel I/O (input/out-

# What's New?

put) lines, audiotape interface, system clock, and a single power supply. As your knowledge of micro-computing grows, you can expand the Micro-Professor to Z80-CTC and Z80-PIO and add an EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) and a prototyping board.

Documentation includes a user's manual and a book of 18 sample programs and experiments that range from simple software programming to complex electronic-control systems. The manual includes the source listings for the 2K-byte monitor program, schematic diagrams, and operating instructions. It also describes the hardware and software specifications. The Micro-Professor costs \$99; dealer inquiries are welcomed. Contact Multitech Industrial Corp., 977-1 Min Shen E. Rd., Taipei 105, Taiwan, Republic of China, Telex: 23756 Multiic.

Circle 433 on inquiry card.

## 6-MHz Card for S-100 Systems

The CP 600 Central Processor Card can increase your S-100 system's throughput by as much as 50%. The CP 600 is a 6-MHz, 8-bit Z80 card that conforms to the IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) 696 (i.e., S-100) standard. Two onboard ports extend memory addressing to 24 bits and I/O (input/output) addressing to 16 bits, which allows up to 16

megabytes of system memory and 64K bytes of system I/O. The system memory refresh is performed as a standard S-100 memory-read cycle, minimizing the need for special logic on memory cards. To accommodate 64K-byte dynamic-memory devices, the 8 lower address bits are used for refreshing.

The CP 600 has a crystal-controlled master clock, jumper-selectable on-board-generated memory and I/O wait states, and onboard EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory). The CP 600 is available from Echo Communications Corp., 1708 Stierlin Rd., Mountain View, CA 94043, (415) 969-6086.

Circle 434 on inquiry card.

## Single-Chip Microcomputer

General Instrument has introduced a new 8-bit single-chip microcomputer called the PIC16C55. The PIC16C55 is a low-power consumption, 28-pin device with wide power-supply tolerances. Although nominally a 5-V device, the chip will accept voltages ranging between 2.5 and 6 V. The device is a CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor) circuit array that contains user-programmable memory, eight user-defined I/O (input/output) lines, a central processing unit, and ROM (read-only memory). The device can perform logical processing, basic code conversions and formatting, and can generate

timing and control signals for I/O devices.

Internally, the device consists of three functional elements connected by a single bidirectional bus: the register file, consisting of 32 addressable 8-bit registers, an arithmetic logic unit, and a program ROM of 512 program words, each 12 bits wide. The device features an intelligent controller for stand-alone operations, 32 by 8-bit programmable memory, a real-time clock counter, onboard or crystal-controlled oscillator, single-word instructions, single-supply operation, and software compatibility with other members of General Instrument's PIC family. The eight I/O registers provide latched lines for interfacing to a wide variety of applications, such as scan keyboards, drive displays, electronic-game control, and vending machines.

Software support is available, and sample programs can be used to develop programs that can be assembled into machine language using PICAL, which was specially designed for the PIC series. PICAL is available in a FORTRAN IV version. Contact General Instrument, 600 West John St., Hicksville, NY 11802, (516) 733-3107.

Circle 436 on inquiry card.



## Link Sorcerers to S-100 Bus

Exidy Systems' Display/S-100 unit links the Sorcerer computer to any S-100-bus product. The Display/S-100 combines the expansion capability of S-100 products within an enclosure that houses a 12-inch green-phosphor video display for the Sorcerer. The unit is mounted on a swivel-base stand, and the video screen sports a 20-MHz bandwidth for high res-

olution. The unit's S-100 bus is a self-contained motherboard with power supply and translation logic for the Sorcerer computer.

The Display/S-100 includes cables and documentation. The suggested retail price is \$699. Contact Exidy Systems, Inc., 1234 Elko Dr., Sunnyvale, CA 94086, (408) 734-9831.

Circle 435 on inquiry card.

## Programming and Design System

The IDC-8 is a programming and design subsystem based on the Intel 8088 microprocessor. Soft-



# What's New?

ware developed on the IDC-8 is compatible with other 8088-based computers, including the IBM Personal Computer. The device features an 18-square-inch wire-wrap area for special design applications, card expansions, and additional peripheral-support circuitry and processors. The IDC-8 includes a 5-MHz 8088 microprocessor, monitor software in an 8755 I/O (input/output) ROM (read-only memory), 1K bytes of static RAM (random-access memory), 256 bytes of I/O memory, and an 8251-based video-display interface. The I/O ROM and the I/O RAM have a total of 38 parallel I/O lines. The device requires 5 volts at 1 amp, and it communicates by means of an RS-232C terminal.

The IDC-8 is fully assembled and tested and is shipped with complete documentation for hardware and software applications. It costs \$399; kit versions are available. For details, contact Intelligent Devices Corp., One Cameron Pl., Wellesley, MA 02181, (617) 237-7327.

Circle 467 on inquiry card.

## Symbol-Processing System

The Symbolics 3600 is a dedicated computer system that's designed for high-productivity software development and support of large symbolic systems. Typical applications include CAD (computer-aided design), artificial intelligence, and expert sys-

tems. The primary language of the 3600 is Symbolics' ZetaLisp, an expressive, efficient, and extensible language. Fully integrated into the ZetaLisp language is a unique approach to object-oriented programming called the Flavor System. In addition to ZetaLisp, FORTRAN-77 and Pascal can be run on the 3600.

The basic Symbolics 3600 hardware consists of a high-performance micro-coded central processing unit with 36-bit tagged architecture and 32-bit data paths, special features for symbolic computing, 1.125 megabytes of main memory, a fast-access 67-megabyte Winchester hard-disk drive, 10-megabit-per-second Ethernet II network interface, two serial lines, and a graphics console with 100-key keyboard with N-key rollover, a landscape-format 1000-line black-and-white bit-mapped display, a mouse, and audio output. The 3600's virtual memory consists of more than one million pages of 256 words of 36 bits each.

The 3600 has a Motorola MC68000-based front-end processor that serves two functions: during normal operation it controls low- and medium-speed I/O (input/output) devices and performs error logging and recovery; when the 3600 is not running, it is used for debugging. Contact Symbolics Inc., 21150 Califa St., Woodland Hills, CA 91367, (213) 347-9224.

Circle 437 on inquiry card.



## Little Big Computer

The Findex computer is a complete microcomputer system that weighs only 31 pounds and is no larger than the average electric typewriter. The Findex has a keyboard, memory capacity of up to 2 million characters on floppy-disk drives, a display, and a printer. Serial, parallel, and S-100 bus interfaces are standard, and Bell 103 and CCITT acoustic couplers are available as options. Many high-level languages are supported, including Business BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, FOR-

TRAN, APL, and PL/I. Applications software is also available.

The Findex computer will operate on 110 V (volts), 220 V, or 12 V, and its battery backup will let the machine operate for 30 minutes. Depending on the peripherals and software selected, the Findex computer costs between \$6980 and \$20,000. Contact Findex, 20775 South Western Ave., Torrance, CA 90501, (213) 533-6842.

Circle 438 on inquiry card.

## Versatile Business Computers

The System 12B is the heart of a new line of business computers from Midwest Scientific Instruments. The 12B supports four users simultaneously, contains 328K bytes of memory, and employs a 10-megabyte partially fixed and partially removable hard-disk drive that is capable of supporting several hundred megabytes of online disk storage.

The 12B uses the SDOS operating system and runs a complete library of business-software modules, including inventory control, bills of material, sales order entry, accounts receivable and payable, and payroll. The system starts at \$2495 for a 64K-byte model. For details, contact Midwest Scientific Instruments, 220 West Cedar, Olathe, KS 66061, (913) 764-3273.

Circle 439 on inquiry card.

# What's New?



## Have Angels In Your Office

The Angel-I is an S-100-based word- and data-processing system featuring a Z80 central-processing unit, 64K bytes of programmable memory, two large-capacity 8-inch floppy-disk drives, an 80-character by 24-line video-display screen, and a daisy-wheel printer. The new multiterminal Angel-I small-business system can support up to sixteen terminals and from four to six users concurrently writing and testing programs. Programs can be developed for 16-bit target computers, such as the 8086 microprocessor. Three versions are offered: a low-cost model for order desks and doctors' offices, a medium-priced model for word and data processing, and a multiterminal system that features off-line processing.

Angel-I system terminals feature Z80 processors, from 48,000 to 68,000 characters of memory, and serial I/O (input/output). In the top-of-the-line

multiterminal Angel-I system, each terminal has a separate mainframe, 64,000 characters of memory, a single large-capacity 8-inch floppy-disk drive, and a serial I/O channel for communication with the central processor. The Angel-I costs \$7995; add-on terminals range from \$1500 to \$3500, depending upon model selected. Contact E & U Engel Consulting, 1719 South Carmelina Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90025, (213) 820-4231.

Circle 440 on inquiry card.

## System Has Robotics Potential

The VI $\mu$ P (Versatile Industrial Microprocessor) 7000 is a small, 18- by 27-cm (6½- by 10¾-inch), microcomputer system designed for OEM (original equipment manufacturer) and small-user applications in industrial control, machine automation, and robotics. Among the VI $\mu$ P's features are stepper-motor drivers, A/D (analog-to-digital) and D/A

(digital-to-analog) converters, a real-time calendar clock, and optically isolated I/O (input/output).

The VI $\mu$ P uses a 6502 microprocessor, and its bus is KIM-compatible. The bus uses two 44-pin edge card connectors per slot, one for the central bus and the other for additional applications.

The VI $\mu$ P 7000 costs between \$500 and \$2000, depending on configuration. Contact Systems Innovations Inc., POB 2066, Lowell, MA 01851, (617) 459-4449.

Circle 441 on inquiry card.

## Electronic Mail Data Sheet

The CDI/Comet Portable Electronic Mail System is a business-communications software package that uses Computer Devices' Miniterm computer as an electronic mailbox. The CDI/Comet features guaranteed message distribution, 24-hour-a-day accessibility, English-language commands, and word-processing and editing functions. A data sheet describing the CDI/Comet is available from the company. It explains how the CDI/Comet, when used with Miniterm computer terminals, provides efficient, cost-effective, and instantaneous access to field personnel and how it ensures accurate, complete, and guaranteed message delivery. The CDI/Comet data sheet can be obtained from Computer Devices Inc., 25

North Ave., Burlington, MA 01803, (800) 225-1230; in Massachusetts (617) 273-1550.

Circle 442 on inquiry card.

## PERIPHERALS



## High-Resolution Alphanumeric Display

The GT-1 Z80-based Multibus-compatible video-display board features a high-resolution (640 by 500 pixel) monochrome graphics display with onboard vector, arc, circle, and text generation. Two user-programmable and several built-in patterns are available for different line and area fill styles, as well as eight text sizes. The GT-1 includes a separately addressable scrolling alphanumeric display that features 80 by 25 characters, four individually programmable attributes, and a fully addressable cursor. The 96-character ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange) set is standard. The ASCII code is enhanced with 32 special characters, with the option of a second user-specified set.

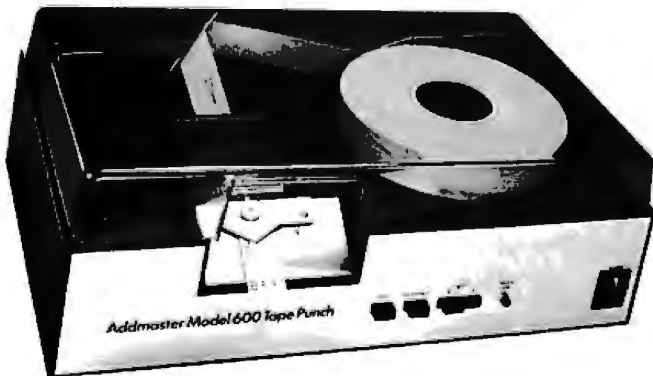
The GT-1 uses 5 volts at 1.5 amperes from the Multibus. Communication with the host computer is

# What's New?

accomplished by a separate 25-pin EIA (Electronics Industry Association) connector. The GT-1's RS-232C interface supports full-duplex serial communication with 16 switch-selectable data rates to 38.4 kbps (thousand bits per second). Up to 256 characters can be buffered in both directions. A connector is provided for attaching an 8-bit parallel keyboard, and composite and XYZ video connections are standard. The GT-1 uses XOFF/XON protocols.

In single quantities, the GT-1 costs \$1995. Contact Micrographics Research, 28 Pioneer Dr., Nashua, NH 03062, (603) 888-6790.

Circle 443 on inquiry card.



## Paper Tape for Apples

Your Apple II can have complete paper-tape capability for less than \$1800 with Addmaster's parallel interface board and data-handling program. The cable, which connects the Model 600-1 punch and the Model 605 reader to your Apple, costs \$75. The Data Handling Program

## Macrosystem-88

The Macrosystem-88 adds 16-bit processing power and up to 128K bytes of additional RAM (random-access memory) to the Apple II. The Macrosystem-88 is a full micro-computer system based on the 5-MHz Intel 8088 8/16-bit microprocessor. It has 64K bytes of program-mable memory, expandable to 128K bytes, and 4K bytes of PROM (program-mable read-only memory) on a single self-contained board with power supply. The Macrosystem-88 features front-panel power and reset switches and indicators for run, pause, and select.

The Macrosystem-88's DMA (direct memory access) control card, which

can be installed in any Apple slot except 0, handles communications between the Macrosystem-88 and the Apple. On this basis, the Macrosystem-88 has complete access to the Apple's memory and peripherals. The Apple's 6502 microprocessor handles I/O (input/output) processing.

Macrosystem-88 can run Digital Research's CP/M-86 and Softech Microsystems' UCSD Pascal p-System 4.0 with UCSD Pascal along with FORTRAN-77 and a BASIC compiler. Switching between Apple DOS (disk operating system) and CP/M-86 is as simple as booting with the appropriate disk.

The Macrosystem-88 has a suggested retail price of \$995. Contact Cal-Tech Computer Services Inc., 4112 Napier St., San Diego, CA 92110, (714) 275-4350.

Circle 445 on inquiry card.

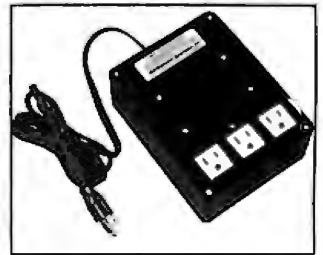
## IBM-Compatible Equipment

Tecmar's new line of hardware products are compatible with the IBM Personal Computer. In the vanguard is the Tecmate Expansion Chassis, a seven-slot expansion cabinet for IBM-compatible boards. It features heavy-duty power supplies and provision for a 5¼-inch Winchester hard-disk drive.

Some of Tecmar's other products include a time-of-day clock, a BSR X-10 device-control module, a

Winchester disk and controller, a 256K-byte programmable memory board, a serial and parallel port I/O (input/output) board, D/A (digital-to-analog) and A/D (analog-to-digital) converters, a video digitizer, and a stepper motor controller. Contact Tecmar, 23600 Mercantile Rd., Cleveland, OH 44122, (216) 464-7410.

Circle 446 on inquiry card.



## Super Isolator

Electronic Specialists' Super Isolator is designed to control electrical pollution that can damage your hardware. The Super Isolator features three individually dual-pi-filtered AC sockets and heavy-duty spike and surge suppression. Equipment interactions are eliminated and disruptive or damaging power-line pollution, such as spikes from lightning or heavy machinery, is controlled. The Super Isolator can control pollution for a 1875-watt load; each socket can handle a 1000-watt load. The Model ISO-3 Super Isolator costs \$94.95 and is available from Electronic Specialists Inc., 171 South Main St., Natick, MA 01760, (617) 655-1532.

Circle 447 on inquiry card.



# What's New?



## Modular Color Printer

The Prism printer is a modular 80- or 132-column dot-matrix printer that allows add-on modules for expanded graphics, resolution, speed, type style, single-sheet feeding, and color abilities. The basic Prism printer is a correspondence-quality device capable of printing at up to 150 cps (characters per second) in a 24 by 9 dot matrix, expandable to a high-speed data mode of 200 cps and a character resolution of 24 by 18.

The Prism printer is based on the Motorola 6803 microprocessor and features bidirectional printing, logic-seeking abilities, and high-speed slew for increased throughput.

Optional equipment for the Prism printer includes a graphics module and a color module with a choice of three four-zone color ribbons and software for text or data modes. Up to eight colors can be produced using a four-color ribbon. Paper feed is semiautomatic cut-sheet, where the operator inserts an 8½- by 11-inch sheet and the printer automatically positions it. The basic 80-column Prism

printer costs \$899. Contact Integral Data Systems Inc., Milford, NH 03055, (800) 258-1386; in New Hampshire (603) 673-9100.

Circle 448 on inquiry card.



## DMM Connects to Microprocessors

Sabtronics' Model 2020 Digital Multimeter (DMM) has microprocessor interfaces so that it can adapt to any personal computer. The DMM has a 3½-digit LED (light-emitting diode) display and 0.1% basic DC accuracy. It is capable of directly measuring AC and DC voltages of up to 1000 volts, resistances up to 20 megohms, and AC and DC currents up to 10 amperes. Optical coupling between the DMM and the computer protects the computer from damage and serves to isolate ground noises that can af-

fect sensitive measurements.

The Model 2020 DMM is supplied with cables and I/O (input/output) support needed for connection with TRS-80, Apple, PET, or Atari microcomputers. The DMM costs \$299, including interface and some software support. Contact Sabtronics International Inc., 5709 North 50th St., Tampa, FL 33610, (813) 623-2631.

Circle 449 on inquiry card.

## Timer/Counter Board

The STD-VI08 I/O timer/counter board is handy for process control, production testing, or data logging. It features eight programmable I/O (input/output) ports and 64 individually programmable I/O lines. The STD-VI08 has 16 programmable handshake lines that permit high-speed data transfers to peripherals and four 16-bit timers that allow a wide range of timing (2 microseconds to many hours), automatic pulse output to an I/O line, and interrupt-on-time-out capabilities. Incoming I/O signals can be monitored without the intervention of the central processor by means of four 16-bit event counters. Four programmable shift registers permit serial data to be sent and received. Fully programmable interrupts on all functions avoid the overhead of software polling. Connection to I/O devices is accomplished by standard 50-pin headers and switch-selectable address-

ing facilitates system configuration.

The STD-VI08 costs \$199, including a one-year warranty and documentation. It's available from Forethought Products, 87070 Dukhobar Rd., Eugene, OR 97402, (503) 485-8575.

Circle 450 on inquiry card.

## Winchester and Floppy Disk System

The Model SCS-10/F Winchester hard-disk and 8-inch floppy-disk drive subsystem can interface with most popular microcomputers, including the Apple II, the TRS-80 I, II, and III, and S-100 microcomputers. The SCS-10 permits the use of most disk operating systems, which allows standard 8-inch CP/M floppy disks to operate with Apple II machines and 3.3 Apple DOS with 1.1 Pascal. Its storage capacities start at 10-megabyte configurations and range as high as 120 megabytes. For higher storage levels, daisy-chaining is permitted. The SCS-10 supports Supercalc, DB Master, and medical, legal, accounting, stock, and educational applications software packages.

The SCS-10 is shipped complete with controller, host adapter, operating software, power supply, cables, cabinet, and user manuals. For details, contact Santa Clara Systems, Inc., 560 Division St., Campbell, CA 95008, (408) 997-2010.

Circle 451 on inquiry card.

# What's New?

## PUBLICATIONS

### Short Form Catalog

Micro Power Systems has an updated edition of its short form catalog that lists all of its current products. Micro Power Systems markets digital-to-analog (D/A) and analog-to-digital (A/D) converters, precision voltage references, analog multiplexers, analog switches, op amps, and dual transistors. Included in the updated catalog is a comparison of standard MOS (metal-oxide semiconductor) devices to Micro Power Systems' custom high-density CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor) devices. Micro Power Systems custom designs LSI (large-scale integration) circuits for such applications as pacemakers and digital meters.

The short form catalog

is available from Micro Powers Systems Inc., 3100 Alfred St., Santa Clara, CA 95050, (408) 247-5350.

Circle 452 on inquiry card.

### Telecommunications Policy

Each issue of Telecommunications Policy includes articles on assessment, control, and management of developments in telecommunications and information systems. A one-year subscription to this quarterly journal costs \$124.80. Contact IPC Science and Technology Press, Ltd., 205 East 42nd St., New York, NY 10017, (212) 867-2080. In England, contact IPC Science and Technology Press, Ltd., POB 63, Westbury House, Bury St., Guildford, Surrey, GU2 5BH, England.

Circle 453 on inquiry card.

### New Books from Arcsoft

Books on the TRS-80 Color Computer and Pocket Computer are described in a free 16-page catalog from Arcsoft Publishers. The books include tips, tricks, secrets, and programming shortcuts as well as many new programs. Among Arcsoft's titles are **BASIC Made Easy**, **50 Color Computer Programs in BASIC for the Home, School, & Office**, and **101 Pocket Computer Programming Tips & Tricks**. The books range in price from \$6.95 to \$9.95. For your free catalog, contact Arcsoft Publishers, POB 132BY, Woodsboro, MD 21798, (301) 845-8856.

Circle 455 on inquiry card.

## SOFTWARE

### Engineering Software

Micro-Tech Associates has structural and foundation engineering software programs for the Apple II Plus microcomputer that provide an alternative to high-cost service bureaus. The disk-based Pascal and FORTRAN programs are designed for interactive use and include SBEAM, GRID, and TRUSS2D. The programs are easy to use and do not require programming knowledge. Contact Micro-Tech Associates, 2305 Appleby Court, Wheaton, IL 60187.

Circle 457 on inquiry card.

### Multiplan—Electronic Spreadsheet

Multiplan, a new electronic spreadsheet, is now available from Microsoft. The spreadsheet is 63 columns wide, 255 rows deep, and several pages thick. You enter the numbers, titles, or formulas, and all computations are performed automatically. You can assign a name to any given cell or area and then access that name in future planning activities.

Multiplan offers extensive screen messages, a menu of commands, and a Help file that's always available. Multiplan gives you a number of features: easy editing, relative references, cell formatting, and a copy command. Column widths can be

### Experiments in Artificial Intelligence

John Krutch's *Experiments in Artificial Intelligence for Small Computers* begins with an explanation of artificial intelligence illustrated by a short Microsoft Level II BASIC program. Problem-solving, natural-language processing, and other aspects of artificial intelligence are covered in the same easily understood manner.

*Experiments in Artificial Intelligence for Small Computers* is available in softcover for \$8.95. Contact Howard W. Sams & Co., 4300 West 62nd St., Indianapolis, IN 46268, (800) 428-3696; in Indiana, (317) 298-5400.

Circle 456 on inquiry card.



### Stepper Motor Catalog

Stepper motors and controls are described in Catalog ST-1 from the Bodine Electric Company. The catalog includes test data, application guides, check lists, and thermal-characteristics

information showing motor temperatures. For your free catalog, write to Bodine Electric Co., 2500 West Bradley Place, Chicago, IL 60618.

Circle 454 on inquiry card.

# What's New?

reduced from the standard 10-character column with the Format command and you can watch up to eight different areas through Multiplan's windows as you work.

Multiplan is available to run on CP/M systems and the Apple II. For details, contact Microsoft, 10700 Northup Way, Bellevue, WA 98004, (206) 828-8080.

Circle 458 on inquiry card.

## Pascal Sourcebooks

The Pascal Sourcebooks are a complete library of well-structured Pascal software written in a self-documenting style. Among the Pascal Sourcebooks being offered are File System, Incremental Backup System, Report Generator, Graphic Applications-I, and Typewriter Simulators. File System lets you interrogate directories from applications program. Incremental Backup System will save recently used files so that loss of disk data is prevented. Using the UCSD Pascal system's screen editor, Report Generator lets you create word-processing-quality documentation. Examples of Pascal programs driving applications-oriented graphics are provided in Graphics Applications-I, and Typewriter Simulators turns a printer and a terminal into an electric typewriter with automatic address accumulation, envelope addressing, and line-by-line correction.

With an Apple Pascal disk, the Pascal Sourcebooks range in price from

\$49.95 to \$109.95. Contact North American Technology, Suite 23, Strand Building, 174 Concord St., Peterborough, NH 03458, (800) 854-0561, operator 860; in California (800) 432-7257, operator 860; in New Hampshire (603) 924-6048.

Circle 459 on inquiry card.

## You've Earned an MBA

Context Management Systems' MBA software package blends database, electronic spreadsheet, word-processing, graphics, and communications capabilities into a single system. Once information has been added to MBA's database, it can be used without further typing or keystrokes. Specific figures can be called up and inserted into a report automatically. You can communicate numbers in rows or columns, let MBA format figures into charts or graphs, or you can return to your figures and run experimental simulations. As an electronic spreadsheet, you can change a number, and MBA will recalculate affected items.

MBA's word processor lets you prepare concise, accurate reports. The reports can use data stored in other MBA modules, so you can have MBA fill in appropriate figures as you write the report.

MBA requires an IBM Personal Computer with 192K bytes of random-access memory, dual disk drives, and a video monitor or an Apple III

with 256K bytes of memory, dual disk drives, and a video monitor. A modem and a printer are recommended. Contact Context Management Systems Inc., Suite 101, 23864 Hawthorne Blvd., Torrance, CA 90505, (213) 378-8277.

Circle 460 on inquiry card.

## Report Manager

The Report Manager creates and instantly updates a variety of reports for financial, accounting, engineering, and scientific applications. The CP/M-based Report Manager can generate income statements, balance sheets, sales forecasts, and other business reports. The reports can be created from any plane in the X, Y, and Z axis "data cube" generated by the program. This "third dimension" calculating ability allows for the existence of thousands of individual cells, each of which can contain a number, a label, or a formula. Report Manager has editing commands for changing or adding to a cell's contents. Reports can be up to 255 cells wide, long, and deep, and multiple report pages with controls to scan data on any page or all the pages on one column are provided.

The Report Manager has the ability to copy portions of rows or columns, entire portions of pages, or full sections from sets of pages. It lets you view four independent sections on-screen and define headings that are longer than

nominal cell widths. Calculations on calendar and time entries for determining the duration of flowcharts and work in progress can be performed.

The Report Manager is a standard feature with NEC's PC-8000 series microcomputer. Contact NEC Home Electronics USA, 1401 Estes Ave., Elk Grove Village, IL 60007, (312) 228-5900.

Circle 461 on inquiry card.

## MISCELLANEOUS

### Datalife



## Head-Cleaning Kits

The Verbatim Datalife head-cleaning kit consists of a reusable Lexan jacket, which is impervious to head-cleaning solvents, and presaturated, disposable cleaning disks. The kits are available in 5 1/4- and 8-inch sizes and can be used on both single- and dual-head drives. Operation is easy: the disk is removed from its protective foil and polyethylene pouch, inserted in the Lexan jacket, and the whole assembly is placed in the drive for 60 seconds.

The Verbatim Datalife head-cleaning kit is not recommended for use on Vydec 8-inch-drive word processors. The kit has a



## FLOPPY DISK DRIVES



### SPECIAL!!!!!!! QUME DATATRAK 8

Virtually the industry standard. High quality/reliability. Full featured, double sided, double density.

1-5 .....	\$499
6-9 .....	\$485
10 .....	\$475

### TANDON DOUBLE SIDED, DOUBLE DENSITY MINIS

TM100-2 . . . . 48 TPI (500 KBYTES) . . . . . \$325  
Compatible with Northstar, Cromemco, TRS-80

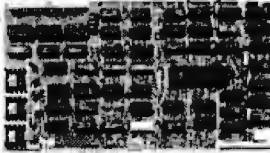
TM100-4 . . . . 96 TPI (1000 KBYTES) . . . . . \$425  
Compatible with Zenith, Heath, etc.

### TANDON 5 1/4" HARD DISKS

TM 602 (5MB) . . . . . \$1105  
TM 603 (10MB) . . . . .

## CONTROLLERS

Tarbell single density kit .....	\$195
Tarbell single density A & T .....	\$310
Tarbell double density A & T .....	\$425
CCS 2422 w/CPM 2.2 .....	\$350
Godbout Disk 1 .....	\$450
MDA MXV-21 LSI-11 controller (RX-01, RX-02 compatible) .....	\$1050



## MISCELLANEOUS

2 Disk drive enclosure . . . . .	\$ 95
(fits Siemens, Shugart, Qume)	
CP-206 power supply . . . . .	\$110
(powers two floppies)	

Cable Kits	2 drives . . . . .	\$ 35
	3 drives . . . . .	\$ 40
	4 drives . . . . .	\$ 45
Diskettes ss	\$39/10 - ds	\$59/10

Mini-Enclosure with power supply	
1 drive . . . . .	\$ 85
2 drives . . . . .	\$120

POB 1608, Palo Alto, CA 94302 (415) 321-5601

## CPU

CCS 2810 .....	\$ 275
Godbout Z-80A .....	\$ 275
Godbout 8085A .....	\$ 295

## MEMORY

CCS 2065 64K dynamic .....	\$ 595
CCS 2116 32K static .....	\$ 625
Godbout RAM 17 64K .....	\$ 675

## I/O

CCS 2710 4 SIO .....	\$ 325
Godbout Interfacer 1 .....	\$ 225
Godbout Interfacer 2 .....	\$ 225

## NEW !!!!

### Qume Sprint 9

### DAISY WHEEL PRINTER . . \$2395

45 CPS, RO. Available in KSR version.

Call for further particulars.

Ribbons: \$125/case

Bidirectional tractor feed \$225

## NEW !!!!

### ABM 85 Video Terminal . . \$ 895

- Detachable keyboard
- Televideo 920, ADM 3A compatible
- High resolution green phosphor (23 MHZ)
- Extra multi-bus or S-100 slot for stand-alone capability

Terms of sale: cash or checks, MC/VISA. Min. order \$25. CA residents add 6% tax. Prices subject to change without notice. All goods subject to prior sale.

## MULTIBUS

BLC 80/11	\$150	DATAcube RM-119 64K Dynamic
SBC 80/30	\$450	RAM, with memory refresh + more.
SBC 204	\$450	..... \$595.
SBC 534	\$500	
SBC 556	\$200	CENTRAL DATA 128K Dynamic
SBC 711	\$500	RAM, featuring 8/16 bit addressing,
SBC 614	\$100	more .....

## NEW YEAR'S SPECIALS

- 1) 80/11, 204, 556 . . . . . \$695
- 2) 80/30, 204, 556 . . . . . \$995
- 3) 80/30, 204, Datacube RM-119 . . . . . \$1400
- 4) 80/30, 204, Central Data 128K . . . . . \$1999
- 5) Create your own combo. Call & we will be happy to price it for you. Many more multibus boards in stock to choose from. (This offer good only while supply lasts, so hurry, folks)

## DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM CORNER

MDS 230, Complete, factory fresh . . . . . \$9999

Note: We usually have other development systems in stock, like MDS 800, 235, etc., so give a jingle to see what Oracle's elves have cooking.

## ENDS & ODDS

Miscellaneous goodies have been accumulating at Oracle. Here's a chance to pick up some terrific buys. Please act quickly, as many of these won't last long.

Memorex 660 50 Mby hard disk drive .....	\$1000.
Versatec 110 Electrostatic printer .....	\$6999.
General Automation 16/440 with a multitude of peripherals. .	\$14,000.
PDP 11/34A with 32K memory, operator's console, and much much more. A veritable steal at .....	\$7500.

Terms of sale: MC/VISA O.K. COD shipments with 25% deposit. Purchase orders accepted from qualified firms and institutions. All goods subject to prior sale, and prices subject to change without notice. Shipping/handling extra. CA residents add sales tax.

	CPU			1-49			50-99			100+up		
2104	\$1.00	\$.75	\$.65	Z80	\$8.95	\$8.75	\$8.50					
4116	2.25	2.15	2.00	Z80A	9.95	9.75	9.50					
4164	17.00	15.00	13.00	6502	6.95	6.85	6.75					
2114 (450)	2.25	2.25	2.00	8085A	10.00	9.00	8.75					
2114 (300)	2.50	2.25	2.00	9900	25.00	23.00	20.00					
4044-25NL	3.25	3.00	2.75									
6104-3	2.00	1.75	1.50									
5101L	3.00	2.85	2.75									
2147	3.50	3.25	3.15									
EPROM	1-49	50-99	100+up	MISC	1-49	50-99	100+up					
5203Q	\$7.50	\$6.50	\$5.50	3242	\$9.00	\$8.00	\$7.00					
5204Q	7.50	6.50	5.50	8202A	45.00	43.00	40.00					
2708	3.25	2.75	2.50	8255A	5.75	5.65	5.50					
2716	5.00	4.50	4.00	MM5303/								
2732	12.00	11.00	9.00	TR1602B	4.00	3.85	3.75					
68764	30.00	25.00	20.00	9901	4.00	3.75	3.65					

Complete listing of Oracle's inventory available for the asking. Please write/call to be placed on our mailing list, and thus receive the latest & greatest from Oracle.

Oracle is interested in buying/swapping/selling any/all makes & breeds of computers, peripherals, and related subjects. If you wish to trade your micro for a mini, mini for a micro, both for a player to be named later, and everything up, down, and in between, we may be able to assist. We accept virtually any type of gear as trade-ins when purchasing from us. Call us for the fullest of particulars. Intel, National, DEC, HP, DG, & Motorola our specialties.

If you are interested in products by: MICROBAR, DISTRIBUTED COMPUTER SYSTEMS, ETI MICRO, VOTRAX, HEURIKON, INTER-PHASE, ELECTRONIC SOLUTIONS, TODD PRODUCTS, DIGITAL PATHWAYS, ETC., give us a shout. We are not formal distributors of same, but frequently have their MULTIBUS goods in stock, or at our fingertips. Call/write for details.

## Oracle Electronics & Trading Co., Inc.

P.O. Box 921 Palo Alto, CA 94302 (415) 961-4920

# What's New?

suggested price of \$12.50; a 10-pack of replacement disks costs \$20. Contact Verbatim Corp., 323 Soquel Way, Sunnyvale, CA 94086, (408) 245-4400.

Circle 462 on inquiry card.

## Programmable CMOS Interrupt Controller

The CDP1877 CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor) IC (integrated-circuit) programmable interrupt controller is designed to minimize software and real-time overhead for multilevel priority interrupts in CDP1800-based microprocessor systems. The device features eight levels of prioritized interrupts and software-programmable vectoring to interrupt routines. The CDP1877 is a memory-mapped device with latched interrupt requests and hard-wired interrupt priorities. Interrupts can be expanded in increments of eight. The CDP1877 can be cascaded into a large number of interrupts, limited only by the amount of memory space available and the extent of address coding in the microprocessor. Its multiple chip-select inputs minimize the amount of address space required for operation. Selectable 2-, 4-, 8-, and 16-byte intervals provide flexibility for interrupt-routine memory allocations.

The CDP1877 operates from a single supply voltage of 4 to 10.5 V (volts). The CDP1877C is identical to the the CDP1877 except for the

operating voltage range, which is 4 to 6.5 V. Both are supplied in 28-lead plastic or hermetically-sealed ceramic DIPs (dual inline packages). The CDP1877 and the CDP1877C are priced at \$11.96 and \$8.16, respectively. Contact RCA Solid State Div., POB 3200, Somerville, NJ 08876

Circle 463 on inquiry card.

## Low-Cost Oscilloscopes

The low-cost Models 2213 and 2215 are members of Tektronix's 2200 series of dual-trace, delayed-sweep oscilloscopes. Both models achieve a 60-MHz bandwidth at 20 mV to 10 V and 50 MHz at 2, 5, and 10 mV settings. The maximum sweep speed is 5 nanoseconds per division. The lightweight oscilloscopes incorporate advanced systems for easy triggering and provide Z-axis input, front-panel trace rotation, and beam-finder controls. Fewer operator adjustments are required because both units have automatic intensity and focus.

The Model 2213, with a single time base, has a screen-calibrated delayed sweep with 3% accuracy and an intensified sweep. The Model 2215 has a dual time base with 1.5% delay time accuracy and features alternate sweep switching, A/B sweep separation control, and B triggering after delay for jitter-free delayed time measurements.

The Tektronix Models

2213 and 2215 cost \$1100 and \$1400, respectively. For further details, contact Tektronix, Inc., Marketing Communications Dept., POB 1700, Beaverton, OR 97077, (800) 547-1845; in Oregon (800) 452-6773.

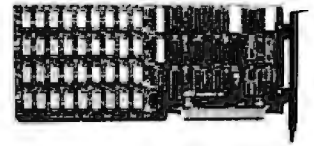
Circle 464 on inquiry card.

## Timeshared Typesetting Service

Type Share Inc. is a time-shared typesetting service that can accept sequential ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange) files from any computer and return typeset copy according to user coding and specifications. A computer user can input and format material for typesetting on his or her computer, send it to a Type Share center over a telephone, and receive typeset copy that's ready for paste-up and printing.

To use the Type Share system a user must have a computer/modem combination that can transmit ASCII sequential files over telephone lines. Contact Type Share Inc., 8315 Firestone Blvd., Downey, CA 90241, (213) 923-9361.

Circle 465 on inquiry card.



## Add-On Memory Cards for the IBM Personal Computer

A.S.T. Research has introduced a series of ultra high-density add-on memory cards for the IBM Personal Computer that feature storage capacities ranging from 64K to 256K bytes of random-access memory. The Personal Computer-compatible cards include parity checking to ensure data integrity. Each card is thoroughly tested.

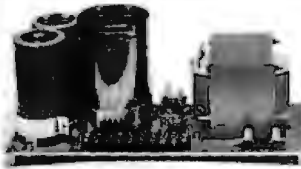
In addition to the memory cards, A.S.T. has introduced a communications option card that has two RS-232C ports and a wire-wrap extender card set. The add-on memory cards range in price from \$495 to \$1595, which includes a one-year warranty. The RS-232C port communications card costs \$240, and the wire-wrap extender is available for \$95. Contact A.S.T. Research Inc., 17925 B Skypark Circle, Irvine, CA 92714, (714) 540-1333.

Circle 466 on inquiry card.

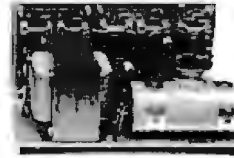
## Where Do New Products Items Come From?

The information printed in the new products pages of BYTE is obtained from "new product" or "press release" copy sent by the promoters of new products. If in our judgment the information might be of interest to the personal computing experimenters and homebrewers who read BYTE, we print it in some form. We openly solicit releases and photos from manufacturers and suppliers to this marketplace. The information is printed more or less as a first-in first-out queue, subject to occasional priority modifications. While we would not knowingly print untrue or inaccurate data, or data from unreliable companies, our capacity to evaluate the products and companies appearing in the "What's New?" feature is necessarily limited. We therefore cannot be responsible for product quality or company performance.

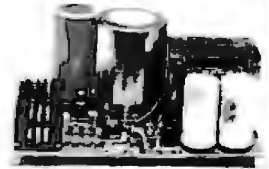
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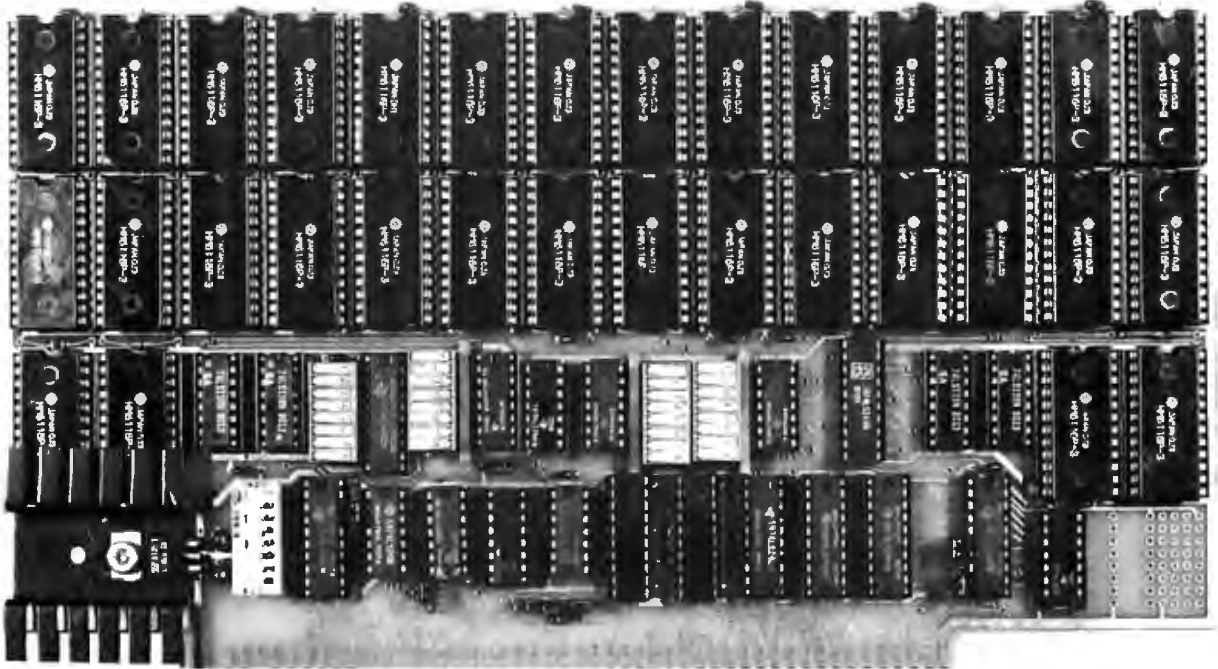
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California Digital	✓	✓	No	.9amps	✓	8meg.	✓	\$850
Godbout	✓	No	✓	250mil.	✓	8meg.	✓	\$850
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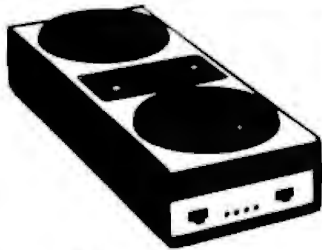
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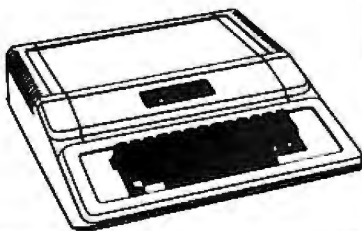


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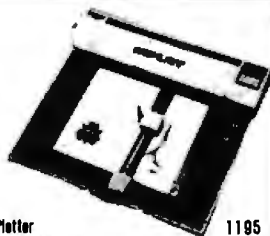
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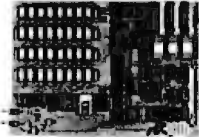
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Documentation includes program listing and composite video circuit.

Bare Board only

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2716 Char. Gen. A7	<b>\$19.95</b>
2716 Program A12	<b>\$19.95</b>

### 6522 APPLE II INTERFACE



The JBE 6522 Parallel Interface for the Apple II Computer, plugs directly into any slot 1 through 7 in the Apple. This card has 2 6522 VIA's that provide:

- Four 8 bit bi-directional I/O ports
- Four 16 bit programmable timer/counters
- Serial shift registers
- Handshaking

A 74LS05 is for timing. Four 16 pin sockets provide easy connections to other peripheral devices. (Dip jumpers with ribbon cables are also available from JBE) The 6522 Parallel I/O card interfaces to the JBE EPROM programmer. Understanding of machine language required to use this board. Inputs and outputs are TTL compatible.

70-005A	<b>\$69.95</b> Assembled
70-005B	<b>\$59.95</b> Kit
70-005C	<b>\$19.95</b> Bare Board

### 81-260 "SLIM"



Single board large scale integration Microcomputer. This 4.5 x 6.5 board uses the 6502 Microprocessor, two 6522 VIA's, four 2114 RAM's, 2516, 2716 or 2532 EPROM. The fully buffered 22/44 pin bus is similar to the KIM<sup>®</sup>, SYM<sup>®</sup>, and AIM<sup>®</sup> expansion connector. The four 8 bit I/O ports connect through 16 pin dip sockets. This board was designed for control and is ideal for Personal and OEM use.

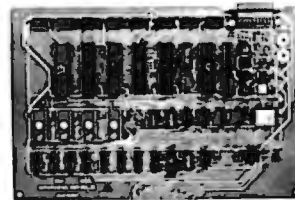
- 6502 MPU
- Two 6522 VIA's
- Four 2114 RAM's (2K bytes)
- One EPROM 2516 or 2532
- Crystal clock 1 Mhz
- Requires 5V 1AMP Power
- 4.5 x 6.5 card
- Power on reset
- Fully buffered-expandable
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Use your Apple II Computer, JBE 6522 Parallel Interface card and EPROM Programmer as a development system for SLIM.

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81-260A	<b>\$199.95</b> Assembled
81-260K	<b>\$149.95</b> Kit
81-260B	<b>\$ 39.95</b> Bare Board

### JBE I MICROCOMPUTER



JBE's 7.75 x 11.75 6502 base Microcomputer has the capacity for 16K of EPROM, 4K of RAM, 8 Parallel Ports and 1 Serial Port. Monitor and Tiny Basic are also available. The fully populated version includes:

- 1 6502 CPU
- 4 6522 VIA (8 Parallel I/O Ports)
- 1 AY5-1013 (Serial I/O Ports)
- 8 2114 RAM (4K)
- 2 2716 EPROM (Monitor & Tiny Basic)

The partially populated version includes:

- 1 6502 CPU
- 1 6522 VIA (2 Parallel I/O Ports)
- 1 AY5-1013 (Serial I/O Port)
- 2 2114 RAM (1K)
- 1 2716 EPROM (with Monitor)

Both versions include sockets for 2716s or 2532s, 8 16 pin sockets for I/O interfacing and a DB25 connector for RS232.

All address and data lines are brought off the board to the 50 pin edge connector. (similar to the Apple II bus)

This board also features power on reset and cassette interface.

81-030 C Fully Populated	<b>\$349.95</b>
81-030M Partially Populated	<b>\$249.95</b>
81-030B Bare Board	<b>\$ 89.95</b>
2716 EPROM (with Monitor)	<b>\$ 19.95</b>
2715 EPROM (with Tiny Basic)	<b>\$ 19.95</b>

### A-D CONVERTER



JBE's 16 channel A-D Converter plugs into your Apple II computer. It uses an ADC0817 which incorporates a 16 channel multiplexer and an 8 bit A-D Converter. The 16 inputs are high impedance and the voltage range is 0 to 5.12 volts. Conversion time is < 100 µsec. The resolution is 8 bits or 256 steps, linearity is ± 1/2 step. Two 16 pin DIP sockets are used for input, GND & reference voltage connections. There are 3 single bit TTL inputs. Doc. includes sample program.

81-132A Assm.	<b>\$89.95</b>
81-132K Kit	<b>\$69.95</b>
81-132B Bare Board	<b>\$29.95</b>

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Documentation includes basic user programs, a phoneme chart and listing of coded words to help you get started. Documentation for the Apple II<sup>®</sup> Speech Synthesizer includes a disk with many user programs.

81-088 Apple II Speech Synthesizer	<b>\$139.95</b>
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Prices include the SC-01 Chip	
SC-01 sold separately for	<b>\$ 75.95</b>

### EPROM EXPANSION CARD



JBE EPROM Expander for the Apple II holds six 5V 2716s for a total of 12K bytes of EPROM. This board takes the place of the on board ROM in the Apple. It is software switchable by the same technique used by the Apple II firmware card. Solder jumpers are for reset to the Apple ROM or EPROM Expansion Card. Use JBE EPROM Programmer and Parallel I/O to program your EPROMs. EPROMs sold separately.

81-085A Assm.	<b>\$59.95</b>
81-085K Kit	<b>\$49.95</b>
81-085B Bare Board	<b>\$39.95</b>

### 6502 MICROCOMPUTER

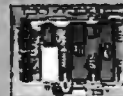


6502 MPU, 6522 VIA, 2716 EPROM, 2114 RAM single board computer. Single 5 volt power supply at 400 Ma. Two independent 8 bit I/O ports with handshake lines. RC controlled 1 Mhz clock.

Complete documentation. I/O lines use 50 pin edge connector. Data and address lines are not accessible. Mod. for 2532 is included. EPROM is not included. 1K RAM, 2K EPROM, 2 I/O ports.

80-153 Assm.	<b>\$110.95</b>
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Complete documentation. I/O lines use 50 pin edge connector. Data and address lines are not accessible. Mod. for 2532 is included. EPROM is not included. 1K RAM, 2K EPROM, 2 I/O ports.

80-280 Assm.	<b>\$129.95</b>
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80-280 Bare Board	<b>\$ 19.95</b>

### PARTS

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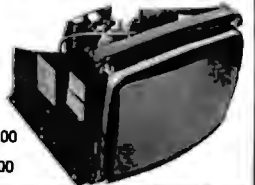
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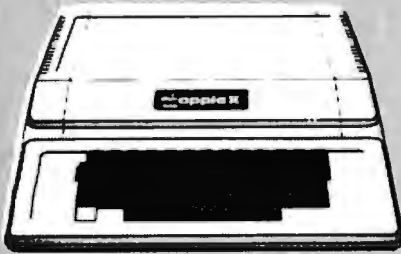
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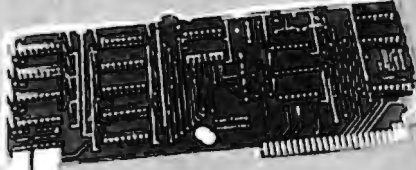
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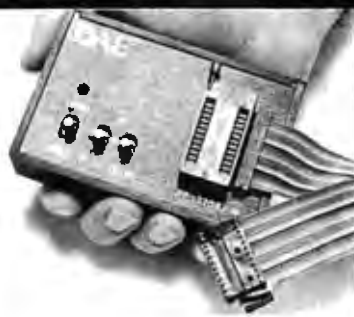
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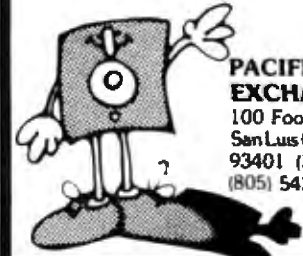
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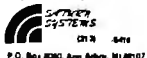
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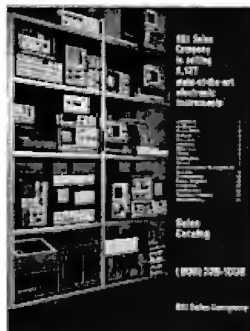
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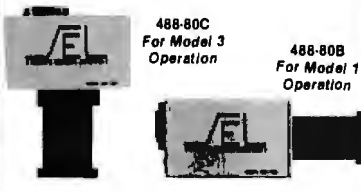
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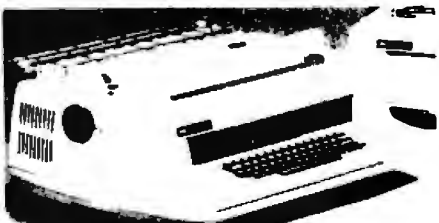
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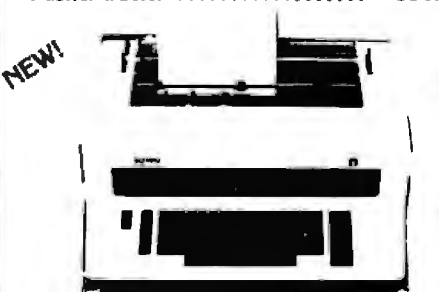
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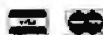
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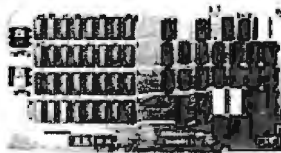
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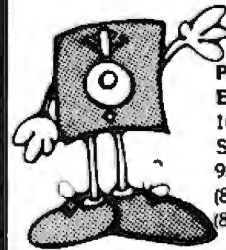
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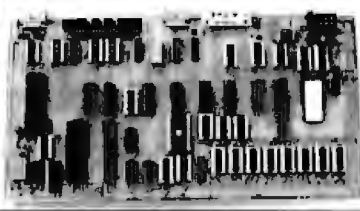
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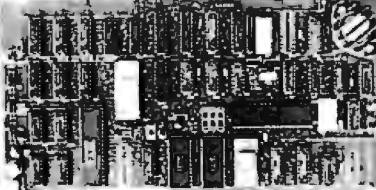
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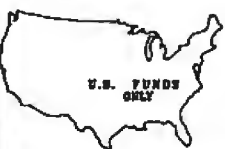
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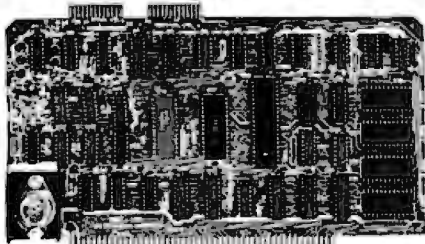
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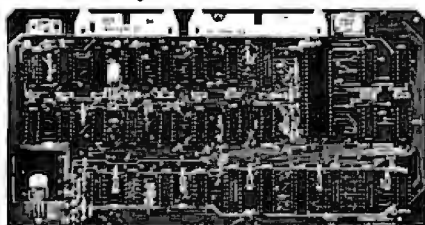
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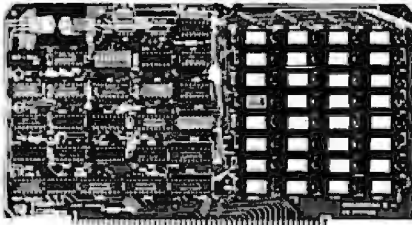
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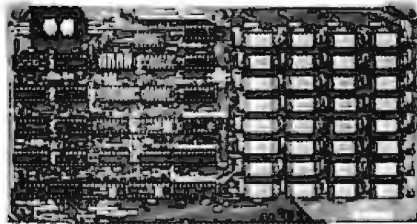
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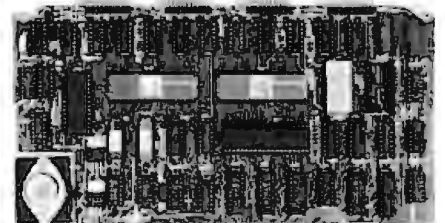
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PRA-43080 Extra ribbons pkg. of 2 ... \$9.95

### INEXPENSIVE PRINTERS - Epson

**MX-70** 80 column, 80 CPS, 5 x 7 dot matrix, adjustable tractor feed, & graphics  
PRM-227070 List \$459 ..... \$399.95

**MX-80** 80 column, 80 CPS, bi-directional/logic seeking printing, 9 x 9 dot matrix, adjustable tractor feed, & 64 graphics characters  
PRM-27080 List \$645 ..... \$469.95

**MX-80FT** same as MX-80 with friction feed added.  
PRM-27082 List \$745 ..... \$559.95

**MX-100** 132 column, correspondence quality, graphics, up to 15" paper, friction feed & adjustable tractor feed, 9 x 9 dot matrix, 80 CPS.  
PRM-27100 List \$945 ..... \$759.95

PRA-27084 Serial interface ..... \$69.95  
PRA-27088 Serial intf & 2K buffer .. \$144.95  
PRA-27081 Apple card ..... \$74.95  
PRA-27082 Apple cable ..... \$22.95  
PRA-27086 IEEE 488 card ..... \$52.95  
PRA-27087 TRS-80 cable ..... \$32.95  
PRA-27085 Graffiti II ..... \$95.00  
PRA-27083 Extra ribbon ..... \$14.95

## Modems

### SMARTMODEM - Hayes

Sophisticated direct-connect auto-answer/auto-dial modem, touch-tone or pulse dialing, RS-232C interface, programmable  
IOM-5400A Smartmodem ..... \$249.95  
IOK-1500A Hayes Chronograph .. \$199.95

### CAT MODEMS - Novation

**CAT 300** baud, acoustic, answer/originate  
IOM-5200A List \$189.95 ..... \$149.95  
**D-CAT** 300 baud direct connect, answer/originate  
IOM-5201A List \$199.95 ..... \$169.95

**AUTO-CAT** Auto answer originate, direct connect  
IOM-5230A List \$299.95 ..... \$239.95

### Apple-CAT - Novation

Software selectable 1200 or 300 baud, direct connect, auto-answer auto-dial, auxiliary 3-wire RS232C serial port for printer,  
IOM-5232A Save \$50.00!!! ..... \$325.00

## Accessories for Apple

### 16K MEMORY UPGRADE

Add 16K of RAM to your TRS-80, Apple, or Exidy in just minutes. - We've sold thousands of these 16K RAM upgrades which include the appropriate memory chips (as specified by the manufacturer), all necessary jumper blocks, fool-proof instructions, and our 1 year guarantee.  
MEX-16100K TRS-80 kit ..... \$25.00  
MEX-16101K Apple kit ..... \$25.00  
MEX-16102K Exidy kit ..... \$25.00

### 16K RAM CARD - for Apple II

Expand your Apple to 64K, 1 year warranty  
MEX-16500A Save \$70.00 !!! ..... \$129.95

### Z-80\* CARD for APPLE

\*Two computers in one, Z-80 & 6502, more than doubles the power & potential of your Apple, includes Z-80\* CPU card, CP/M 2.2, & BASIC-80  
CPX-30800A A & T ..... \$299.95

### 8" DISK CONTROLLER

New from Vista Computer, single or double sided, single or double density, compatible with DOS3.2/3.3, Pascal, & CP/M 2.2, Shugart & Qume compatible  
IOD-2700A A & T ..... \$499.95

### 2 MEGABYTES for Apple II

Complete package includes: Two 8" double-density disk drives, Vista double-density 8" disk controller, cabinet, power supply, & cables, DOS 3.2/3.3, CP/M 2.2, & Pascal compatible.

1 MegaByte Package (Kit) ..... \$1495.00  
1 MegaByte Package (A & T) .... \$1695.00  
2 MegaByte Package (Kit) ..... \$1795.00  
2 MegaByte Package (A & T) .... \$1995.00

### DISK DRIVES - Micro Sci

Inexpensive disk drives for your Apple

**A2** Direct replacement for Apple Disk II, works with Apple II controller as first or second drive.  
MSM-123101 Micro Sci A2 ..... \$429.95

**A40** 40 track drive for Apple II, Improved storage capacity and speed over Apple Brand drives - requires Micro Sci controller.  
IOD-2340A Micro Sci A40 ..... \$399.95

**A70** 70 track drive for Apple II, Twice the storage capacity and three times faster than Apple Brand drives - requires Micro Sci controller  
IOD-2370A Micro Sci A70 ..... \$499.95

**Micro Sci Controller** Disk controller for up to two Micro Sci A40 or A70 disk drives, DOS 3.2, 3.3, Pascal, and Z-80 SoftCard compatible, includes utility disk and 40/70 track patch.  
IOD-2300A Micro Sci controller ..... \$95.00

### VISION 80 - Vista Computer

80 column x 24 line video card for Apple II, 128 ASCII characters, upper and lower case, 9x 10 dot matrix with 3 dot descenders, standard data media terminal control codes, CP/M Pascal & Fortran compatible, 50/60 Hz  
IOV-2400A Vista Vision 80 ..... \$375.00

### AIO, ASIO, APIO - S.S.M.

Parallel & serial interface for your Apple (see Byte pg 11)  
IOI-2050K Par & Ser kit ..... \$139.95  
IOI-2050A Par & Ser A & T ..... \$169.95  
IOI-2052K Serial kit ..... \$89.95  
IOI-2052A Serial A & T ..... \$99.95  
IOI-2054K Parallel kit ..... \$69.95  
IOI-2054A Parallel A & T ..... \$89.95

### CPS MULTICARD - Mtn. Computer

Three cards in one! Real time clock, calendar, serial interface, & parallel interface - all on one card.  
IOX-2300A A & T ..... \$199.95

## Single Board Computer

### Z-80 STARTER KIT - SD Systems

Complete Z-80 microcomputer with RAM, ROM, I/O, keyboard, display, kludge area, manual, & workbook  
CPS-30100K KIT ..... \$299.95  
CPS-30100A A & T ..... \$469.95

### SYM-1 - Synertek Systems

Single board computer with 1K of RAM, 4K of ROM, key-pad, LED display, 20ma & cassette interface on board.  
CPK-50020A A & T ..... \$249.95

### VIC 20 - Commodore

Complete personal computer with 5K RAM, full color, 61 key keyboard, 4 dual special-function keys, serial ports, cassette port, composite video output (connects to standard color TV set), BASIC language, & expansion port.  
COM-VIC20 VIC-20 ..... Under \$300.00

## PERSONAL COMPUTERS

Also available from Jade - Call for Price and Info  
AIM-65, Altos, Apple II, Atari, Commodore, California Computer Sys, Hewlett-Packard, Intersystems, Jade, NEC, Novell, SD Systems, SYM-1, Xerox, and more...

## Video Monitors

### HI-RES 12" GREEN - Zenith

15 MHz bandwidth, 700 lines/inch, P31 green phosphor, stretchable 40 or 80 columns, small, light-weight & portable.  
VDM-201201 List price \$150.00 .... \$118.95

### 12" GREEN SCREEN - NEC

20 MHz, P31 phosphor video monitor with audio, exceptionally high resolution - A fantastic monitor at a very reasonable price  
VDM-651200 Special Sale Price .... \$199.95

### 12" COLOR MONITOR - NEC

Hires monitor with audio & sculptured case  
VDC-651212 Color Monitor ..... \$479.95  
NEC-1202D RGB color monitor ... \$1045.00

### Leedex / Amdek

Reasonably priced video monitors

VDM-801210 Video 100 12" B&W .. \$139.95  
VDM-801230 Video 100-80 12" B & W \$179.95  
VDM-801250 12" Green Phosphor .... \$169.95  
VDC-801310 13" Color I ..... \$379.95  
VDC-801320 Color II ..... \$895.00  
IOV-2300A DVM board for Apple .. \$199.95

## Video Terminals

### TELEVIDEO 910

Full featured - inexpensive terminal

VDT-901210 List 795.00 ..... \$695.00  
TELEVIDEO 950  
VDT-901250 List \$1195.00 ..... \$995.00

### AMBER SCREEN - Volker Craig

Detachable keyboard, amber on black display, 7 x 9 dot matrix, 10 program function keys, 14 key numeric pad, 12" non-glare screen, 50 to 19,200 baud, direct cursor control, auxiliary bi-directional serial port  
VDT-351200 List \$795.00 ..... \$645.00

### VIEWPOINT - AIDS

Detachable keyboard, serial RS232C interface, baud rates from 110 to 19,200, auxiliary serial output port, 24x 80 display.  
VDT-501210 Sale Priced ..... \$639.95

### DIALOGUE 80 - Ampex

VDT-230080 List \$1195.00 ..... \$895.00  
Circle 163 on inquiry card.

# JADE Computer Products

**FREE 1982 CATALOG** Just circle our reader service number on the information request card located near the index.

## S-100 CPU Boards

### THE BIG Z\* - Jade

2 or 4 MHz switchable Z-80\* CPU with serial I/O, accommodates 2708, 2716, or 2732 EPROM, baud rates from 75 to 9600

CPU-30201K Kit .....	\$139.95
CPU-30201A A & T .....	\$189.95
CPU-30200B Bare board .....	\$35.00

### 2810 Z-80\* CPU - Cal Comp Sys

2.4 MHz Z-80A\* CPU with RS-232C serial I/O port and on-board MOSS 2.2 monitor PROM, front panel compatible.

CPU-30400A A & T .....	\$269.95
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### CB-2 Z-80 CPU - S.S.M.

2 or 4 MHz Z-80 CPU board with provision for up to 8K of ROM or 1K of RAM on board, extended addressing, IEEE S-100, front panel compatible.

CPU-30300K Kit .....	\$239.95
CPU-30300A A & T .....	\$299.95

## S-100 PROM Boards

### PROM-100 - SD Systems

2708, 2716, 2732 EPROM programmer w/software

MEM-99520K Kit .....	\$189.95
MEM-99520A A & T .....	\$249.95

### PB-1 - S.S.M.

2708, 2716 EPROM board with built-in programmer

MEM-99510K Kit .....	\$154.95
MEM-99510A A & T .....	\$219.95

### EPROM BOARD - Jade

16K or 32K uses 2708's or 2716's, 1K boundary

MEM-16230K Kit .....	\$79.95
MEM-16230A A & T .....	\$119.95

## S-100 Video Boards

### VB-3 - S.S.M.

80 characters x 24 lines expandable to 80 x 48 for a full page of text, upper & lower case, 256 user defined symbols, 160 x 192 graphics matrix, memory mapped, has key board input.

IOV-1095K 4 MHz kit .....	\$349.95
IOV-1095A 4 MHz A & T .....	\$439.95
IOV-1096K 80 x 48 upgrade .....	\$39.95

### VDB-8024 - SD Systems

80 x 24 I/O mapped video board with keyboard I/O, and on-board Z-80A\*.

IOV-1020A A & T .....	\$459.95
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### VIDEO BOARD - S.S.M.

64 characters x 16 lines, 128 x 48 matrix for graphics, full upper/lower case ASCII character set, numbers, symbols, and greek letters, normal/reverse/blinking video, S-100.

IOV-1051K Kit .....	\$149.95
IOV-1051A A & T .....	\$219.95
IOV-1051B Bare board .....	\$34.95

## S-100 Motherboards

### ISO-BUS - Jade

Silent, simple, and on sale - a better motherboard

6 Slot (5 1/4" x 8 1/2")

MBS-061B Bare board .....	\$19.95
MBS-061K Kit .....	\$39.95
MBS-061A A & T .....	\$49.95

12 Slot (9 1/4" x 8 1/2")

MBS-121B Bare board .....	\$29.95
MBS-121K Kit .....	\$69.95
MBS-121A A & T .....	\$89.95

18 Slot (14 1/4" x 8 1/2")

MBS-181B Bare board .....	\$49.95
MBS-181K Kit .....	\$99.95
MBS-181A A & T .....	\$139.95

## S-100 RAM Boards

### MEMORY BANK - Jade

4 MHz, S-100, bankselectable, expandable from 16K to 64K

MEM-99730B Bare Board .....	\$49.95
MEM-99730K Kit no RAM .....	\$199.95
MEM-32731K 32K Kit .....	\$239.95
MEM-64733K 64K Kit .....	\$279.95
Assembled & Tested .....	add \$50.00

### 64K RAM - Calif Computer Sys

4 MHz bank port / bank byte selectable, extended addressing, 16K bank selectable, PHANTOM line allows memory overlay, 8080 / Z-80 / front panel compatible.

MEM-64565A A & T .....	\$575.00
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### 64K STATIC RAM - Mem Merchant

64K static S-100 RAM card, 4-16K banks, up to 8MHz

MEM-64400A A & T .....	\$789.95
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### 32K STATIC RAM - Jade

2 or 4 MHz expandable static RAM board uses 21141's

MEM-16151K 16K 4 MHz kit .....	\$169.95
MEM-32151K 32K 4 MHz kit .....	\$299.95
Assembled & tested .....	add \$50.00

### 16K STATIC RAM - Mem Merchant

4 MHz 16K static RAM board, IEEE S-100, bank selectable, Phantom capability, addressable in 4K blocks, "disable-able" in 1K segments, extended addressing, low power

MEM-16171A A & T .....	\$164.95
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## S-100 Disk Controllers

### DOUBLE-D - Jade

Double density controller with the inside track, on-board Z-80A\*, printer port, IEEE S-100, can function on an interrupt driven buss

IOD-1200K Kit .....	\$299.95
IOD-1200A A & T .....	\$375.00
IOD-1200B Bare board .....	\$59.95

### DOUBLE DENSITY - Cal Comp Sys

5 1/4" and 8" disk controller, single or double density, with on-board boot loader ROM, and free CP/M 2.2\* and manual set.

IOD-1300A A & T .....	\$374.95
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## S-100 I/O Boards

### S.P.I.C. - Jade

Our new I/O card with 2 SIO's, 4 CTC's, and 1 PIO

IOI-1045K 2 CTC's, 1 SIO, 1 PIO ..	\$179.95
IOI-1045A A & T .....	\$239.95
IOI-1046K 4 CTC's, 2 SIO's, 1 PIO	\$219.95
IOI-1046A A & T .....	\$299.95
IOI-1045B Bare board w/ manual ..	\$49.95

### I/O-4 - S.S.M.

2 serial I/O ports plus 2 parallel I/O ports

IOI-1010K Kit .....	\$179.95
IOI-1010A A & T .....	\$249.95
IOI-1010B Bare board .....	\$35.00

## S-100 Mainframes

### MAINFRAME - Cal Comp Sys

12 slot S-100 mainframe with 20 amp power supply

ENC-112105 Kit .....	\$329.95
ENC-112106 A & T .....	\$399.95

### EPROM FRASER - Spectronics

Ultra-violet EPROM erasers

XME-3100A With out timer .....	\$69.50
XME-3101 With timer .....	\$94.50
XME-3200 Economy Model .....	\$39.95

## Disk Drives



Handsome metal cabinet with proportionally balanced air flow system • Rugged dual drive power supply • Power cable kit • Power switch, line cord, fuse holder, cooling fan • Never-Mar rubber feet • All necessary hardware to mount 2-8" disk drives, power supply, and fan • Does not include signal cable

### Dual 8" Subassembly Cabinet

END-000420 Bare cabinet .....	\$59.95
END-000421 Cabinet kit .....	\$225.00
END-000431 A & T .....	\$359.95

### 8" Disk Drive Subsystems

#### Single Sided, Double Density

END-000423 Kit w/2 FD100-8Ds ..	\$924.35
END-000424 A & T w/2 FD100-8Ds	\$1124.35
END-000433 Kit w/2 SA-801Rs ..	\$999.95
END-000434 A & T w/2 SA-801Rs	\$1195.00

### 8" Disk Drive Subsystems

#### Double Sided, Double Density

END-000426 Kit w 2 DT-8s .....	\$1224.95
END-000427 A & T w/2 DT-8s ...	\$1424.95
END-000436 Kit w/2 SA-851Rs ..	\$1295.00
END-000437 A & T w/2 SA-851Rs	\$1495.00

## 5 1/4" Disk Drives

Shugart SA400L single-sided double-density 40 track

MSM-104000 ..	\$234.95 ea	2 for \$224.95 ea
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Shugart SA450 double-sided double-density 70 track

MSM-104500 ..	\$349.95 ea	2 for \$329.95 ea
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Qume DT-5 double-sided double-density 80 track

MSM-750050 ..	\$359.95 ea	2 for \$349.95 ea
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MPI B-51 single-sided double-density 40 track

MSM-155100 ..	\$234.95 ea	2 for \$224.95 ea
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MPI B-52 double-sided double-density 40 track

MSM-155200 ..	\$344.95 ea	2 for \$334.95 ea
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MPI B-91 single-sided double-density 77 track

MSM-155300 ..	\$369.95 ea	2 for \$359.95 ea
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MPI B-92 double-sided double-density 77 track

MSM-155400 ..	\$469.95 ea	2 for \$459.95 ea
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## 8" Disk Drives

Shugart SA801R single-sided double-density

MSF-10801R ..	\$394.95 ea	2 for \$389.95 ea
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Shugart SA851R double-sided double-density

MSF-10851R ..	\$554.95 ea	2 for \$529.95 ea
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Qume DT-8 double-sided double-density

MSF-750080 ..	\$524.95 ea	2 for \$499.95 ea
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Siemens FDD 100-8 single-sided double-density

MSF-201120 ..	\$384.95 ea	2 for \$349.95 ea
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### BUS PROBE - Jade

S-100 diagnostic analyzer board, dynamic visual display of all 96 IEEE S-100 signals, aids in real time analysis of faulty hardware and software

TSX-200B Bare Board .....	\$59.95
TSX-200K Kit .....	\$119.95
TSX-200A A & T .....	\$149.95



**7400**

SN7400N	.19	SN74123N	.59
SN7401N	.22	SN74125N	.38
SN7402N	.22	SN74126N	.44
SN7403N	.22	SN74128N	.59
SN7404N	.22	SN74132N	.69
SN7405N	.23	SN74136N	.75
SN7406N	.23	SN74137N	.86
SN7407N	.23	SN74141N	.79
SN7408N	.26	SN74142N	2.95
SN7409N	.23	SN74143N	2.95
SN7410N	.22	SN74144N	.88
SN7411N	.22	SN74145N	.82
SN7412N	.29	SN74147N	1.55
SN7413N	.39	SN74148N	1.20
SN7414N	.59	SN74150N	1.09
SN7416N	.29	SN74151N	.67
SN7417N	.29	SN74152N	.67
SN7420N	.22	SN74153N	.67
SN7421N	.35	SN74154N	1.19
SN7422N	.29	SN74155N	.78
SN7423N	.29	SN74156N	.78
SN7425N	.29	SN74157N	.69
SN7426N	.29	SN74158N	.69
SN7427N	.25	SN74160N	.88
SN7429N	.45	SN74161N	.88
SN7430N	.23	SN74162N	.89
SN7432N	.23	SN74163N	.87
SN7433N	.29	SN74165N	.87
SN7434N	.29	SN74166N	.87
SN7438N	.29	SN74168N	1.20
SN7439N	.29	SN74169N	1.20
SN7440N	.19	SN74167N	1.95
SN7441N	.79	SN74170N	1.69
SN7442N	.57	SN74172N	4.75
SN7443N	.57	SN74173N	4.75
SN7444N	.95	SN74174N	.89
SN7445N	.79	SN74175N	.85
SN7446N	.79	SN74176N	.75
SN7447N	.65	SN74177N	.75
SN7448N	.79	SN74178N	1.34
SN7450N	.19	SN74180N	.75
SN7451N	.19	SN74181N	1.75
SN7453N	.19	SN74182N	.75
SN7454N	.19	SN74184N	2.25
SN7455N	.25	SN74185N	2.25
SN7460N	.29	SN74186N	.85
SN7470N	.29	SN74188N	.90
SN7472N	.29	SN74190N	1.15
SN7473N	.34	SN74191N	1.15
SN7474N	.34	SN74192N	.85
SN7475N	.34	SN74193N	.85
SN7476N	.34	SN74194N	.85
SN7479N	4.60	SN74195N	.68
SN7480N	.49	SN74196N	.85
SN7482N	.95	SN74197N	.85
SN7483N	.59	SN74198N	1.39
SN7485N	.65	SN74199N	1.39
SN7486N	.35	SN74221N	1.19
SN7489N	1.75	SN74251N	1.95
SN7490N	.39	SN74273N	1.05
SN7491N	.57	SN74279N	.75
SN7492N	.57	SN74281N	.75
SN7493N	.49	SN74284N	.90
SN7494N	.69	SN74285N	.90
SN7495N	.65	SN74290N	1.25
SN7496N	.69	SN74298N	.95
SN7497N	2.95	SN74365N	.68
SN74100N	1.20	SN74366N	.68
SN74107N	.32	SN74367N	.68
SN74109N	.37	SN74368N	.68
SN74116N	.95	SN74390N	1.45
SN74121N	.29	SN74393N	1.90
SN74122N	.39	SN74490N	1.90

**74LS00**

74LS00N	.26	74LS164N	1.19
74LS01N	.26	74LS165N	.89
74LS02N	.28	74LS166N	2.49
74LS03N	.28	74LS168N	1.15
74LS04N	.35	74LS169N	1.15
74LS05N	.28	74LS170N	1.99
74LS08N	.28	74LS173N	.89
74LS09N	.35	74LS174N	.89
74LS10N	.28	74LS175N	.89
74LS11N	.29	74LS181N	2.20
74LS12N	.33	74LS180N	1.15
74LS13N	.47	74LS191N	1.15
74LS14N	.95	74LS192N	.98
74LS15N	.33	74LS193N	.98
74LS20N	.26	74LS194N	1.15
74LS21N	.33	74LS195N	.95
74LS22N	.33	74LS196N	.89
74LS26N	.33	74LS197N	.89
74LS27N	.33	74LS211N	1.15
74LS28N	.33	74LS240N	1.69
74LS30N	.26	74LS241N	1.69
74LS32N	.33	74LS242N	1.69
74LS33N	.55	74LS243N	1.69
74LS37N	.45	74LS244N	1.49
74LS38N	.59	74LS245N	1.49
74LS40N	.26	74LS247N	1.10
74LS42N	.79	74LS248N	1.10
74LS47N	.79	74LS249N	1.10
74LS48N	.95	74LS251N	1.49
74LS49N	.26	74LS252N	.95
74LS54N	.29	74LS257N	.85
74LS55N	.29	74LS258N	.98
74LS57N	.45	74LS259N	2.95
74LS74N	.42	74LS260N	6.55
74LS75N	.59	74LS271N	2.49
74LS76N	.45	74LS266N	.95
74LS78N	.45	74LS273N	1.75
74LS83AN	.79	74LS275N	4.40
74LS86N	1.19	74LS279N	.59
74LS88N	.75	74LS283N	.99
74LS89N	.75	74LS289N	1.15
74LS92N	.75	74LS293N	.99
74LS93N	.75	74LS295N	1.10
74LS95N	.75	74LS298N	1.19
74LS96N	.98	74LS324N	1.95
74LS97N	.98	74LS347N	1.75
74LS98N	.98	74LS348N	1.95
74LS102N	.45	74LS352N	1.19
74LS103N	.43	74LS353N	1.19
74LS112N	.43	74LS363N	1.49
74LS122N	.55	74LS365N	.69
74LS123N	.55	74LS366N	.69
74LS124N	.135	74LS367N	.69
74LS125N	.89	74LS368N	.69
74LS126N	.52	74LS373N	1.89
74LS132N	.79	74LS374N	1.89
74LS136N	.48	74LS376N	.69
74LS138N	.48	74LS377N	1.95
74LS139N	.65	74LS385N	1.95
74LS145N	1.25	74LS386N	6.55
74LS148N	1.49	74LS390N	1.95
74LS151N	.79	74LS393N	1.95
74LS152N	.79	74LS395N	1.70
74LS154N	1.70	74LS399N	2.35
74LS155N	1.19	74LS424N	2.95
74LS156N	.99	74LS668N	1.75
74LS157N	.85	74LS670N	2.29
74LS158N	1.05	74LS671N	1.69
74LS160N	1.05	81LS98N	.69
74LS161N	1.15	81LS97N	1.69
74LS162N	1.05	81LS98N	1.69
74LS163N	1.05		

**CMOS**

CD4000	.35	CD4098	2.29
CD4001	.35	CD4099	2.25
CD4002	.35	MC14408	1.25
CD4003	.35	MC14409	1.25
CD4007	.25	MC14410	1.25
CD4008	1.39	MC14412	1.25
CD4009	.45	MC14415	8.95
CD4010	.45	MC14419	4.95
CD4011	.29	MC14420	1.25
CD4012	.25	CD4502	1.65
CD4013	.45	CD4503	.69
CD4014	1.39	CD4505	8.95
CD4015	1.15	CD4506	.75
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CD4046	1.75	74C78	.75
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CD4049	.45	74C90	1.19
CD4050	6.10	74C93	2.10
CD4051	1.10	74C95	1.49
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**BRUCE SEALS**  
Designer of the Static 64

Those of us who remember back to 1974 when S-100 was in its infancy and assembling from kit your own Altair Computer will recall that the only working aid on memory was the UK static board manufactured by Seals Electronics out of Knoxville Tennessee.

Ed Roberts and William Gates are credited for the design of the Altair computer, but Bruce Seals had the only working memory board.

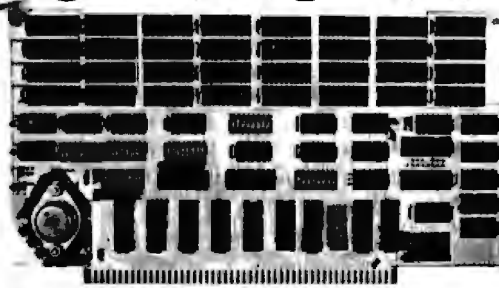
By the time Mr. Seals' company was dissolved in 1979, Seals Electronics had sold over 47,000 of their 8K memory board.

Since the liquidation of Seals Electronics, Bruce has been hiding from the reviewers and running moonshine in the hills of Tennessee, after extensive negotiations California Digital has convinced Mr. Seals to come out of hiding and design the next generation of static memory boards.

The product that he has engineered is destined to become the next milestone in S-100 memory products.

In the next several months we expect to release a full line of computer products designed by Bruce Seals.

## California Digital STATIC • 64



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74C93	1.75	74C925	6.75	4046	.95	4522	1.25
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74LS13	.45	74LS112	.45	74LS192	.85	74LS367	.70
74LS14	1.00	74LS113	.45	74LS193	.95	74LS368	.70
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74LS54	.35	74LS156	.95	74LS259	2.85	74LS682	3.20
74LS55	.35	74LS157	.75	74LS260	.65	74LS683	2.30
74LS563	1.25	74LS158	.75	74LS266	.55	74LS684	2.40
74LS73	.40	74LS160	.90	74LS273	1.65	74LS685	2.40
74LS74	.45	74LS161	.95	74LS275	3.35	74LS688	2.40
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7403	.19	7460	.23	74143	2.95	74192	.79
7404	.19	7470	.35	74144	2.95	74193	.79
7405	.22	7472	.29	74145	.60	74194	.85
7406	.22	7473	.34	74147	1.75	74195	.85
7407	.22	7474	.35	74148	1.20	74196	.79
7408	.24	7475	.49	74150	1.35	74197	.75
7409	.19	7476	.35	74151	.65	74198	1.35
7410	.19	7480	.59	74152	.65	74199	1.35
7411	.25	7481	1.10	74153	.55	74221	1.35
7412	.30	7482	.95	74154	1.40	74246	1.35
7413	.35	7483	.50	74155	.75	74247	1.25
7414	.55	7485	.65	74156	.65	74248	1.85
7416	.25	7486	.35	74157	.55	74249	1.95
7417	.25	7489	4.95	74159	1.65	74251	.75
7420	.19	7490	.35	74160	.85	74259	2.25
7421	.35	7491	.40	74161	.70	74265	1.35
7422	.29	7492	.50	74162	.85	74273	1.95
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7425	.29	7494	.65	74164	.85	74279	.75
7426	.29	7495	.55	74165	.85	74283	2.00
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7432	.29	74107	.30	74172	5.95	74293	.75
7433	.45	74109	.45	74173	.75	74298	.85
7437	.29	74110	.45	74174	.89	74351	2.25
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7440	.19	74116	1.55	74176	.89	74366	.65
7442	.49	74120	1.20	74177	.75	74367	.65
7443	.65	74121	.29	74178	1.15	74368	.65
7444	.69	74122	.45	74179	1.75	74376	2.20
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7446	.59	74125	.45	74181	2.25	74393	1.35
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— Martin Gardner,  
**Scientific American**

## Infinity



## Infinity

In this design, Scott Kim mixes idea and image, art and technology, in a swirling evocation of infinity. This intricate design was created with the aid of a computer program, which took a basic hand-drawn design,



repeated it symmetrically,



then bent it into a continuously expanding spiral.

As you look at the design, you'll discover that it can be read in two different ways. Notice that the letters "fi" when turned upside down become the "y" at the end of "infinity." And so the spiral can be read as either "infinity" going in or "infinity" coming out! Which do you see?

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- WWB-2 Wire Wrap Board, List \$65 . . . \$38**

### CROMEMCO SOFTWARE

- (Specify 8" or 5 1/4")
- CROMIX Multi-User, List \$595 . . . . . \$249**

- FDA Macro Assembler, List \$295 . . . \$249**
- FDB 16K Extended Basic, List \$195 . . \$165**
- FDC COBOL Compiler, List \$595 . . . \$299**
- FDF Fortran IV Compiler, List \$295 . . \$179**
- FDR RATFOR includes Fortran IV,**  
List \$395 . . . . . \$335
- STB 32K Structured BASIC,**  
List \$295 . . . . . \$249
- SGS Super Dazzler Graphics,**  
List \$595 . . . . . \$299
- DBM Data Base Management w/Report,**  
List \$395 . . . . . \$249
- WPS Word Processing System,**  
List \$295 . . . . . \$249
- TSS Trace System Simulator,**  
List \$195 . . . . . \$95
- WRMR Writemaster Word Processing,**  
List \$595 . . . . . \$499
- SLMR Slidemaster, List \$595 . . . . . \$499**

# Mini Micro Mart, Inc.

943 W. Genesee St. Syracuse, N.Y. 13204 (315) 422-4467

TWX 710-541-0431

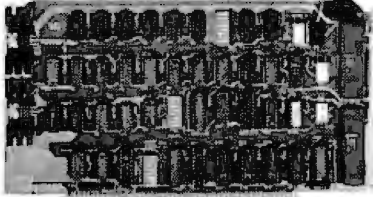
Circle 233 on inquiry card.





# PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

## S-100 CPU



### CPU-Z - GODBOUT

2/4 MHZ Z80 CPU 24 Bit Addressing

BBGBT160A	A & T	\$199.00
BBGBT160C	CSC 3-6 MHZ	\$375.00

### DUAL PROCESSOR 8085-8088 - GODBOUT

6 or 8 MZ Provides true 16 Bit Power with a standard 8 bit S-100 bus.

BBGBT1612A	A & T	\$399.00
BBGBT1612C	CSC	\$498.00

### SOLID STATE DISK DRIVE, 3500% FASTER!

Not Really, But the Next Best Thing For Godbout 8085/88 Users. Call for Details on M-Drive. See Page 340 of November BYTE

BBGBT MD 128K		\$1,550.00
BBGBT MD 256K		\$3,000.00

### 2810 Z80 CPU-CA. COMP. SYST.

2/4 MHZ Z80A CPU with RS232C Serial I/O Port complete with Monitor PROM for 2422 Disk Controller

BBCCS 2810A	A & T	\$280.00
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### CB2 Z80 CPU - S.S.M.

2/4 MHZ will accept 2716, or 2732, or RAM RUN/STOP and single step switches

BBSSMCB2K	Kit	\$260.00
BBSSMCB2A	A & T	\$310.00
BBSSMZB0M	SSMZ80 Monitor	\$89.00

### CB1A 8080 CPU - S.S.M.

8080 CPU, 1K RAM, Holds 1 2708, 1 Bit parallel input port.

BBSSMCB1K	Kit	\$183.00
BBSSMCB1A	A & T	\$225.00
BBSSM80B0M	SM 8080 Monitor	\$59.00

## S-100 I/O BOARDS

### SYSTEM SUPPORT I - GODBOUT

Serial port (software prog baud), 4K EPROM OR RAM provision, 15 levels of interrupt, real time clock, optional math processor

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	LIST PRICE	OUR PRICE
BBGBT162A	Assembled & Tested	\$399.00	\$360.00
BBGBT162C	CSC	\$495.00	\$460.00
BBGBT8231	Math Chip		\$195.00
BBGBT8232	Math Chip		\$195.00
BBGBT162AM1	A&T with 8231 Math Chip		\$555.00
BBGBT162CM1	CSC with 8231 Math Chip		\$655.00
BBGBT162AM2	A&T with 8232 math Chip		\$555.00
BBGBT162CM2	CSC with 8232 Math Chip		\$655.00

### MPX CHANNEL BOARD - GODBOUT

I/O Multiplexer, using 8085A-2 CPU on board

BBGBT166A	A & T	\$495.00	\$450.00
BBGBT166C	CSC	\$595.00	\$550.00

### INTERFACER I - GODBOUT

Two Serial I/O

BBGBT133A	A & T	\$249.00	\$219.00
BBGBT133C	CSC	\$324.00	\$298.00

### INTERFACER II - GODBOUT

Three parallel, one serial I/O board

BBGBT150A	A & T	\$249.00	\$219.00
BBGBT150C	CSC	\$324.00	\$289.00

### INTERFACER III - GODBOUT

Eight channel multi-use serial I/O board

BBGBT1748A	A & T	\$699.00	\$629.00
BBGBT1748C	CSC 200 hr. Burn In	\$849.00	\$629.00

### INTERFACER 3 WITH 5 SERIAL PORTS

BBGBT1745A	A & T	\$599.00	\$550.00
BBGBT1745C	CSC 200 hr. Burn In	\$699.00	\$629.00

### MULTI I/O - MORROW DESIGNS

Three Serial, Two parallel

BBMDSM83200	A & T	\$359.00	\$329.00
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### SWITCHBOARD - MORROW DESIGNS

Two serial I/O, four parallel I/O, one status port, one strobe port

BBMDS82411		\$299.00	\$269.00
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### I/O4 - SSM

Two serial I/O, two parallel I/O

BBSSM104X	Kit		\$210.00
BBSSM104A	A & T	\$290.00	\$260.00

### I/O5 - SSM

2 Serial, 3 Parallel including 1 Centronics

BBSSM1051	A & T	\$329.00	\$309.00
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### I/O8 - SSM

8 Port Serial I/O with Timer

BBSSM108A	A & T	\$550.00	\$495.00
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### 2710 4 PORT SERIAL - CCS

4 Full handshaking RS232 ports and optional 2K ROM			
BBCCS271001	A & T	\$360.00	\$310.00

### 2718 2 SERIAL & 2 PARALLEL - CCS

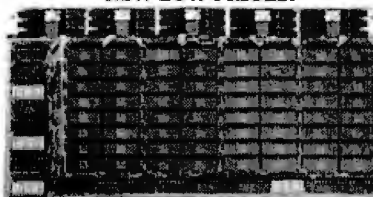
2 RS232C ports, 2 8 bit parallel ports, & optional 2K ROM			
BBCCS271801	A & T	\$360.00	\$325.00

### 2720 4 PORT PARALLEL - CCS

4 8 bit parallel ports and optional 2K ROM			
BBCCS272001	A & T	\$250.00	\$225.00

## S-100 10 MHZ STATIC RAM

NEW LOW PRICES!



### 32K STATIC RAM - GODBOUT

RAM 20 10 MHZ, 4K byte block disable, bank select or 24 bit addressing available 8, 16, 24 or 32K

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	LIST PRICE	OUR PRICE
BBGBT164AA8	8K A&T	\$210.00	\$190.00
BBGBT164AC8	8K CSC	\$280.00	\$260.00
BBGBT164AA16	16K A&T	\$285.00	\$260.00
BBGBT164AC16	16K CSC	\$355.00	\$325.00
BBGBT164AA24	24K A&T	\$355.00	\$325.00
BBGBT164AC24	24K CSC	\$425.00	\$385.00
BBGBT164AA32	32K A&T	\$425.00	\$385.00
BBGBT164AC32	32K CSC	\$495.00	\$450.00

### 64K STATIC RAM - GODBOUT

RAM 17, 10 MHZ, 2 Watt, DMA Compatible 24 Bit Addressing

BBGBT175A48	48K A&T	\$650.00	\$619.00
BBGBT175C48	48K CSC 200hr.	\$750.00	\$710.00
BBGBT175A64	64K A&T	\$795.00	\$755.00
BBGBT175C64	64K CSC 200hr.	\$895.00	\$850.00

### NEW! 32K x 16 BIT STATIC RAM - GODBOUT

RAM 16 10 MHZ, 32K x 16 or 64K x 8

IEEE/696 16 BIT 2 Watt, 24 Bit Addressing

BBGBT180A	64K A&T	\$895.00	\$850.00
BBGBT180C	64K CSC	\$995.00	\$945.00

### NEW! 128K STATIC RAM - GODBOUT

RAM 21 10MHZ 128K X 8 OR 64K X 16

IEEE/696 8 or 16 Bit 1.2 Amps 24 Bit Addressing

BBGBT167A	128K A&T	\$1695.00	\$1610.00
BBGBT167C	128K CSC	\$1895.00	\$1795.00

## S-100 ROM



### PBI PROM PROGRAMMER - SSM

Programs 2708 or 2716's, operates as a 4K/8K EPROM BOARD AS WELL.

BBSSMPB1K	Kit	\$179.00
BBSSMPB1A	A & T	\$265.00

### ECONOMOM 2708 - GODBOUT

16K x 8 EPROM Board using 2708, Power on jump to any 256 byte

BBGBT125A	A & T	\$135.00	\$120.00
BBGBT125C	CSC	\$195.00	\$175.00

### MB8A - SSM

1K/16K 2708 EPROM board, disable in 1K increments

BBSSMMB8AK	Kit	\$114.00
BBSSMMB8AA	A & T	\$179.00

### S-100 VIDEO BOARDS

#### SPECTRUM - GODBOUT

Color Graphics board with Parallel I/O

BBGBT144A	A & T	\$399.00	\$349.00
BBGBT144C	CSC	\$449.00	\$399.00
BBGBT20	Sublogic Universal Graphics Interpreter Software		\$35.00

#### VB - 3 S.S.M.

80 x 25 or 50 character video display Memory Mapped, Parallel Keyboard port

BBSSMV83K24	80 x 24 Kit	\$425.00
BBSSMV83A24	80 x 24 A&T	\$499.00
BBSSMV83UP	80 x 50 Line Upgrade	\$ 39.00

#### VB2-S.S.M.

I/O Mapped Video Board, with Parallel Keyboard port 64 x 16

BBSSMV82K	Kit	\$199.00
BBSSMV82A	A & T	\$269.00

#### VBBB - S.S.M.

Memory Mapped Video Board 64 x 16 character display or 64 x 16 graphics display

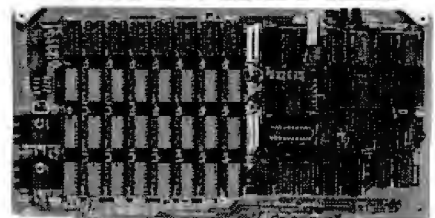
BBSSMV81K	Kit	\$179.00
BBSSMV81A	A & T	\$242.00

## S-100 MOTHERBOARDS - GODBOUT

Active termination, 6-12-20 slot

BBGBT153A	A&T 6 slot, 2 lbs.	\$140.00	\$126.00
BBGBT153C	CSC 6 slot, 2 lbs.	\$190.00	\$175.00
BBGBT154A	A&T 12 slot, 3 lbs.	\$175.00	\$155.00
BBGBT154C	CSC 12 slot, 3 lbs.	\$240.00	\$220.00
BBGBT155A	A&T 20 slot, 4 lbs.	\$265.00	\$235.00
BBGT155C	CSC 20 slot, 4 lbs.	\$340.00	\$310.00

## S-100 DYNAMIC RAM



### THE EXPANDABLE 1

### PRIORITY 1 ELECTRONICS

THE EXPANDABLE 1" 64K Dynamic Ram board provides your S-100 system with 64K of reliable, high-speed dynamic RAM. Compatible with most of the major S-100 systems on the market, including those with front panels, it supports DMA operations and requires no Wait states with current microprocessors.

- User expandable from 16 to 64K
- Supports DMA
- Designed to IEEE proposed S-100 bus standards
- 2 or 4 MHZ operation
- Operates with either an 8080 or Z-80 based S-100 system, providing processor-transparent refreshes with both
- Supports IMSA-type front panels
- Jumper-selectable Phantom input
- Uses Popular 4116 RAMS
- All ICs in sockets
- Any 16K block can be made bank-independent
- Fully buffered address and data lines
- Fail-safe refresh circuitry for extended Wait states
- Board configuration with reliable, easy-to-configure Berg jumpers

BBPRIEXP116	16K Assembled & Tested	\$299.00
BBPRIEXP132	32K Assembled & Tested	\$339.00
BBPRIEXP148	48K Assembled & Tested	\$379.00
BBPRIEXP164	64K Assembled & Tested	\$409.00

## S-100 DISK CONTROLLERS



### DISK I - GODBOUT

FAST DMA, Soft Sector, Controls 8" or 5 1/4", single or double density OUR BEST!

	LIST PRICE	OUR PRICE
BBGT171A	A & T	\$495.00
BBGT171C	CSC	\$595.00
BBGTFCP80*	CP/M 2.2 for Z80/8085 with manuals & BIOS 8" S/D disk	\$175.00
BBGT0AS8S	Oasis 8 bit single user 8" S/D disk	\$500.00
BBGT0AS8M	Oasis 8 bit multiuser, 8" S/D disk	\$850.00

### 2422A - CA. COMP. SYST.

I/O Mapped, controls 8", single or double density A&T with CPM 2.2 8" S.D.

BBCCS2422A		\$475.00	\$375.00
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### DISK JOCKEY 2D - MORROW

Memory Mapped, controls 8", single or double density, serial I/O

BBMDSJ2208	A&T with CP/M 2.2	\$399.00	\$375.00
		\$114.00	

## S-100 DISK SUBSYSTEMS

### DISCUSSINGLE SIDED MORROW

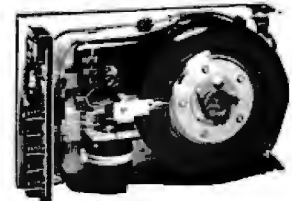
8" DBL Density drives with cabinet, power supply controller, with CP/M 2.2 and Microsoft Basic

BBMDSF1218	Single Drive System	\$1095.00	\$950.00
BBMDSF1228	Dual Drive System	\$1875.00	\$1598.00

### DISCUS DOUBLE SIDED - MORROW

8" DBL Density/sided drives with cabinet Power supply controller, with CP/M 2.2 and Microsoft Basic

BBMDSF2218	Single Drive System	\$1395.00	\$1250.00
BBMDSF2228	Dual Drive System	\$2495.00	\$2050.00



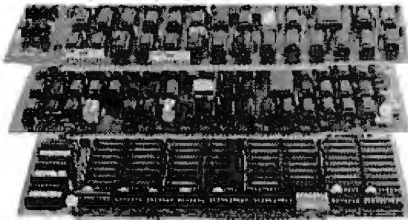
## S-100 HARD DISK - MORROW

5.25" 5MB, 8" 10 & 20MB, 14" 26MB formatted hard disk complete with cabinet, P.S., Controller, CP/M 2.2 and Microsoft MBASIC 80

	LIST PRICE	SALE PRICE
BBMDSMAM5	5 MB	\$2495.00
BBMDSM105	10 MB	\$3695.00
BBMDSM205	20 MB	\$4795.00
BBMDSM265	26 MB	\$4495.00

# PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

## S-100 SYSTEMS



### "LITTLE 8" Z80 SYSTEM STARTER SET GODBOUT

CPU Z8A 4MHz Z80 A-based 8-bit workhorse CPU board that includes all the standard features plus many of the convenience options. Meets all IEEE 696/S-100 specifications, including timing.

DISK 1 DMA High Performance Disk Controller: disk controllers don't have to be your system's bottleneck! The DISK 1 is lightning fast thanks to properly implemented DMA (with arbitration) and transfer that is independent of CPU speed.

RAM 20 32K High Speed Static RAM. This board has all! Operates at speeds up to 10MHz, ultra-low power consumption, IEEE 696/S-100 extended addressing protocol, bank select and flawless DMA.

CP/M 2.2: The de facto standard of 8-bit operating systems ready to load and go!

**ANOTHER PRIORITY 1 EXCLUSIVE!**  
We went to GODBOUT and made a special buy on the nucleus of the best S-100 Z80A systems ever.

#### LOOK AT WHAT YOU GET:

1 886BT160A 2/4 MHz Z80 CPU .....	\$295.00
1 886BT164A32 32K 10MHz Static Ram .....	\$425.00
1 886BT171A DMA Disk Controllers .....	\$495.00
1 886BTCP80 CP/M 2.2 .....	\$175.00
IT ALL ADDS UP TO...\$1390.00	

**TOTAL PACKAGE PRICE ONLY \$1095.00**  
ORDER NO. BBPDBGBTSG

### SUPERSIXTEEN — GODBOUT LOOK WHAT \$3495.00 WILL BUY!

#### WHY WAIT ANY LONGER?

#### HERE IS WHAT EACH PACKAGE INCLUDES:

- 886BT1612A 6 MHz 8085/8088 Dual Processor Board
- 886BT171A High Speed DMA Disk Controller
- 886BT162A System Support 1 Multi-Function Board
- 886BT133A Interfacer 1 Dual Serial I/O
- 88128K 10MHz Low Power Static Ram
- 886BTCP/M 86 16 Bit Operating System Ready to Load & Go
- Cables and Documentation Three interlacer cables one disk I/O cable, complete documentor for all hardware, and manuals for both CP/M operating systems.
- Compu Pro's famous 1 Year limited warranty.

Now to the best part of all. If purchased separately, these quality components would list for \$4,344.00. BUT SuperSixteen's low package price is an amazing \$3,495.00. You save \$849.00! For boards qualified under the Certified System Component high-reliability program - with extended 2 year warranty, 200 hour burn-in and 6 MHz processors - add \$600.00 to the package price.

886BT1612A	Sh. Wt. 15 lbs.	
886BT171A		\$3495.00
886BTCP80		\$4095.00

## S-100 SOFTWARE

PRIORITY 1 is pleased to offer the finest in industry standard software. All software is supplied on 8" Single Density IBM 3740 CP/M compatible diskettes. All software is sold "AS IS" and is non-returnable. If you have questions about the software for your application, order the manual first.

88CC803	CP/M Version 2.2 Microcomputer Control Program	\$150.00
88CC2301	MAC-CP/M Macro Assembler	\$90.00
88CC2401	SID-CP/M Symbolic Instruction Debugger	\$75.00
88CC2501	TEX-CP/M Text Formatter	\$75.00
88CC2601	DESPOOL-CP/M Background Print Utility	\$50.00
88M0SAS0	Microsoft Basic 80	\$200.00
88M0SPAS/C	Whitesmith's Pascal and C	\$900.00
88M0SCOMP	Whitesmith C Compiler	\$700.00
88M0SMFT	Microsoft Fortran	\$400.00

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	LIST PRICE	OUR PRICE
88CC5401	C-BASIC-2 Interp	\$150.00	\$139.00
88CC5401M	Manual		\$32.00
88CC51101	FMS-80 by Systems Plus	\$995.00	\$895.00
88CC51101M	Manual		\$70.00

<b>GRAHAM-DORIAN ACCOUNTING</b>			
88CC51301	General Ledger	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51301M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC51501	Accounts Receivable	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51501M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC51401	Accounts Payable	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51401M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC51701	Treasury II	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51701M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC51601	Payroll II	\$555.00	\$495.00
88CC51601M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC52001	Job Costing	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC52001M	Manual		\$50.00
88CC52701	Order Entry/Invoice	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC52701M	Manual		\$50.00

<b>MEDICAL PRACTICE PATIENT BILLING</b>			
88CC51801	15 PROGRAMS	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51801M	Manual		\$50.00

<b>DENTAL PRACTICE PATIENT BILLING</b>			
88CC51901	19 PROGRAMS	\$820.00	\$750.00
88CC51901M	Manual		\$50.00

## S-100 MAINFRAMES



### S-100 MICROFRAME - TEI

110V 60HZ CVT Mainframes, the best money can buy!  
12 Slot ±8V 17A±16V @ 2A  
22 Slot ±8V @ 30A± 6V @ 2A

PRIORITY 1 has delayed the 8% TEI  
Price Increase until March 1st.  
ORDER TODAY!

PART NO.		OUR PRICE
BBTEIMCS 112	12 Slot Desk	\$685.00 \$615.00 \$570.00
BBTEIMCS 122	22 Slot Desk	\$825.00 \$760.00 \$705.00
BBTEIRM 12	12 Slot Rackmount	\$725.00 \$720.00 \$619.00
BBTEIRM 22	22 Slot Rackmount	\$875.00 \$850.00 \$750.00

Shipping Weight: On 12 Slot Mainframe 45 lbs.  
On 22 Slot Mainframes 55 lbs.

### TEI S-100 FRAMES

#### 2 - 5" DISK CUTOUTS

BBTEIF12	12 Slot desk	\$675.00 \$625.00 \$580.00
BBTEIRD12	12 Slot Rackmount	\$795.00 \$715.00 \$665.00

Shipping Weight: On 12 Slot Desk 40 lbs.  
On 12 Slot Rackmount 45 lbs.

### DUAL 8" DISK DRIVE CHASSIS - TEI

For Shugart 800/801R or 850/851R with internal power cables provided  
+24V @ 1.5A +5V @ 1.0A - 5V @ .25A

BBTEIOFD0	Desk Top	\$535.00 \$485.00 \$455.00
BBTEIRFD0	Rack Mount	\$720.00 \$670.00 \$630.00
BBP0RF0DS1	DFDO with 1 Shugart 801R	\$597.00
BBP0RF0DS2	DFDO with 2 Shugart 801Rs	\$1375.00
BBP0RF0DS1	RFDO with 1 Shugart 801R	\$1095.00
BBP0RF0DS2	RFDO with 2 Shugart 801Rs	\$1495.00
BBP1RIS0PGE2	Internal Data Cable, 50 pin plug connector to 2 Card Edge	\$34.95

Due to UPS shipping regulations, disk drives will be shipped separately from the cabinet. Don't forget to include shipping for each drive. (Shipping Weight, 16 lbs each.)

#### CALL FOR NEW TEI PRICES MARCH 1st

### S-100 MAINFRAME - GODBOUT

110V 60HZ CVT Mainframe uses famous 20 slot GODBOUT Motherboard, 55 lbs.  
886BTENC20RM 20 Slot Rack Mount \$895.00 \$825.00  
886BTENC20DK 20 slot Desk Top \$825.00 \$760.00

### GODBOUT Mainframe, Less Motherboard

886BTDX DESK	Desk Top Main Frame	\$289.00
886BTDX RACK	Rack Mount Main Frame	\$329.00

### S-100 MAINFRAME - CCS

12-slot motherboard with removable termination card  
88CC220001 Office Cream 35 lbs \$575.00 \$535.00  
88CC220002 Blue 35 lbs \$575.00 \$535.00

### SOFTWARE - MICROPRO

All software is supplied on 8" Single Density IBM 3740 CP/M Compatible Diskettes

#### WORDSTAR

Screen-Oriented, integrated word processing system specifically designed for non-technical personnel  
88MPRWSTAI \$495.00 \$300.00

#### MAIL MERGE WORD STAR OPTION

Powerful file merging tool  
88MPRMMAILGAI (Requires Word Star 2.1 or later) \$250.00 \$100.00

#### SPELLSTAR WORD STAR OPTION

One Step "Proofreader" with compressed 20,000 word dictionary and user-created supplemental dictionaries  
88MPSPSTAI (Requires Word Star 3.0 or later) \$250.00 \$150.00

#### SUPERSORT

Sophisticated program that will select and re-arrange variable length information from data files  
88MPSPRSRAI \$250.00 \$150.00

#### CALC STAR

Sophisticated, easy-to-use, electronic spread sheet and financial planner  
88MPPLCSTAI \$295.00 \$200.00

#### DATA STAR

Office-Oriented Data Entry, retrieval, and updating system  
88MPDATSTAI \$350.00 \$200.00

## FLOPPY DISC DRIVES

Tandon TM-800 Thinline is exactly half the size of conventional 8" floppy disk drives.



Exactly one-half the height of any other model. Proprietary, high-resolution, read-write heads patented by Tandon.

D.C. only operation - no A.C. required  
Industry standard interface.

Three millisecond track-to-track access time \$ 9 lbs.  
88TNDTM841 Single Sided \$495.00 2 or more \$478.00  
88TNDTM842 Double Sided \$825.00 2 or more \$808.00  
88TNDTM8M Manual - not included with drive \$ 18.00

### 801R - SHUGART

Single sided double density most popular 8" drive  
88SHU801R \$425.00 ea or 2 or more (16 lbs) for \$395.00 ea.  
88SHUS801RM Manual for 801R drives \$ 10.00

### DT-8 - QUME

Data track 8 double sided, double density 8" drive  
88QME0T8 \$575.00 ea or 2 or more (16 lbs) for \$540.00 ea.  
88QME0T8M Manual for DT-8 \$ 10.00

5 1/4" DRIVES - TANDON

88TNDTM1001	Single Sided, 250KB (5 lbs)	\$310.00
88TNDTM1002	Double Sided, 500KB	\$370.00
88TNDTM1003	Single Sided, 500KB	\$375.00
88TNDTM1004	Double Sided, 1000KB	\$495.00
88TNDTM5M	Manual, not included with drive	\$ 10.00

## DISK CABINETS



### V-100 - VISTA

• Desk or rack mountable • Internal power and data cables  
• Drives pull out for easy service and maintenance  
88VISV100 Disk Drive Cabinet (43 lbs) \$495.00 \$449.00

### SINGLE 8" - & T.

Single 8" cabinet with power supply (22 lbs) \$195.00

### DUAL 8" - & T.

Dual 8" cabinet with power supply (24) \$340.00

### 5" CABINETS - VISTA

Single 5" with P.S. \$75.00  
Dual 5" with P.S. \$95.00

## PRINTERS

### MX80 — EPSON

#### NEED WE SAY MORE?

88EPNMX80 Tractor Feed 17 lbs \$645.00 \$450.00

### PRINTER INTERFACES - MICROBYTE

RS232 Serial Conversion for MX80  
88MBSSE11 A & T \$55.00

Apple Centronics 8 bit parallel interface for Centronics, Epson & OKIDATA printers  
88MBSAE11 A & T \$55.00  
88MBSAE11 Cable for above \$14.95

**BEST PRICE!**



### MICROLINE — OKIDATA

#### WITH FRICTION AND TRACTOR FEED

- Bi-DIRECTIONAL - 120 CPS
- Parallel and Serial I/O
- 9x9 Matrix (Alphanumeric)
- 100 Thru 1200 Baud
- 6x9 or 12 Matrix for Graphics
- Self Test
- 5,8,3, 10, 16 Character/Inch
- Out of Paper Switch
- 6 or 8 Lines per Inch
- Friction or Tractor Feed
- 80 CPL @ 10 CPI for 82A
- 3" to 14" Top of Form (Switch Selectable)
- 132 CPL @ 10 CPI for 83A
- 10 Different Character Sets

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	LIST PRICE	SALE PRICE
88BKIDAT82AT26	80 CPL @ 10 CPI	\$799.00	\$539.00
88BKIDAT83AT	37 lbs/132 CPL @ 10 CPI	\$1195.00	\$750.00
88BKISER2KBF	9600 baud with 2K Serial Buffer upgrade with X-on Y-off		\$159.00
88BKIGRAPH	High Resolution Graphics Prom		\$90.00

CALL FOR THE NEW MICROLINE 84

**PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS**

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# SAVE \$1,000.00 ON



## 2.4 MEGA-BYTE S-100 DUAL 8"

California Computer Systems

## DISK COMPUTER SYSTEM

### HERE'S WHAT YOU GET:

#### 2210 MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEM

- 2 or 4 MHZ operation
- Z-80 CPU
- 65,536 bytes of dynamic RAM
- RS-232-C serial port
- Accepts 8" and 5 1/4" floppy disk drives
- 12-slot, cream colored mainframe
- Internal cabling installed
- CP/M 2.2 (on diskette) Operating System

The Model 2210 Computer System is a Z-80 based system containing 65,536 bytes of dynamic RAM memory and floppy disk controller mounted in a 12 slot mainframe. The system is ideally suited for applications where user defined peripheral devices are to be used and a high degree of system flexibility and expandability is desirable.

The system components are the Models 2810 CPU, 2065 64K Byte Memory Module, 2422 Floppy Disk Controller and 2200 Mainframe. Also included in the system are internal cables interconnecting the DPU serial channel, disk controller 8" disk channel and disk controller 5 1/4" disk channel to the mainframe back panel. This permits connecting user peripherals directly to the system without the need of opening the mainframe.

Of the 12 slots available in the mainframe, only three are used for the basic system components. 9 slots are available for user options or other CCS products such as memory (expandable up to 512K bytes (serial and parallel I/O boards).

System software is provided using the CCS version of the CP/M Operating System, Version 2.2. The system is totally linked to permit auto-boot start-up with the CP/M on diskette.

The system is completely integrated and tested prior to shipment from CCS to assure proper configuration and system integrity.



BBCCS221001

\$2350.00

We add two REMEX 4000 Double Density, Double Sided 3ms 8" drives and a QTCDDC88 Dual 8" disk enclosure with power supply data cable and documentation

SALE PRICE

\$2930.00

This is a complete system, just add a terminal

ORDER PART NO BBPDBCCSSA INCLUDE \$30.00 FOR SHIPPING

IF THAT'S NOT A GOOD ENOUGH DEAL FOR YOU, WE WILL SELL YOU THE BBOKIDAT82AT FOR \$475.00 OR THE BBOKIDAT83AT FOR \$700.00 WHEN YOU BUY THIS SYSTEM AT THE SAME TIME!

## DIRECT CONNECT MODEM PRICE BREAKTHROUGH!

### THE SIGNALMAN MK I

Meet the direct-connect SIGNALMAN MK I ... the smallest, lightest, most compact modem available today. Its long life 9 volt self-contained battery and exclusive audible Carrier Detect Signal allows you to install the SIGNALMAN anywhere ... out of the way, and out of sight. Now, there is no need for messy cables, and no need to look at an LED to verify carrier.

Anchor's SIGNALMAN has been designed for transmitting both voice and data signals over all common telephone lines. And when you're in the data position, your SIGNALMAN automatically changes from ORIGINATE to ANSWER and back again as the need arises — ending all that confusion.

Your SIGNALMAN is fully compatible with all BELL 103 modems — putting your computer in instant communications with thousands of other computers.

Anchor Automation has taken the FUSS out of communications. For business or fun, SIGNALMAN is the ideal modem.

#### PRODUCT FEATURES

- Direct Connect Modem
- Built-in RS232C Cable and Connector
- Self-contained 9V Battery — Wall plug transformer available.
- Audible carrier detect signal.
- Automatic mode selection
- Talk/Data switch.
- CONNECTS IN SERIES WITH MODULAR HANDSET JACK ON TELEPHONE
- Complete with RS232C and Modular Handset Cables, eliminates need to buy cables — save \$20.00-\$30.00, assures correct fit.



- Uses low cost 9V battery. Eliminates unsightly cords and need for "another"
- AC outlet. Optional plug-in transformer available.
- Audio Transducer eliminates need to view LED to confirm connection — can be placed anywhere (velcro tape provided).
- Advanced IC Circuitry eliminates confusion of who is originator — ends need to manually switch from Originate to Answer and Vice/Versa.
- Permits you to listen/talk on phone or switch to data communications mode.
- Permits you to communicate with most other computer networks.
- Small size, light weight permits you to install the SIGNALMAN anywhere.
- Lowest priced modem available.

ANCHOR AUTOMATION

\$129.00

#### RS232C SPECIFICATIONS

Data Format: Serial, binary, asynchronous. Operate Mode: Manual dial, Automatic ANSW/ ORIG selection. Data Rate: 0 to 300 bps, full duplex. Modulation: Frequency shift keyed (FSK). Line Interface: Direct Connect. Data Interface: RS232C. Cable to Computer Built-In.

Transmit Frequency:	MARK	ORIG	ANSW
	SPACE	1270 Hz	2225 Hz
		1070 Hz	2025 Hz
Transmit Frequency Accuracy:	0.1%		
Transmit Level:	-12dbm		
Receive Frequency	MARK	ORIG	ANSW
	SPACE	2225 Hz	1270 Hz
		2025 Hz	1070 Hz

Carrier Detect Threshold: -44 dbm, plus or minus 2 dbm (ORIG) / -46 dbm, plus or minus 2 dbm (ANSW). Carrier Detect Indicator: Audible Tone. Power Requirement: Self-Contained — 9V Transistor Battery / 110 VAC Through Adapter\*. Mechanical: 8" x 4" x 1"

BBANCMK1

\$129.00



# PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

**BUY WITH CONFIDENCE**  
From the Nation's Largest

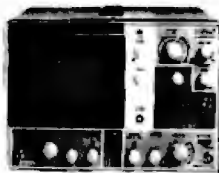
**HITACHI** Distributor  
Hitachi Denshi, Ltd.

Single and dual trace, 15 thru 100 MHz. All high sensitivity Hitachi oscilloscopes are built to demanding Hitachi quality standards and are backed by a 2-year warranty. They're able to measure signals as low as 1mV/division (with X5 vertical magnifier). It's a specification you won't find on any other 15 or 30 MHz scopes. Plus: Z-axis modulation, trace rotation, front panel X-Y operation for all scopemodels, and X10 sweep magnification. And 30 thru 100 MHz oscilloscopes offer internal signal delay lines. For ease of operation, functionally related controls are grouped into three blocks on the color coded front panel. Now here's the clincher: For what you'd expect to pay more, you actually pay less. Check our scopes before you decide. All scopes complete with probes.

**BBHITV302B** List 995.00

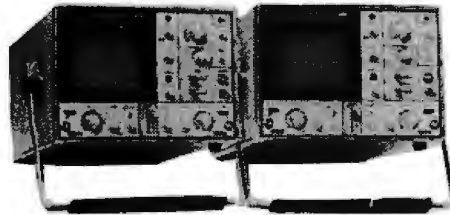
**30 MHz DUAL TRACE OSCILLOSCOPE**

Our Price: \$859.00



TV sync separator circuit  
High-sensitivity 1mV/div (5MHz)  
Sweep-time magnifier (10 times)  
Z-axis input (intensity modulation)  
Signal delay line  
Complete with 2 probes  
CH1, CH2, DUAL, ADD, DIFF, Vertical  
Deflection Modes  
X-Y operation  
Trace Rotation

Hitachi... The measure of quality.  
**BBHITV152B DUAL TRACE 1MHz (no delay)**  
LIST \$735.00 OUR PRICE \$650.00



**BBHIT-V352** **BBHIT-V202**  
**35MHz DUAL TRACE WITH DELAY** **20MHz DUAL TRACE**  
LIST PRICE: \$1150.00 LIST PRICE: \$850.00  
OUR PRICE: \$998.00 OUR PRICE: \$765.00

Economically priced dual trace oscilloscope Square CRT with internal graticule (illuminated scale) High-accuracy voltage axis & time axis set at ±3% (certified at 10° to 35° C) High-sensitivity 1mV/div. Low drift 2 Year Warranty

Dynamic range 8 div TV sync separator circuit Built-in signal delay line (V-352) X-Y operation Sweep-time magnifier (10 times) Trace rotation system Fine adjusting, click-positioning function

**50 MHz & 100 MHz DUAL TRACE WITH CALIBRATED TIME DELAY**  
**BBHIT V550B** **BBHIT V1050**  
**50 MHz with 3rd TRACE** **100 MHz with 3rd & 4th TRACE**  
**TRIGGER VIEW** **TRIGGER VIEW**  
LIST \$1745.00 LIST \$2390.00  
**SALE SALE**  
**\$1495.00 \$1995.00**

**SPECIAL PURCHASE GOLD**  
**16 PIN LOW PROFILE IC. C95 SOCKETS**



BBTIG-16LP pkg of 100 ..... \$16.00  
BBTIG-16LP pkg of 1000 ..... \$120.00  
OEMS Stock up at this LOW PRICE!

**ZERO INSERTION FORCE TEST SOCKETS**



	1-9	10-24	25-99
BBZIP-16 DIP	\$ 5.50	\$5.35	\$4.95
BBZIP-24 DIP	\$ 7.50	\$7.25	\$6.95
BBZIP-40 DIP	\$10.25	\$9.85	\$9.50

## MICROCOMPUTER PRODUCTS

MEMORY		8080 SERIES	
PART NO.	PRICE	PART NO.	PRICE
BB4116AC20	8/\$20.00	BBINS 8080A	\$5.50
BB2016P3	8/\$100.00	BBINS 8085A	\$19.95
BB2114N3L	8/\$28.00	BBDP8212N	\$2.95
BB5257N3L	8/\$50.00	BBDP8214N	\$5.25
BB2732	8/\$120.00	BBDP8216N	\$2.95
BB2716	8/\$50.00	BBDP8224N	\$3.25
BB2708	8/\$20.00	BBDP8224-4N	\$9.95
		BBDP8226N	\$3.50
		BBDP8228N	\$5.55
		DP8238N	\$5.55
		BBINS8250N	\$15.00
		BBINS8251N	\$7.50
		BBINS8253N	\$17.95
		BBINS8255N	\$6.80
		BBINS8257N	\$16.45
		BBINS8259N	\$18.00
		BBINS8275N	\$59.95
		BBINS8279N	\$49.95

### Z80 SERIES

BBZ80A	\$14.95
BBZ80AP10	\$14.95
BBZ80ACTC	\$13.95
BBZ80ADMA	\$45.00
BBZ80AS100	\$59.95
BBZ80AS101	\$59.95
BBZ80AS102	\$59.95

### UARTS

BBAY51013A	\$5.95
BBTR1602B	\$5.95
BBTR1863	\$6.95
BBIM6402	\$7.95

**FLOPPY DISC CONTROLLER**  
BBFD1771B-01 \$24.95  
BBFD1791B-01 \$44.95

## KEITHLEY

### Handheld DMMs For Every Application and Budget

Easy-to-use Rotary Switches

Large 0.6" LCD displays  
dc Voltage  
ac Voltage  
dc Current  
ac Current  
Resistance  
Diode Test

3 1/2 or 4 1/2 Digit Accuracy  
Overload Protection  
Externally Accessible Battery & Fuse  
Rugged 0.1" ABS Plastic Case  
Shock-Mounted PC Board



**BBKTH130** ±0.5% DCV accuracy, 10M Ω input impedance auto polarity and current measurement through 10A \$124.00

**BBKTH131** Same as BBKTH130 except 0.25% accuracy and enhanced band with on top ACV ranges \$139.00

**BBKTH128** See/hear display includes both over/under threshold indicator arrows, audible tone that operates on all ranges & functions, and adjustable threshold. \$139.00

**BBKTH135** 4 1/2 digit, 0.05% accuracy \$235.00

**BBKTH870** Thermo couple (TC) based thermometer \$199.00

**BBKTH1304S** Soft Carrying Case & Slamd (handhelds) \$ 10.00

**BBKTH1306** Deluxe Carrying Case (handhelds) \$ 25.00

### LCD & LED Bench DMMs

**BBKTH169** 3 1/2 Digit, LCD Display \$189.00

**BBKTH176** 4 1/2 Digit, LCD Display \$269.00

**BBKTH179-20A** 4 1/2 Digit, LED Display, TRMS \$439.00

**BBKTH1793** IEEE-488 Interface (Model 179-20A) \$325.00

See pp. 42-43 of our Engineering Selection Guide in the November BYTE for a complete list of specifications and accessories.

**LEDU** 1M-10A List \$104.95  
SPECIAL \$69.95 with tube

Perfectly balanced fluorescent lighting with precision magnifier lens. Tough thermoplastic shade. Easy lens removal. New wire clip design permits easy installation and removal of fluorescent tube. Comes with plastic shield to protect tube from soiling and damage. Colors: Gray, Black, and Chocolate Brown. Comes with one 22 watt T-9 Circline fluorescent tube, 3 clooper lens. 10 lbs.  
BBLDUM10GY Gray  
BBLDUM10BK Black  
BBLDUM10CB Brown

\$69.95

**GSC**

PROTECT YOUR INVESTMENT  
PROTECT YOUR DATA WITH

**ISOBAR**

With Built-In Noise Filters and Surge Suppressors



**ISOLATES SENSITIVE AND VALUABLE EQUIPMENT FROM:**  
Equipment interaction - Damaging High Voltage Spikes - AC line noise and hash.

**PROTECTS AGAINST:** Voltage transients caused by lightning, contact switching, turn-off of inductive components, noise due to electromagnetic coupling.

**USE THE GSC ISOBAR TO ISOLATE:** Microprocessor from peripherals - Lab instruments from noisy equipment - Sensitive pre-amp or tape deck from power amplifier.

**THE GSC ISOBAR ELIMINATES:** Equipment interaction - Equipment damage from power line spikes and surges - Errors - False printouts - Disk Skips - Audio or video hash.

**FEATURES:** Inclusive isolated ground - Sockets individually filter isolated - Circuit breaker protected at 15A

**VOLTAGE TRANSIENT SPIKE PROTECTION:** 2000 A peak for up to 6 Sec duration spikes: 1000A, 8/20 Sec protection from repeated spikes.

**LOAD HANDLING:** 1875 W max. total load; 15A per socket.

**INPUT:** 125 VAC, 15 amps; standard 3-prong plug.

Three common outlets built-in circuit breaker, pilot light, hang-up bracket and a 6 foot cord.

**BBGOFIBAR3** SH. WT. 3 lbs. LIST PRICE \$59.95 OUR PRICE \$39.95

**IBAR 46 -** Four independently isolated outlets. Built-in 15A circuit breaker, pilot light, switch, and 6 foot cord.  
**BBGOFIBAR46** SH. WT. 4 lbs. \$79.95 \$49.95

**IBAR 86 -** 8 outlets, grouped to form 4 independently isolated sets of two. Built in 15A circuit breaker, on/off switch, pilot light.  
**BBGOFIBAR86** SH. WT. 5 lbs. \$84.95 \$54.95

**IBAR 9RM -** Eight rear-mounted outlets grouped to form four independently isolated sets of two, plus one non-isolated convenience outlet on front face. 19" rack mount cabinet. Built in 15A circuit breaker, pilot light, on/off switch, and 6 foot cord.  
**BBGOFIBAR9RM** SH. WT. 6 lbs. \$99.95 \$74.95

**GSC**

**POWERMATE**

**LINE STABILIZERS**  
FULLY AUTOMATIC LINE REGULATION OVER AN 85V AC TO 125V AC INPUT RANGE, 15 AMP LOAD CAPACITY



**TRA SERIES SPECIFICATIONS**

- Constant 115V AC output.
- 4% output regulation for all combined effects of line and load
- 4 or 6 ground 3 prong outlets
- 6 ft. 14 gauge - 3 conductor power cord.
- Fully protected against overload.
- Rugged anodized aluminum case.
- Designed for direct wall or floor mounting, or bench top use.

**TRA650 500 WATTS, 4 RECEPTICLES**  
LIST PRICE \$79.95 OUR PRICE \$69.95  
**BBGOFTRA650** SH. WT. 10 lbs.  
**TRA1150 1000 WATTS 4 RECEPTICLES**  
LIST PRICE \$159.95 OUR PRICE \$139.95  
**BBGOFTRA1150** SH. WT. 20 lbs.  
**TRA1650 1500 WATTS, 6 RECEPTICLES**  
LIST PRICE \$239.95 OUR PRICE \$210.00  
**BBGOFTRA1650** SH. WT. 20 lbs.

## PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

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## WIRE WRAPPING TOOLS AND WIRE

### "HOBBY" WIRE WRAPPING TOOL BATTERY POWERED

For .025" (0.63mm) sq post "MODIFIED" wrap, positive indexing anti-overwrapping device.

- BBOKMBW2630 Tool \$21.95
- BBOKMBC1 Batteries and Charger \$14.95
- BBOKMBT30 Bit for AWG 30 \$ 4.19
- BBOKMBT2628 Bit for AWG 26-28 \$ 8.49

Use "C" size NICAID Batteries, not included

### HOBBY WRAP TOOLS



MODIFIED WRAP

BBOKMWS30M Modified Wrap \$8.49

### BW928 INDUSTRIAL WRAPPING TOOL GREAT FOR PRODUCTION!

- Accepts Industrial Bits & Sleeves (Gardner Denver or equivalent)
- Auto-Indexing
- Modified Wrap
- Back-Force available (Recommended for #30)

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE:
BBOKMBW928	Tool	\$84.95
BBOKMBW928BF	Tool (with Backforce)	\$89.95
BBOKMBT301	#30 Bit and Sleeve	\$34.95
BBOKMBC1	Batteries & Charger	\$14.95

### TRI-COLOR DISPENSER

- 3 Rolls of Wire in one dispenser
- 3 Colors Blue, White, Red 50 ft. of each color
- AWG 30 (0.25mm) KYNAR Insulated Wire
- Built-in Plunger cuts wire to desired length
- Built-in Stripper strips 1" of insulation
- Refillable (for refills, see below)

BBOKMWD30TRI Tri-Color Dispenser \$8.49  
BBOKMR30TRI Replacement Rolls \$6.49

### WK-7 IC INSERTION

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	PRICE:
BBOKMWK 7	Complete IC Insertor/Extractor Kit	\$34.95
BBOKMMS1416	14-16 Pin MOS CMOS Sale Insertor	\$ 8.95
BBOKMMS2428	24-28 Pin MOS CMOS Sale Insertor	\$ 8.95
BBOKMMS40	36-40 Pin MOS CMOS Sale Insertor	\$ 9.95
BBOKMEX1	14-16 Pin Extractor Tool	\$ 1.95
BBOKMEX2	24-40 Pin CMOS SA/E Extractor Tool	\$ 9.95
BBOKMINS1416	14-16 Pin Dip/IC Insertor	\$ 3.95

### TERMINALS

- .025" (0.63mm) Square Post
- 3 Level Wire-Wrapping
- GoldPlated 25 per Pkge.

BBOKMWT1	Slotted Terminal	\$6.29
BBOKMWT2	Single Sided Terminal	\$3.79
BBOKMWT3	IC Socket Terminal	\$6.29
BBOKMWT4	DBL. Sided Terminal	\$2.19

### TERMINAL INSERTING TOOL FOR ABOVE: BBOKMINS1 \$2.98

### P.C.B. TERMINAL STRIPS

The TS strips provide positive screw activated clamping action, accommodate wire sizes 14-30 AWG (1.8-0.24mm) Pins are solder plated copper. .042 inch (1mm) diameter on 200 inch (5mm) centers.

BBOKMTS4	4-Pole	\$1.98
BBOKMTS8	8-Pole	\$2.98
BBOKMTS12	12-Pole	\$3.98

### MODULAR TERMINAL STRIPS

The space-saving terminals take conductors from 16 through 16 AWG conforming to 20 inch (5.08mm) hole spacing on board up to .126 inch (3.20mm) thick.

BBOKMTS6MD	2-Pole	\$2.19
------------	--------	--------

**PC BOARD**  
The 4 x 4.5 x 1.16 inch board is made of glass coated EPOXY Laminated and features solder coated 1 oz. copper pads. The board has provision for a 22/44 two sided edge connector with contacts on standard 156 spacing.

BBOKMPCB1 Hobby Board \$5.49

### VACUUM VISE

Unique vacuum based light duty vise for precision handling of small components and assemblies. Rugged ABS construction 1 1/2" (38mm) wide jaws. 1/4" (32mm) travel for maximum versatility. Also features crew lugs for permanent installation (mounting screws included)

BBOKMVI1 VacuumVise \$3.78

WHY CUT?  
WHY STRIP?  
WHY SLIT?  
WHY NOT ..

- AWG 30 Wire
- .025" Square Posts
- Daisy Chain or Point to Point
- No Stripping or Slitting Required
- JUST WRAP
- Built in Cut Off
- Easy Loading of Wire
- Available Wire Colors: Blue, White, Red & Yellow

JUST WRAP



Just Wrap: Tool With One 50 Ft Roll of Wire

COLOR	PART NO	LIST
Blue	BBOKMJWB	\$15.95
White	BBOKMJWW	\$15.95
Yellow	BBOKMJWY	\$15.95
Red	BBOKMJWR	\$15.95

### JUST WRAP KIT CONTAINS

- JUST WRAP Tool
- Roll of Blue Wire, 50 ft
- Roll of White Wire, 50 ft
- Roll of Yellow Wire, 50 ft
- Roll of Red Wire, 50 ft
- Unwrapping Tool

BBOKMJWKG JUST WRAP Kit \$26.95

### JUST WRAP REPLACEMENT ROLLS

BBOKMJWB	Blue Wire	50 ft roll	3.49
BBOKMJWW	White Wire	50 ft roll	3.49
BBOKMJWY	Yellow Wire	50 ft roll	3.49
BBOKMJWR	Red Wire	50 ft roll	3.49

### UNWRAP TOOL FOR JUST WRAP

BBOKMJWI Unwrapping Tool 3.79

### WIRE DISPENSER

- With 50 ft Roll of AWG 30 KYNAR wire-wrapping wire.
- Built-in Plunger cuts wire to desired length
- Built-in Stripper strips 1" of insulation
- Refillable (For refills, see below)

BBOKMWD30B Blue Wire \$5.49

BBOKMWD30Y Yellow Wire 5.49

BBOKMWD30W White Wire 5.49

BBOKMWD30R Red Wire 5.49

### DISPENSER REPLACEMENT ROLLS

Wire for wire-wrapping AWG-30 (0.25mm) KYNAR wire 50 ft. roll, silver plated, soft conductor, easy stripping.

BBPSS050U 30-AWG Blue 50 ft. roll \$3.49

BBPSS050Y 30-AWG Yellow 50 ft. roll 3.49

BBPSS050W 30-AWG White 50 ft. roll 3.49

BBPSS050R 30-AWG Red 50 ft. roll 3.49

13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

Wrap-ID

Pat. Pend

12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

### SOCKET WRAP - ID

Shipped onto socket before wrapping to identify pins

PART NO.	PKG. QTY.	PRICE	PART NO.	PKG. QTY.	PRICE
BBOKM1410	10	\$1.69	BBOKM1410100	100	\$8.95
BBOKM1610	10	1.69	BBOKM1610100	100	8.95
BBOKM1810	10	1.69	BBOKM181050	50	8.95
BBOKM2010	5	1.69	BBOKM201050	50	9.95
BBOKM2410	5	1.69	BBOKM241050	50	9.95
BBOKM2810	5	1.69	BBOKM281050	50	9.95
BBOKM4010	5	1.69	BBOKM4025	25	8.95

### PRB-1 DIGITAL LOGIC PROBE

Compatible with all logic families using a 4 to 15V power supply. Thresholds automatically programmed. Visual indication of logic levels to show high, low, bad level or open circuit, too, causes:

- 10 nsec. pulse responses
- 120K input impedance
- Automatic, resetting memory.
- Includes tip with protective cap & coiled cord

### PSL-1 LOGIC PULSAR

Superimposes a pulse train (20pps) or a single pulse onto the circuit node under test without unwelding IC's

- Automatic polarity sensing
- 2 us pulse width
- Finger tip push button actuated
- Includes tip with protective cap & coiled cord

BBOKMPB1 Digital Logic Probe \$39.95

BBOKMPLS1 Logic Pulsar \$34.95

### PI DESOLDERING PUMP

Easy one hand operation. Rugged all metal construction. Replaceable TEFLON Tip. Self Cleaning on each stroke. Suction precisely regulated for reliable desoldering without damage to delicate circuitry.

BBOKMPI1 Description Desoldering Pump \$11.95

## page ASSEMBLED AND TESTED CABLES

- Fully Assembled & Tested
- Robinson-Nugent & Winchester IDC Connectors
- Many Standard Configurations
- Custom lengths and combinations available

### DIP JUMPERS

Available with 14, 16, 24 and 40 contacts. Mates with standard IC socket.

BBP6C 14P36	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" SGL.	\$ 4.00
BBP6C 14P6P	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 06" DBL.	\$ 4.60
BBP6C 14P12P	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 12" DBL.	\$ 4.75
BBP6C 14P18P	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 18" DBL.	\$ 4.95
BBP6C 14P24P	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 24" DBL.	\$ 5.10
BBP6C 14P36P	14 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" DBL.	\$ 5.50
BBP6C 16P36	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" SGL.	\$ 4.50
BBP6C 16P6P	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 06" DBL.	\$ 4.90
BBP6C 16P12P	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 12" DBL.	\$ 5.20
BBP6C 16P18P	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 18" DBL.	\$ 5.40
BBP6C 16P24P	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 24" DBL.	\$ 5.65
BBP6C 16P36P	16 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" DBL.	\$ 6.05
BBP6C 24P36	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" SGL.	\$ 6.50
BBP6C 24P6P	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 06" DBL.	\$ 7.50
BBP6C 24P12P	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 12" DBL.	\$ 7.75
BBP6C 24P18P	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 18" DBL.	\$ 8.05
BBP6C 24P24P	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 24" DBL.	\$ 8.35
BBP6C 24P36P	24 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" DBL.	\$ 8.95
BBP6C 40P36	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" SGL.	\$10.50
BBP6C 40P6P	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 06" DBL.	\$11.35
BBP6C 40P12P	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 12" DBL.	\$11.85
BBP6C 40P18P	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 18" DBL.	\$12.35
BBP6C 40P24P	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 24" DBL.	\$12.80
BBP6C 40P36P	40 PIN DIP JUMPER 36" DBL.	\$13.75

### CARD EDGE JUMPERS

Mate with standard 0.62" PC boards

BBP6C 20E36	20 PIN CARD EDGE 36" SGL.	\$ 7.25
BBP6C 20E36E	20 PIN CARD EDGE 36" DBL.	\$10.95
BBP6C 26E36	26 PIN CARD EDGE 36" SGL.	\$ 8.50
BBP6C 26E36E	26 PIN CARD EDGE 36" DBL.	\$12.40
BBP6C 34E36	34 PIN CARD EDGE 36" SGL.	\$10.50
BBP6C 34E36E	34 PIN CARD EDGE 36" DBL.	\$15.15
BBP6C 40E36	40 PIN CARD EDGE 36" SGL.	\$12.25
BBP6C 40E36E	40 PIN CARD EDGE 36" DBL.	\$17.50
BBP6C 50E36	50 PIN CARD EDGE 36" SGL.	\$15.00
BBP6C 50E36E	50 PIN CARD EDGE 36" DBL.	\$21.65

### SOCKET JUMPERS

Mates with two rows of posts on .100" centers

BBP6C 20S36	20 PIN SOCKET 36" SGL.	\$ 5.50
BBP6C 20S36S	20 PIN SOCKET 36" DBL.	\$ 7.50
BBP6C 26S36	26 PIN SOCKET 36" SGL.	\$ 6.95
BBP6C 26S36S	26 PIN SOCKET 36" DBL.	\$ 8.40
BBP6C 34S36	34 PIN SOCKET 36" SGL.	\$ 8.85
BBP6C 34S36S	34 PIN SOCKET 36" DBL.	\$11.90
BBP6C 40S36	40 PIN SOCKET 36" SGL.	\$10.35
BBP6C 40S36S	40 PIN SOCKET 36" DBL.	\$13.40
BBP6C 50S36	50 PIN SOCKET 36" SGL.	\$12.75
BBP6C 50S36S	50 PIN SOCKET 36" DBL.	\$17.05

### "D" CONNECTORS

Mates with any standard female DB25 "D"

Subminiature Connector

BBP6C 25DP36	25 PIN IDB25P 36" SGL.	\$12.00
BBP6C 25DP60P	25 PIN IDB25P 06" DBL.	\$17.95
BBP6C 25DP120P	25 PIN IDB25P 12" DBL.	\$18.25
BBP6C 25DP180P	25 PIN IDB25P 18" DBL.	\$18.55
BBP6C 25DP240P	25 PIN IDB25P 24" DBL.	\$18.85
BBP6C 25DP360P	25 PIN IDB25P 36" DBL.	\$19.45
BBP6C 25DP600P	25 PIN IDB25P 60" DBL.	\$20.65

### SPECIAL COMBINATIONS

Designed to meet the needs of computer I/O and Floppy Disk interfacing.

BBP6C 26S120S	26 PIN SOCKET/25 PIN IDB25S 06"	\$13.70
BBP6C 26S180S	26 PIN SOCKET/25 PIN IDB25S 12"	\$14.05
BBP6C 26S240S	26 PIN SOCKET/25 PIN IDB25S 18"	\$14.35
BBP6C 26S360S	26 PIN SOCKET/25 PIN IDB25S 24"	\$14.65
BBP6C 26S600S	26 PIN SOCKET/25 PIN IDB25S 36"	\$15.30
BBP6C 25DP60S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 06"	\$18.80
BBP6C 25DP120S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 12"	\$19.10
BBP6C 25DP180S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 18"	\$19.40
BBP6C 25DP240S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 24"	\$19.75
BBP6C 25DP360S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 36"	\$20.35
BBP6C 25DP60S25	25 PIN IDB25P/IDB25S 60"	\$21.60
BBP6C 50E12S	50 PIN CARD EDGE/SOCKET 12"	\$16.35
BBP6C 50E18S	50 PIN CARD EDGE/SOCKET 18"	\$17.55
BBP6C 50E24S	50 PIN CARD EDGE/SOCKET 24"	\$18.15
BBP6C 50E36S	50 PIN CARD EDGE/SOCKET 36"	\$19.35
BBP6C 50E60S	50 PIN CARD EDGE/SOCKET 60"	\$21.75
BBP6C 34S48E30E34	34 PIN SOCKET/CARD EDGE 48"/30"	\$22.95
BBP6C 34S60E30E34	34 PIN SOCKET/CARD EDGE 60"/30"	\$23.95
BBP6C 50S48E30E50	50 PIN SOCKET/CARD EDGE 48"/30"	\$31.95
BBP6C 50S60E30E50	50 PIN SOCKET/CARD EDGE 60"/30"	\$32.95
BBP6C 34S48E14	34 PIN SOCKET/EDGE CARD X 4	\$34.95
BBP6C 34S60E14	34 PIN SOCKET/EDGE CARD X 4	\$35.95
BBP6C 50S48E14	50 PIN SOCKET/EDGE CARD X 4	\$51.95
BBP6C 50S60E14	50 PIN SOCKET/EDGE CARD X 4	\$52.95

# PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

## ROBINSON NUGENT, INC. & WINCHESTER EDGE CARD CONNECTOR

.1" Spacing. Crimps onto cable with ordinary vise & mates with standard .062" Card Edge.

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBRNIE20	10/20	4.35	4.00	3.30	3.00
BBRNIE26	13/26	5.00	4.50	3.75	3.25
BBRNIE34	17/34	6.00	5.40	4.50	4.00
BBRNIE40	20/40	6.90	6.20	5.30	4.80
BBRNIE50	25/50	7.25	6.80	5.90	5.30

## SOCKET CONNECTOR

.1" Spacing. Crimps onto cable with ordinary vise & mounts to header sold

PART NO.	NO. OF PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBRNIS20	10/20	2.75	2.50	1.85	1.70
BBRNIS26	13/26	3.50	3.20	2.40	2.20
BBRNIS34	17/34	4.50	4.20	3.10	2.90
BBRNIS40	20/40	5.40	5.00	3.65	3.30
BBRNIS50	25/50	6.50	6.00	4.60	4.20

## HEADER CONNECTOR

.1" Spacing. Mounts on PC Board & Mates with IDS Socket above.

PART NO.	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBRNSI02DSR	1.90	1.60	1.20	1.00
BBRNSI026SR	2.25	2.00	1.55	1.30
BBRNSI034SR	2.95	2.60	2.05	1.70
BBRNSI040SR	3.60	3.00	2.40	2.10
BBRNSI050SR	4.30	3.60	3.00	2.55

## RIGHT ANGLE WIRE WRAP GOLD HEADER

PART NO.	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBRNH02DWR	4.15	3.60	2.75	2.40
BBRNH026WR	5.30	4.30	3.60	3.10
BBRNH034WR	5.95	5.00	4.15	3.70
BBRNH040WR	7.00	6.00	4.90	4.30
BBRNH050WR	7.95	6.80	6.15	5.20

Straight headers are also available at the above prices. Drop the R from the end of the part number to specify Straight Header Ejector Bars (Package of 4) \$1.00



## COLOR CODED LAMINATED CABLE FOR INSULATION DISPLACEMENT 28 GAUGE, 7 STRAND

PART NO.	NO. OF CONDUCTORS	10 FL	100 FL
BBIOC09CC*	9	3.80	30.00
BBIOC14CC*	14	4.75	40.00
BBIOC16CC*	16	5.50	45.00
BBIOC20CC*	20	7.00	60.00
BBIOC25CC*	25	8.50	72.00
BBIOC26CC*	26	8.50	72.00
BBIOC34CC*	34	11.00	100.00
BBIOC40CC*	40	13.00	115.00
BBIOC50CC*	50	16.00	145.00

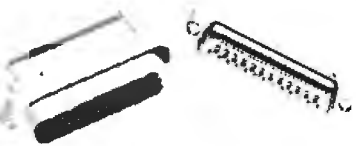
## GRAY LAMINATED CABLE FOR INSULATION DISPLACEMENT 28 Gauge 7 Strand

PART NO.	NO. OF CONDUCTORS	10 FL	100 FL
BBIOC09G*	9	2.50	18.05
BBIOC14G*	14	3.50	28.00
BBIOC16G*	16	4.00	32.00
BBIOC20G*	20	4.80	40.00
BBIOC25G*	25	6.00	50.00
BBIOC26G*	26	6.00	50.00
BBIOC34G*	34	8.30	66.00
BBIOC40G*	40	10.00	77.00
BBIOC50G*	50	12.00	95.00

\*Add ".70" to Part No. for 100 Ft. Spool

## Connectors, Pl

### D-SUBMINIATURE CONNECTORS



Solder Style solders onto cable. IDC. Style crimps onto cable with vise.

### INSULATION DISPLACEMENT TYPE

P = Plug, Male Type - S = Socket, Female Type - C = Cover Hood

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBIOC0E9P	9	4.20	4.00	3.60	3.20
BBIOC0E9S	9	4.50	4.20	3.80	3.40
BBIOC0E9C	9	1.25	1.10	1.00	.95
BBIOCDA15P	15	4.35	4.20	3.75	3.40
BBIOCDA15S	15	5.00	4.85	4.35	3.90
BBIOCDA15C	15	1.40	1.25	1.10	.95
BBIOC0B25P	25	6.25	6.00	5.20	4.70
BBIOC0B25S	25	6.60	6.35	5.60	5.00
BBIOC0B25C	25	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.20
BBIOCDC37P	37	8.80	8.60	7.20	6.40
BBIOCDC37S	37	11.00	10.25	9.20	8.20
BBIOCDC37C	37	2.25	2.20	1.80	1.60

### SOLDER TYPE

PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	1-9	10-24	25-99
BBCN00E9P	9 Pin Male	\$2.10	\$1.90	\$1.70
BBCN00E9S	9 Pin Female	\$2.70	\$2.40	\$2.10
BBCN00E9C	9 Pin Cover	\$1.50	\$1.25	\$1.10
BBCN00A15P	15 Pin Male	\$2.75	\$2.45	\$2.15
BBCN00A15S	15 Pin Female	\$3.95	\$3.60	\$3.20
BBCN00A15C	15 Pin Cover	\$1.50	\$1.30	\$1.10
BBCN00B25P	25 Pin Male	\$3.00	\$2.75	\$2.25
BBCN00B25S	25 Pin Female	\$4.00	\$3.75	\$3.00
BBCN00B25C	25 Pin Cover	\$1.90	\$1.65	\$1.45
BBCN00B51212	1 Pc. Grey Hood	\$1.60	\$1.45	\$1.30
BBCN00P25H	2 Pc. Grey Hood	\$1.50	\$1.25	\$1.10
BBCN00C37P	37 Pin Male	\$5.80	\$5.10	\$4.45
BBCN00C37S	37 Pin Female	\$8.70	\$7.70	\$6.70
BBCN00C37C	37 Pin Cover	\$1.80	\$1.55	\$1.30
BBCN00D050P	50 Pin Male	\$8.75	\$7.75	\$6.70
BBCN00D050S	50 Pin Female	\$11.65	\$10.25	\$8.90
BBCN00D050C	50 Pin Cover	\$2.00	\$1.80	\$1.60
BBCN00Z0418	Hardware Set 2 Pr. RS232, DB25P, EIA	\$1.00	\$1.80	\$1.70
BBCN00R3232BF	Class 1 Cable 8 Con. 8 Ft	\$19.95	\$17.95	\$15.95
BBCN00T30360	Cent. 700 Series/Epson Printer Conn.	\$9.00	\$7.50	\$6.00
BBIC0C5730360	IDC Version of Above	\$9.95	\$9.00	\$8.00

## DIP PLUGS

.1" Spacing. Crimps onto cable with ordinary vise & plugs into standard IC Socket.

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249
BBRNIO14	14	1.50	1.40	1.25	1.10
BBRNIO16	16	1.70	1.60	1.45	1.30
BBRNIO24	24	2.50	2.20	2.00	1.80
BBRNIO40	40	4.15	3.65	3.30	3.00

## RN ICU Series Solder Tail Sockets

End side stackable. Low profile Closed Entry. Lead Entry has RN "EZ" Entry feature to guide IC leads into socket. Standoff to facilitate board cleaning. Self lock leads hold socket firmly in place while soldering. Contact's long movement arm provides low insertion force. Normal force of contact combined with uncoupling force provide high retention (making socket vibration resistant). Gas tight. Tin Plated.

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-49	50-99	100-499	500-999	1,000+
BBRNS08LP	08	N/A	.15	.10	.08	.07	.06
BBRNS14LP	14	N/A	.18	.15	.14	.12	.11
BBRNS16LP	16	N/A	.20	.18	.16	.13	.12
BBRNS18LP	18	.30	.25	.22	.18	.15	.13
BBRNS20LP	20	.30	.25	.23	.20	.17	.145
BBRNS22LP	22	.35	.30	.25	.22	.19	.17
BBRNS24LP	24	.40	.35	.30	.24	.20	.18
BBRNS28LP	28	.45	.40	.35	.28	.24	.21
BBRNS40LP	40	.50	.45	.42	.40	.35	.31

\*MINIMUM ORDER \$100 Per Line Item  
Call for RN High Reliability Solder Sockets

## Sockets

### ICN SERIES GOLD 3 LEVEL WRAF SOCKETS

- 10 Pin in GOLD Plated Pins
- Deep Chamfered Closed Ent Contacts
- RN Side Wipe Contact Design
- Phosphor Bronze Contact Material
- Terminal Barbs Allow Self-lock into PC Board
- Rugged Socket Body Design
- Deep Chamfered Closed Entry Contacts

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-249	250-999
BBRNS08WVG	8	.60	.55	.49	.45	.41
BBRNS14WVG	14	.75	.70	.60	.55	.48
BBRNS16WVG	16	.85	.75	.70	.60	.52
BBRNS18WVG	18	1.00	.90	.80	.75	.71
BBRNS20WVG	20	1.20	1.05	.96	.91	.87
BBRNS22WVG	22	1.35	1.25	1.15	1.05	.99
BBRNS24WVG	24	1.35	1.25	1.15	1.05	.99
BBRNS28WVG	28	1.70	1.55	1.40	1.34	1.25
BBRNS40WVG	40	2.20	2.05	1.85	1.60	1.50

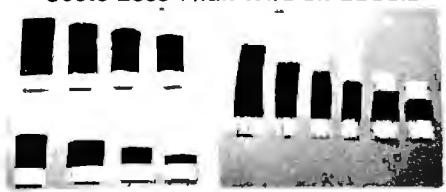
GOLD PLATED CONTACTS NEW! SELECTIVE PLATED PINS THAT WILL SAVE YOU MONEY BY HAVING GOLD ONLY WHERE IT COUNTS! Same as above except pins are selectively plated.

PART NO.	PINS	1-9	10-24	25-99	100-24	250-99
JBRNS08TWH	8	.56	.50	.45	.41	.37
BBRNS14TWH	14	.65	.55	.50	.47	.44
BBRNS16TWH	16	.75	.65	.52	.51	.46
BBRNS18TWH	18	.90	.79	.75	.70	.65
BBRNS20TWH	20	1.10	.95	.91	.87	.82
BBRNS22TWH	22	1.25	1.15	1.05	.94	.89
BBRNS24TWH	24	1.25	1.15	1.05	.96	.89
BBRNS28TWH	28	1.50	1.45	1.35	1.25	1.15
BBRNS40TWH	40	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.30

Call for RN High Reliability Wire Wrap Sockets

## page

PRECUT WIRE WRAP WIRE  
Precut Wire Save Time and  
Costs Less Than Wire on Spools



Kyroc precut wire. All lengths are overall, including 1" strip on each end. Color and lengths cannot be mixed for quantity pricing. Choose from colors Red (R) Blue (B) Black (B) and Yellow (Y)

PART NO.	LENGTH	PRICE		
		/C	/D	/M
BBPFP030*	30	1.43	4.25	6.78
BBPFP035*	35	1.51	4.57	7.37
BBPFP040*	40	1.56	4.68	7.94
BBPFP045*	45	1.63	5.21	8.54
BBPFP050*	50	1.69	5.54	9.13
BBPFP055*	55	1.74	5.92	9.72
BBPFP060*	60	1.82	6.23	10.31
BBPFP070*	70	2.19	7.44	12.44
BBPFP080*	80	2.35	8.12	13.79
BBPFP090*	90	2.46	8.92	15.01
BBPFP100*	100	2.63	9.58	16.28

\* Specify package size when ordering: 100 (C), 500 (D), 1000 (M)

\* Specify color when ordering: RED (R), BLUE (B), BLACK (B), &

PART NO.	CONTAINS	PRICE
BBPFPWK1*	CONTAINS	\$9.95
200	3" 100	4 1/2"
200	3" 100	5
100	4" 100	1
BBPFPWK2*	CONTAINS	\$2.95
250	2 1/2" 250	5
500	3" 100	5 1/2"
500	3 1/2" 100	6"
500	4" 100	6"
250	4 1/2" 100	7
BBPFPWK3*	CONTAINS	\$5.95
250	2 1/2" 500	4 1/2"
500	3" 500	5"
500	3 1/2" 500	5 1/2"
500	4" 500	6"
BBPFPWK4*	CONTAINS	\$34.95
500	2 1/2" 1000	4 1/2"
1000	3" 1000	5"
1000	3 1/2" 1000	5"
1000	4" 1000	6"

\*Wire kit assortments are available in the 4 colors mentioned above along with a rainbow assortment. Use color code (A) for the rainbow assortment. Example: you can order (2) BBPFPWK3

# PRIORITY ONE ELECTRONICS

9161-B DEERING AVE. • CHATSWORTH, CA 91311

## ORDER TOLL FREE (800) 423-5922 CA, AK, HI CALL (213) 709-5464

Terms U.S. VISA, M.C., BAC, Check Money Order, U.S. Funds Only. CA residents add 6% Sales Tax. MINIMUM PREPAID ORDER \$1500. Include MINIMUM SHIPPING & HANDLING OF \$250 for the first 3 lbs., plus 25c for each additional pound. Orders over 50 lbs. sent freight collect. Just in case, please include your phone no. Prices subject to change without notice. We will do our best to maintain prices through February, 1982. SOCKET and CONNECTOR prices based on GOLD, not exceeding \$700.00 per oz. Credit Card orders will be charged appropriate freight.



### 7400

SN7400N	.20	SN7472N	.29	SN74156N	.79
SN7401N	.20	SN7473N	.35	SN74157N	.69
SN7402N	.25	SN7474N	.45	SN74158N	.69
SN7403N	.25	SN7475N	.45	SN74161N	.89
SN7404N	.25	SN7476N	.35	SN74162N	.89
SN7405N	.29	SN7479N	5.00	SN74163N	.89
SN7406N	.35	SN7480N	.50	SN74164N	.89
SN7407N	.35	SN7482N	.69	SN74165N	.89
SN7408N	.29	SN7483N	.69	SN74166N	1.25
SN7409N	.29	SN7485N	.69	SN74170N	2.79
SN7410N	.25	SN7486N	.35	SN74171N	2.99
SN7411N	.29	SN7487N	1.75	SN74172N	4.95
SN7412N	.40	SN7489N	.59	SN74173N	1.39
SN7413N	.40	SN7491N	.59	SN74174N	.99
SN7414N	.69	SN7492N	.45	SN74175N	.79
SN7416N	.29	SN7493N	.45	SN74176N	.79
SN7417N	.29	SN7494N	.69	SN74177N	.79
SN7420N	.25	SN7495N	.69	SN74179N	1.49
SN7421N	.29	SN7496N	.69	SN74180N	.79
SN7422N	.29	SN7497N	3.00	SN74181N	2.25
SN7423N	.45	SN74100N	1.49	SN74182N	.79
SN7425N	.29	SN74101N	.89	SN74183N	2.49
SN7426N	.29	SN74102N	.89	SN74184N	2.49
SN7427N	.25	SN74107N	.35	SN74190N	1.25
SN7428N	.49	SN74109N	.39	SN74191N	1.25
SN7429N	.25	SN74115N	1.95	SN74192N	.89
SN7432N	.29	SN74121N	.39	SN74193N	.89
SN7433N	.29	SN74122N	.45	SN74194N	.89
SN7434N	.40	SN74123N	.59	SN74195N	.69
SN7439N	.25	SN74125N	.49	SN74196N	.89
SN7440N	.25	SN74126N	.49	SN74197N	.89
SN7441N	.89	SN74127N	.75	SN74198N	.89
SN7442N	.89	SN74128N	.75	SN74199N	.89
SN7443N	1.10	SN74141N	.99	SN74221N	1.25
SN7444N	1.10	SN74142N	3.25	SN74251N	.99
SN7445N	.89	SN74143N	.49	SN74276N	1.95
SN7446N	.79	SN74144N	.39	SN74279N	.79
SN7447N	.69	SN74145N	.69	SN74281N	.89
SN7448N	.79	SN74147N	1.55	SN74284N	3.56
SN7449N	.20	SN74148N	1.29	SN74285N	3.56
SN7451N	.20	SN74150N	1.25	SN74355N	.69
SN7452N	.20	SN74151N	.69	SN74366N	.69
SN7453N	.20	SN74152N	.69	SN74367N	.69
SN7454N	.25	SN74153N	.79	SN74368N	.69
SN7456N	.20	SN74154N	1.25	SN74390N	1.49
SN7470N	.29	SN74155N	.79	SN74393N	1.49

### 74LS

74LS00	.29	74LS192	1.15
74LS01	.29	74LS193	1.15
74LS02	.29	74LS194	1.15
74LS03	.29	74LS195	1.15
74LS04	.35	74LS196	1.15
74LS05	.35	74LS197	1.15
74LS06	.35	74LS198	1.15
74LS07	.35	74LS199	1.15
74LS08	.35	74LS200	1.15
74LS09	.35	74LS201	1.15
74LS10	.35	74LS202	1.15
74LS11	.35	74LS203	1.15
74LS12	.35	74LS204	1.15
74LS13	.35	74LS205	1.15
74LS14	.35	74LS206	1.15
74LS15	.35	74LS207	1.15
74LS16	.35	74LS208	1.15
74LS17	.35	74LS209	1.15
74LS18	.35	74LS210	1.15
74LS19	.35	74LS211	1.15
74LS20	.35	74LS212	1.15
74LS21	.35	74LS213	1.15
74LS22	.35	74LS214	1.15
74LS23	.35	74LS215	1.15
74LS24	.35	74LS216	1.15
74LS25	.35	74LS217	1.15
74LS26	.35	74LS218	1.15
74LS27	.35	74LS219	1.15
74LS28	.35	74LS220	1.15
74LS29	.35	74LS221	1.15
74LS30	.35	74LS222	1.15
74LS31	.35	74LS223	1.15
74LS32	.35	74LS224	1.15
74LS33	.35	74LS225	1.15
74LS34	.35	74LS226	1.15
74LS35	.35	74LS227	1.15
74LS36	.35	74LS228	1.15
74LS37	.35	74LS229	1.15
74LS38	.35	74LS230	1.15
74LS39	.35	74LS231	1.15
74LS40	.35	74LS232	1.15
74LS41	.35	74LS233	1.15
74LS42	.35	74LS234	1.15
74LS43	.35	74LS235	1.15
74LS44	.35	74LS236	1.15
74LS45	.35	74LS237	1.15
74LS46	.35	74LS238	1.15
74LS47	.35	74LS239	1.15
74LS48	.35	74LS240	1.15
74LS49	.35	74LS241	1.15
74LS50	.35	74LS242	1.15
74LS51	.35	74LS243	1.15
74LS52	.35	74LS244	1.15
74LS53	.35	74LS245	1.15
74LS54	.35	74LS246	1.15
74LS55	.35	74LS247	1.15
74LS56	.35	74LS248	1.15
74LS57	.35	74LS249	1.15
74LS58	.35	74LS250	1.15
74LS59	.35	74LS251	1.15
74LS60	.35	74LS252	1.15
74LS61	.35	74LS253	1.15
74LS62	.35	74LS254	1.15
74LS63	.35	74LS255	1.15
74LS64	.35	74LS256	1.15
74LS65	.35	74LS257	1.15
74LS66	.35	74LS258	1.15
74LS67	.35	74LS259	1.15
74LS68	.35	74LS260	1.15
74LS69	.35	74LS261	1.15
74LS70	.35	74LS262	1.15
74LS71	.35	74LS263	1.15
74LS72	.35	74LS264	1.15
74LS73	.35	74LS265	1.15
74LS74	.35	74LS266	1.15
74LS75	.35	74LS267	1.15
74LS76	.35	74LS268	1.15
74LS77	.35	74LS269	1.15
74LS78	.35	74LS270	1.15
74LS79	.35	74LS271	1.15
74LS80	.35	74LS272	1.15
74LS81	.35	74LS273	1.15
74LS82	.35	74LS274	1.15
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74LS85	.35	74LS277	1.15
74LS86	.35	74LS278	1.15
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74LS89	.35	74LS281	1.15
74LS90	.35	74LS282	1.15
74LS91	.35	74LS283	1.15
74LS92	.35	74LS284	1.15
74LS93	.35	74LS285	1.15
74LS94	.35	74LS286	1.15
74LS95	.35	74LS287	1.15
74LS96	.35	74LS288	1.15
74LS97	.35	74LS289	1.15
74LS98	.35	74LS290	1.15
74LS99	.35	74LS291	1.15

### 74S

74S00	.45	74S243	3.25
74S01	.45	74S244	3.25
74S02	.45	74S245	3.25
74S03	.45	74S246	3.25
74S04	.55	74S247	3.25
74S05	.55	74S248	3.25
74S06	.55	74S249	3.25
74S07	.55	74S250	3.25
74S08	.50	74S251	3.25
74S09	.50	74S252	3.25
74S10	.50	74S253	3.25
74S11	.45	74S254	3.25
74S12	.45	74S255	3.25
74S13	.45	74S256	3.25
74S14	.45	74S257	3.25
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74S20	.45	74S263	3.25
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74S22	.45	74S265	3.25
74S23	.45	74S266	3.25
74S24	.45	74S267	3.25
74S25	.45	74S268	3.25
74S26	.45	74S269	3.25
74S27	.45	74S270	3.25
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74S35	.45	74S278	3.25
74S36	.45	74S279	3.25
74S37	.45	74S280	3.25
74S38	.45	74S281	3.25
74S39	.45	74S282	3.25
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74S41	.45	74S284	3.25
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74S43	.45	74S286	3.25
74S44	.45	74S287	3.25
74S45	.45	74S288	3.25
74S46	.45	74S289	3.25
74S47	.45	74S290	3.25
74S48	.45	74S291	3.25
74S49	.45	74S292	3.25
74S50	.45	74S293	3.25
74S51	.45	74S294	3.25
74S52	.45	74S295	3.25
74S53	.45	74S296	3.25
74S54	.45	74S297	3.25
74S55	.45	74S298	3.25
74S56	.45	74S299	3.25
74S57	.45	74S300	3.25
74S58	.45	74S301	3.25
74S59	.45	74S302	3.25
74S60	.45	74S303	3.25
74S61	.45	74S304	3.25
74S62	.45	74S305	3.25
74S63	.45	74S306	3.25
74S64	.45	74S307	3.25
74S65	.45	74S308	3.25
74S66	.45	74S309	3.25
74S67	.45	74S310	3.25
74S68	.45	74S311	3.25
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74S70	.45	74S313	3.25
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74S78	.45	74S321	3.25
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74S80	.45	74S323	3.25
74S81	.45	74S324	3.25
74S82	.45	74S325	3.25
74S83	.45	74S326	3.25
74S84	.45	74S327	3.25
74S85	.45	74S328	3.25
74S86	.45	74S329	3.25
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74S88	.45	74S331	3.25
74S89	.45	74S332	3.25
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74S92	.45	74S335	3.25
74S93	.45	74S336	3.25
74S94	.45	74S337	3.25
74S95	.45	74S338	3.25
74S96	.45	74S339	3.25
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74S98	.45	74S341	3.25
74S99	.45	74S342	3.25

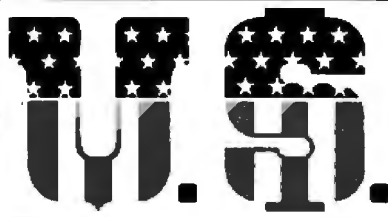
### CA-LINEAR

CA3010H	.99	CA3089N	3.75
CA3013H	2.15	CA3090N	3.75
CA3023H	3.25	CA3130H	3.99
CA3035H	2.49	CA3140H	1.25
CA3039H	1.39	CA3160H	1.25
CA3046N	1.30	CA3401N	.99
CA3059N	3.25	CA3509N	3.50

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CD4000	.39	CD4098	2.49
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CD4002	.39	CD4501	3.99
CD4006	1.19	CD4502	3.99
CD4007	1.25	CD4510	1.39
CD4009	.49	CD4511	1.29
CD4010	.49	CD4512	1.29
CD4011	.49	CD4513	3.95
CD4012	.25	CD4515	2.95
CD4013	.49	CD4516	1.49
CD4014	1.39	CD4518	1.79
CD4015	1.19	CD4519	.89
CD4016	.69	CD4520	.79
CD4017	1.19	CD4522	1.79
CD4018	.99	CD4528	





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**TERMS:** Prepayment – C.O.D. up to \$100.00 – M/C Visa  
\$5.00 Processing and Handling added to each order PLUS  
Shipping Charges – 15% Restocking Fee  
Please allow personal check to clear before shipment

### HERE'S WHAT YOU GET!!

- 4MHZ CPU with 2 programmable Serial Ports and 3 8 bit Parrallel Ports
- 64K Dynamic Ram Card with 8 Extended Address Lines and I.O. Port 40 Bank Select
- 8" and 5" Double Density Double Sided Disk Controller
- S1-MOD 30 Amp Integrated Power Supply with Regulated Power for Four 8" or 5" Floppy Drives
- Attractive Metal Cabinet Similar to CCS Unit Shown at Right. -

## BREAK THE COST BARRIER!

*NO ONE ANYWHERE CAN TOUCH THIS GRAND OPENING SPECIAL!!*

*YOU CAN BUY A COMPLETE S-100 12 SLOT COMPUTER SYSTEM*

*(less drives) FOR ONLY*

# \$975.00

*Assembled and Tested!*

	LIST	LOW USM DISCOUNT
CPU	\$329	\$275
MEMORY	440	389
DISK CONT.	395	250
S1 MOD	389	195
CHASSIS	195	149

-----  
\$1,748 \$1,258

*YOU PAY ONLY \$975.00!! THAT'S A \$773 SAVINGS OVER LIST OR A \$283 SAVINGS OVER OUR NORMALLY LOW, LOW DISCOUNT PRICES!!!*

## FEATURES! TERMINAL

- Feather Touch Capacitance Keyboard
- 60 Key Standard ASCII PLUS + Hex Keypad PLUS + 8 Special Function Keys PLUS + 20 Screen Editing Keys
- SOROC Type Screen Attribute Set
- Half Intensity

## COMPUTER

- 8 Slot S-100
- 64K Dynamic Ram
- 4MHZ Z-80
- Double Density Disk Controller
- Programmable Baud Rate
- Programmable Keyboard Set
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# S-100-8

INCLUDING CP/M 2.2® AND WORDSTAR®

WITH: 8" SS/DD Drives Only \$2850.00  
5 1/4" SS/DD Drives Only \$2700.00



CALL FOR QUOTE ON DIFFERENT DRIVE OPTIONS

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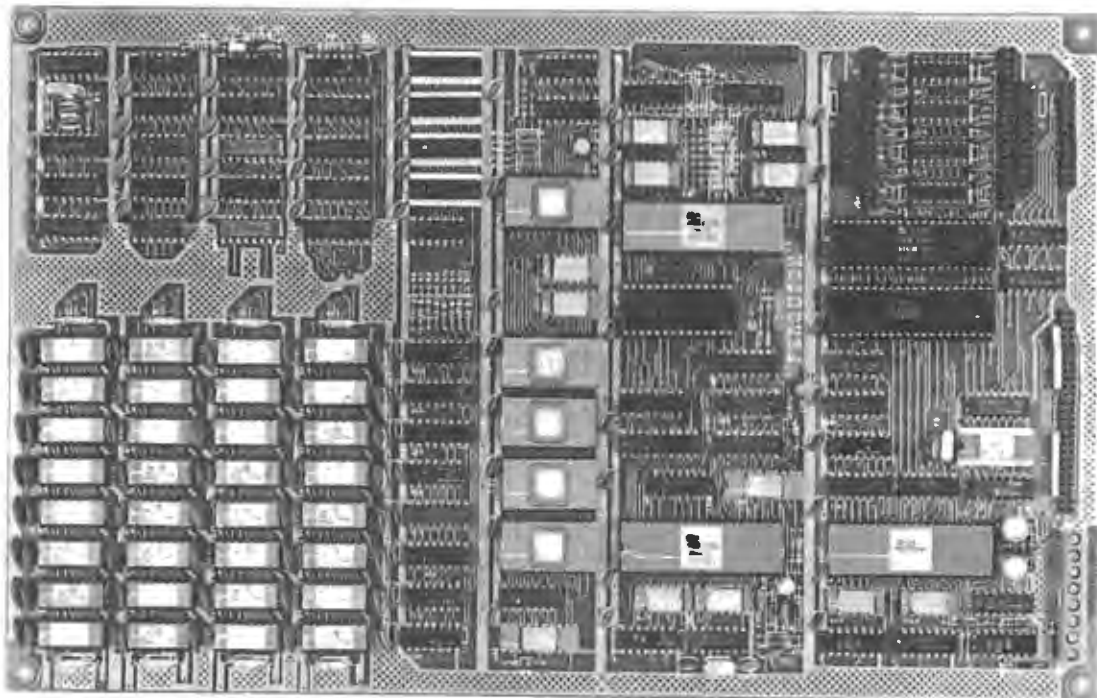




**"THE BIG BOARD"**  
 OEM - INDUSTRIAL - BUSINESS - SCIENTIFIC  
**SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER KIT!**  
 Z-80 CPU! 64K RAM!

**NEW!**

**NEW  
 LOWER PRICES**



**PARTIALLY ASSEMBLED KITS**  
 For All Sockets Installed  
 And Soldered Add \$50.

**WANT MORE INFO?**  
 Full Documentation and  
 Schematics — \$5.

**THE FERGUSON PROJECT:** Three years in the works, and maybe too good to be true. A tribute to hard headed, no compromise, high performance, American engineering! The Big Board gives you all the most needed computing features on one board at a very reasonable cost. The Big Board was designed from scratch to run the latest version of CP/M\*. Just imagine all the off-the-shelf software that can be run on the Big Board without any modifications needed! Take a Big Board, add a couple of 8 inch disc drives, power supply, an enclosure, C.R.T., and you have a total Business System for about 1/3 the cost you might expect to pay.

**\$499<sup>00</sup>** \*\*

(64K KIT  
 BASIC I/O)

SIZE: 8 1/2 x 13 3/4 IN.  
 SAME AS AN 8 IN. DRIVE.  
 REQUIRES: 5V @ 3 AMPS  
 - 12V @ .5 AMPS.

**FULLY SOCKETED! FEATURES: (Remember, all this on one board!)**

**64K RAM**

Uses industry standard 4116 RAM'S. All 64K is available to the user, our VIDEO and EPROM sections do not make holes in system RAM. Also, very special care was taken in the RAM array PC layout to eliminate potential noise and glitches.

**Z-80 CPU**

Running at 2.5 MHZ. Handles all 4116 RAM refresh and supports Mode 2 INTERRUPTS. Fully buffered and runs 8080 software.

**SERIAL I/O (OPTIONAL)**

Full 2 channels using the Z80 SIO and the SMC 8116 BaudRate Generator. FULL RS232! For synchronous or asynchronous communication. In synchronous mode, the clocks can be transmitted or received by a modem. Both channels can be set up for either data-communication or data-terminals. Supports mode 2 Int. Price for all parts and connectors: \$65.

**BASIC I/O**

Consists of a separate parallel port (Z80 PIO) for use with an ASCII encoded keyboard for input. Output would be on the 80 x 24 Video Display.

**BLANK PC BOARD — \$175**

The blank Big Board PC Board comes complete with full documentation (including schematics), the character ROM, the PFM 3.3 MONITOR ROM, and a diskette with the source of our BIOS, BOOT, and PFM 3.3 MONITOR.

**24 x 80 CHARACTER VIDEO**

With a crisp, flicker-free display that looks extremely sharp even on small monitors. Hardware scroll and full cursor control. Composite video or split video and sync. Character set is supplied on a 2716 style ROM, making customized fonts easy. Sync pulses can be any desired length or polarity. Video may be inverted or true. 5 x 7 Matrix - Upper & Lower Case

**FLOPPY DISC CONTROLLER**

Uses WD1771 controller chip with a TTL Data Separator for enhanced reliability. IBM 3740 compatible. Supports up to four 8 inch disc drives. Directly compatible with standard Shugart drives such as the SA800 or SA801. Drives can be configured for remote AC off-on. Runs CP/M\* 2.2.

**TWO PORT PARALLEL I/O (OPTIONAL)**

Uses Z-80 PIO. Full 16 bits, fully buffered, bi-directional. User selectable hand shake polarity. Set of all parts and connectors for parallel I/O: \$19.95

**REAL TIME CLOCK (OPTIONAL)**

Uses Z-80 CTC. Can be configured as a Counter on Real Time Clock. Set of all parts: \$9.95

**CP/M\* 2.2 FOR BIG BOARD**

The popular CP/M\* D.O.S. to run on Big Board is available for \$159.00.

**PRICE CUT!**

**PFM 3.3 2K SYSTEM MONITOR**

The real power of the Big Board lies in its PFM 3.0 on board monitor. PFM commands include: Dump Memory, Boot CP/M\*, Copy, Examine, Fill Memory, Test Memory, Go To, Read and Write I/O Ports, Disc Read (Drive, Track, Sector), and Search. PFM occupies one of the four 2716 EPROM locations provided. Z-80 is a Trademark of Zilog.

**Digital Research Computers**  
 (OF TEXAS)

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TERMS: Shipments will be made approximately 3 to 6 weeks after we receive your order. VISA, MC, cash accepted. We will accept COD's (for the Big Board only) with a \$75 deposit. Balance UPS COD. Add \$4.00 shipping.

USA AND CANADA ONLY

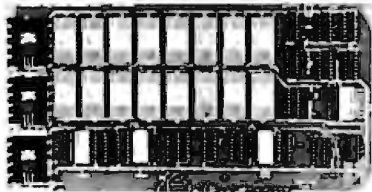
\*TRADEMARK OF DIGITAL RESEARCH. NOT ASSOCIATED WITH DIGITAL RESEARCH OF CALIFORNIA. THE ORIGINATORS OF CPM SOFTWARE  
 \*\*1 TO 4 PIECE DOMESTIC USA PRICE.

# DIGITAL RESEARCH COMPUTERS

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## 32K S-100 EPROM CARD

**NEW!**



**\$79.95**  
KIT

USES 2716's  
Blank PC Board - \$34  
ASSEMBLED & TESTED  
ADD \$30

SPECIAL: 2716 EPROM's (450 NS) Are \$9.95 Ea. With Above Kit.

**KIT FEATURES**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 Uses +5V only 2716 (2Kx8) EPROM's           | 7 Any or all EPROM locations can be disabled                           |
| 2 Allows up to 32K of software on line!       | 8 Double sided PC board, solder-masked, silk-screened                  |
| 3 IEEE S-100 Compatible                       | 9 Gold plated contact fingers  |
| 4 Addressable as two independent 16K blocks.  | 10 Unselected EPROM's automatically powered down for low power select. |
| 5 Cromemco extended or Northstar bank select. | 11 Fully buffered and bypassed   |
| 6 On board wait state circuitry if needed     | 12 Easy and quick to assemble.   |

## 32K SS-50 RAM

**\$259<sup>95</sup>** KIT

For 2MHZ  
Add \$10

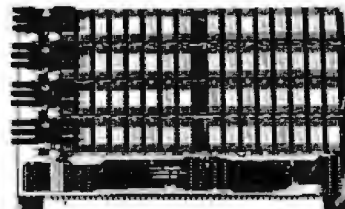
Blank PC Board  
\$50

For SWTPC  
6800 - 6809 Buss

Support IC's  
and Caps  
\$19.95

Complete Socket Set  
\$21.00

Fully Assembled,  
Tested, Burned In  
Add \$30



At Last! An affordable 32K Static RAM with full 6809 Capability.

**FEATURES:**

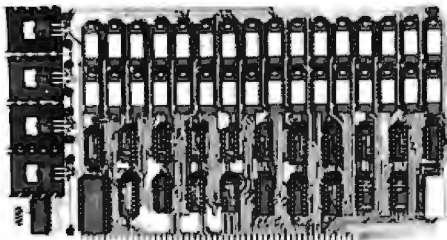
1. Uses proven low power 2114 Static RAMS.
2. Supports SS50C - EXTENDED ADDRESSING.
3. All parts and sockets included.
4. Dip Switch address select as a 32K block.
5. Extended addressing can be disabled.
6. Works with all existing 6800 SS50 systems.
7. Fully bypassed, PC Board is double sided, plated thru, with silk screen.

## 16K STATIC RAM KIT-S 100 BUSS

PRICE CUT!

**\$149<sup>95</sup>** KIT

FOR 4MHZ  
ADD \$10



**KIT FEATURES:**

1. Addressable as four separate 4K Blocks.
2. ON BOARD BANK SELECT circuitry. (Cromemco Standard). Allows up to 512K on line!
3. Uses 2114 (450NS) 4K Static Rams
4. ON BOARD SELECTABLE WAIT STATES.
5. Double sided PC Board, with solder mask and silk screened layout. Gold plated contact fingers
- 6 All address and data lines fully buffered
- 7 Kit includes ALL parts and sockets
8. PHANTOM is jumpered to PIN 67
9. LOW POWER: under 1.5 amps TYPICAL from the +8 Volt Buss
- 10 Blank PC Board can be populated as any multiple of 4K.

BLANK PC BOARD W/DATA-\$33  
LOW PROFILE SOCKET SET-\$12  
SUPPORT IC'S & CAPS-\$19.95  
ASSEMBLED & TESTED-ADD \$35

**OUR #1 SELLING  
RAM BOARD!**

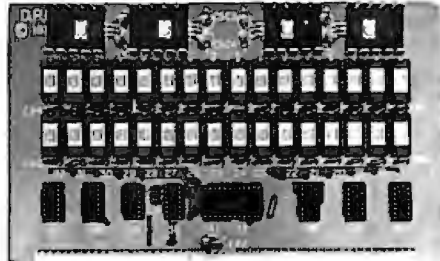
## 16K STATIC RAM SS-50 BUSS

PRICE CUT!

**\$139<sup>95</sup>** KIT

FULLY STATIC!

FOR 2MHZ  
ADD \$10



FOR SWTPC  
6800 BUSS!

ASSEMBLED AND  
TESTED - \$35

**KIT FEATURES**

1. Addressable on 16K Boundaries
2. Uses 2114 Static Ram
3. Fully Bypassed
4. Double sided PC Board Solder mask and silk screened layout
5. All Parts and Sockets included
6. Low Power Under 15 Amps Typical

BLANK PC BOARD-\$35 COMPLETE SOCKET SET-\$12  
SUPPORT IC'S AND CAPS-\$19.95

## NEW! STEREO! S-100 SOUND COMPUTER BOARD NEW!

At last, an S-100 Board that unleashes the full power of two unbelievable General Instruments AY3-8910 NMOs computer sound IC's. Allows you under total computer control to generate an infinite number of special sound effects for games or any other program. Sounds can be called in BASIC, ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE, etc.

**KIT FEATURES:**

- \* TWO GI SOUND COMPUTER IC'S.
- \* FOUR PARALLEL I/O PORTS ON BOARD
- \* USES ON BOARD AUDIO AMPS OR YOUR STEREO
- \* ON BOARD PROTO TYPING AREA.
- \* ALL SOCKETS, PARTS AND HARDWARE ARE INCLUDED
- \* PC BOARD IS SOLDERMASKED, SILK SCREENED, WITH GOLD CONTACTS.
- \* EASY, QUICK, AND FUN TO BUILD. WITH FULL INSTRUCTIONS
- \* USES PROGRAMMED I/O FOR MAXIMUM SYSTEM FLEXIBILITY.

Both Basic and Assembly Language Programming examples are included

**SOFTWARE:**

SCL™ is now available! Our Sound Command Language makes writing Sound Effects programs a SNAP! SCL™ also includes routine: for Register-Examine-Modify, Memory-Examine-Modify, and Play-Memory. SCL™ is available on CP/M compatible diskette or 2708 or 2716. Diskette - \$24.95 2708 - \$19.95 2716 - \$29.95. Diskette includes the source. EPROM'S are ORG at E000H. (Diskette is 8 Inch Soft Sector)

COMPLETE KIT!  
**\$84<sup>95</sup>**  
(WITH DATA MANUAL)

BLANK PC  
BOARD W/DATA  
\$31

## SPECIAL PURCHASE!

### UART SALE!

TR1602B - SAME AS TMS6011,  
AY5-1013, ETC. 40 PIN DIP

**TR1602B**

**\$2<sup>95</sup>** EACH

**4 For \$10<sup>00</sup>**

**CRT CONTROLLER CHIP**

SMC #CRT 5037. PROGRAMMABLE FOR 80 x 24, ETC. VERY RARE SURPLUS FIND. WITH PIN OUT. \$12.95 EACH.

## NEW! G.I. COMPUTER SOUND CHIP

AY3-8910. As featured in July, 1979 BYTE! A fantastically powerful Sound & Music Generator. Perfect for use with any 8 Bit Microprocessor! Contains 3 Tone Channels Noise Generator, 3 Channels of Amplitude Control, 16 bit Envelope Period Control, 2-8 Bit Parallel I/O 3D to A Converters, plus much more! All in one 40 Pin DIP Super easy interface to the S-100 or other buses! **\$11.95** PRICE CUT!

SPECIAL OFFER: ~~\$14.95~~ each Add \$3 for 60 page Data Manual

TERMS: Add \$2.00 postage. We pay balance. Orders under \$15 add 75¢ handling. No C.O.D. We accept Visa and MasterCard. Tex. Res. add 5% Tax. Foreign orders (except Canada) add 20% P & H. Orders over \$50. add 85¢ for insurance.

## 4K STATIC RAM

National Semi. MM5257. Arranged 4K x 1. +5V, 18 PIN DIP. A Lower Power, Plug in Replacement for TMS 4044. 450 NS. Several Boards on the Market Will Accept These Rams. SUPER SURPLUS PURCHASE! PRIME NEW UNITS!

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# Unclassified Ads

**FOR SALE:** Anderson Jacobson AJ 841 Selectric terminal, RS-232C-type serial interface needs some work. Asking \$500. Nancy McCarty, 422 Washington St., Auburn, ME 04220, (207) 784-5354.

**FOR SALE:** Computers in Medicine: An Introduction by Derek Enlander. This is a good book on the subject. I have extra copies from a course. \$15 including postage. Tobin, 444 East 75th St., New York, NY 10021.

**SORCERER OWNERS:** Do you have any programs or information you would like to trade? I have 100 programs to offer. Rick Carlsen, 247 Bath Rd., Apt. #710, Kingston, Ontario K7M 2X9 Canada.

**WANTED:** Alpha Micro hardware, compatible hardware, and peripherals. Also want a Cromemco Z2 mainframe. Must be reasonable. Steve Waechter, 3691 Linnett Dr., Lake Elsinore, CA 92530, (714) 674-3071.

**FOR SALE:** HP-85 computer with 16 K, five data cartridges, carrying case, many programs, and all accessories. In excellent condition. \$2500. Also, HP-2621P video-display terminal with 80 by 24 display, internal thermal printer, and 12 rolls of paper; \$1500. Barry McDonald, 103 Godwin Ave., Midland Park, NJ 07432.

**FOR SALE:** LEX-11 modem with wall mount transformer equal to Bell 103A; \$100 or best offer. California Computer Systems #271B parallel/serial interface board for S-100; \$200 or best offer. M.R. Essig, 1005 Market St. #20B, San Francisco, CA 94103, (415) 861-5482.

**FOR SALE:** Polymorphic 8813 engineering computer (can run under CP/M) with 56 K programmable memory, floating-point hardware, two disk drives, serial interface, BASIC, FORTRAN, Word Master, Finite Element Analysis, and miscellaneous engineering software. \$3000. R. Krofick, 520 Blankschool Rd., Greensburg, PA 15601, (412) 832-9759.

**FOR SALE:** SSM AIO serial/parallel interface card (assembled); \$130. Mountain Computer Supertalker speech synthesizer; \$180. For Apple II. David Chau, 87 Valley Rd., Larchmont, NY 10538, (212) 834-4851.

**FOR SALE:** RS-232 cables. New and unused. 6½ feet long with hoods. Pins 1 through 7 and 20 are connected, male to female (can be used as extensions). \$10 each. Will rewire—specify gender and whether null modem or normal wiring—for \$1 each. Please add \$2 shipping. I have 30 of these. Mark Whitis, 7415 Colton Lane, Manassas, VA 22110.

**FOR SALE:** Assembled and working Heathkit H-8 with 16 K memory and H-8-5 serial cassette interface board. Also, H-9 video-display terminal. Included are Extended BASIC, regular BASIC, TED-8, HAZL-8, and all operations manuals. Best offer received by 30 days after this issue is published takes it all. Jerry Gunn, 5317 North Diane Court, Peoria, IL 61615.

**FOR SALE:** Micro-Sci A70 disk drive with controller and system master disk. Used less than six months. \$550, shipping included. Warren Spivack, 6625 Avenue M, Brooklyn, NY 11234, (212) 494-5250 days.

**WANTED:** A few copies of magazines: Popular Electronics for January to May 1981 and Microsystems, vol. 1, no. 1 and 3; vol. 2, no. 2. Will sell or trade BYTES for 1978 and 1979. O.K. Hudson, 334 Olney Dr., San Antonio, TX 78209, (512) 828-1738.

**FOR SALE:** Heath H-10A paper-tape punch/reader with paper-tape software kit for H-11A, in excellent condition; \$100. Heath H-11-5 serial interface card and cable, no manual, in excellent condition; \$100. John Emberley, 5614 Nicollet Ave. S, Minneapolis, MN 55419, (612) 866-8364 between 9 a.m. and 2 p.m.

**WANTED:** Front panel for Cromemco, Intersystems, IMSAI, or Altair S-100 computer, in that order of preference. Will consider buying entire mainframe less boards. Gary Sanford, POB 1689, Lowell, MA 01853, (617) 263-2389 evenings.

**WANTED:** Used TRS-80 Model II business computer and daisy-wheel printer II, plus table and accessories. Good condition, prefer warranty. Joe Boyd, POB 6, West Union, WV 26456.

**FOR SALE:** Working ASR33 terminal with RS-232C interface. Includes paper-tape reader and punch. Also includes stand, schematic diagrams, and technical manual. \$400 or best offer. Joseph Mueck, 943 Hyacinth Dr., Delray Beach, FL 33444, (305) 272-2779.

**WANTED:** Any and all information regarding the VideoBrain computer (e.g., source of cartridges, operating manuals, etc.). Currently working to enable the VideoBrain to run TRS-80 programs. Bryan McPhee, 418 Virginia Dr., Browns Mills, NJ 08015.

**FOR SALE:** Two REMEX RFD-4000 double-sided 8-inch disk drives. Each with formatted capacity of 1.2 megabytes. Fast step time of 3 ms. Doorlocks and write protect. Power supply. Used a total of 11 hours. \$1000 or best offer. David Tulbert, 6700 Grauer Rd., Niagara Falls, NY 14305, (716) 297-6347.

**FOR SALE:** Two Micropolis Mod I drives (one never used) with WordStar and manuals. \$400. Jack Koch, POB 765, Cherry Hill, NJ 08003.

**FOR SALE:** Compucolor II microcomputer with 16 K memory, built-in floppy plus add-on drive, sound generator, two keyboards (one expanded, one standard), all manuals, cables, and lots of software. Best offer or would consider satellite receiving equipment or other interesting trades. M.A. Franco, 232 Holiday Village, Enterprise, AL 36330.

**FOR SALE:** Vector Graphics 8080 processor, Bitstreamer I/O board, Tarbell single-density 8-inch controller, two Shugart 801R drives, 64 K IMS static programmable memory (bank selectable). All in new Integrand Main/Frame. \$3000. With SOROC IO 120; \$3660. With SOROC and new Epson MX-80; \$4100. Can upgrade to Z80, double density, and TI-810. Ralph Partlow, 6551 Southwest 8th St., Pembroke Pines, FL 33023, (305) 962-8307.

**WANTED:** The Cheap Video Cookbook by Don Lancaster. Will pay \$6 if you will wait one month for payment. Also want four Z80 assembler programs. Will pay \$0.50 each. Unused programs will go back to sender, so include return address. Eric Schissel, 30 Entrance Rd., Roslyn, NY 11577.

**NEEDED:** Repair manual and other manuals for Flexwriter (recorder-reproducer) Model FL made by Commercial Controls Corp. Also, need North Star BASIC floppy disk Release 5 or later. Will pay reasonable reproduction charges. State cost. Harry Mazur, 1450 Chestnut Pl., Boulder, CO 80302, (303) 447-0306.

**FOR SALE:** PDP-11/15 with 16 K bytes of core memory, Teletype interface, cable, and Teletype ASR33 with stand. Complete documentation. Only \$1200. C.F. Shank, POB 248627, University Branch, Miami, FL 33124, (305) 625-3269.

**NEEDED:** Replacement print head for Epson TX-80 (not MX-80) printer. Have been unable to obtain from local Epson representative. Will buy from dealer or individual. Samuel Gamoran, 228 Graham St., Highland Park, NJ 08904, (201) 949-3625 days, 246-7572 evenings.

**FOR SALE:** Pertec Attache 8080 S-100 system. \$1500 or best offer. 32 K static memory, 9-inch monitor, keyboard, PROM board, 16 by 64 video. Pertec 510 8-inch floppy. Wameco disk controller, and cabinets. Also, Z80/S-100 processor card (\$125) and Digital Group Phi-Deck [4] system in dress cabinets with controller board (\$200). Dean I. Lawry, POB 1157, Corrales, NM 87048, (505) 898-5145.

**FOR SALE:** Atari 400 with B K and a set of paddles. Just like new. Or will trade Atari 400 and \$200 for Atari 800 in good condition. Dave Zalokar, 1845 Gerda SE, Kentwood, MI 49508.

**FOR SALE:** North Star Horizon 2. Includes two 5-inch double-density disks, 48 K programmable memory, sound-generation board, software, documentation, and Hazeltine 1500 24 by 80 super terminal. Complete system: \$2900. Duane Brummel, Rte. 2, Brooklyn, WI 53521, (608) 835-7554.

**FOR SALE:** ADDS Regent 25 video-display terminal; \$800. Little used and in excellent condition. Display is 24 lines by 80 characters per line. Separate 18-key numeric data entry and cursor control pad. Cursor addressing. David Bainum, POB 139, Hartford, KS 66854, (316) 343-6255 after 6 p.m. weekdays.

**FOR SALE:** BYTE from June 1977 to July 1981. Excellent condition. Dennis R. Yelle, 655 South Fair Oaks Apt. P306, Sunnyvale, CA 94086, (408) 245-6335.

**WANTED:** DEC PDP-8, PDP-11, and LSI-11 computers, parts, boards, manuals, peripherals, documentation, courses, etc., working or not. Also interested in DEC-compatible items and software that works. H. Kolesnik, 5277 South Kenton Way, Englewood, CO 80111, (303) 779-5256.

**FOR SALE:** Heathkit H-89 with 48 K programmable memory, cassette interface, and two floppy-disk drives (open slot for third drive). Includes HDOS, Microsoft BASIC, cassette operating system, and many miscellaneous software products (business, financial, games, etc.). Complete with all manuals. \$2500 for all. I will pay postage for delivery. Bill Jmerson, 15115 Parthenia #178, Sepulveda, CA 91343.

**FOR SALE:** 16 K Commodore PET with built-in cassette drive; \$649. Also available: Toolkit read-only memory, Channel Data System's Omnifile and CB2 sound system Port Noise. CURSOR magazine tapes #1, 7, 21; 23-28. Commodore's Spacetrek, Blackjack, and A Treasure Trove of Games. United Software of America's Checkbook, Radio Shack Line Printer Two; \$599. Steven Dean, POB 1083, Springfield, VA 22151, (703) 978-3322.

**FOR SALE:** Versatile 3B computer, all units in one enclosure. Ten-slot S-100 bus with Spacebyte 8085 processor, dual Mod I Micropolis disk drives, 32 K Dynabyte static memory, two RS-232 serial and three parallel ports, Ball 9-inch monitor, 80 by 24 Dynabyte video board, and numeric keypad. Software included: MDOS and BASIC. Versatile business package, games, and more. In excellent condition. \$2495, original price \$4000. Ralph Pullmann, 2765 Sierra Dr., Colorado Springs, CO 80917, (303) 599-0712.

**FOR SALE:** Commodore CBM 8032B; \$995. 2040 disk drives; \$995. 2022 tractor printer; \$595. Unused, except to check system out, and works fine. Will ship in original cartons with all cables and manuals. Compumax accounting software included free with purchase of system. 16/32 service kit; \$195. Louis Robert, POB 144, Hessmer, LA 71341, (318) 563-4428.

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### **Ciarcia Wins BOMB**

It looks like Steve Ciarcia has out-"poled" his competition. Steve won the November BOMB with his article, "Switching Power Supplies, An Introduction," a fine tutorial on the design and construction of a nonisolated, single-ended, switching voltage regulator. He will receive the \$100 prize. Kathryn S. Barley and James R. Driscoll's "A Survey of Data-Base Management Systems for Microcomputers" took second place. They will share the \$50 prize. Third place goes to Michael Gagle, Gary J. Koehler, and Andrew Whinston for their article, "Data-Base Management Systems: Powerful Newcomers to Microcomputers."

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