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AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 75c

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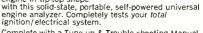


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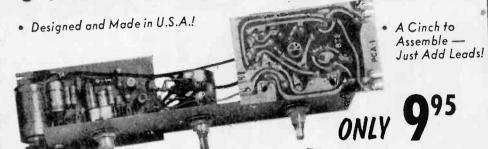
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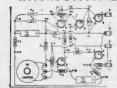
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Imagine! Now you can get one of the biggest batgains in electronic kits ever offered — and enjoy the "fun" way to learn the theory of electronics! Build 50 different projects as you learn. Packed (in hardwood case) with everything you need. Read some of the things you can build: home broadcasting station, electronic "organ," germanium radio, one- and 2-transistor radios, morse code key, telephone, radio telegraph, transistor amplifier, wireless phonograph amplifier, oscillator tester, signal tracer, field transistor testers, continuity tester, sensitive galvanometer, Wheatstone bridge, A.C. bridge, solar telemeær, sound level meter, photometer, water purity indicator, light-powered oscillator, electronic metronome, telephone amplifier. And these are only SOME of the things you can build from this king-sized 50-in-1 kie!



CB'ers MOBILE REALISTIC TRANSCEIVERS!

REALISTIC 12-CHANNEL SOLID STATE CB TRANSCEIVER

FREE

CRYSTAL BONUS!

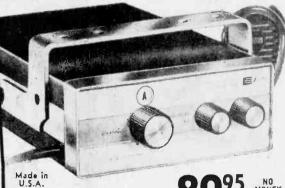
With Purchase of TRC-15



4 SETS OF CRYSTALS

Channel 11 Installed in Set; YOUR CHOICE OF 3 ADDI-TIONAL CHANNELS - FREE!

A Regular \$19.92 Value When Crystals Purchased Separately



Model TRC-15

MONEY

The \$100-quality 2-way radio for any 12V (neg. ground) car, truck or boat! 5 full watts of input power; 1 µv sensitivity; solid 100% modulation! Includes built-in ANL; provision for connecting PA speaker. Complete with set of Ch. 11 crystals, push-to-talk mike with coiled cable, adjustable mounting bracket, DC cable, instructions.

21-033, Sh. wt. 5 lbs., 8½x5½x2¾" Net 89.95

★ 13 Silicon Transistors; 4 Diodes! ★ 12 Crystal-Controlled Channels! ★ Illuminated Channel Selector! * Adjustable Squelch! * Electronic Antenna Switching! * No Warm-Up Delay! * Die-Cast Panel; Extruded Trim! * Provision for PA!

REALISTIC 12 CHANNEL CB TRANSCEIVER Single Crystal Operation for Receive and Transmit



Solid State Circuitry!

Dual Conversion 6.2 MHZ and 455 KHZ for Greater Sensitivity & Selectivity!

Mechanical 455 KHZ Filter!

Push-to-talk Dynamic Mike!

A truly versatile communications package. Incorporates advanced frequency synthesis technique used on higher priced models, the TRC-18 transmits and receives with only one crystal per channel. Up to 3-watts output with a full 5 watts of RF input. Low battery drain in any 12 VDC neg. ground

vehicle. Adjustable squelch control; automatic noise limiter; illuminated channel selector and meter. Sensitivity: 0.5 μν for 10 db S+S/N. With cords, brackets, crystal for channel 11. 7½" x 63%" x 2½".

21-120, Ship. Wt. 8 lbs. Net 99.95

TRC-24 23-CHANNEL CRYSTAL-CONTROLLED TRANSCEIVER

- Low Battery Drain!
- Antenna Changeover Relayl
- 18 Transistors, 4 Diodes!
 Synthesizer Circuitry!
 - Illuminated S Meter and Channel Selector!
 - · Chrome and Wood Grain Front Panel!

No Money Down

ALL CRYSTALS SUPPLIED! ONLY 6"x7"x13/4"

For Store Addresses, Order Form, See Page 20

CB WALKIE TALKIE VALUES!



TRC-1B 7-Transistor Superhet

• Compact and Lightweight.
• With Push-Pull Audio Output!
• 100MW — No License Needed!
• Rugged Die-Cast Front Panel!

- · Low in Cost High in Quality!

More RF output power, more audio and greater sensitivity than most others in its price class! Push-pull audio output modulator, 1 diode, on/off volume control switch, and 45" 10-section telescopic antenna. Includes set of crystals for Channel 11, battery, and carry strap. 6 x 2½ x 1½". 21-102, Ship. wt. 2 lbs. Net 13.95

NOW — SAVE UP TO 15% OFF **OUR ALREADY LOW, LOW PRICES!**



1-WATT 3-CHANNEL TRC-44B

 Adjustable Squelch!
 Automatic Noise Limiter! · Push-Pull Audio Output!

SAVE \$5.00 REG. \$4450 SALE 3

Plenty of sock! Exclusive "lock-switch" for continuous transmit; Beep Signal feature; separate microphone and speaker! Has 12 transistors, 3 diodes and a thermistor. With set of Ch. 11 crystals, batteries, telescoping antenna, carry strap. 9x23/4x2" Sale 39.50

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- Center-Loaded Telescopic Antenna Increases Effective Radiated Power!
- Battery Meter Indicator! Beep Signal!

SAVE \$10 REG. \$5.995 SALE

15 times the power of 100 MW units! This husky feature-packed unit has 14 transistors, 4 diodes and 1 thermistor, plus ANL and "DX-boost" for better modulation. With crystals, batteries, earphone.

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EASY-TO-USE = MICRONTA TEST EQUIPMENT!

1,000 OHMS/VOLT MULTITESTER



SPECIAL!

395
Factory
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Our Regular \$5.95

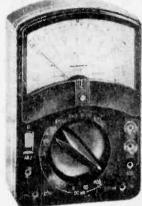
- Convenient Thumb-Set Zero Adjustment!
- Reads AC/DC Volts in 3 Ranges: 0-5, 150, 1000!

Only 31/2 x 21/8 x 1"1

Great for home or workshop! Pin jacks for all 5 ranges; 2-color 134" meter scale. DC Current 0-150 ma. Resistance: 0-100,000 ohms. Accuracy is ±3% of full scale value on DC ranges, ±4% of full scale on AC ranges. A rugged black bakelite case. Comes with pair of color-coded test leads, instructions, battery.

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30,000 Ω/V 26-RANGE MULTITESTER



1695 Factory Wired

- 30,000 Ohms/VDC!
- 15,000 Ohms/VAC!
- Single Knob Selector!
- Easy-to-Read Meter!

Makes easy work of the big jobs with precision 1% resistors and recessed zero ohm adjustment! DC volts: 0-0.6/3/15/60/300/600/1200/3000; AC volts: 0-6/30/120/600/1200. Resistance: R x 1/100/1000/10,000. Current (ma): 0-0.03/6/60/600. -2 to +63db in 5 ranges. With leads, instructions, battery. 22-049, Wt. 2 lbs.

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2795
Factory
Wired

- 4" Full View Meter with Mirrored Scalel
- Meter Protection Circuit!
- 1% Precision Resistors!
- 26-Ranges I

Only 7 x 51/2 x 55/8"1

Great for technicians, mechanics and hobbyists. Specs: DC volts: 0.0.5-2.5-10-50-250-500-1000V @ 50,000 $\Omega/volts$. AC volts: 0.2.5-10-50-250-1000V @ 12,500 $\Omega/volts$. DC current: 0.25ma-2.5ma-2.5ma-2.5ma-1 amp-10 amps. DC Resistance: 0.10,000/100,000/1 meg./10 meg./ohms. Center scale: 90/900/900/900,000 ohms. Decibels: -20 to +62 (5 Ranges). 22-150, Ship. Wt. 51/2 lbs.

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EMICRANTA 61/2" VTVM METER



3995 Factory Wired

- Precision Resistors!
- Measures Peak-to-Peak and RMS (7 Ranges on Each Function)!
- Frequency Responses
 30 cps to 10 mcl
- Easy-to-Read 2-Color Full View Mirrored Scale!

Features a zero-center scale for alignment of FM-TV detector circuits. Specs: AC volts: RMS 0.1 to 1500 V. (7 ranges); DC volts: 0.1 to 1500 V. (7 ranges). Peak-to-peak 4-4000 V. (7 ranges). Output -20 db to +65 db (7 ranges). Resistance: 0.2 Ω to 1000 meg-ohms (7 ranges). Tubes: 12AU7, 6AC5 and SR1A. Power: 117 VAC, 50/60 cycles. 22-025, Ship. Wt. 7 lbs.

SEMI-CONDUCTORS FOR THE HOBBYIST

Replacement Transistors -ARCHER->



Silicon places:	Ероху	high 2N94	gain.	Re-
2N2333 2N3550	-2N23	37.	2N3:	548-
276-420,	Wt. 3			
Silicon Replaces	: 2N	1132,	2N	923-
2N928, 2N865				
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NPN TYPES
For mixer/oscillator converter circuits. Replaces: 2N193, 2N294, 2N211, 2N2-12, 2N358. 2N234, 2N357, 2N358. Wt. 3 oz
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Integrated Circuit Specials!



Actual Size

 Ideal for the Hobbyist, Builder, Experimenter! • Fantastic Savings!

New from Radio Shack! Resistor-Transistor Logic type ICs are ideal for builders, hobbyists, labs, industry etc. Guaranteed to be 100% perfect electronically and mechanically. Each comes complete with diagram and lead locations. Power requirements: 3 volts. Flat Pak type, Size 3/4 x 5/16 x 1/16".

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DUAL JK FLIP-FLOP. Construct your own binary computers, digital adding machines, etc. Contains up to 25 transistors and 32 resistors per pak. 276-431, Wt. 3 oz. Net 2.49

Silicon Field-Effect **Transistors**



198

 High Impedance Input! Low Noise! High Gain!

Characteristics Similar to Pentode Vacuum Tube!

Hard-to-Find IBM Component Boards



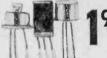
8 For

All quality American made parts, Each board contains at least two transistors, plus loads of other components: resistors, capacitors, coils, diodes, modules, chokes, and sinks. Size: 23/8 x 33/8".

276-617

B for 1.00

NEW! Twin-Pak Transistor Kit



Pak of 50

 25 NPN
 25 PNP · Silicon & Planars Included

A sensational value! Full-length leads; ideal for RF applications, switching and general-purpose audio

100-Pc. Jumbo Pak **Assorted Transistors**



Includes Germanium & Silicon

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PHOTO-ELECTRIC RELAY SYSTEM

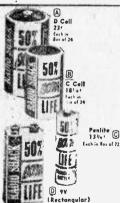
- Ready to Operate Not a Kit!
- Complete with Exciter Lamp and Photo-Cell Receiver!
- Effective Range: up to 50 Feet!





ONLY 1995





RADIO SHACK "EXTRA-LIFE" BATTERIES

 50% Longer Life! • Higher Lumen Output! • Higher MNO Content! • Steel Encased with Anti-Corrosive Caps!

Radio Shack's new 50% Extra Life cells yield fresher, longer life without sacrificing "shelf life" or adding weight. Ideal for radios, recorders, flashlights, etc. Designed to exceed U.S. Government standards! Buy 'em by the box — save more!

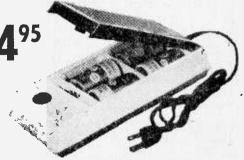
Fig.	Cat. No.	RADIO SHACK	Intercha Eve- ready	Bur- gess	e with RCA	Pack	Per Box
-		1.57	10007	9033	T NOA	rack	BOX
Α	23-1538	"D" Cell	950	2	VS036	4/.98	24/5.59
_		1.5٧				'	_ ,
В	23-478	"AA" Cell	915	Z	VS034A	4/.69	72/9.95
c	23-153	1.5V "C" Cell	935	,	V/C02F A	4/00	
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AMAZING HOME BATTERY CHARGER

Don't Discard Your "Dead" Batteries!

Accepts All These Types:

• 1½V "AA" Cells • "D" and "C" Cells • 9V Transistor Radio Batteries





RADIO SHACK

20 Power Resistors



35 Precision 1% Resistors



Large assortment of popular ½, 1 and 2-watt values; includes encapsulated, bobbin, carbon film, etc. Made by Aerovox, Shellcross, IRC, and other famous names. 271-1196, I lb. Net 1.00

50 Tubular Capacitors



An assortment of quality tubular capacitors, 100 mmf to .1 mf to 600 WVDC. Includes molded, paper and porcelain types. \$10 if purchased individually from catalog! 272-1568, 1 lb. Net 1.00

Subminiature 455KC IF Transformers



Slug tuned, made for printed circuitry mtg., shielded. Size: 1/8 x 1/8 273-515, 1/4 lb. Net 1.00

8 Sets - RCA Plugs & Jacks



Quality items, ideal for use in phono amplifiers, tuners, recorders, etc. Take advantage of this Radio Shack Special low 274-1575, 1/2 lb. Net 1.00

40 Micro Resistors



World's smallest 1/4-watt carbon type resistors! All have axial leads; built for transistor and subminia-ture circuitry: Assorted values, with resistor color code chart. 271-1574, 1/2 lb. Net 1.00

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Shop assortment consist-ing of RF, OSC, IF, para-sitic, peaking and many more types. Individually purchased, this would cost you \$15! 273-1569, 1 lb. Net 1.00

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Famous name micas ramous name micas—Aerovox, Sangamo, C.D., etc. This assortment includes popular values 100 .mmf to .01 mf, as well as silver type condensers. A \$10 catalog net value! 272-1573, i lb. Net 1.00

8 Volume Controls



Most Popular Values Contains 8 assorted values including long and short shaft types. A tremen-dous bargain for service-271-127, 1 lb. Net 1.00

Special! 50 Capacitors



Assortment of many types Assortment of many types including disc, ceramic, mylar, temperature coefficient, molded, paper, oil, Vit-Q. You save \$9 over industrial net catalog 272-1199, 1 lb. Net 1.00

60 Half-Watt Resistors



Made by Allen Bradley and IRC. Many 5% and 10% tolerance. Color chart. All most popular values. An absolute values. An absolute "must" for hobbyists and kit-builders. 271-1612, 1 lb. Net 1.00

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Wide variety of popular values by Centralab and other famous-name makers. 10 mmf to .04 mf to KV. Assortment includes tubulars, discs, NPO's, temp. coefficient, etc. 272-1566, 1 lb. Net 1.00

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You get a wide variety of screw and solder lug type terminal strips with 1 to 6 lugs. Outstanding value at this low price! 101 uses for the builder and experimenter. 274-1555, I 1b. Net 1.00

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varied assortment types, including NPO's, Hi-Q, N-750's, mylar and ceramic. 10 mmf to .01 mf to 6 KV. A \$10 catalog net value! 272-1567, 1/4 lb. Net 1.00

150' of Hook-Up Wire



Assortment consists of 6 V rolls of 25' each—solid and stranded wire. #18 through #22. Necessary for multitude of jobs and always useful! 278-025, 1/2 lb. Net 1.00

One-Watt Resistors



Here are resistors for hundreds of uses! Assort-ment has Allen Bradley and IRC carbons, with 5% values included. This pack is a regular \$8.00 catalog net! 271-1576, 1 lb. Net 1.00

Transistor Transformers



Made by UTC and Rem-ington Rand, Famous min-iatures. Includes subouncer, mike, input types. Color coded leads. 273-1581, 1 lb. Not 1.00

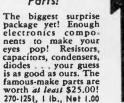
30 2-Watt Resistors

name manufacturers.

These quality 2-watt resistors are non-inductive, magnetic film, carbon types. Many with 5% values. Made by famous-

SURPRISE PACKAGE!

Loaded with Parts!



50 Plugs and Sockets



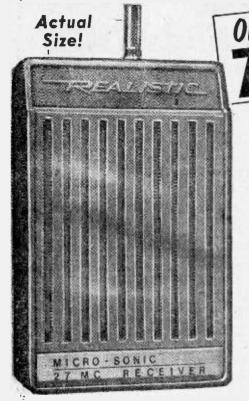
Ideal bench assortment for servicemen, hams, etc. Subminiature and printed circuit types included! This assortment saves you \$10 over individual catalog prices!
274-1562, 1 lb. Net 1.00

271-1211, 1/2 lb. ... Net 1.00 For Store Addresses, Order Form, See Page 20

AUGUST-SEPTEMBER, 1968

RADIO SHACK EXCLUSIVE! ADD A

SLAVE 'WALKIE' TO YOUR BASE, MOBILE, OR WALKIE TALKIES! OR WALKIE TALKIES!



Crystal-controlled superhet receiver ONLY! Add as many ears to your network as you want. Fits in a shirt pocket - an excellent paging or guided tour device!

This unusual Radio Shack product, called the Realistic Microsonic 27MC Receiver, comes complete with a Ch. 11 CB crystal - and because it's a plug-in, it can be changed to any of the 23 channels. It's a teeny $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{3}{8}$ ". It includes an earphone with clip, and the phone's lead acts as the antenna. So if you want to hide it away as a pager, there's nothing showing. For DX we've included a 16" telescopic whip to be used only if necessary. Let your imagination run wild with this novel device!

21-109 Microsonic 27MC Receiver Only 7.95

NEW IDEA #2 --- as a companion to the above, or a wireless CB microphone (!), there's also the Realistic Microsonic CB transmitter. Same size, color, everything. But transmit only, 100mw of course, with plug-in crystal for Ch. 11. Uses? For example: one of these plus x-number of receivers and you have a guided tour technique that'll never

21-110 Microsonic CB Transmitter Only 7.95

FREE ACCESSORIES:

- Receiver earphone and whip antenna
- Transmitter 35" telescopic antenna Note: both units include crystals but require a 9V transistor battery to operate, 23-464, 29¢ each.



100 MW TRANSMITTER AND REMOTE CONTROL

Perfect as a CW Transmitter or Wireless Mike!

Loads into almost any antenna; 100 milliwatt output; plays into any CB set. Use as low-power CB transmitter, band marker, or signal generator.

Range to 1/4 mile, uses plug-in crystal (not supplied). Get yours now at Radio Shack's low price! 21-1166, Sh. wt. 1/2 lb. Net 3.99

MINIATURE 6V SYNCHROS

For All Remote Control Applications

Ideal for:

Amateur & CB Beam Antennas

Weathervanes and Other Indicating Uses



Standard

Desk Telephone

Ready to Install 895



Save Time!Save Steps!Save Money!

and Intercom Systems.

30 Ft. Telephone Extension Cord



Telephone Plugs & Jacks

Ideal for making extensions, these plugs and jacks each weigh approximately 1/4

pound. 279-366, plug 279-367, jack

Net 1.25 Net 1.40

Coiled Phone Cords

Stretches up to six feet. 3-conductor. Shipping weight: 1/4 pound.



Shoulder Rest

Frees both hands! Spring mechanism enables arm to be folded out of sight when not in use. Easy to attach to any phone. Long lasting metal construction. Manufactured in the United States. Weight: 1 pound.

279-606 Net 1.49



Telephone Wall Jack

1.99 Store Addresses, Order Form, See Page 20



Carbon Type Handset

Replacement Use!

Great for use with mobiles & intercoms, or as outdoor mike for camps and construction sites. Withstands extreme temperatures. High output mike can be used with low gain circuits. Adapt to your CB transceiver or radio. Includes earpiece and 3-conductor cord.

279-1351, Sh. wt. 1 lb. Net 2.99



Sound-Powered Elements

Kit of two! Talk without electricity—your voice powers these devices. Hook them up and talk up to 300 feet. Shipping weight: ½ pound.

279-1353 Net .99



100 Ft. 3-Conductor Telephone Wire



Handset Hanger



Telephone Dials

ORDER BY MAIL FROM YOUR NEAREST RADIO SHACK STORE

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POSITIVE FEEDBACK

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JULIAN M. SIENKIEWICZ, EDITOR

Man, ch, man—talk about winners, we've got one in the new 1968 CB BUYERS' GUIDE, now on your newsstand. It's our third edition and our best. Yep, the Editors of RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER had a finger in the preparation of this fine CB annual, and we'd like all our readers to thumb through a copy at their favorite newsstand. Why not! We're sure you'll depart with the mag in your clutches—after you have paid for it!

To make this CB mag really great, we started with the cover and went wild from there on in. For example, take a look at pretty Pamela putting out plenty of flower power with an E. F. Johnson 323 CB rig and portable power pack. (The bikini isn't much to look at, but that's the way it should be!)

You may see Pamela on the beach this summer with her CB rig. If you do, take a snapshot of her and send it to me. Be sure to identify the CB gear in the photo and identify the lass if she



This is she—Pamela, the cover girl on the 1968 CB BUYERS' GUIDE. If you want to see Pam in full color, get a copy today!

how often could you have used...



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happens to look like your favorite playmate. Do this and we may publish your snap this winter when the frost is on the pumpkin. In fact, we may even send you a little something or other in the event we publish the photo. Please—we cannot return photos, so send us an extra copy only. And while you're waiting for the snap to be published, spend the days reading the 1968 CB BUYERS' GUIDE—or looking at Pam.

I Got The Fever. Editors like to talk to editors from other magazines, and last Friday found me chatting with Joe Gutts of SCIENCE & MECHANICS magazine. Joe's their Auto Editor and a monster of a man, so when he started to criticize my magazine, I listened. Joe complained about our Lab Checks. In his own words, "All youse guys report on is electronic junk filled with wires. What gives with the nice things in life—like wheels, man!"

. Well, Joe had more than a point on his head this time. We're all consumers and we're all interested in consumer products. Therefore, I'm



Man, we were lucky to get this Dodge Charger to stand still for the photo. Racing stripe around trunk and rear fenders gives it a gift-wrapped look.

going to make it a practice to report on nonelectronic consumer products in this column that I have a chance to test. Whenever a nonelectronic item comes along that I think you'd like to hear about, you'll find news of it here as long as I can use the item long enough to become acquainted with it and make some meaningful comments.

To get the ball rolling, I would like to report on the 1968 Dodge Hemi-Charger Joe Gutts loaned me for the weekend. Joe mentioned something about a 425-horsepower engine, but I figured he was giving me the mileage (no car has that much power!) So off, I go with this 4-speed, stick-shift, bright-red thunderstick through New York City streets. I had trouble with the shift only because I am shiftless in my habits—I kept the Charger in second all the way home. Believe it or not, the tach never entered the red zone even when I was doing 60. (New York City cops do not read!)

Once home I practiced shifting for 15 minutes and was able to drag with the best. It all comes back quickly if you learned to drive on a shift car. Now, off to a weekend of fun with the

Mrs. to upstate New York. The Charger handled great on the road—power steering was at its best. I chewed up the roads, risking speeding tickets in the interest of sound reporting. My mileage was about 14 miles per gallon, but then I was not looking for any mpg awards.

Oh yes, there was something wrong with the accelerator—every time I floored it the car leaped to 95 mph and the wife screamed (I understand Dodge will not fix this defect). Coming home on Sunday I decided to stay within legal limits and let the radar traps go hungry. Most of my mileage was at 50 mph with a short stretch at a legal 60—result, 20.34 miles per gallon. Joe Gutts doesn't believe me, but I'll swear to it.

The Dodge Charger with its Hemi engine is just great for young at heart and for couples who like to travel on weekends. The racing stripe wrapped around the trunk is the greatest and so is the plush interior. But all good things come to an end, and I returned the Charger to Joe Gutts,

Next Fall. Gravity is the most taken-forgranted force on earth. The youngest child soon learns that if he trips, he will fall, and he eventually begins to take precautions. As the child grows up he eventually learns that all material objects fall toward each other simply because they are material.

Scientists have been explaining why things fall for a long time. Isaac Newton gave one explanation that satisfied thinkers for more than 200 years. Difficulties with some of Newton's predictions led Albert Einstein to formulate a new theory in 1916. One of the unexpected things about this new theory—as Einstein pointed out—was that it predicted that bodies could exchange energy with each other by means of gravitational waves in a manner similar to electromagnetic waves such as light and radio.

But nobody has yet seen a gravitational wave. And it has only been a short while that anyone has been steadily looking. Most physicists believed that gravity waves could not be detected, and so far only two small groups have been willing to expend the effort to hunt for them. Such waves are extremely difficult to find because gravitational forces are very weak. Gravity maintains the stars and planets in their courses, but the large forces involved result from the huge masses of the bodies concerned. Given comparable charges, gravitational forces are a hundred billion billion billion billion times weaker than electromagnetic forces.

Only in the last eight years have a few physicists been willing to develop the fantastically precise technology required for even a hope of detecting gravitational waves. The first to begin was a group led by Prof. Joseph Weber of the

(Continued on page 111)

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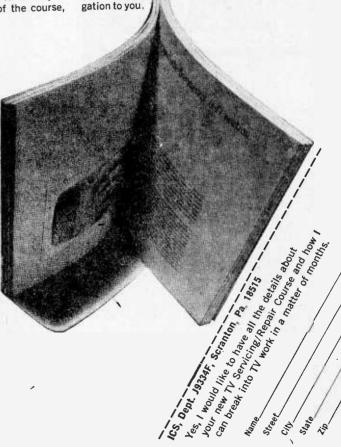
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Wanna Be a Ham? There's no doubt that the new FCC/ARRL incentive licensing will mean many changes in the hobby of amateur radio. What these changes are is discussed in the new fourth edition of So You Want to Be a Ham, by Robert Hertzberg, W2DJJ. Everything the would-be radio amateur needs or wants to know about the hobby of amateur radio is contained in this old favorite. It's a must for those going for their ham ticket.



Soft cover 192 pages \$3.95

Chapters are devoted to the code, kits, the receiver, getting the ticket, going on the air, the antenna, going mobile, how to be a good operator, test equipment and safety measures, the organization of amateur radio, electronics as a career, the ham in military service, and the radio market place.

The book contains profuse illustrations and descriptions of modern equipment to aid the reader in making a selection. It also describes operating procedures, and gives helpful guidance on passing the FCC exam.

Copies of So You Want to Be a Ham are available from electronics parts distributors and bookstores throughout the country, or direct from the publisher Howard W. Sams & Co., Inc., 4300 West 62nd Street, Indianapolis, Indiana 46268.

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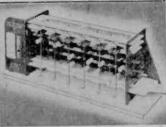


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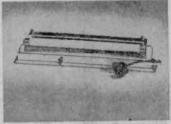
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Author Saul Heller brings to this book his considerable experience as writer, editor, teacher and technician. He has written three other books and over 200 articles in the electronics field. To get your copy of *Understanding Silicon Controlled Rectifiers*, write directly to Hayden Book Company, Inc., 116 West 14th Street, New York, N. Y. 10011.

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The authors, all from San Diego, California,



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who have themselves been involved in research and invention of the gas laser, show how some lasers can break through the strongest substances known to man, yet other lasers can be used to transmit 3-dimensional pictures or destroy a single chromosome in a human cell! Six short years ago, the laser was discovered. Today, after much experimentation, progress in atomic light has been so stupendous that one can easily see many applications in everyday life.

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Mr. RCAI "I have in mind a plan..." These words written in 1915 signalled the beginning of a lifetime of prophesy by a man who has exercised a great influence over modern day living.

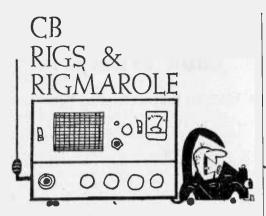
The writer was David Sarnoff and his plan was a "Radio Music Box" to bring news and



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music into the home by wireless. Over the next fifty-three years, Sarnoff first dreamed and then fulfilled. As the head of the world's foremost electronics company, the Radio Corporation of America, he became the driving force behind such developments as network broadcasting, black-and-white television and color TV.

(Continued on page 110)



• Invaders from Space. It has outer space styling and they decided to call it The Invader. Actually it will invade all 23 CB channels with its high level 5-watt signal (runs about 3½ watts output—that's good!)

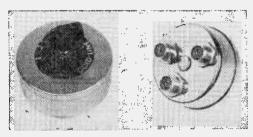
The "they" involved in the design of the Invader is none other than Mark Products, 5439 West Fargo Ave., Skokie, Ill. 60076. Mark Products has long been known as one of the more advanced companies in CB, what with their Sidewinder SSB rig which we covered here a few issues back. The Invader uses conventional AM modulation.



Mark Products 23-Channel Invader Rig

Some of the jazzy features of this rig include ½-microvolt receiver sensitivity, 29 solid-state devices in the circuit, mechanical filter for sharp tuning, light weight (6 lbs), full-size calibrated S-meter and RF output meter, built-in PA system. The rig sells for \$169.95 and an optional 110 volt AC power supply is available.

• They've Got Connections. What a perplexing problem when you've either got two CB rigs and one antenna, or two antennas for one CB rig. Each time you want to switch over to the (Continued on page 30)



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From Heath

NEW HEATHKIT AJ-15 Deluxe Stereo Tuner

For the man who already owns a fine stereo amplifier, and in response to many requests, Heath now offers the superb FM stereo tuner section of the renowned AR-15 receiver as a separate unit. The new AJ-15 FM Stereo Tuner has the exclusive design FET FM tuner for remarkable sensitivity, the exclusive Crystal Filters in the IF strip for perfect response curve and no alignment; Integrated Circuits in the IF for high gain, best limiting; elaborate Noise-Operated Squelch; Stereo-Threshold Switch; Stereo-Only Switch; Adjustable Multiplex Phase, two Tuning Meters; two variable output Stereo Phone jacks; one pair variable outputs plus two fixed outputs for amps., recorders, etc.; front panel mounted controls; "Black Magic" panel lighting; 120/240 VAC operation. I8 lbs. "Walnut cabinet AE-18, \$19.95.

NEW HEATHKIT AA-15 Deluxe Stereo Amplifier

For the man who already owns a fine stereo tuner, Heath now offers the famous amplifier section of the AR-15 receiver as a separate unit. The new AA-15 Stereo Amplifier has the same superb features: 150 watts Music Power; Ultra-Low Harmonic & IM Distortion (less than 0.5% at full output); Ultra-Wide Frequency Response (±1 dB, 8 to 40,000 Hz at 1 watt); Ultra-Wide Dynamic Range Preamp (98 dB); Tone-Flat Switch; Front Panel Input Level Controls; Transformerless Amplifier; Capacitor Coupled Outputs; Massive Power Supply; All-Silicon Transistor Circuit; Positive Circuit Protection; "Black Magic" Panel Lighting; new second system Remote Speaker Switch; 120/240 VAC. 26 lbs. "Walnut cabinet AE-18, \$19.95.

NEW HEATHKIT 2-Meter AM Amateur Transceiver

2-Meters at low cost. And the HW-17 Transceiver has 143.2 to 148.2 MHz extended coverage to include MARS, CAP, and Coast Guard Auxiliary operation. Output power of tube-type transmitter is 8 to 10 watts, AM. 4 crystal sockets plus VFO input. Relayless PTT operation. Double conversion solid-state superhet. Receiver has 1 uV sensitivity with prebuilt, aligned FET tuner, ANL, Squelch, "Spot" function, and lighted dial. Signal-strength/relative power-output meter. Battery saver switch for low current drain during receiving only. 15 transistor, 18 diode, 3 tube circuit on two boards builds in about 20 hours. Built-in 120/240 VAC, 50-60 Hz power supply and 3" x 5" speaker; low profile aluminum cabinet in Heath gray-green; ceramic mic. and gimbal mount included. 17 lbs. "Optional DC mobile supply, HWA-17-1, \$24.95.

NEW HEATHKIT Home Protection System

Customize your own system with these new Heathkit units to guard the safety of your home and family. Warns of smoke, fire, intruders, freezing, cooling, thawing, pressure, water, almost any change you want to be warned about. Your house is already wired for this system, just plug units into AC outlets. Exclusive "loading" design of transmitters generates unusual signal which is detected by the Receiver/Alarm. Solidstate circuitry with fail-safe features warns if components of system have failed. Any number of units may be used in system. Receiver/Alarm has built-in 2800 Hz alarm and rechargeable battery to signal if power line fails (built-in charger keeps battery in peak condition). Receiver accepts external 117 VAC bells or horns. Smoke/Heat Detector-Transmitter senses smoke and 133°F. heat (extra heat sensors may be added to it). Utility Transmitter has several contacts to accept any type switch or thermostat to guard against any hazard except smoke. All units feature circuit board construction and each builds in 3-4 hours. All are small and finished in beige and brown velvet finish. Operating cost similar to that of electric clocks. Invest in safety new with this unique new low-cost Heathkit system.





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CB RIGS & RIGMAROLE

Continued from page 27

second rig or antenna you've got to pull apart your operating table and grope around the rear of the rig for the antenna connector, unscrew it, locate the other connector-oh well, you get the picture! Pity is the word which was in the hearts of the people at Gold Line, Muller Ave., Norwalk, Conn. 06852. They felt genuine pity for CBers and designed a single pole two position switch for coaxial cables. Rated at 1000 watts (even though they know that no self respecting CBer would dare run more than 750 watts!), the Model 2P may be left in the antenna line without any measurable signal loss because of its special design, brass fittings, phenolic insulating.

Marty Miller at Gold Line will be happy to send you additional details if you drop him a card. Tell him the boys at RADIO-TV EXPERI-MENTER sent you.

• Johnson Rides Again (E. F., not L. B.). Yes, not satisfied with producing some of the most popular deluxe sets in CB-land, Johnson has shook up a lot of people with a set which sells for \$99.95 and still maintains the high Johnson

The new baby in the Johnson family has been dubbed the Messenger 110. It's a 5-channel rig with a built-in speech compression circuit, bet-



E.F. Johnson 5-Channel Messenger 110

ter than ½-microvolt sensitivity, and tiny (2½ H x 6 3/16W x 8¾ D) construction for inconspicuous mobile mounting. The set is FCC and Canadian DOT approved. E. F. Johnson Co. holes up at Waseca, Minn. 56093. Want to know more about the new Messenger? Then why not get the straight dope from them?

• Rectifying Your Rig. It's now possible to replace the rectifier tube in your CB rig with a transistorized gizmo which does not drain filament current and generates no heat, and generally increases the B-plus (high voltage) of your set.

These replacements meet Mil Specs and can be directly substituted for the following tubes: 6X4, 12X4, 6BW4, 12BW4. Price is \$6.95 each from Specialty Engineering and Sales Co., 600 San Mateo Blvd., S.E., Albuquerque, N. M. 87108.



Crazy Unmixed-Up Mixer

The latest in the series of microphone mixers from American Geloso is the G1/501/U. It's portable, mounted in an attractive case with handle and built-in power supply. Geloso says the G1/501/U meets all professional, commercial and industrial sound application requirements, like: 8 low- and high-impedance channels with individual volume control and on/off switch; high level auxiliary inputs; two outputs for high and low impedance amplifiers, tape recorders, and guitar amplifiers; monitor earphone output with separate level control and monitor control for each channel or output; master volume control that simultaneously adjusts gain of all output; and individual preamplifier for each channel. The G1/501/U has a



Geloso Electronics G1/501/U Microphone Mixer

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response of 30 to 20,000 Hz \pm 1 dB. Unit measures 15½ x 9 x 5 in., and may be ganged for supplemental microphone application. Suggested-price is \$142.50; for some more info, write American Geloso Electronics, Inc., 251 Park Ave. So., New York, N.Y. 10010.

Electric Auto Antennas

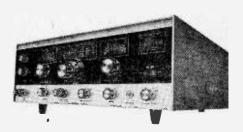
In their expanding Brach line of auto antennas, JFD Electronics have come out with two new electric models-a front-mount and a rear-mount-along with a rear-mount extension kit. The front-mount job, Model 86-6753 (\$43.40), has a 5-section mast that extends to 46 in. The motor develops 18 to 20 lb, of thrust to raise or lower the antenna. even in sub-zero weather. This model includes 56 in. of cable. and a 6-ft. electric harness with an up-and-down control switch and bracket. The rear-mount antenna, 86-6756 (\$48.00), has the same dimensions and power



output, 180 in. of shielded cable, and a 180-in. electric harness extension with up-and-down control switch and bracket, and a rear-mount adapter pad. Then there is the rear-mount extension kit, 86-6755 (\$7.50), optional with 86-6753, consisting of 180-in. cable extension, 180-in. electric harness extension, and a rear-mount adapter pad. Each model comes with complete assembly hardware including perforated steel anchor brackets, metal screws, washers and instruction sheet. For further information write to Brach Div., JFD Electronics Co., 15th Ave. at 62nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. 11219.

Ready for a Pro Receiver?

Though designed for professional applications the Galaxy R-530 HF receiver is priced within reach of the discriminating amateur and serious SWL (about \$700). All solid state, of course, with continuous coverage of from 0.5 to 30 MHz. Crystal lattice filters are used in the



Galaxy R-530 Shortwave Receiver

high frequency IF for optimum selectivity. Frequency stability, less than 100 Hz drift after turn-on; frequency accuracy, 1 kHz throughout frequency coverage, making the R-530 particularly suited for communications applications where pre-assigned frequencies are to be received. R-530 offers reception of selectable upper and lower sideband, AM, CW, and RTTY signals. Rear panel outputs of the PTO, high frequency IF, AVC, RF gain control and balanced 600-ohm audio permit dual and space diversity utilization with minimum accessories. Power requirements: 115/230 VAC, 50/60 Hz, or 12 VDC @ 1 amp. An optional standard rack mounting is available. Total weight 23 lb. For further info, contact Galaxy Electronics, 10 S. 34th St., Council Bluffs, Iowa 51501.

Let the Burglar Beware

Affix one of these decals to your apartment door or your car window (whether you have an alarm or not) and it's sure to have a psychological effect on any would-be burglar. The chances are that thieves and vandals won't take the chance. The cost is \$1.00 for a set of two electronic alarm decals, and you may order them from J. Ross, 80-34 Kent St., Jamaica, N. Y. 11432.



Ross Electronic Sentry Decal

Please Don't Hit the Deck!

Here, for serious tape recording buffs, is a new deck from Uher, the 7000. But for this one, you don't have to be rich. In a handrubbed walnut base, the Deck 7000 has two speeds-71/2 and 33/4 ips-and allows for sound-on-sound recordings for multiple effects. Precise balancing of each channel of stereo recording is possible through the individual level control and VU meter. Some other features are: proven transport system, positive track selection and indication for monophonic recording, automatic shut-off with metallic leader, full fingertip control, 4-digit index counter with push-button reset, frequency response of 40- $18,000 \text{ Hz} \pm 2.5 \text{ dB}$ @ $7\frac{1}{2}$ ips; 40-15,000 Hz(Continued on page 109)

THE SUPERSENSITIVE DARKROOM METER

S&M MODEL A-3



\$44.50 in kit form* \$49.50 fully

*Carrying Case included

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Here is a precision instrument that meets the highest standards of any meter available today. The S & M A-3 uses the newest cadmium sulfide light cell to measure light levels from twilight to bright sunlight at ASA speeds of 3 to 25,000. This supersensitive darkroom meter is successfully used with movie or still cameras, microscopes, telescopes and it can also be set up for use as a densitometer.

The computer gives F stops from .7 to 90 and lists exposure time from 1/15,000 sec. to 8 hours; 4 range selection; EV-EVS-LV settings. The unit is also equipped with a large (4½") illuminated meter, paper speed control knob and a new battery test switch.

The S & M A-3 darkroom meter is ideal for darkroom and studio applications where accuracy is a necessity. It's available fully-assembled from the factory, or in easy to assemble kit form.

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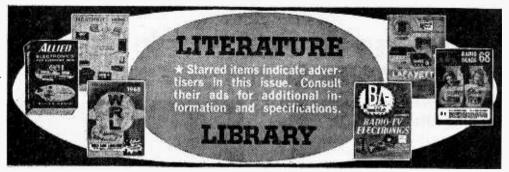
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- MATH FOR ELECTRONICS Brief course for engineers, technicians seeking quick review of essential math: basic arithmetic, short-cut formulas, digital systems, etc.
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- 130. Bone up on the CB with the latest Sams books. Titles range from "ABC's of CB Radio" to "99 Ways to Improve your CB Radio." So Circle 130 and get the facts from Sams.
- 107. Want a deluxe CB base station? Then get the specs on *Tram's* all new Titan II—it's the SSB/AM rig you've been waiting for!
- 101. If it's a CB product, chances are International Crystal has it listed in their colorful catalog. Whether kit or wired, accessory or test gear, this CB-oriented company can be relied on to fill the bill.
- **96.** If a rugged low-cost business/industrial two-way radio is what you've been looking for, be sure to send for the brochure on *E. F. Johnson Co.*'s brand new Messenger "202."
- ★129. Boy, oh boy—if you want to read about a flock of CB winners, get your hands on Lafayette's new 1968 catalog. Lafayette has CB sets for all pocketbooks.
- 103. Squires-Sanders would like you to know about their CB transceivers, the "23'er" and the new "55S." Also, CB accessories that add versatility to their 5-watters.
- **46.** A long-time builder of ham equipment, *Hallicrafters* will send you lots of info on ham, CB and commercial radio equipment.
- 122. Discover the most inexpensive CB mobile, Citi-Fone II by Multi-Elmac Company. Get the facts plus other CB product data before you buy.
- 116. Pep-up your CB rig's performance with Turner's M+2 mobile microphone. Get complete spec sheets and data on other Turner mikes.
- **48.** Hy-Gain's new CB antenna catalog is packed full of useful information and product data that every CBer should know. Get a copy.
- 111. Get the scoop on Versa-Tronics' Versa-Tenna with instant magnetic mounting. Antenna models available for CBers, hams and mobile units from 27 MHz to 1000 MHz.
- **45.** Hams, CBers, experimenters! World Radio Labs 1968 catalog is a bargain hunter's delight. Get your copy—it's free.
- 50. Get your copy of Amphenol's "User's Guide to CB Radio"—18 pages packed with CB know-how and chit-chat. Also, Amphenol will let you know what's new on their product line.

- 115. Get the full story on *Polytronics Laboratories*' latest CB entry Poly-Pup. Full 5-watts, great for mobile, base or portable use. Works on 12 VDC or 117 VAC.
- 100. You can get increased CB range and clarity using the "Cobra-23" transceiver with speech compressor-receiver sensitivity is excellent. Catalog sheet will be mailed by B&K. Division of Dynascan Corporation.
- 54. A catalog for CBers, hams and experimenters, with outstanding values. Terrific buys on *Grove Electronics'* antennas, mikes and accessories.

ELECTRONIC PARTS

- ★135. Get with ICs! RCA's new integrated Circuit Experimenter's Kit KD2112 is the first of its kind and should be a part of your next project. Get all the facts direct from RCA. Circle 135.
- 132. Discover 18 new and different professional-quality amplifiers, tuners, and preamps completely assembled on PC-boards now offered by Amperex. Prices will amaze you!
- 1. Allied's catalog is so widely used as a reference book, that it's regarded as a standard by people in the electronics industry. Don't vou have the 1968 Allied Radio catalog? The surprising thing is that it's free!
- ★2. The new 1968 Edition of Lafayette's catalog features sections on stereo hi-fi, CB, ham gear, test equipment, cameras, optics, tools and much more. Get your copy today.
- ★8. Get it now! John Meshna, Jr.'s new 46-page catalog is jam packed with surplus buys—surplus radios, new parts, computer parts, etc.
- ★23. No electronics bargain hunter should be caught without the 1968 copy of Radio Shack's catalog. Some equipment and kit offers are so low, they look like misprints. Buying is believing.
- ★5. Edmund Scientific's new catalog contains over 4000 products that embrace many interests and fields. It's a 148-page buyers' guide for Science Fair fans.
- 106. With 70 million TV and 240 million radios somebody somewhere will need a vacuum tube replacement at the rate of one a second! Get Universal Tube Co.'s Troubleshooting Chart and facts on their \$1 flat rate per tube.
- ★4. Olson's catalog is a multicolored newspaper that's packed with more bargains than a phone book has names. Don't believe us? Get a copy.
- ★7. Before you build from scratch check the Fair Radio Sales latest cat-

- alog for electronic gear that can be modified to your needs. Fair way to save cash.
- 6. Bargains galore, that's what's in store! Poly-Paks Co. will send you their latest eight-page flyer listing the latest in available merchandise, including a giant \$1 special sale.
- ★10. Burstein-Applebee offers a new giant catalog containing 100s of big pages crammed with savings including hundreds of bargains on hi-fi kits, power tools, tubes, and parts.
- 11. Now available from EDI (Electronic Distributors, Inc.): a catalog containing hundreds of electronic items. EDI will be happy to place you on their mailing list.
- 120. Tab's new electronics parts catalog is now off the press and you're welcome to have a copy. Some of Tab's bargains and odd-ball items are unbelievable offers.
- 117. Harried by the high cost of parts for projects? Examine Bigelow's 13th Anniversary catalog packed with "Lucky 13" specials.

ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS

- ★42. Here's colorful 108-page catalog containing a wide assortment of electronic kits. You'll find something for any interest, any budget. And Heath Co. will happily send you a copy.
- ★44. Kit Builder? Like wired products? *EICO's* 1968 catalog takes care of both breeds of buyers. 32 pages full of hi-fi, test, CB, ham, SWL, automotive and hobby kits and products—do you have a copy?
- 128. If you can hammer a nail and miss your thumb, you can assemble a Schober organ. To prove the point, Schober will send you their catalog and a 7-in. disc recording.
- 126. Delta Products new capacitive discharge ignition system in kit form will pep up your car. Designed to cut gas costs and reduce point and plug wear. Get Delta's details in full-color literature.
- 66. Try instant lettering to mark control panels and component parts. Datak's booklets and sample show this easy dry transfer method.
- 109. Seco offers a line of specialized and standard test equipment that's ideal for the home experimenter and pro. Get specs and prices today.

TOOLS

★78. Need an extra hand? Xcelite's Seizers clamp tightly, hold wires for soldering, act as heat sinks, retrieve small parts from hard to reach places. Get Xcelite Bulletin N564 for details.

118. Secure coax cables, speaker wires, phone wires, etc., with Arrow staple gun tackers. 3 models for wires and cables from 3/16" to ½" dia Get fact-full Arrow literature.

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATIONAL

- ★74. Whiz through math and electronics problems without pencil and paper. Get the facts on the amazing electronics slide rule and 4-lesson instruction course offered by Cleveland Institute of Electronics. No charge at all,
- ★136. "Power Engineering." a new 32-page, illustrated brochure by ICS (International Gorrespondence Schools) describes seven ICS Power Engineering courses that may open a new career for you. Get a copy today!
- 114. Prepare for tomorrow by studying at home with Technical Training International. Get the facts today on how you can step up in your present job.
- 137. For success in communications, broadcasting and electronics get your First Class FCC license and Grantham School of Electronics will show you how. Interesting booklets are yours for the asking.
- 138. For a complete rundown on curriculum, lesson outlines, and full details from a leading electronic school, ask for this brochure from the Indiana Home Study Institute.
- 105. Get the low-down on the latest in educational electronic kits from Trans-Tek. Build light dimmers, amplifiers, metronomes, and many more. Trans-Tek helps you to learn while building.
- ★3. Get all the facts on Progressive Edu-Kits Home Radio Course. Build 20 radios and electronic circuits; parts, tools and instructions come with course.

HI-FI/AUDIO

134. Discover PlayTape—America's newest tape cartridge and tape players. Units priced at under \$17 with cartridges at 45-disc prices. PlayTape has one of America's largest recording libraries.

- 19. Empire's new 16-page, full-color catalog features speaker systems in odd shapes for beautiful room decor. Also, rediscover Empire's quality turntable line and cartridges.
- 124. Now, Sonotone offers you young ideas in microphone use in their new catalog, Mikes for talk sessions, swinging combos, home recording, PA systems and many more uses.
- 26. Always a leader, H. H. Scott introduces a new concept in stereo console catalogs. The information-packed 1968 Stereo Guide and catalog are required reading for audio fans.
- 85. Write the specs for an ideal preamp and amp, and you've spelled out *Dynaco's* stereo 120 amp and PAS-3X preamp. So why not get all the facts from *Dynaco!*
- 119. Kenwood puts it right on the line. The all-new Kenwood stereo-FM receivers are described in a colorful 16-page booklet complete with easy-to-read-and-compare spec data. Getvour copy today!
- 131. Let Elpa send you "The Record Omibook." It's a great buy and Elpa wants you to have it free. Your records will thank you when the mailman delivers it.
- 17. Mikes, speakers, amps, receivers—you name it, Electro-Voice makes it and makes it good. Get the straight poop from E-V today.
- 27. 12 pages of Sherwood receivers, tuners, amplifiers, speaker systems, and cabinetry make up a colorful booklet every hi-fi bug should see.
- 95. Confused about stereo? Want to beat the high cost of hi-fi without compromising on the results? Then you need the new 24-page catalog by Jensen Manufacturing.
- 99. Get the inside Info on why Telex/Acoustech's solid-state amplifiers are the rage of the experts, Colorful brochure answers all your questions.

TAPE RECORDERS AND TAPE

123. Yours for the asking—Elpa's new "The Tape Recording Omnibook." 16 jam-packed pages on facts and tips you should know about before you buy a tape recorder.

- 31. All the facts about Concord Electronics Corp. tape recorders are yours for the asking in a free booklet. Portable, battery operated to fourtrack, fully transistorized stereos cover every recording need.
- 32. "Everybody's Tape Recording Handbook" is the title of a booklet that Sarkes-Tarzian will send you. It's 24-pages jam-packed with info for the home recording enthusiast, Includes a valuable table of recording times for various tapes,
- 34. "All the Best from Sony" is an 8-page booklet describing Sony-Super-scope products—tape recorders, microphones, tape and accessories. Get a copy before you buy!
- 35. If you are a serious tape audiophile, you will be interested in the all new Viking/Telex line of quality tape recorders.

HI-FI ACCESSORIES

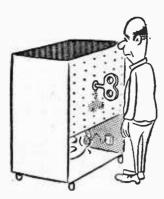
- 112. Telex would like you to know about their improved Serenata Headset—and their entire line of quality stereo headsets.
- 104. You can't hear FM stereo unless your FM antenna can pull 'em in. Learn more and discover what's available from Finco's 6-pager "Third Dimensional Sound."

TELEVISION

- ★70. Need a new TV set? Then assemble a *fleath* TV kit. *Heath* has all sizes, B&W and color, portable and fixed. Why not build the next TV you watch?
- 127. National Schools will help you learn all about color TV as you assemble their 25-in. color TV kit. Just one of National's many exciting and rewarding courses.
- 97. Interesting, helpful brochures describing the TV antenna discovery of the decade—the log periodic antenna for VHF and UHF-TV, and FM-stereo. Get it from JFD Electronics Corporation.

\ 	RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER Dept. 868		Indi	icate	total	numi	er of	boo	klets	reque	ested
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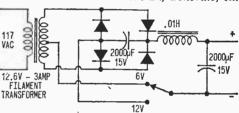




Six and Twelve

I want to build a battery eliminator with a 6- and 12-volt output, 110-VAC input, and giving up to 3 amps. Can you give me a schematic or tell me where to get one?

-W. D., Belleville, Ill.



The circuit shown employs a bridge rectifier for 12 volts and a full-wave rectifier for 6 volts. The diodes should be able to handle at least 2 amperes, preferably more to allow a margin of safety.

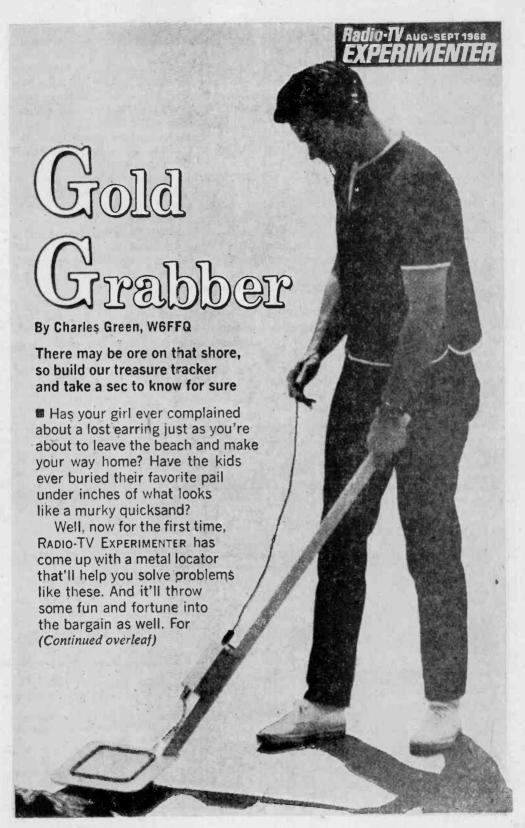
Calling All Cars

Can you tell me where KEX-460 is located? I hear it near 168 MHz on my FM receiver. I think the station is a police unit near me.

Regarding police units, it's unlawful for anyone to divulge what was transmitted, or that a transmission took place. Amateur or broadcast stations are an exception. The operators of KEX-460 would undoubtedly take a dim view of your listening to their transmissions. They'resupposed to be as private as your telephone calls,

All Charged Up

I have an outboard motorboat with transistorized ignition and an alternator for charging the 12-volt storage battery. Also, a depth finder which now runs on a separate 12-volt dry-cell battery. The depth finder produces stray flashes when I hook it up to the boat wiring system be
(Continued on page 116)



Gold Grabber

whether it's minor disasters like the ones mentioned, or just a natural lust to go out adventuring. Gold Grabber will keep you busy like nothing you've ever seen.

Pieces of Eight. Lucky folks down in the Caribbean or in the California and Central America areas can go looking for the gold coins and relics which abound on some of the exotic beaches and landscapes. And the battlefields of Civil War fame are hunting grounds that should keep any buff busy for days on end.

You can also use Gold Grabber to find buried cables and conduits; to make up games for the youngsters so they can have fun looking for hidden objects; or just to help out a friend in need of a metal locator. In fact, every reader will be able to come up with countless ideas that'll increase the value of his instrument a thousandfold.

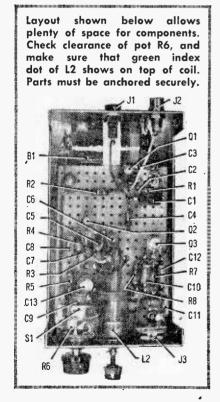
Easy Operation. Gold Grabber consists of a search loop and locator unit mounted on a wooden handle. Since the locator unit is all-solid-state and powered by a mercury

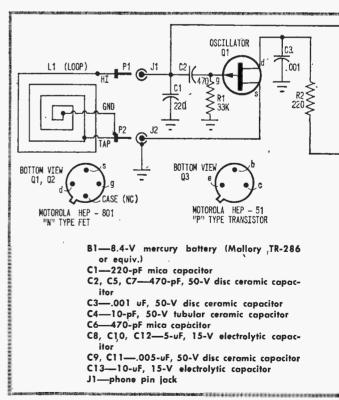
battery, it is light enough to permit easy operation as a search tool. (As you can see from the photos, there are two versions of Gold Grabber—one jazzed up by the editors, and one constructed by the author. You choose the one best for you. But stay away from ferrous material! Brass screws will do, but epoxy glue would be best.)

Most metal locators are complex to build, but Gold Grabber has a simplified design that makes for easy construction. The simplified circuit, of course, is not designed for great depth penetration in the earth. But metallic objects lying close to the surface should be no problem.

Two FETs (field-effect transistors) and a conventional transistor are used in an RF beat-frequency, metal-detector circuit which does not require any complex test equipment for initial adjustment.

The Circuit. Q1 (an n-type FET) is connected to L1 and C1 in a Hartley oscillator circuit operating at a frequency of approximately 500 kHz. The source electrode of Q1 is connected to a tap on L1 to obtain the RF feedback needed in this circuit. The C2/R1 combo form the gate-leak self-bias for Q1.





L1 is an external loop which radiates the oscillator RF energy. A small portion of this RF is coupled via C4 to the oscillating detector circuit of Q2. Note that Q2 is connected in a Hartley circuit similar to Q1, except that the gate leak is much larger, and the detected output is taken from the drain electrode.

Resonant circuit L2/C6 is tuned to a frequency very close to the operating frequency of the Q1 oscillator, thereby producing an audio beat-note signal from detector Q1. This audio signal is coupled through C8 and low-pass filter R5/C9 to volume control R6. The audio signal from R6 is amplified by the circuit of Q3 and direct-coupled to J3, and a pair of external 2000-ohm earphones.

When RF energy radiated from external loop L1 is absorbed by a nearby metallic conducting surface, the Q1 oscillator circuit changes its frequency. This change in frequency also changes the beat-note frequency of the Q2 detector circuit, thereby changing the frequency of the audio signal heard in the earphones.

On Your Way. The Gold Grabber has two major assemblies: the external loop, and the oscillator/amplifier mounted in a 51/4 x

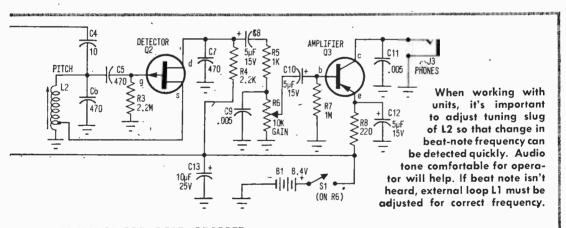
3x2½-in. aluminum box. We'll start with the locator unit in the box.

Best way to begin construction is to install two 1¼-in. machine screws spaced two inches apart and centered on the long side of the box. The screws extend out from the bottom of the box and are used to mount the box to the loop assembly. Use serrated washers with the nuts to prevent any movement.

Cut a section of perforated wiring board to approximately 25% x4 in, and mount it as shown in the photo with machine screws and nuts. Position it 3% in, above the box bottom. Install two ground lugs as shown in the photo, and use serrated washers as required.

Mount the components on the sides of the box as shown, using washers to prevent movement. Position R6 to stay clear of the top cover and mounting screws. Battery B1 is fastened to the side of the box with a tape-covered aluminum strap. Position L2 so that its green index dot is on top of the coil.

Insert the push-in terminals, and mount the parts on the wiring board as shown in the photo. Make your connections with short, stiff leads to prevent movement. There



PARTS LIST FOR GOLD GRABBER

J2—Phono jack J3—phone jack

J3-phone jack
L1-Loop (see text)

L2—Tapped oscillator coil (Miller X-5496-C or equiv.)

P1—Phone tip plug

P2—Phone plug

Q1, Q2-HEP-801 FET (Motorola)

Q3-Pnp-HEP-51 pnp transistor (Motorola)

R1-33,000-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

R2, R8—220-ohm, $\frac{1}{2}$ -watt resistor

R3-2,200,000-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

R4-2200-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

R5-1000-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

R6—10,000-ohm, audio taper potentiometer (with \$1)

R7-1,000,000-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

\$1-Spst switch (part of R6)

1--5 1/4 x3x2 1/8 -in. aluminum box (LMB-780 or equiv.)

Misc.—1/8-in. masonite, 7/8-in. OD aluminum tubing, 3/4-in. wooden dowel, #22 plastic-insulated hook-up wire, hardware, perf board and push-in terminals, knob to fit L2 tuning screw (optional) and knob for R6, 2000-ohm earphones, wire, solder, etc.

Gold Grabber

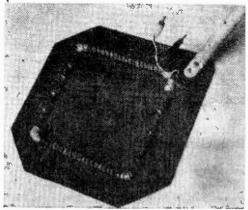
is no electrical connection to the case leads of Q1 or Q2, but the leads should be connected to push-in terminals to help support the FETs. Make sure that all parts and wiring are anchored down, or performance of the Gold Grabber will be affected. Use spaghetti over the leads of Q1, Q2, and Q3 to prevent shorts.

Looping The Loop. Fasten four nails in a 6-in, square of a piece of scrap wood. The nails should protrude approximately 1 in. Wind 10 turns of #22 plastic-covered wire (Belden 8530 or equiv.) around the square, and connect a length of wire at this point for the tap. Continue winding until there are 25 turns forming the square loop.

Carefully remove the nails and wire loop from the scrap, tape the corners of the loop with plastic tape, and connect a length of wire to the start of the loop (ground end). This done, wrap it tightly around one-half of the loop spaced approximately in ¼-in. turns. Tape the end to the loop. Then connect another length of wire to the ground end of the loop and wind it around the remaining side of the loop in the same way. Tape the end to the loop, making sure it does not short to the other length of wire.

Cut the three-loop leads to approximately 5 in. and connect them to P1 and P2 as shown in the schematic. Twist the leads of P2 together. Make sure the loop is firm, but use tape sparingly to hold it together.

Now cut a 10-in. square of tempered 1/8-in. hardboard and round the corners as shown in the photo. Center the loop on the board, and mark hole locations about an



Loop should first be constructed on a piece of scrap wood, with three connections for Hi, Tap, and Gnd. Two wires from ground lead are wrapped around opposite sides of loop.

inch apart on both sides of the loop. Drill the holes and lace the loop onto the board with insulated tubing or fish line. Make sure the loop is tightly secured.

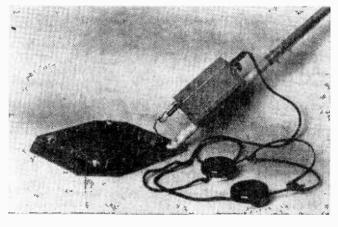
Hold On Tight. Cut one end of a 15-in. length of ¾-in. wood dowel at a 45-deg angle and fasten it to the end of the loop board with two machine screws and nuts (brass screws are a must).

Mount the aluminum box on the wood dowel approximately 3 in. up from the loop board. You can use a 44-in. length of %-in. OD aluminum tubing for a handle, and fasten it to the dowel approximately 3 in. behind the box with two machine screws. (Since the tubing can be of any convenient length, you can make it as long as desired.)

Plug It In. To test the Gold Grabber, connect the loop to J1 and J2, plug a pair of 2000-ohm earphones into J3, and turn R6 full clockwise for maximum volume. Adjust

(Continued on page 111)

Photos of author's unit show slight variations from model on cover. Brass screws are a must, as use of any ferrous materials will affect metal locator's performance greatly.



WHAT GIVES WITH OLD SOL?

About 500,000 years ago, Homo Sapiens first turned his uncomprehending, bedazzled eyes toward the sun. Yet almost everything he now knows about this star has been learned in the last 350 years. With the aid of electronics, man will learn more about this seething, life-supporting furnace during the next decade than he has ever been able to grasp in the preceding half million years of sunwatching!

Until now, our astronomers have been trap(Continued overleaf)



WHAT GIVES WITH OLD SOL?

ped behind an imprisoning barrier of air that permits only a partial glimpse of outer space. Like a prisoner pering through the iron bars in the window of his cell, the astronomer has had only a limited view of what exists in the outer world. He has been forced to deduce the nature of that world mainly on the basis of brief, often distorted glimpses of passing events.

The advent of the space age has changed all that. For the first time, man has placed an astronomic observatory outside of the earth's atmospheric mantle where he now has an unobstructed view of the sun, and of the universe as a whole.

Unquestionably, electronics provided the vital key to this liberation. The spectacle of a huge rocket leaving its launch pad is manifest in the thunderous roar of burning fuel. But only a complex system of electronics can start this relatively simple combustion process. Electronic systems guide the space vehicle to its proper orbit, stabilize it there, manipulate the payload instruments that gather information from outer space, and communicate by telemetry the acquired data back to men on the ground.

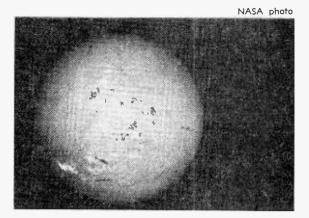
Orbiting Observatory. On October 18, 1967, a three-stage Delta launch vehicle roared off the pad at Complex 17 at Cape Kennedy. It pushed a 599-lb. solar observatory into a 350-mile circular orbit around the earth. Its mission was to obtain new information about the nature of the sun by measuring ultraviolet, X-ray, and other radiations that cannot penetrate the earth's atmosphere and therefore cannot be studied at ground level.

This latest Orbiting Solar Observatory (OSO-IV) is the fourth such space laboratory to be sent aloft and the first to concentrate entirely on the sun. During its planned tour of duty of about six months, OSO-IV will aim nine different pieces of astronomical equipment at the sun with awesome accuracy and efficiency.

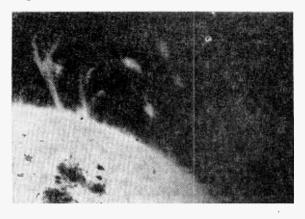
And this is only the beginning. Other observatories will follow OSO-IV into space to continue observation of the sun for most of an eleven-year period—a full solar cycle during which the sun will pass through its characteristic quiet and active phases.

The OSO program is one of the National

Aeronautics and Space Administration's major efforts in solar physics. But NASA alone cannot handle a project as complex as this; many other groups having specialized experience must participate. Organizations cooperating in the OSO-IV experimental pro-



Above, photo of sun taken by Air Weather Service personnel using only light emitted by hydrogen gas. Such specialized pictures tell much about sun's chemical composition and nature of different types of solar radiation. At right, photo of sun taken during total eclipse. Whereas previously the corona could only be studied in profile—during an eclipse—now earth-orbiting observatories probe all of it except for small portion behind solar disk. Below, solar flares resulting from sunspot activity create lethal clouds of radiation. These deadly blasts can kill space travelers, throw orbiting satellites off course, and disturb vital radio communications systems.



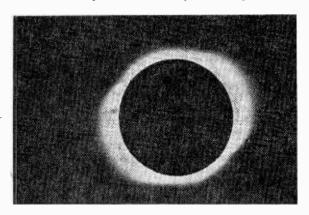
gram include: Harvard College Observatory, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, American Science and Engineering, Inc., University College and the University of Leicester (England), and the University of California.

Electronic Pilot. All of the sophisticated

observational equipment contained in OSO-IV would be useless unless the spacecraft is aimed accurately at the sun and stabilized during its orbital travels. After three months in orbit, it is obvious that the ingenious electronic pilot inside OSO-IV is doing its job magnificently.

It is not an easy job. The sun, some 94 million miles away, appears as a small target. To draw an accurate bead on this target from a laboratory zipping around the earth at great speed, the OSO-IV system must have a pretty steady eye. In fact, as we shall see. it requires several pairs of eyes to perform the feat.

The OSO-IV system has two main sections: 1) a spinning wheel, which is surmounted by 2) a sail that can be tacked into the direction of the solar wind. To stabilize the spacecraft properly, the wheel section must spin within a fairly narrow rpm range.



A set of silicon photoelectric eyes on the rim of the wheel count the frequency at which they see the sun as the wheel spins. If the frequency exceeds 41 spottings per minute, nitrogen gas is released through tiny jets on the gas storage bottles to slow down the wheel. If the spin rate drops below 26 rpm, jets on the opposite sides of the bottles operate to speed up the wheel.

The semicircular sail atop the wheel is about 44 in. wide, and is covered with 2016 solar cells. Inside the sail are the electronic and mechanical components used to operate it. While the ship is in the dark stage of orbital flight, the sail rotates along with the supporting wheel. But each time the craft comes back into the sunlight, the sail locks onto the sun.

Two pairs of silicon photodetector eyes a pair on each side of the sail—control a servo motor that drives the sail in a direction opposite to the spinning wheel. Together, the four eyes have a 360-deg. field of view. When the pair of eyes on the side facing the sun sense the morning sunlight, the servo motor is activated to hold the sun within 3 deg. of perfect alignment with the instruments contained in the sail. Other eyes mounted near the viewing ends of the observatory instruments provide additional corrections for an aiming within one minute of arc in azimuth and elevation.

No Rock 'n Roll. Rolling and pitching of the spacecraft must be kept at a minimum. An aspect-monitoring system measures the craft's roll position in relation to the sun by means of a magnetometer that senses the craft's position relative to a plane in the earth's magnetic field. Simultaneously, the system produces a time pulse which indicates points along the magnetic plane at which the spacecraft sights on the sun. Information obtained from the aspects-monitoring system, along with data on the craft's pitch angle, is compared to known values of the earth's magnetic field using a ground-based computer. The calculated roll angle will then serve to indicate what corrective measures are needed.

Any backward or forward pitching motion is controlled by an automatic system that maintains the spacecraft spin axis within 3.5 deg. of the perpendicular to the direction of the sun. A pair of photoelectric eyes on the sun side of the sail and their associated electronic circuits activate pitch-control gas jets mounted inside the top edge of the sail. This pitch-control system can also be worked by command control from the ground.

A magnetic torque coil wound around the inside hub of the wheel section also helps minimize pitching. The coil can be energized in three basic modes by ground command. Power can be adjusted to full, half, or off levels. The polarity of the coil can even be reversed. When energized, the coil produces a torqueing force perpendicular to the coil which tends to line up perpendicular with the earth's magnetic field. Since the force also coincides with the spin axis of the spacecraft, it helps to minimize any pitching action.

Communications Complex. The OSO-IV communications system must perform three basic chores: 1) receive and process command signals, 2) record experimental data, 3) transmit experimental and spacecraft operational data to the ground. (*Turn page*)

WHAT GIVES WITH OLD SOL?

The system accepts 140 different commands in digital form, using two on-board command receivers that operate continually to protect against possible failure of a single receiver. The outputs from the command receivers are fed into three decoders for command execution. Output commands from the decoders actuate latching relays and transistor switches to execute the commands.

The system transmits data to earth in real time while simultaneously recording the same scientific data with an on-board tape recorder. This recorder operates throughout the craft's orbital period, recording data at the rate of 400 bits of digital information per second.

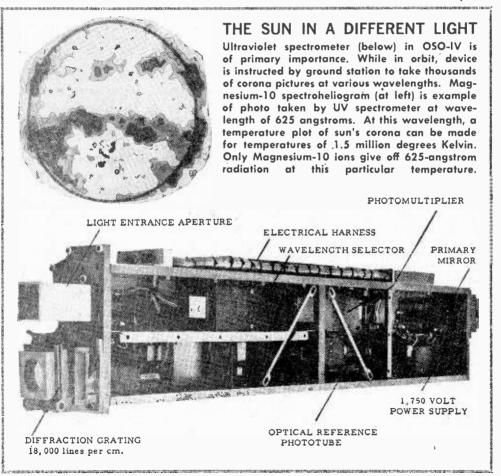
Once during each orbit the system is

commanded to play back the information at 18 times the recording speed—at 7200 bits per second. A complete transmission takes only about five minutes. After playback, the tape recorder automatically reverts back to the record mode and the craft resumes transmitting real-time data.

Power Package. The spacecraft requires about 26 watts of electric power (13 watts each for spacecraft systems and for experiments) while travelling in sunlight. The power requirement drops to seven watts during the orbital night.

The 2016 solar cells on the sail section are arranged in 36 parallel strings of 56 cells each. The total cell surface area of 4 sq. ft. can produce a maximum power output of 38 watts. These cells provide electrical energy to power the craft during sunlight hours and to charge batteries used during nighttime operations.

The prime battery pack consists of 42 re-(Continued on page 114)



CB SKYHOOK mit Sock!

By Elmer Carlson

Socket-2-me, CB baby, with a whip that rises in seconds and stays up for months

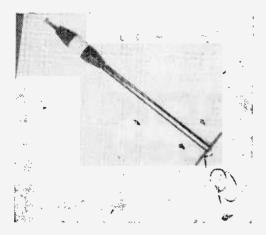
■ A low-cost, center-loaded R/C antenna makes a good CB skyhook for cliff dwellers and temporary installations anywhere. Field-tested on the outskirts of a big city's concrete jungle, this convenient whip belts out good signals from a near ground-level base station to any mobile unit over a four-mile area.

Whether you're just anxious to get some use out of your newly-arrived license, or Mother Nature has leveled your roof-mount in one blustery blast, you'll find this whip can fill in better than you ever expected. There are no coax losses, mismatches, etc. All five watts (or whatever) pour right into the ol' radiator.

R/C or CB? The beauty of this project is the convenience of a ready-to-go, center-loading coil antenna available from Lafayette Radio for \$2.99, plus postage (by mail: 111 Jericho Tpke., Syosset, N.Y. 11791). Though advertised for R/C (radio control), it's good for frequencies in the CB band and will work fine. And those five watts certainly won't melt a tubular antenna; you need much more power for that. Even the center-loading coil will (Continued overleaf)

CB SKYHOOK

stand up under the strain of CB transceiver power and will match all CB rigs.



Center-loading whip extends to 54 in. Use length of stranded hookup wire for lead.

PARTS LIST FOR CB SKYHOOK

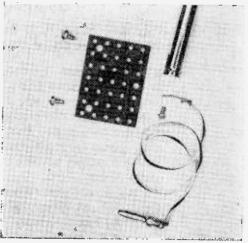
- 1-Center-loaded R/C antenna (Lafayette 99H9098 or equiv.)
- 1-13/8 x 13/4-in. piece of perforated phenolic
- 1-Banana plug
- 1-Solder lug
- 2-1/2 x 6 Parker-Kalon binderhead sheetmetal screws
- 1-12-in. length of AWG-18 plastic-covered hookup wire
- 1-1/2-in. 6-36 roundhead machine screw (if not supplied with antenna)
- Misc.—Solder, wire, 1/4-in. spacers (if needed),

Three Plus Two. Believe it or not, you don't have to build anything. All you do is drill five holes-three in a scrap of phenolic (or any insulating material), and two in the rear edge of the top of the CB transceiver cabinet. This set-up allows the antenna to be mounted just behind the cabinet rim. (The author attached his unit to the rear of an Olson "Sidebander.")

The holes drilled into the cabinet should be smaller than those drilled through the perforated phenolic. As shown in our photo, the perforated phenolic is attached to the cabinet of transceiver with self-tapping screws. This eliminates the need for opening the cabinet. Sheet-metal screws have deeper threads and will hold better in the thin metal.

When drilling those two screw holes be careful that you don't spray metal chips over the inside of the transceiver. Drill at a low speed-even if you have to use the ol' eggbeater. The use of a slow drilling speed is especially important with tube-type transceivers. High-speed drilling will cause more vibration, and there's a better chance of damaging delicate vacuum tubes. A little oil on the self-tapping screws will make it easier to set them in their holes.

In the Middle. Alternatively, you can mount the whip right in the center of the transceiver cabinet. Doing so might give you a little better ground-plane effect, but you probably won't be able to notice the difference. Then, too, it would also mean extra hardware.



Solder lug and wire are attached to whip from underside of phenolic. Phenolic is then screwed down on top of cabinet at rear.

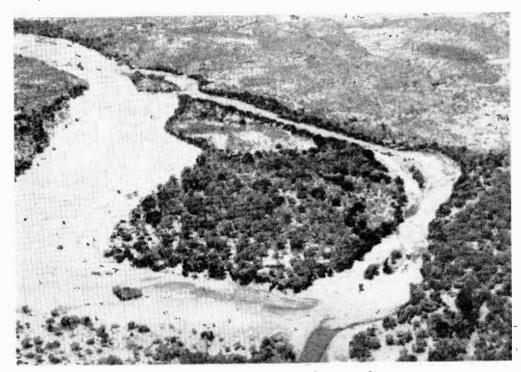
If you do decide to mount the antenna in the center of the cabinet, you'll need a set of four 1/4-in. spacers to raise the phenolic above the cabinet surface. Then the lug and the screw at the bottom end of the antenna, will clear the cabinet.

To connect the antenna to your rig, strip the ends of an 8- to 12-in. length of hookup wire. Solder one end to a solder lug and the other to a banana plug. You don't need an insulator on the shank end of the plug.

That's just about it. How much quicker can you get? All that's left is to mount the whip on the cabinet of the CB transceiver, and get on the air.

So go to it, and don't be shy about using this CB skyhook to get on the air—fast!

Shasiland...



...the DXer's dream that almost was

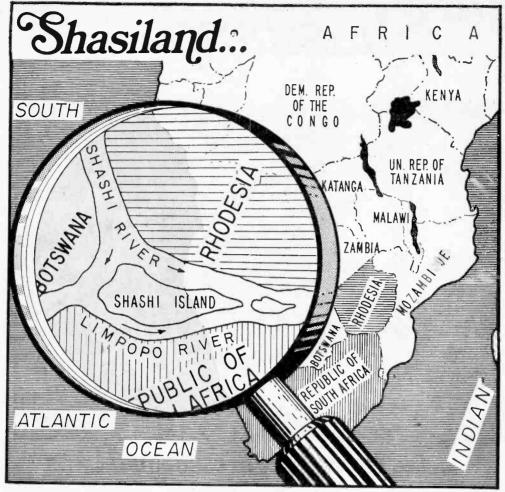
By Don Jensen

On a warm May morning two years ago, a truckload of police constables forded a muddy river, seized a partially-built shortwave station, and claimed the tiny island on which it stood—Shasiland, But where is Shasiland?

Ask that question of almost any DXer, and chances are you'll get only a shrug and a blank stare in return. For Shasiland, a tiny, would-be country in southern Africa, is almost totally unknown. And this despite the fact that it came within a hairs-breadth of becoming the rarest DX target in the world!

But for the vagaries of African politics, Shasiland today would be the home of a small but thriving missionary radio station. And it would be operated by a South African religious group called Christian Action by Radio in Africa, or CARA for short.

CARA's adventures in Shasiland are really two tales in one—the story of how this strange little country came to be, and the story of a fledgling missionary society that nearly overcame overwhelming odds to establish a Christian radio voice in southern Africa. (Continued overleaf)



Map pinpoints location of Shasi Island: at junction of Shasi and Limpopo Rivers and between what are now Botswana, Rhodesia, and the Republic of South Africa. Not shown is W. B. Coetzer's farm, located on the Bechuanaland border, directly across from the island he tried to make into a country of his own. For an actual aerial view of Shasiland, see photo on p. 51.

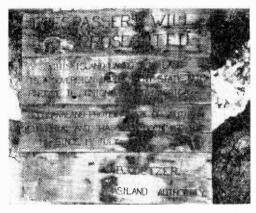
Claiming The Unclaimed. The Shasiland story begins many years ago, when W. B. Coetzer, a prosperous businessman who owned a farm on the border of the British protectorate of Bechuanaland (now Botswana), made an interesting discovery. He learned that uninhabited Shasi Island, located at the confluence of the Shasi and Limpopo Rivers where Bechuanaland, Rhodesia, and South Africa meet, was unclaimed territory.

So, on July 1, 1952, Coetzer nailed a sign to a big tree on the 215-acre island, proclaiming it a sovereign, independent state. As far as Coetzer was concerned, Shasiland was his. No one else seemed the least bit interested in his little island. All it had to

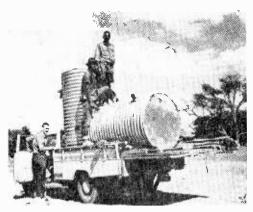
offer was a jungle of huge twisted trees, monkey ropes, Malela palms, and undergrowth. Its only residents were the hundreds of different birds that chirped and shrieked cacophonously. For years his claim went unnoticed and unchallenged.

CARA Calling? Then CARA entered the picture. In 1961, five students and a Dutch Reformed Church minister had founded Christian Action by Radio in Africa. Their goal was to bring a Gospel message to Africa by radio.

In time, the society established recording studios in four nations. The stumbling block, however, was the lack of transmitting facilities. A weekly half-hour broadcast over the commercial Radio Clube de Mozambique



Shasiland was born when Coetzer posted this sign, proclaiming it an independent state.



Station's "power plant" was moved to Gaberones after police confiscated the transmitter.

proved inadequate. CARA wanted its own shortwave station, but permission to operate could not be obtained from any country in southern Africa. So Shasiland seemed to offer the missionary group its best opportunity.

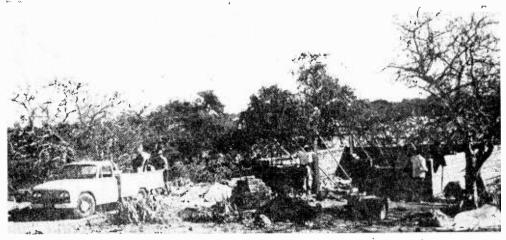
With the assistance of Coetzer's son, a medical missionary, an interview was arranged with the island's owner at the Mt. Nelson Hotel in Cape Town. The Reverend Steyn Fourie explained CARA's needs. Coetzer, in turn, listened carefully, then agreed to the proposal to establish a station on Shasiland. His sign, he said, had been posted on the island for ten years, the time necessary, according to international law, to proclaim it a separate, independent state.

The first meeting was held in April, 1962, but it took CARA four years to raise the funds needed for the project. Using the

framework of an old transmitter, John Graham, a missionary-engineer, built the 1000-watt shortwave station in the workshop of South Africa's Stellenbosch University. And on May 5, 1966, Graham and his wife, Lorraine, left Cape Town for Shasiland, the transmitter and other vital parts loaded into a 1½-ton truck and a station wagon.

After a 1300-mile trip, the Grahams joined another missionary couple, Mr. and Mrs. J. Foster, already on the island. A mud-brick transmitter building had been partially completed. Work was progressing rapidly, and it looked as though CARA's long-awaited station would soon be on the air.

CARA Going? Then the Bechuanaland authorities stepped in. On May 18, police constables crossed the shallow Shasi River and seized the transmitter. By their action, they claimed Shasi Island as part of



In this rare photo, Shasiland's only (and one of the world's rarest) radio stations is shown under construction on Shasi Island. But as later events show, it was never to be completed.

Shasiland...

Bechuanaland. And thereby ended the country that might have been, the DXer's dream that almost was. (Can you imagine tuning in sometime during the wee hours and picking up a transmission from an independent, 215-acre island called Shasiland?) And thereby also ended Shasiland's very claim to be, Coetzer's 1952 notice that "Trespassers will be prosecuted. This island named Shasiland is a sovereign, independent state, not part of the Union of South Africa, Bechuanaland, or Southern Rhodesia, and has been occupied by me since 1st July, 1952."

The whole operation was friendly enough. The police cordially issued a receipt for the transmitter, loaded it on their van, and hauled it away. Not wishing to create a major incident, the organization admitted guilt and the case was soon settled. The government promised to return the transmitter should CARA obtain permission to establish a legal station.

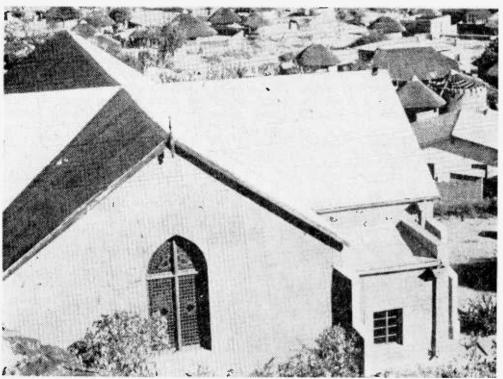
Two years later, however, Shasiland's

status is still unresolved. Coetzer has indicated he will take the matter to court. The Botswana and South African governments are now discussing boundary questions and upon the outcome of these talks will depend the future of the island.

CARA applied to the new Botswana government for a station license, but after a year of waiting, the answer was a firm no. Discouraged, CARA's governing board last fall dissolved the group, turning its activities to MEMA, the audio-visual branch of the Dutch Reformed Church. MEMA maintains the original recording studios, producing religious programs for the national Botswana Radio and South Africa's Radio Bantu FM network.

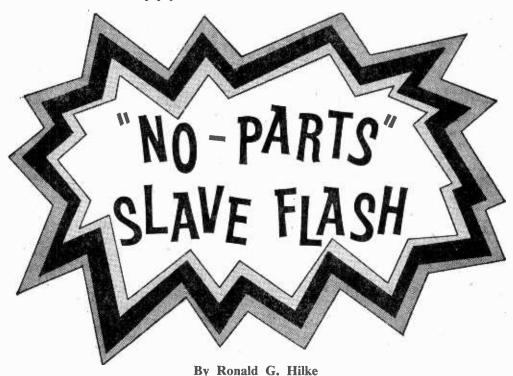
Graham now heads the MEMA team in Botswana's capital of Gaberones. And while religious broadcasts make up on 3½ percent of the R. Bantu schedule, surveys show them to be the second most popular feature, reaching an audience of three million daily.

Though its work continues, CARA's dream of its own shortwave station in Shasiland is over. And with it went DX listener's chances to log the country that almost was.



CARA hoped its broadcasts over R. Shasiland would reach listeners throughout southern Africa. In foreground above: a Dutch Reformed Church in Botswana, situated in a typical town.

Housed in the sleeve of a ballpoint pen, this light-activated device stacks up as one of the simplest projects ever. It's so simple, in fact, that we call it our



Many's the time when an amateur photographer needs additional lighting for flash photography. Thing is, large additional expenditures plus the complexity of interconnecting multiple electronic flash units discourage most laymen. Fortunately, however, there is an easy way out.

The ready availability of low-cost electronic flash units is one happy side to the picture. This, plus development of a new semiconductor device called the LASCR (light activated silicon controlled rectifier) means that new avenues of multiple electronic flash photography are now open to most every one. One such route is the photoelectric slave flash we're about to describe. It's so simple we call it our "No-Parts" Slave Flash.

Three And A Lens. Fig. 1 shows the LASCR with its three electrical connections—the anode, cathode, and gate. Smack on top of the unit is the lens, which focuses the impinging light energy onto the semiconductor junction. If the light energy is of sufficient intensity, the switch junction conducts.

Once an SCR is in the conducting state, it will continue to conduct until the anode voltage is removed. In an electronic flash, this is accomplished automatically by the flash tube discharging the main storage ca-

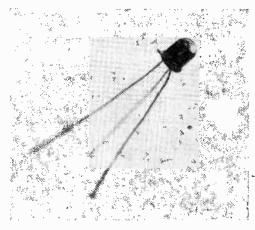


Fig. 1. Looking for all the world like an ordinary, everyday transistor, the LASCR differs in that it contains a lens on top.

SLAVE FLASH

pacitor phich provides voltage for the triggering circuits.

The LASCR used for this project was obtained from Poly-Paks, Inc., Box 942, Lynnfield, Mass. 01940. The device, called a Photran, is available in voltage ratings from 50 to 300 volts. Most electronic flash triggering levels are in the 200-volt range, so to provide a healthy safety factor a 300-volt device was selected; price is \$2.95.

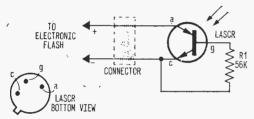


Fig. 2. Schematic of "No-Parts" Slave Flash. Author used LASCR supplied by Poly-Paks, Inc.; see text above for additional information.

Simplicity Plus. Fig. 2 is a schematic of the electrical hookup and a drawing showing the relative placement of the LASCR anode, cathode, and gate leads. Since gate current is extremely small, the wattage rating of the 56k gate resistor is noncritical and can be any value from 1/8 watt on up.

Fig. 3 shows the wiring of the slave trigger unit prior to insertion into the plastic end of a ballpoint pen. The plastic tube has been halved by means of a hacksaw to aid in assembly. If the end of the plastic tube is large enough to accommodate the body of the LASCR, this step won't be necessary.

A length of spaghetti has been placed over 'the LASCR anode and cathode leads to preclude shorting. However, if spaghetti isn't available, electrical tape or even masking tape will suffice. All leads are soldered at

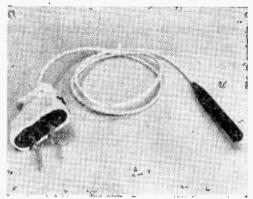


Fig. 4. Completed Slave, ready for use with most any electronic flash unit. However, plug on cable must match connector on flash.

joints; care should be taken to not overheat the LASCR by conduction of heat up through the leads. Overheating may be prevented by clamping the jaws of a needle-nose plier on the LASCR lead between the soldered connection and the LASCR during the soldering operation.

Positive Anode. The electrical hookup to the flash unit requires that a positive voltage exist on the anode of the LASCR. This can be verified with a voltmeter, or by hooking up the trigger unit and attempting to trigger the flash by beaming light from a flashlight into the LASCR lens. If the flash doesn't trigger, reverse the interconnecting cord connections. (No damage to the LASCR will occur because of the reversed polarity.)

Once the unit is operating properly you can complete assembly. Simply insert the works into the plastic tube and cement the case of the LASCR to the front of the tube. The output cable should be cemented to the rear of the tube to prevent twisting the cable and possibly damaging the internal assembly. The finished unit is shown in Fig. 4.

Add A Plug. Several types of connectors can be used at the end of the output cable. A standard female P-C type connector mates (Continued on page 109)

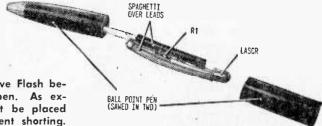


Fig. 3. View of "No-Parts" Slave Flash before reassembly of ballpoint pen. As explained in text, spaghetti must be placed over two LASCR leads to prevent shorting.



Most every DXer does. Question is, why do they wait so long?

By the Editors of RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER

■ There's no doubt about it, hams seem to have more fun. They're constantly talking about their equipment, problems, and families in a never-ending world of chit-chat and fellowship—a far cry, indeed, from the SWL condemned to a lonely existence behind the controls, with only a log book for company.

But all this needn't be so. Whether your main interest is SWLing, BCB, or ham-band operations, the following radio clubs offer everyone a chance to get in on the DX action.

The mainstay of each organization is a club bulletin. Here the enthusiast will find gobs of information and news put together by people who really know their field. And featured columns offer members an opportunity to contribute material based on their major interests. These bulletins are obviously one of the best ways to stay up-to-date on latest happenings in the BC bands.

No Long Shots. Before joining a club, every SWL wants to know which one gives more for the money, and how the various clubs differ in what they offer.

There are many clubs in the U.S. and Canada—both large and small—and each must be judged on its own merits. The longer a club has been in existence, the more believable is its promotion material.

The following groups are all affiliates of the Association of North American Radio Clubs (ANARC is a super-organization of DX clubs dedicated to maintaining standards among members and furthering DX activities). These clubs have members spread far and wide throughout the Western Hemisphere. Though there are certainly other clubs for the DXer, the eleven listed here are known to have a wide range of activities and proven reliability over past years.

Whatever your interest, you should find the one just right for you—there are no boundaries with regard to nationality, age, or occupation. So good luck, and good hunting.

- AMERICAN SWL CLUB (ASWLC), 16182 Ballad La., Huntington, Beach, Calif. 92647. SWBC Editor, C.M. Stanbury II. This club specializes in SWBC coverage and foreign BCB DX. Its monthly publication SWL averages 25 pages and has a Utility and Cardswap column. Dues are \$4.00 yearly.
- CANADIAN DX CLUB (CDXC), 311
 W. 14th St., Riviera Beach, Fla. 33404.
 President, Ralph J. Irace, Jr. Club's monthly publication called Cadex, and it
 (Continued on page 113)

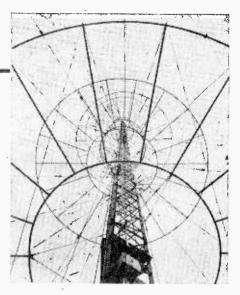
Paul Kilborn looked up from his latest copy of *Playboy* and out through the screen of his porch, 300 feet up the side of a West Virginia mountain. In the valley, lights were flashing on, first in the office building, then in the equipment sheds of the big Green Bank observatory. Paul stepped quickly inside and dialed the main office.

"What's going on down there?"

"We're not sure, sir." It was one of the new technicians assigned to the National Observatory since its 1967 expansion. "We don't know what it is, but we're getting a signal. A pattern."

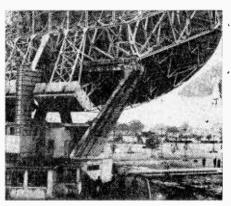
The *Playboy* still in his hand, Paul headed for the station wagon standing in the driveway, its engine still warm. Project Sensor was less than twenty hours old, and already the false alarms were starting. What would it be this time: a ham operator, trespassing on the radio-restricted zone? A distant thunderstorm? A stray transmission from an airline flight?

Theoretically, the antenna



was tracking the star Tau Ceti, eleven light years from Earth. But Paul knew to expect surprises. He had helped to redesign the big radio telescope with a new narrow beam antenna and low noise receivers that might pick up almost anything. He found Dr. Gerard in the computer analysis room, wrist deep in readout sheets and frowning.





By Alan C. Van Dine

"Any inkling, Jake?"

"None," said the project director, "except that it's too good to be true."

Paul looked at the pulse pattern, traced out on long grid sheets. "Muth too good," he agreed. "It looks almost like a musical score."

"Right," Gerard said.
"The Tau Ceti Toccata and Fugue. Only it will turn out to be a jamboree from some jerkwater radio station with a faulty transmitter. Wouldn't that look good in

sembles this. We played it for the Navy hotshots at Sugar Grove, and they can't identify it either."

Paul squinted at the azimuth and elevation dials. "We can't have drifted off Tau Ceti."

"Not a chance. She's tracking that star steady as a rock. But this signal is much too strong to be coming from the star. Another thing—look at this frequency analysis. The rhythmic signal is superimposed over

sign of intelligence in deep space? Paul and Dr. Gerard decided to check it out. They steered the antenna off the star.

The signal stopped. For a full minute, not a word passed. Pointlessly, Gerard walked to the visual telescope and peered through, as if to look at the distant radio transmitter that had just materialized in the mind of everyone in the room.

"It can't be," he muttered. "It just can't be."









the newspapers? Scientists find intelligent life in West Virginia!"

Paul glanced at another sheet, then another. More of the same. "When did it start, Jake?"

Gerard checked the timing blips. "Zero one thirteen, and it's still repeating. I thought we might have some weird oscillation in the frequency analyzer, but all circuits check perfectly. The interference analysis crew can't find a thing that rethe random noise we were getting from Tau Ceti. Figure that out."

By 3:30 the Sensor team had exhausted every plausible radio source anyone could suggest. No malfunctions apparent. No stray transmissions from outside the valley. But the signal continued: a repeating pattern of four sequences that defied all attempts at decoding. Could it be coming from the Tau Ceti solar system after all? The first real

"Maybe not," Paul said, "but it's what we're here to find."

"It's too distinct," Gerard insisted. "The signal is simply too strong. Where would they get that kind of power?"

"And too complicated," Paul added. "Like a melody, or a series of equations. If they were putting out a beacon signal, it would be something simple and basic, like two plus two equals four." (Continued overleaf)

Hear That Star?

Gerard nodded. "Let's try it again."

"Wait a minute," Paul said. "Let's try another target instead." The vague beginnings of an idea were assembling in his mind, but it was too far fetched, and he was too tired . . . he turned his attention back to the antenna controls.

When a second star was zeroed in, the signal resumed—the same pattern—and now all attempts at explanation were in ruins. How could two solar systems, light years apart, be beaming the same message? Gerard called a break for coffee and rest.

Paul, who had been awake for nearly 24 hours when the signal began, now found that he couldn't sleep. Lying on the couch in Gerard's office, he reopened his *Playboy* and thumbed through it.

Gerard, leaning far back in his swivel chair, reached for his cigarettes, started to offer one to Paul, then noticed the magazine.

"Tell me," he said. "Why is it that every time I'm up to my eyelashes in trouble, I find that my top assistant has buried himself in some girlie mag."

"It's envy," Paul said. "A lover looks at a star, and it reminds him of peace, wisdom, and womanhood, which reminds him of his girl. So he tells the star how nice his girl is, and he tells the girl how nice the star is. We look at a star and promptly get hung up on electromagnetic frequency analysis. I'd rather be a lover."

"I may cry," Gerard said. "And you, if you happen to get around to it, might try saying something even half that smart about radio transmissions from the direction of Tau Ceti."

"Oh, that. Well you see, if we were lovers and poets, the whole thing would be quite simple. We would know immediately that our friend is writing poetry."

"Which friend? Tau Ceti?"

Paul hesitated. "No, not the star. The antenna. It has noticed its first celestial object and reacted like most of our new equipment reacts—temperamentally."

Gerard grunted,

"Think about it," Paul said. "We have put 203 million dollars worth of sharpened perception into this thing, haven't we? And we have it so cross-rigged with computers that we're not even sure we've isolated all of the functions. Right?"

"Right," said Gerard, "except that not even in our most imaginative blundering could we accidentally program our computers to write poetry."

"No, no . . . not program. But we have hooked the antenna into so much redundant circuitry that the damn thing could practically talk to itself. And the antenna can eavesdrop on stimuli that we haven't even discovered. That's what it's for, isn't it?"

"Okay, okay." Gerard was apparently tiring of the game. "Sepsitivity, brains, and a celestial viewpoint. It all adds up to a poet. A 15-acre, 203 million dollar federal poet. Go to sleep!"

Paul shrugged. Sleep, to be sure, was the only solution, and he could finally feel it coming. But Gerard sat up suddenly, grinning.

"I just realized something," he said. "We have a whole roomful of eager young astronomers, physicists, and mathematicians downstairs without a thing to do. Paul, can you think of a more gullible group in all this world than astronomers, physicists, and mathematicians?"

"Not offhand."

Gerard reached for the phone. "Well, since you have come up with the original hypothesis of the night, I suggest we unleash all that Ivy League tuition on testing it. It might be just what we need to get some of those high-priced brains in motion."

A half-awake Princeton mathematician named Pitts was Gerard's choice as project chief for the exercise. The young man stared uncertainly through hanging strands of hair as his boss explained the assignment.

"This is right down your alley, Pitts. Besides, I've always admired your beard. I want you to have everyone who's awake take another crack at decoding the signal pattern, but with two arbitrary assumptions: first, that it translates to meaningful English; second, that it follows a regular meter, like poetry."

"Dr. Gerard, may I point out . . ."

"Pitts," Gerard interrupted, "you are far too bright to go walking around a place like this with a closed mind,"

Pitts left. Paul finally slept, but Gerard shook him just before sunrise to say that he had called Pitts to come back and discuss his progress.

"You could have gone down to the control room, you know," Paul yawned. "Supplied some encouragement, a few suggestions." (Continued on page 108)

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RGA



■ Along comes a man called Peta with an ingenious utilization of the video tape recorder. He trains it on the ladies in his golden grotto of a beauty salon and lets them see themselves in action with different hair styles and hairpieces. Then, if they wish, the tape can be filed. And if, in a few months, a lady would like, say, an Anniversary hairdo, all the details are there to be replayed.

Peta visualizes chic ladies in the future using their home video tape recorders this way—so if you say to your wife "Why can't you do your hair the way you had it at the big dance?"—she can! Meantime, send your Fair One to Peta's (just off New York's 5th Avenue) for a multidimensional consultation (a mere \$10) and a starring role in her own production—"Crowning Glory."—H. Arliss Bell

LOOK! instant me!



RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER

Roll 'em first, and rollers next is the order of the day in Peta's salon, where he is casting director, cameraman, coiffeur (and most likely confidant). The lady acts out a short, curly part.

Svengali and Trilby? Maybe; but updated with the electronic assistance of a video tape recorder.







If the FBI can keep your fingerprints and the hospital your X-rays, why not a file on Milady's hairdos in motion?

The name of Peta's shop is Special Occasions, but you don't need one to fall in and star in a production of yourself with ringlets, fall, postiche, frosting. The guys don't have to memorize all these terms, but they'll know what they like when they see the whole scene on camera.

Something to go with a frilly midi? Zee Great Peta will help you decide with his really mod, on-thespot canned video.



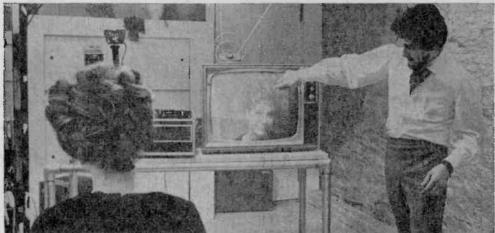
instant me!

Continued from previous page

A long time ago, when a lady sat for her portrait, she wasn't allowed to move. Now she can really see herself as others see her with the video tape recorder.

Professor Peta points out how a hairpiece can make an instantly more appealing YOU. And if you forget the effect, you can play it back next year.







In the can with your low-budget, coiffing-by-video production-working title, "Instant Me!"



One transistor radio plus this IC booster spell more bark in the beat

By Herb Friedman, W2ZLF/KBI9457

■ Pocket radios are everywhere. You get AM, FM, even SW coverage anywhere you wander. And the little box fits lickety-split into pocket, purse, beach bag, picnic basket, or what have you.

Trouble is, while transistor radios are getting smaller and smaller, the sound is often not what it should be. The mini levels provided by these transistor units are fine for small rooms and private listening. But try making the scene with the group, and you'll find they're just too pooped to pop.

Take on our Crowd Getter, however, and you can bet your surf parties will zoom like never before. This amplifier/speaker combo will raise any transistor's whisper to an ear-shattering blast that'll gather all the bees to the honey and make your party the success it should be.

Only One IC. The Crowd Getter is a complete booster amplifier housed in a commercially made remote-speaker cabinet (the speaker comes with the cabinet). The amplifier consists of a single IC (integrated circuit) which contains the preamp, driver, and power-output stages. The amplifier shown in our photos is powered by a 6-volt battery which provides about a ½-watt output—roughly equivalent to an old vacuum-tube table radio at full volume. If you substitute a 9-volt battery the sound will be substantially louder, though it might be difficult to

fit the larger battery into the speaker cabinet.

Both the IC-amplifier and the battery mount on the back panel of the speaker cabinet, making the Crowd Getter as portable as your transistor radio. In fact, you might even consider attaching a handle to the cabinet.

To use the Crowd Getter, simply connect a cord from the radio's earphone jack—thereby disabling the speaker—to phono jack J1. Volume must be controlled by the radio's volume control, since no control has been included in the amplifier.

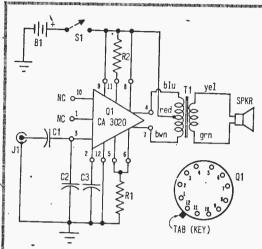
Building The Bomb. While connections can be made directly to Q1's leads via fleaclip terminals, to avoid excessive heat from soldering, we suggest you use a transistor socket as shown. Note that though Q1 has 12 leads, a 10-pin socket is used. A 12-pin socket is not only difficult to obtain, it is also expensive. On the other hand, a low-cost 10-pin socket is available in Motorola's HEP line of components. And if you follow our layout, construction will actually be easier using the 10-pin socket.

First step is to remove the back cover of the speaker enclosure and unsolder the speaker wires connected to phono jack J1 on the cover. Next, assemble the amplifier on a section of perf-board measuring approximately 2 x 3 in. Flea-clips or push-in terminals are tie points. (Turn page)

Hi-Power Crowd. Getter

Drill a 5/16-in. hole for Q1's socket about 11/4 in. from one end of the perf-board. Note , that the socket is keyed with a small point; the key should face the closer end of the exactly one-half the total length of the remaining Q1 leads. Place the socket in the perf-board hole, then insert Q1 into the

. The Q1 lead directly opposite the case's key is 12. Looking at the bottom of Q1, the lead next to 12 in a clockwise direction is 1. On the socket, the pin opposite the key is 10. The next pin in a clockwise direction is 1.



Integrated circuit is from RCA. While IC has 12 leads, a 10-pin socket is used for economy. Leads 11 and 12 are bent out from case, so remaining leads align with socket terminals.

PARTS LIST FOR CROWD GETTER

B1--6-volt battery (Burgess Z4 or equiv.)

C1-1-uf, 10-VDC capacitor

C2---.01-uF, 10-VDC capacitor

-.22- or .25-uF, 10-VDC capacitor

J1—Phono jack (supplied with speaker) Q1—Integrated circuit (RCA CA3020)

R1-0.82- or 1-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

R2—1000-ohm, ½-watt resistor

\$1—Spst toggle switch

SP1—Speaker in enclosure (Lafayette 99H4550 or equiv.)

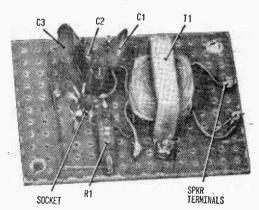
T1—Output transformer, 8 ohms (Lafayette 33H8571 or equiv.)

Misc.—Battery holder (Keystone equiv.), 10-pin socket for Q1 (Motorola), phono plug, plug for earphone jack, patch cord, perf-board, push-in terminals, wire, solder, hardware, etc.

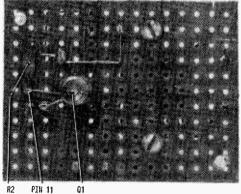
Note—A kit (#IC-5) containing the CA3020 and 10-pin socket is available from Custom Components, Box 352, Alden Manor, Elmont, N.Y. 11003. Price is \$4.50, including postage and handling.

perf-board. Bend leads 11 and 12 of Q1 straight out from the case—at right angles to all the other leads. Make certain leads 11 and 12 don't touch Q1's case. Now cut off

This might sound somewhat complicated, but it's not. When Q1's 10 lead is lined up with the socket's 10 pin, all of Q1's leads will fall into line. Just take an extra moment or so



Most components mount on top of perf-board and should be tack-soldered to Q1's socket. Do not attempt to wrap the leads as a socket terminal might become shorted. Leads 1 to 10 of Q1 are cut to about half length.



Q2 (IC) and R2 are mounted on bottom of perf-board assembly. Leads 11 and 12 of Q1 are brought out at right angles to case. They are about 1/2 in. long in order to prevent heat damage to unit while soldering.

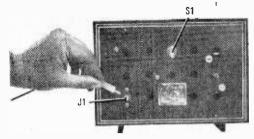
to check Q1's installation, because you won't get a second chance if you make an error.

Press Q1 down firmly into the socket, then cement the socket to the perf-board using ordinary hobby or household cement. Don't cement the socket before Q1 is installed, for just a drop of cement in a pin will make the socket useless.

Mount transformer T1 on the socket terminal side of the board, as shown in photo. Position T1 about 1 to 1½ in. from Q1, then install the remaining components. All connections to Q1's socket are tack-soldered; don't try to wrap wires around the socket's terminals.

Installation. Install the amplifier on the back cover so the input terminals are in line with phono jack J1. To avoid crushing Q1 on the underside of the perf-board, use a ½-or ¾-in. spacer between the amplifier and the cover at each mounting screw.

Install power switch S1 near the amplifier. It can be installed in any of the %-in. holes pre-drilled in the cover. Finally, install bat-

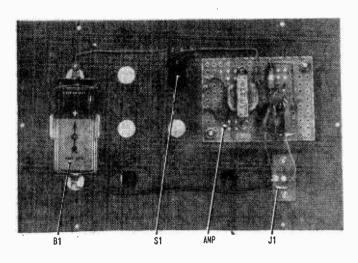


Connect shielded patch cord between transistor radio's earphone jack and J1. S1 turns on power, but volume is controlled by radio.

A heat sink is not needed for a 6-volt power source.

To finish up, connect the speaker wires to T1's secondary terminals, route the leads away from the amplifier's input connections, then install the speaker enclosure's back cover. Your Crowd Getter is now ready for use.

A Final Note. Make up a patch cord with a phono plug on one end and a plug



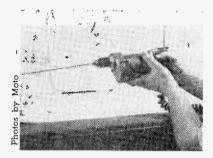
Amplifier, power switch (S1), and battery holder are mounted on back cover of speaker enclosure. Phono jack (J1) is supplied with speaker. Make sure perfboard is mounted on cover with either 1/2- or 3/4-in. spacers so that case of Q1 will not be damaged.

tery holder for B1. Though B1 is a 6-volt battery, it will fit a standard D-cell holder such as the Keytone #175. For slightly higher power output a 9-volt battery can be substituted, though it must be rated for at least 100 mA. Don't use a transistor radio 9-volt battery like the 2U6. The 2U6 won't last more than a couple of hours.

Warning. Ql's supply voltage must not exceed 9 volts. To avoid damage, mount a heat sink on Q1 when using a 9-volt battery.

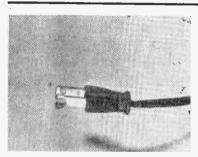
on the other that matches the earphone jack of the transistor radio. Then connect the radio. Turn on the amplifier and turn on radio. Adjust the radio's volume control for the desired level. Do not turn on the radio first and then patch it into the booster, as the Crowd Getter requires only a very minute input level (patching in the radio when the volume is up might damage Q1).

So there you are. Have fun, and good listening!



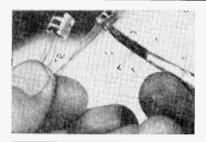
GOING AROUND STEADY

Next time a kit manual tells you to twist lengths of red and black wires into a twisted pair, here's what you do! Secure an eye hook or a hooked nail in your drill's chuck. Tie the wires to the hook, and clamp the other ends in a vise. Zap the drill's switch trigger for a short blast and watch the twisted pair form. Lengths up to 10 feet can be paired.



PLUG WITH FORKED TONGUE

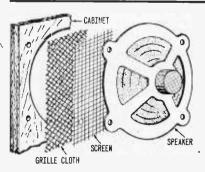
Polarize your hi-fi and test gear to be sure they're properly grounded. The ground slot on an AC outlet is wider than the other, so make the ground prong on the line cord plug wider, too! Just snip the ground prong with a heavyduty cutter as shown—the prong will spread. But, be sure you have the ground prong before you snip!



COLOR CODE YOUR TRANSISTORS

• A few drops of dope will let you identify transistors as you do resistors—the color code is the same. Use hobby-type dope or quick-dry enamel on the transistor case. A red dot on top means "2N". The next 3 or 4 colors give the numbers that follow the 2N prefix, like 2N1177.

-J. Lamb



DOWN WITH FINGER POKING

• One sure way to destroy a loudspeaker is to poke a hole through it. An easy way to prevent this type of cone damage is to place a metal screen between the speaker and grille cloth. Besides adding protection for the delicate speaker cone, the added steel or aluminum screen will prevent unsightly pushed in or torn grille cloths.

—Jack Kiser

• Send your Imagineering Design Tips with full details and a photo or drawing to Radio-TV Experimenter, 229 Park Ave. South, New York, N.Y. 10003. The top ideas selected by the editors will win \$10.00. Entries become the property of Radio-TV Experimenter and can't be returned.



SNACK PACK COMMANDER

By Chris Stevens

Build this take-command PA system and watch 'em sit up and listen

☐ Here's a lunchbox public address system that takes the strain off your vocal cords. And it also makes for a radio Merit Badge project that'll help any junior leader be the envy of his troop.

This PA system has a self-contained battery for all-around use, but an AC power supply can be included to conserve or rejuvenate the battery. For occasional use you can get by with just the 6-volt lantern battery. But if you're planning a lot of work indoors, you'll save money if you get the power supply, too.

The Snack Pack Commander won't rattle windows a half-mile away, but you'll be able to talk to people 20 or 30 feet distant. If you want more volume you'll need a higher-



Snack Pack uses two Eicocraft kits. Both the EC-900 solid-state AC power supply and EC-300 solid-state audio power amplifier are available in blister packages from EICO (see Parts List) or from your local jobber.

SNACK PACK COMMANDER

output mike or a 1-transistor preamp.

A sturdy case can be made from a metal lunchbox, and the metal is thin enough to be worked with tin snips and an ice pick or awl.

Saving Space. To eliminate need for a matching transformer, a low-impedance mike is used. For a smaller package, you can use a mike cartridge without a case. Just wire leads to cartridge and mount it in a small plastic box. However, there's more than enough room for a full-sized unit.

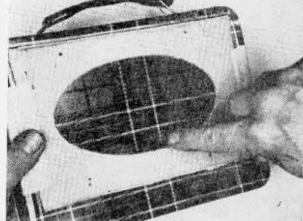
Before mounting any parts on PC board, place it in its approximate position in the lunchbox and use the board's mounting holes as a template for marking mounting holes on the sides. When the amplifier kit (and power supply, if used) is completed, set it aside and complete work on the lunchbox.

PARTS LIST FOR SNACK PACK

- B1—6-volt battery (Eveready 509 or equiv.)
 —see text
- J1—Miniature microphone connector (Amphenol 75-PC1M or equiv.)
- P1-AC line cord (with plug)
- \$1-Spst toggle switch
- 1-Eicocraft EC-300 amplifier kit
- 1-Eicocraft EC-900 power supply kit (optional)
- 1—Remote auto speaker kit (speaker, grille, and template)
- Misc.—Metal lunchbox, low-impedance microphone and cable (Lafayette 99H4577 or equiv.), hardware, wire, solder, etc.

Eicocraft kits are available from EICO Electronic Instrument Co., 283 Malta St., Brooklyn, N.Y. 11207, or from your local dealer.

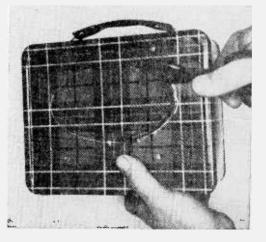




Everything you need for construction is included in kits—PC boards, transistors, capacitors, resistors, and even hardware for mounting boards in lunchbox. Your work will go easier if you lay out components before assembly. But do only one kit at a time.

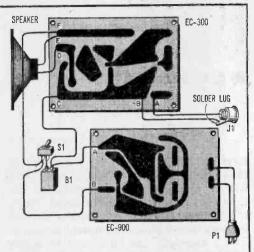
Above right, speaker template is first used to mark speaker opening in lunchbox bottom. Scratch in outline with ice pick or awl, then punch in mounting holes by pressing point of tool through template and into metal.

At right, hole for speaker is started with heavy-bladed knife, then tin snips finish job. Watch out for sharp edges of metal cutout! Holes for mounting screws must be enlarged to accommodate machine screws furnished with speaker kit.



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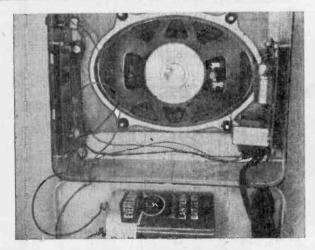


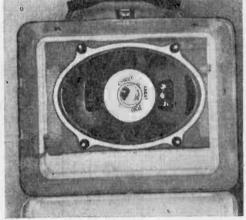
With connections used here, switch doesn't control operation of amplifier when power supply is used—it only turns battery on or off. But other connections are possible.

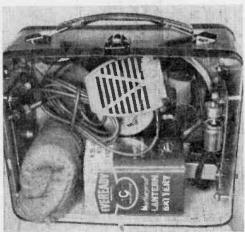
If you're lucky, the remote speaker kit will have a template the same shape as the cone of the speaker. This can be used to mark the speaker cutout. The template can then be placed inside the box to reduce the tinny sound that often occurs when metal boxes are used for speaker enclosures.

If the speaker kit doesn't have a suitable template you can make one quite easily from a piece of soft corrugated cardboard. Just press the speaker face-down into the cardboard and run a pencil around the outline of the speaker. Also mark the positions of the mounting holes. A strip of masking tape will hold the template in place.

Power to Spare. If you can't obtain the lantern battery, substitute four D-cells. The lantern battery, however, will give longer service. For an extended trip, try to get heavy-duty alkaline D-cells. They have more than four times the current rating of a similar-size cell.







Above, the 4 x 6-in. speaker, matching metal grille, and speaker template are part of kit for installing a remote speaker in car.

Mounting hardware should be included. Lowpriced kit will work fine, but make sure that speaker and grille are not too large for box.

Above left, use short wires to connect on/off switch and mike connector to PC boards. Add leads for battery and speaker (and power supply, if used) as shown. If possible, do all soldering before mounting boards.

At left, completely packed unit is ready to go. Lantern battery is held in place by speaker magnet and transformer; roll of packing material protects PC board and helps secure mike. For rough travel, battery can be mounted to case with strap and screws.



By C. M. Stanbury II

With this issue we have added two new abbreviations to our forecast table-w (Western North America) and e (Eastern North America). If one of these letters follows a listing, it means the band is only good for that part of the continent. For example, under Asia at 1500-1800 listener's time we have listed as a promising second choice "60w," which means a DX opening may occur on this band to Asia, but west of the Mississippi only. Incidentally, this particular band opening may not occur more than three or four days out of the whole two month period. But when it does, the band producés spectacular results, so it's worth while monitoring.

Turning our attention away from the very

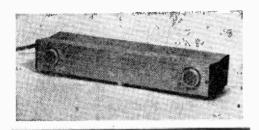
rarest of DX, conditions for the novice or those SWLs using very simple equipment will be excellent, generally speaking. Because of the high current sunspot count, those super powered transmitters beamed our way should provide consistent reception. This is especially true on 25 and 19 meters where static is seldom a problem.

For all you who did a double take at our "SW Peak Listening Periods" table which accompanied the April/May Propagation Forecast, you're right, there was a misprint. The listing for reception of Asia on the West Coast should have read 1800-0900 PST, not 1800-2100. This corrected, along with the rest of those peak periods listed, still holds true.

RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER PROPAGATION FORECAST									
Aug./Sept. 1968 LISTENER'S STANDARD TIME	ASIA (except Near East)	EUROPE, NEAR EAST & AFRICA (N. of the Sahara)	AFRICA (S. of the Sahara)	SOUTH PACIFIC	LATIN AMERICA				
0000-0300	25, 31	31, 41	41, 49, (60e)	41	49, 60				
0300-0600	(25), 31, (41), 49	31	Nil, (19w)	41, 49, 60	49, 60				
0600-0900	(16), 19, 25, (31)	16, 19	19, (60w)	31	31, 49				
0900-1200	19, 25	16, 19	13, 16, 19	25	25				
1200-1500	(16), 19	16, 19	13, 16, 19	19 (poor)	19 & 25 (poor)				
1500-1800	19, 31, (60w)	19, 25	25, 31, (60e)	19	31 7				
1800-2100	16, 19	25, 31	25, 31,(90), (120)	16, 19	49, 60, 90				
2100-2400	16, 19	25, 31	41, 60, (120e)	19, 25, (41w)	49, 60, 90				

To use the table put your finger on the region you want to hear and log, move your finger down until it is alongside the local standard time at which you will be listening and lift your finger. Underneath your pointing digit will be the shortwave band or bands that will give the best DX results. The time in the above propagation prediction table is given in standard time at the listener's location which effectively compensates for differences in propagation characteristics between the East and West Coasts of North America. However, Asia and the South Pacific stations will generally be received stronger in the West while Europe and Africa will be easier to tune on the East Coast. The shortwave bands in brackets are given as second choices. Refer to White's Radio Log for World-Wide Shortwaye Broadcast Stations list.

RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER LAB CHECK



EUPHONICS TYPE A-1 Doppler Effect Intrusion Alarm

The real wonder of the transistor is that it gives us low-cost, consumer-grade equipment of the type once found only in high-priced industrial equipment. Take, for example, the Euphonics Intrusion Alarm, a device which floods an area with inaudible ultrasonic sound, then uses the reflected sound to determine if a trespasser is about.

Until recently, an ultrasonic silent watchman was built with tubes. Such units were expensive—upwards of \$300, and they were large. And while many department stores still protect their camera departments with silent-watchman radiators or globes placed about 20 feet apart, they're far from ideal. Even the store watchman must keep away from the area, for if he enters the sound field he'll likely end up looking for a new job.

Because of the silent watchman's high price, the home owner or small shopkeeper who wanted full protection was relegated to a wired burglar alarm. With this setup, windows and doors were protected by a string of series-connected wires. But now, thanks to transistorization, a silent watchman—the Euphonics Intrusion Alarm—is available at budget prices (under \$100.00).

Doppler Again. In actual operation, the Intrusion Alarm works on the Doppler Effect, which is the same thing the fuzz uses to nail speeders with "radar." The Doppler Effect is a rather simple thing to understand if you can recall the last time you heard the horn from a speeding train or truck. Remember how the sound seemed to change in

frequency—sort of like wooo-eee-ooo? Actually, the horn generated a constant-frequency sound. But since the train or truck was speeding as the horn sounded, the sound waves were stretched, or compressed by the simultaneous motion of the vehicle.

Let's imagine that the vehicle's horn is coming straight at you and that the horn normally produces imaginary sound waves two feet apart. Since the vehicle is moving right along with the sound waves, it compresses the waves so they are only one foot apart; this makes the effective pitch of the horn higher. But once the vehicle passes you it stretches the sound waves away from you and the imaginary waves are now four feet apart. The total effect at your location as the vehicle moves past is an increase and then a decrease in the pitch of the horn.

Got the picture? Okay, let's imagine a setup. On the left side is an oscillator/transducer which is emitting a steady 30-kHz tone. At the right is a receiver which is very sharply tuned to 29 kHz. Normally, the receiver cannot "hear" the 30-kHz tone, so it has no output (in our example, the receiver will activate an alarm bell when it "hears" a tone).

Now let's assume that someone moves into the sound field. The person's motion will compress and expand the reflected sound waves, and at some instant the receiver will sense a 29-kHz signal. The receiver is now activated and produces a DC output voltage, which in turn trips a latching relay that turns on the alarm.

In practice, commercial intrusion alarms use a more complicated circuit which ensures sensitive sensing without a tendency toward false tripping. Still, the arrangement just outlined works quite well.

Bounce Pounce. The Euphonics Intrusion Alarm operates on the same principle as our simplified alarm we discussed. Built into a small (1½ x 2½ x 10 in.) case is the transmitter (oscillator/transducer), the receiver, and time-delay control circuits. On one end of the cabinet is the transmitter's transducer, which beams the ultrasonic sound field into the room or area to be protected. On the other end of the cabinet is the receiving transducer, which picks up the ultrasonic

LAB CHECK

sound that is bounced back from hard surfaces in the room or protected area.

Normally, the bounce-back signal is the same frequency as the transmitted sound, so the alarm doesn't trip. But as soon as someone enters the sound field, the frequency of the signals bouncing off the intruder is changed due to the Doppler Effect, and the receiver is tripped.

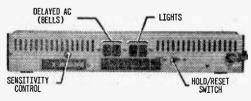
What happens in the receiver is the real difference between the simplified intrusion alarm and the Euphonics Unit. When the Euphonics receiver is tripped it just doesn't turn on an alarm. Instead, the receiver activates time-delay circuits which provide a variety of possible alarm combinations.

Lights and Bells. On the back of the Euphonics Intrusion Alarm are two 117-VAC outlet sockets, a slide switch, and a sensitivity control. The sensitivity control quite naturally determines the pickup range of the alarm. The two outlets are used for the alarm circuits: one outlet for lights, and one for a delayed sound alarm such as a bell.

The switch provides for alarm hold or auto reset. When the switch is set to alarm hold, the alarm's power outlets are locked on in the event the alarm is tripped. But when the switch is set to auto reset, the alarm will reset itself to standby after one minute and will then detect any subsequent motion.

Here's how the entire alarm system works from turn on to sound-off. As soon as power is applied by turning the power switch on, a 20-second time delay is activated, which allows the user 20 seconds to get out of the area. After 20 seconds the alarm circuits are activated.

As soon as an intruder enters the area,



Rear view of alarm. Lights or bells connected to lights sockets come on instantly; other sockets have built-in 20-sec delay.

the receiver trips the 117-VAC light outlet and the room lights or flood lamps are turned on. From the instant the lights go on a 20second delay is activated, at the end of which time the 117-VAC alarm bell outlet is activated. The purpose of the delay is to allow the user to turn off the alarm before the bell sounds off, if so desired.

With the slide switch set to alarm hold, both the lights and the alarm bell are continuously on until the intrusion alarm's power is disconnected. However, with the switch on the reset position, the alarm turns itself off after one minute and as already mentioned, is then ready to detect any subsequent motion in the area.

Performance. We tried the Euphonics Intrusion Alarm exactly as suggested in the instructions: i.e., we placed it at one end of a room at an approximate height of 4 ft. (concealed between books in a bookcase). By adjusting the sensitivity control we were able to detect just a slight wave of the hand 20 ft. away.

Hard-surfaced rooms with lots of uncovered wall space produced more sound reflections and the alarm's coverage was almost wall-to-wall. But soft rooms, rooms with poor sound reflections because of covered walls and upholstered furniture, reduced the alarm's sensitivity range to 10 to 15 ft., depending on the degree of room hardness. But even a 10-ft. range still gives coverage to the center of the room and will spot anyone walking around or through.

Though Euphonics claims the alarm can be used outdoors, we didn't have a chance to run an outdoor test. Nonetheless, we suspect that birds, cats, and dogs would be just as effective at tripping the alarm as a human intruder.

The unit is supplied complete, with a set of mounting brackets that permit the alarm to be mounted on a wall or under a shelf. The lights (up to 800 watts can be handled by the alarm) are supplied by the user, though dealers can provide alarm bells.

Summing Up. As far as we can tell, the Euphonics Intrusion Alarm is as effective a device for protecting the home as anyone could want. And because of its very small size it makes a highly attractive alarm system for travelers worried about leaving their valuables in an empty hotel or motel room (just the sudden flashing on of lights is generally enough to scare off a burglar).

The Euphonics Intrusion Alarm (type A-1) lists at \$97.50; optional equipment includes indoor and outdoor bells and a keylock power switch. For additional information write Euphonics Marketing, Dept. LE, 173 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill. 60602.



Kiboshing Hamdom's Hooligan Breed

■ Do you want to join the latest "in" crowd that's invading amateur radio? If so, you'd better hurry. You've got to make your "rep" fast and develop habits to match.

First, you must prepare a long list of nasty four-letter words and keep this as a reference close beside your rig. Then you must build up a sizable collection of off-color stories. Better set up a file card system for these, so you can find the one you want quickly while on the air. Next, develop a knack for using these two operating aids on the air to ridicule other operators and to promote your own pet ideas on politics, religion, or what have you.

Finally, devote several hours each day developing an intense feeling of disrespect for your brother hams and an utter disregard for the effect of your actions on the future of amateur radio. Be ready, willing, able, and eager to deliberately interfere with any station on the air which you don't like.

Now you are properly equipped to become a participating member of a growing and influential group in modern amateur radio. We'll call this bunch of shortwave hooligans the *ham busters*. They're the guys who are bringing pool-hall language and gutter atti-

tudes to amateur radio. Their contemptible and irresponsible behavior will soon wreck our priceless hobby unless they are squelched.

Loose Living. Eyebrows are lifting all over the country at the senseless carryingson of operators who seem to think the ham bands are nothing more than a nationwide stag party. The once proud traditions and shining accomplishments of amateur radio could go down the drain with a sick gurgle if these sick minds aren't either cured or put off the air.

Though the number of operators engaged in these activities is still fairly small, it seems to be growing daily. Guttersnipe language, snearing remarks with a double meaning, and derogatory comments on a wide variety of subjects including politics, religion, and race are making some of the ham frequencies sound like rats' alley.

Maybe the current tendency toward "anything goes" has spawned this recklessness in amateur radio. Perhaps the frequent contemptuous outbursts in our modern society where respect for the other person seems forgotten has also had its effect on today's ham. Whatever the cause, this modern mania certainly is no good for ham radio. We're



Operating ham station setup at Sahara Amateur Radio Operators convention in Las Vegas are Lee Miller (left), WA7AEL, and Wayne Nail, WB6CBW. Station was manned by members of West Coast Amateur Radio Service, a 500-member group that monitors 7255 kHz daily for emergency and routine communications. Nearly 900 hams attended convention.

HAM TRAFFIC

already criticized for spawning too much idle talk and too few technical accomplishments. Now that some of this talk sounds like a barroom brawl, our respectability in the eyes of outsiders will drop several notches further.

To the Rescue. Vigilante groups are already springing up in radio clubs across the nation to deal with this menacing behavior on our ham bands. These groups, if well handled, can be the most effective force in dealing with the problem. This is because the FCC rules governing obscene and profane conduct on the air are quite vague and have been watered down even further by court decisions. Also, deliberate interference and harassment directed at other stations is extremely hard to prove. So, official enforcement is likely only in extremely bad cases.

In past years, hams have done a pretty good job of policing their own bands. With this new menace facing us, it's hoped we can still face up to the challenge.

What can an individual do? The most important thing which should be obvious to all operators is to behave yourself on the air. Make sure you don't fall into the bad habits of the ham buster crowd. Next, when you hear another ham abusing his operating privilege by causing interference or using improper language, don't lower yourself to his level by bawling him out on the air. This would just make matters worse.

One thing you should do is make a mental note to *never*, absolutely never talk to this guy on the air—not even in a casual signal report. Ignore him completely. If enough hams do this, the *ham busters* may get the idea that their presence on the bands isn't appreciated. Then they'll have to give up ham radio, or clean up their manners. In either case, ham radio—and all conscientious, respectable hams—will be the winners.

FCC Rule Change. This one is rather minor, and affects only some of the paper shuffling we all must do at times to stay legal. The new rule requires that when you move from one permanent address to another, you must submit the change of address (on a form 610) within four months after the move, and before any on-the-air operating at your new address.

Once this change of address has been sub-

mitted, you may operate as a portable station at the new address, just as before. However, now there is no time limit to this portable operation, and you need to send a notice of this portable operation only to the FCC office having jurisdiction over your new address.

Formerly, you were supposed to notify the FCC office with jurisdiction over your old address as well, though a lot of ops didn't bother to do this. Just like the changes in ham station identification requirements a few months back, these new changes make it legal to do approximately what many hams have been doing for years!

Birdies and Fuzz. Are your "birdies" bothering the iron birds? Or in plain language, do you have a transmitter emitting spurious radiation that can interfere with aircraft radios? If so, better clean up the trouble before you get an angry knock on the door in the middle of a OSO.

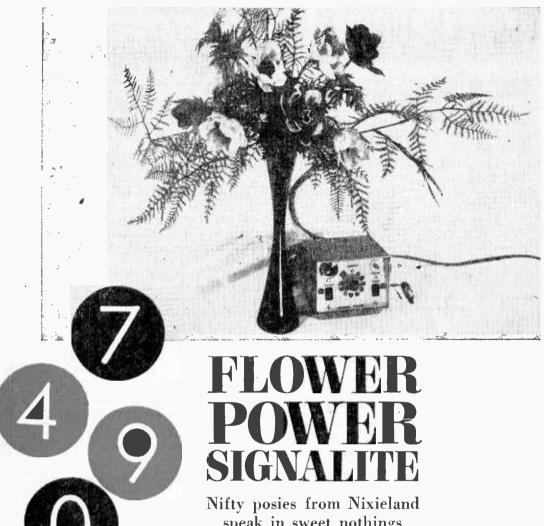
The Federal Aviation Administration says some electronic devices, including walkie-talkies and radio-controlled garage door openers, emit signals that interfere with aircraft communications. And an FCC official says these gadgets, plus such items as electronic heaters, wireless microphones, and welding tools have polluted the radio spectrum with noise. He reports the FCC received 40,000 interference complaints last year, with the most serious ones involving aviation communications.

Modern air transportation depends heavily on radio for navigation and air traffic control, as well as for routine communications. A few seconds of interference at a critical time during a flight could easily spell doom for over a hundred people. For these reasons, the FCC was recently given added authority to crack down on gadgets that interfere with legal communications. Got the message?

News for Gls. The FCC seems to be leaning over backwards to encourage folks of all ages to obtain Novice Class ham licenses and make use of them for their intended purpose—to learn about ham radio through on-the-air operation. A while back the Feds extended the Novice license term to two years. Now special provision has been made for Novices who go into military service overseas.

James E. Barr, chief of the FCC's safety and special radio services bureau, reports that if a serviceman has a Novice license

(Continued on page 108)



speak in sweet nothings only she can understand

By James Robert Squires

Many times when I left my desk I had to leave a note for my secretary. Frequently these notes were lost in the pile of mail on her desk, and they finally got so cumbersome she suggested using a code of numbers—each having a different meaning. For example, the number 5 on a sheet of paper could mean "I have left the building for the morning."

After trying this for a while, the next step was to convert this random system of messages into an electronic device that met two criteria. First, it had to be pleasant to have on the desk. And second, it had to communicate the message efficiently.

Secretaries, bless them, love flowers. And flowers are a natural way to effectively conceal a message indicator. So I purchased a bouquet of artificial flowers and hid a neon Nixie tube amid the colorful posies. With these digits coming through nicely, the Flower Power Signalite later took on many of the duties of an intercom—often too expensive and too noisy for many offices and homes.

Digital Design. To illustrate how the Signalite worked, my code for "Don't bother me no matter what" was the number 0. The number 1 soon came to mean "Please come in for dictation"—and so on through the ten digits. With continued use, other features

FLOWER POWER

proved helpful and they were added. For instance, a remote switch was provided for my secretary so that when she had understood the message, she could turn off the indicator. The sharp click of the relay in the control unit on my desk was a clear indication that the message had been read AOK.

Whatever applications you discover, the numerals lend themselves to any sort of code you wish to devise. Simplicity, however, should be the key factor in your system.

Off and Running. A tilted, cowl-type chassis/cabinet was selected to give a pleasant appearance on the desk. The parts will fit into any small cabinet of at least 4½ x 4½ x

3½ in. with room to spare. (A cabinet measuring 5 x 5 x 5 in. is given in Parts List.)

First remove the cover, then tape white paper firmly over the faces of the cabinet. Using the pictorial diagram, lay out the drill centers on the front, bottom, and rear of the control box.

The two rocker-switch holes are best cut by constantly comparing the rocker arm and the rectangular hole as you shape and file. A little care will provide a neat, rectangular cutout. Black paint along the edges of the holes improves their appearance. Drill the other holes in the bottom and rear of the chassis according to the diagram.

Install the power cord using a strain-relief plug, and leave about six inches extending into the box for wiring purposes. Two terminal strips, an eight-pin and a three-pin, come next. You can use round-head screws.

PARTS LIST FOR FLOWER POWER SIGNALITE

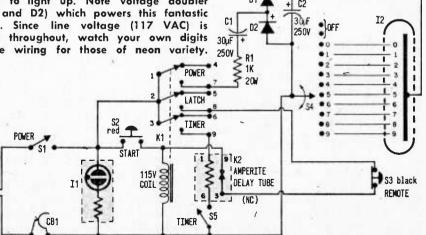
- C1, C2-30-uF, 250-VDC electrolytic capacitor CB1-Circuit breaker (Sylvania MB-315 or equiv.)
- D1, D2-1N4365 silicon rectifier (Texas Instruments)
- 11-Snap-in neon panel light, 1-in. dia. (Burstein-Applebee 17C312 or equiv.)
- 12-Neon-glow readout tube (National Electronics NL840 or equiv.)
- K1-115-V, 10-A, 3PDT enclosed relay (Guardian IR 1220-3C-115A or equiv.)
- K2-115-V, 45-sec. spst thermal delay relay, 9-pin min., normally closed (Amperite 115-C45T or equiv.)
- P1-Power cord and plug, grey, 71/2 ft. (Burstein-Applebee 198800 or equiv.)
- R1--1,000-ohm, 20-watt resistor
- R2-15,000-ohm, 1/2-watt resistor

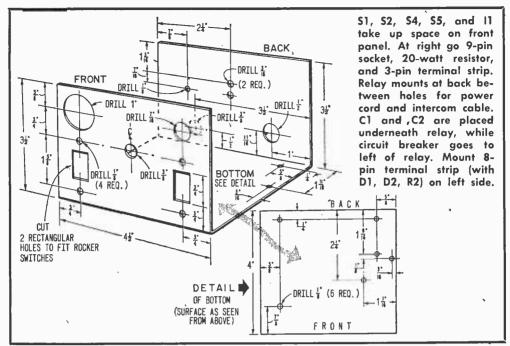
Circuit below comes to life when superimposed numerals in neon Nixie tube (12) start to light up. Note voltage doubler (D1 and D2) which powers this fantastic tube. Since line voltage (117 VAC) is used throughout, watch your own digits while wiring for those of neon variety.

- S1, S5-Spst rocker switch (Burstein-Applebee 18D510 or equiv.)
- \$2-Spst, red pushbutton switch, normally open
- \$3—Spst, black pushbutton switch, normally closed
- \$4-1-pole, 12-position, non-shorting rotary switch (Mallory 32112J or equiv.)
- 1—5x5x5-in. cowl-type cabinet/chassis (Bud SC-2133 or equiv.)
- 1-Box for black remote switch (see text)
- 1-Unshielded intercom cable (Allied 55E8552 or equiv.—see text)

Misc.—Miniature 9-pin socket, terminal strips (see text), fuse clip, 3/4-in. standoffs, strainrelief plug, artificial flowers, decals, grommets, hardware, wire, solder, etc.

15K ₩





but it would be better to use countersunk flats if they are available. Two Cinch-Jones terminal strips and the fuse clip for the Sylvania circuit breaker are now mounted as shown in photo.

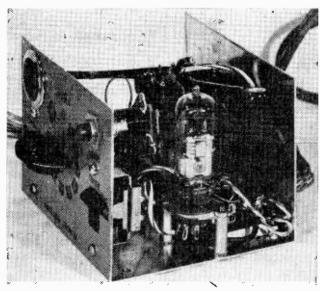
Before mounting the nine-pin socket for the Amperite miniature delay tube, wire pins 1, 3, 6, and 9 of the socket with a 6-in. length of #20 wire. Then mount the socket using 34-in. standoffs. Be careful not to short the metal pins to any surrounding metal.

Cord to Cable. The two 30-uF capaci-

tors are dressed along the floor of the chassis with the plus ends facing the Amperite tube. This way, the positive ends use the three-pin terminal strip and the negative ends connect to the eight-pin strip.

The mounting plate provided with the relay is snapped on to the unit, and the assembly is then mounted to the rear wall of the

It is helpful to start wiring at the power cord and work through the schematic towards the output cable going to the Nixie

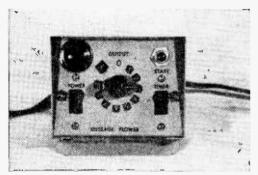


Right side of chassis with cover removed. Power cord is at far left, while intercom cable comes in just behind power resistor. Use grommets for these holes, and mount 9-pin socket on 3/4-in. standoffs. Since power resistor gets very hot, drilling ventilation holes near it (on back panel) will help it to keep its cool.

FLOWER POWER

tube. When hooking up the relay, check your work against the schematic provided with it. Then, before you turn the unit on, assure yourself that R1 (the 20-watt, 1000-ohm power resistor) is mounted clear of other wires and circuitry. This resistor will get very hot, so adding some ventilation holes near it might not be a bad idea.

Diodes D1, D2, and resistor R2 are mounted on the eight-pin terminal strip. The remote-cutoff button (this is switch S3 on the schematic diagram) must be mounted in a chassis so that its terminals cannot be touched. You can use any sort of box or cover that is appropriate.



Control box has symmetrical layout and will have attractive appearance on any desk. Power cord and intercom cable can be hidden.

The eleven leads from I2 (the Nixie tube) and two leads from the remote button are now wired into the box. (Note—since there are no unshielded intercom cables having just 13 leads, a cable with 18 leads is given in Parts List. Many of the parts for your Flower Signalite may be difficult to obtain locally. Consult catalogs of Burstein-Applebee, 1012 McGee St., Kansas City, Mo. 64106, and Allied Radio, 100 N. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60680, for the components listed.)

When all wiring is completed, it should be checked thoroughly. Line voltage (117 VAC) is used throughout, so the circuit can be dangerous if connected improperly. Circuit breaker CB1 will open at about 1.5 A. However, it closes again when cool, even though the short still remains. It is best to unplug the cord as soon as possible after a short is noticed.

Neon Glow. There are at least two neon

numerical-indicator tubes available on the market. Burroughs Corp. and National Electronics both sell indicators using the neon glow principle (a National Electronics model is given in the Parts List). The Nixie tube was used with a cut-down socket.

One artificial flower was disassembled and strung around the tube wires. The petals and leaves were added to give a natural look and to make it look as though the tube were the natural center of the flower. The wired flower was then clustered amid the others in a colorful bouquet. It is a good idea to weigh down the base with BBs to prevent it from being top-heavy.

Turning on power switch S1 energizes panel light 11 only. The relay is wired as a latching device and is activated only by pressing S2 (red button). Operation may be continuous, or timed to switch off in 45 seconds. The timed sequence is initiated by switching on S5.

The relay may be unlatched by either the remote button, the internal timer, or the power switch. The timer circuit opens the relay after 45 seconds, assuming a message has not been sent during the previous minute. If messages are sent (using timer cutoff) in intervals of less than two minutes, relay shutoff times will be less than 45 seconds. The sound of the clicking relay is enough to tell you when the indicator switches off.

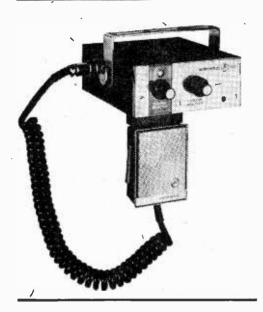
The message indicator can be energized for longer times by switching off the timer control. In this position the relay can only be turned off by the remote button or the main power switch. However, it is best not to leave the message on for too long, as R1 will eventually heat up excessively. The unit is designed for message-on times of three minutes or less.

The twelve-position selector switch S4 is used to select any one of ten digits from 0 to 9. Note that there are two off positions on S4 which are adjacent.

Your Flower Power Signalite will find use in the office, between den and kitchen or workshop and kitchen, and especially in the sick room. It is particularly useful when voice transmission is either impossible or impractical. In machine shops, for example, a voice intercom between foreman and front office would be of very little help to either party.

But gal Friday should be the principal beneficiary. You know a fellow can never go wrong if he gives his girl flowers—especially if there's a message for her.

Radio-TV EXPERIMENTER LAB CHECK



AMPHENOL MODEL 750
Pocket-Sized
5-Watt CB Transceiver

■ You never realize just how much space a little speaker eats up till you see a solid-state transceiver without a speaker inside. A case in point is Amphenol's latest entry in the CB field, the model 750 5-watt transceiver. Yes, that little package shown in the photo is just about the size of a walkie-talkie and less than a hand's span wide.

And now hear this: it's also a full 5-watt transceiver. Fact is, the photos don't show how small it really is, because the unit can actually be tucked into a coat pocket!

Measuring just 2 x 434 x 5½ in., the 750 gets its small size by eliminating the speaker from the case (the rest of the circuitry common to a 5-watt transceiver is all there). And where's the speaker? In the microphone case—as you may have already guessed. Depress the PTT (push-to-talk) button and you switch the speaker into the modulator circuit to make like a microphone. Yet it looks for all the world like a standard hand-held mike.

CC On Six. The remainder of the trans-

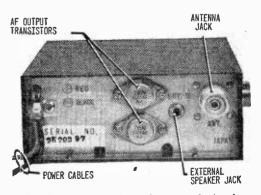
ceiver is more or less standard for the lowpriced group. Both the transmitter and receiver are crystal-controlled on any of six channels. Separate crystals are used for both transmit and receive. The transmitter is a 3-stage affair with a triple L-section tuned output circuit. The receiver is single-conversion with a stage of RF amplification, a mixer, an oscillator, two stages of IF amplification, a noise limiter, and AF output.

An external jack on the rear apron allows connection of a standard remote speaker. The external speaker jack automatically disconnects the "mike" speaker during receive when the remote speaker is plugged in. Yet the mike functions normally in the transmit mode even with a remote speaker connected.

To obtain greater selectivity (or adjacentchannel rejection) than is common with two stages of IF amplification, a ceramic filter is used in the first IF amplifier.

The transceiver is supplied complete with one set of crystals, the mobile mount, and a plug-jack connected microphone. The DC power leads are permanently connected for 12-V negative-ground operation. The channel-selector window is illuminated, and a set of numerals is provided so the user can slip in the appropriate channel markers.

Two Brackets. Two microphone brackets are provided. One is the standard clip-type which can be mounted just about anywhere on the dashboard. The second bracket is somewhat unusual—it's a grooved plastic



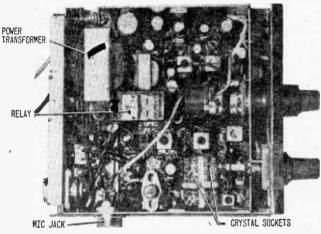
Jack allows connection of external speaker without affecting mike function of speaker/mike combo, secret of 750's small size.

LAB CHECK

block permanently mounted on the bottom of the transceiver case.

The top of the "mike" speaker has a mating plastic block that slides into the grooved bracket. When the "mike" speaker is slipped into the groove it becomes part of the transceiver, and the sound radiates forward just as though the speaker were built into the front of the transceiver case. Yet when a call is received, the user simply slips the "mike" speaker out of the grooved holder and brings it toward his face.

Performance. Since gimmicks are worthless if performance isn't up to par, we tested the Amphenol 750 just as we would any other 5-watt transceiver. The transmitter's performance was typical of most other solidstate transceivers. Power output with a



noise to noise) ratio, somewhat better than the claimed specs. Adjacent-channel rejection measured 31 dB, considerably better than claimed by the manufacturer. Image rejection, the ability of the receiver to reject signals appearing at twice the IF frequency, measured but 4 dB (poor). Still, this is typical of nearly all single-conversion solid-state transceivers. Further, normally there are no signals on the image frequency, so the user will seldom be bothered by image-frequency interference.

AGC action for a 1 to 1000 microvolt test signal range was 4 dB (good). By way of explanation, AGC (automatic gain control) is provided in a receiver to avoid overload on strong signals, and to prevent strong signals from blasting from the speaker when the volume control has been cranked wide open to pick up a weak station. The effect of AGC is to automatically reduce the receiver's gain on strong signals.

Between the input signal test values of

1 uV (to simulate a weak signal), and 1000 uV (to simulate a very strong signal), the 750's AGC reduced the 60-dB signal spread to a mere 4 dB variation in speaker output level. So good was the AGC action, in fact, that the change in sound volume between the two stations was barely noticeable.

About the size of a walkietalkie, the 750 accepts six transmit, six receive crystals.

13.8-V power supply (simulating battery charging voltage in a moving auto) checked out at 3.1 watts into a 50-ohm load. The modulation sensitivity (the signal into the microphone) at 1000 Hz was exactly average for 85% modulation. (The 85% figure is the standard measurement value and is essentially equal to 100%.)

Negative modulation was limited to 100%, and test signals into the microphone equal to a very loud shout did not cause overmodulation. Due to use of a speaker-type microphone, modulation quality resulted in a sound very much like that from a standard intercom.

Receiver section sensitivity checked out at 0.8 uV for a 10 dB S+N/N (signal plus

Low-Power Drain. Besides its very small size the Amphenol 750 features a very low current drain. The total consumption is only 170 mA in receive/standby, and 1.2 A during transmit. Because of this low current drain a set of 6-V lantern batteries used as a portable power supply will provide several hours of operation. The batteries can even be tied to the top of the transceiver, and the addition of a book strap would complete a very portable, full 5-watt station.

Summing Up. Where size is of first importance the Amphenol 750 is the first choice. The unit goes for a mere \$79.95.

For additional information write to the Amphenol Corp., Dept. DF, 2875 S. 25th Ave., Broadview, Ill. 60153.

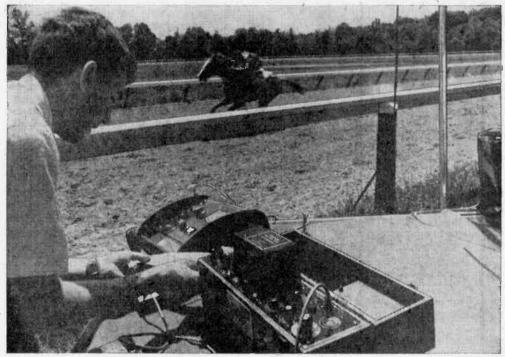
THE HOOFIN' HEART

☐ In the beautiful folling hills of New Jersey, a young veterinarian is using aerospace technology to write a new chapter in man's scientific efforts to learn more about the horse.

Dr. G. Frederick Fregin is pioneering in

carried in the patient's pocket, and studies the results on a nearby recording device.

Humans vs. Horses. Significant work has been done in human electrocardiography, but there hasn't been much done with horses," Dr. Fregin observes. Though the



Facts & photos courtesy United Aircraft's BEE-HIVE

the field of radioelectrocardiography in veterinary medicine. Specifically, he's studying race horses to find out what constitutes their normal heart activity under varying conditions, so that later he will be able to discover abnormalities.

Radioelectrocardiography is the use of radio telemetry for heart study. The telemetry equipment measures the activity of the heart and transmits the results to a distant receiving device.

With techniques of modern medicine it is relatively easy to record the electrocardiogram (ECG) of a human. A doctor merely tapes electrodes to the patient's skin, attaches them to a small transmitter which can be

first normal ECG of a horse was published in 1910, little has been done in the field since, and nothing with radioelectrocardiography until recently."

Dr. Fregin became interested in radio telemetry as a post-doctoral student at the University of Pennsylvania's School of Veterinary Medicine, where he is now a fellow in cardiology. A guest lecturer, Dr. T. Senta, described how he and his associates in Japan, using radio telemetry, had been able to take a horse's ECG while the horse was running. Intrigued by the Japanese experiments, Dr. Fregin borrowed some radio telemetry equipment from Dr. Samuel Bellet, a widely known cardiologist who had studied

The Hoofin' Heart

the heart reactions of automobile drivers to various situations behind the wheel.

But Dr. Fregin had difficulty adapting the technique: "When the horses stood still, the ECG trackings were good. But during exercise, the horses sweated so profusely and

Longer Range. He procured even more powerful equipment from a United Aircraft medical telemetry group based in the corporation's Hamilton Standard Division in Windsor Locks, Conn. The new equipment suited Dr. Fregin's work perfectly. A more powerful transmitter and the use of a special antenna on the receiver increased the range to about a half-mile.

The doctor began further testing on race horses in Hydes, Md. He even devised a



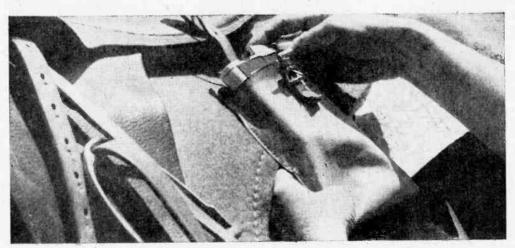
Dr. G. Frederick Fregin adjusts radio transmitter before placing it in special pouch on saddle. Transmitter will send continuous ECG of running horse to distant receiver. Before radio telemetry, electrocardjography required wiring an animal to a stationary machine. New mobility will be big aid to veterinary medicine.

moved so violently that the electrodes kept pulling loose."

Dr. Fregin experimented with various combinations of electrodes, electrode housings, jellies, and glues, and finally found a combination that worked. But a more serious problem arose: his borrowed equipment was not powerful enough. If a horse moved more than a few feet away, the signal would not reach the receiver.

special saddle to carry the transmitter so as not to encumber the highly excitable thoroughbreds. He was encouraged by the way the equipment worked, so he extended his testing to the more docile American standardbreds, the breed normally associated with harness racing.

Still, the doctor was working in virtually uncharted waters. With standard equipment, it had been possible to take a horse's ECG



Before radio telemetry, MDs only guessed at horse's maximum heart rate—about 260 beats.

Doctor Fregin secures saddle before test run. He designed, special saddle so as not to disturb and encumber highly excitable thoroughbreds. Here, transmitter goes into empty pouch. But for work with trotters, transmitter is strapped on to back of sulky driver by means of a special harness.



within a minute or two after exercise—the time it took to bring the horse from the track and attach it to the device. But the heartbeat of a horse slows quickly during the first minute after such exercise, sometimes as much as 100 beats a minute.

With radio telemetry, the ECG can be taken either while the horse is on the dead run or while it is standing quietly in its stall. The resulting information has surprised veterinarians.

When a normal horse is resting, its heart usually beats 30 to 35 times a minute. During strenuous exercise, Dr. Fregin has measured the rate as high as 260 beats a minute!

No More Guessing. Doctors had only guessed the maximum heart rate of a horse, because before radio telemetry there was no way to measure it. "The increase in rates between rest and heavy exercise that we have seen with radio telemetry are remarkable and much higher than many doctors would have believed possible," Dr. Fregin comments.

The doctor has begun to compile statistics on horses' heartbeats under varying exercise conditions to establish what is normal and what is abnormal. Without such data for comparison, future examinations would be meaningless. He has confined his study to taking radioelectrocardigrams of 20 clinically normal horses at rest, during exercise, and immediately after exercise.

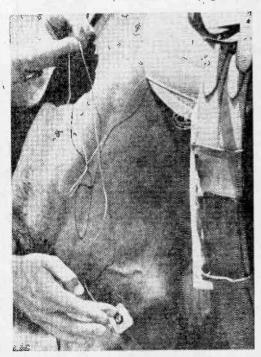
"We know certain changes occur in the ECG of humans during various stages of exercise. Similar changes also appear in horses. Some people have felt that these ECG changes in horses suggest signs of mild cardiac damage, others say the changes are normal. I want to find out what they really mean in otherwise normal, healthy horses."

Before he reaches any conclusions, the

doctor will weigh whatever he learns by means of radio telemetry with information gathered during extensive physical examinations of the horses. He expects his study to take about a year, and the results will be the basis of his master's degree thesis.

The 29-year-old doctor spends much of his time in his second-floor office and in the adjacent barns and laboratories which make up the quadrangle of the School of Veterinary Medicine in downtown Philadelphia.

(Continued on page 112)



Electrodes are attached just before workout begins. A great deal of testing was required before right electrode combination was faund which would stick during heavy exercise.

... by the SEA

by Jack Schmidt



"Yes, Sir, that's quite an antenna you have."



"The main thing it picks up is girls!"



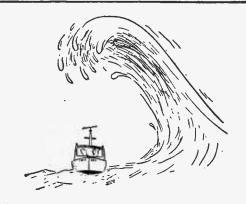
"l'll carry it up . $\Top{\Top}$, you ask if it's waterproof!"



"Come on, Tommy, tell Daddy where his radio is!"



"Yes, I would mind moving to the left!"



"Have to get it checked . . . picture's weak again!"



Volume 50, No. 1

An up-to-date Broadcasting Directory of North American AM, FM and TV Stations, including a Special Section on World-Wide Shortwave Stations

n this issue of White's Radio Log we have included the following listings: U.S. AM Stations by Frequency, Canadian AM Stations by Frequency, U.S. Television Stations by States, Canadian Television Stations by Cities, and World-Wide Shortwave Stations.

In Our Next Issue, Oct.-Nov., 1968, the Log will contain the following listings: U.S. AM Stations by Location, U.S. FM Stations by States, Canadian AM Stations by Location, Canadian FM Stations by Location, and an expanded Shortwave Section. The shortwave listings are always completely revised in each issue of Log to insure 100 percent up-to-date and accurate information.

In the December, 1968 issue of RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER, the Log will contain the

following listings: U.S. AM Stations by Call Letters, U.S. FM Stations by Call Letters, Canadian AM Stations by Call Letters, Canadian FM Stations by Call Letters, and an expanded World-Wide Shortwave Section.

Therefore, in any three consecutive 1968 issues of RADIO-TV EXPERIMENTER magazine, you will have a complete cross-reference listings of White's Radio Log that is always up-to-date. The three consecutive issues are a complete volume of White's Radio Log that offers up to the minute listings that are not to be found in any other magazine or book. If you are a broadcast band DXer, FM station logger, like to photograph distant TV test patterns, or tune the shortwave bands, you will find the new White's Radio Log format an unbeatable reference.

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Canadian Television Stations by Cities104
World-Wide Shortwave Stations

WHITE'S

RADIO LOG

U.S. AM Stations by Frequency

U. S. stations listed alphabetically by states within groups. Abbreviations: kHz, frequency in kilocycles; W.P., power in watts; d, operates daytime only; n, operates nighttime only. Wave length is given in meters.

Listing indicates stations on the air up to April 1, 1968.

kHz Wave Length W	P. kHz Wave Length W.P	. kHz Wave Length W.P.	kHz Wave Length W	V.P.
KVIP Redding, Calif. WGTO Cypress Gardens, WDAK Columbus, Ga. KWMT Ft. Dodge, Iowa KNOE Montroe, La. WDMV Pocomoke City, Md. 50 WLIX Istip, N.J WETC Wendeli-Zebulon, WARO Canonsburg, Pa. 22 WYNN Florence, Sc. 22 WDXN Clarksville, Tenn, WRIC Richlands, Va. WGLO Agardens, Alaska KOY Phoenix, Ariz, KAFY Bakersfield, Calif. KRAI Craig, Colo. WAYR Orange Park, Fla. WGGA Gainesville, Ga.	KLUB Salt Lake City, Utah 5000 KV1 Seattle, Wash, 5000 WMAM Marinette, Wis. 2501 580—516.9 WABT Tuskegee, Ala, KIKX Tuskegee, Ala, KIKX Tuskegee, Ala, KIKX Tuskegee, Ala, South KIKX Tuskegee, Ala, South KIKX Tuskegee, Ala, South WBD Orlando, Fia, South WBD Orlando, Fia, South WBD Orlando, Fia, South WGAC Augusta, Ga, South KFXD Nampa, Idahn South KILL Urbana, III. 5000c KILL Urbana, III.	KAVL Lancaster, Calif. 1000 KFRC San Francisco, Calif. 5000 WTOR Torrington, Conn. 1000 WIOD Miami, Fla. 5000 WMEL Pensacola, Fla. 5000 WMEL Pensacola, Fla. 5000 WRUS Russellville, Ky. 5000 KDAL Duluth, Minn. 5000 WAUS Russellville, Ky. 5000 KOJM Havre, Mont. 1000 KOJM Havre, Mont. 1000 KOJM Havre, Mont. 1000 KOJM Havre, Mont. 5000 WGIR Manehester, N.H. 5000 WGIR Manehester, N.H. 5000 WTJN Oclumbus, Ohlo 5000 WITJN Oclumbus, Ohlo 5000 WITJN Oclumbus, Ohlo 5000 WITJN Columbus, Ohlo 5000 WITJN Columbus, Ohlo 5000 WITJN Columbus, Ohlo 5000 WHPL Winehester, Va. 5000 WHPL Winehester, Va. 5000 KEPR Kennewick-Riehmond- Pasco, Wash. 5000 KTAR Phoenix, Ariz. 5000 KKAS Hanford, Calif. 1000 KWSD Mt. Shasta, Calif. 1000	KNBR San Francisco, Cal. WPIN St. Petersburg, Fla. WRNG N. Atlanta, Ga. WCTT Corbin, Ky. WCBM Baltimore, Md. WRKO Boston, Mass. WDBC Escanaba, Mich. KFEQ St. Joseph, Mo. WINR Binghamton, N.Y. WYRR Bechester, N.Y. WPTF Raleigh, N.C. WISR Butler, Pa. WAPA San Juan, P. Rico, WMPS Memphis, Tenn. KBAT San Antonio, Tex. KOMW Omak. Wash. WCAW Charleston, W.Va. 690—434,5 WYOK Birmingham. Ala. KEOS Flagstaff, Ariz. KEVT Tucson, Ariz. KEVT Tucson, Ariz. KAPI Pueblo, Colo. WADS Ansonia, Conn. WAPE Jacksonville, Fla. KKUAH Annolulu, Hawaii KKUA Honolulu, Hawaii KKIG Greevyille, Flas.	00000 0000d 5000 1000 00000 50000 1000 250 0000 000
WDBM Statesville, N.C. KFYR Bismarck, N.Dak. WKRC Cincinnati, Ohio KOAC Corvallis, Oreg. WHLM Bloomsburg, Pa. WYAB Ponce, P.R. WXTR Pawtucket, R.I. KCRS Midland, Tex. SO KTSA San Antonio, Tex. WDEY Waterbury, Vt. WSVA Harrisonburg, Va. KARI Blaine, Wash. WSAU Wausau, Wis. 560—535.4 WOOF Dothan, Ala. KYUM Yuma, Ariz. KSFO San Fran., Callf. KLZ Denver, Colo, WQAM Miami, Fla,	MAR Anchorage, Alaska 5000	WTMT Louisville, Ky. 5000 WLBZ Bangor, Maine 5000 WJDX Jackson, Miss. 5000 WVNJ Newark, N.J. 5000 WHEN Syraeuse, N.Y. 5000 WHEN Syraeuse, N.Y. 5000 WHOS Durham, N.C. 5000 WANG Portland, Oreg. 5000 WAYE Cayee, S.C. 5000 WAYE Knoxville, Tenn. 5000 WAYE Knoxville, Tenn. 5000 WWNR Beckley, W.Va. 1000 WWNR Beckley, W.Va. 1000 WWNR Beckley, W.Va. 1000 WWNR Beckley, W.Va. 1000 WAYE Alaska 5000 630—475.9 WAVU Albertville, Ala. 1000d WJDB Thomasville, Alaska 50000	KTCH Minneapolis, Minn. S KSTL St. Louis, Mo. No. KEYR Terryfown, Nebr. KRCO Prineville. Oreg. WXUR Media. Pa. KUSD Vermillion. S.Dak. KUSD Vermillion. S.Dak. 10 KHEY EI Paso. Tex. KZEY Tyler. Tex. 50 WYNB Pistol. Va. 100 WNNT Warsaw. Va. 20 WNNT Warsaw. Va. 40 WELD Fisher. W. Va. 50 WAGO Oshkosh, Wis. 700—428.3 WKRG Mobile. Ala. 10 KMPC Los Angeles. Calif. 50 KMP	0000 500d 000d 000d 000d 500d 0000 250 5000 000d 250d 500d
WMIK Middlesboro, Ky. WGAN Portland, Maine WFRB Frostburg, Md. WHYN Springfield, Mass. WQTE Monroe, Mich. WEBC Duluth, Minn. Sol. KWTO Springfield, Mo. KWTO Springfield, Mo. KWTO Springfield, Mo. KWON Great Falis, Mont. WGAI Elizabeth City, N.C. WFIL Philadelphia, Pa. WIS Columbia, S.C. WHBQ Memphis, Tenn. Sol. KLVI Beaumont, Tex. KPQ Wenatcheo, Wash. WILS Beckley, W.Va. 570—526.0 WAAX Gadsden, Ala.	WM BS Unitontown, Pa. 1000	KJNO Juneau, Alaska KVMA Magnolia, Ark. 1000d KIDO Monterey, Calif. 1000d KHOW Denver, Colo. 5000 WMAL Washington, D.C. 5000 WSAV Savannah Ga. 5000 WSAY Savannah Ga. 5000 WKEG Toecoa Ga. 5000 KIDO Boise, idahe KIDO Boise, idahe WLAP Lexington, Ky. 5000 KTIB Thibodaux, La. 5000 KJNK St. Louis, Mo. 5000 KOWK St. Louis, Mo. 5000 KGWW Belgrade, Mont. KOH Rene, Nev. 5000 KEAL Lovington, N.Mex. 5000 WIRC Hickory, N.C. 1000d WMFD Wilmington, C. 1000d WMFD Wilmington, C. 1000	KBTR Denver, Colo. WGBS Miami, Fla. WUFF Eastman, Ga. WROM Rome, Ga. KEEL Shreveport, La. WHB Kansas City, Mo. WOR New York, N.Y. DZRH Manila, P.I. WKJB Mayaguez, P.Rico WTPR Paris, Tenn. CRIC Color	5000 5000 5000 5000 5000 5000 5000 5000 5000
Every effort has been mo information listed in th accuracy is not guarant	No. N. N. N. N. N. N. N.	WKYN San Juan, P.R. 5000 WPRO Providence, R.I. 5000 KMAC San Antonio, Tex. 5000 KSXX Satt Lake City, Utah 1000 KGDN economics, Wash. 5000 KZUN Opportunity, Wash. 5000 WOU Ames, Iowa 5000 WHLO Akron, 0. 10004 WHLO Akron, 0. 10004 650—461.3 KORL Honolulu, Hawali 10000 KIKK Pasadena, Texas 2504 KFAR Fairbanks, Alaska 10000 KCAN Omaha, Neb. 10000	WJMW Athens, Ala, KSUD W, Memphis, Ark, WLOR Thomasville, Ga. KLOE Goodland, Kans, WFMW Madisonville, Ky WMTC Van Cleve, Ky. KTRY Bastrop, La. WARB Govington, La. WJTO Bath. Maine WACE Chieopee, Mass, WVIC E. Lansing, Mich. KWRE Warrenton, Mo. KURL Billings, Mont. KVOA Worthington, Minn. KURL Billings, Mont. KVOO Albuquerque, N.Mex. WDOS Oneonta, N.Y. WDOS Oneonta, N.Y. WMGS Bowling Green, Ohlo OKBOY Medford, Oreg. WHGS Bowling Green, Ohlo OKBOY Medford, Oreg. WPIT Pittsburgh, Pa. WPAL Charleston, S.C.	00d 00d 000
cluded. Copyright 1968 lishing Co., α subsidiary	by Science & Mechanics Pub- of Davis Publications, Inc., v York, New York 10022.	WESC Greenville, S.C. 10000d KSKY Dailas, Tex 10000d 670—447.5	WLIL Lenoir, Tenn. 100 KPCN Grand Prairie, Tex. 50 KSVN Ogden, Utah 100	00 d 00 d 00d

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## 19-14	KULE	Ephrata, Wash. Merrill, Wis.		KINY KAGH	Juneau, Alaska Crossett, Ark.	250d	WAMO	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1000d	WBRI	Marietta, O.	1000 5000
KERD Phanis, Aris. 1000 KSSS Collorads Springs, Cols. 1000 KSS Collorads Springs, Cols	740-	-405.2		KUZZ	Bakersfield, Calif.	250d	WLBG	Laurens, S.C.	10004	KGLC	Miami, Okia.	1000
KSIG Cartee, Cefe, Wolf, Parkers, Fig. 1900 WALD State Last City. Wolf Sal Exact State City. Low State State State City. Low State State State City. Low State State State State State State City. Low State	WBAM	Montgomery, Ala. Phoenix, Ariz.	50000d	KBRN	Brighton, Colo.	500d	KEST	Hereford, Tex.	250d	WAVL	Apollo, Pa.	10004
W. K. M. Blumbtan, Fla. 1000 W. C. M. C. L. 1000 W. C. M. C. L. 1000 W. C. M. C. 1000 W. W. C. M. M. C. 1000 W. W. M. M. M. M. C. 1000 W. W. M.	KBIG KCBS	Avaion, Cal. San Francisco, Calif	. 50000	WRKV	Rockville, Conn.		KONO	San Antonio, Tex.		WSBA	York, Pa.	5000
W. KM & Blastis, Ishab. W. Charles, M. C. Charles, M. Charles, M. C. Charles, M. Charles, M. C. Charles, M. Charles, M. C. Charles, M. Charles, M. C. Charles, M. Charles,	KSSS (Colorado Springs, Co	1000d	WSUZ	Palatka, Fla. Swainsboro, Ga.	1000d		Utah		WNCG	North Charleston, S. C	C. 500d
### Boils: Islahs WE NO Give, 1998 WE NO Dive, 1998 WE NO	WSBR	Boca Raton, Fla.	1000	KXIC	Casey, III. Iowa City, Iowa	1000d	WEVA	Oak Hill, W.Va.	10000d	WICW	Johnson City, Tenn.	5000
WYLN Olsey, III, 10000 WKLN December, N. J. 1, 10000 WKLN December, WKLN December, N. J. 1, 10000 WKLN December, N. J. 1,	WKIS	Orlando, Fla.	5000	WVAL	Sauk Rapids, Minn.	250d			2500	KNAF	Fredericksburg, Tex.	1000d 5000
WXAS Cambridge, Mass 2000 WSAS Cambridge, Ma	WYLN	Boise, Idaho Olney, III.	1000d	WKDN	Camden, N. J.	5000d				KRRV	Sherman, Tex.	
Ryen Wish Marting	WNOP	Newport, Ky.	10004	KPDQ	Portland, Ore.	1000d	wwi	New Orleans In	50000	WNH	White River Jct., V	t. 1000d
### WPAGE Calls of the Call of	KPBM	Carlsbad. N.Mex.	b0001	WDSC	Dillon, S.C.	1000d	MHCU	Ithaca, N.Y.	5000	WRNI	Richmond, Va.	5000 1000d
KRABG Tatas, Oktá, WyCh Chester, P. Rillis WyCh Cheste	WMBL	Morehead City, N.C.	. 1000d	WDEH	Sweetwater, Tenn.	1000d	WHDA	San Juan, P.R.	5000	KIXI	Seattle, Wash,	1000d
WARW Barwell, S.C. WARW Barwell, S.C. WIG Tellahona, Ten. WEC Will Garbanch, Ten. WEC Will Garbanch, Ten. WEC Williamburs, Va. SOOD WEC Adalusia, Ala. SOOD WARW Barwell, S.C. WEC Williamburs, Va. SOOD WEC Adalusia, Ala. SOOD WARW Barwell, S.C. WEC Williamburs, Va. SOOD WEC Adalusia, Ala. SOOD WARW Barwell, S.C. SOOD WARW Ba	KRMG	Tulsa, Okla,	50000	KBUH	Brigham City, Utah	250d	WFLO	Farmville, Va.		KISN	Vancouver, Wash,	5000d
Wile Jumbett, Tenn. Wile Jumbett, Tenn. Wile Strew Yerk, N.Y. 9000 Wile Collabora, Tennelses, Callf. 9000 WAT I callanani, Isl. 1000 WAT I callanani, 161. 1000 WAT	WIAC	San Juan, P.Rleo	10000	WKEE	Huntington, W.Va.	5000d						1000d
WFFD Worthinstein, Name Section WFFD Worthinstein, Onlog Section WFFD Worthinstein, Name S	WIRJ	Humbolt, Tenn.	250d			945	WCBS	New York, N.Y.	50000			5000
## 800 Bardons, Wis. ## 750—39.8 W. F. W. St. Masses, Mis. ## 750—39.8 W. St. Masses, Mis. ## 750—38.8 W. St. Masses, Mis. ## 750—38.8 W. St. Masses, Mis. ## 750—38.8 W.	KTRH	Houston, Tex.	50000	KGO S KWSR	Ban Francisco, Calif. Rifle, Colo.	10004	WRFD	Worthington, Ohio		WWW	R Russellville, Ala.	1000d 5000
## FOR Description of the part	WBCI WB00	Williamsburg, Va. Baraboo, Wis.	500d	WATI	Indianapolis, Ind. Annapolis, Md.	250d			50000	KARF	Little Rock, Ark.	5000 500d
WSB Atlanta. Ga. Mc WSB Court of the WSB				WIPW	Rockford, Mich, Magee, Miss.	50000	WHNC	Henderson, N.C.	1000d	KVEC	San Luis Obispo, Ca	5000 1, 1000
KEMB Carant Island, Neb. Wile Portsenth, N.H. 2000 WEED Portsent, Okla. 2000 WEED Carant, Okla. 2000 W	WSB A	Atlanta. Ga,	50000	IKAFE	Santa Fe. N.M.				10000	KLMF	R Lamar, Colo. G Eau Gallie, Fla.	5000 1000
## EDD WERE Sport P.A. 1000d WOX Metropolis, 111, 100 WOX Marks, Alaska 1000d WOX Mox Branch, 100 WOX Mox Metropolis, 111, 100 WOX Mox Mox Metropolis, 111, 100 WOX WOX Mox Mox Mox Mox Mox Metropolis, 111, 100 WOX WOX Mox Mox Mox Mox Mox Metropolis, 111, 100 WOX	KMMI	Grand Island, Neb.	10000	WKBC	N. Wilkesboro, N.C.	1000d	WATV	Birmingham, Ala.		WGS1	f Atlanta, Ga. H Hazelhurst, Ga.	5000 500d
WORD Clarksburg W. Va. 760—394.5	KSEO	Durant, Okla.	250d	WEDO	McKeesport. Pa.	1000d	WOZK	Dzark, Ala.	10004	WMO	K Metropolis, III.	500d 1000d
KEY B. San Diego, Cal. Kg U Hombilu, Hawaii 1 50000 WCPS Tarboro, N. C. 1 5000 WCPS Tarboro, N. C. 1 5000 WCPS Tarboro, N. C. 1 5000 WCPS Mayaguer, P. R. 5000 WCPS Mayaguer, P. S. 5000 WCPS Mayaguer,	WPDX	Clarksburg, W.Va.		WQIZ	St. George. S.C.	5000d	≀KHOZ	Harrison, Ark.	10004	KENE	Council Bluffs, Inc.	5000
WILD Dariot, Mich. WILD DARIOT, WILD DARIOT, WILD DARIOT, WILD DARIOT, WILD DARIOT, WILD DARK, WAS CARD, And Card, WILD DARIOT, WILD DARK DARROW, WILD D			F000	WMTS	Murfreesboro. Tenn		KGRB	West Covina. Cal.	250d	WTC	W Whitesburg, Ky.	5000d
WCRA Mayaguez, P. R. 50000 WORA Mayaguez, P. R. 50000 WAIT Chieage III. Worth, Tox. 50000 WAS Absoluted as a second of the secon	KGU F	lonolulu, Hawail	10000	WILT	Tomahawk, Wis.		WSW	Belle Glade, Fla.	1000d	KTOC	Jonesboro, La.	1000d
Variable	WCPS	Tarboro, N.C.	b0001			5000d	WCGA	Calhoun, Ga.	10004	WMP	L Hancock, Mich.	1000d 5000
WEAP Ft. Worth, Tex. 50000 WFAP ft. Worth, Tex.			3000	WIKY	Evansville, Ind.	250d	WEAS	Savannah, Ga.	5000d	KWA	D Wadena, Minn.	1000
WEST Louis, Mo. 1000d 830—361.2	KUOM	Minneapolis, Minn,		WFAA	Dallas, Tex.	50000	KEYN	Wichita, Kan. Louisville, Kv.	250d	KRAI	M Las Vegas, Nev.	1000
Real Color Rea	WEW	St. Louis, Mo.	1000d				WLSI	Pikeville, Ky.	5000d 250d	KOEC	Albuquerque, N.Mex	
## WBBM Chicago. III.	WABC KXA S	New York, N.Y.	50000	KIKI WCCO	Minneapolis-St. Pat	11.	WLMD	Laurel, Md.	1000d	WH	U KINESTON, N. V.	1000 5000d
WALA Color				KBOA	Kennett, Mo.	. 50000 1000d	KTIS	Gaylord, Mich. Minneapolis, Minn.	h0001	WIRE	D Lake Placid, N.Y. B Burlington, N.C.	1000 5000d
WRYM New Britain, Com. 1000d	WBBM	Chicago. III.				1000	KEAL	Fulton Mo	10004	KGAI	Lebanon, Oreg.	1000
WAYA Arlington, Va. 1000d WHAS Louisville, Ky. 5000d WAYD 5000d WAY	WBBO	Forest City, N.C.	b0001			1000d	WOTY	/ Nashua, N.H.	1000q	WJAF	R Providence, R.I.	5000
## WTUG Tuscaloosa, Ala. 1000d WTUG Tuscaloosa, Ala. 100	KSPI :	Stillwater, Okla. Arlington, Va.		WHAS	Louisville, Ky.	50000	WKA	Saratoga Springs,		KEZU	Rapid City, S.Dak.	10000
CEE Tucson, Ariz. Cook CEE Tucson, Ariz.				9 E O		2500	WKJK	Granite Falls, N.C.	500 d	KELE	FI Paso, Tex.	1000
KGKO Benton, Ark. KABC Los Angeles, Calif. WCHN S, Miami, Fla. WGVIX Atlanta, Ga. WGRA Cairo, Ga. KOMA Ketalakekua, Hawali KGNO Benton, Ark. KIGNO Benton, Ark. KOMA Ketalakekua, Hawali KOMA Ketalakekua, Hawali KEND Soud WFLN Philadelphia, Pa. WCLS Ketalakekua, Hawali KKYU Clayton, Mo. KEND Sodo Springs, Ida. Soud WKRU Kaleigh, N.C. WKIS Beardstown, III. Soud WKXX Colby, Kans. WKUM Kis Beardstown, III. Soud WKRY Louisville, Ky. WIJW Cleveland, Ohlo WSGW Saginaw, Mich. KGH Billings, Mont. WORD WHUM Rumford, Me. Soud WKEU Reading, Pa. WABA Alumotifia, P.R. WABA Allentown, Pa. WLSW Weltsville, N.C. WAND WASH Allentown, Pa. WABA Allentown, Pa. WELV Reading, Pa. WABA Blanding, Utah WKRO Cocaa, Fla. WKRO Corres, Tex. Soud WIVK Knoxville, Tenn. Soud WCLW Hamilton, Tex. Soud WCLW Hamilt	KCAM	Tuscaloosa, Ala. Glennallen, Alaska	5000	WYDE	Birmingham, Ala.		PENN	Williamston, N.C.	f000d	KITN	V Texas City, Tex.	P0001
WEBE Lessburg, Fla. WCRAP Floored, All. ETCH MERCH Lessburg, Fla. WOOD MUBL Mamilian, Pa. 10000 MCRAP Lessburg, Fla. WOOD WEBE	KUSA	Tavarkana Ark	1000	KGKO	Benton, Ark.	1000d	WNY	l Canton, O. Fremont, Ohio	500d	KXL	Y Spokane, Wash, IN Fairmont, W.Va.	5000 5000
WYNR Brunswick, Ga. WGRA Cairo, Ga. KGNA Kealakekua, Hawaii KERV Soda Springs. Ida. WKLXX Cotby. Kans. WKJX Cotby. Kans. WJAC Johnstown. Pa. WSGW Saginaw, Mich. KGHL Billings, Mont. WGLW Rows Willing. N.C. WSWY Watertown. N.Y. WSGW Saginaw, Mich. KGHL Billings, Mont. WGLSV Weltsville. N.Y. WLSV Weltsville. N.C. WTNC Thomasville, N.C. WTNC Thomasville, N.C. WHYN Watertown. N.Y. WOOR Lebanon. Tenn. S000d KALT Atlanta. Tex. S000d KALT Atlanta. Tex. S000d KMCO Conroe. Tex. S000d KMCC Wassestine. Tex. S000d WAEL Albany. One. WJAC Staunton. Va. S000d WATK Antigo. Wis. S000d WATK An	WLBE	Leesburg, Fla.	5000	WRUE	Galnesville, Fla.	5000	WCPA	Clearfield, Pa, Philadelphia, Pa.	1000d	WOK	Y Milwaukee, Wis.	5000
WARD Control Text Control Text Text Control Text	WQXI	Atlanta, Ga.	5000d	KIMU	HIIO, Hawaii	1000	WCOF	Lebanon, Tenn.	500d			1000d
KEST Boise, Idaho KBRY Soda Springs. Ida. 5000 WRINK Bardstown, III. 5000 WXXX Colby, Kans. 5000 WXX Colby, Kans. 5000 WX Colby, Kans. 5000 WX Colby, Kans. 5000 WX Colby, Kans. 5000 WX Colby,	WGRA	Cairo, Ga. Kealakekua, Hawal		WHDI	H Boston, Mass. Muskegon, Mich.	50000 1000	KMCC	Conroe. Tex.	500 d	IKAPI	R Douglas, Ariz.	5000 1000d
WARY Colby, Kans. Sound WARY Louisville, Ky. Sound WARY Louisville, Ky. Sound WARY Louisville, Ky. Sound WARY Louisville, Ky. Sound WARA Adjustille, P.R. Sound WARA Malling, Willings, Mont. Sound WARA Malling, P.R. Sound WARA Malling, Willings, Mont. Sound WARA Malling, Willings, Mont. Sound WARA Malling, Willings, Willing	KEST	Boise, Idaho	10004	KFU0 WK!X	Clayton, Mo. Raleigh, N.C.	10000	KCLW	Hamilton, Tex.	250d	KAF	F Flagstaff, Ariz.	5000d 5000
WSGW Saginaw, Mich. Sood WRAP Norfolk, Va. Sood WHAN Haines City, Fia. WKXY Sarasota.	WRMS	Reardstown, III.	5000d	WJAC	Johnstown, Pa.	10000	WAFC	Staunton, Va.	1000d	KLUF	Durango, Colo.	5000d 5000
WWNY Watertown, N.Y. 1000 WSY Welfsville, N.Y. 1000 WTRT Hornasville, N.C. 1000 WTRT homasville, N.C. 1000 WTRT hartselle, Ala, 250d WTRT homasville, N.C. 1000 WTRT hartselle, Ala, 1000 WTRT hartselle, Ala, 250d WTRT homasville, N.C. 1000 WTRT homasville, Ala, 1000 W	WAKY	Louisville, Ky. Rumford, Me.	1000d	WAB/	Aquadilla, P.R.	500	WATE	Antigo, Wis.		WHA	D Milford. Del. N Haines City, Fla.	500d 1000
WTNC Thomasville, N.C., 1000d WTNC T			5000	WRAF	Norfolk, Va.	5000	710-		***	WKX	X Jacksonville, Fla. Y Sarasota, Fla.	5000 1000
WHAT Hartselfe, Ala, 250d KAMD Camden, Ark, 1000 WHON Certerville, 1nd, 500 WHO	WLSV	Wellsville, N.Y.	1000d	040			KPHO	Phoenix, Ariz.	5000	KSEL	Pocatello, Idaho	5000 5000 5000
WEAN Providence, R.1. Store Wear Store	KEGO	Fargo, N.D.	5000	WHR	Hartselle. Ala.	250d	KAMI	Camden, Ark.	5000	WHO	N Centerville, Ind. T Bowling Green, K	500d y. 1000
KUTA Blanding, Utah 1000d KWPC Museatine, Iowa 250d KISI Salina, Kan. 500d WITN Washington, N.C., 56 WSIG Mount Jackson, Va. 1000d KOAM Pittsburg, Kan, 10000 WLCS Baton Rouge, La. 1000 WWAH Rochester, N.H. 57 WYAR Norfolk, Va. 5000 WSON Henderson, Ky. 500d WABI Bangor, Maine 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 KGMI Ballingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Ballingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Ballingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Ballingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Iowa 250d KISI Salina, Kan. 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WWASH, Solida, Wash, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Iowa 250d KISI Salina, Kan. 5000 WEND Baton Rouge, La. 5000 WBAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WASH, Salingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Salingham, Salingham, Salingham, Salingham, Saling	WAEB	Allentown, Pa.	1000	IV I L M	Phoenix, Ariz.	1000d	KNEV	V Oakland, Calif.	FOAR	WEM	D Frederick, Md. B Holyoke, Mass	5000 500d
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KUTA Blanding, Utah 1000d KWPC Museatine, Iowa 250d KISI Salina, Kan. 500d WITN Washington, N.C., 56 WSIG Mount Jackson, Va. 1000d KOAM Pittsburg, Kan, 10000 WLCS Baton Rouge, La. 1000 WWAH Rochester, N.H. 56 WSON Henderson, Ky. 500d WABI Bangor, Maine 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 56 KGMI Rallingham, Wash, 5000 WASh, Raltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WASH, St. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI Rallingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WFAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI RALLINGHAM, WASH, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WFAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI RALLINGHAM, WASH, 5000 WFAT PATERSON, WASH,	WETR	S.C.	. 1000d	IWKK	O Cocoa, Fla.	500d	WPLA	Plant City, Fla. Valdosta, Ga.	1000d	WSL KW0	Jackson, Miss. C Poplar Bluff, Mo.	5000 5000
KUTA Blanding, Utah 1000d KWPC Museatine, Iowa 250d KISI Salina, Kan. 500d WITN Washington, N.C., 56 WSIG Mount Jackson, Va. 1000d KOAM Pittsburg, Kan, 10000 WLCS Baton Rouge, La. 1000 WWAH Rochester, N.H. 56 WSON Henderson, Ky. 500d WABI Bangor, Maine 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 56 KGMI Rallingham, Wash, 5000 WASh, Raltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WASH, St. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WPAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI Rallingham, Wash, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WFAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI RALLINGHAM, WASH, 5000 WASH, Saltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint Mich. 5000 WFAT Paterson, N.J. 57 WSGMI RALLINGHAM, WASH, 5000 WFAT PATERSON, WASH,	WMC	Memphis, Tenn. Houston, Tex.	5000 5000	WERI	O Atlanta, Ga, G Douglas, Ga.	. 1000 5000d	WAK	Caldwell, Ida.	1000d 500d	KOG	A Ogalfala, Nebr. Carisbad, N.M.	500d
WSIG Mount Jackson, Va. 1000d KOAM Pittsburg, Kan. 1000d WCS Baton Rouge, La. 1000 WWNH Rochester, N.H. 50 WASI Bangor, Maine 5000 WASI Batlingham, Wash, 5000 WASI Batlingham	KUTA	Blanding, Utah	5000 1000d	KWP	Marion, Ind. Muscatine, Iowa	250d 250d	KISI	Satina Kan	500d	WSO	C Charlotte, N.C. Washington, N.C.	5000 5000
KURN Beilingnam, wash. 5000 WAYE Baltimore, Md. 1000d WFDF Flint, Mich. 5000 WBEN Buffalo, N.Y. 5000 W	WSIG	Mount Jackson, Va.	5000	KOAN WSON	1 Pittsburg, Kan. I Henderson, Ky.	10000 500d	WABI	Baton Rouge, La. Bangor, Maine	5000	WPA	T Paterson, N.J.	5000 5000
WEAD For Olding Wile & FOOD OL DESTRIBUTION, Mass. 2000 WOOD Milliam, Miss.	KJRB	Spokane, Wash	5000	II WAVI	Roltimore Md	10004	WEDI	Flint, Mich. Meridian, Miss. Billings, Mont.	5000	WIZE	N Buffato, N.Y. R Johnstown, N.Y.	1000d
KIRB Spokane, Wash 5000 WSBS Gt. Barrington, Mass. 250d WCCC Meridian, Miss. 5000 WIZR Johnstown, N.Y. 100 WEAQ Eau Claire, Wis. 5000 KNUJ New Ulm, Minn, 1000d KOYN Billings, Mont, 1000d WCY Oklahoma City, Okla. 5000 WKAG Ferest Miss, 500d KYSS Missoula, Mont, 1000d WKY Oklahoma City, Okla. 5000 KAGI Grants Pass, Drees, 5000 KAGI Gran			. 5000	WMA	New Ulm, Minn, G Forest, Miss,	500d	KYSS	Missoula, Mont.	10004	M K A	Oklahoma City, Okl	a. 5000 5000
WHOS Decatur, Ala 1000d WFMO Fairmont, N.C. 1800d WRKL New City, N.Y. 1000d KSWB Seaside, Ore,	WHOS	Decatur, Ala,	1000d	WFM	O Fairmont, N.C.	1800d	WRKI	New City, N.Y.	1000d	KSW	B Seaside, Ore, R Bloomsburg, Pa	1000d

WHITE'S	kHz' Wave Length	W.P.	kHz Wave Length	W.P.	kHz Wave Length W.P.
RADIO	WJAZ Albany, Ga. WRFC Athens, Ga. KSRA Salmon, Idaho	5000 5000	KMBZ Kansas City, Me.	5000d 5000	WITL Lansing, Mich. 5000d WJSW Maplewood, Minn. 250d
		b0001		1000d 5000d	WMOX Meridian, Miss, 10000 KCHI Chillicothe, Mo. 250d
ال(٥)(۵	WSBT South Bend, Ind. KMA Shenandoah, Iowa WPRT Prestonsburg, Ky.	5000 5000 5000 d	KMIN Grants, N. Mex.	1000 1000d 5000	Mo. 50000d
		10004	WKLM Wilmington, N.C. WAAA WinSalem, N.C.	5000d	WCNL Newport, N.H. 250d WINS New York, N.Y. 50000 WABZ Albermarie, N.C. 1000d
kHz Wave Length W.P.	WHAK Rogers City, Mich.	, 1000 5000d	WONE Dayton, Ohio WILK Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	5000 5000	WFGW Black Mountain, N.C. 50000d
KSDN Aberdeen, S.D. 1000 WSEV Sevierville, Tenn. 5000d	WARG Greenwood Mice	0000	WYCL York, S. C.	P0001	WIOI New Boston, Ohio 1000d
KDET Center, Tex. 1000d KITE San Antonio, Tex. 5000d WLLL Lynchburg, Va. 5000d	KNEB Scottsbluff, Nebr.	1000	IKERU Kosenberg-Richmond	5000	WUNS Lewisburg, Pa. 250d WHIN Gallatin, Tenn. 1000d WORM Savannah, Tenn, 250d
WELL Lynchburg, Va. 5000c KENY Bellingham-Ferndale, Wash, 1000d	KWYK Farmington, N.Mex	1000d	KSVC Richfield, Utah	1000d 5000d	KVII Amarillo, Tex. 5000
KQOT Yakima, Wash. 1000d WSAZ Huntington, W.Va. 5000	WAAK Dallas N.C.	5000 1000d	WMEK Chase City, Va,	5000 500d 5000d	KAWA Waco-Marlin, Tex. 10000d
WLBL Auburndale, Wis. 5000d		5000 1000d 1000	WHAW Weston, W.Va.	0000d	WMEV Marion, Va. 1000d WPMH Portsmouth, Va. 5000d
940-319.0 KHOS Tueson, Ariz. 250	WHIL Carrisie, Pa.	20000	WPFP Park Falls, Wis, WPRE Prairie du Chien, Wis	10004	WCST Berkeley Sprgs. W. Va. 250d WSPT Stevens Pt., Wis. 1000d
WINE Brookfield, Conn. 1000d	WKZA Kane, Pa.	10004	990—302.8		1020-293.9 KGBS Los Angeles, Calif. 50000
WKQH Chiefland, Fla. WINZ Miami, Fla. 50000	WBMC McMinnville, Tenn.	1000d 500d 1000d	WWWF Favette, Ala.	250 1000d	WCIL Carbondale, III. 1000d
WMAZ Macon, Ga. 50000 KAHU Waipahu, Hawali 10000 WMIX Mt. Vernon, III, 5000d KIOA Des Moines, Iowa 10000		5000 5000		500d 10000	KSWS Roswell, N. M. 50000 KDKA Pittsburgh, Pa. 50000
WUND Shelpyville, KV. 250d	KALE Richland, Wash.	\$1000 4 1000	KGUD Santa Barbara, Calif. KLIR Denver, Colo. WFAB Miaml, Fla.	1000d	1030—291.1 WBZ Roston Mass 50000
WYLD New Orleans, La, 10000 WIDG St. Ignace, Mich. 5000	970309 1	1000	IWHOO Orlando, Fla.	5000 50000	WBZ Boston, Mass. 50000 KCTA Corpus Christi, Tex. 50000d KTWO Casper, Wyo. 10000
WJOR South Haven, Mich. 1000d WCPC Houston, Miss. 50000d KSMW Aurora, Mo. 5000d KVSH Valentine, Nebr. 5000d	WERH Hamilton, Ale	5000d	WDWD Dawson, Ga. WGML Hinesville, Ga. KTRG Honolulu, Hawail WCAZ Carthage, III.	1000d 250d 5000	1040—288.3
WING Payetteville, N. C. 10000	KVWM Show Low, Ariz,	5000 5000d 1000d	I WILL LASDER, Ind	1000q	KHVH Honolulu, Hawaii 5000 WHO Des Moines, Iowa 50000 KIXL Dallas, Tex. 1000d
WCIT Lima, Ohio 250d	KBIS Bakersfield, Calif, KCHV Coachella, Calif, KBEE Modesto, Calif, KFEL Pueblo, Colo.	1000 50 00	WERK Muncie, Ind. KAYL Storm Lake, Iowa	250d 250d	1050-285.5
KGRL Bend, Oreg. 1000d KWRC Woodburn, Ore, 1000d WESA Charleroi, Pa. 250d	KBEE Modesto, Calif. KFEL Pueblo, Colo.	0001 b0001	KRSL Russell, Kans. WNNR New Orleans, La.	250d 250d 250d	WRFS Alexander City, Ala, 1000d WCRI Scottsboro, Ala, 250d
WGRP Greenville, Pa. 1000d WIPR San Juan, P.R. 10000	WFLA Tampa, Fla. WIIN Atlanta, Ga.	5000 5000d	KRIH Rayville, La. WCRM Clare, Mich. WABO Waynesboro, Miss.	250d 250d 250d	KVLC Little Rock, Ark. 1000d KTOT Big Bear Lake, Cal. 250d
KIXZ Amarillo, Tex. 5000 KTON Belton, Tex. 1000d	KPUA Hilo Hawaii	5000d 5000	KRMO Monett, Mo. KSVP Artesia, N.Mex, WEEB Southern Pines, N.C.	2504	KOFY San Mateo, Calif. 1000d KWSO Wasco, Calif. 1000d WJSB Crestview, Fla. 1000d
WARG Grundy, Va. 5000d WFAW Ft. Atkinson, Wis, 500d	WMAY Springfield, III.	1000d	WEEB Southern Pines, N.C. WJEH Gallipolis, Ohio WTIG Massillon, Ohio	1000d	WJSB Crestview, Fla. 1000d WIVY Jacksonville, Fla. 1000d WHBO Tampa, Fla. 250d
WCSW Shell Lake, Wis	I WUSH POPURAN. Maine	5000 1000 5000	KRKT Albany, Oreg. WIBG Philadelphia, Pa.	250d 250d 50000	WAUG Augusta, Ga. 5000d
950-315.6 WRMA_Montgomery, Ala. 1000d	I WAMD Aberdeen, Md	500 1000d	WYSC Somerset, Pa. WPRA Mayaquez, P.R.	5000d 10000	WDZ Decatur, III. 1000d
KIBH Seward, Alaska 1000 KXJK Forrest City, Ark, 5000d	WESO Southbridge, Mass. WCKD Ishpeming, Mich. WKHM Jackson, Mich. KOAO Austin Minh	5000d 1000 5000	WLKW Providence, R.I. WAKN Aiken, S.C.	50000 1000d 10000	WTCA Plymouth, Ind. 250d KUPK Garden City, Kan. 5000d WNES Central City, Ky. 500d
KAHI Auburn, Calif. 5000d	KQAQ Austin, Minn. WRKN Brandon, Miss. KOOK Billings, Mont.	5000	WNOX Knoxville, Tenn. KWAM Memphis, Tenn. KTRM Beaumont, Tex.	0000 0001	KCIJ Shreveport, La. 250d
WLOF Orlando, Fia. 50000 WGTA Summerville, Ga, 5000d	KJLT No. Platte, Nebr.	5000d	KAML Kenedy-Karnes City,	250d	WMSG Dakland Md 5004
KAIN Boise, Ida. 5000d	KDCF Fenancia N M	5000d 1000d 5000	KNIN Wichita Falls, Tex. KDYL Tooele, Utah WNRV Narrows-	100001	WQMR Silver Sprg., Md. 1000d WPAG Ann Arbor, Mich. 5000d KLOH Pipestone, Minn. 1000d
KLER Orefino, Idaho 1000d WGRT Chicago, III. 1000d WXLW Indianapolis, Ind. 5000d	WEBR Buffalo, N.Y. WCHN Norwich, N.Y. WRCS Ahoskie, N.C. WWIT Canton, N.C.	500d 1000d	Pearisburg, Va.	5000d 1000d	WACR Columbus, Miss. 1000d
KOEL Oelwein, 1a. 5000	WWIT Canton, N.C. WDAY Fargo, N.Dak, WREO Ashtabula, Ohio	1000d 5000	1000-299.8		KSIS Sedalia, Mo. 1000d KLVC Las Vegas, Nev. 500d
WYWY Barbourville, Ky. WAGM Presque Isle, Maine 5000 WXLN Potomac-Cabin John, Md.	WATH Athens, Ohio	5000 1000d 1000	WFM! Montgomery, Ala. KMLO Vista, Cal. WKMK Blountstown, Fla.	5000d 1000d	WSEN Baldwinsville, N.Y. 250d WYBG Massena, N.Y. 1000d
WRYT Roston, Mass 5000d	KAKC Tulsa, Okla, KOIN Portland, Oreg. WWSW Pittsburgh, Pa.	5000	WITS luniter Fla	1000d 50000	WHN New York, N.Y. 50000 WFSC Franklin, N.C. 1000d
WWJ Detroit, Mich. 5000 KRSI St. Louis Park, Minn. 1000	WJMX Florence, S.C. KHFI Austin, Tex. KBSN Crane, Tex. KNOK Ft. Worth, Tex.	5000 1000d	WCFL Chicago, III. WLMS Leominster, Mass. WXTN Lexington, Miss.	5000d	WLON Lincolnton, N.C. 1000d WWGP Sanford, N.C. 1000d
KLIK Jefferson City, Mo. 5000d	WIVI Christiansted V I			10001	KCCU Lawton, Ukia. 250d KEM I Tuisa Okia. 1000d
KNFT Bayard, N. M. WHVW Hyde Park, N.Y. 500d WBBF Rochester, N.Y. 1000	WYPR Danville, Va. WANV Waynesboro, Va.	1000d 5000d	WKBQ Garner, N. C. WSPF Hickory, N.C. KTOK Okla. City, Okla. W100 Carliele, Pa.	1000d 5000 1000	KORE Eugene, Ore. 1000d WBUT Butler, Pa. 1000d
WIBX Utica, N.Y. 50001 WPET Greensboro, N.C. 5000d	KREM Spokane, Wash, WWYO Pineville, W.Va.	3000	WKTB Hemingway, S.C.	10004	WLYC Williamsport, Pa. 1000d
WNCC Barnesboro, Pa. 500d WPEN Philadelphia, Pa. 5000	WHA Madison, Wis. WAKX Superior, Wis.	5000d 500d	KGRI Henderson, Tex.		WCGB Pastillo, P. R. 1000d WSMT Sparta, Tenn, 1000d KLEN Killeen, Tex. 250d
WBER Moncks Corner, S. C. 500d l	980-305.9 WKLF Clanton, Ala.		WHWB Rutland, Vt. WBNB Charlotte Amalie,	10000	KPXE Liberty, Tex. 250d KCAS Slaton, Tex. 250d WINA Charlottesville, Va. 5000
KWAT Watertown, S.Dak. 1000	WXLL Big Delta, Alaska KCAB Dardanelle, Ark.	100	Virgin Islands		
KDSX Denison-Sherman, Tex. 500 KPRC Houston, Tex. 5000 KSEL Lubbock, Tex. 5000 WXGI Richmond, Va. 5000d	KINS Eureka, Calif. KEAP Fresno, Calif.	5000 500d	1010—296.9		WBRG Lynchburg, Va. 1000d WCMS Norfolk, Va. 5000d KBLE Seattle, Wash. 5000d
WXGI Richmond, Va. 5000d KJR Seattle, Wash. 5000	KFWB Los Angeles, Calif. KCTY Salinas, Calif. KGLN Glennwood Springs.	5000 1000d	KCAC Phoenix, Ariz. KVNC Winslow, Ariz. KLRA Little Rock, Ark.	500d 1000 10000	KBLE Seattle, Wash. 5000d WCEF Parkersburg, W. Va. 5000d WECL Eau Claire, Wis. 1000d WKAU Kaukauna, Wis. 1000
WERL Eagle River, Wis. 1000d WKAZ Charleston, W.Va. 5000d	WSUB Graton, Conn.			1000	WLIP Kenosna, Wis. 250d
WKTS Sheboygan, WIs. 500d KMER Kemmerer, Wyo. 1000d	WRC Washington, D.C. WDVH Gainesville, Fla.	5000d	WCNU Crostview, Fla.	0000d	KWIV Douglas, Wyo. 250d 1060—282.8
960—312.3	WIOI Marianna, Fla.	1000d	WBIX Jacksonville Beach, Fla. 10	100004	KUPD Tempe, Ariz. 500 KPAY Chico, Callf. 10000
WMOZ Mobile Ala 1000	14 M 14 11 - 4 11 0 -	1000d	WGUN Atlanta-Decatur, Ga. 50	1	KLMO Longmont, Colo. 10000d WMCL McLeansboro, III. 250d
KOOL Phoenix, Arlz. 5000 KAVR Apple Valley, Callf. 5000d KNEZ Lompoc, Callf. 500 KABL Oakland, Callf. 5000	WITY Danville, III.	1000d	WCSI Columbus, Ind.	500d 1	WJKY Jamestown, Ky. 1000d
WELL New Haven Conn. 5000	WCAP Lowell, Mass.	1000d 1000d	KIND Independence, Kans.	000d 1 250d 1 000d 1	WNOE New Orleans, La. 50000 WGTR Natick, Mass. 1000d WHFB Benton Harbor-
WJCM Sebring, Fla. 1000d		5000	WSID Baltimore, Md.	000g	St. Joseph, Mich. 5000d

£11-	Warra Laurah	WD	LU.	Wave Length	wp	LU-	Wave Length	WPI	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.
	Wave Length Fergus Falls, Minn.	500d		Omaha, Nebr.	50000		258.5	W.F.			
KNLY	Ord, Neb. Monroe, N.C.	1000d	WBT	harlotte, N.C. Xenia, O.	50000			50000d		243.8	1000
WBYB	St. Pauls, N.C.	1000d	KEOR	Atoka, Ukia.		KSL S	alt Lake City, Utah	50000	WJBB	Auburn, Ala. Haleyville, Ala.	1000
WCOK	Sparta, N.C. Canton, O.	250d 5000d	MISM	Bend, Ores. Martinsburg, Pa. Norristown, Penn.	5000		256.3		WBHP	Huntsville, Ala. Talledega, Ala. Tuscaloosa, Ala.	1000
WRIS	Philadelphia, Pa. San German, P. R.	50000 250	WVID	Comuse D D	260	KJNP	Montgomery, Ala. North Pole, Alaska	10000	WTBC	Tuscaloosa, Ala. Sitka, Alaska	1000 250
WAID	Walterboro, S. C.	1000d	WHIM	Providence, R.I. Waverly, Tenn. Alamo Heights, Tex	1000d	KCBQ	San Diego, Calif	50000 10000	IZ CITAL	Diches Ariz	250 1000
WPHC	Pierre, S. D. Waveriy, Tenn. Beckley, W.Va.	10000d	KDRY	Alamo Heights, Tex	. 1000d	KOHO	San Jose, Calif. Honolulu, Hawaii	1000	KRIZ	Kingman, Ariz. Phoenix, Ariz. Safford, Ariz.	250 250
KHRB	Lockhart, lex,	10000d	1120-	—267.7		KCTT	Mattoon, III. Davenport, Iowa	250d 1000	KINU	WINSIOW, AFIZ.	1000
	Salt Lake City, Utah	10000	WUST	Bethesda, Md.	250d 500Q0	WLEO	Tulsa, Okla. Ponce, P.R. Bellingham, Wash.	50000 250	KCON	Conway. Ark. Ft. Smith, Ark.	250 1000
	—280.2		WWOL	St. Louis, Mo. Buffalo, N.Y. Cleburne, Tex.	10009	KPUG	Bellingham, Wash. Wheeling, W.Va.	5000	KRTM	loneshoro, Ark.	1000
KNX	Birmingham, Ala. Los Angeles, Calif. Indianapolis. Ind.	50000 50000			250d	WLKE	Waupun, Wis.	1000d	KGEE	Conway, Ark. Bakersfield, Calif. Barstow, Calif.	1000
WIBC	Indianapolis, Ind. Estherville, Iowa	50000 250d		-265.3	1000		254.1	31.7	KIBS	Bishop, Calif.	1000
KFDI	Wichita, Kans. Hannibal, Mo.	10000 5000	KSDO	Dinuba, Calif. San Diego, Cal. Kailua, Hawaii	5000d	WLDS KOFI	Jacksonville, III. Kalispell, Mont,	1000d 50000	KDAC	El Centro, Calif. Ft. Bragg, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif.	250 250 1000
WKDF	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	10000	KLEY	Wellington, Kan,	1000 250d	WHAN	Rochester, N.Y.	50000	KPRL	Paso Robias, Calli.	1000
WHPF	Greenville, N.C. High Point, N.C.	1000d	WCAR	Shreveport, La.	50000 50000		—252.0		KRDG KWG	Redding, Calif. Stockton, Calif Grand Junction, Col	250 1000
WKOK	Sunbury, Penn. Arecibo, P. R. Greenville, S.C.	10000 5000	WDGY	Detroit, Mich. Minneapolis, Minn Bolivar, Mo.	. 50000 250d	KRDS	Tolleson, Ariz.	250 250 d	KEXO	Grand Junction, Col Leadville, Colo.	o. 1000 250
WELL	Lookout Min. Lens	50000d 50000	IWNFV	New York, N.Y.	50000	KEZY	Augusta, Ark. Anaheim, Calif	5000 250d	KDZA	Pueblo, Colo. Sterling, Colo.	p0001
WDIA	Memphis, Tenn. Alice. Tex. Friona. Tex. Houston, Tex.	50000 1000	KBGH	Brownsville, Pa. Memphis, Tenn.	1000d	WGKA	Vallejo, Calif. Atlanta, Ga.	1000d	WINE	Manchester, Conn.	1000
KNNN	Friona, Tex.	5000	KBGH	Selmer. Tenn. Memphis, Tex.	250d	WOW	Rossville, Ga. Ft. Wayne, Ind. Annapolis, Md.	500d 50000	WONN	Gainesville, Fla. Lakeland, Fla Madison, Fla.	1000
WKOW	/ Madison, Wis.	10000	WISN	Milwaukee, Wis.	50000	WANN	Annapolis, Md. Fram'gham, Mass.	10000d	WMAF WSBB	New Smyrna Beh.	1000
1080-	—277.6			263.0		KPAR	Albuquerque, N. M. New York, N. Y.	1000q	WNVY	Pensacola, Fla.	da 1000 1000
WKAC	Athens, Ala. Santa Cruz, Calif.	10000	KRAK	Sacramente, Calif. Burlington, Colo.	50000	WSML	Graham, N. C. Monroe, N. C.	250d	WCNH	Quiney, Fia.	1000 d
WTIC	Hartford, Conn.	50000	WMIE	Burlington, Colo. Mlami, Fla. Boise, Idaho	10000	KEX	Portland, Oreg.	50000	WBIA	W. Palm Beach, I Augusta, Ga.	000d
WYCG	Coral Gables, Fla. Kissimmee, Fla.	10000 250	WSIV	Pekin, III. Kendaliville, Ind.	5000d 250d	WBMI	Rio Piedras, P.R. San Juan, P.R.	500 10000	WXLI	Dalton, Ga. Dublin, Ga.	1000
MBIE	Port St. Joe. Fla. Marietta, Ga. Pontíac, III.	1000d 10000d	KNEL	Waukon, lowa	250 d		Dallas, Tex.	50000	I W F O M	Marietta, Ga.	1000
WPOK	Pontiac, III. Valparaiso, Ind.	1000d 5000d	KPWB	Liberty, Mo. Piedmont, Mo.	500d		-249.9		WAYX	Savannah, Ga. Wayeross, Ga. Burley, Idaho	1000
KOAK	Red Oak, Ia. Louisville, Ky.	5000	WITA	Oklahoma City, Okl. San Juan, P.R.	1000d	WUAI	San Antonio, Tex.	50000	KORT	Grangeville, Ida. Rexburg, Idaho	1000
WOAP	Owesso, Mich.	1000d	KSOO	Sloux Falls. S. Dak Mineral Wells, Tex.	. 10000 250d	1210	247.8 Honolulu, Hawali	1000	WJBC	Bloomington, Ill. Moline, Ill.	1000
WUFO	East Prairie, Mo.	1000d	WRVA	Richmond, Va.	50000	WILY	Centralia, III. C Saginaw, Mich.	1000d	WHCO	Sparta, III.	250 1000
WWD	Laurinburg, N.C. R Murfreesboro, N.C.	5000 d 500 d		—260.7		WADE	Wadesboro, N.C. Dayton, Ohio	10000q	WSAL	Sparta, III. Hammond, Ind. Logansport, Ind.	1000
K N D K	Langdon, N.D. R Sidney, O.	250d	WGEA	Geneva, Ala. Tuscaloosa, Ala. Coolidge, Ariz.	1000d 5000	KGYN.	Dayton, Ohio Guymon, Okla,	250 d 10000	WBOW	Tell City, Ind. Terre Haute, Ind.	0001 0001
WEEP	Portland, Oreg. Pittsburgh, Pa. Cayey, P.R.	50000 50000	KCKY	Coolidge, Ariz. No. Little Rock, Ar	1000	I WCAI	Philadelphia, Pa. Salinas, P.R.	50000	KFJB WHIR	Marshalltown, Iowa Danville, Ky.	10000
WLEY	Cayey, P.R.	250 50000	KRKD	Los Angeles, Cali Santa Rosa, Calif.	f. 5000 5000	1	—245.8		WHOP	Hopkinsville, Ky.	0001 b0001
WKBY	Dallas, Tex. Chatham, Va.	p0001	KGMC	Englewood, Colo. Middletown, Conn.	1000d	WARY	Birmingham, Ala.	10004	KLIC	Monroe, La. New Orleans, La. Opelousas, La. E Belfast, Me. Catais, Maine	1000 d
	275.1		WUEL	Wilmington, Del.	1000d 5000	WABF	Birmingham, Ala. Falrhope, Ala. McGehee, Ark.	10000	KSLO	Opelousas, La.	1000
WQIK	Little Rock, Ark, Jacksonville, Fla,	50000d	WIME	Daytona Beh., Fl Tampa, Fla.	5000d	IKLIP	Fowler, Callf.	250d 5000d	WODY	Calais, Maine	1000d
wwsi) Monticello, Fla.	1000d	WJEM	Fort Valley, Ga. Valdosta, Ga.	1000q	KKAR	Palo Alto, Cal. Pomona, Calif. Denver, Colo.	250d 1000d	WITH	Madawaska, Me. Baltimore, Md.	1000
WCRA	Barnesville, Ga. Effingham, III. Mendota, III.	1000 250d	WGGH	Marion, III. Rockford, III.	5000d 500d	WCDQ	Hamden, Conn.	1000d	WMNE	Cumberland, Md. 3 No. Adams, Mass	. 1000d
KHAI	Honolulu, Hawaii R Ft. Wayne, Ind.	5000	I KWK1	Rockford, III; Burlington, Ia, Des Moines, Iowa	500d	WIPB	Hamden, Conn. Arlington, Fla. Kissimmee, Fla.	1000d	WESX	Salem, Mass. Worcester, Mass. Grand Rapids, Mic	1000
KNWS	Waterloo, lowa	1000d	KSAL	Salina, Kans. Mt. Sterling, Ky. Mumfordville, Ky.	5000 500d	WSAF	Miami, Fla. Sarasota, Fla.	250 d 1 000 d	WIEF	Grand Rapids, Mich	h. 1000 1000d
WBAL	Donalsonville, La. Baltimore, Md. Boston, Mass.	50000	WLOC	Mumfordville, Ky.	1000d	WCLB	Camilla, Ga. Rockmart, Ga.	1000d 500d	WMPC	Lapeer, Mich, Sit. Ste. Marie, Mi Sturgis, Mich.	250 ich 1000
WMUS	Muskegon, Mich.	1000q	WGHN	Baton Rouge, La, Skowhegan, Maine	5000 5000d			250d 1000d	WSTR	Sturgis, Mich.	10004
WTAK	Garden City, Mich. Excelsior Springs, M	250d	WCOP	Gaithersburg, Md. Boston, Mass.	.5000	WKRS	LaSalle, III. S Waukegan, III.	1000d 5000d	KGHS	Internat'l Falls, M	inn. 250
WKTE	Excelsion Springs, M King, N. C. Tioga, N.D.		KASM	Mt. Pleasant, Mich. Albany, Minn.	1000 q 1000	MACA	Atlantic, towa	250d	KMRS	Internat'l Falls, M Mankato, Minn. Morris, Minn.	250
WMW	M. Wilmington, O.	1000d	KRMS	Osage Beach, Mo. Shelby, Mont.	1000 d 5000	I KOFO	Independence, lowa Ottawa, Kans,	250 d 250 d 250 d	KIRF	Iniet Riv. Falls,	nn. 1000
WENE	Kingstree, S.C. Englewood, Tenn. Hartsville, Tenn.	1000d 250d	KDEF	Albuquerque, N. 1	4. 5000 5000	KBCL	Franklin, Ky. Shreveport, La.	250d	WCMA	Winona, Minn. Corinth, Miss. Hattiesburg, Miss.	D0001
WGOC	Kingsport, Tenn.	1000d	WBAG	Utica, N.Y. Burlington, N.C. Goldshore, N.C.	f000q	WLBI	Denham Springs, L Sanford, Maine	a. 250d 1000d	WHSY	Hattiesburg, Miss. Starkville, Miss.	1000
KING	Seattle, Wash.	50000	WCUE	Goldsboro, N.C. Cuyahoga Falls, Ohl Lima, Ohio	00001 o	WBCH	f Hastings, Mich. Stillwater, Minn.	250d 5000d	WAZF	Yazoo City, Miss.	1000
	272.6		KNED	McAlester, Okla. Klamath Falls, Ores Huntingdon, Pa.	1 000	WMD	C Hazlehurst, Miss.	250d	KLWT	Starkville, Miss. Yazoo City, Miss. Joplin, Mo. Lebanon, Mo. Moberly, Mo.	1000
KFAX	San Francisco, Calif Grand Junction, Colo	50000	WHU	Huntingdon, Pa.	5000d 1000d	KBHN	Cape Girardeau, Mc A Branson, Mo. Keene, N.H. Newburgh, N.Y. N. Syracuse, N.Y. Kings Mtn., N.C. Reldsville, N.C. Whiteville, N.C. Oakes N.Dak	1000d	KBMN	Bozeman, mont.	1000d
		50000 1000d	WKPA	Lehighton, Pa. New Kensington, P	a. 1000d	WGN	Newburgh, N.Y.	5000d	KXLO	Lewiston, Mont.	0001
WHLI	Hempstead, N.Y.	1000004	WTYC	New Kensington, P Orangeburg, S.C. Rock Hill, S.C. / Seneca S.C.	10004	WKM	T Kings Mtn., N.C.	1000q	KTNC	Falls City, Nebr.	1000
	Cleveland, O. Bethlehem, Pa.	50000 250d	I K F M I M	Rapid City, S. Dak.	20000	WENC	Whiteville, N.C.	1000d 5000d	KELY	Ely. Nev.	1000 250 250
1110	-270.1		WAPO	Moreistown Tenn.	5000			1000d 50000	KLAV	Hardin, Mont, Lewiston, Mont, Libby, Mont, Falls City, Nebr, Hastings, Neb, Ely, Nev. Ely, Nev. Reno, Nev. J Berlin, N.H.	1000
WBCA	Bay Minette. Ala,	b00001	WTAV	/ Bryan, Tex. Corpus Christi, Tex. El Paso.Tex.	1000d	WERT KRLY	Cleveland, Ohin Van Wert, Ohio Goldbeach, Oreg. Salem, Ore.	250d 1000d	WMOU	Berlin, N.H. Claremont, N.H.	10004
KRLA	Centreville, Ala. Pasadena, Cal.	50000	KIZZ	El Paso, Tex, Highland Park, Tex	1000q			1000 q	WCMC	Claremont, N.H. Wildwood, N.J. Alamagordo, N. M.	1000
WALT	Pasadena, Cal. Roseville, Cal. Tampa, Fla.	50000d	KIBC	Midland, Tex.	1000d	WRIB	Providence, R.I.	1000d	KOTS	Alamagordo, N. M. Deming. N. Mex. Gallun, N. Mex. Las Vegas, N. Mex. Roswell, N. Mex.	250 1000
WEBS	A Atlanta, Ga. Calhoun, Ga. Hilo, Hawali	1000d 250d	IKALI	Port Neches, Tex. Quanah, Tex.	500d	WCPH	Providence. R.I. L Camden, Tenn. I Etowah, Tenn.	250d 1000d	KFUN	Las Vegas, N.Mer	x. 250
KIPA	Hilo, Hawaii Chicago, III,	1000	KBER	San Antonio, Tex.	1000d	KZEE	Weatherford, lex.	250d 250d			200
WKD	l Chicago, III, Z Cadiz, Ky. 5 Franklinton, La. N Mason, Mich. Petoskey, Mich. A Holly Springs, Miss	1000d	KAYO	San Antonio, Tex. Pullman, Wash. Seattle, Wash, Vancouver, Wash.	5000 1000d	WESD	Big Stone Gap. Va. Fails Church, Va.	1000d 5000d	WIGS	Elmira, N.Y. Gouverneur, N. Y. Hudson, N. Y.	1000
WUNI	Mason, Mich.		WABI	Deerfield, Va.	10004	KASY	Auburn, Wash, Chelan, Wash,	250d 1000d	WLFH	Little Falls, N. Y.	1000
WKRA	Holly Springs, Miss	. 1000d	WAX	Chippewa Falls, W	is.5000d	WRNE	Wis. Rapids, Wis.	- 500d	WFAS	White Plains, N. Y	. 1000

WHITE'S	kHz Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	
RADIO	WWNS Statesboro, Ga. WPAX Thomasville, Ga.	1000	MINC	Rice Lake, Wis.	. 1000	KWSH	Wewoka-Seminole,		
MALABO	WTWA Thomson, Ga. KVNI Coeur d'Alene, Idahe	250	KEVA	Cheyenne, Wyo. Evanston, Wyo.	1000	KMCM	Oklahon McMinnville, Oreg. I Erie, Pa.	a 1000 1000	
	KFLI Mountain, Home, Idal	ho 250	KRAL	Evanston, Wyo. Newcastle, Wyo. Rawlins, Wyo. Thermopolis, Wyo.	250 1000 1000	IWPHB	Philipsburg, Pa. Ponce, P.R.	5000d	
	KWIK Pocatello, Idaho WCRW Chicago, III. WEDC Chicago, III.	250 1000		—239.9	1000	I WMIIII	Greenville C.C.	1000d 1000d	
		10001	WZOR	Et Pavne Ala	1000d	KWYR	Lake City, S.C. Winner, S.Dak, Chattanooga, Tenn.	5000d	
kHz Wave Length W.P.	IWEDO Horrichura III	1000	KSWW	Wetumpka, Ala, / Wickenburg, Ariz	5000d	IWMCH	Church Hill, Tenn. Dickson, Tenn.	1000d	
WSKY Asheville, N.C. 1000	JI WHBU Anderson, Ind.	1000d		Willeox, Ariz, Fayetteville, Ark, Little Rock, Ark,	5000d	KSPL	Jamestown, Tenn. Dibott. Tex.	1000d	
WFAI Fayetteville, N.C. 10000 WMFR High Point, N.C. 1000 WISP Kinston, N.C. 10000	KWLC Decorah, lowa	1000	IKHUI	Madera, Caltt.	1000 500d	KPSU	Faiturrias, Tex.	500d	
WNNC Newton, N. C. 1000 WCBT Roanoke Rap., N. C. 1000	KICD Spencer, lowa	1000	KDHI	Santa Barbara, Cali Twenty-Nine Palms,	1. 1000	KTUE	Tulia, Tex. Taylor, Tex. Charlottesville, Va.	1000d	
KDIX Dickinson, N.Dak. 250 WUBE Cincinnati. O. 1000a	MAKE Wishids Kans	1000 250 1000	KMSL	California Ukiah, Calif. Golden, Colo.	500d 1000d	MCHA	Charlottesville, Va.	5000 1000d	
WCOL Columbus, Ohio 1000	WFTM Maysville, Ky.	10000	IWNER	Live Oak, Fla.	1000d	WAAA	Moses Lake, Wash. Grafton, W.Va. Black River Falls.	1000d 500	
WCWA Toledo, O. 1000d KADA N. of Ada, Okla. 250	KASO Minden, La.	1000	WLYB	Tampa, Fla. Albany, Ga. Madison, Ga.	10009			10004	
WBBZ Ponea City, Okla. 250 KVAS Astoria Ora 1000	WCOII Lewiston Maine	1000	WIZZ	Streator, III.	500d 1000	WOCO	Monroe, Wis. Oconto, Wis. Powell, Wyo.	1000d 5000	
KRNS Burns, Ore. 1000 KOOS Coos Bay, Ore. 1000 KRDR Gresham, Oreg. 1000	WMKR Millinocket, Me.	1000	KCFL	Ft. Wayne, Ind. Princeton, Ind. Cedar Falls, Iowa	1000d 500d	_	-236.1	2000	
KRDR Gresham, Oreg. 1000 KYJC Medford, Oreg. 1000 KQIK Lakeview, Ore. 1000 KTDO Toledo, Ore. 1000	WHA! Greenfield, Mass.	250	WREN	Lawrence, Kans. Topeka, Kans. Nicholasville, Ky.	5000 5000	WGSV	Guntersville, Ala.	10004	
KTDO Toledo, Ore. 1000 WBVP Beaver Falls, Pa. 1000	WATT Cadillac Mich	1000 1000 1000	WLCK	Scottsville, Ky.	500d	KRYR	Prichard, Ala. Anchorage, Alaska	1000 1000q	
WEEX Easton, Pa. 1000 WKBO Harrisburg, Pa. 1000	WIPD Ishneming Mich	1000	WARE	Scottsville, Ky, Bangor, Maine Ware, Mass, Bay City, Mich,	5000d 1000		folbrook, Ariz. Pine Bluff. Ark, Lakeport, Calif.	5000d	
WCRO Inhestown Po 1000	WMFG Hibbing, Minn, KPRM Park Rapids, Minn,	1000	KBRF	Fergus Falls, Minn. Red Wing, Minn. McComb, Miss.	0001	KGOL	Palm Desert, Call. Tulare, Calif. Naples, Fla.	500d 5000d	
WBPZ Lock Haven, Pa. 1000 WTIV Titusville, Pa. 1000 WNIK Arecibo, P.R. 1000	WJON St. Cloud, Minn. WMPA Aberdeen, Miss.	1000	WHNY	McComb, Miss. Houston, Mo.	5000 1000d			500d 500d	
WERI Westerly, R.I. 1000 WAIM Anderson, S.C. 1000 WNOK Columbia, S.C. 1000d	WGCM Gulfport, Miss.	250 1000	WKBR	Manchester, N.H. Morristown, N.J.	5000d	WTNT	Tallahassee, Fla.	5000 500d	
WNOK Columbia, S.C. 1000d WOLS Florence, S.C. 1000d KISD Sioux Falls, S.Dak. 1000d	KFMO Flat River, Mo.	1000	WIPS	Ticonderoga, N.Y. Farmville, N.C. Hamlet, N. C.	1000g	WHYD	Columbus, Ga. Commerce, Ga. Honolulu, Hawali	5000d 1000d	
WAKI McMinnville, Tenn. 1000	KODE Jonlin, Mo.	1000d 1000d 250	WBRM	Marion, N.C.	1000q	KTFI	Win Falls, Idaho	5000 5000	
KDLK Del Rio, Tex. 250 KNUZ Houston, Tex. 1000 KERV Kerrville, Tex. 1000	KBMY Billings, Mont.	1000		Washington Court House, Ohio Emporium, Pa.	500d	WEIGH	Charleston, III. Rock Island, III. Elkhart, Ind.	1000d 5000	
KLVI Levelland, 1ex. 1000	KFOR Lincoln, Nebr.	1000	WPEL	Montrose, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. York, Pa.	1000d 1000d 5000	WWCA	Gary, Ind. Madison, Ind.	1000d	
KEEE Nacogdoches, Tex. 1000 KOSA Odessa, Tex. 1000	KELK Elko, Nev.	1000	WOWW	York, Pa. Charleston, S.C.	5000d 5000	KSUB	Liberal, Kans, Columbia, Ky,	1000	
KGRO Pampa, Tex. 250 KSEY Seymour, Tex. 1000 KSST Sulphur Sprgs., Tex. 1000 KWTX Waco, Tex. 1000d	WFTN Franklin, N.H. WSNJ Bridgeton, N. J.	1000	WCKM	Charleston, S.C. Winnsboro, S.C. Covington, Tenn. Madisonville, Tenn.	500d 1000d	WFUL	Fulton, Ky. Winnfield, La.	10009	
					500d	WKYR	Cumberland, Md, Springfield, Mass.	5000 5000	
KOAL Price, Utah 1000 WJOY Burlington, Vt. 1000	WGVA Geneva, N.Y.	10001 b0001	KPAC	Paris, Tex. Port Arthur, Tex. San Antonio, Tex.	500d	WXY7	Detroit, Mich. Rochester, Minn. loka, Miss.	5000 5000	
WCVR Randolph, Vt. WBBI Abingdon, Va. 1000d	WVOS Liberty N. Y	500 1000 1000	KIFU	Seminole, Tex.	P0001	WLSM	Louisville, Miss.	1000d 5000d	
WCFV Clifton Forge, Va. 1000	WNBZ Saranac Lake, N.Y. WSNY Schenectady, N.Y. WATN Watertown, N. Y.	10000	WDVA	Vernal, Útah Danville, Va. Franklin, Va.	5000d 5000 1000d	KBUB	St. Joseph, Mo. Sparks, Nev. Dover, N.H.	P0001	
WEVA Eradoriakshusa Vo. 1000		1000	WEER	Warrenton, Va. Puliman, Wash,		wnvi	Vineland N J	5000 500d 1000d	
WNOR Norfolk, Va. 1000 KWYZ Everett, Wash. 1000 KSPO Spokane, Wash. 1000		1000d	KTW S	eattle, Wash. Milwaukee, Wis.	5000 5000	WHLD	lamogordo, N.M. Niagara Falls, N.Y. Walton, N.Y.	5000d 1000d	
KREW Sunnyside, Wash, 1000 WLOG Logan, W.Va. 1000 WTAP Parkersburg, W.Va. 1000 WHAP Vanulator Wis	WRNC Raleigh, N.C. KDLR Devils Lake, N.Dak WBBW Youngstown, Ohlo	10001	1260-	-238.0		WCGC	Belmont, N. C. Smithfleld, N.C.	1000 5000d	
WHBY Appleton, Wis. 1000 WCLO Janesville, Wis. 1000 WXCO Wausau, Wis. 10000 KVOC Casper, Wyo. 1000	I W H I Z Zanesviile. Ohio	1000 1000 250	KPIN (Casa Grande, Ariz	1000d	MILE (Mandan, N.Dak. Cambridge, Ohio	10001 0001	
WXCO Wausau, Wis. 1000d KVOC Casper, Wyo. 1000	KBEK Elk City, Okla. KBEL Idabel, Okla.	250	KBHC	Corning, Ark. Nashville, Ark.	500d 500d 5000	KAJO (Ciaremore, Okla, Frants Pass, Oreg,	500d 5000d	
1240—241.8	KOKI Okmulasa Okia	10000	KYA S KSNO	San Fernando, Calif. an Francisco, Calif. Aspen. Colo.	5000 5000d	WBHC	Lebanon, Pa. Hampton, S.C.	5000 1000d	
WEBJ Brewton, Ala. 250 WPRN Butler, Ala. 1000	I KPRB Reamond, Orea.	1000 250	WCRT WMMM	Aspen, Colo. Birmingham, Ala. Westport, Conn.	5000d	WLIK	Sioux Falls, S.Dak. Newport, Tenn. Bay City, Tex.	1000 5000 1000	
WOWL Florence, Ala. 1000	KQEN Roseburg, Ore. WRTA Altoona, Pa. WHUM Reading, Pa.			Newark, Del. Washington, D.C. Fort Walton Beach,	500d 5000	KHEM KEPS E	Big Spring, Tex. agle Pass, Tex. ort Worth, Tex.	1000d	
WARF Jasper, Ala. 1000 KVRD Cottonwood, Ariz. 250 KZOW So. of Globe, Ariz. 1000	WSEW Selinsgrove, Pa.			Florida Miami, Fia.				5000 1000d	
KCYN Williams, Ariz. 1000 KVRC Arkadelphia, Ark. 250	WBAX Wilkes-Barre, Pa. WALO Humacao, P.R. WWON Woonsocket, R.I.	0001	WWPF	Palatka, Fla. Baxley, Ga. Blakely, Ga.	5000 1000 5000d	WHEO	Stuart, Va. Colville, Wash, Longview, Wash,	1000q	
KTIO Mountain Hama Ark 1000	WKDK Newberry, S.C. WDXY Sumter, S.C. KCCR Pierre, S. D. WBEJ Elizabethton, Tenn.	1000	WBBK	Blakely, Ga.	1000d 5000d			5000d	
KPLY Crescent City, Calif. 250 KOAD Lemoore, Cal. 250	KCCR Pierre, S. D. WBEJ Elizabethton, Tenn.	1000	KTEE	Biakely, Ga. East Point, Ga. Idaho Falls, Ida. Welser, Ida. Belleville, III.	5000d 1000d	KIML (Superior, Wis. Gillette, Wyo.	5000d 5000	
	WBIR Knoxville, Tenn.	1000	WIBV	Belleville, III. Indianapolis, Ind. Boone, Iowa	วบบบ		-234.2 Piedmont, Ala.	10001	
KLOA Ridgecrest, Calif. 250 KROY Sacramento, Calif. 1000 KRNO San Bernardino,	WKDA Nashville, Tenn. WENK Union City, Tenn. KVLF Alpine, Tex. KEAN Brownwood, Tex.	0001	KWHK	Hutchinson, Kans.	00001 0001	WNPT	Tuscaloosa, Ala. Phoenix, Ariz. Newport, Ark.	1000d 5000 1000d	
· California 1000d	I KUKA BEVAN, 1ex.	1000	WEZE	Hutchinson, Kans. Baton Rouge, La. Boston, Mass. Albion, Mich. Holland, Mich. Crookston, Minn. Hutchinson, Minn.				1000d	
KSMA Santa Maria, Calif. 250 KSUE Susanville, Calif. 1000	KOCA Kilgore, Tex. KSOX Raymondville, Tex.	1000 250	WJBL	Holland, Mich. Crookston, Minn.	5000	KIXF F	Fortuna, Cal. Long Beach. Calif. ian Luis Obispo, Califockton, Calif.	5000d 1000	
KRDO Colo. Springs, Colo. 1000d KDGO Durango, Colo. 1000		1000	KDUZ WGVM	Hutchinson, Minn. Greenville, Miss.	1000d 5000d	KCIH 8	san Luis Obispo, Cal Stockton, Calif,	500d	`
KDGO Durango, Colo. 1000 KSLV Monte Vista, Colo. 1000 KCRT Trinidad, Colo. 250 WWCO Waterbury, Conn. 1000	KXOX Sweetwater, Tex. WSKI Montpelier, Vt. WSSV Petersburg, Va.	1000	WNSL	Ripley, Miss. Ripley, Miss. Springfield, Mo. Kimball, Nebr.	500	Wsūx	Seaford, Del.	5000 1000d	
WWCO Waterbury, Conn. 1000 WBGC Chipley, Fla. 1000	WTON Staunton, Va.	1000 1000	KIMB	Springmeid, Mo. Kimbali, Nebr.	1000d		DeFuniak Springs, Florida		
WLCO Eustis, Fla. 1000 WINK Ft. Myers, Fla. 1000 WMMB Melbourne, Fla. 1000	KGY Olympia, Wash. WKOY Bluefield, W.Va.	1000	KVSF	Santa Fe, N.Mex.	1000 1000d	WIRR	ake Wales, Fla. Sarasota, Fla. Vacon, Ga.	500d 500d	
WFOY St. Augustine, Fla. 1000 WBHB Fitzgerald, Ga. 1000	WTIP Charleston, W.Va.	1000d	WNDR	Syracuse, N.Y. Asheboro, N.C. Edenton, N.C. Cleveland, O. Portsmouth, Ohio	5000 5000	WMRO WGBF	Aurora, III. Evansville, Ind. Yewton, Iowa	1000d 5000	١
WDUN Gainesville, Ga. 1000 WLAG LaGrange, Ga. 1000 WBML Macon, Ga. 1000	WOMT Manitowoe, Wis. WIBU Poynette, Wis. WOBT Rhinelander, Wis.	1000q	MCDI	Edenton, N.C. Cleveland, O.	5000	KSOK	Arkansas City, Kans.	1000d	
WBML Macon, Ga. 1000	WOBT Rhinelander, Wis.	1000	WNXT	Portsmouth, Ohio	5000	WCPM	Cumberland, Ky.	10004	-

kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	w.p.
WDSU	Lancaster, Ky. New Orleans, La,	500d 5000		/ Pasadena. Calif. Colorado Springs, Co	5000 lo,	WDOD	Chattanooga, Tenn. Jackson, Tenn. Oneida, Tenn.	5000	WFIW	Wellston, Ohio Willoughby, O.	500d 500d 5000
WABK	Oakgrove, La. Gardiner, Me. Fitchburg, Mass.	1000d	WAVZ	New Haven, Conn. Cocoa Beach, Fla. Marathon, Fla.	5000 1000 5000	WRR I	Amarillo, Tex. Dallas, Tex.	5000	WRIE	Portland, Oreg. Bellefonte, Pa. Erie, Pa.	500 5000
WFYC	Alma, Mich. Minneapolis, Minn.	5000d 5000	WSOL	lampa, Fla.	500d	KOYL	Odessa, Tex.	1000d I	WLAT	Conway, S. C. Greenville, S.C. Crossville, Tenn.	5000 5000 1000d
	Moorhead, Minn. Clinton, Mo.	1000d 500d	WNEA	Moultrie, Ga. Newman, Ga. Winder, Ga.	5000d 500 1000d	WEEL	Fairfax, Va. Newport News, Va. Prosser, Wash.	5000 5000 1000d	WTRO	Dyersburg, Tenn. Cameron, Tex.	500d 500d
KCNI	Potosi, Mo. Broken Bow, Nebr. Henderson, Nev.	1000d 5000d	VOZE	Lawiston Idaho	5000 5000	MIRA	Madison, wis.	5000	KSWA	Graham, Tex. Kingsville, Tex.	500d 1000d
KRZE	Farmington, N.Mex.	5000d 5000	WFRX	La Grange, III. W. Frankfort, III. Huntington, Ind. Terre Haute, Ind.	1000d 500d 500d		227.1 Dothan, Al'a.	1000	KZAK	Monahans, Tex. Tyler, Tex. Danville, Va.	5000 1000d 5000
WROC	Rochester, N.Y. Salisbury, N.C. Scotland Neck, N.C.	1000 5000d			5000 1000	WENN KBLU	Dothan, Ala. Birmingham, Ala. Yuma, Ariz.	5000d 500d	WRAA	Luray, Va. Marion, Va.	1000d
WLWI	Jackson, Ohio	1000d	WFBR	Lexington, Ky. Baton Rouge, La. Baltimore, Md.	5000	KRLW	V Fort Smith, Ark. V Walnut Ridge, Ark. Hemet, Calif.	1000d 500d	WESR KCFA	Tasley, Va. Spokane, Wash. New Martinsville,	5000d 5000d
KERG	Poteau, Okla, Eugene, Oreg. Berwick, P.	1000d 5000 1000d	WOOD	Quincy, Mass. Grand Rapids, Mich I Princeton, Minn.	1000d 5000	KLAN	Lemoore, Calif.	1000d 500		W.Va. Sheboygan, Wis. Lander, Wyo.	5000
WHVR	Hanover, Pa. New Castie, Pa.	5000	WRBC	Jackson, Miss, Marshall, Mo.	1000d	IWATR	Sacramento, Callf. Rocky Ford, Colo. Waterbury, Conn.	5000 1000d 5000		Lander, Wyo. -223.7	5000
WANS	Anderson, S.C.	5000 5000 5000d	KPTL	McCook, Nebr. Carson City, Nev.	5000d 5000 1000d	WGM A	Hollywood, Fla. Jacksonville, Fla. R Venice, Fla.	5000 5000			1000
WMCP	Mullins, S.C. Columbia, Tenn, Dayton, Tenn,	1000d 1000d	I WOSC	Plymouth, N.H. Trenton, N.J. Fulton, N.Y.	5000d	WHIE	R Venice, Fla. Griffin, Ga, Kankakee, III,	500d 5000d 1000	WFFB	Culiman, Ala. Florence, Ala. Selma, Ala. Sylacauga, Ala.	250 1000
KNIT	Dayton, Tenn. Abilene, Tex. Brenham, Tex. Longview, Tex.	500d 1000d	WEEE	Lancaster, N.Y. Rensselaer, N.Y. / Spring Valley, N. Y	1000d 5000d 7. 500d	KNIA	Knoxville, Iowa Maquoketa, Iowa Lawrence, Kans	500d 500d	KIKO	Miami, Ariz. Nogales, Ariz.	1000 250
KKAN	Morton, lex.	500d 500d	WGOL	Goldsboro, N.C. Laurinburg, N.C. Mt. Airy, N.C.	1000d 500	WBRT	Lawrence, Kans. Bardstown, Ky. Covington, Ky.	500d 1000d 500d	KENT	Page, Ariz. Prescott, Ariz. Batesville, Ark.	1000
KNAK	Salt Lake City, Uta	1000d			5000 5000	I WNGC	Mavfleld, Kv.	1000d	KZNG	Hot Springs, Ark.	1000
KMAS	Shelton, Wash. Spokane, Wash. akima, Wash. Richwood, W.Va,	1000d 5000d 5000	KOME	Mt. Vernon, Ohlo Tulsa, Okla, Medford, Oreg.	500 5000 5000d	I WARA	Homer, La. Salisbury, Md. Attleboro, Mass.	1000d 1000 5000	KATA	Arcala, Cal. Cathedral City, Cal. Fresno, Calif Mojave, Cal.	1000 250 1000
WVAR	Richwood, W.Va, Neenah, Wis.	1000d 5000	WWCI	The Dalles, Oreg. I Clarion, Pa. Hazleton, Pa.	1000d 500d	WILS	Lansing, Mich. J Marquette, Mich. / Picayune, Miss.	1000 5000d	KDOL KSFE	Molave, Cal. Needles, Calif. Oroville, Cal.	250
WHOD	—232.4 Jackson, Ala.	10004	WILL	Mayaguez, P.R. / Aiken S.C	1000d 1000 500d	MALA	Water Valley, Miss.	1000d	KATY	San Luis Obispo, Californ	1000 la 1000
WSHF	Sheffield, Ala. Sylacauga, Ala. Tucson, Ariz.	1000d	WDOG	Allendale, S.C.	1000d 1000d 500d	WWH	Seottsbluff. Nebr. Roswell, N.M. G Hornell, N.Y.	5000 1000d 5000d	KIST	Santa Barbara, Calif Watsonville, Calif,	f. 1000 1000
KDMS	El Derado, Ark.	5000d	KOLY	Kershaw, S.C. Mobridge, S.Dak. Morristown, Tenn.	1000d 5000d	WAGY	Forest City, N.C. Greensboro, N.C. K Murphy, N.C. W washington, N.C.	1000 5000		Denver, Colo. Grand Junction, Col Salida. Colo. New Haven, Conn.	
KHSL	Siloam Sprgs., Ark. Chico, Calif. Gilroy, Cal. San Bernardino,	5000	KVET	Nashville, Tenn. Austin. Tex.	5000	WEE!	Washington, N.C.	5000d 500d 1000d	WNHO	New Haven, Conn. Washington, D. C. Clermont, Fla.	1000
	Californ	ia 5000 500d	LACME	Brownfield, Tex, Laredo, Tex. Silsbee, Tex.	1000d 1000d 500d	KWO	Minot, N.D. K Lancaster. Ohio E Clinton, Okia.	1000d	WSLC	Clermont, Fla. I Clearwater, Fla. O Oaytona Bch., Fla.	250 250 1000
WCCC	Santa Barbara, Cal, Hartford, Conn, Wilmington, Del,	500d 1000d	WKCY	Silsbee, Tex. Logan, Utah Harrisonburg, Va.	1000	WKA	Eugene, Ore. P Allentown, Pa. I Gettysburg, Pa.	1000d 5000 1000	WDSF	Lake City, Fla. Marianna, Fla. Palm Beach, Fla. Sebring, Fla.	1000
WTMC	Wilmington, Del. C Ceala, Fla. I Panama City Beach Florid:	5000 a 500d	WCLG	Seattle, Wash, Morgantown, W.Va. St. Albans, W.Va.	10000		Pittsburgh, Pa. R Scranton, Pa. O Rio Piedras, P.R.	5000 1000 5000	WSEE	Palm Beach, Fla. Sebring, Fla. Valnaraiso, Fla.	500 1000 1000
WIRK	W. Palm Bch., F1 Americus, Ga.	a. 5000 1000d	1310	228.9		WOIC	Columbia, S. C. Sioux Falls, S.Da	5000 k. 5000	WGAL	Valparaiso, Fla. Atlanta, Ga. J Athens, Ga.	1000d
WCHI	Canton, Ga, Savannah, Ga, Pocatello, Idaho Peoria, III,	5000d 5000d	WHE	Feley, Ala. I Marion, Ala.	5000d 5000d	WKIN	N Kingsport, Tenn. R Manchester, Tenn.	5000d	WGAA	A Augusta, Ga. A Cedartown, Ga. S Columbus, Ga.	1000 1000 1000
WREY	New Albany, Ind.	5000 5000	KBOK	Mesa, Ariz. Malvern, Ark. Barstow, Calif	1000d	KXYZ	C Colo. City, Tex. Houston. Tex. Salt Lake City. Uts S Lynchburg, Va.	5000 h 5000	WBB	Lyons, Ga. Tifton, Ga. Nampa, Idaho	1000
WCBL	S Pratt, Kansas . Benton, Ky. Jennings, La.	5000 5000d 1000d	IKPOD	Crescent City, Call Oakland, Cal. Taft, Calif.	5000 5000	WEE	S Lynchburg, Va. T Richmond, Va.	10000	KPST	Preston, Idaho	1000 250 1000
WHGI	R Houghton Lake, Mi Niles, Mich.	ch. 5000 500d	WICH	Greeley, Colo, Norwich, Conn,	5000	KAKI	T Richmond, Va. D Aberdeen, Wash, Walla Walla, Wash, R Wisconsin Rapids.	5000 1000d	WJPF	Sun Valley, Idaho Decatur, III. Herrin, III.	1000
KBMC	Saline, Mich.) Benson, Minn. E Batesville, Miss.	500d 500d 1000d	WOOK) Deland, Fla. R Perry, Fla.	5000d	1220	—225.4	is. 5000	WBIV	Joliet, III. V Bedford, Ind. C Elkhart, Ind.	1000 1000 1000
KALN	Thayer, Mo,	1000d	WOM	Wauchula, Fla. N Decatur, Ga. A Douglas, Ga.	500d 500	W RO	S Scottsboro, Ala. P Tucson, Ariz.	1000d 500d	I W L B (Muncie, Ind. Clinton, Iowa Kansas City, Kans.	1000
WKN	Omaha, Nebr. E Keene, N.H. Socorro, N.M.	5000 5000	WBR	Waynesboro, Ga. K West Point, Ga.	10000	KLON	Conway, Ark.	500d	WCM	Pittsburg, Kans.	00001 0001 0001
WILL	Babylon, N. Y. F Binghamton, N.Y. Y Hickory, N.C.	5000	KLIX	Makawao, Hawali Twin Falls, Idaho Indianapolis, Ind.	5000 5000 5000	KLBS	C Los Angeles. Cali S Los Banos, Calif. R Redding, Calif.	f. 5000 5000d	KENT WNB	Prescott, Ariz. S Murray. Ky. Y Richmond. Ky.	250 1000d
		1000d	KOK	C Keokuk, la.	1000	WWA	N Ft. Pierce, Fla. B Lakeland, Fla.	1000 00001	KVO	Y Richmond, Ky, 3 Bastrop, La, D Shreveport, La.	1000
WHIC	P Bellaire, Ohio Dayton, Ohio A Pendleton, Oreg. Portland, Oreg. G Altoona, Pa.	5000	WITL	Scott City, Kans. Madisonville, Ky. Prestonsburg, Ky.	5000 1000 5000c	WME	Y Milton, Fla, N Tallahassee, Fla, T Dublin, Ga, W Evanston, III.	5000 d 5000 d 5000	WFAI	U Augusta, Maine F.Dover-Foveroft, Me	1000
WFB	Portland, Oreg. G Altoona, Pa. Providence, R.I.	5000 5000 5000	KIKS	Sulphur, La.	10000			5000 1000d	WGA	U Houlton, Maine W Gardner, Mass. H New Bedford, Mass	1000 1000 s. 1000
WFIG	Sumter, S.C. Oak Ridge, Tenn. Big Lake, Tex. Crockett, Tex.	1000 5000	WOR	3 Portland, Me. C Worcester, Mass. R Dearborn, Mich. W Traverse City, Mic	5000	WIPS	R Rockford, III, E Evansville, Ind. E Greensburg, Ind.	1000d 5000	WBR	K Pittsfield, Mass. W Bad Axe, Mich. V Grand Rap., Mich,	1000
KBLT	Big Lake, Tex. Crockett, Tex.	500d 500d	WCC.	W Traverse City, Mic St. Peter, Minn. X Hattiesburg, Miss.	h, 5000c	KWW	/L Waterloo, lowa Wichita, Kans, O Corbin, Ky. R Morehead, Ky,	5000	WCSF	V Grand Rap., Mich, R Hillsdale, Mich, E Manistee, Mich, N Menominee, Mich.	1000 1000
KTRN	/ Weslaco, Tex. I Wichita Falls, Tex A Colonial Hgts., Va.	x. 5000	KFSE	X Hattiesburg, Miss. 3 Joplin, Mo. 3 Great Falls, Mont.	5000 5000	WMO	Corbin, Ky. R Morehead, Ky, L Lafavette, La.	5000d 1000d 5000	WAG	N Menominee, Mich. N Petoskey, Mich.	1000
WAG	E Leesburg, Va. 'S Rocky Mount, Va. W Logan, W.Va.	LUUME	KGM.	Joplin, Mo. Great Falls, Mont, T Fairbury, Nebr. (Asbury Park, N.J.	1000	WCR	L Lafayette, La. A Havre de Grace, Mr B Waltham, Mass.	5000d	KABI	N Menominee, Wich. N Petoskey, Mich. L Royal Oak, Mich. Brainerd, Minn. Detroit Lakes, Min E Eveleth, Minn.	1000 1000 n. 1000
KAPY	Y Port Angeles, Was L Milwaukee. Wis. W Sparta, Wis. B Laramie, Wyo.	h. 1000 1000 5000	KAR	M Camden, N. J. A Albuquerque, N.M. P Mt. Kisco, N.Y.	1000	WLO	B Waltham, Mass. X Flint, Mich. L Minneapolis, Minn O Fulton, Miss.	. 5000 5000 1000d	WEV	E Eveleth, Minn, Rochester, Minn, M Willmar, Minn,	
KOW	W Sparta, Wis. B Laramie, Wyo.	5000 500	WISE	B Utica, N.Y. Asheville, N.C.	500	WDA	R Greenville, Miss. L Meridian, Miss. U Willow Springs, M	1000	LWIMI	R Brookhaven, Miss.	1000 250 250
WRS)230.6 A Boaz, Ala,	1000	WILL	M Camden, N. J. A Albuquerque, N. M. Mt. Kiseo, N. Y. Lica, N. Y. Asheville, N. C. C Charlotte, N. C. C Durham, N. C. X Grand Forks, N. Di H Alliance, Ohio T Newport, Oreg. D Bedford, Pa. A Enhrata, Pa.	500 ak. 500	KUK	Willow Springs, M K Gallup, N.Mex. D New York, N.Y.	5000	11 2005	L Laurel, Miss.) Mexico, Mo. Poplar Bluff, Mo.	1000d
WTLS	Tallassee, Ala. Winfield, Ala. Window Rock, Aria	1000	WFA	H Alliance, Ohio Newport, Oreg.	500	WEB	K Gallup, N.Mex. D New York, N.Y. W New York, N.Y. O Owego, N.Y. Z Troy, N.Y. M Havelock, N.C.	5000 1000d	KSGN	1 St. Genevieve, Mo.) Salem, Mo.) Sedalia, Mo. Springfield, Mo. P Helena, Mont.	1000
KWC	B Searcy, Ark.	10000	WGS	D Bedford, Pa. A Ephrata, Pa. E Warren, Pa.	5000 5000	WUS	M Havelock, N.C. T Campbell, Ohio	10000	KICK	Springfield, Mo. Helena, Mont.	1000
KYN	Brawley, Calif. Fresno, Calif.	500	WDK	D Kingstree, S.C.	5000	WFI	T Campbell, Ohio N Findlay, Ohio	1000d	KPRI	(Livingston, Mont,	1000

WHITE'S	kHz Wave Length	W.P.	kHz Was	ve Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.
P3/4/D)(O)	WRWH Cleveland, Ga. WAVC Warner Robins, Ga. KTOH Lihue, Hawaii	1000d 5000d	WBAY Green	nswood, W.Va. Bay, Wis.	5000	WPKO	Winston-Salem, N.C. Waverly, Ohio	1000d
	KRLC Lewiston, Ida	5000 5000d	WISV Virga WMNE Meno KVRS Rock	na, Wis, omonie, Wis. Springs, Wyo.	1000d 1000d	KSWO	Lawton, Okia. Muskogee, Okia. Ocean Lake, Oreg.	0001 00001
	WXCL Peoria, [1]. WJBD Salem, [1]. WIOU Kokomo, Ind.	1000d 1000d 5000	1370-218	8.8		WACB	Ontario, Oreg. Kittanning, Pa, Milten, Pa.	5000 1000d
kHz Wave Length W.P.	KRNT Oes Moines, Iowa KMAN Manhattan, Kans.	5000 500d	WBYE Caler: KAWW Hebe KTPA Presco	ar Springs Ack	1000d 500d 500d	WAYZ	Waynesboro, Pa. Woonsocket, R.I.	1000d 1000d
KATL Miles City, Mont. 1000	WLOU Louisville. Ky. WSMB New Orleans, La. WHM! Howell, Mich.	5000d 5000 500	KREL Corona	a, Cal. v. Calif.	5000 500d	WACE	Dichanvilla C C	1000d
KYLT Missoula, Mont. 250 KHUB Fremont, Nebr. 500	WCMP Pine City, Minn.	1000q	KEEN San Jo KGEN Tulare WKMK Blou WWKE Ocala		5000 1000d 500d	KFCB WYSH	N. Augusta, S.C. Rapid City. S.Dak, Redfield, S.Dak, Clinton, Tenn,	5000 500d 1000d
KGFW Kearney, Nebr. 1000 KSID Sidney, Nebr. 1000 KORK Las Vegas, Nev. 1000 KBET Reno, Nev. 1000	WKOZ Kosciusko, Miss.	1000 5000d 1000d	WWKE Osala WCOA Pensa WAXE Vero	a, Fla.	5000d 5000	KJET	Millington, Tenn. Beaumont, Tex. Brownwood, Tex.	500d 1000 1000
WDCR Hanover, N.H. 1000 WMID Atlantic City, N.J. 1000	KBRX O'Neill, Nebr. WLNH Laconia, N.H. WHWH Princeton, N.J.	1000d 5000d 5000	WEOP Jesup,	, Ga. hester, Ga.	5000d 5000 1000d	I KCRM	Crane, Tex. El Paso, Tex.	1000d 5000
KHAP Aztec, N.M. 1000d KRRR Ruidoso, N. Mex. 1000	KABQ Albuquerque, N.M. WCBA Corning, N.Y. WRNY Rome, N.Y.	5000 1000d	WPRC Lincol	ington, Ga. In. III.	1000d	I KBOP	Pleasanton, Tex. Rutland, Vt. Richmond, Va,	1000d 1000d 5000
KKIT Taos, N.Mex. 250 KSIL Silver City, N.Mex. 1000 WMBO Auburn, N.Y. 1000	WRNY Rome, N.Y. WBMS Black Mountain, N.	500d C. 500d	WITS Bloom WLTH Gary, KDTH Dubug	que, lowa	5000 1000d 5000	KRKO	Everett, Wash	5000 5000 5000d
WENT Gloversville, N.Y. 1000 WKSN Jamestown, N.Y. 250	WHIP Mooresville, N.C. WLLY Wilson, N.C.	1000d	KGNO Dodge KALN Iola, H WABD Ft. Ca	City, Kans, Kans,	5000 500d 500d	WMTD WBEL		1000d 5000
WUSJ Lockport, N.Y. 250 WMSA Massena, N.Y. 1000 WALL Middletown, N.Y. 1000 WIRY Plattsburgh, N.Y. 1000	KBMR Bismarck, N. D. WSLR Akron, O. WCSM Celina, Ohio	500d 500d 500d 1000d	WGOH Grays WTKY Tompl KAPB Marks	on. Kv.	5000d 1000d		-215.7	5000
WIRI Lenoir, N.C. 1000	WCH! Chillicothe. Ohlo KRHD Duncan, Okla. KTLQ Tahlequah, Okla.	1000d 250 1000d	WDEA Ellswo	orth, Me. locks Hts., Md. rdtown, Md.	5000d 5000d		Anniston, Ala. DeQueen, Ark. Rogers, Ark.	500d 1000d
WOXF Oxford, N.C. 1000 WOOW Greenville, N.C. 1000	KRVC Ashiand, Oreg. WORK York, Pa. WWBR Windber, Pa.	1000d 5000	WWAM Cadil	Ilae, Mich.	1000d 500d	KGER	Long Beach, Calif. Turlock, Calif. Denver, Colo	5000 5000 5000d
WGN1 Wilmington, N.C. 1000 WAIR Winston-Salem, N.C. 250 KGPC Grafton, N.Dak. 1000 WNCO Ashland, O. 1000	WOSW Greenwood S.C.	p0001	KSUM Fairni WMKT S. St.	ont, Minn, . Paul. Minn,	1000 500d	WISK	Gainsville, Fla.	5000d 5000d
WUUB Athens, Ohio 250	WRKM Carthage, Tenn. KCAR Clarksville, Tex. KTXJ Jasper, Tex.	1000d 500d 1000d	KWRT Boonv KCRV Caruth	1116. MO.	1000d 1000d	MICO	Seymour, Ind.	5000 1000 1000d
WSTV Steubenville, Ohlo 1000 KIHN Hugo, Okla. 250	KCOR San Antonio, Tex. WBLT Bedford, Va.	5000 1000d	KXLF Butte, KAWL York.	Mont. Nebr.	5000 500d	KCBC	Des Moines, lowa Concordia, Kans.	1000d 1000 500d
KTOW Sand Springs, Okla. 500 KLOO Corvallis, Ore. 1000	WAVY Portsmouth, Va.	1000d 5000d 5000	WALK Patche	ville, N.Y.	5000 500 500d	WANY	Albany, Ky.	1000d 5000d
KWVR Enterprise, Oreg. 250 KIHR Hood River, Oreg. 250	WPDR Portage, Wis. 1360-220.4	5000d	WSAY Roches WLTC Gaston WTAB Tabor	iia, N.C. City, N.C.	5000d 5000d 5000d	KJPW	Waynesville, Mo.	500d 5000d 1000d
WCVI Connellsville, Pa. 1000d WSAI Grove City, Pa. 100	WWWR Issuer Ale	1000d	KFJM Grand WSPD Toledo	Forks, N.D.	1000d 5000	WPLM	Plymouth, Mass.	1000d 5000d 5000d
WKRZ Oil City, Pa. 1000 WHAT Philadelphia, Pa. 1000 WRAW Reading, Pa. 1000	WMFC Monroeville, Ala,	5000d 1000d 1000d	KVYL Holden KAST Astoria WOTR Corry,	a. Oreg. Pa.	500d 1000 1000	KKFU	Duluth, Minn. Owatonna, Minn.	500 500d
WRAW Reading, Pa. 1000 WTRN Tyrone, Pa. 1000 WBRE Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 1000 WWPA Williamsport, Pa. 1000	KRUX Glendale, Ariz. KLYR Clarksville, Ark. KFFA Helena, Ark.	5000 500d 1000	WPAZ Pottste	own. Pa. ng Sprgs., Pa. s. P.R.	1000d	KJPW	Meridian, Miss, : Waynesville, Mo,	1000d 5000d 1000d
WUNA Aquadilla, P.R. 250 WOKE Charleston, S.C. 1000	KFIV Modesto, Cal. KRCK Ridgecrest, Callf	5000	WRFD Wiekt	ord, R.I. anooga, Tenn,	500d 5000	KHOB	rarmingten, N. Mex.	5000 5000d 5000
WRHI Rock Hill, S.C. 1000 WSSC Sumter, S.C. 1000 KIJV Huron, S. D. 1000	KGB San Diego, Calif. WDRC Hartford, Conn. WOBS Jacksonville, Fla.	5000 5000d	WRGS Rogers KOKE Austin	sville, Tenn.	1000d 1000d	WRIV	Riverhead, N.Y. Syracuse, N.Y. Rocky Mount, N.C.	1000d 5000
KIJV Huron, S. D. 1000 KRSD Rapid City, S.Dak, 1000 WBAC Cleveland, Tenn. 1000 WKRM Columbia, Tenn. 1000	WKAT Miami Beach, Fla. WINT Winter Haven, Fla.	5000 1000d	KFRO Longvi KPOS Post, T KSOP Salt La	ew. Tex.	1000d	WADA	Shelby, N.C. Troy, N.C.	5000 1000 500d
WGRV Greeneville, Tenn. 1000 WKGN Knoxville, Tenn. 1000	WLAW Lawrenceville, Ga. WMAC Metter, Ga. WIYN Rome, Ga.	1000d 1000d 500d	WBTN Bennie WHEE Martin WJWS South	naton. Vt.	1000d 10 00 d 5000d	WOHP	Shelby, N.C. Troy, N.C. Minot, N.Dak. Bellefontaine, Ohio Middleport	5000 500d
	WIYN Rome, Ga. WLBK DeKalb, III. WVMC Mt. Carmel, III.	500d 1000d 500d	KPOR Quinev	/ Wash	5000d 1000d 1000d	WEMI	Pomeroy, O. S	5000
VTCI Durnatt Tay 250	WGFA Watseka, III.	P0001	WEIF Mounds WCCN Neillsv KVWO Cheyer	ville, Wis, nne, Wyo.	5000d 1000	KSLM	Enid. Okla. Salem, Oreg. Lancaster, Pa.	1000 5000 5000
KLBK Lubhock, Tex. 1000 KRBA Lufkin, Tex. 1000	KXGI Ft. Madison, lowa KXGI Sloux City, lowa KBTO El Dorado, Kans.	1000d 5000	1380-217 WRAB Arab,			WISA	state College, Pa. I	1000 d
KOLE Port Arthur, Tex. 250 KTEO San Angelo, Tex. 250	KBTO El Dorado, Kans, WFLW Monticello, Ky, KDXI Mansfield, La.	500d 1000d	WGYV Green WVSA Vernon KDXE N. Lit	ville Ala	1000d	WCSC (Charleston, S.C.	5000 5000d
WTWN St. Johnsbury, Vt. 1000	KNIR New Iberia, La, KTLD Tallulah, La,	500d	KGMS Sagran	ster, Calif.	b0001 b0001	WIJS J	ackson, Tenn. Mountain City, Tenn.	500d 5000
WKEY Covington, Va. 1000 WHAP Hopewell, Va. 1000	WEBB Baitimore, Md, WLYN Lynn, Mass, WKYO Caro, Mich, WKMI Kalamazoo, Mich,	5000d 1000d 500d	KSBW Sailna KFLJ Walsen	s, Calif. burg. Colo.	5000 1000d 5000	KULP I	El Campo, Tex. Waxahachie, Tex. Logan, Utah	500d 500d 1000
WJMA Orange, Va. 1000 KAGT Anacortes. Wash. 250 KSMK Kennewick, Wash. 1000 KAPA Raymond. Wash. 1000	WKMI Kalamazoo, Mich. KLRS Mountain Grove, Mo. KICX McCook, Nebr. WNNJ Newton, N.J.	5000 1000d	WOWW Naug WAMS Wilmi WLIZ Lake W	Orth. Fla.	5000	WEAM	Arlington Va	5000 5000
KAPA Raymond, Wash. 1000 KMEL Wenatchee, Wash, 250 WHAR Clarksburg, W.Va. 1000	WNNJ Newton, N.J. WWBZ Vineland, N.J.	1000d	WQXQ Ormon WLCY St. Pet WAOK Atlant	tersburg, Fla.	5000		Yakima, Wash.	1000d 1000
KMEL Wenatchee, Wash, 250 WHAR Clarksburg, W.Va. 1000 WEPM Martinsburg, W.Va. 4, 1000 WMON Montgomery, W.Va. 250 WOVE Welch, W.Va. 1000 WLDY Ladysmith, Wis. 1000 WRIT Milwaukee Wis. 1000 KSGT Jackson, Wyo. 250 KYON Wheatland, Wyo. 1000	WWBZ Vineland, N.J., WKOP Binghamton, N.Y. WMNS Olean, N.Y. WCHL Chapel Hill, N.C. KEYZ Williston, N.D. WSAI Cincinnati, Ohio WWOW Conneaut, Ohio KIJIK Hillsbaro, Orga		WAOK Atlant WSIZ Ocilia, KPOI Honolui WWCM Brazi		5000d		-214.2 Decatur, Ala, Demopolis, Ala,	1000
WOVE Welch, W.Va, 1000 WLDY Ladysmith, Wis, 1000 WRIT Milwaukee, Wis, 1000	KEYZ Williston, N.D. WSAI Cincinnati. Ohio	5000 5000 500d	WKJG Ft. Wa KCIM Carroll.	ayne, Ind. . lewa	0001	WIFFA	Demopolis, Ala. I Ft. Payne, Ala. Homewood, Ala.	1000 1000 1000d
KSGT Jackson, Wyo. 250 KYCN Wheatland, Wyo. 250 KWOR Worland, Wyo. 1000	WMCK McKeenert Pa	1000d 5000	KCII Washing KUDL Fairwa WMTA Centra	iton, Iowa iy, Kan, al City, Ky,	0000	WIHO	nalika Ala	1000
1350—222.1	WELP Easley, S.C. WLCM Lancaster, S.C.	5000 1000d 1000d	WKJG Ft. Wa KCIM Carroll, KCII Washing KUDL Fairwa WMTA Centra WWKY Winel WYNK Baton WKTJ Farmin	hester. Ky. Rouge, La.	10001	NIUE	Sitka, Alaska Clifton, Arlz. Phoenix, Ariz. Tucson, Ariz. Yuma, Ariz.	250 1000 250 250
		1000d	WPHM Port I WPLB Greenv	Huron, Mich.	1000	KELD	Yuma, Ariz. Et Dorado, Ark. Pine Bluff, Ark.	250 1000 1000
	KWRA Raytown Tay	500d 1000d 1000	WPHM Port I WPLB Greenv KLIZ Brainer KAGE Winon: WDLT Indian KWK St. Loui	d, Minn. a, Minn. ola, Miss.	5000	KWYN	Wynne, Ark, Berkeley, Calif, ndio. Calif,	1000
KKAM Pueblo, Colo. 5000 WNLK Norwalk, Conn. 1000 WINY Putnam, Conn. 1000d	UDVC Commis Obvieti Ton	1000 5000 1000d	KWK St. Loui	is, Me.	5000	KQMS KSLY S	ndio. Calif. Redding, Calif. San Luis Obispo, Cal. anta Paula. Cal.	250 250 250
KKAM Pueblo Colo, 5000 WNLK Norwalk, Conn, 1000 WINY Putnam, Conn, 1000 WEZY Cocoa, Fla. 1000 WDCF Dade City, Fla, 1000d WCAI Ft. Myers, Fla. 1000d	WHBG Harrisonburg, Va, KFDR Grand Coules, Wash, KMO Tacoma, Wash,	5000d	KWK St. Loui KUVR Holdre WBBX Portsn WAWZ Zarepi WFSR Bath, WBNX New Y WLOS Ashevil	hath, N.J. N.Y.	5004	KHOE .	Truckee, Calif.	1000
WCAI Ft. Myers, Fla. 1000d WBSG Blackshear, Ga. 500d	WHIC Matawan, W.Va.	10004	WENA New Y WLOS Ashevil	ile, N.C.	5000 5000	KONG	Jkiah, Calif. Visalia, Calif.	1000

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kHz Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.		Wave Length	1		Wave Length	W.P.
KRLN Canon City, Colo. KDTA Delta, Colo.	250 250	WHAL	Maryville, Tenn. Shelbyville, Tenn.	1000d	KSTN	Joshua Tree, Cal. Stockton, Calif.	5000	KLD O	Houston, Tex. aden, Utah Ashland, Va.	1000d 5000 1000d
KFTM Ft. Morgan. Colo. KBZZ La Junta, Colo. WSTC Stamford, Conn.	1000	KBYG	Ballinger, Tex. Big Springs, Tex.	1000	WBRD	Did Saybrook, Conn. Bradenton, Fla. Delray Beach, Fla.	500d 1000 5000d	WDIC	Clincho, Va. Mt. Vernon, Wash.	1000d 5000
WILL Willimantic, Conn.	1000 1000	KILE	Corpus Christi, Tex nr. Galveston, Tex. Greenville, Tex.	250 1000	WETH	St. Augustine, Fla. Avondale Estates, Ga	1000d	WEIR	Clineho, Va. Mt. Vernon, Wash. Weirton, W.Va. Beaver Dam, Wis.	1000d
WFTL Ft. Lauderdale, Fla WIRA Ft. Pierce, Fla. WNUE Ft. Walton Beach,	1000 Fla.	KEBE	Greenville, Tex. Jacksonville, Tex. Pecos, Tex. Perryton, Tex.	1000	WRBL	Columbus, Ga. Louisville, Ga.	1000d	1440-	—208.2	
	1000d	KEYE KVOP	Perryton, Tex. Plainview, Tex.	250 1000	KCCN	Toccoa, Ga. Honolulu, Hawaii	5000d 5000 500d	WHHY KDOT	Montgomery, Ala. Scottsdale, Ariz. Fayetteville, Ark.	5000 5000d
WRHC Jacksonville, Fla. WPRY Perry, Fla. WTRR Sanford, Fla.	1000	KTEM	Plainview, Tex. Stamford, Tex. Temple, Tex.	1000	IWIMS	Murphysboro, III. Michigan City, Ind.	5000d	KOKY	Little Rock, Ark.	1000d 5000d
WPAS Zephyrhills, Fla. WCQS Alma, Ga. WSGC Elberton, Ga. WNEX Macon, Ga.	250 1000 1000	KVOU	Texarkana, Tex. Uvalde, Tex. Provo, Utah	250 250 250	KICK	Davenport, Iowa Junction City, Kans, Ulysses, Kans,	1000q	KPRO	Napa, Cal. Riverside, Calif. Santa Maria, Calif.	5000 1000 1000
WNEX Macon, Ga. WMGA Moultrie, Ga.	1000	WUOT	Burlington, Vt.	1000	WTCR	Ashland, Ky. I Harrodsburg, Ky.	5000d	WRIS	Bristol, Conn.	500d 5000
WCOH Newnan, Ga. WGSA Savannah, Ga. KART Jereme, Ida.	1000	WHHV	Charlottesville, Va. Hillsville, Va. Portsmouth, Va.	1000	i wvis	Owensboro, Ky. Lafayette, La. I New Bedford, Mass	1000	WABR	Lehigh Acres, Fla. Winter Park, Fla. Bremen, Ga.	5000 1000d
KRPL Moscow, Ida.	1000	WHLF	So. Boston, Va. Winchester, Va. Longview, Wash. Othello, Wash.	1000	IWBEC	Pittsfield, Mass. W Flint, Mich.	. 5000 1000 1000d	WGIG	Brunswick, Ga.	5000 500d
KIGO St. Anthony, Ida, KSPT Sandpoint, Idaho WDWS Champaign, III.	1000	KRSC	Othello, Wash, Tacoma, Wash,	258	WKP	Kalamazoo, Mich. Mankato, Minn.	1000d 5000	WIOK	Anna, III, Normal, III, Paris, III,	1000 1000d
WGII Galesburg, III.	1000	WBOY	Tacoma, Wash. Clarkesburg, W.Va, Ronceverte, W.Va. Spencer, W.Va, K Wheeling, W.Va, Williamson, W.Va, Ashland, Wis. Fau Claire, Wis	1000	WSUF	Oxford, Miss.	1000d 1000	WGEN	Quincy, III. Rockford, III. Portland, Ind.	5000 5000
WROZ Evansville, Ind. WBAT Marion, Ind. KCDG Centerville, Ia.	1000 500	WVRC	Spencer, W.Va. K Wheeling, W.Va.	1000 250	KBTN	Wiggins, Miss. Neosho, Mo.	500d	WPGV	/ Portland, Ind. Cherokes, lowa Topeka, Kans.	500d 500d
KVFD Fort Dodge, Iowa KVOE Emporia, Kans.	1000 1000 1000	WATW	/ Ashland, Wis. Eau Claire, Wis.	1000 1000 1000	KSYX	Omaha, Nebr. Santa Rosa, N.Mex. Herkimer, N.Y.	1000d 1000d	WCDS	Glasgow, Ky,	5000 1000d 1000d
WCYN Cynthiana, Ky. WIEL Elizabethtown, Ky.	250 1000	WDUZ	Green Bay, Wis. Racine, Wis.	1000	WACH	Newark, N.Y.	500 1000d	WEZJ	Paris, Ky. Williamsburg, Ky.	1000d 5000
WFTG London, Ky. WFPR Hammond, La.	250 1000	WRDE	Reedshura Wis.	1000 1000d	TAY BAY	M Massadan M C	500 500d	I WAA B	Monroe, La. Westbrook, Me. Worcester, Mass.	5000d 5000
WRDO Augusta, Maine	10000	KATI	Wausau, Wis. Casper, Wyo. Cody, Wyo.	1000	WYO	S. Gastonia, N.C. Vilson, N.C. Cleveland, Ohio Coos Bay, Oreg.	1000 5000 1000d	WBCN	M Bay City, Mich. V Dowagiac, Mich.	0001 b0001
WIDE Biddeford, Maine WMCS Machias, Me.	1000 10000		—212.6	F000			5000	KORS	Inkster, Mich. Golden Valley, Min Long Prairie, Minn	n. 5000d
WWIN Baltimore, Md. WALE Fall River, Mass. WLLH Lowell, Mass.	1000	WRCK	Mobile, Ala. Tuscumbia, Ala.	5000 500d 1000	WCRI	DuBois, Pa. Ponce, P.R. Cheraw, S.C.	1000d	WHH	Lucedale, Miss. Pontotoe, Miss.	1000d
WHMP Northampton, Mass WKFR Battle Creek, Mich	. 1000	KERN	Fort Smith, Ark, Bakersfield, Calif, Carmel, Calif.	1000 500d	WEM	R Aberdeen, S. D. B Erwin, Tenn,	1000d 5000d	WMV	B Millville, N.J. B Babylon, N.Y.	1000d
WJLB Detroit, Mich. WHDF Houghton, Mich. WGON Munising, Mich.	1000d 250	KKOK	Lompoc, Calif. Marysville, Calif.	500d 5000	KFYI	R Pulaski, Tenn. I Bonham, Tex.	1000 250d	WILL	Niagara Falls, N.V.	1000d
WSAM Saginaw, Mich.	1000 1000 1000		Redlands, Cal. Ft. Collins, Colo.	5000 1000 5000	KTRE	Lubbock, Tex. Lufkin, Tex. 3 New Braunfels, Tex	1000 1000d	WBL	Oswego, N.Y. Elizabethtown, N.C. Lexington, N.C.	5000
WSJM St. Joseph, Mich. WTCM Traverse City, Mic KEYL Long Prairie, Minn	h. 1000	WDOV	Hartford, Conn. / Dover, Del. R Fort Myers, Fla.	5000 5000	KPEF	R St. Albans, Vt.	1000d	WHH	Grand Forks, N.D. H Warren, Ohio Medford, Oreg.	1000 5000 5000
KMHL Marshall, Minn. WMIN MplsSt. Paul, Min	n, 1000	WONS	Tallahassee, Fla.	1000d 5000d	WKC	Y Gloucester, Va. W Warrenton, Va.	1000d 5000d	KODL	The Dalles, Oreg. Carbondale, Pa. / Lansdale, Pa.	1000 5000d
WHIE VIRGINIA, MINI.	1000	WSNE	Griffin, Ga. Cummings, Ga.	1000d 1000d 1000d	KITI	Chebalis-Centralia.	1. 1000d 500d	I W G C	Red Linn Pa	500d
WNAG Grenada, Miss. WFOR Hattiesburg, Miss. WJQS Jackson, Miss.	1000	WLAC	K McRae, Ga. 1 Rome, Ga. N Elgin, III.	1000	KUJ WPL	Walla Walla, Wash, Y Plymouth, Wis.	5000 500d	WZY	Greenville, S.C. Cowan, Tenn. M McKenzie, Tenn.	5000 1000d 500d
WMBC Macon, Miss. KFRU Columbia, Mo.	1000	WAZY	Taylorville, III. Lafayette, Ind.	1000d	1430	209.7		KPUE	R Amarillo, Tex.	5000
KJCF Festus, Mo. KSIM Sikeston, Mo.	1000	KGRN	l Grinnell, Iowa I LeMars, Iowa	500d	КНВ	K Pell City, Ala. M Monticello, Ark.	10004	IKCVI	Corpus Christi, Tex Denton, Tex. Greenville, Tex.	1000
KTTS Springfield, Mo. KDRG Deer Lodge, Mont. KXGN Glendive, Mont.	1000 250 250	KWBE	Leavenworth, Kans. 3 Wichita, Kans. Bowling Green, Ky.	5000d 5000	KAM	Aurora, Cal. P El Centro, Calif.	5000 1000d	KET	L Midland, Tex. (Livingston, Tex. V Blackstone, Va.	5000d 5000d 5000d
KARR Great Falls, Mont.	1000	WHL	V Harlan, Kv.	5000d	KALI	M Fresno, Calif. San Gabriel, Cal. Sacramento, Calif.	5000 5000 500d			1000
KBRB Alnsworth, Neb. KCOW Alliance, Nebr. KLIN Lincoln, Neb.	1000	WHAC	Alexandria, La. G Halfway, Md. W Brockton, Mass.	1000d	KGN	I Santa Clara, Cal.	1000	WHIS	Spokane, Wash. Bluefield, W.Va. Morgantown, W.Va	5000 5000
KBMI Henderson, Nev. KWNA Winnemucca, Nev.	250 1000 250	KLFD	D Grand Rap., Mich.	1000d 500d 1000		Aurora, Colo. Homestead, Fla. K Lakeland, Fla.	500d	WNF	L Green Bay, Wis.	5000
WBRL Berlin, N.H. WTSL Hanover, N.H.	1000	WDSH	B Roseau, Minn, C Cleveland, Miss, N Newton, Miss	1000d 500d	WPC	F Panama City, Fla. S Covington, Ga. D Dalton, Ga. S Tifton, Ga.	5000 1000d 1000d		G Anniston, Ala. M Bessemer, Ala.	1000
WLTN Littleton, N.H. KTRC Santa Fe, N.M. KCHS Truth or Consequer	1000 ices,	WHT	N Newton, Miss. N. Platte, Neb. Asbury Park-	10000	WWG	D Daiton, Ga. S Tifton, Ga. E Highland Park. 11	5000		M Bessemer, Ala, Dothan, Ala, Huntsville, Ala,	0001 1000 1000d
KTNM Tucumcari, N.M.	1000		Eatontown, N. E Dunkirk, N.Y. M Elmira, N.Y.	J. 500d 1000	IWIRI	F Highland Park, II Y Ottawa, III. Indianapolis, Ind.	5000		Y Muscle Shoals Cli	y. ma 1000
WOND Pleasantville, N.J. WABY Albany, N.Y. WYSL Buffalo, N.Y.	1000	WBZ	Glens Falls, N. Y. Watertown, N.Y.		I KASI	Ames, Iowa C Morgan City, La. V Annapolis, Md.	1000d 500d 5000	KLAN	A Cordova, Alaska T Douglas, Ariz. Prescott, Ariz.	250 250
WYSL Buffalo, N.Y. WSLB Ogdensburg, N.Y. WBMA Beaufort, N.C.	1000 250	WEGO	Shallette, N.C. Concord, N.C.	10000	WIT	T Amherst, Mass. L Medford, Mass.	5000d	KASF	Show Low, Ariz. Tucson, Ariz.	1000 1000 250
WGBG Greensboro, N.C. WSHB Raeford, N.C.	1000	WSRC	Durham, N.C.	5000	WIO	i lonla, Mich. B Mt. Clemens, Mich	5000d	KENA	A Mena, Ark.	250 250 1000d
WSIC Statesville, N.C. WLSE Wallace, N. C. WHCC Waynesville, N.C. WSMY Weldon, N.C. KEYJ Jamestown, N. Dak.	1000	WLSF	Dayton, Ohio Portland, Oreg. Lansford, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. Clinton, S.C.	5000c 5000c	KAOI	Carrollton, Mo.	500d	KYON	R Blythe, Cal. A Burney, Cal. N Escondido, Calif. Palm Springs, Cal	1000
WSMY Weldon, N.C. KEYJ Jamestown, N.Dak.				10000	W 15	St. Louis, Mo. I Grand Island, Neb	5000 r. 5000 5000	KPAL	N Escendido, Calif. Palm Springs, Cal Porterville Calif	250 1000 1000
WPAY Portsmouth, Ohio	10000	KBUE	T Martin, Tenn. Athens, Tex, Bowie, Tex.	10000	KGF	L Roswell, N.M.	5000d 5000 5000	KSOL	San Francisco, Cal. L Sonora, Calif.	1000
KWON Bartlesville, Okla, KTMC McAlester, Okla, KNOR Norman, Okla,	1000 250 250	KVLE	Cleveland, Tex. Dalhart, Tex. Marshall, Tex.	500c 500c	WMN	I Grand Island, Neb R Newark, N.J. L Roswell, N.M. E Endicott, N.Y. C Morganton, N.C. S Mt. Olive, N.C. O Roxboro, N.C. B Fostoria Ohio	1000d	KVE	Pattm Springs, Cat Porterville, Calif. San Francisco, Cal. L Sonora, Calif. V Ventura, Calif. Y Uba City, Calif. Alamosa, Colo. J Greeley, Colo. B Bridgenort, Conn	1000
KNOR Norman, Okla. KPTN Central Point, Ore KNND Cottage Grove, Ore	, 250			500 1000	WEX	O Roxboro, N.C. B Fosteria, Ohio	1000d 1000 500d	KYOU	J Greeley, Colo. P Bridgenort Conn	1000 1000
KJDY John Day, Ore. WEST Easton, Pa. WJET Erie, Pa.	1000	KBAL	San Saba. Tex. Victoria, Tex. Chester, Va.	500c	KAL	T Newark. Ohio V Aiva, Okla. Tuisa, Okla. Y Salem. Oreg.	500 5000	WILE	Milmington, Del. Washington, D. C.	1000
WYSE Loretto Pa	1000 1000d 250 250	WRIS	Roanoke, Va.	50000 50000 a. 10000	KGA	Y Salem, Oreg. M Altoona, Pa. L Caguas, P. R.	5000d	wwi	B Brooksville, Fla. J Daytona Beach, F N Miami, Fla.	250
WICK Scranton, Pa. WRAK Williamsport. Pa.	250 1000	KWY	Roanoke, Va. S.S. Charleston, W.V. H. LaCrosse, Wis. O. Sheridan, Wyo.	5000 100	n IWBL	R Batesburg, S.C.	5000d	IWBS	K Pensacola, Fla.	250 1000 1000
WICK Scranton, Pa. WRAK Williamsport, Pa. WVOZ Carolina, P. R. WCOS Columbia, S.C.	1000	1420	211.1			P Marion, S.C. G Ridgeland, S.C. K Brookings S Dak.	1000d	WST	B Sarasota, Fia. U Stuart, Fia. L Tallahassee, Fia.	250 1000
WHCQ Spartanburg. S.C.	10000	WAC	T Tuscaloosa, Ala. H Sierra Vista, Ariz.	50000	WIB	G Ridgeland, S.C. K Brookings, S. Dak. E Knoxville, Tenn. O Madison, Tenn.	1000d	WGP	L Tallahassee, Fla. C Albany, Ga. F Cartersville, Ga.	1000
WIZM Clarksville, Tenn. WHUB Cookeville, Tenn. WLSB Copperhill, Tenn.	100	KPOC	Pocahontas, Ark.	1000	KSTI	Breckenridge, Tex.	10000	WKE	N Cornella, Ga, U Griffin, Ga, G Milledgeville, Ga,	1000 1000
WLSB Copperhill, Tenn,	1000	KRDO	O Coto, Sprgs., Colo.	100	UINEE:	S Gladewater, Tex.	1000d	W	a minosporino, un	

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,

kHz	Wave	Leng	th .	W.P.	
WBYG	i Savanna Valdosts Montpeli Twin F: Cicero, Kewanee Springfi Ft. Way / Jeffers Lafayett / Vincenn / Cedar F Payette, / Hutchir Campbel Manche Paducah W. Libe Crowley, Natchito New Orl Lincoln, Rocklan	h, Ga	ı.	1000)
KVSI	Montpeli	er, id	a,	1000)
WYON	Cicero,	111,	uailu	1000)
WCVS	Springfle	eld, i	H.	1000)
WXVW	Jefferso	ne, Ir	Ind.	1000	I
WAOV	Vincenne	es, in	d.	1000	
KYET	Payette,	ida.	, 1a.	1000 250 250	
WTCO	Campbel	ISVILLE	Kans, Ky,	1000	
WPAD	Paducah	Ky.	Ky.	1000	ı
KSIG	Lafayett Vincenne Cedar R Payette, Hutchir Campbel Manche: Paducah W. Libe Crowley, Natchiton	La.	r.y.	1000	
WNPS	New Orle	ans,	La.	250	
WRKD	Natchitor New Orle Lincoln, Rockland South Pa Cumberla Thurmon	mte. d, Ma	ine	250	
WRKD WKTQ WTBO WTHU WMAS	Cumberla	arts, I	vaine Id.	1000	
WMAS	Cumberla Thurmon Springfie Alnens T	t, Mo	ass.	100	
WATZ	Alpena I	owns	hip, Hchigai	1000	1
WHIC	Iron Mtn	Mich ., Mi	cb.	250	1
WKLA	Jackson, Ludingto	Mich n, Mi	ch.	1000	1
WHES	Newberr Port Hu	у, Мі гоп,	ch. Mich.	1000	
WHLS KATE KBUN	Albert Le Bemidji,	a, Mi Minr	nn.	250 1000	1
KBMW	Brecking	n, N. idge,	Minn.	1000d	
KFAM	St. Cloud	n, d, MI	nn.	1000	
MEOX	Clarksda Columbia	ie, M , Mis	iss. S.	250	-
MOKK	Jackson, Meridian	Miss.	is,	1000	
WNAT	West Po	Miss int, A	ilss.	1000	
WMBH	Frederick	town,	Mo.	1000	1
WFAN WROX WOJUN WOXK WNAT WROB KFTW WROB KFTW KOKO KOKO KOKO KOKO KOKO KOKO KOKO KO	Kirksville Warrensb West Pi Bozeman,	urg,	Mo.	1000	
KWPM	West Pi Bozeman,	ains, Mon	Mo.	1000	
KGMY	Great Fal Missoula	is, M . Mon	ont.	1000 250	
KRBN	Red Lodg Wolf Poi	e, Mo nt, M	nt. \	1000	
KWBE	Beatrice, Reno, N	Nebi ev.	•	250 250	
WERG	Concord, Atlantie	N, H. City,	N.J.	1000	
KRZY	New Brut Albuquer	iswick	i. N, J. I.M,	1000 250	
KLMX	Clayton, Las Crue	N.Me	Mex,	1000d 250	
WCLI (Portales, Corning,	N.M	ex.	1000	
WWSC	Glen Fal Olean, N	is, N .Y.	. Y.	1000d	
WKIP	Poughkee Rome, N.	psle, Y.	N. Y.	1000	
WATA	Gastonia,	N.C.		1000	
WIZS	denderson Henderso	, N.C	, N.C.	1000	
WHIT I	Kloplin. Klo	, N.C	i.c.	1000	
WJER I	Rugby, N Dover, Ot	Dak.		1000	
WHOH	Hamilton Sandusky	i, Oh	io	1000d	
KWHW KGFF	Altus, O Shawnee,	kla. Okla,		1000	
KSIW Y	Woodward Eugene, (, Oki)re.	a.	1000	
KFLW KLBM	Klamath La Grand	Falls, le, Or	Ore,	1000	
KBPS F WWGO WFRA	La Grand ortland, Erle, Pa	Ore.		250 1000d	
WFRA	ertland, Erle, Pa Franklin, Indiana.	Pa, Pa.		1000	
WDAD WPAM WMPT WMAJ	Pottsvill S. Willia	e, Pa	rt, Pa.	1000	
WMAJ	Franklin, Indiana, Pottsvill S. Willia State Col Washingt Coamo, P	lege.	Pa.	1000d 250	
WCPR WWRI	Coamo, P W. Warw Charlesto Greenwoo	.R.	R.I.	1000	,
WUSN	Charlesto Greenwoo	n, S.C d. S.C	3.	1000	
WMYB	Myrtle E	Beach,	S.C.	1000	

	kHz		Length	W.P.	
	KAMI	Hartsvill Beile Fou Yankton, Athens, 1	S. D.	Dak. 1000 1000	i
	WLAR WMOC WDSG WLAF WGNS KAYC KBEN KCTI KMBL KCYL	Chattano Dyersbur	oga, Ten g. Tenn. ile, Tenn. te, Tenn.	n, 1000 1000	ĺ
	WLAF	La Follet	te, Tenn. boro, Ten	. 250 1000 m. 1000	I
	KAYC KBEN KCTI	LaFollet Murfrees Beaumon Carrizo Gonzales, Junction,	t, Tex. Sprgs., 1 Tex.	rex. 250 250	ı
0	KMBL KCYL KMHT	Carrizo Gonzales, Junction, Lampasas Marshall McCame; Palestine Snyder,	Tex.	250 1000 1000 1000	ľ
	KAMY	MeCame	y, Tex. Tex.	250 250 1000	
)	KURA	McCames Palestine Snyder, 1 Moab, U Provo, Ut St. Georg Barre, V	tah ah	1000	
1	KCYL KMHT KAMY KNET KSNY KURA KEYY WSNO WTSA WFTR	Brattlebo	ro. Vt.	1000	
1	WENZ			1000	l
	WREL WMVA WIPM	Martinsy Suffolk	n, Va, ville, Va.	1000	
	KELX	Aberdeer Colfax, W	ash.	1000	
	KAYE WPAR	Puyallup, Parkersbi	Wash, irg, W. V	1000 a. 1000	
	WDLB	Marshfiel Richland	ac, Wis, d, Wis, Center, V	1000 1000 Vis. 1000	
	KBBS	Lexington Martinsv Suffolk. \ Aberdeer Colfax, W Port Ang Puyallup, Parkersbu ond du Li Marshfiel Richland Buffato. \ R	Wyo. Wyo.	1000	
	KZOT I	Cullman, Phenix C Marlanna, Paris. Ark Inglewood Salinas, Santa Ros Colo. Spr	Ark.	5000 500 500d	
	KTYM KDON KVRF	Inglewood Salinas,	L Calif.	5000	
	WMBR	Defuniak Jacksonvi Buford, G Columbus Carmi, Jili Dixon, Jili Rantoul, Goshen, North Ver ess Molne: Chanute, I Mt. Vern Batong R Borekton, Bir Rapin Moss Point t. Charles Kearney, Las Vegas t. Holly. Albany, New, Roch Rochester, Fuquay S	Florida ille, Fla. a.	1000d 5000	
	WPNX	Columbus Carmi, III	a. . Ga. I.	10000	
	WRTL WKAM	Dixon, III Rantoul, I Goshen, I	ill. Ind.	250d 1000	,
	WOCH KSO D KCRB (North Ver es Moine Chanute, I	rnon, Ind s. Iowa Kans.	5000 5000	
	WRVK WXOK A	Mt. Verne Batons Re	on, Ky. ouge, La.	500d 5000	1
	WEMD	Easton, N Brockton,	nd, Mass.	1000 5000	
	WPON	Pontiae, I Hastings,	Mich. Minn,	0001 b0001	
	WELZ E	Monteviae Belzoni, M Moss Poin	iss, Miss, t, Miss,	1000d	
	KIRL S KRNY I KENO I	t. Chartes Kearney, as Vegas	, Mo, Nebr.	5000d 5000d	1
	WJJZ M WOKO WVOX	t. Holly, Albany, New Boch	N.J. N.Y.	5000	1
	WHEC	Rochester. Fuguay S	N.Y. prings, N	5000 C.	
	WRKB WMMH	Kannapoli Marshall	is, N.C.	500d	1
		Columbus. Painesville Dallas, Or		5000d 5000d	1
	KELH E	Reno, I Ambridge Harrisbur San Sebas	Okła, Pa. R. Pa.	500 500d 5000	1
	** 500	San Sebas Union, S.	tian, P.R C. enn.	. 500 1000 5000d	1
	WJAK J WEEN I KBRZ F KRME	STRVATTA	Tenn	10004	1
	WACO	reeport, 'Hondo, Te ubbock, T Waco, Te Manassas Radford	ex.	1000	
		Manassas Radford, (irkland, 'akima, W Buckhanno	. Va. Va. Wash.	500d 5000 5000d	
	KIMA Y WBUC I Wrac	Racine, W	ls	5000 5000d 500d	1
	WTMB 1470-	Tomah, W -204.0	is.	1000d	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
	WBLO I	Evergreen. De Witt	Ala.	1000d 500d 500d	
	KUTY F	alinga, C almdale,		500d 5000d	1

**	Kriz Wave Length	₩.
1000 ak. 1000	KXOA Sacramento, Calif. KKEP Estes Park, Colo. WMMW Meriden, Conn.	50
1000		100
. 1000	WRRD Pompano Reach E	la. 50
1000	WCWR Tarpon Springs, FI WAAG Adel, Ga.	a. 500
1000	WDOL Athens, Ga.	1000
. 1000	WRGA Rome, Ga.	500
1000 ex. 250	WRGA Rome, Ga, WMPP Chicago Heights, II	1. 1000
250 1000	WMBD Peoria, III. WHUT Anderson, Ind.	1000
1000	KTRI Sioux City, Jowa	1000
1000	WRGA Rome, Ga. WRGA Rome, Ga. WMPP Chicago Heights, II WHBD Peoria, III, WHUT Anderson, Ind, KTRI Sloux City, Iowa KWVY Waverly, Iowa KWVY Waverly, Iowa KARE Atchison, Kans, KLIB Liberal, Kans, KLIB Liberal, Kans, WSAC Fort Knox, Ky, KTDL Farmersville, La, WLAM Lewiston, Maine WJDY Salisbury, Md. WTTR Westminster, Md.	100
250 250	WSAC Fort Knox. Kv.	1000
250 1000 1000 250 1000 1000	KLIB Liberal, Kans, WSAC Fort Knox, Ky, KTOL Farmersville, La. KPLC Lake Charles, La, WLAM Lewiston, Maine WJDY Salisbury, Md. WSTR Westminster, Md. WSRO Marlborough, Mass.	1000
250	WLAM Lewiston, Maine	500 500
1000	WLAM Lewiston, Maine WJDY Salisbury, Md. WTR Westminster. Md. WSRO Marlborough, Mass. WNBP Newburyport, Mass	5000
1000	WSRO Mariborough, Mass.	1000 1000 500
		. 500 500
/a. 1000-	WKMF Flint, Mich, WKLZ Kalamazoo, Mich, KANO Anoka, Minn, WCHJ Brookhaven, Miss, WNAU New Albany, Miss, KGHM Brookfield, Mo. KTCB Malden, Mo.	500
1000	WCHI Brookhaven Mice	1000
1000	WNAU New Albany, Miss, KGHM Brookfield, Mo. KTCB Malden, Mo. WTKO Ithaca, N.Y.	500
1000	KTCB Malden, Mo.	1000
h, 250 1000	WITEO Hebres N. V.	1000
1000	WPDM Potsdam, N.Y. WBIG Greensboro, N.C. WPNC Plymouth, N.C. WTOE Spruce Pine, N.C.	1000 500
1000	WPNC Plymouth, N.C.	500 1000 1000
Is. 1000	WTOE Spruce Pine, N.C. WOHO Toledo, Ohlo KVLH Pauls Valley, Okla. KVIN Vinita, Okla.	100
1000	WOHO Toledo, Ohio KVLH Pauls Valley, Okla, KVIN Vinita, Okla,	250
	KRAF Reedsport, Oreg.	3000
5000d	WEAR Farrell Da	1000
5000	WWML Portage, Pa. WQXL Columbia, S.C.	500
500d	WQXL Columbia, S.C.	5000
5000	WINH Georgetown, S.C. WEAG Alcoa, Tenn. WVOL Berry Hill, Tenn. KRBC Abilene, Tex. KDHN Dimmitt, Tex. KWRD Henderson Tox	1000
5000 1000d	WVOL Berry Hill, Tenn.	500 500
1000	KDHN Dimmitt, Tex.	500
1000d	KWRD Henderson, Tex. KCNY San Marcos, Tex.	500c
1000d	WQXL Columbia, S.C. WINH Georgetown, S.C. WEAG Alcoa, Tenn. WYOL Berry Hill, Tenn. KRBC Abilene, Tex. KDHN Dimmitt, Tex. KWRD Henderson, Tex. KCNY San Marcos, Tex. WTZE Tazewell. Va. KELA Centralia. Wash	1000
5000 5000d	Chehalis, Wash.	5000
10000	KSEM Moses Lake, Wash.	500
1000d	KSEM Moses Lake, Wash. KAPS Mount Vernon, Wash WWHY Huntington, W.Va. WBZE Wheeling, W.Va.	5000
250d 1000	WBKV West Bend, Wis.	1000
1000d 1000d 5000	WTZE Tazewell, Va. KELA Centralia- Chehalis, Wash. KSEM Moses Lake, Wash. KAPS Mount Vernon. Was WWHY Huntington. W.Va. WBZE Wheeling. W.Va. WBKV West Bend, Wis. 1480—202.6	
1000d	WARL Abbaulle Al-	
500d 5000	WARI Abbeville, Ala, WLPH Irondale, Ala, WBTS Bridgaport, Ala, WABB Mobile, Ala, KHAT Phoenix, Ariz, KGLU Safford, Ariz, KTHS Berryville, Ark	1000 c
1000d	WBTS Bridgeport, Ala. WABB Mobile, Ala.	1000d
1000 5000	KHAT Phoenix, Ariz,	500
10004	KHAT Phoenix, Ariz, KGLU Safford, Ariz, KTHS Berryville, Ark KWUN Concord, Calif, KYOS Maccad, Calif,	1000
0001 b0001	KTHS Berryville, Ark KWUN Concord, Calif, KYOS Merced, Calif, KWIZ Santa Ana, Calif	500 r
10009	KTHS Berryville. Ark KWUN Concord, Calif, KYOS Merced, Calif, KWIZ Santa Ana, Calif, KSEE Santa Maria, Calif, KCMS Manitou Springs, Co KPUB Pueblo, Colo.	5000
1000d	KWIZ Santa Ana, Calif. KSEE Santa Maria, Calif. KCMS Manitou Springs, Co KPUB Pueblo, Colo.	1000
5000d 5000d	KPUB Pueblo, Colo.	10000
5000		
5000	WAPG Arcadia, Fla. WENE Panama City Beach,	Fla.
500d 5000	WVCF Windermere, Fla.	500c
	WVZE Atlanta Ca	1000d
C. 1000d 500d	WGSB Geneva, III.	1000
500d	WRDW Augusta, Ga. WGSB Geneva, III. WJBM Jerseyville, III. WTH! Terre Haute, Ind.	1000 500d 500d
1000d	WRSW Warsaw Ind	1000
5000d	WRSW Warsaw, Ind. KLEE Ottumwa, Iowa KBEA Misslon, Kan. KLEO Wichita, Kans, WKOA Hopkinsville, Ky.	500d
500d	KLEU WICHITA, Kans.	5000
5000	WKOA Hopkinsville, Ky. WNKY Neon, Ky. WTLO Somerset, Ky.	1000d
500 1000 5000d	WTLO Somerset, Ky.	1000d
1000d	KCKW Jena, La. KANV Jonesville, La.	500d
500d	KJUE Shreveport, La.	1000d
500d 1000d	WMAX Grand Ranids.	5000
1000	Mich.	5000d
500d .	WYSI Ypsllanti, Mich. KAUS Austin, Minn, KEHG Fosston, Minn.	500d
5000d	TANKS OF PROPERTY MATERIAL	1000 1000d
5000d	WECP Carthage, Miss, KGCX Sidney, Mont.	500d
500d 1000d	KLMS Lincoln, Nebr.	5000 1000
.0000	KEHG Fosston, Minn. WECP Carthage. Miss, KGCX Sidney, Mont. KLMS Lincoln, Nebr. KWEW Hobbs, N. Mex, WLEA Hornell. N.Y. WHOM New York, N.Y. WADR Remsen, N.Y. WWKO Felc Blum N. C.	5000
	WEEW HODDS, N. Mex. WEEA Hornell, N.Y. WHOM New York, N.Y. WADR Remsen, N.Y. WWKO Fair Bluff, N. C. WWOK Charlotte, N.C.	1000d 5000d 5000d
1000d	WADR Remsen, N.Y. WWKO Fair Bluff, N. C.	5000d
500d	WADR Remsen, N.Y. WWKO Fair Bluff, N. C. WWOK Charlotte, N.C. WYRN Louisburg, N.C.	5000
5000d	WYRN Louisburg, N.C.	500d

Wave Length

W.P.	kHz Wave Length	W.P.
5000	WMSJ Sylva, N.C.	5000
500 d	WMSJ Sylva, N.C. WHBC Canton, Ohio WCIN Cincinnati, Ohio WTRA Latrobe, Pa. WDAS Philadelphia, Pa. WISL Shamokin, Pa. WSL Shippensburg, Pa. WSHP Shippensburg, Pa. WMDD Fajardo, P.R. KSDR Waterton, S.D. WJFC Jefferson City, Tenn WMQM Memphis, Tenn. WJLE Smithville, Tenn. KSDX Dallas, Tex. KLVL Pasadena, Tex. KAPE San Antonio, Tex. KONI Spanish Fork, Utah WCFR Springfield, Vt. WBBL Richmond, Va. WLEE Richmond, Va. WLEE Richmond, Va. KOUD Lakewood Center, W. KVAN Vancouver, Wash. WISM Madison, Wis.	1000d 5000 5000
1000d la. 5000	WCIN Cincinnati. Ohio	5000 5000
a. 5000d	WTRA Latrobe, Pa.	500d
3. 5000d 1000d 1000d 1000 5000 1. 1000d 5000 1000d	WISL Shamokin, Pa.	5000 1000
1000	WSHP Shippensburg, Pa.	500d
1. 1000d	KSDR Waterton, S.D.	1000q
5000	WJFC Jefferson City, Tenn	50004
5000	WILE Smithville, Tenn	1000d
b0001	KBUX Dallas, Tex.	5000
10004	KAPE San Antonio, Tex.	500d
10000	WCFR Springfield, Vt.	1000q
5000	WBBL Richmond, Va.	5000
5000d	WBLU Salem, Va.	5000d
5000 1000d 1000d 1000d 1000d 1000d 5000 5000	KOOD Lakewood Center, Wa	ash,
500d	KVAN Vancouver, Wash, WISM Madison, Wis. KRAE Cheyenne, Wyo.	10000
5000 500d	KRAE Cheyenne, Wyo.	5000
500d	1490—201.2	
1000d 500d 500d 1000d	WAJF Decatur, Ala.	1000
10000	WRLD Lanett, Ala.	1000
1000d 5000	KYCA Prescott, Ariz.	1000
1000d	KXAR Hope, Ark.	1000
1000d 1000 250d 500d 5000d 5000d 1000d 5000d 1000d 1000d	NANA Anniston. Ala. WANA Anniston. Ala. WAJF Decatur, Ala. WALD Lanett, Ala. WHBD Selma. Ala. KYCA Prescott, Arlz. KARA Tucson, Arlz. KXAR Hope, Ark. KDRS Paragould, Ark. KDRS Paragould, Ark. KVBR Sussellville. Ark. KWAC Bakersfield. Calif. KYAJ Russellville. Ark. KWAC Bakersfield. Calif. KICO Calexico. Calif. KTOB Petaluma. Calif. KBLF Red Bluff. Calif. KDB Santa Barbara. Calif. KDB Santa Barbara. Calif. KOWL So. Lake Tahoe. Cal. KSYC Yreka, Calif. KSUC Gunnison, Colo. KGUC Gunnison, Colo. KGUC Gunnison, Colo. KGUC Genewich, Conn.	1000
250d	KXRJ Russellville, Ark.	1000
500d	KWAC Bakersfield, Calif.	1000
5000	KICO Calexico. Calif.	250
500d	KTOB Petaluma, Calif.	1000
5000d	KBLF Red Bluff, Calif.	1000
10000	KOWL So. Lake Tahoe, Cal.	250
5000	KSYC Yreka, Calif. KBOL Boulder, Colo	10004
5000 500d 500d	KGUC Gunnison, Colo.	250
250d 1000d	KOLR Sterling, Colo.	250
	KOLR Sterling, Colo, WGCH Greenwich, Conn, WTRL Bradenton, Fla.	250 250
5000d	WJBS Deland, Fla.	1000
5000d 5000 . 500d	KOWL So. Lake Tahoe, Cal. KSYC Yreka, Calif, KBOL Boulder, Colo, KCMS Manitou Springs, Colo, KCMS Manitou Springs, Colo, KCMS Manitou Springs, Colo, WGCH Greenwich, WGCH Greenwich, WGCH Greenwich, WIRA FI, Pierce, Fia, WCOF Immokalie, Fia, WGCH Indian, WIRA FI, Pierce, Fia, WCOF Immokalie, Fia, WGRA Milton, Fia, WSRA Milton, Fia, WSRA Milton, Fia, WSRA Milton, Fia, WSYA Starke, Fia, WTTB Vero Beach, Fia, WTTB Vero Beach, Fia, WSTB Winter Haven, Fia, WMOG Brunswick, Ga, WMIM Cordele, Ga, WSHE Sultman, Ga, WSHE S	250
5000d 500d	WSRA Milton, Fla.	1000
500d 1000d	WMSM Milton, Fla. WSRA Milton, Fla. WPXE Starke, Fla. WTTB Vero Beach, Fla. WSIR Winter Haven, Fla. WMOG Brunswick, Ga. WMJM Cordele, Ga.	1000
	WSIR Winter Haven, Fla.	500
1000d	WMJM Cordele, Ga.	1000
5000d 1000d	WMRE Monroe, Ga.	1000d
5000	WSFB Quitman, Ga. WSNT Sandersville, Ga. WSYL Sylvania, Ga.	500
5000 1000 1000 500d 5000 5000	WSYL Sylvania, Ga. KOID Caldwell, Idaho WKRO Cairo, III. WDAN Danville, III. WAMV East St. Louis, III. WJOPA Oak Park, III. WJOE Princeton, III. WKOV Brichmond, Ind. WNDU South Bend, Ind. WAID Butlingtes Index	1000
500d	WKRO Cairo, III.	250
5000	WAMV East St. Louis, III.	1000
1000	WZOE Princeton, III.	1000
1000d	WKBV Richmond, Ind.	1000
500d	WKBY Richmond, Ind, WNDU South Bend, Ind, KBUR Burlington, Iowa WDBQ Dubuque, Iowa KBAB Indianola, Ia. KRIB Mason City, Ia,	1000
Fla.	KBAB Indianola, la.	500
1000 1000d 500d 1000d Fla. 500d 1000d 5000d	KBUH Burlington, lowa WDBQ Dubuque, lowa KBAB Indianola, la. KRIB Mason City, la. KKAN Phillipsburg, Kans. KTOP Topeka, Kan. WFKY Frankfort, Ky. WKAY Glasgow, Ky. WOMI Owensbora, Ky.	1000
5000d	KTOP Topeka, Kan.	1000
1000	WKAY Glasgow, Ky.	1000
500d 5000	WOMI Owensboro, Ky. WSIP Paintsville, Ky.	1000
1000	WOMI Owensboro, Ky. WSIP Paintsville, Ky. WIKC Bogalusa, La.	1000
500d 1000	KEUN Eunice, La. KJIN Houma, La.	1000
5000 1000d	KRUS Ruston, La,	1000 1000
1000d	WPOR Portland, Maine WTVL Waterville, Maine	1000
1000d 500d	WARK Hagerstown, Md. WHAV Haverhill, Mass.	1000
500d	WARK Hagerstown, Md. WHAV Haverhill, Mass. WMRC Milford, Mass. WTXL W. Springfield,	1000
5000	WADI Adalan Mich	1000d
	WABJ Adrian, Mich. WMDN Midland, Mich.	1000
1000d	WLRC Whitehall, Mich. '	1000 250
1000	KXRA Alexandria, Minn. KOZY Grand Rapids, Minn.	1000
500d 500d	WLOX Biloxi, Miss.	1000
1000	WCLD Cleveland, Miss.	1000
5000	WMDN Midland, Mieh, WLRC Whitehall, Mich, 'KXRA Alexandria, Minn, KOZY Grand Rapids, Minn, KLGR Redwd, Falls, Minn, WLOX Bloxl, Miss, WCLD Cleveland, Miss, WTUP Tupelo, Miss, WTUP Tupelo, Miss, WYUN Vickshura, Miss	1000
1000d 1	VDMO Conthone Ma	250 250
5000d 5000d	KTTR Rolla, Mo.	1000
5000	WHOC Philadelphia, Miss. WYUM Tupelo, Miss. WYIM Vicksburg, Miss. KDMO Carthage, Mo. KTTR Rolla, Mo. KDRO Sedalia, Mo. KDBM Dilton, Mont. KBON Omaha, Nebr.	1000
500d	NOUN UMANA, Nebr.	1000

'kHz	Wave Length	W.P.]	kHz	Wave	Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Lengti	h W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.
WEMJ WLDB	Laconia, N.H. Atlantic City, N. J. Los Alamos, N.Mex.	0001	KPNW	Pawhusk Eugene	, Ore.	50000	KSMM	Wyeming, Mich Shakopee, Minr	n. 500d	KWBC	Canyon, Tex. Navasota, Tex. Bristol, Tenn.	1000 250d 1000d
KRTN	Los Alamos, N.Mex. Raton, N.Mex. Amsterdam, N.Y.	1000 1000 1000	WEAC	Manati Gaffney	, P.R. , S. C. wn, Tenn.	1000d	KMAM	Bowling Green, Butler, Mo. Lincoln, Neb.	500d 5000d	I WPTN	Cookeville, Tenn. Cookville, Tenn. Kingsport, Tenn.	250d 250d
WESS	Batavia, N.Y. Kingston, N.Y. Malone, N.Y.	250 1000	WTNE KWFA	Trenton Merkle,	Tenn. Tex.	250d 250d	KWLG	Wagoner, Okla	io 50000 L. . 1000d	I KCOM	Kingsport, Tenn. Comanche, Tex. Salt Lake City, Uta	10000d 250d
WULU	PORT JURVIS. N. T.	1000	KTXO	Shermar Wharton	ı, Tex,	250 500	WMBT	North East, Pa. Shenandoah, P. Utuado, P.R.		l .		1000004
WSSB WFLB	Syracuse, N. Y. Durham, N. C. Favetteville, N.C.	1000		—199. Mesa, A		100000	WASC	Spartanburg, S. Georgetown, Te	.C. 1000d	WVAB	Vinton, Va. Virginia Bch., Va. Charlestown, W.Va Beilingham, Wash.	5000d s. 500d 1000d
WRNB	Fayetteville, N.C. Leaksville, N.C. New Bern, N.C.	1000	KSOM	Ontario.	, Cal. Cal.	10000 500d	VCRT	Harlingen, Tex Ralls, Tex. Quantico, Va. Cheyenne, Wy.	. auuuv	KGAR	Vancouver, Wash. Lake Geneva, Wis.	1000d
WSTP	Rocky Mount, N. C Salisbury, N. C. Valdese, N.C. Wilmington, N. C.	1000	KTIM	San Raf Littleto	ael, Calif. n. Colo. ndon, Conn.	10000 10000			10000	WMAE) Madison, Wis.	5000d
WHSL	Wilmington, N. C. Hettinger, N.D.	1000	WWBO	Cocoa, Highlar	Fia.	250d 25 0 d		—195.0 Lineville, Ala.		WAGO	192.3 Centre. Ala:	1000d
WBEX	Hettinger, N.D. Valley City, N. Dal Chillicothe, Ohlo Cleveland Hights., O	1000	WIRC	Jollet, Macomb	111. 5. 111.	500d 1000d	KASA KPOL	Phoenix, Ariz. Los Angeles, C	10 000 d	KDDA	Dumas, Ark. Monette, Ark. Bakersfield, Calif.	250d 10000
WOHI	E, Liverpool, Ohio Marietta, Ohio	1000	KANS	lowa Fal Larned, Port Su	Kan.	1000d 1000d 500d	WIGA	Pensacola, Fla. Jackson, Ga. Sylvester, Ga.	, 1000 1000d	KIOS	Willows, Calif.	250d 5000d
KWRV	N Marion, Ohio V Guthrie, Okla. Muskogee, Okla.	1000 100 1000	WME)	Boston	, Mass. , Mich. Rivers, Mi	50000 5000d	WSMI	Litchfield, III. Boonville, Ind. Decatur, Ind	1000d	WCIK	Eau Gallie, Fla. Inverness, Fla. Gorden, Ga.	1000 5000d
KBKR	Baker, Oreg. Roseburg, Oreg.	1000	IWKPO) Prentis	Rivers, Miss. dence, Mo.	0001 0001 00001	WLOI	Decatur, Ind LaPorte, Ind. Martinsville, I	2500	WVAI	S Canton, III. K Paoli, Ind. I Rensselaer, Ind.	250d 250d 1000d
WESB	Salem, Oreg. Bradford, Pa.	1000 1000 1000	WRAN	Columbi Dover.	us, Nebr. N.J.	500d 1000	KXEL	Waterloo, lowa McPherson, Ka	50000 ans. 2500	KSWI	Council Bluffs, low Abilene, Kan.	a 1000d 250d
WARE	Hazleton, Pa.) Johnstown, Pa. . Lancaster, Pa.	1000	WPUT	Salem, I Brewst	N.J. er, N. Y. boro, N.C.	250d 1000d 1000d	KLKC	Parsons, Kans. Columbia, La.	1000	WPHI	N Liberty, Ky. R Paducah, Ky. S Sidell, La	250d 10000 1000d
WBCE	B Levittown, Pa. F Lewiston, Pa.	0001 0001 0001	WBZB	Selma, Norwal	N. C. lk. O.	500d	WMRF	Wheaton, Md. Marshall, Mic Greenwood, Mi	iss. 10000	I) WTPS	S Sidell, La. D La Plata, Md. S Portage, Mich.	1000d
WMG1 WNB1 WSIB	W Meadville, Pa. Wellsboro, Pa. Beaufort, S.C. Chester, S.C.	100¢ 500	WPSL	Monroe	le Cleona, P ville, Penn.	a. 5000d 250d	KRXM	Kennett, Mo.	2500	KBEV	Sandusky, Mich. Blue Earth, Minn. Joplin, Mo.	1000d 1000 250d
WMR	B Greenville, S.C.	000d 0001 0001	WLAC	Woodru Nashvi Childre	lle, Tenn. ess, Tex, ed, Tex, a, Tex.	50000 250d	IWKYN	Exeter, N.H. Albany, N.Y. E. Syracuse, M. Burnsville, N.	.C. 1000	IIKEII	Macon, Mo. Sullivan, Mo. R New York, N.Y.	1000d
WOPI	Mitchell, S.Dak. Bristol, Tenn. 3 Chattanooga, Tenn.	1000	KABH	Midtan	id, Tex, a, Tex.	500 d 250 d 500 d	WRPL	Charlotte, N.C.	, 1000 1000	II WTN:	S Cosnocton, Unio	50000 1000d 5000d
WROL	. Fountain City, Tenr Lewisburg, Tenn.	1, 1000 1000 1000	KSTV	Logan.	ville, Tex. Utah	250d	WABQ	Bucyrus, Ohio Cleveland, Oh Niles, Ohio	io 1000 500	WTO	W Fairfield, O. D Toledo, Ohio O Chickasha, Okia. I Bayamon, P.R.	5 000d 1 000
KNOV	L Lexington, Tenn, V Austin, Tex. (Beeville, Tex.	250 250	KURE	Mounti Spokane	ake Terrace , Wash.	, Wash. 50000 10000d	KZEL	Ulrichville, O. Eugene, Ore.	1000	II WAGI	L. Lancaster, S.C.	5000 10000d 10000d
KBST KHUZ	Big Spring, Tex. Borger, Tex. Brady, Tex.	1000 250 250d	1520	197	esha, Wis. '.4	100000	WPTS	Philadelphia, Pittston, Pa, E Punxsutawney	1000	WBO	M Nashville, Tenn. L Bolivar, Tenn. Abilene, Tex.	250d 500d
KWM	C Del Rio, Tex. I Huntsville. Tex.	250	WAOA	A Opelik	a. Ala. ter, Cal.	5000d	1 a m a	4 At A D 1	1000	d KEGO	i Daingerneia, iex. R Hillsboro, Tex.	1000d 250d 500d
K V n 7	Laredo, Tex. Littlefield, Tex. Paris, Tex. C Tyler, Tex.	250 1000 1000	KMFI	Mendo Port H	cino, Cal. ueneme, Cal		KBUY	R Pickens, S.C. Woodbury, Ten Ft. Worth, Te Galveston, Ten	n. 5000 ex. 50000 x. 100	d KCH	L Port Lavaca, Tex. O Hoquiam, Wash. L Sumner, Wash. P Kingwood, W. Va.	1 000d
K D O I	C Vernon, Tex.	1000 250	WGN	Apopka P Indian	Rocks Bea F	ich, la. 1000d	WKG	N KICHMANA' AS	a. 10000	d WGL	P Kingwood, W. Va. B Port Washington,	1000d Wis. 250d
, MKA KAO	C Vernon, Tex. C Vernon, Tex. C Ogden, Utah T Brattleboro, Vt. D Middlebury, Vt.	1000	JI W X P	🛭 Eaton1	d Park, File	1, 10000 5000 50000	I WTK!	Bellevue, Wash M Hartford, Wi		d l	0—191.1	_
WIKE	E Newport, Vt. A Culpeper, Va.	1000) WSVI	L Shelby	n, 111. Park, 111. ville, Ind.	500c	1550	193.5 Huntsville, A	1a. 5000	WCR	L Oneonta, Ala. X Selma, Ala.	1000d 5000d
WVF	C Hampton, Va. B Waynesboro, Va. D Bremerton, Wash.	1000 1000 1000		Creston Hardin	, Iowa Isburg, Ky. rd, Ky.	1000d 250d 500d	IWMO	O Mobile, Ala. Tucson, Ariz. (Fresno, Calif.	50000	d KBR d KBJ1	I Brinkley, Ark. F Fordyce, Ark.	250d 250d
KAN	C Forks, Wash.	500 1000	KXK WV0	W Lafay B Bel Ai	ette, La, ir. Md.	10000 2500	IKKHI	San Fran Ca	IIIT. TOUL	0 KCV	A Alisal, Calif. R Lodi, Cal. E Riverside, Cal.	250d 5000d 5000d
KEN	E Toppenish, Wash. . Walla Walla, Wash. V Charleston, W.Va.	1000 1000 1000	WKI	Brunsw R Muske	rick, Md. gon Hts., N	500a Aich. 1000a	ı∣WRIZ	Arvada, Colo. W. Hartford, Coral Gables,	Conn. 1000 Fla. 10000	d WTW	V Loveland, Colo, /B Auburndale, Fla.	25Qd 5000d
WIC	S Fairmont, W.Va.	1000	i wyn	Z Ypsila V Roches	enti, Mich. ster, Minn. on, Mo.	10000	I WVG) New Smyrna I J Tampa, Fla.	Fla. 25 100 00	0	F Fernandino Beach C Okeechobee, Fla.	1000d
WSG	B Sutton, W.Va. Z Beloit, Wis, X LaCrosse, Wis. M Medford, Wis.	1000				5000 1. 10000	' WTH!	B Augusta, Ga. X Smyrna, Ga. Jacksonville, II	5000	d WJO	E Ward Ridge, Fla. S Ashburn, Ga. IC Clayton, Ga.	250 1000d 1000d
WUS	H USNKOSN. WIS.	1000			Pt., N.					d WBA	D College Park, Ga.	, 1000d 250d -
KEM	E Laramie, Wyo. R Thermopolis, Wyo. S Torrington, Wyo.	500 250 1000	KMA	L Mocks V Mayvi O Bryan	ville, N.C. lie, N. D. i, Ohio	500 250 500	WCT	F Corydon, Ind. Crawfordsville W New Castle,	ind, 23	UWFR	R Millen, Ga. Z Alton, III. L Freeport, III.	1000d 5000d 5000d
	0—199.9		WIN	W Canto T Kent.	n, O. O.	10000	KEN	V Sullivan, Ind. A Sheldon, Iowa D Dodge City, I	500 Kans. 1000	M WTA	E Harvey, III. Y Robinson, III. O Frankfort, Ind.	250d 250d
W V S K G M	M Rainsville, Ala. R Jacksonville, Ark.	10000	KOW	O Toledo A Okla. I Oregon	, Ö. City, Okla. City, Ore.	100: 5000: 1000:	WIRV	Winneld, Kan. / Irvine, Ky. W. Morganfield	. 1000 Kv 250	WHE	L New Albany, Ind. D Fairfield, Iowa	250d
KBB	Q Burbank, Cal. X San Jose, Cal. F Milford, Conn.	10000 10000 5000	WCH	E West I San J	City, Ore. Chester, Pa. uan, P. R.	250 1000 2. 25	WLU	X Baton Rouge, A Shreveport, L	La. 500	M KND	Webster City, lowa Y Marysville, Kans (S Vanceburg, Ky.	250d 250d 250d
win	P Washington, D.C. Z Key West, Fla. L New Port Richey, F	5000		R Myrti IG Newb V Ardmo	e Beach, S.(erry., S. C. ere, Tenn. esville, Tenn	1000	WSE	X Baton Rouge, A Shreveport, L R Elkton, Md. N Fremont, Mis J Jackson, Mis	ch. 1000 ch. 1000	d WAE	RI Amite. La.	500d 100 0 1000
WSE	M Donaldsonville, Ga	1000	WBH	T Brown D Elizab	nsville, Tenn nethton, Ten	n. 1000	4 KCM	O Cane Girarde	au. Mo. 500		A Leesville, La. R Winnsboro, La. P Taunton, Mass. LO Beverly, Mass.	1 000 d 500 d
KUM	N Macon, Ga. N Thomaston, Ga. U Honolulu, Hawail	1 000 500	0 , , , ,	0-19			KICS	St. Joseph, M Hastings, Neb. R Canadaiqua,	lo. 50 500 N.Y. 2	WM	EW Westfield, Mass. RP Flint, Mich.	1000d
WEE WPM W7R	N Genesco, III. IB Vandalia, III. N Zion, III. I Indianapolis, Ind.	250 25 250	d I WCT	R Chast	usia, Ala. on, Ala. ertown, Mo	. 1000 . 153	O WBV	Z Kingston, N. M Utica, N.Y.	10	id wru	JR Grand Rapids, Michi I Golden Valley, Mi	gan 1000d
WAK	F Valdaraiso, ind.	5000	d KCA	T Pine I	Bluff, Ark ann, Ark, mento, Cali do Springs,	250 250 , 5000	a i we x	Y Greenville, N A Raleigh, N.C N Tryon, N.C.	W. C. 50	tal K.L.F.	L Golden Valley, Mi IA Winona, Miss. X Lexington, Mo.	2JUU
WIR	G New Roads, La. C Battle Creek, Mich K Detroit, Mich.	20000	ri i			olo. 1000	d WFC	M Winston-Sale	m, N.C.	d WFL	S Amsterdam, N.Y. R Dundee, N.Y. JZ Fredonia, N.Y.	2500
KSTI WBF	P St. Paul, Minn. 'N Quitman, Miss,	5000 1000 1000	1 M 5 1	Z Bridge G Engle	wood, Fla.	100	0 WDL	B Fargo, N.D. R Delaware, Oh D Madill, Okla.		M WHE	RF Riverhead, N. Y. K Taylorsville, N.C	1000d 500
WKE	N Doniphan, Mo. R Pompton Lakes, N IF Watkins Glen, N.)	.J. 50 Y.	0 KNB	I Dalton I Norton A Many	, Kan. , La.	1000	d KRE	D Madill, UKIa. K Sapulpa, Oki: A Braddock, Pa C Towanda, Pa. E Yauco, P.R. C Bennetsville,	a, 500	AI W NE	A Siler City, N.C. W Mansfield, O. W Piqua, Ohio T Frederick, Okla.	1000d 1000d 250d
WKE	X Winston-Salem, N	l.C.	IWCI	R Chest	ertown, Md, arville, Miss er, Mich.	250 10000 5000	d WKF	E Yauco, P.R. C Bennetsville.	S.C. 100	O KTA	T Frederick, Okla. S Pryor, Okla.	250d 250d 1000d
₩GI	C Xenia, O.	500	u , 17 I 🗆	и саре	or, miton,	5000	,					

WHITE'S	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz Wave Length	W.P.	kHz	Wave Length	W.P.
RAPIO LOG	WAUE WRBJ KDOM WAMY WESY	Bradbury Hts., Md. Towson, Md. St. Johns. Mich. Windom, Minn. Amory, Miss. Leland. Miss. Pascagoula-Moss Point, Mississippi	5000 1000d 250d 5000d 1000	KVGB Great Bend. Kans. WLBN Lebanon, Ky. KEVL White Castle, La. WETT Decan City, Md. WTVB Coldwater, Mich. WSMA Marine City Mich.	1000 5000 1000d 1000d 1000 5000	WKTX WKWI WHEV WPRV WOKE	N Dover, Del. K Atlantic Beach, Fla. F Key West, Fla. K Riviera Beach, Fla. Wauchula, Fla. Winter Garden, Fla. Nashville, Ga.	500d 500d 1, 5000d
KHZ Wave Length W.P. KOHU Hermiston, Dreg. WPGM Danville, Penn. JBUX Doylestow, Pa. WQTW Latrobe, Pa. WFGN Gaffney, S.C. 250d WJES Johnston, S.C.	KESM KAMI WAJH WCRV KZIA WPAC WZKY	Columbia, Mo. El Dorado Springs,	250d 0. 500d 250d 1000d 250d 500d 1000d 1000d 250d	KRAD E. Grand Forks, Minn. WWUN Jackson, Miss. KDEX Dexter, Mo. KPRS Kansas City, Mo.	500d 5000 1000d 1000d 1000d 500d 500d 50	WCGD WMCV WBTO KLGA KCRG KMDO WSTL WKYF KFNV	Warner Robins, Ga. Chicago Hgts., III. V Harvard, III. Linton, Ind. I Peru, Ind. Algona. lowa Cedar Rapids, Iowa Ft. Scott. Kans, Eminence, Ky. Greenville, Ky. Ferriday, La.	1000d 500d 500d 1000d 5000d
WLSC Loris, S.C. KVRA Vermillon, S.D. WHLP Centerville, Tenn. WCLE Cleveland, Tenn. WTRB Ripley, Tenn, KZOL Farwell, Tex, KYLG La Grange, Tex, Z50d KTER Terrell, Tex, WSWV Pennington Gap, Va. WSWV Pennington Gap, Va. WEER Warrenton, Va,	WVKO KLTR WCOY WEND WANB WORG WBBR WSKT WHHM WLIJS	Columbus, Ohio Blackwell, Okla, Columbia, Pa, Ebensburg, Pa, Waynesburg, S.C. Travelers Rest, S. C Colonial Village, Ten Henderson, Tenn, shelbyville, Tenn.	250d	Horseheads, N.Y. WGGO Salamanca, N.Y. WBHN Bryson City, N. C. WVGSL Cherryville, N. C. WVOE Chadburn, N.C. WVOS High Point, N.C. WAKR Akron. Ohio WSRW Hillsboro, Ohio KHEN Henryetta, Okla, KTIL Tillamook, Ore.	500d 5000d 500d 500d 1000 1000d 500d 500	KLEB KNCB WINX WBOS WTYM WAAM WTRU WKDL WFFF	Golden Meadow, La. Vivian, La. Rockville, Md. Brookline, Mass. East Longmeadow, Mass. Ann Arbor, Mich. Clarksden, Mich. Clarksde, Miss. Columbia, Miss. St. Louis, Mo.	5000d 5000d 1000 5000 5000d 5000 1000d 500d 5
WAPL Appleton, Wis. 1000d 1580—189.2 WEYY Talladega, Ala. KTUF Tempe, Ariz. 25000 KPCA Marked Tree, Ark. KFDF Van Buren, Ark. KMRE Anderson, Cal. 1000d 1000d KWIP, Merced, Calif. 500d	KIRT I KTLU KWED KBYP KBGO WILA I WPUV	South Knoxville, Te Denver City, Tex. Gainesville, Tex. Wission, Tex. Rusk, Tex. Seguin, Tex. Shamrock, Tex. Waco Tex. Panville, Va. Pulaski, Va.	250d 1000d 500d 1000d 250d 1000 1000d 5000d	WZUM Carnegie, Pa. WCBG Chambersburg, Pa. WEEZ Chester, Pa. WXRF Guyama, P.R. WYNG Warwick, R.I. WABY Abbeville, S.C. WACA Camden, S.C. KCCR Pierre, S. D. WPIP Collierville, Tenn, WJSO Jonesboro, Tenn, WJBL Springfield, Tenn,	1000 1000d 1000d 1000d 250 500d 5000d	KTTN KNCY KRFS WWRL WMCR WLNG WXKW WWRL WGIV WIDU	Trenton, Mo, Nebr. Superior, Nebr. Superior, Nebr. New York, N. Y. Oneida, N.Y. Sag Harbor, N.Y. 'Troy, N.Y. Woodside, N. Y. Charlotte, N.C. Favetteville, N.C.	500d 500d 500d 5000 1000d 500 500d 5000 1000d
KDAY Santa Monica, Cal. 50000 KHUM Santa Rosa, Calif. 500d KPIK Colorado Sprgs., Colo. 5000d WSBP Chattachoochee, Fia. 1000d WSBF Ft. Lauderdale, Fia. 1000d WVGT Mount Dora, Fia. 1000d WCCF Punta Gorda, Fia. 1000d WCLS Columbus, Ga. 1000d WKIG Ginsville, Ga. 10000d WKIG Glenville, Ga. 10000d	1590- WATM WBIB (WVNA KPBA I KSPR S KLIV S	Watertown, Wis, —188.7 Atmore, Ala, Jenterville, Ala, Tuscumbia, Ala, Jene Bluff, Ark, Joringdale, Ark, an Jose, Cal, Ventura, Cal,	5000d 5000d 5000 1000d 5000	KGAS Carthage. Tex. KERC Eastland, Tex. KINT EI Paso, Tex. KYOK Houston, Tex. KCBD Lubbock, Tex. KBUS Mexia, Tex. KTOD Sinton, Tex. WISZ Glen Burnie, Md. WGOE Richmond, Va. KSND Seattle. Wash.	1000d 500d 1000d 5000 1000 1000 500d 1000 500d	WHVL WFRC WKSK KDAK WAQI WBLY WTTF KUSH KASH KOHI S	Hendersonville, N.C. Reidsville, N.C. W. Jefferson, N.C. Carrington, N.Dak, Ashtabula, Ohio Springfield, Ohio Tiffin, Ohio Cushing, Okla, Eugene, Oreg, St. Helens, Ore, Allentown, Pa,	1000 1000d 500d 1000d 1000d 500d 1000d 5000
KDSN Denison, lowa 500d	WBRY WILZ S WELE S WALG A	letorville, Calif, Warwick- E. Greenwich. Conn. Waterbury. Conn. t. Petersburg Beach, Florida G. Daytona Beh., Albany, Ga. Lafayette, Ga.	5000 1000d 1000d 5000	WIXK New Richmond, Wis. WSWW Platteville, Wis. WQTC Two Rivers, Wis. WAWA West Allis, Wis. 1600—187.5 WEUP Huntsville, Ala. WAPX_Montgomery. Ala.	5000d 5000d 1000d 1000d 5000d	WHRY WFIS I WFNL WHBT WKBJ KBPB I KBOR I KWEL KCFH (Elizabethtown, Pa, Fountain Inn. S.C. No. Augusta, S.C. Harriman, Tenn. Milan. Tenn. Rorger, Tex. Brownsville, Tex. Midland, Tex, Cueso. Tex.	500d 500d 1000d 500d 5000d 1000d 1000 1000
KLUV Haynesville, La. 250d	WTGA 1 WNMP WAIK G WGEE I	Thomaston, Ga. Evanston, III. salesburg, III. ndlanapolls, Ind. At. Vernon, Ind.	500d 1000d 5000d 5000d		5000d 5000 500d 500d	KOGT (KBBC (WCPK WHLL	Orange. Tex. Centerville. Utah Chesapeake, Va.	1000 1000d 1000d 5000d 5000

Canadian AM Stations by Frequency

Canadian stations listed alphabetically by call letters within groups. Abbreviations: kHz. frequency in kilocycles: W.P., power in watts:

d. operates daylime only: n. operates nighttime only. Wave length is given in meters.

Listing indicates stations on the air up to April 1, 1968.

	Listing indicates stations on the air up to April 1, 1968.											
kHz	Wave Length	W.P.		W.P.		W.P.	kHz Wave Length	W.P.				
	555.5		CHLC Hauterive, Que.	5,000d 2,500n	CKYL Peace River, Alta.	10,000d 1,000n	690-434.5					
CBK	Regina, Sask. Grand Falls, Nfld.	50,000 10,000	CJFX Antigonish, N. S. CKAP Kapuskasing, Ont.	000 01	020-403.0	1,00011	CBF Montreal, Que. CBU Vancouver, B.C.	.50,000 10,000				
550-	-545.1		CKPR Port Arthur, Ont.	5.000d 1.000n	CFCL Timmins, Ont.	10,000d 5,000n	710—422.3	10,000				
CFNB	Sudbury, Ont. Fredericton, N.B. Trois-Rivières, Que	000,00 000,00 0000,01	CKUA Edmonton, Alta. CKWW Windsor, Ont. CKXR Salmon Arm, B.C.	10,000	CKCM Grand Falls, Nfld.	5,000 10,000	CFRG Gravelbourg, Sask. CHYR Leamington, Ont.	5,000d 10,000				
		5.000n	CKY Winnipeg, Man.	50,000			CKVM Ville-Marie, Que,	10.000d 1.000n				
	Prince George, B.(. 10,000	370-300.2	40.000.	CFCO Chatham, Ont.	10,000d 1,000n	CJOX Grand Bank, Nfld.	1,000				
	-525.4 Owen Sound, Ont.		CFAR Flin Flon, Man.	10.000d 1,000n	CFCY Charlottetown, P.	E. 1.	730—410.7					
CHCM	Marystown, Nfid.	1,000d	CFNL Fort Nelson, B. C. CKEY Toronto, Ont. CKRS Jonquiere, Que.	250 10,000 1,000	CHED Edmonton, Alta. CHLT Sherbrooke, Que.	10,000 10,000d	CHIR Leamington, Ont. CJNR Blind River, Ont.	250 1.000				
	Prince Rupert, B.C	. 1,000d 250n	CFTK Terrace, B.C. VOCM St. John's, Nfid,	1,000	CJET Smiths Falls, Ont. CKAR Huntsville, Ont.		CKAC Montreal, Que.	50.000 10.000d				
CKCN	Kirkland Lake, Ont. Sept-lies, Que.	5,000 10,000d 5,000n	600-499.7 CFCF Montreal, Que.	5,000	CKDV Kelowna, B.C. CKRC Winnipeg, Man,	1.000 1,000 10.000	CKLG North Vancouver, B.	5.000n .C. 10.000				
	Fort St. John, B.C.	1,000	CFCH Callander, Ont.	10,000d 5,000n	640—468.5		740-405.2	10,000				
	-526.0		CFQC Saskatoon, Sask. CJOR Vancouver, B.C.	5,000	CBN St. John's, Nfld.	10.000	CBL Toronto, Ont,	50,000				
CFCB	Corner Brook, Nfld. Edmundston, N.B.	1,000 5,000d	CKCL Truro, N.S.	000,01 000,1	680—440.9		CBX Edmonton, Alta.	50,000				
	Quesnel, B.C.	1,000n	610-491.7		CHEA Edmonton Alta	5,000	790-379.5					
CKEK	Cranbrook, B.C.	000,1	CHNC New Carlisle, Que,	10,000d 5,000n	CHFI Toronto, Ont.	1,000d	CFDR Dartmouth, N.S.	5,000				
	Whitehorse, Y.T.	1,000	CHTM Thompson, Man.	1,000	CHLO St. Thomas, Ont.	10,000n 000,1	CFCW Camrose, Alta, CKMR Newcastle, N.B.	10,000				
	-516.9		CJAT Trail, B.C. CKML Mont Laurier, P.Q.	1,000	CJCN Grand Falls, Nfld. CJOB Winnipeg, Man.	000.01 b000.01	CKSO Sudbury, Ont,	10.000d 5.000n				
UFRA	Ottawa, Ont,	50,000d 10,000n		10,000d	CKGB Timmins, Ont.	2,500 n 10,000	CHIC Brampton, Ont.	1,000d 500n				

	•		4							W Landh	w p
kHz	Wave Length	W.P.	kHz Wave	e Length	W.P.		Wave Length	W.P.		Wave Length	W.P.
	-374.8	1,000d	990-302.		50,000		Cabano, Que. Port Alberni, B.C.	1,0000		214.2 Burns Lake, B. C.	250
	Fort Frances, Ont, Moose Jaw, Sask.	500n 10,000d	CBW Winnipe CBY Corner B	g, man. rook, Nfld,	10,000		Stratford	500d 250n	CIFP	Rivière du Loup, Que.	
	Quebec, Que.	5,000n 50,000	1000-299 CKBW Bridge		10,000	CJRW	Summerside, P.E.I. Wawa, Ont.	1.000d	CKRN	Collingwood, Ont. Rouyn, Que,	250 250
CJAD	Montreal, Que.	50,000d 10,000n	1010-296		10,000		. Williams Lake, B.(St. Hyacinthe, Que,	250n 250	CKSW	Swift Current, Sask.	1,000d 250n
	Belleville, Ont. Fort William, Ont.	1,000 10,000d	CBR Calgary,	Alta.	50,000 50,000	CKLS	Ls Sarre, Que.	250	1410-	—212,6 ·	
СКОК	Penticton, B.C.	5,000n 10,000d 500n	1050-285	_ <i>i</i>	50,000	CKUU	Osoyoos, B.C.	1,000d 250n	CFMB CFUN	Montreal, Que. Vancouver, B.C.	10,000
CKLW	Windsor, Ont. St. John's, Nfld.	50,000	CFGP Grande	Prairie, Alta.	10,000		—239.9	,	CKSL	London, Ont,	10,000
	-370.2	1,000	CHUM Torons CJIC Sault St	e. Marie. Ont.	50,000 10,000d	CHW	Ottawa, Ont, O Oakville, Ont, I Steinbach, Man.	10,000 b000,1 000,01		-211.1 Chicoutimi, Que.	1,000
	Calgary, Alta.	10,000	CJNB North I		2,500n	CKBL	Matane, Que.	10,000d 5,000n	CIVR	Melfort, Sask. Peterborough, Ont.	10,000 5,000
	—352.7 Langley, B.C.	1,000	CKSB St. Bo		10,000	CKON	1 Saskatoon, Sask.	10,000		—209.7	0,000
CKRD	Red Deer, Alta.	1,000d	1060-282				—238.0			Toronto, Ont,	10,000
	Verdun, Que.	50,000d 10,000n	CFCN Calgary	, Alta. Que.	50,000 10,000		Edmonton, Alta.	50,000		208.2 _.	
	348.6 Halifax, N.S.	10,000	1070-280			CFGT	Alma, Que.	1,000		Courtenay, B.C. Ottawa, Ont.	1,000
CFPR	Prince Rupert, B.C.	10,000	CBA Sackvill CFAX Victor	e, N.B. ia. B.C.	50,000	CHW	' Medicine Hat, Alts K Chilliwack, B.C. Sydney, N.S.	10,000		—206.8	10,000
CIBC	Toronto, Ont.	50,000	CHOK Sarnis	, Ont.	5,000d f,000n)234.2	. 10,000	CBG	Gander, Nfld.	250
CHML	—333.1 . Hamilton, Ont.	5,000	1080-27	7.6			Hamilton, Ont.	10,000d	CFAB	Windsor, N.S. Brockville, Ont.	250 1,000d
CHNO	Sudbury, Ont.	1,000d	CKSA Lloydr	ninster, Alta,	10,000	CHQE	Powell River, B.C.	5,000n 1,000	CHEF	Granby, Que.	250n 1,000d
CIAI	Rimouski, Que. Vietoria, B.C.	10,000	1090-27			CISL	Montreal, Que. Estevan, Sask.	1,000	CHRT	Riviere du Loup, P.	250n Q. 250
CKBI	Prince Aibert, Sask Pryden, Ont.	1,000d	CHEC Lethbr	ndge, Alta. in, Que.	5,000 10,000d	CKC	/ Quebec, Que.	10,000d 5,000n		Cobourg, Ont. Causapscal, Que.	1,000 1,000d 250n
CKD	Amherst, N.S.	250n 1,000	1110-27				0232.4		1440	2054	23011
CKTS	St. Jérôme, Que.	000,1 000,1 b000,01	CBD Saint Jo	all, Ont,	10,000	1	M Altona, Man.	10,000d 5,000n		—205.4 Guelph, Ont.	10,000d
CKVL	Val D'Or, Que.	2,500n	LOCKE CALL C	nt.	250d 10,000		London, Ont.	10,000		Wille St. Georges,	5,000n Que.
	—329.5	5,000	1130-26	5.3		CBAI	D230.6 F Moneton, N.B.	5,000			10,000d 5,000n
CEIC	Ottawa, Ont. Kamloops, B.C.	10,000d 1,000n	CKWX Vane	uver, B.C.	50,000		E Regina, Sask.	1,000	1470	204.0	
CFSX	Stephenville, Nfld. L Roberval, Que.	500	1		10,000		0228.9 M. Richmond Hill, On	t. LO.000d	CFOX	Pointe Claire, Que.	10,000d 5,000n
CIDA	Drumheiler, Alta.	5,000 1,000	CKY! Calas	ry, Alta.	10,000	1	B Ste-Anne-de-la-	2,500n	CFRV	V Winnipeg, Man. W Welland, Ont.	5,000 1,000d
	-329.9		1150—26		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	CKO	Pocatière, Qu Y Ottawa, Ont.	e. 5,000 50,000			500n
CFRY	Portage La Prairie Mai	1,000	CHSJ Saint		10,000d 5,000r 10,000	122	0—227.1	•)—202.6 Drummondville, Qu	e 10.000
CICH	Halifax, N.S.	10,000d 5,000	CKTR Trais	Rivières, Que	. 10,000 1,000		M Vancouver, B.C.) Sorel, Que.	50,000 10,000d	I	0—201.2 ,	. 10,000
CKC, CICI	Woodstock, N.B. Y Sault Ste. Marie, (1,000 Dnt.	OKA DIAMO	n, Man.	1,000	'4	C New Glasgow, N.S	5,000n	CEMI	R Fort Simpson, N.V	V.T. 25
- 15 11	w o	10,000c	│1170—2 5	6.3			W Kitchener, Ont.	1,000) or no	Kingston, Ont. 'M Kitchener, Ont.	10,000d
CKN	X Wingham, Ont.	2,500c		toon, Sask.	1,000		0-225.4			Shaunavon, Sask.	5,000n 1,000d
	—322.4	10.000	1220—24		1.000		R Rosetown, Sask. 0223.7	10,000	CKA	D Middleton, N.S.	250n 1,000d 250n
	C Saint John, N.B.	10,000 5,000 10,000	1	therines, Ont.	1,000 500 10,000	CFG	B Goose Bay, Nfld.	1,000	11	M Montmagny, Que.	1,000d 250n
	Edmonton, Alberta & St. John's, Nfld.	5,000	1		5,000	CFL	H Hearst, Ont. L Weyburn, Sask.	1,000	I CF W	B Campbell River, B	
	319.0		CJSS Comw	all. Ontario	1,00	CFY	K Yellowknife, N.W	250r T. 1,000	150	0—199.9	
CBM	Montreal, Que.	50,000 10,000		ton, N.B.	10,00	CIL	D Amos, Que. S Yarmouth, N.S.	250 250	CKA	Y Ducan, B.C.	1,000
CIIB	Vernon, B.C.	10,000				CKA	M Ville Vanier, Que, R.I. Parry Sound, O R Revelstoke, B.C.	nt. 250 250 250	١١	0—199.1	
	315.6	10,00	CBDR Schei	ferville, Que. hers. B.C.	1,000	O CKN	IR Elliott Lake, Ont. X Woodstock, Ont.	1,000		S Sherbrooke, P.Q. T Tillsonburg, Ont.	10,000 1,000
CKB	R Sydney, N.S. B Barrie, Ont.	10,000	CFGR Grav	elbourg, Sask.	250 250	n	0-222.1	250		0—195.0	
· CKN	B Campbellton, N.B		I CELK Kapu	skasing, Ont. Arthur, Ont.	1,000	СНС	V Pembroke, Ont.	1.00	ויט	N Toronto, Ont.	50,000
960	—312.3	.,	CHEC Chur	hill, Man.	250 25	ul CID	C Dawson Creek, B.(M Joliette, Que. EN Kentville, N.S.	1,00	0 1 3 3	0—193.5	
CFA	C Calgary, Alta. S Halifax, N.S.	10,00		au, P.U. Agathes des	1,000 250 Monts	CKE	EN Kentville, N.S. .B Oshawa, Ont.	10,000	1 002	Windsor, Ont.	10,000
ČKW	/S Kingston, Ont.	10,000	d Cook Cook	муасное исе	1,000 250	d n 13/	30—220.4	5,000	1.30	0—192.3	0504
970	309.1		CITT New L	iskeard, Ont.	1,000 250	d CKE	3C Bathurst, N.B.	10,00	_ וים	S Simeoe, Ont.	250d
CKC	H Hull, Que. Fredericton, N.B.	5,00 10,00	0	ford Mines, Q	ue. 1,000 250	d 137	70218.8			0—191.1	10.000
	—305.9		CKMP Mid		1,000 250 1,000	n	V Valleyfield, Que,	1,00	.	R Orillia, Ont.	10,000d 1,000n 10,000
CBV	Quebec, Que. L London, Ontario	5,00 10,000		_	250 10	n T	30—217.3 A Victoriaville, Que	. 1,00	OCKL	B Nanaimo, B.C. M Montreal, Que.	50,000
	X Peterborough, Ont	5,000 10,000	d 1240-2			- 1	A Victoriaville, Que LC Kingston, Ont.	10,000 5,000	d 158	0-189.2	
CKG	M Montreal, Que.	5,000 10,00	n Tara		1,000	a	PC Brantford, Ont.	10,00	ΛI	Chicoutimi, Que.	10,000
CKN	IW New Westminster B.C	50,00	0 CFLS Levis.	P.Q.	250	0	70—215.7 00 Ajax, Ont.	10.00	n I	0—187.5	
CKR	tM Regina, Sask.	10,000 5,000	d CFVR Abbo	tstord, B.C.	1,000 250	il čki	C Nelson, B.C.	1,00	OCIR	N Niagara Falls, On	t. 10,000

U. S. Television Stations by States U. S. stations listed alphabetically by cities within state groups. Territories and possessions follow states. Chan

	U. S. Stations II	sted alphabeticali †, e	y by cities within st ducational stations.	tate groups. Ter Listing indicate	ritories and possess s stations on the a	sions follow states air up to April I	. Chan., channel;	C.L., call letters.
	WHIT		Location	C.L. Chan.		C.L. Chan.		C.L. Chan.
	B/V/D		Sacramento	KCRA-TV 3 KXTV 10		TWUSE-TV 16	101	
- 1	7/7/7/		Salinas-	TRVIE 6		WEAT-TV 12	Ames-Des Moines	W01-TV 5
	L(0)	(습	Monterey San Bernardino	KSBW-TV 8 TKVCR-TV 24 KHOF-TV 30	Mark and	WALB-TV 10 TWJIA-TV 23	Cedar Rapids Cedar Rapids- _ Waterloo	KCRG-TV 9
			San Diego	†KEBS-TV 15	Athens Atlanta	†WGTV 8 WSB-TV 2	Davenport Des Moines	WMT-TV 2 WOC-TV 6 KRNT-TV 8
- 1	ocation	C.L. Chan.	,	KFMB-TV 8 KOGO-TV 10 KCST 39		WAGA-TV 5		WHO-TV 13
	ALAB	AMA -	San Diego-Tijuana	XETV 6	1	*WBMO-TV 36	Ft. Dodge Sieux City	KVFD-TV 21 KCAU-TV 9
ı	Birmingham	WBRC-TV (San Francisco	KRON-TV 4	Augueta	WJRJ-TV 17 WJBF 6	Waterloo-	. KMEG 14 KTIV 4
		WRMG 42	1	K GO. TV 7	Chatewarth	WRDW-TV 12 WATU-TV 20 †WCLP-TV 18	Cedar Rapids	KWWL-TV 7
E	Decatur Dothan	WBIQ 10 WMSL-TV 23 WTVY 4		†KQED 9 KSAN-TV 32 KBHK-TV 44	Cochran Columbus	TWCLP-TV 18 TWDCO-TV 15 WRBL-TV 3	KAN	
)ozier lorence	†WDIQ 2	Oan 3030	KNTV 11 KEMO-TV 20 KGSC-TV 38		tWJSP-TV 28	Ensign Garden City	KTVC 6 KGLD !! KUPK-TV !3
۲	luntsville	WOWL-TV 15 WHNT-TV 19 †WH1Q 25	Obispo	†KTEH 54 KSBY-TV 6	Dawson	WYEA-TV 38 tWACS-TV 25	Goodland Great Bend	KLOF.TV 10
L	ouisville	WAAY-TV 31	San Mateo Santa Barbara Santa Maria	KEYT 3	Macon Pelham	WMAZ-TV 13 WCWB-TV 41 †WABW-TV 14	Hays Hulchinson-Wichi	KCKT 2 KAYS-TV 7 ta KTVH 12
	lobile	TWGIQ 43 WKRG-TV 5 WALA-TV 10	Santa Maria Stockton-Sacrament Visalia	KCOY.TV 12 to KOVR 13	Savannah	WSAV-TV 14 WSAV-TV 3 WTOC-TV 11	Pittsburg- Joplin, Mo. Salina	KOAM-TV 7
h	lontgomery	WALA-TV 10 TWEIQ 42 WSFA-TV 12	COLOR	KICU-TV 43	Waycross	TWVAN-TV 9	Topeka	*KSLN-TV 34 WIBW-TV 13 KTSB 27
		WCOV-TV 20 WKAB-TV 32 †WAIQ 26	Colo. Springs	KKTV II	Wrens	TWCES-TV 20	Wichita	KARD-TV 3 KAKE-TV 10
h	lount Cheaha State Park	tWCIQ 7	Denver	KRDO-TV 13 KWGN-TV 2	Hilo	KPUA.TV Q	KENTU	
	elma uscaloosa	WSLA 8 WCFT-TV 33		KOA-TV 4 KLZ-TV 7 KBTV 9		KHAW-TV II KHVO I3	Bowling Green Lexington	WLTV 13
	ALA:	SKA	Durango	†KRMA-TV 6 KREZ-TV 6	Honolulu	KHON-TV 2 KHVH-TV 4		WLEX-TV 18 WKYT-TV 27 WBLG-TV 62
Α	nchorage _	KENI-TV 2 KTVA II	Grand Junction Montrose	KREY-TV 10	·	KGMB-TV 9 KTRG-TV 13 †KHET 11	Louisville	WAVE-TV 3 WHAS-TV II
F	airbanks ,	KHAR-TV 13 KFAR-TV 2	Pueblo Sterling	KOAA-TV 5 KTVS 3	Walluku	†KHET II KMAU-TV 3 KAII-TV 7	Paducah	WLKY-TV 32 TWFPK-TV 15
	ineau itka	KTVF II KINY-TV 8 KIFW-TV 13	CONNEC			KMVI-TV 12 †KMEB 10	LOUIS	WPSD-TV 6
Ĭ	ARIZO		Bridgeport Hartford	*WFTT 43 †WEDW 49	. IDA	НО	Alexandria	KALB-TV 5
·N	ogales	XHFA-TV 2	114111014	WTIC-TV 3 WHCT 18 †WEDH 24	Boise	KBOI-TV 2 KTVB 7	Baton Rouge Lafayette	WBRZ 2 WAFB-TV 9 KATC 3
Ρ	hoenix	/ KTVK 3	New Britain-	WHNB-TV 30	Idaho Falls-Pacat	KIFI-TV 8		KLFY-TV 10
		KPHO-TV 5 KOOL-TV 10	Norwich	WNHC-TV 8	Lewiston Moscow Twin Falls	KLEW-TV 3 †KUID-TV 12 KMVT 11	Lake Charles Monroe	KPLC-TV 7 KNOE-TV 8
		KTAR-TV 12 †KAET 8 *KPAZ-TV 21	Waterbury DELAW	WATR-TV 20	ILLIN		New Orleans	WWL-TV 4 WDSU-TV 6
T	ueson	KVOA-TV 4		TWHYY-TV 12	Carbondale Champaign	tWSIU 8	3	WVUE 12 †WYES-TV 8 *WWOM-TV 26
		KOLD-TV 13	DISTRICT OF			WICD IS	Shreveport	KTBS-TV 3 KTAL-TV 6
Y	uma	KBLU-TV 13	Washington	WRC-TV 4 WTTG 5 WMAL-TV 7	Chicago	†WILL-TV 12 WBBM-TV 2 WMAQ-TV 5 WBKB-TV 7	W. Monree	KSLA-TV. 12 KUZN-TV 89
-	ARKAN Dorado		١	WMAL-TV 7 WTOP-TV 9 WFAN-TV 14		WGN-TV 9	MAI	
F	t. Smith	KTVE 10 KFSA-TV 5 KAIT-TV 8		WETA-TV 26 WDCA-TV 20		WCIU-TV 26 WFLD 32 †WTTW 11	Augusta Bangor	†WCBB 10 WLBZ-TV 2
Li	ttle Rock	KARK-TV 4 KATV 7	FLORII		Decatur	TWXXW 2ni	Colois	WABI-TV 5 WEMT 7
	•	KTHV II †KETS 2	Clearwater Daytona Beach.	WJNR-TV 22	Freeport Harrisburg	WCEE-TV 23 WSIL-TV 3	Calais Orono Poland Spring	†WMED-TV 13 †WMEB-TV 12 WMTW-TV 8
	CALIFO		Orlando Ft. Myers Ft. Pierce	WESH-TV 2 WINK-TV II	La Salle Moline	WEEQ-TV 35 WQAD-TV 8	Portland	WCSH-TV 6 WGAN-TV 13
В	ikersfield	KLYD.TV 17 KERO-TV 23 KBAK-TV 29	Gainesville	WINK-TV II WTVX 34 tWUFT 5	Peoria	WIRL-TV 19 WEEK-TV 25 WMBD-TV 31	Presque Isle	WAGM-TV 8
C)	ilco rona	KHSL-TV 12 KBSC-TV 52	Jacksonville	WJXT 4 WFGA-TV 12 WJKS-TV 17	Quincy-Hannibal Rockford	WGEM-TV IN	MARYL	
EI M	Centro- exicali	XHBC-TV 3		WJKS-TV 17 †WJCT 7 WUMJ-TV 47	Rock Island	WHBF-TV 4	Baltimore	WMAR-TV 2 WBAL-TV II
Εŧ	ireka	KIEM-TV 3 KVIQ-TV 6	Miami	WTVJ 4 WCIX-TV 6	Springfield INDIA	WICS 20		WJZ-TV 18 WMET-TV 24 †WETM 67
Fo	ntana esno	KXLA-TV 40 KMJ-TV 24		WCKT 7 WLBW-TV 10 †WTHS-TV 2	Bloomington-		Cumberland Salisbury	WTB0-TV 52 WB0C-TV 16
•	03110	KFRE-1V 301		WLBW-TV 10 †WTHS-TV 2 †WSFC-TV-17 WAJA-TV 23	Indianapolis Evansville	WTVW 7	MASSACH	
Lo	s Angeles	KJEO 47 KAIL 53 KNXT 2	Orlando	WDBO-TV 6 WFTV 9	Ft, Wayne	WEHT 50	Adams Boston	WCDC 19 WBZ-TV 4
		KNBC 4 KTLA 5	Paim Beach	WMFE-TV 24 WPTV 5				WHDH-TV 5 WNAC-TV 7
		KABC-TV 7	Panama City Pensacola	WEAR-IV 3	Indianapolis	WKJG-TV 33 WFBM-TV 6 WISH-TV 8 WLWI 13		TWGBH-TV 2
		KCOP 13 KWHY-TV 22 KMEX-TV 34	St. Petersburg. Tampa	TWSRE 23	Lafayette Marion		Cambridge-Boston Greenfield	TWGBX-TV 44 WKBG-TV 56 WRLP 32
		KMEX-TV 34 †KCET 28 KLOC-TV 19		†WEDU 3	Muncie Richmond	WLBC-TV 49 WACH-TV 43	Springfield	WWLP 22 WHYN-TV 40
Μd	desto , Interey	KLOC-TV 19 KMBY-TV 46	Tallahassee- Thomasville	WCTV 6	St. John South Bend	TWCAE 50 WNDU-TV 16	Worcester MICHI	WJZB-TV 14
	kland-San Francisco Im Springs	KTVU 2	Tampa-	WFSU-TV II	South Bend-Elkhar	WSBT-TV 22	Battle Creek	WWWU-TV 4I
Re	dding	KPLM-TV 42 KRCR-TV 7 †KIXE-TV 9	St. Petersburg	WFLA-TV 8 WLCY-TV 10 WTVT 13	Terre Haute	WTW0 2	Bay City-Saginaw Cadillac-	WNEM-TV 5
				** * * * * * 3	T **** VIII II VO	1 44 4 M I 22 I	Traverse City	WWTV 9

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	C.L. Chan. L	ocation	C.L. Chan. 11	Location	C.L. Chan. L	ocation	C.L. 'Chan.
Location	ĺ			Dickinson .	KDIX-TV 2		†WQEX 16 *WECO-TV' 53
Cheboygan Detroit	WTOM-TV 4 N WJBK-TV 2 r WWJ-TV 4	No. Platte	tKPNE-IV 5	Fargo	KTHI TV II S	icranton	WDAU-TV 22 †WVIA-TV 44
\	WXYZ-TV 7 WKBO-TV 50	Omaha	WOW-TV 6	Minot	KAMC-TV 13	cranton- Wilkes-Barre	WNEP-TV 16
Detroit-Windsor	TWTVS 56	•		Pembina	KCND-TV 12	ork	WBRE-TV 28 WSBA-TV 43
Flint Grand Rapids	WIRT-TV 121	Scottsbluff-Gering	KSTF 10	Valley City Williston	KUMV-TV 8	RHODE IS	
Grand Rapids- Kalamazoo		Superior	KHTL-TV 4	OHI	0	Providence	WJAR-TV 10 WPRI-TV 12
Kalamazoo Lansing	WKZO-TV 3	NEVA		Akron Athens	WAKR-TV 49		TWSBE 36
Lansing (Onondaga)	WILX-TV 10	Henderson Las Vegas	KORK-TV 2	Bowling Green Canton	TWBGU-TV 70 V	Providence- New Bedford	WTEV 6
Marquette Mt. Pleasant	*tWCMU-TV 14	Dana	KSHO-TV 13 KCRL 4	Cincinnati	WLWT 5	SOUTH CA	
Muskegon Onondaga-	WMKG 54	Reno .	KOLO-TV 8		WKRC-TV 12 /	Allendale Anderson	WEBA-TV 14 WAIM-TV 40
East Lansing Saginaw-	TWMSB 10	NEW HAN	į.	Cleveland	WKYC-TV 3	Charleston	WUSN-TV 2 WCIV 4
Bay City Sault Ste. Marie	WKNX-TV 25 WWUP-TV 10	Durham	TWENH II	0.000	WEWS 5		WCSC-TV 5
Traverse City University Center		Lebanon Littleton	WRLH 49		WKBF-TV 61	Columbia	WIS-TV 10 WNOK-TV 19
(Bay City)	TWUCM-IA 19	Manchester NEW J	WMUR-TV 9	Columbus	WTVN-TV 6		WOLO-TV 25 †WRLK-TV 35 WBTW 13
MINNE Appleton	TKWCM-TV 10	Burlington	WKBS-TV 48	•	twosu-TV 341	Florence	TWJPM-TV 33
Alexandria Austin	KCMT 7 KAUS-TV 6	Linden (Newark) Wildwood	WNJU-TV 47 WCMC-TV 40	Dayton	WHIO-TV 71	Greeenville	TWNTV 29
Ouluth	TWDSE-TV 8	NEW M	EXICO	Defiance	WDNB-TV 65	Spartanburg SOUTH [
Duluth-Superior	KDAL-TV 3 WDSM-TV 6	Albuquerque	KOB-TV 4 KOAT-TV 7	Kettering (Daytor Lima		Aberdeen	KXAB-TV 9
Hibbing	†WDSE-TV 8	,	KGGM-TV 13	Newark Oxford	TWMUB-TV 14	Brookings Deadwood-Lead	†KESD-TV 8 KDSJ-TV 5
Mankato Minneapolis	KEYC-TV 12	Carlsbad Clovis	KAVE-TV 6 KFDW-TV 12	Pertsmouth Steubenville-	WRLO 30	Florence (Watertown)	KDLO-TV 3
St. Paul	WCCO-TV 4 KMSP-TV 9	Roswell	KSWS-TV 8 KBIM-TV 10	Wheeling, W.	WTOL-TV II	Lead Mitchell	KHSD-TV II KORN-TV 5
Rochester	WTCN-TV II	NEW	YORK		WDHO-TV, 24 tWGTE-TV 30	Rapid City	KOTA-TV 3
St. Paul St. Paul	†KTCI-TV 17	Albany	WTEN 10 WAST 13	Youngstown	WDKS-TV 54 WFMJ-TV 2	Reliance	KRSD-TV 7 KPLO-TV 6 KELO-TV 11
Minneapolis	KSTP-TV 5 †KTCA-TV 2 KNMT 12	Binghamton	WEEE-TV 67 WNBF-TV 12		WKBN-TV 27 WYTV 33	Sioux Falls	KSOO-TV 13 †KUSD-TV 2
Walker	SSIPPI		WBJA-TV 34	Zanesville	WHIZ-TV 18	Vermillion TENNI	
Biloxi-Gulfport-		Buffalo	†WSKG 46 WGR-TV 2	91.27	HOMA	Chattanooga	WRCB-TV 3
Pasca goula Columbus	WLOX-TV 13 WCBI-TV 4		WBEN-TV 4 WKBW-TV 7		KTEN 10		WTVC 9 WDEF-TV 12
Greenwood Gulfport	WABG-TV 6 WROA-TV 25	Carthage-	TWNED-TV 17	Sherman- Denison, Tex.	KXII 12 KSW0-TV 7	Jackson Johnson City-Bris	WBBJ-TV 7 stol- WJHL-TV il
Hattiesburg- Laurel	WDAM-TV 7 WLBT 3	Watert∗wn Elmira	WWNY-TV 7 WSYE-TV 18 WNYP 26	Oklahoma City	KSWO-TV 7 WKY-TV 4 KOCO-TV 5	Kingsport - Knexville	WATE-TV 6 WBIR-TV 10
Jackson Meridian	WJTV 12 WTOK-TV 11	New York	WCBS-TV 2	!	KWTV 9	Lexington	WTVK 26 +WLIT-TV [[
Tupelo	WTWV 9	,	WNEW-TV 5	Savra	†KOKH-TV 25 KFDO-TV 8	Memphis	WREC-TV 3 WMCT 5
	SOURI	,	†WNYE-TV 2	Tulsa	KVOO-TV 2 KOTV 6		WHBQ-TV 13
Cape Girardeau Columbia Hannibal Quinc	KFVS-TV 12 KOMU•TV 8 y KHQA-TV 7	;	WPIX II	3 1	KTUL-TV 8 †KOED-TV II	Nashville	WSM-TV 4 WLAC-TV 5
Jefferson City Joplin	KRCG 13 KODE-TV 12	Plattsburgh	#WNYC-TV 3 WPTZ	ORE	GON		WSIX-TV 8 †WDCN-TV 2 †WSJK-TV 2
Kansas City	KUHT-TV 16 WOAF-TV 4	6 Rochester	WHEC-TV I	Coos Bay	KCRY-TV U	Sneedville	†WSJK-TV 2
Kansus Crig	KCMO-TV 5	1	WAAE-TV II WXXI 2 WRGB	Eugene	†KOAC-TV 7 KEZI-TV 9 KVAL-TV 13	1	KRBC-TV 9
Kirksville.	†KCSD-TV 19	1_	†WMHT I	7 Klamath Falls 3 La Grande	KOTI 2 KTVR 13	Amarillo	KGNC-TV 4 KVII-TV 7
Ottumwa, la. Poplar Bluff	KTVO 3 *KPOB·TV 15 KFEQ-TV	Syracuse	WHEN-TV	5 Medford	KTVM 5	i	KFDA-TV 10 KTBC-TV 7
St. Joseph St. Louis	KTVI 2	Ž 4 Utica	†WCNY-TV 2		KATU 2	Beaumont	KHFI-TV 42 KFDM-TV 6 KBMT 12
	KMOX-TV KSO-TV KPLR-TV I	NORTH (CAROLINA		KGW-TV E	Big Spring	KWAB-TV 4 KBTX-TV 3
Sedalla	†KETC !	9 6 Asheville	WLOS-TV I	3	KPVC-TV 24	Corpus Christi	K111 3
Springfield	KYTV KTTS-TV	3	WISE-TV 6	Roseburg	KPIC 4	Dàllas-Fort Wor	KRIS-TV 6 KZTV 10 th KRLD-TV 4
. MO	NTANA	Charlotte			YLVANIA †WLVT-TV 35		WFAA-TV 8
Billings		2 8	WCTU-TV 3 WSOC-TV †WTV: 4	9 Allentown 12 Altoona 16 Clearfield	WFBG-TV I	01	KMEC-TV 23 KDTV 39
Butte Glendive	KXLF-IV	4 5 Columbia	*WCTU-TV 3 †WUND-TV †WUNG-TV	Erie	TWPSX-TV S WICU-TV S WJET-TV 2	41	KROD-TV 4 KTSM·TV 9 KELP·TV 13
Great Falls	KRTV	3 Concord 5 Durham - Raleigi	†WUNG-TV : WT <u>V</u> D	58 [WSEE 3	5 4 El Paso-	
Helena Kalispell	KBLL-TV I	9 Greensboro	WEMY-TVD	Harrisburg	WHP-TV 2 WTPA 2 twitt-TV 3	Juarez	XEJ-TV 5
Missoula	• KGVO-TV	Hickory	WNCT-TV WHKY-TV WGHP-TV	Hershey Johnstown	WJAC-IV	b]	KFWT 40
	BRASKA KHOLATV	High Point New Bern	WNBE-TV	2 Lancaster	WARD-TV 5 WGAL-TV WLYH-TV 1	8 Galveston 5 Harlingen	Κ ΥΥΥ∙ΤΥ 16 ΚΩΒΤ-ΤΥ 4
Albion Alliance	KHQL·TV †KTNE·TV ! †KMNE-TV	8 Linville 18 Raleigh Durhan 7 Washington	WRAL-TV WITN-TV	5 Philadelphia	KYW•TV	3 Houston	KHOU-TV II
Bassett Grand Island Hastings	KGIN-IV	Washington Wilmington	WWAY	3 6	WCAU-TV WPHL-TV	0	KTRK-TV 13 KHTV 39
Hastings Hayes Center Hay Springs	KDUH-TV	Winston-Salem	WSJS-TV	12	WIRE-IV 2	91	†KUHT 8 KHER 16
Henderson Kearney-Holdi	KHBV -ege KHOL-TV∣	NORTH	DAKOTA KFYR-TV	5 Pittsburgh	WKBS-TV 4 †WUHY-TV 3 KDKA-TV	∠ .	KGNS-TV 8
Lexington Lincoln	†KLNE-TV KOLN-TV †KUON-TV	3 Bismarck	KXMB-TV	12	WIIC-TV I		KCBD-TV 11 KLBK-TV 13 †KTXT-TV 5
McCook	+KUON-TV	8 Devils Lake—C	WDAZ-TV	57 I	TWOED I	3 1	IKIVI-IA 2
							103

WHITE'S	Location	C.L. Che	ın.	Location	C.L.	Chan.	Location	C.L.	C.	
	Provo	†KBYU-TV	п		KOMO.		Madison			
	Salt Lake City	KUTV KCPX-TV	4		KING.	TV 5	MAGISON	WISC	MTV	15
		KSL-TV †KUED	5 7	Spokane	TRCTS	TV 9	Milwaukee	W K O W	A-TV	21
	VERM	TNC			KXLY.	TV 4	milwauxee	WTM.	I-TV	6
	Burlington	WCAX-TV	3	Tacoma-Seattle	†KSPS.	TV 7			VTV	18
Location C.L. Chan.	Rutiand St. Johnsbury	TWVER WVTB	28	Tacoma	KT KLAY.	VW 13	Rhinelander	†W	MVS	36
Lufkin KKBC-TV 34	Windsor	†WVTA	41	ļ	† KPEC-	TV 56	Wausau	WAE	J-TV	7
Midland-Odessa KMID-TV 2	VIRGI	NIA		Yakima	KIMA-	DO 23	WYOM	WAOW	/-TV	9
Monahans KVKM-TV 9 Odessa KOSA-TV 7	Bristol Hampton-Norfolk	WCYB-TV WVEC-TV	13		TRYVE-	TV 47	Casper	KTW		
Port Arthur- Beaumont KJAC-TV 4 Richardson + KRFT-TV 22	Harrisonburg	TWHRO-TV	15	WEST \	VIRGINIA	١	Cheyenne Riverton	KFBO		
San Angelo KACB-TV 3	Lynchburg-Roanoke Norfolk	WLVA-TV WTAR-TV	13	Bluefield Charleston	WHIS-	TV 6	GUA	М		
San Antonio WOAI-TV 4	Petersburg- Richmond	WXEX-TV	8	Clarksburg	WTIP.	TV 23		KUAM		8
KENS-TV 5 KSAT-TV 12	Portsmouth Norfolk	WAVY-TV	27 10	Huntington Huntington-	TWMUL-	TV 67	PUERTO Aquadilla	RICO		
San Antonio- Austin +KIRN-TV o	Richmond	WTVR-TV WRVA-TV	12	Charleston	WSAZ- WHTN-	TV 3	Caguas Mayaguez	WOLE	I-TV	ΙĪ
Sweetwater-Abilene KTXS-TV 12		†WCVE-TV	57	Oak Hill Parkersburg-	WOAY-	TV 4	Ponce	WORA TWIPM	-TV	5 3
Tyler-Longview KLTV 7	Roanoke		7	Marletta, O. Weston	WTAP. WD	TV 15	Folice	WRIK	ŀŤÝ.	9
Weslaco KRGV-TV 5	C4	WSLS-TV WRFT-TV	27	Wheeling Steubenville, C	D WTRF.	TV 7	San Juan	WKAQ	-TV	14 2 4
KAUZ-TV 6	Staunton WASHIN	TON	51	WISC	ONSIN			TWIPE		6
HATU	Rellingham	KVOS-TV	12	Eau Claire Green Bay	WEAU.	TV 13	,	WITA	-TV	30
Logan †KUSU-TV 12 Ogden †KOET 9	Pasco Pullman	KEPR-TV †KWSC-TV	19	Green Day	WBAY. WFRV.	TV 5	VIRGIN IS			
†KWCS-TV 18	Richland	KNDU	25	LaCrosse	WLUK.		Charlotte Amalie Christiansted	WBNB	SVI	

Canadian Television Stations by Cities

,	Canadiar	sta	tions listed alphabe	ticatly by	cities.	Abbreviations: Cha	an ehani	nef: C I	rall letters			
Location	C.L. C	ıan.	Location	C.L.	Chan.	Location			Location	C.L.	Cha	ın.
Adams Hill, B.C.		8 11	Cheticamp, N.S.	CRI	FCT 10	Hinton Alta		. .				
Alticane, Sask.	CKBI-TV-	1 10	Chicoutimi, Que.	CKRS-T			CKECEX	T-3 8	Midway, B.C.	CKMY-	TV-I	7
Amherst, N.S.	CICH-TV-S		Churchill, Man.	CHGH			CKPG-T			CHEX-		
Antigonish, N.S.	CJCB-TV-			CFCR-TV	7-10 2	Hudson Hope, B.C.	CFTK-T	V-10 2			AFT	
Argentia, Nfld.	CJOX-TV	/ 3	Clinton, B.C.	CFCR.T	V-4 9	ingson Hope, B.C.			Moneton, N.B.	CKCW	/-TV	2
Asheroft, B.C.	CFCR-TV-	2 10	Cloridorme, Que.	CHAU-T		Huntsville, Ont.	CKVR-T		Mont Blane Perce	, Que.		
Ashmont, Alta.	CFRN-TV-	1 12	Coleman, Alta.	CJLH-T	V-1 12					CFGW-1	ΓV-2	8
Athabasca, Alta.	CBXT-	8	Corner Brook, Nfld	. CB	YT 5	Inverness, N.S.	CFWL-T		Mont Climont, Que	J		
Atikokan, Ont,	CBWCT-		Corner Brook, Nfld	i		Jasper, Alta.	CICB-I		24	CKBL-1	rv-I	11
Avola, B.C.	CFCR-TV-13	3		CJON-T	V-1 10	Jonquiere, Que,	CBX	T-4 5 -TV 12	Mont Georges, Que			
Baidy Mountain,			Cornwall, Ont.	CISS.	∙TV 8	Jubilee Mountain,	P C V U 2.	- I V 12	Mant Lauriton 6	CKHQ-1		
Baie St. Paul, Qu	CKSS-TV	8	Coronation, Alta.	CKRD-T	V-1 10	Janico mountain,	CFWL-T	V-2 8	Mont-Laurier, Que	. CBI	FT-2	3
Baie St. Faul, Qu	e.	_	Colgate, Saskatcher	wan		Juskatla, B.C.	CFTK-T	v-7 2	Mont-Louis, Que.	CKBL-	TV-4	. 2
Bancroft, Ont.	CKRT-TV-1	2		CKCK-T	V-1 12	Kamloops, B.C.	CFCR	TV A	Mont Tremblant, Q			
Banff, Alta.	CHEX-TV-	. 2	Courtenay, B.C.	CBU		Kapuskasing, Ont.		T-1 12	Montreal, Que.		BFT	2
Dulli, Alta.	CKRD-TV-2	י וט	Cranbrook, B.C.	CBU	BT 10	Kapuskasing, Ont.	CECL-T	V-3 3	Montreal, Que.		BMT	6
	CFCN-TV-2	. 8	Crawford Bay, B.C.	CRUA	T-3 5	Kearns, Ont.	CFCL.T		Montreal, Que.	CFCF		
Barrie, Ont.	CHCT-TV-2 CKVR-TV	13	Crescent Valley, B.	C.			CFT K-T		Montreal, Que.	CFTM		
Bayview, N.S.	CJCH-TV-2			CHMS-T	V-I 5	Kelowna, B.C.	CHBC		Moose Jaw, Sask.	CHAB	-TV	4
Big River, Sask.	CKBI-TV-5	6	Creston, B.C.	CBUA	T-4 3	Kenora, Ont.	CBW		Mount Timothy, B.			_
Bon Accord, N.B.	CHSJ.TV.		Dawson Creek, B.C.	. CJDC-			снкс-т	V.) 5	Moyie, B.C.	CFCR-1		5
Bonavista, Nfld.	CJON-TV-2		Deer Lake, Nfld.	CBY	AT 12		CFTK-T		Mt Panisson D.O.	CKVS-T	V - I	5
Bonnyville, Alta.	CKSA-TV-2	ומי	Drumheller, Alta.	CFCN-T	V-1 12	Kingston, Ont.	CKWS-		Mt. Parizeau, B.C.	GFIK-	W-8	5
Boss Mountain, B.	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	9	Drumheller, Alta,	CHCT-T'	V-1 8	Kitchener, Ont.	CKCO-		Mt. Poole (near Q	ueen		
	CFCR-TV-16	. 7	Dryden, Ont.	CBW		Kokish, B.C.	CFKB.T'	V.2 9	Charlotte) B.C. Murdochville, Que	CHUC-	V-1	4
Boston Bar, B.C.	CFCR-TV-9	5	Eastend, Sask.	CJFB-T		Labrador City, Nfl	d. CJCL.	TV 13		CKBL-T		6
Bowen Island, B. C	CBUT.4		Edmonton, Alta.	CB	XT 5	Lake Louise, Alta.	CFLL.T	0 1·V	l ,	CKMU-T	· V · Z	3
Bowen Island, B.C.).		Edmonton, Alta,	CFRN-	TV 3	L'Anse a Valleau, (lue.		Nakusp, B.C.	CINP.T		2
	CHAN-TV-2	3	Edmundston, N.B.				CHAU-T'		144K45P, B.O.	CINP-T		4
Bralorne, B.C.	CFCR-TV-15	3	Elliott Lake, Ont.	CBFS	T-3 2	Lawn, Nfld.	Clox-L		Mass Camp (Near I	ava lak	~, ~ <u>~</u>	*
Brandon, Man.	CKX-TV	5	Elliot Lake, Ont.	CKSO-TY		Lethbridge, Alta.	CILH.		B.C	CFTK-T	%.e	5
Brooks, Alta.	CFCN-TV-3	9	Enderby, B.C.	CFEN-T		Lillooet, B.C.	CFCR-T		Nelson, B.C.	CBUA		9
Bullhead Mt., B.C	. CJDC-TV-2	8		CHBC.T		Liverpool, N.S.	CBH			CKAM-T	v.i	ž
Burmis, Alta.	CJLH-TV-3	3	Falkland, B.C. (CFWS-T		Lloydminster, Aita,			Newcastle Ridge, B	.C.		•
Burnahy, B.C.	CHAN-TV	8	Fisher Branch, Man Filn Flon, Man.			London, Ont.	CFPL-	TV 10,		CFKB-T	V-1	7
Burns Lake, B.C.	CFTK-TV-3	4	Fort Francis, Ont.		BT 10	Lookout Ridge, Nea	r		New Denver, B. C.	CHSL.T	v.i	6
Cabano, P.Q.	CKRT-TV-4	5		CBW	CT 5	Chilliwack, B			New Glasgow, N.S.	CFCY-T	V-1	ž
Calgary, Alta.	CFCN-TV		Foxwarren, Man.	CKPG-T\		Lumby, B.C.	CHID-TY			CFNV-T		6
Calgary, Alta.	CHCT-TV	2		CKX-TV CHAU-TV		Lynn Lake, Man.	CBTA-	TV 8	Nipawin, Sask,	CKBI-T	V-4	ž
Callander, Ont.	CFCH-TV	10	Gaspe West, Que. (Dochowol	/-6 10	Mabel Lake, B.C.	CHPP-TY	V-I 8	North Battleford, S	ask.		
Campbellton, N.B. Camp Woss, B.C.	CKCD-TV		Mountain) C	FCW TV	20 .	Magdalen Islands, (due.	امنيا		CKBI-T	V-2	7
Canning, N.S.	CFNV-IV-I	.3	Geraldton, Ont.		AT 13	Malakwa, B.C.	CBFC1 CFFI-T\		Ocean Falls, B.C.	CFT K-T	V-9	2
Canoe, B.C.	CHBC-TV-8		Goose Bay, Nfld.	CFLA	rv 'ล่∣		CFCL-T			CHKC-T		11
Cance Mountain, N	100 DU-14-8	3		CJOX-TV	7-1 10	Manicouagan, Que. C	OF CLAIN	V-5 5	Oliver, B.C.	CHBC-T		8
Valemont, B.C.	CECD TV 14		Grand Falls, Nfld.	CBN		Manitouwadge, Ont.	CDIA	/-! IO	Ottawa, Ont.	CBC		9
Carleton, Que.	CHAU-TY	2	Grand Falls, Nfld.	CJCN-1	rv 4	Marquis, Sask.	CKMJ			CE		4
Carlyle Lake, Sask	. CFSS-TV	3	Grand Forks, B.C.	CBUAT		Marystown, Nfld.	CBNT		Outender O	"CioH-		
Castlegar, B.C.	CBUAT-2	á	Grande Prairie, Alta	a. CBX	AT IN		KRN-TV		Outardes, Que.	CKHQ-T	V-2 I	
Causapscal, Que.	CKBL-TV-5	6		KBL-TV	3 11	Matane, Que.	CKBL-		Parry Sound Out C	KHQ-T	V-4	?
Cawston, B.C.	CHKC-TV-3	3	Greenwater Lake, Sa	ask.			KBL.TV	-6 6	Parry Sound, Ont. C Passmore, B.C.			
Celista, B.C.	CHBC-TV-6	ā		CKBI-TV	-3 4	Meadow. Lake, Sask		0 0	Peace River, Alta.	HMS-T	¥-%	2 7
	CHAU-TV-4	7		KVR-TV			KSA-TV	7-1 12	Peachland, B.C. (CBXA		
Chapleau, Ont.	CFCL-TV-6	7	Halifax, N.S.	CBH		Medicine Hat, Alta.	CHAT-	rv 6	Pembroke, Ont.	CHPT-T		5
Charlottetown, P.E	.1.	- 1	Halifax, N.S.	CJCH-1			CKX-TV			CHOV-		5
	CFCY.TV	13	Hamilton, Ont.	CHCH-T			FCR-TV			HBC-T		
Cherryville, B.C.	CJWR-TV-I	10	Hearst, Ont.	CBFOT						HAU-TY		2
Chicoutimi, P.Q.	CIPM.TV	6		CECL TV	4 4	Mica Creek Village,				HMS-T		5
Chilliwack, B.C.	CHAN-TV-I	1111	High Prairle, Alta.	CRYAT			CFZQ-TV		Peterborough, Ont.			2
				JMAAI	21		KHQ-TV	-3 6	Pivot, Alta. C	HAT-T\	1-1 4	4

' A THANK YOU NOTE FROM THE EDITORS.

Thank you! The Editors of R-TV EXPERIMENTER would like to thank all readers who offered information on station changes, additions and deletions during the past few months. Though many of the letters overlapped, each aided us considerably in making the task of keeping White's Radio Log as current as possible at press time. If we left your name out, please forgive us!

Station CHAM, Hamilton, Ont. Station KCUI, Pella, Iowa William E. Eisenberg, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Jason Farlam, Capetown, Ont. John Fitzgerald, Mercer, Pa. Richard A. Flanagan,

Weehawken, N.J.
Stanley Garfield, Tenafly, N.J.
James Harvey, Centralia, Mo.
Jack Hannen, Ocala, Fla.
Howard Hoffman,

Suffern, N.Y.

Jerry Padgett, Kansas City, Kans. Helen Parker, N.Y., N.Y. Jim Rueskeė, Hillsboro, Ore. Bill Sand, Chicago, Ill. Gladys Sienkiewicz,

Brooklyn, N.Y. Ernst Smith, Alton, Ala. Clifford Steggell,

E. Detroit, Mich. Loren G. Vanderzyl, Pella, Iowa Gary Yates, Ogden, Utah

■ For this issue we have some real goodies for you to seek out from the static in DX-ing's biggest no-prize non-contest. Let's see how your ability and equipment stack up in the hunt for the following stations:

1. Nepal is one of those mysterious little Asian countries which seldom make the headlines, and even less often the loudspeaker of a shortwave receiver. They are in there though and it's a real challenge to dig them out. Look for *Radio Nepal*, in Kathmandu, broadcasting in English at 1400 GMT on 4600 kHz. They are also being reported with a Sunday program on 4500 and 7100 kHz from 0745 to 0805 GMT.

2. While we're in the remote reaches of Asia, would you believe that there's also a station in Inner Mongolia? Surely is, and if you try real hard (with a good receiver) you just might hear it! The station is located in Huhehot and operates 4068 kHz from 2200 GMT. Another one reported is in Hailar and is on 3900 kHz from 2330 GMT, but this in the 75-meter Ham band and you can probably forget about hearing it unless

you're also in Inner Mongolia,

3. With the government urging us to curb our overseas travel we can still play at being part of the international jet set. It's easy, just tune your receiver to 8879 kHz some evening and listen to the jets talking to the ground stations throughout Europe, Africa,

This Issue's Contributors

Herbert Yem, Costa Mesa, Calif., Saul Crokos, New York, N. Y., William E. DcDevlin, Jr., Boston, Mass., Chuck Henderson, Miami, Fla., Richard Vezzani, E. Northport, N. Y., R. L. Oulette, Montreal, Que., Jim Gibson, Paris, Tex., Julian M. Sienkiewicz, Brooklyn, N. Y., Harry Rivers, Pittsburgh, Pa., Mark Tapley, Lynchburg, Va., Tom Kneitel, New York, N. Y., "Red" Eldridge, Downers Grove, III., Bill Fernandez, Santa Ana, Calif., George Howell, Vancouver, B. C., Leon Costanzas, Covington, Ky., Harris Sobin, Dallas, Texas, Frederic Merton, Atlanta, Ga., Ken Girard, Milwaukee, Wisc., Victor Weintraub, Skokie, III., Phil Confer, APO, San Francisco, Calif., Ted Brookman, Geneva, Wisc., A. D. Van Cook, Bermuda, Marty Vidal, Stone Mountain, Ga., Wes Flint, Dallas, Tex., George Ent, Jersey City, N. J.

RADIO LOG

the Pacific. How many ground stations and aircraft can you log in a 30 minute period?

- 4. Not to forget those of you who prefer ship travel to the airliners, here are some hints on listening to ships on the high seas communicating with shore stations. For instance, if you listen on 12355 kHz tonight you might be treated to some of the major passenger liners contacting ports throughout the world. How many can you log in 1-hour?
- 5. Tune to 9555 kHz. Do you hear the BBC's West African Relay Station in Monrovia, Liberia? You do? Good, take 5 points off your score because the station just ceased operation. If you didn't hear it, give yourself a 5 point bonus for being honest—a rare quality in many areas of the DX reporting hobby.
- 6. Get this one while it's still on the air! It's *The Voice of The Arctic*, a bootleg 100-watt broadcaster which transmits programs to the Eskimos in their own language on the Ham-band frequency of 3750 kHz. The owner, a colorful fellow by the name of Dutchman Joe Sanders, is trying to get the station licensed by the Canadian D.O.T. Schedule isn't regular, so check the channel from time to time.
- 7. Martinique is a beautiful island which isn't too often reported by listeners. Of late,

it has been heard and you might try to cash in on this. Look for the *French Telecommunications Service*, in Fort de France, on 17575 kHz at 1215 and 1800 GMT.

- **8.** Do you wait for Kuwait? If so, wait no longer, this tiny Persian Gulf country is being heard on 4967 kHz from 0400 to 0600 GMT.
- 9. The Swiss Red Cross is going to run some radio tests from their seldom-heard transmitter. The tests will run from now until the end of November (only 2 or 3 days per month) and are on 7210 kHz at 0600, 1130, 1700, and 2300 GMT. If you hear the tests, send a report to them at 7 Avenue de la Paix, Geneva, Switzerland. You'll get a QSL if your report is complete and correct.
- 10. Listen in on the latest charges, counter-charges, peace talks, peace-talk condemnation, etc., etc. from North Vietnam's one and only Radio Hanoi, also called *The Voice of Vietnam*. In English at 1000, 1300, 1530, and 2300 GMT on 7210, 9760, 9840, 11760, and 11840 kHz. If you have a good sense of humor you'll enjoy their rantings.

Here's how to score. 10 points for numbers 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10. Numbers 3 and 4 get one point per logging. Number 5, as indicated.

Since this month we had a few real toughies thrown in we'll go easy on the ratings, but you should make a showing of at least 30 points without any trouble. From 31 to 50, very good! From 51 to 60, excellent. From 61 to 80—you're a super shortwaver! Above 80—who are you trying to kid?

kHz (Call	Identification	Annual Company				ministeraturas petronis ir accompanie i promosto anamo		- · · · -
	J4//	raenrincarion	Location >	GMT	kHz	Çall .	Identification	Location.	GMT
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3400	- .	Peoples Liberation	Rep. Fukien, China	0310 1130	4965 4985	CP75	R. Santa Fe La Cruz del Sur	Cumana, Venez. Bogota, Colombia	0450
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4850	YVMS	R. Universo	Barquisimeto,		5980	_	R. Demerara	Guat. Georgetown,	1100
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6075 — 6080 CKFX 6085 ZYK2 6090 — 6100 — 6115 XEUDS 6135 — 6145 —	RAI RAI R. Jornal R. Prague R. Belgrade 	Rome, Italy Rome, Italy Vancouver, B.C. Recife, Brazil Prague, Czech. Belgrade, Yugo. Hermosillo, Mex. Havana, Cuba Enugu, Nigeria Johannesburg, S. Afr.	1940 0430 1500 0830 0740 2000 0010 0520 0600 2345 2311	11750 — 1 11760 HVJ 11775 — 1 11780 ZL3 11795 WINB 11800 — 1 11810 — 1 11815 PJB 11835 4VEH 11840 —	Far East Network Vatican R. Swiss BC R. New Zealand R. Nacional RAI R. Algiers V. Evangelique V. West	Tokyo, Japan Vatican City Berne, Switz. Wellington, N.Z. Red Lion, Pa. Tenerite, Canary Is Rome, Italy Algiers, Algeria Bonaire, Neth. Ant Cap Haitien, Hait Lisbon, Portugal	1730 . 0030 ; 1300 2330
6155 — 6160 CFCN 6165 XEWW 6174 — 6175 —	Austrian R. R. Nacional V. Malaysia	Vienna, Austria Calgary, Alta. Mexico City, Mex. Bogota, Colombia Kuala Lumpur,	0545 0000 0345	1845	R-TV Francaise R. Moscow BBC Swiss BC R. RSA	Paris, France Moscow, USSR Ascension I. Berne, Switz. Johannesburg,	1810 0450 2300 1130
6180 TGWB	R. Nacional	Mataysia Guatemala City, Guat.	1215 2330	11905 —	RA!	S. Afr. Rome, Italy	1600
6205	R. Reloi	San Jose, C.R.	0520	11910 — 11915 HCJB 11920 ETLF	V. Thailand V. Andes R. Voice of Gospel	Bangkok, Thailand Quito, Ecuador Addis Ababa,	0330
41-M	eter Band—7	100-7300 kHz		11930 —	R. Habana	Ethiopia Havana, Cuba Lisbon, Portugal	0430 2030
7115 — 7120 — 7125 — 7130 — 7150 — 7165 —	V. Thailand R. Peking V. Guinea BBC B8C Idaat Al Malmakete R. Noumea	Bangkok, Thailand Peking, China Conakry, Guinea London, England London, England Libya Noumea, New Caledonia	0100 0600 2330 0600 0445	11935 — 11945 — 11950 ELWA 11980 — 11990 — 15050 — 15060 — 15078 — 15080 VUD	V. West R. Peking R. Village R. Kiev R. Prague R. Liberdad R. Peking R. Euzkadi All India R.	Lisbon, Portugal Peking, China Monrovia, Liberia Kiev, USSR Prague Czech. (clandestine) Peking, China (clandestine) Delhi, India	0345 0305 0815 1850 1805 2150 0010 2130 1800
7195 — 7200 —	V, America R. Afghanistan	Monrovia, Liberia Kabul, Afghanistar	1300		eter Band—151	100-15450 kHz	
7245 — 7345 — 7300 ZAA 7345 — 9009 4XB31 9360 — 9380 —	Austrian R. R. Tirana R. Prague Kol Zion R. Nacional R. Alma Ata	Vienna, Austria Tirana, Albania Prague, Czech. Tel Aviv, Israel Madrid, Spain Alma Ata, USSR	0530 0035 0010 2100 0015 0115	15110 XERR 15115 — 15120 — 15125 ZYN32 15125 BED60	R. Dakar R. Lagos	Mexico City, Mex Dakar, Senegal Lagos, Nigeria Salvador, Brazil Taipei, Formosa	. 2230 2130 12145 2215 0215
31-N	1eter Band—9	500-9775 kHz		15135 — 15140 —	V. Japan BBC	Tokyo, Japan London, England Recife, Brazil	0200 2230 0230
9505 — 9510 — 9515 XEWW 9520 —	R. Berlin Int'l. BBC R. Denmark R. Nederland	Berlin, E. Germany London, England Mexico City, Mex. Copenhagen, Denmark Hilversum,	0500	15145 ZYK33 15155 — 15155 ELWA ZYB9 15210 — 15220 —	R. Jornal R. Finland R. Village R. de Sao Paulo Austrian R. V. America R. RSA	Helsinki, Finland Monrovia, Liberia Sao Paulo, Brazil Vienna, Austria Philippines Johannesburg,	2300 1845 0045 1930 0050
9545 — 9550 — 9565 OAX4 9575 —	V. Ghana R. Norway R. R. RSA	Netherlands \ Accra, Ghana Oslo, Norway Lima, Peru Johannesburg, S. Afr.	0600 1915 0455 0110	15230 — 15245 ZYE21 — 15270 — 15285 —	R. Ceylon R. Marajoara V. Nigeria R. Habana R. Ghana	S. Afr. Colombo, Ceylon Belem, Brazil Lagos, Nigeria Havana, Cuba Accra, Ghana Lourenco Marque	1900 1700 2300 1845
9585 — 9590 PCJ 9605 — DMQ9 9610 — 9615 PJB	V. of West R. Nederland R. Japan Deutsche Welle R. Canada	Lisbon, Port. Hilversum, Neth. Tokyo, Japan Cologne, W. Germany Montreal, Que.	2310 0440 1715 1050 2100	15335 — 15435 — 15385 —	Aqui Mozambique R. Pakistan V. Free China Far East BC V. America 15 Deutsche Welle	Mozambique Karachi, Pakistan Jaipei, Formosa (Manila, Phil. Greenville, N.C. Cologne, W.	1830
9615 PJB 9620 — 9625 — 9635 ZYR83 9640 DMQ9	R. Kiev R. Canada R. Ararecida Deutsche Welle	Kiev, USSR Montreal, Que. Sao Paulo, Brazil Cologne, W.	2330 2245 0110 2300	15430 — 15435 — 15445 ZYN32 17760 WNY	V. Free Korea BBC Far East Svce 2 R. Nacional	Germany Seoul, Korea	1900 0300 2350 0320
9645 TIFC 9665 — 9690 LRA	Faro del Caribe Swiss BC R. Nacional	Germany San Jose, C.R. Berne, Switz. Buenos Aires, Argentina	1430 1130 0200	17785 — 17805 —	R. Village R. Japan R. RSA	Monrovia, Liberi Tokyo, Japan Johannesburg, S. Afr.	
9700 — 9712 OAX9 9715 PCJ 9760 —	R. Sofia C R. Tropical R. Nederland VOA	Sofia, Bulgaria Terapoto, Brazil Hilversum, Neth. Munich, W. Germany	0000 0400 1025	17845 WNY	Worldwide R. Australia R-TV Francaise	New York, N.Y. Melbourne, Australia Pars, France	1800 2250 1230
9770 — 9833 — 10530 — 11685 —	BBC R. Budapest R. Alma Ata R. Diamang	London, England Budapest, Hunga Alma Ata, USSR Dundo, Angola	1720 1ry 0030 0210 1930	17890 — 17950 —	V. America R. Pakistan	Greenville, N.C. Karachi, Pakistar 450-21750 kH	
11705 —	R. Japan R. Sweden	Tokyo, Japan - Stockholm, Swed	2250 en 2250	21485 —	V. America	Bethany, Ohio \	2110
11710 —	R. Australia V. America	Melbourne, Australia Okinawa 1.	0710 2300	21535 —	R. RSA	Johannesburg, S. Afr.	1800

Ham Traffic

Continued from page 78

which expires while he's on overseas military duty, he may apply to have it renewed when he returns to the U.S. Formerly, Novice tickets were not renewable. This exception to the rule is a worthwhile one.

Radio Shorthand. In a previous column, some radio operating procedure signs ("prosigns") for use on CW were introduced as an aid to efficient operating. Here are some more you can put to use. AR (sent with the letters run together, like this: didahdidahdit) has two uses. It can mean go ahead when you have called another station, but haven't actually made two-way contact yet. For example, if I called WA2CQL, I would send WA2CQL DE W7DOS AR on my first call. After he acknowledged my call, I would no longer use AR when telling him to go ahead, but would use the normal K each time I stood by for him.

The other common meaning for AR (again with the letters run together into one Morse character) is to serve as a warning to the station you're working that you are preparing to stop transmitting and will listen for him. In this case, you send AR before actually sending the calls. You still use the regular K after signing the calls.

For example, after concluding one transmission in a series making up a QSO, I would send AR WA2CQL DE W7DQS K. The AR serves to tell WA2CQL that it'll be his turn to transmit in a jiffy, so he'd better push aside his coffee cup and reach for the transmitter key.

SK (again sent with the letters run together: didididahdidah) means this is my final transmission, but I will stand by for your final. Good operating practice calls for this to be sent *before* signing the calls, again to give the other chap a warning as to what's on your mind.

For example, when I run out of things to say to WA2CQL, I would send SK WA2CQL DE W7DQS K. He would then say what was on his mind, send a 73 (I hope!) and sign out, concluding the QSO. I might send a snappy GE meaning good evening, or GN meaning good night and the QSO would be ended.

KN (with the letters run together: dahdidahdahdit) is a go ahead to the specific station you called, with the additional request that no one try to break in. This one is not used very often (there really isn't much need for it), but once in a while it comes in handy. Anyone trying to break into a QSO after hearing KN sent is a double-headed, droopeared, diddle-brained lid. Agreed?

AS (with the letters run together: didah-dididit) means simply wait. You use it anytime you need to stop sending for a few seconds, but want the other op to sit quietly until you resume. You can use it any time you need to look up something in a book, pick up a pencil that rolled under the desk, put out the cat, or hush up the kids. As a matter of courtesy, try not to make the other fellow wait too long.

The pro-sign C means simply yes and N means no. They're very useful because they're short, and there's no chance of a mistake if they are sent clearly. Even so, many hams ramble on and on to say what a simple dahdidahdit or dahdit would do.

Pro-signs can speed up CW operating tremendously by taking care of all routine business with snappy abbreviations and allowing more time for the real meat of your transmissions. Use 'em ofteh—and accurately! and you'll soon rank among the pros on the ham bands.

Hear That Star?

Continued from page 60

"No need," said Gerard. "I have one crew running a complete recheck of all equipment while Pitts and his boys play anagrams with your new theory of versified astronomy. Besides, if I went down there Pitts might start asking questions, and then what would I say?"

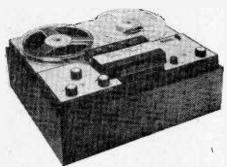
Pitts came in, tight-lipped and plainly annoyed, clutching a scrap of notebook paper in his right hand. He looked like he thought the sky was falling.

"We have two complete words, and the rest is falling into place quite rapidly," he told Gerard. "But I'm afraid the staff is a little upset."

Paul looked quickly at Gerard, then jerked the sheet from the young man's hand; and he and Gerard read it together. It said, "Twinkle, twinkle..."

New Products

Continued from page 33



Martel Electronics Sales Uher Deck 7000

± dB @ 3¾ ips. And the Uher Deck 7000 is only \$139.95. Write to Martel Electronic Sales, Inc., 2356 S. Cotner Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. 90064, for further info.

Little Box-Lotsa Zotz!

The Black Cat from Wawasee Electronics (model JB75A) is a mobile linear amplifier for 10-meter ham band and business band operating from 21-38 kHz, principally designed for remote operation with complete automatic switching of the antenna for transmit-receive. This is

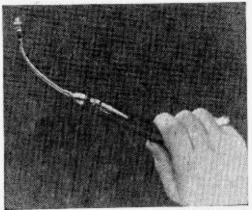


Wawasee Electronics Black Cat.

done by a transistorized RF keyer. The keyer also switches the high-voltage power supply on during transmit time, thus allowing a very low standby receive current drain. The operating voltage is 12-14 VDC, negative ground only; input impedance is 52 ohms; output impedance, 52 ohms. Size is only 2 x 6 x 8 in., and the Black Cat weighs 3 lbs. Maximum output is 75-100 watts; maximum power gain 14-16 dB. The manufacturers would have you put a Black Cat in your trunk, instead of a tiger in your tank. List price is \$147.50, and you can get further specs from Wawasee Electronics Co., Box 36, Syracuse, Ind. 46567.

Light Around a Corner

Here's a neat tool for hobbyists! A flexible flashlight which can be twisted, bent around corners, snaked into narrow openings. Based on the principle of the gooseneck lamp, the body is 5-in. long and the flexible head is another 4 in. It has a black leatherette cover and a clip for fastening to shirt or belt. The price is \$2.00 postpaid, less batteries. Send for this handy dandy to Bryce-Branton, 690 Southern Ave., Muskegon, Mich. 49440.



Bryce-Branton Flexible Flashlight

"No-Parts" Slave Flash

Continued from page 56

with most modern-day miniature electronic flash units. Some flash units require a polarized standard AC plug, available at most photo dealers. A possible connector variation would be to install a P-C type connector directly at the end of the plastic tube. No additional interconnecting cable would then be required; the electronic flash would plug directly into the triggering unit just like they were made for each other.

Sensitivity of the assembled unit is high

enough to trigger on light reflected back from the subject being photographed. Angle of light acceptance is approximately 180 deg with the LASCR lens unshielded. If narrow angle of acceptance is desired, the LASCR can be recessed into the plastic tube.

No inclination toward self-triggering has been evidenced in various levels of ambient light. However, if conditions are such that the ambient light triggers the flash units, sensitivity can be reduced by reducing the value of the gate resistor.

Since no batteries are required for this unit, and a minimum of components used, reliability is extremely high. Useful life, in fact, is limited only by mechanical failure.

Bookmark

Continued from page 26

Sarnoff's papers of six decades are assembled for the first time in a new book, Looking Ahead: The Papers of David Sarnoff, published by McGraw-Hill. Tracing the origins and growth of modern communications and electronics, from the earliest wireless signals to globe-orbiting communications satellites, the book is probably the most authoritative personal report on the 20th Century's most dynamic industry and art.

Scoffed at by associates in the industry, sometimes denounced as a dangerous visionary, Sarnoff's restless mind probed far into the future seeking new opportunities and uses for the fledgling communications art. As he himself confessed: "Because my knowledge is so little as compared with our technical experts, I am not so troubled by the difficulties which they with their greater knowledge can see, and I therefore place no brakes on my imagination."

Thus in 1922, when RCA had barely begun to manufacture the first "Radio Music Boxes," Sarnoff was writing to RCA's Director of Research asking him to develop a portable "radiolette" that would transmit information "not only at home but in the office, workshop, street or elsewhere."

In the same year, he submitted still another plan for a separate company to conduct broadcasting and to be known as the "Public Service Broadcasting Company, or National Radio Broadcasting Company, or American Radio Broadcasting Company, or some similar name." Four years later, the National Broadcasting Company, a separate subsidiary of RCA, was born.

While radio was still in its infancy, Sarnoff's mind was ranging far ahead to new fields. In 1923, he told the RCA Board of Directors: "I believe that television, which is the technical name for seeing instead of hearing by radio, will come to pass in due course." And nearly a decade before the public was to see its first commercial sets, in 1930, he spoke of television "advanced to the stage when color as well as shadow would be faithfully transmitted."

In 1934, when airplanes were still a novelty, Sarnoff was already intrigued by the possibilities of outer space. "We might point to the great frontier that lies daily and nightly above us," he told an audience, "and ask if there is not enough wealth and mystery in the air and sky to test the ingenuity of several future generations,"

As his interests broadened and his experience deepened, Sarnoff's vision scanned the widening spectrum of technology and progress. In 1946, he was already speaking of communications through space, atomic power for industry and the conquest of disease, global weather control.

In 1962, Sarnoff presented what many consider to be a definitive projection of man's world at the end of the century. Writing in Fortune Magazine, he outlined the shape of things to come—in food resources, raw materials, energy, health, communications and transportation, among others. And he wrote: "By the year 2000 A.D., I believe our descendants will have the technological capacity to make obsolete starvation, to lengthen appreciably the Biblical lifespan and to chance hereditary traits. They will have a limitless abundance of energy sources and raw materials. They will bring the moon and other parts of the solar system within the human domain. They will endow machines with the capacity to multiply thought and logic a millionfold."

As science continued to unfold at an astounding pace, Sarnoff's mind turned typically from problem to solution. At the celebration of his 60th anniversary in communications and electronics, he said: "In the past sixty years our attention has been focused primarily on the means to translate scientific knowledge to practical ends. Now I believe we must involve ourselves in the social applications of technology with the same energy and devotion that we give to its development. As the creators of progress, we share a new and fundamental responsibility to the purpose it serves."

Always a realist, Sarnoff's thinking nevertheless reflects a fundamental optimism about the prospects of the human race. In the last excerpt to appear in *Looking Ahead*, he writes:

"If we muster the wisdom to use the tools which technology has given us, the generosity to devote them to the benefit of all men, the humility to live in harmony with nature, there is little in the spectrum of human progress that is not within our grasp."

Looking Ahead: The Papers of David Sarnoff, was published by the McGraw-Hill Book Company and is available at libraries, bookstores, or direct from the publisher—330 West 42nd Street, New York, N. Y. 10036.



Gold Grabber

Continued from page 44

the tuning screw of L2 until you hear a loud beat note. Further adjustment of L2 should cause the beat note to pass through the zerobeat point and back to an audio note again.

If a beat note cannot be heard with adjustment of L2, check the voltage on the gate leads of Q1 and Q2. The voltage should be measured with a VTVM. Our unit measured -3.5 V at the gate of Q1 (across R1) and -10 V at the gate of Q2 (across R3). The exact voltages are not critical, since they will vary with a particular FET.

If there's a negative voltage on the gates of Q1 and Q2, indicating that the circuits are oscillating, but a beat note is not heard, change the number of turns of L1 until the frequency of the Q1 oscillator circuit is close enough to the detector circuit of Q2 to zero beat.

Finally, move a section of aluminum foil towards the loop. The beat note should change frequency and indicate the presence of metal.

Positive Feedback

Continued from page 22

University of Maryland. Since about 1965, a second group, under Dr. Robert L. Forward, a former student of Prof. Weber's, has been working at the Hughes Research Laboratories in Malibu, Calif. Prof. Weber's group has recorded events which could be the arrival of gravitational waves generated by astronomical bodies, but he is far from ready to claim that they are. Dr. Forward's group has not yet seen anything of the sort. He is convinced that he could, were his equipment sensitive enough. And he is seeking Government support to build more sensitive antennas.

Gravitational waves should be generated by accelerated masses. In principle, a spinning rod should generate gravity waves. But in practice, something the size of a baseball bat would tear itself apart before it could spin fast enough to generate an amount of power detectable with existing techniques. More practical sources for detectable gravitational radiation are astronomical bodies—planets in their orbits, stars revolving around each other—and it is gravity waves from these that are being sought. To detect a gravity wave would mean measuring the tensions and compressions set up by a wave from a distant source in a receiving body.

Using It. Practice operating Gold Grabber by burying several sections of aluminum foil a few inches under the ground in locations with differing types of soil and gravel. Hold the metal locator close to the surface of the earth and adjust the tuning slug of L2 to a convenient audio pitch.

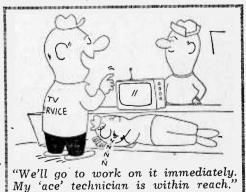
Pass the loop over the area until you hear a sudden change in the audio tone, then dig for the aluminum foil targets. Practice with different audio tones until your ear is accustomed to the change in audio pitch that denotes a metal object.

The sensitivity of Gold Grabber is dependent on the surface area of the metal, its depth below the surface, and the composition and moisture content of the earth.

The energy radiated by the loop will be absorbed by the earth in various degrees, depending on the mineral content, etc. The larger the surface of the metal and the closer it is to the surface of the earth, the easier it is to locate. Gold Grabber was able to find a 3x3-in. square of aluminum foil under several inches of gravel and earth. You probably can do better, so get out there and start grabbing.

The most extended gravitational antenna available is the earth itself, and Prof. Weber's group has used it, seeking fluctuations of the earth's surface—at rates such as one fluctuation every 54 minutes. To search for these, the Maryland group had to build a gravimeter that would sense changes of one part in a hundred billion. They haven't found what they seek, perhaps because there doesn't happen to be any radiation at that frequency. But, the instrument is so good that NASA, which paid for it, wants to send it to the moon to study gravity there.

Now, that's a good idea and it may save a lot of moneý; however, if NASA sends too many failure projects up there, watch out! We may turn the moon into one vast dump—keep the moon beautiful!



AUGUST-SEPTEMBER, 1968

The Hoofin' Heart

Continued from page 87

But he is no stranger to the rolling farmland and horse country around New Egypt, N.J., about an hour's drive from the university.

With the Trotters. On a recent day there, he stood between two rows of stalls and carefully attached electrodes to Keystone Dream, a three-year-old trotter. The bay stallion was one of more than 100 trotters and pacers on two adjacent farms, Egyptian Acres and The Farm, run separately by Stanley and Vernon Dancer, brothers whose names are practically synonymous with harness racing in the United States.

Dr. Fregin shaved patches of the horse's hair about the size of a quarter to reach bare skin where he could glue the electrodes for his telemetry equipment. "It's important to be very careful applying the electrodes," Dr. Fregin stated. "We don't want to use anything on the skin which might later cause irritation."

It took the doctor several minutes to attach electrodes to Keystone Dream's back, just behind his neck. Then he cleaned the hair from a patch on the horse's chest between the forelegs and attached an electrode there.

A few minutes later, the doctor and a trainer, James Dancer, brought Keystone Dream outside and harnessed him to a training cart a little heavier than the sulky a driver usually rides during a harness race. The trainer climbed onto the seat and grabbed the reins, while the doctor attached wires to the electrodes on the horse, strung them along the side of the cart, and connected them to a tiny transmitter about the size of a cigarette package. Dr. Fregin stuffed the transmitter into a pouch strapped to the driver's back. With a click of his tongue, the driver started the horse across a narrow road toward the half-mile training track at Egyptian Acres.

Bright Future. Vernon Dancer had been standing near his office next to the stable at The Farm, squinting into the sun to watch Keystone Dream being hitched to the cart. "Dr. Fregin's work has all kinds of ramifications for someone like me who's training and racing horses," he said. Sometimes a horse runs very well for a while: Then, for some reason, he tails off. His time isn't good. He isn't running as well as he should. We

could hook him to the telemetry equipment and perhaps find something wrong. Or we can see how he reacts to a different kind of training."

By this time, Keystone Dream was on the track, standing near Dr. Fregin's receiving equipment set up on the hood of an automobile. The ECG tracings came steadily, plotting graphs on paper rolling out of the recorder. Satisfied that the transmitter and receiver were functioning properly, Dr Fregin signalled for Keystone Dream's workout to begin. First the horse walked, then jogged, then went into a fast trot. As Keystone Dream moved easily around the track, the doctor's equipment picked up strong signals.

Dr. David A. Meirs, a New Jersey veterinarian who cares for many of the horses on Egyptian Acres and The Farm, was watching the activity from a shaded bench at trackside.

"The fact that Dr. Fregin is a cardiologist sets him apart from most of the other veterinarians in the United States," Dr. Meirs said. "And the fact that he further specializes in horses sets him apart from all but a handful of the others. But because he is now involved in radioelectrocardiography in veterinary medicine, you have to call him a pioneer. This work just hasn't been done before."

Dr. Meirs said there were thousands of applications for radio telemetry in veterinary medicine. "Not just for horses, but for any animal," he said. "Fred Fregin is pioneering in some exciting work which could prove very meaningful in our field."

Training Techniques. Though Dr. Fregin is sticking to healthy, normal horses in his preliminary studies, he, too, is excited about other possibilities that are apparent for radio telemetry in veterinary medicine. In race horses, for example, it might be used to help evaluate training methods and to study the fitness of the animal being trained.

"Certain trainers train certain ways and produce winners at the track," he observed. "But who is to say there isn't a better way to train horses? With radio telemetry, I think we will be able to evaluate what is happening more scientifically."

The training of race horses is but one potential. Radio telemetry does not require wiring an animal to a stationary machine, as a regular ECG device does, so the animal can move about freely and unencumbered while doctors observe from a remote position. Horses, dogs, cats, or cows, for ex-

ample, can continue to live quietly in their regular environment while their hearts are constantly monitored.

"You could use it to see how an animal is doing before, during, and after an operation,". Dr. Fregin comments. "With radio telemetry, you will be getting a truer picture of heart rate because nobody would be near the animal to excite it."

Research Reigns. Radio telemetry could be invaluable in studying the effect certain drugs have on animals during treatment, and one researcher recently published a paper on the blood pressure of giraffes that he studied in the field with radio telemetry.

Dr. Fregin is thinking ahead to future ap-

plications of radio telemetry to monitor other physiological functions in animals, such as blood pressure, temperature, and respiration (he calls them a previously untapped reservoir of information). Radio telemetry could be an invaluable diagnostic tool in veterinary medicine, according to Dr. Fregin, not only for detecting heart disease, but for respiratory disorders, blood disease and others.

But these things are in Dr. Fregin's future. Right now, he is concentrating on the study of strong, healthy race horses. "We have to screen for the normal and find out what the normal is, then later we can find the abnormal," says he.

Join A DX Club?

Continued from page 83

averages about 40 pages. Coverage includes BCB, SWBC, TV and FM DX, as well as Ham and Utility columns. Dues are \$4.00 yearly.

- CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DX CLUB (CIDXC), 44 Carmen Ave., Winnipeg 5, Man. President, Lorne Jennings. This club is general coverage, with a monthly publication Messenger that runs to 40 pages. Columns include SW, BCB, Technical, Cardswap, and Utility. Dues are \$3.50 yearly.
- FIRCREST DX CLUB (FDXC), 1021
 Alameda Ave., Fircrest, Wash. 98466.
 President, Juris Burkevics. This Club has
 a monthly publication DX Telegramme
 that runs to 20 pages. Coverage includes
 columns on SWBC, BCB, CB, and Ham
 operations. Dues are \$3.00 yearly.
- INTERCONTINENTAL DX CLUB (ICDXC), 94 Pegasus Trail, Scarborough, Ont. President, Richard Langley. Club stresses active participation in SWBC, VHF, LF, Ham, and Utility bands. Bimonthly publication is called *Hi*. Dues are \$1.70 yearly for U.S.
- INTERNATIONAL RADIO CLUB OF AMERICA (IRCA), Box 605, Beaverton, Ore. 97005. Secretary-Treasurer, Bill Nittler. This club's publication DX Monitor is issued weekly during the BCB peak season and monthly during the summer months; it averages 25 pages. Coverage is BCB DX exclusively. Dues are \$4.40 yearly.

- NATIONAL RADIO CLUB (NRC), Box 99, Cambridge, Mass. 02138. Executive Secretary, John Callarman. This is an all BCB club and certainly tops in the field. Its bulletin DX News is issued weekly during the summer for a total of 34 issues per year. Research into MW DX is also under way. Dues are roughly \$7.75 yearly.
- NEWARK NEWS RADIO CLUB (NN-RC), 215 Market St., Newark, N.J. 07101. President, William Schultz. This club is the oldest and possibly the largest. Its monthly bulletin averages 50 to 60 pages and, besides general coverage, has exceptionally fine Ham and SWBC columns. Dues are \$5.00 yearly.
- NORTH AMERICAN SW ASSOCIATION (NASWA), Box 989, Altoona, Pa. 16603. Executive Editor, William Eddings. This club offers excellent SWBC coverage and is an all-SWBC organization. Its monthly publication Frendx averages 50 pages, and is regarded as a journal for SWLs. Dues are \$5.00 yearly.
- NORTHEAST SHORTWAVE LISTEN-ERS CLUB (NESWLC), 971 Iris St., Manchester, N.H. 03102. President, Norman Boisvert. Club publication, the Bulletin, appears monthly. Columns include SWBC, TV and FM DX, Cardswap, and Novice Section. Dues are \$1.50 yearly.
- WORLDWIDE TV-FM DX ASSOCIATION (WTFDXA), Box 5001, Harbor Station, Milwaukee, Wis. 53204. Executive Editor, Ferdinand Dombrowski, Jr., Club is all TV-FM DX, plus 30-50 MHz band. Monthly publication VHF/UHF Digest covers most topics relating to TV-FM DX. Dues are \$3.50 yearly.

What's With Old Sol?

Continued from page 48

chargeable nickel-cadmium, type-F cells. Voltage ranges from 16.2 to 22 V. To conserve power, a day-night switch cuts off certain experimental systems while the craft is in the dark portion of its orbit. Signals from solar-sensing detectors actuate the switches to make the instruments operational at the crack of each orbital dawn.

cat with Nine Lives. The electronic puring and clicking inside the OSO-IV will go on for six months. All the while, communications equipment will relay data about the sun lapped up by the nine separate experimental systems on board. An ultraviolet spectrometer is of primary importance (see photos and caption in box on page 48), but here are the other eight experiments. The OSO-IV contains:

- A spectroheliograph to obtain data about X-ray emanations from the sun in the 3- to 70-angstrom range. This information will reveal much about electron and ion densities in the sun's corona, and about processes involved in solar flares.
- A Bragg crystal spectrometer to determine the spectral differences in the sun during its flare and non-flare periods. This will also distinguish between thermal and non-thermal mechanisms in the X-ray emission process in the 1 to 8 angstrom range.
- A celestial telescope to survey the night sky for cosmic sources of X-radiation with energies from ½ to 30 keV. Such information about interplanetary X-rays is vital to planning future, manned space jaunts.
- A spectrometer to detect solar X-rays in the 1-20 and 44-75 angstrom ranges. This will lead to a new understanding of the solar corona.
- A helium II and helium I monochromator to monitor the total flux of helium II solar radiation at the 204-angstrom level. The instrument also samples hydrogen radiation at the 1216-angstrom level. Objective: to determine how changes in helium radiation from the sun affect the earth's ionosphere.
- A proton-electron telescope to measure the energy dependence and angular distribution of electrons and protons in the magnetic field of the earth.
- A monitor to measure the X-ray input to the earth's atmosphere in several spectral

bands ranging from 0.5 to 60 angstroms. This data will provide good characterization of solar X-ray emission, and also provide a set of X-ray indices which other geophysical parameters can be correlated against.

• A Lyman-alpha telescope to scan and record Lyman-alpha night skyglow which results from the scattering of solar hydrogen in the earth's corona. This data will lead to a better understanding of how hydrogen emissions from the sun are absorbed in the earth's upper atmosphere.

These instruments are gathering information vital to an understanding of the sun, and vital for the planning of safe space ventures of future astronauts. But the one instrument that dominates the entire project is an ultraviolet spectrometer constructed at the Harvard College Observatory by a group headed by Professor Leo Goldberg, and in collaboration with Harvard astronomers Edmond Reeves and William Parkinson.

In the first four weeks of operation, the equipment gave these astronomers over 4000 pictures of the sun, the like of which have never been seen before. The pictures reveal wholly new information about its chemical composition, and the temperature ranges at various heights in the sun's atmosphere. The information will almost certainly modify currently held ideas about the origin and evolution of stars like the sun.

Prize Portraits. One reason why astronomers are so excited about these pictures is that for the first time they are able to make full-face mug shots of the sun's corona. Previously, the sun's corona could only be studied at the edge of the solar disc during an eclipse or by means of a coronagraph that creates an artificial eclipse. All of these were profile shots giving only a fraction of the desired information. Now it is possible to make pictures that include all of the corona except the relatively small portions hidden behind the solar disc.

Much is being learned about the distribution of chemical elements and about temperature patterns at various heights in the sun's atmosphere. Such information is vital to a full understanding of the origin and evolution of stars like our sun.

The data accumulated by the spectroheliograph is also revealing much new information about solar flares—those tongues of luminous gas that flick outward around sun spots. Solar flares are believed to be triggered by explosions of electrons that begin high in the corona and stream downward

toward the center of the sun. When flares occur, clouds of protons and electrons shoot off the sun to fill interplanetary space with

potent radiation.

Since each solar flare is accompanied by a burst of ultraviolet radiation, the Harvard spectroheliograph is ideal for studying the development of the flares and for observing temperature changes as the flares move through the corona.

Forecasting Flares. There is now tremenmendous practical value in predicting the probable occurrence of solar flares. OSO-IV is not charged with this forecasting responsibility, though data acquired by the orbiting observatory will be of tremendous value in perfecting present forecasting techniques.

The actual day-by-day job of forecasting solar flares is in the hands of a special detachment of the Air Weather Service of the U.S. Air Force. A specially trained group of the 4th Wing—identified as Detachment 7—works in collaboration with the staffs of several widely-scattered observatories to watch for solar flares 24 hours a day, seven

days a week.

A complicated communications network utilizing teletype circuits, military electronic circuits, civilian and military telephone systems, and even the U.S. mail, has been set up to feed data to the central Solar Forecast Facility (SFF). There the information is collated, analyzed, and prepared into suitable form for four routine daily forecasts and an additional once-a-week extended-period forecast.

When there is reason to believe that detectable quantities of sun-generated highenergy protons may reach the vicinity of earth, a special alert system goes into action. This Proton Event Start Time Forecast bearing the appropriate acronym PESTF is an alert program organized into a four-

part, color-coded warning system.

PESTF—Green means that proton events are not expected. Yellow indicates that optical and/or radio indicators suggest that proton activity on the sun is a possibility. Red means that a major flare has occurred and that a related Type IV radio burst (or some other indicator) has been observed. Purple warns that a major flare has occurred, and that there is sufficient information to state that a proton event is definitely expected to begin before a stated time.

Chinese Dragon. The streaming clouds of high-energy protons, electrons, and alpha particles created by solar flares race toward the earth at speeds that may exceed 100 million miles per hour. Since the sun is only about 94 million miles from earth, any astronaut wandering about in space had better get home—or under cover—in less than an hour after the flare erupts! Unless the flare is anticipated in advance, there isn't much time to relay a warning to the hapless space wanderer.

The astronaut who leaves the earth's protective atmosphere behind must look on the sun as both friend and foe. He can never be quite certain just when the sun will suddenly change into a sort of celestial Chinese Dragon whose fiery mouth will belch vast clouds of lethal vapors into interplanetary

space.

More Problems. Just after a flare erupts, the earth's atmosphere is bombarded by Xrays and ultraviolet radiation. These solar products travel at the speed of light and can make the sun-to-earth trip in about eight minutes. These radiations heat the earth's atmosphere and cause it to expand outward. A satellite or space capsule orbiting around the earth along a carefully calculated course will run into unexpectedly dense air and slow down. This alters the craft's trajectory, and results in a rapid loss of altitude. Unless the braking effect of the surging atmosphere is anticipated and offset by those handling flight programming, an unhappy astronaut may find himself coming down in Death Valley instead of making a cool splashdown in the Atlantic.

No radio ham needs to be told that when sunspots appear and solar flares tongue the cosmos, radio communications get fouled up badly because of the resulting magnetic storms. To a ham, this is usually at most an annoying inconvenience. But to others—especially the armed forces—disruption of vital radio communications can be a very serious matter indeed. Sunspots directly affect the ionosphere's ability to reflect signals.

Any advance warning about solar activity that may affect radio communications is obviously of great significance. Moreover, the scientific data now being accumulated about solar phenomena may some day enable electronics engineers to devise wholly new communications systems that will be unaffected by magnetic storms and the like.

As we said, it has taken mankind a half million years to get a really good look at the sun. But it was worth the wait. The view

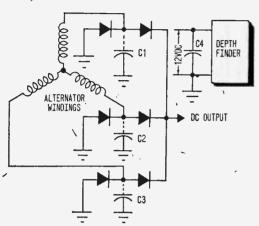
is fantastic!

Ask Me Another

Continued from page 40

cause of electrical noise introduced by the alternator. How can I build a simple filter or power supply to eliminate the dry-cell battery and permit operation of the depth finder directly off the boat wiring system?

-A. M. K., South Natick, Mass.

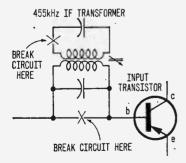


Connect ignition capacitors C1, C2, C3, and C4 across the three AC outputs of the alternator and output of the depth finder as shown in the diagram. You may also have to install ignition noise suppressors at the spark plug and ignition coil.

Ham and Beacon

I recently bought a portable AM/FM/SW receiver of fairly good quality. On AM and SW every station is heterodyned by a CW beacon. I assume the beacon is operating around 455 kHz since it is received across the dial. Is there a simple remedy such as the addition of another tuned circuit in the loop antenna? I don't have any test equipment and only limited parts from other radios.

-Pfc. Salerno, Vietnam.

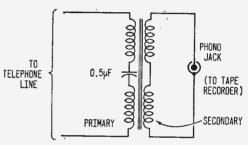


It is possible that the interfering station is very close to you and is overloading the receiver's front end. You might try connecting a 455-kHz wave trap in series with the input to first transistor as shown in diagram. You can use a 455-kHz IF transformer. Adjust the active IF coil's slug until the interference is minimized.

Miniature Invasion

In Robert M. Brown's book The Electronic Invasion, he mentions a device called a match box for connecting a tape recorder to the telephone at the phone terminal. He states that these devices simply amount to a line-matching device, often a simple transformer, and that most people build their own. What type of transformer is used for a recorder with a 2000-ohm input?

-D. S., Milwaukee, Wis.



You can use a UTC 0-25 transformer which has a 600-ohm primary and a 2000-ohm secondary connected as shown in the diagram. Use a shielded cable from the phono jack to the tape recorder. You should be able to get this transformer at the Allied Radio branch in Milwaukee. Remember that it is unlawful for you to record any telephone conversation unless you advise the persons whose voices you are recording and also inject a beep tone periodically on the-line.

Now Look Here!

I note that you told L.J.H. of Chattanooga that he can't receive aviation stations on his FM receiver. My dear sir, aviation stations are FM! I myself have taken a portable AM/FM receiver, and by spreading apart the oscillator coil and adjusting the trimmer capacitors I received the aviation band loud and clear.

—S. R. M., Chicago, Ill.
You are wrong, friend. Aviation stations use
AM. If you can hear them on your FM receiver, its detector is capable of demodulating
AM, and it is not a true FM receiver.

Listening Low

What's to hear on VLF, conversation or mostly code?

-S. V., Miami Beach, Fla.

Mostly code and standard-frequency signals. Just the right thing to tune in when you're reading *Playboy*.

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How to get into

One of the hottest money-making fields in electronics today-servicing two-way radios!



HE'S FLYING HIGH. Before he got his CIE training and FCC License, Ed Dulaney's only professional skill was as a commercial pilot engaged in crop dusting. Today he has his own two-way radio company, with seven full-time employees. "I am much better off financially, and really enjoy my work," he says. Read here how you can break into this profitable field.

More than 5 million two-way transmitters have skyrocketed the demand for service men and field, system, and R&D engineers. Topnotch licensed experts can earn \$12,000 a year or more. You can be your own boss, build your own company. And you don't need a college education to break in.

How would you like to start collecting your share of the big money being made in electronics today? To start earning \$5 to \$7 an hour...\$200 to \$300 a week...\$10,000 to \$15,000 a year?

Your best bet today, especially if you

don't have a college education, is probably in the field of two-way radio.

Two-way radio is booming. Today there are more than five million two-way transmitters for police cars, fire department vehicles, taxis, trucks, boats, planes, etc. and Citizen's Band uses—

and the number is still growing at the rate of 80,000 new transmitters per month.

This wildfire boom presents a solid gold opportunity for trained two-way radio service experts. Many of them are earning \$5,000 to \$10,000 a year more than the average radio-TV repair man.

Why You'll Earn Top Pay

One reason is that the United States Government doesn't permit anyone to service two-way radio systems unless he is licensed by the Federal Communications Commission. And there simply aren't enough licensed electronics experts to go around.

Another reason two-way radio men earn so much more than radio-TV service men is that they are needed more often and more desperately. A home radio or television set may need repair only once every year or two, and there's no real emergency when it does. But a two-way radio user must keep those transmitters operating at all times, and must have their frequency modulation and plate power input checked at regular intervals by licensed personnel to meet FCC requirements.

This means that the available licensed experts can "write their own ticket" when it comes to earnings. Some work by the hour and usually charge at least \$5.00 per hour, \$7.50 on evenings and Sundays, plus travel expenses. A more common arrangement is to be paid a monthly retainer fee by each customer. Although rates vary widely, this fixed charge might be \$20 a month for the base station and \$7.50 for each mobile station. A survey showed that one man can easily maintain at least 100 stations, averaging 15 base stations and 85 mobiles. This would add up to at least \$12,000 a year.

Be Your Own Boss

There are other advantages too. You can become your own boss—work entirely by yourself or gradually build your own tully staffed service company. Instead of being chained to a workbench, machine, or desk all day, you'll move around, see lots of action, rub shoulders with important police and fire officials and business executives who depend on two-way radio for their daily operations. You may even be tapped for a big job working for one of the two-way radio manufacturers in field service, factory quality control, or laboratory research and development.

How To Get Started

How do you break into the ranks of the big-money earners in two-way radio? This is probably the best way:

- Without quitting your present job, learn enough about electronics fundamentals to pass the Government FCC Exam and get your Commercial FCC License.
- Then get a job in a two-way radio service shop and "learn the ropes" of the business.
- 3. As soon as you've earned a reputation as an expert, there are several ways you can go. You can move *out* and start signing up and servicing your own customers. You might become a franchised service representative of a big manufacturer and then start getting into two-way radio sales, where one sales contract might net you \$5,000. Or you may even be invited to move *up* into a high-prestige



THIS COULD BE YOUR "TICKET" TO A GOOD LIVING. You must have a Commercial FCC I icense to service two-way radios. Two out of three men who take the FCC exam flunk it... but nine out of ten CIE graduates pass it the first time they try!

salaried job with one of the major manufacturers either in the plant or out in the field.

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Get Your FCC License... or Your Money Back!

By the time you've finished your CIE course, you'll be able to pass the FCC License Exam with ease. Better than nine out of ten CIE-trained men pass the FCC Exam the first time they try, even though two out of three non-CIE men fail. This startling record of achievement makes possible the famous CIE

warranty: you'll pass the FCC Exam upon completion of your course or your tuition will be refunded in full.

Ed Dulancy is an outstanding example of the success possible through CIE training. Before he studied with CIE, Dulancy was a crop duster. Ioday he owns the Dulancy Communications Service, with seven people working for him repairing and manufacturing two-way equipment. Says Dulancy: "I found the CIE training thorough and the lessons easy to understand. No question about it—the CIE course was the best investment I ever made."

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