



QUALYS SECURITY CONFERENCE 2018

Qualys CertView

Managing Digital Certificates

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Agenda

Introduction

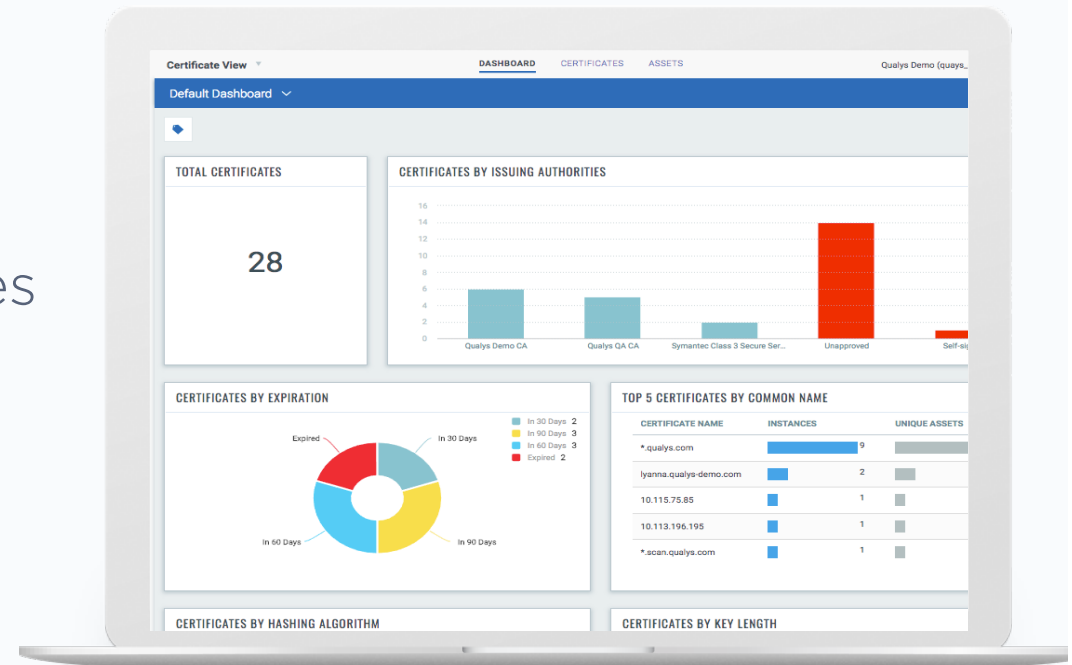
Evolving browser markers

Introducing CertView

Key Use Cases and Capabilities

Demo

Q&A



Refresher: What does SSL give you?



Confidentiality



Authentication



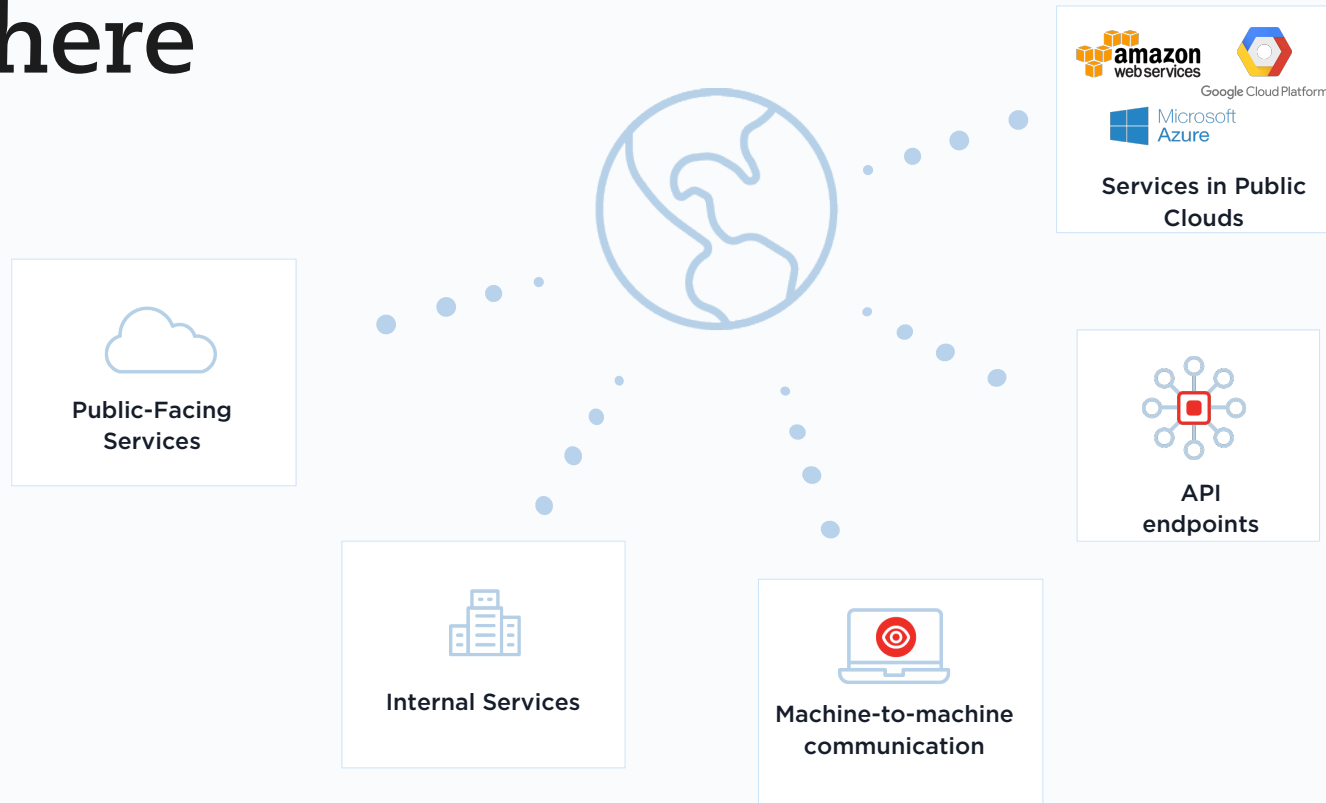
**Message
Integrity**



Non-Repudiation

Non-repudiation

Certificates are Everywhere



Evolving security indicators



Users should expect that the web is safe by default, and they'll be warned when there's an issue¹.

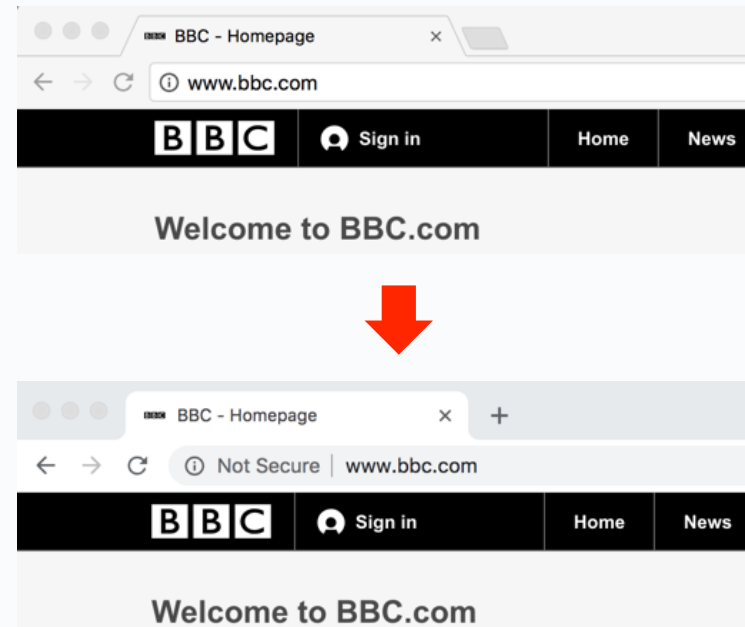
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Security Team
Google

¹<https://blog.chromium.org/2018/05/evolving-chromes-security-indicators.html>

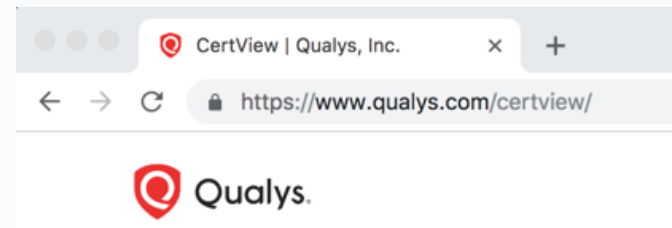
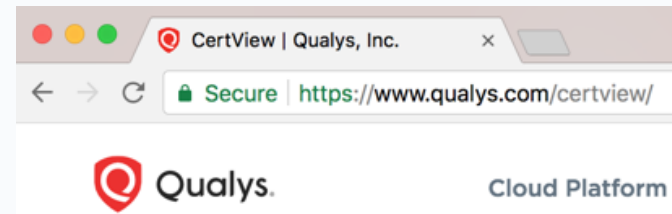
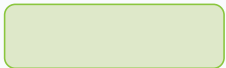
Timeline of Chrome's Evolution

July 2018 (Chrome 68) – All HTTP sites marked
Not Secure



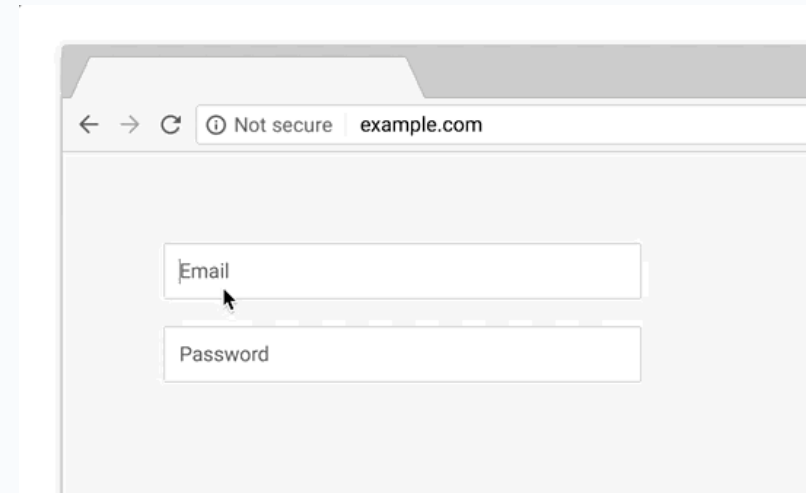
Timeline of Chrome's Evolution

Sept 2018 (Chrome 69) – Secure sites marked neutral instead of the green Secure



Timeline of Chrome's Evolution

Oct 2018 (Chrome 70) – RED
Not Secure marker if user interacts
with any input field



Timeline of Chrome's Evolution

Eventual treatment of all
HTTP pages in Chrome:

A Chrome browser warning bar with a red triangle icon containing an exclamation mark, followed by the text "Not secure" in red, and a vertical line separating it from the address "example.com" in black.

Not secure | example.com

<https://www.chromium.org/Home/chromium-security/marking-http-as-non-secure>

Schedule to disable TLS 1.0 / 1.1

- Chrome: Jan 2020
- Firefox/Safari: March 2020
- IE: First half of 2020

TLS 1.3 is faster and removes support for insecure features and ciphers



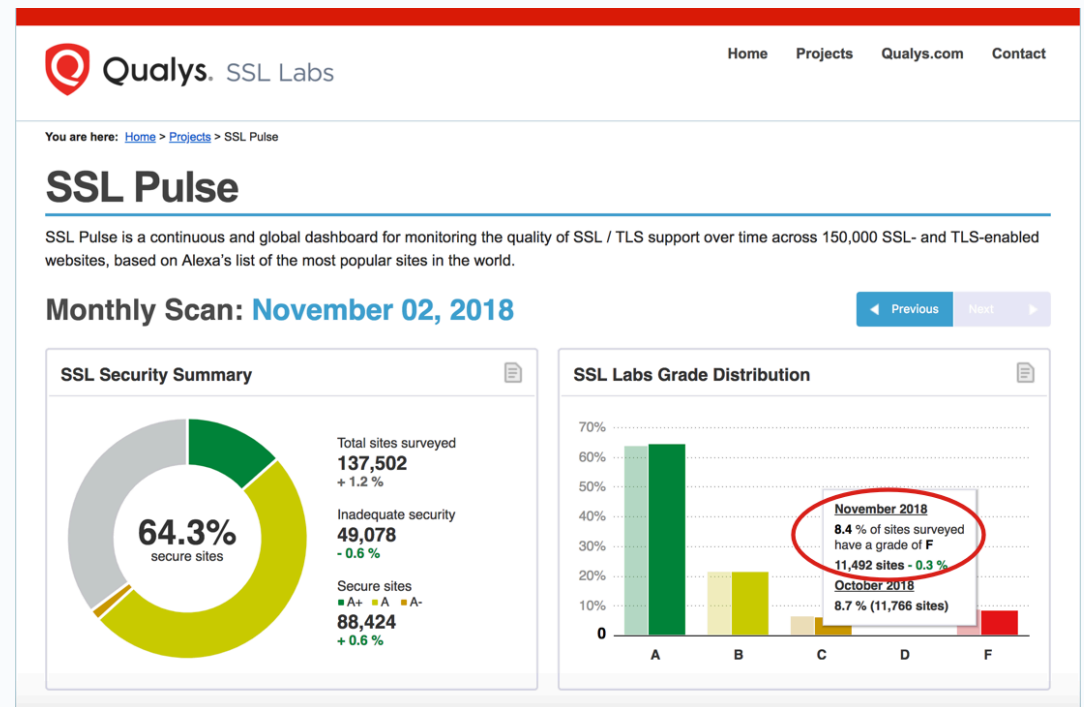


The Good

- No SHA1 or 1024 bit keys

The Bad (~35% inadequate)

- Expired certificates: ~5,200
- Expiring in the next 2 weeks: ~4,500
- Weak/Insecure cipher suites: ~4,200
- SSLv2/SSLv3: ~15,000
- TLSv1.0: ~99,000 (72%)
- RC4 enabled: ~22,000 (16%)



Security Solution w/o a Certificate Management System



High-end Security Solution w/o a Certificate Management System



Tinkering with Security Solutions w/o a Certificate Management System



Dangers of Incomplete Security Solutions

Hiding Malicious Actions

- Malware
- Ransomware
- Virus
- Trojan
- Botnet

Hiding the Initial Infection

Before the call back to a C&C

Hiding Data Exfiltration

Bypass other controls such as DLP

Security Solutions w/o a Certificate Management system



Current State of Most Organizations

Limited Visibility

95% of organizations don't know where certs are in their networks

Limited ownership information

The unknown is difficult to manage

Expirations Missed

Unplanned outages

Many more "near misses"

Compliance

Certificates from unapproved CAs

Responding to audits are manually intensive exercises

Reliance on Manual Processes

Spreadsheets are error prone and out-of-date

Expensive, not scalable as certificates increase

Troubleshooting issues is challenging



The average Global **5,000**
company spends about **\$15 million**
to recover
from the loss of business due to
a certificate outage¹

¹<http://www.csoonline.com/article/2987186/browser-security/expired-certificates-cost-businesses-15-million-per-outage.html>

Challenges of Existing Solutions

Lack of..

Visibility

Point tools, increasing effort and ownership costs

Scalability

Operational silos

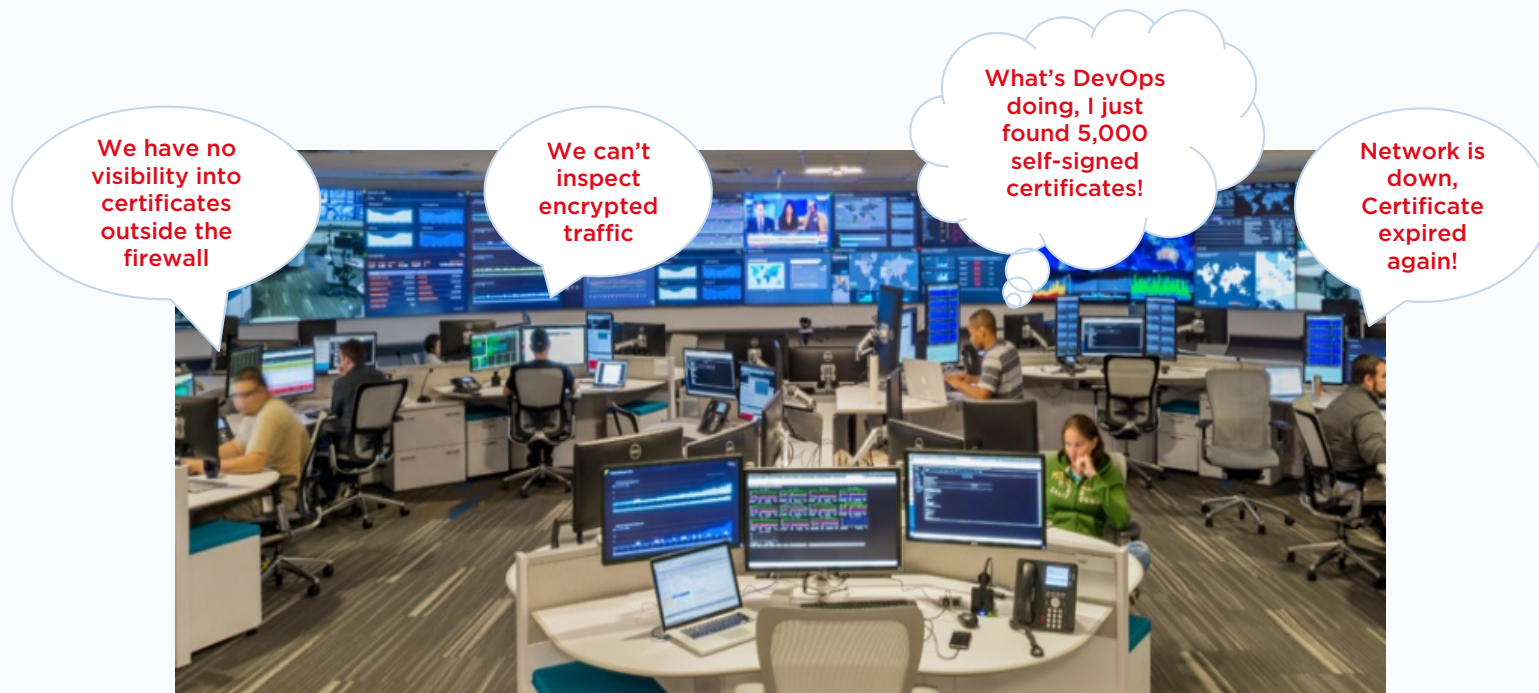
Work in on-premises or cloud-only mode

Require multiple or complex deployments to cover large environments

Maturity

Most solutions are off-the-shelf vulnerability-only or certificate-only “tools”

Single Pane of Glass



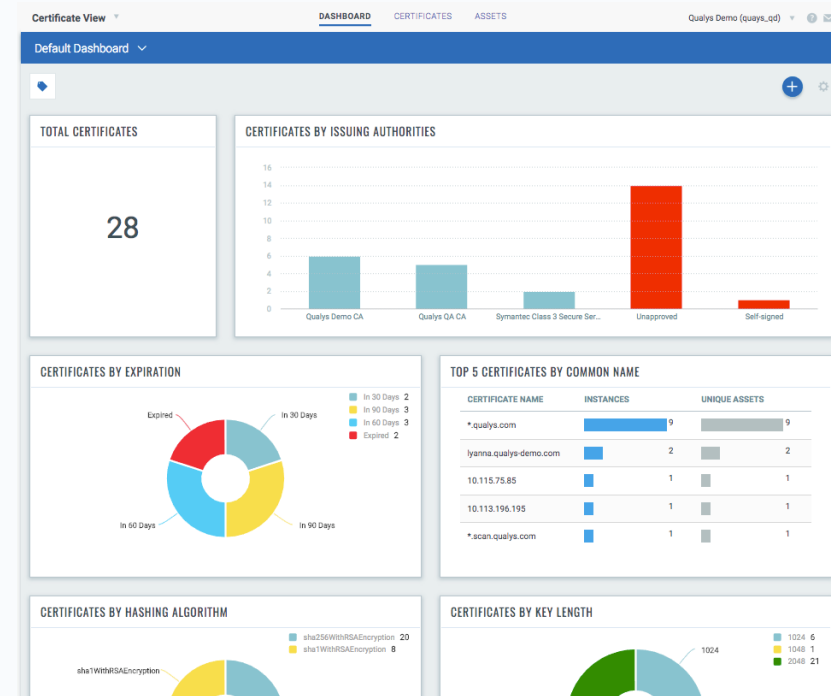
Introducing Qualys CertView

Discover, inventory, monitor certificates

Discover, inventory, monitor host configurations & vulnerabilities

Coverage across both on-premises and cloud environments

Renew certificates from the same platform



Use Cases

Outage Remediation

Stop expired certificates from interrupting business

Certificate Grades

Find out if your TLS configurations are following best practices

Baseline Normal Usage/ Full Visibility

Establish a baseline to be able to detect anomalies

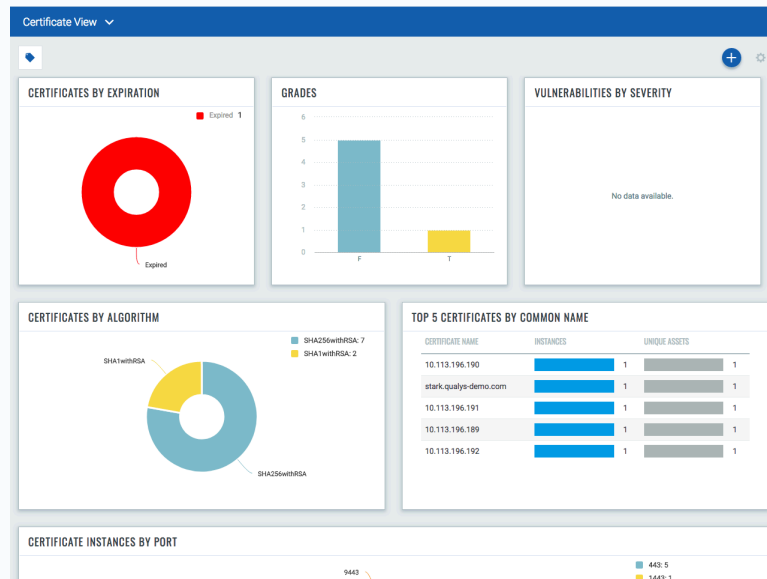
Audits and Compliance

Achieve audit success and fast remediation

Certificate Renewal

Renew expiring certificates

Key Advantages of Qualys CertView



Uses the same Qualys scanners already deployed for Vulnerability Management or Policy Compliance

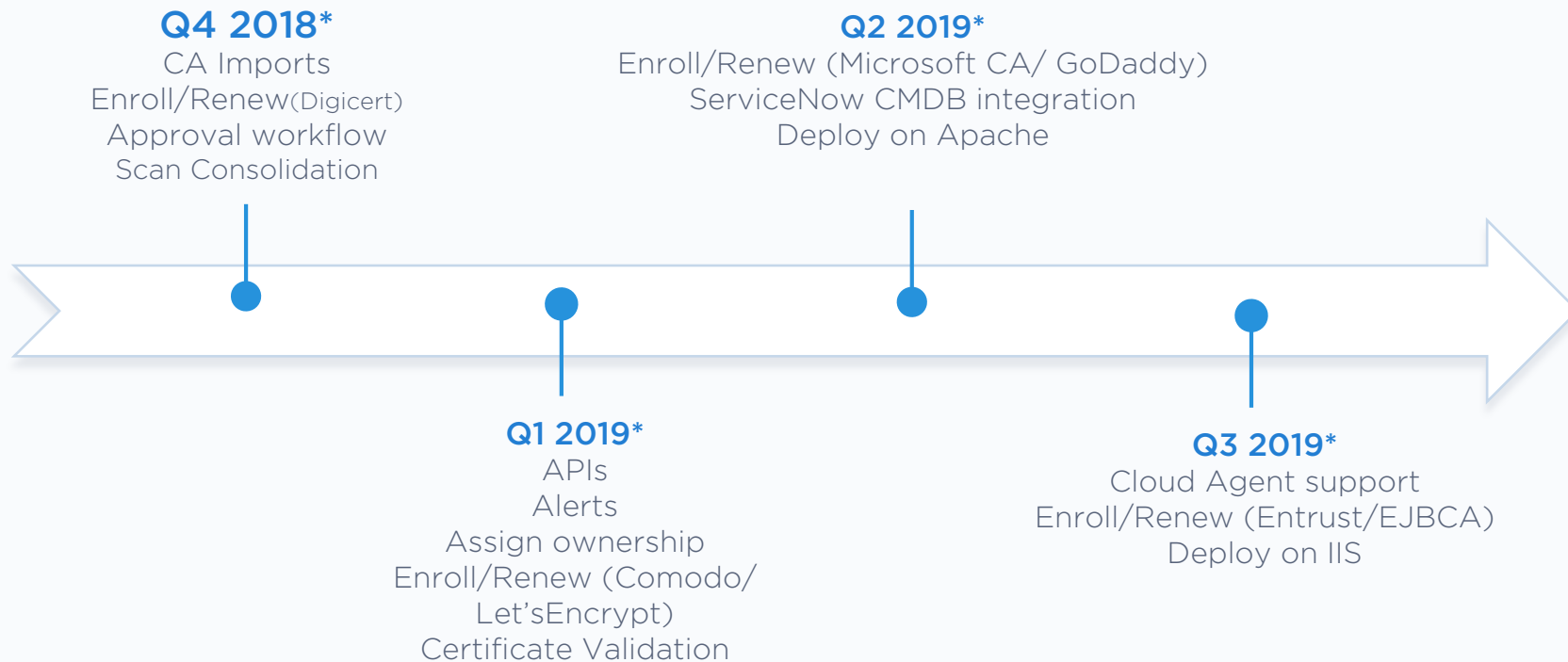
Qualys CertView meets much of the common use cases in version 1.0 – and we’re working on closing gaps quickly

Certificate Enrollment/Renewal
Releasing next month

Simplified delivery through Qualys Cloud Platform – easy for existing VM/PC customers to trial and deploy

Attractive Pricing

CertView Releases and Roadmap



* Roadmap items are future looking; timing and specifications may change

***CertView is free, it's how you use it
(or not) that will cost you!***

-Anonymous

Certificates

MonitoredArchived

9
Total Certificates

ALGORITHM

SHA256withRSA7

SHA1withRSA2

UNIQUE KEY SIZE

20488

10241

CERTIFICATE AUTHORITY

Unapproved5

Qualys QA CA2

COMODO RSA Ex...1

Self-Signed1

lyanna.qualys-demo...

Qualys Demo CA

Qualys, Inc.

May 22, 2017

7 months ago

SHA256withRSA

2048

Mar 27, 2018

1

1

stark.qualys-demo.c...

Qualys QA CA

House Stark

Jul 15, 2018

SHA256withRSA

2048

Mar 27, 2018

1

1

baratheon.qualys-de...

Qualys QA CA

House Baratheon

Jul 15, 2018

SHA1withRSA

1024

Mar 27, 2018

1

1

khal.qualys-demo.c...

COMODO RSA Extended

Dothraki

Oct 14, 2018

SHA256withRSA

2048

Mar 27, 2018

1

1

10.113.196.189

ssllabs

Qualys Security Tec...

May 02, 2027

SHA256withRSA

2048

Mar 6, 2018

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ssllabs

Qualys Security Tec...

May 02, 2027

SHA256withRSA

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Qualys Security Tec...

May 02, 2027

SHA1withRSA

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Qualys Security Tec...

May 07, 2027

SHA256withRSA

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Mar 6, 2018

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ssllabs

Qualys Security Tec...

May 02, 2027

SHA256withRSA

2048

Mar 27, 2018

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1 - 9 of 9

DEMO

CERT

Certificate View

Q&A



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Thank You

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