Nikon

DIGITAL CAMERA

# D7500

# User's Manual

- Read this manual thoroughly before using the camera.
- To ensure proper use of the camera, be sure to read "For Your Safety" (page xii).
- After reading this manual, keep it in a readily accessible place for future reference.

En

# Get SnapBridge Now!

Use SnapBridge to control the camera remotely from your smartphone or tablet (smart device) and download pictures from the camera.

## Download It Free Today!

SnapBridge is available free-of-charge from the Apple App Store®, Google Play™, and the following website:

*http://snapbridge.nikon.com*

Visit the Nikon website for the latest SnapBridge news.

Download on the App Store

ANDROID APP ON Google Play

## Connect Your Camera and Smart Device

Follow the steps below to pair your camera and smart device:

**1** **Launch the connection wizard on your camera.**

**2** **Tap the camera name on your smart device.**

**3** **Press the camera ⓞⓚ button and tap Pair on the smart device.**

***See page 28 for more information on pairing.***

## *Enhance your imaging experience with SnapBridge.*

Download photos from your camera to your smart device via an "always on" connection, making online photo sharing easier and less stressful than ever.

Upload photos and thumbnails to the NIKON IMAGE SPACE cloud storage service.

## *Enrich your imaging experience by using SnapBridge to:*

- Control the camera remotely

- Add credits (any two of copyright information, comments, text, or logos) directly to your photos

- Automatically upload the time and location from your smart device to your camera

- Receive camera firmware updates

**More on SnapBridge**
For more information, use the online help feature in the SnapBridge app.

To get the most from your camera, please be sure to read all instructions thoroughly and keep them where they will be read by all who use the product.

**Symbols and Conventions**

To make it easier to find the information you need, the following symbols and conventions are used:

| | |
|---|---|
| | This icon marks cautions; information that should be read before use to prevent damage to the camera. |
| | This icon marks notes; information that should be read before using the camera. |
| | This icon marks references to other sections in this manual. |

Menu items, options, and messages displayed in the camera monitor are shown in **bold**. Camera and smart device menus and dialogs may differ from those shown here.

**Camera Settings**

The explanations in this manual assume that default settings are used.

**Nikon Manual Viewer 2**

Install the Nikon Manual Viewer 2 app on your smartphone or tablet to view Nikon digital camera manuals, anytime, anywhere. Nikon Manual Viewer 2 can be downloaded free of charge from the App Store and Google Play. Download of the app and any product manuals requires an Internet connection, for which fees may be levied by your phone or Internet service provider.

**⚠ For Your Safety**

Before using the camera for the first time, read the safety instructions in "For Your Safety" (🕮 xii).

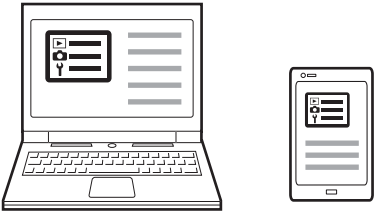
**Nikon User Support for India and Australia**

Contact a Nikon representative for technical assistance with the operation of your Nikon product or products. For information on the Nikon representatives in your area, visit *http://www.nikon-asia.com/support*.

## ■■ *The* Menu Guide

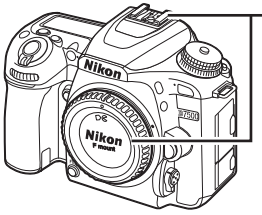
For more information on menu options and subjects such as how to connect the camera to a printer or television, download the camera *Menu Guide* from the Nikon website as described below. The *Menu Guide* is in pdf format and can be viewed using Adobe Reader or Adobe Acrobat Reader.

1. On your computer, launch a web browser and open the Nikon manual download site at *http://downloadcenter.nikonimglib.com/*
2. Navigate to the page for the desired product and download the manual.



# Package Contents

Be sure all items listed here were included with your camera.



☐ *DK-28 rubber eyecup (📖 90)*

☐ *BF-1B body cap (📖 24, 287)*

☐ *D7500 camera (📖 1)*

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☐ *EN-EL15a rechargeable Li-ion battery with terminal cover (📖 19, 21)*
☐ *MH-25a battery charger (comes with either an AC wall adapter or power cable of a type and shape that varies with the country or region of sale; 📖 19)*
☐ *DK-5 eyepiece cap (📖 90)*
☐ *AN-DC3 BK strap (📖 19)*
☐ *UC-E20 USB cable*
☐ *Warranty*
☐ *User's Manual (this guide)*

Purchasers of the lens kit option should confirm that the package also includes a lens. *Memory cards are sold separately.* Cameras purchased in Japan display menus and messages in English and Japanese only; other languages are not supported. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

**ViewNX-i and Capture NX-D Computer Software**

Use ViewNX-i to fine-tune photos or to copy pictures to a computer for viewing, or Capture NX-D to fine-tune pictures that have been copied to a computer and to convert NEF (RAW) images to other formats. These applications are available for download from: *http://downloadcenter.nikonimglib.com/*

You can also visit this website for the latest information on Nikon software, including system requirements.

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# For Your Safety

To prevent damage to property or injury to yourself or to others, read "For Your Safety" in its entirety before using this product.

Keep these safety instructions where all those who use this product will read them.

⚠ **DANGER**: Failure to observe the precautions marked with this icon carries a high risk of death or severe injury.

⚠ **WARNING**: Failure to observe the precautions marked with this icon could result in death or severe injury.

⚠ **CAUTION**: Failure to observe the precautions marked with this icon could result in injury or property damage.

## ⚠ WARNING

- **Do not use while walking or operating a motor vehicle.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in accidents or other injury.
- **Do not disassemble or modify this product. Do not touch internal parts that become exposed as the result of a fall or other accident.**
  Failure to observe these precautions could result in electric shock or other injury.
- **Should you notice any abnormalities such as the product producing smoke, heat, or unusual odors, immediately disconnect the battery or power source.**
  Continued operation could result in fire, burns or other injury.
- **Keep dry. Do not handle with wet hands. Do not handle the plug with wet hands.**
  Failure to observe these precautions could result in fire or electric shock.
- **Do not let your skin remain in prolonged contact with this product while it is on or plugged in.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in low-temperature burns.
- **Do not use this product in the presence of flammable dust or gas such as propane, gasoline or aerosols.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in explosion or fire.

- **Do not directly view the sun or other bright light source through the lens or camera.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in visual impairment.

- **Do not aim the flash or AF-assist illuminator at the operator of a motor vehicle.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in accidents.

- **Keep this product out of reach of children.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in injury or product malfunction. In addition, note that small parts constitute a choking hazard. Should a child swallow any part of this product, seek immediate medical attention.

- **Do not entangle, wrap or twist the straps around your neck.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in accidents.

- **Do not use batteries, chargers, or AC adapters not specifically designated for use with this product. When using batteries, chargers, and AC adapters designated for use with this product, do not:**
  **- Damage, modify, forcibly tug or bend the cords or cables, place them under heavy objects, or expose them to heat or flame.**
  **- Use travel converters or adapters designed to convert from one voltage to another or with DC-to-AC inverters.**
  Failure to observe these precautions could result in fire or electric shock.

- **Do not handle the plug when charging the product or using the AC adapter during thunderstorms.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in electric shock.

- **Do not handle with bare hands in locations exposed to extremely high or low temperatures.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in burns, or frostbite.

## ⚠ CAUTION

- **Do not leave the lens pointed at the sun or other strong light sources.**
  Light focused by the lens could cause fire or damage to product's internal parts. When shooting backlit subjects, keep the sun well out of the frame. Sunlight focused into the camera when the sun is close to the frame could cause fire.

- **Turn this product off when its use is prohibited. Disable wireless features when the use of wireless equipment is prohibited.**
  The radio-frequency emissions produced by this product could interfere with equipment onboard aircraft or in hospitals or other medical facilities.

- **Remove the battery and disconnect the AC adapter if this product will not be used for an extended period.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in fire or product malfunction.

- **Do not touch moving parts of the lens or other moving parts.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in injury.

- **Do not fire the flash in contact with or in close proximity to the skin or objects.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in burns or fire.

- **Do not leave the product where it will be exposed to extremely high temperatures, for an extended period such as in an enclosed automobile or in direct sunlight.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in fire or product malfunction.

## ⚠ DANGER (Batteries)

- **Do not mishandle batteries.**
  Failure to observe the following precautions could result in the batteries leaking, overheating, rupturing, or catching fire:
  - Use only rechargeable batteries approved for use in this product.
  - Do not expose batteries to flame or excessive heat.
  - Do not disassemble.
  - Do not short-circuit the terminals by touching them to necklaces, hairpins, or other metal objects.
  - Do not expose batteries or the products in which they are inserted to powerful physical shocks.

- **Do not attempt to recharge EN-EL15a rechargeable batteries using chargers not specifically designated for this purpose.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in the batteries leaking, overheating, rupturing, or catching fire.

- **If battery liquid comes into contact with the eyes, rinse with plenty of clean water and seek immediate medical attention.**
  Delaying action could result in eye injuries.

## WARNING (Batteries)

- **Keep batteries out of reach of children.**
  Should a child swallow a battery, seek immediate medical attention.
- **Do not immerse batteries in water or expose to rain.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in fire or product malfunction. Immediately dry the product with a towel or similar object should it become wet.
- **Discontinue use immediately should you notice any changes in the batteries, such as discoloration or deformation. Cease charging EN-EL15a rechargeable batteries if they do not charge in the specified period of time.**
  Failure to observe these precautions could result in the batteries leaking, overheating, rupturing, or catching fire.
- **Prior to disposal, insulate battery terminals with tape.**
  Overheating, rupture, or fire may result should metal objects come into contact with the terminals. Recycle or dispose of batteries in accord with local regulations.
- **If battery liquid comes into contact with a person's skin or clothing, immediately rinse the affected area with plenty of clean water.**
  Failure to observe this precaution could result in skin irritation.

# Notices

- No part of the manuals included with this product may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language in any form, by any means, without Nikon's prior written permission.
- Nikon reserves the right to change the appearance and specifications of the hardware and software described in these manuals at any time and without prior notice.
- Nikon will not be held liable for any damages resulting from the use of this product.
- While every effort has been made to ensure that the information in these manuals is accurate and complete, we would appreciate it were you to bring any errors or omissions to the attention of the Nikon representative in your area (address provided separately).

***Notice for Customers in Canada***

CAN ICES-3 B / NMB-3 B

***Notices for Customers in Europe***

**CAUTION**: RISK OF EXPLOSION IF BATTERY IS REPLACED BY AN INCORRECT TYPE. DISPOSE OF USED BATTERIES ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS.

This symbol indicates that electrical and electronic equipment is to be collected separately.

The following apply only to users in European countries:

- This product is designated for separate collection at an appropriate collection point. Do not dispose of as household waste.
- Separate collection and recycling helps conserve natural resources and prevent negative consequences for human health and the environment that might result from incorrect disposal.
- For more information, contact the retailer or the local authorities in charge of waste management.

This symbol on the battery indicates that the battery is to be collected separately.

The following apply only to users in European countries:

- All batteries, whether marked with this symbol or not, are designated for separate collection at an appropriate collection point. Do not dispose of as household waste.
- For more information, contact the retailer or the local authorities in charge of waste management.

***Notices for Customers in the U.S.A.***

**The Battery Charger**

## IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS—SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS

## DANGER—TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FIRE OR ELECTRIC SHOCK, CAREFULLY FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS

For connection to a supply not in the U.S.A., use an attachment plug adapter of the proper configuration for the power outlet if needed. This power unit is intended to be correctly oriented in a vertical or floor mount position.

**Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Radio Frequency Interference Statement**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for help.

FC

***Nikon***
D7500

**CAUTIONS**

***Modifications***

The FCC requires the user be notified that any changes or modifications made to this device that are not expressly approved by Nikon Corporation may void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

***Interface Cables***

Use the interface cables sold or provided by Nikon for your equipment. Using other interface cables may exceed the limits of Class B Part 15 of the FCC rules.

**Notice for Customers in the State of California**

**WARNING**: Handling the cord on this product may expose you to lead, a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. *Wash hands after handling.*

Nikon Inc., 1300 Walt Whitman Road, Melville, New York 11747-3064, U.S.A.
Tel.: 631-547-4200

### *Power Cable*

**At voltages over AC 125 V (U.S.A. only)**: The power cable must be rated for the voltage in use, be at least AWG no. 18 gauge, and have SVG insulation or better with a NEMA 6P-15 plug rated for AC 250 V 15 A.

### *Notice Concerning Prohibition of Copying or Reproduction*

Note that simply being in possession of material that has been digitally copied or reproduced by means of a scanner, digital camera, or other device may be punishable by law.

- **Items prohibited by law from being copied or reproduced**

  Do not copy or reproduce paper money, coins, securities, government bonds, or local government bonds, even if such copies or reproductions are stamped "Sample."

  The copying or reproduction of paper money, coins, or securities which are circulated in a foreign country is prohibited.

  Unless the prior permission of the government has been obtained, the copying or reproduction of unused postage stamps or post cards issued by the government is prohibited.

  The copying or reproduction of stamps issued by the government and of certified documents stipulated by law is prohibited.

- **Cautions on certain copies and reproductions**

  The government has issued cautions on copies or reproductions of securities issued by private companies (shares, bills, checks, gift certificates, etc.), commuter passes, or coupon tickets, except when a minimum of necessary copies are to be provided for business use by a company. Also, do not copy or reproduce passports issued by the government, licenses issued by public agencies and private groups, ID cards, and tickets, such as passes and meal coupons.

- **Comply with copyright notices**

  Under copyright law, photographs or recordings of copyrighted works made with the camera can not be used without the permission of the copyright holder. Exceptions apply to personal use, but note that even personal use may be restricted in the case of photographs or recordings of exhibits or live performances.

### *Disposing of Data Storage Devices*

Please note that deleting images or formatting memory cards or other data storage devices does not completely erase the original image data. Deleted files can sometimes be recovered from discarded storage devices using commercially available software, potentially resulting in the malicious use of personal image data. Ensuring the privacy of such data is the user's responsibility.

Before discarding a data storage device or transferring ownership to another person, erase all data using commercial deletion software, or format the device and then completely refill it with images containing no private information (for example, pictures of empty sky). Care should be taken to avoid injury when physically destroying data storage devices.

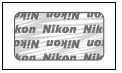
Before discarding the camera or transferring ownership to another person, you should also use the **Reset all settings** option in the camera setup menu to delete any personal network information.

### *AVC Patent Portfolio License*

THIS PRODUCT IS LICENSED UNDER THE AVC PATENT PORTFOLIO LICENSE FOR THE PERSONAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL USE OF A CONSUMER TO (i) ENCODE VIDEO IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE AVC STANDARD ("AVC VIDEO") AND/OR (ii) DECODE AVC VIDEO THAT WAS ENCODED BY A CONSUMER ENGAGED IN A PERSONAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY AND/OR WAS OBTAINED FROM A VIDEO PROVIDER LICENSED TO PROVIDE AVC VIDEO. NO LICENSE IS GRANTED OR SHALL BE IMPLIED FOR ANY OTHER USE. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION MAY BE OBTAINED FROM MPEG LA, L.L.C. SEE *http://www.mpegla.com*

### *Use Only Nikon Brand Electronic Accessories*

Nikon cameras are designed to the highest standards and include complex electronic circuitry. Only Nikon brand electronic accessories (including chargers, batteries, AC adapters, and flash accessories) certified by Nikon specifically for use with this Nikon digital camera are engineered and proven to operate within the operational and safety requirements of this electronic circuitry.



The use of non-Nikon electronic accessories could damage the camera and may void your Nikon warranty. The use of third-party rechargeable Li-ion batteries not bearing the Nikon holographic seal shown at right could interfere with normal operation of the camera or result in the batteries overheating, igniting, rupturing, or leaking.

For more information about Nikon brand accessories, contact a local authorized Nikon dealer.

### Use Only Nikon Brand Accessories

Only Nikon brand accessories certified by Nikon specifically for use with your Nikon digital camera are engineered and proven to operate within its operational and safety requirements. THE USE OF NON-NIKON ACCESSORIES COULD DAMAGE YOUR CAMERA AND MAY VOID YOUR NIKON WARRANTY.

### Before Taking Important Pictures

Before taking pictures on important occasions (such as at weddings or before taking the camera on a trip), take a test shot to ensure that the camera is functioning normally. Nikon will not be held liable for damages or lost profits that may result from product malfunction.

### Life-Long Learning

As part of Nikon's "Life-Long Learning" commitment to ongoing product support and education, continually-updated information is available on-line at the following sites:

- **For users in the U.S.A.**: *http://www.nikonusa.com/*
- **For users in Europe and Africa**: *http://www.europe-nikon.com/support/*
- **For users in Asia, Oceania, and the Middle East**: *http://www.nikon-asia.com/*

Visit these sites to keep up-to-date with the latest product information, tips, answers to frequently-asked questions (FAQs), and general advice on digital imaging and photography. Additional information may be available from the Nikon representative in your area. See the following URL for contact information: *http://imaging.nikon.com/*

## ■■ *Bluetooth and Wi-Fi (Wireless LAN)*

This product is controlled by the United States Export Administration Regulations (EAR). The permission of the United States government is not required for export to countries other than the following, which as of this writing are subject to embargo or special controls: Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Sudan, and Syria (list subject to change).

The use of wireless devices may be prohibited in some countries or regions. Contact a Nikon-authorized service representative before using the wireless features of this product outside the country of purchase.

### *Notice for Customers in the U.S.A. and Canada*

This device complies with part 15 of FCC Rules and Industry Canada's licence-exempt RSSs. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

#### FCC WARNING

The FCC requires the user to be notified that any changes or modifications made to this device that are not expressly approved by Nikon Corporation may void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

#### FCC Radio Frequency Interference Statement

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

#### Co-location

This transmitter must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

Nikon Inc., 1300 Walt Whitman Road, Melville, New York 11747-3064, U.S.A.
Tel.: 631-547-4200

**FCC/IC RF Exposure Statement**

The available scientific evidence does not show that any health problems are associated with using low power wireless devices. There is no proof, however, that these low power wireless devices are absolutely safe. Low power Wireless devices emit low levels of radio frequency energy (RF) in the microwave range while being used. Whereas high levels of RF can produce health effects (by heating tissue), exposure of low-level RF that does not produce heating effects causes no known adverse health effects. Many studies of low-level RF exposures have not found any biological effects. Some studies have suggested that some biological effects might occur, but such findings have not been confirmed by additional research. This product has been tested and found to comply with FCC/IC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment and meets the FCC radio frequency (RF) Exposure Guidelines and RSS-102 of the IC radio frequency (RF) Exposure rules. Please refer to the SAR test report that was uploaded to FCC website.

***Notices for Customers in Europe***

Hereby, Nikon Corporation declares that the radio equipment type D7500 is in compliance with Directive 2014/53/EU.

The full text of the EU declaration of conformity is available at the following internet address: *http://imaging.nikon.com/support/pdf/DoC_D7500.pdf*.

***Notice for Customers in Singapore***

Trade Name: **Nikon**
Model: D7500

This device complies with radio-frequency regulations. The content of certification labels not affixed to the device is given below.

**Complies with**
**IMDA Standards**
**DA103423**

***Security***

Although one of the benefits of this product is that it allows others to freely connect for the wireless exchange of data anywhere within its range, the following may occur if security is not enabled:

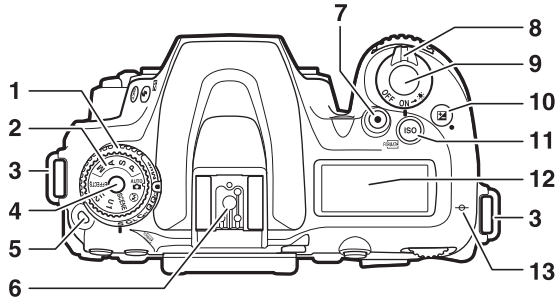
- Data theft: Malicious third-parties may intercept wireless transmissions to steal user IDs, passwords, and other personal information.
- Unauthorized access: Unauthorized users may gain access to the network and alter data or perform other malicious actions. Note that due to the design of wireless networks, specialized attacks may allow unauthorized access even when security is enabled.
- Unsecured networks: Connecting to open networks may result in unauthorized access. Use secure networks only.

# Introduction

## Getting to Know the Camera

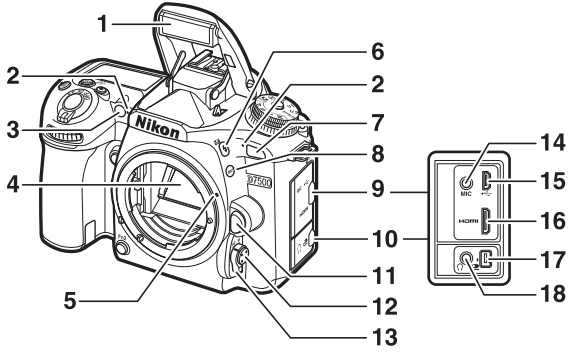
Take a few moments to familiarize yourself with camera controls and displays. You may find it helpful to bookmark this section and refer to it as you read through the rest of the manual.

### The Camera Body




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Release mode dial ..... 86 | 7 | Movie-record button ..... 179 |
| 2 | Mode dial ..... 6 | 8 | Power switch ..... 5, 26 |
| 3 | Eyelet for camera strap ..... 19 | 9 | Shutter-release button ..... 52, 53 |
| 4 | Mode dial lock release ..... 6 | 10 | ⊠ button ..... 127, 206 |
| 5 | Release mode dial lock release ..... 86 | 11 | **ISO**/FORMAT button ..... 118, 268 |
| 6 | Accessory shoe (for optional flash unit) ..... 287 | 12 | Control panel ..... 8 |
| | | 13 | Focal plane mark (⊖) ..... 116 |

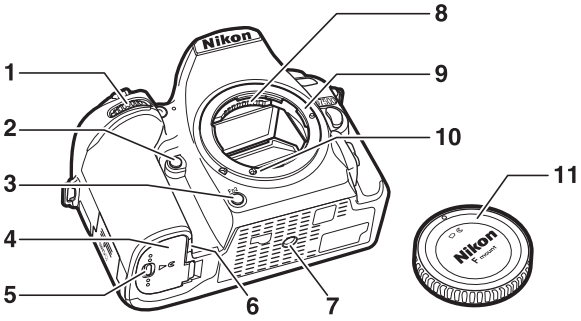
## The Camera Body (Continued)




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Built-in flash ..... 55, 159 | 10 | Cover for accessory terminal and headphone connector .... 184, 223 |
| 2 | Stereo microphone ..... 183, 259 | 11 | Lens release button ..... 25 |
| 3 | AF-assist illuminator ..... 52, 261<br>Self-timer lamp ..... 89<br>Red-eye reduction lamp ..... 160, 162 | 12 | AF-mode button ..... 100, 103 |
| 4 | Mirror ..... 91, 292 | 13 | Focus-mode selector ..... 100, 115 |
| 5 | Lens mounting mark ..... 24 | 14 | Connector for external microphone ..... 184, 287 |
| 6 | ϟ/ button ..... 159, 161, 167 | 15 | USB connector ..... 287 |
| 7 | Infrared receiver ..... 176 | 16 | HDMI connector ..... 287 |
| 8 | **BKT** button ..... 158, 209 | 17 | Accessory terminal ..... 223, 287 |
| 9 | Cover for USB, HDMI, and external microphone connectors ..... 287 | 18 | Headphone connector ..... 184 |

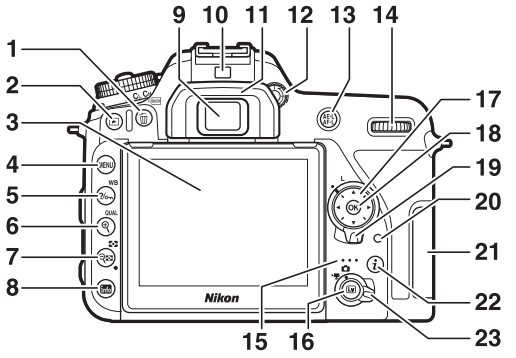
**Close the Connector Cover**

Close the connector cover when the connectors are not in use. Foreign matter in the connectors can interfere with data transfer.




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Sub-command dial ..... 266 | 6 | Power connector cover |
| 2 | **Fn1** button ..... 266, 267 | 7 | Tripod socket |
| 3 | **Fn2** button ..... 266, 267 | 8 | CPU contacts |
| 4 | Battery-chamber cover ..... 21, 23 | 9 | Lens mount ..... 24, 116 |
| 5 | Battery-chamber cover latch ..... 21, 23 | 10 | AF coupling |
| | | 11 | Body cap ..... iv, 24, 287 |

## The Camera Body (Continued)




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 🗑/Q button | 60, 247, 268 | |
| 2 | ▶ button | 59, 225 | |
| 3 | Tilting monitor | 12, 14, 269 | |
| 4 | **MENU** button | 41, 250 | |
| 5 | **?/WB** button | 42, 130, 242 | |
| 6 | **QUAL** button | 57, 97, 99, 240 | |
| 7 | button | 123, 225 | |
| 8 | button | 187, 201 | |
| 9 | Viewfinder eyepiece | 9, 11 | |
| 10 | Eye sensor | 13 | |
| 11 | Rubber eyecup | 90 | |
| 12 | Diopter adjustment control | 11 | |
| 13 | AE-L/AF-L button | 111, 125, 266, 267 | |
| 14 | Main command dial | 266 | |
| 15 | Speaker | 5, 194 | |
| 16 | Lv button | 49, 179 | |
| 17 | Multi selector | 18, 42 | |
| 18 | OK button | 18, 42, 266 | |
| 19 | Focus selector lock | 107 | |
| 20 | Memory card access lamp | 53, 87 | |
| 21 | Memory card slot cover | 21, 23 | |
| 22 | *i* button | 183, 205, 230 | |
| 23 | Live view selector | 49, 179 | |

**LCD Illuminators**

Rotating the power switch toward ☀ activates the standby timer and control panel backlight (LCD illuminator), allowing the display to be read in the dark. After the power switch is released, the illuminators will remain lit for a few seconds while the standby timer is active or until the shutter is released or the power switch is rotated toward ☀ again.

*Power switch*

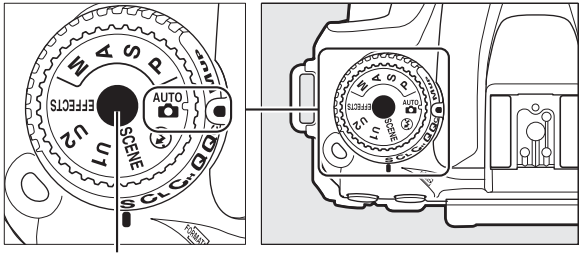
**The Speaker**

Do not place the speaker in close proximity to magnetic devices. Failure to observe this precaution could affect the data recorded on the magnetic devices.

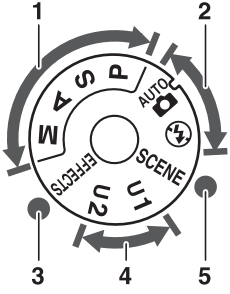
## The Mode Dial

The camera offers the modes listed below. To choose a mode, press the mode dial lock release and rotate the mode dial.

*Mode dial*




*Mode dial lock release*




| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes: | |
| | **P** — Programmed auto | 73 |
| | **S** — Shutter-priority auto | 74 |
| | **A** — Aperture-priority auto | 75 |
| | **M** — Manual | 76 |
| 2 | Auto modes: | |
| | AUTO Auto | 48 |
| | Auto (flash off) | 48 |
| 3 | Special effects modes | 64 |
| 4 | U1 and U2 modes | 83 |
| 5 | Scene modes | 61 |

**Non-CPU Lenses**

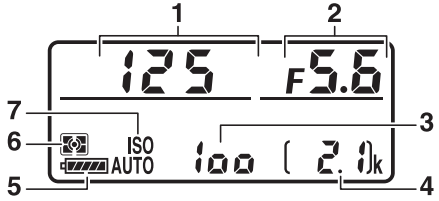
Non-CPU (🕮 285) lenses can be used only in mode **M**. Selecting another mode when a non-CPU lens is attached disables the shutter release.

**Beeps During Live View**

A beep may sound if you rotate the mode dial during live view. This does not indicate an error or malfunction.

## The Control Panel

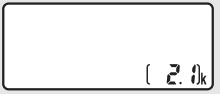
The control panel shows a variety of camera settings when the camera is on. The items shown here appear the first time the camera is turned on; information on other settings can be found in the relevant sections of this manual.




**1** Shutter speed ..... 74, 76
**2** Aperture (f-number) ..... 75, 76
**3** ISO sensitivity ..... 118
**4** Number of exposures remaining ..... 47
**5** Battery indicator ..... 46
**6** Metering ..... 123
**7** ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 118
Auto ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 121

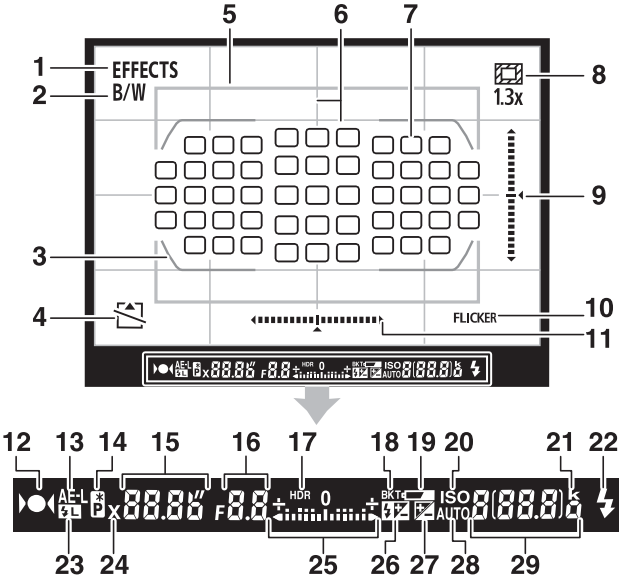
**Camera Off Display**

If the camera is turned off with a battery and memory card inserted, the number of exposures remaining will be displayed (some memory cards may in rare cases only display this information when the camera is on).




*Control panel*

## The Viewfinder




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Special effects mode indicator ..... 64 | 7 | Focus points ..... 52, 107, 260 |
| 2 | Monochrome indicator ..... 64, 148 | 8 | 1.3× DX crop indicator ..... 93, 94 |
| 3 | AF area brackets ..... 11, 51 | 9 | Pitch indicator [1] |
| 4 | "No memory card" indicator ..... 21 | 10 | Flicker detection ..... 255 |
| 5 | 1.3× DX crop ..... 93, 94 | 11 | Roll indicator [2] |
| 6 | Framing grid (displayed when **On** is selected for Custom Setting d6, **Viewfinder grid display**) ... 264 | 12 | Focus indicator ..... 52, 111, 116 |
| | | 13 | Autoexposure (AE) lock ..... 125 |
| | | 14 | Flexible program indicator ..... 73 |

**15** Shutter speed ..... 74, 76
**16** Aperture (f-number) ..... 75, 76
**17** HDR indicator ..... 156
**18** Exposure/flash bracketing indicator ..... 210
WB bracketing indicator ..... 215
ADL bracketing indicator ..... 219
**19** Low battery warning ..... 46
**20** ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 118
**21** "k" (appears when memory remains for over 1000 exposures) ..... 47
**22** Flash-ready indicator ..... 55, 271
**23** FV lock indicator ..... 169
**24** Flash sync indicator ..... 265
**25** Exposure indicator ..... 77
Exposure compensation display ..... 127
**26** Flash compensation indicator ..... 167
**27** Exposure compensation indicator ..... 128
**28** Auto ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 121
**29** Number of exposures remaining ..... 47
Number of shots remaining before memory buffer fills ..... 87, 347
ISO sensitivity ..... 118
Preset manual white balance recording indicator ..... 139

1 Functions as a roll indicator when camera is rotated to take pictures in "tall" (portrait) orientation.
2 Functions as a pitch indicator when camera is rotated to take pictures in "tall" (portrait) orientation.

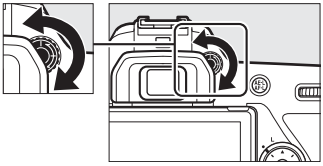
**Note**: Display shown with all indicators lit for illustrative purposes.

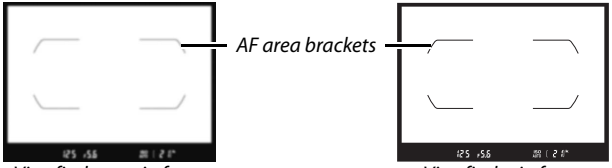
**☑ No Battery**
When the battery is totally exhausted or no battery is inserted, the display in the viewfinder will dim. This is normal and does not indicate a malfunction. The viewfinder display will return to normal when a fully-charged battery is inserted.

**☑ The Control Panel and Viewfinder Displays**
The brightness of the control panel and viewfinder displays varies with temperature, and the response times of the displays may drop at low temperatures. This is normal and does not indicate a malfunction.

## The Diopter Adjustment Control

Rotate the diopter adjustment control until the AF area brackets are in sharp focus. When operating the control with your eye to the viewfinder, be careful not to put your fingers or fingernails in your eye.



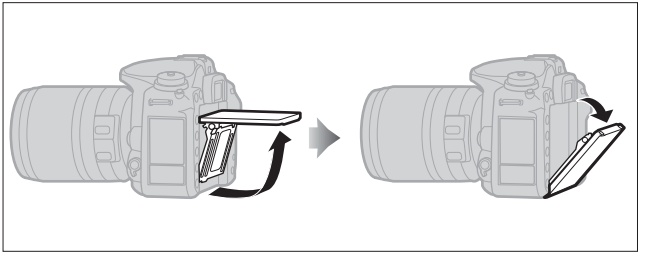



*Viewfinder not in focus*

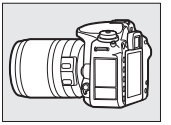
*Viewfinder in focus*

## Using the Tilting Monitor

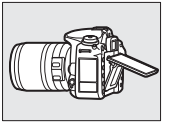
The monitor can be angled as shown below.



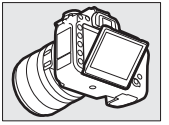
**Normal use**: The monitor is normally used in storage position.



**Low-angle shots**: Tilt the monitor up to take shots in live view with the camera held low.



**High-angle shots**: Tilt the monitor down to take shots in live view with the camera held high.



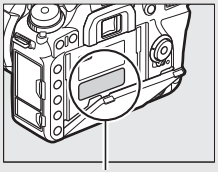
### Using the Monitor

Rotate the monitor gently, stopping when you feel resistance. *Do not use force.* Failure to observe these precautions could damage the camera or monitor. If the camera is mounted on a tripod, care should be taken to ensure that the monitor does not contact the tripod.

Do not lift or carry the camera by the monitor. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the camera. If the monitor is not being used to take photographs, return it to the storage position.

The grip and areas of the camera around the monitor may become hot. This does not indicate a malfunction.

Do not allow liquid to contact the inner surface of the monitor. Failure to observe this precaution could cause product malfunction.



*This area becomes particularly hot.*

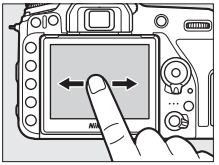
### Info Display Auto Off

The eye sensor will automatically turn the information display off if you put your eye to the viewfinder while the standby timer is active. The display will turn on again when you remove your eye from the viewfinder. If desired, you can prevent the information display turning off using the **Info display auto off** option (🕮 269) in the setup menu. Note, however, that regardless of the option selected the information display will turn off when the standby timer expires.

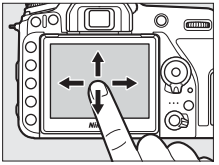
## Using the Touch Screen

The touch-sensitive monitor supports the following operations:

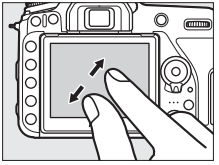
**Flick**
Flick a finger a short distance left or right across the monitor.

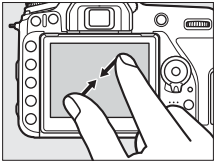


**Slide**
Slide a finger over the monitor.



**Stretch/Pinch**
Place two fingers on the monitor and move them apart or pinch them together.





### ■■ *Using the Touch Screen*

During playback (🕮 228), the touch screen can be used to:

- View other images
- Zoom in or out
- View thumbnails
- View movies

During live view, the touch screen can be used to take pictures (touch shutter; 🕮 16) or to measure a value for spot white balance (🕮 143). The touch screen can also be used for typing (🕮 270) or navigating the menus (🕮 45).

**☑ The Touch Screen**

The touch screen responds to static electricity and may not respond when covered with third-party protective films or when touched with fingernails or gloved hands. Do not use excessive force or touch the screen with sharp objects.

**☑ Using the Touch Screen**

The touch screen may not respond as expected if you attempt to operate it while leaving your palm or another finger resting on it in second location. It may not recognize other gestures if your touch is too soft, your fingers are moved too quickly or too short a distance or do not remain in contact with the screen, or if the movement of the two fingers in a pinch or stretch is not correctly coordinated.

**✎ Enabling or Disabling Touch Controls**

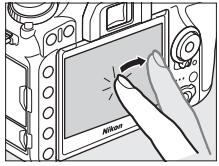
Touch controls can be enabled or disabled using the **Touch controls** option in the setup menu (🕮 271).

**✎ See Also**

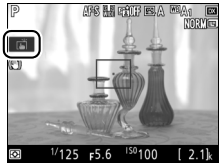
For information on choosing the direction you flick your finger to view other images in full-frame playback, see ✕ > **Touch controls** (🕮 271).

### ▮▮ *Touch Photography (Touch Shutter)*

Touch the monitor to focus and lift your finger to take the photograph.



Tap the icon shown in the illustration to choose the operation performed by tapping the monitor in shooting mode. Choose from the following options:




| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **(Touch shutter/AF: On)** | Touch the monitor to position the focus point and focus (autofocus only; the touch shutter can not be used to focus when the focus-mode selector is rotated to **M** to select manual focus). Focus locks while your finger remains on the monitor; to release the shutter, lift your finger from the screen. |
| **(Touch AF: On)** | As above, except that lifting your finger from the screen does not release the shutter. If subject tracking is active, you can focus on the current subject by tapping the monitor. |
| **(Touch shutter/AF: Off)** | Touch shutter and AF disabled. |

For information on touch photography focus, see “Focus” (🕮 100).

**Taking Pictures Using Touch Shooting Options**

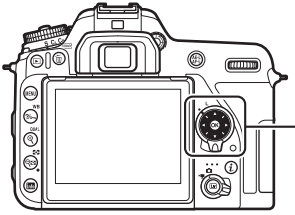
The shutter-release button can be used to focus and take pictures even when the icon is displayed to show that touch shooting options are active. Use the shutter-release button to take photographs in continuous shooting mode (🕮 86) and during movie recording. Touch shooting options can be used only to take pictures one at a time in continuous shooting mode and can not be used to take photographs during movie recording.

The touch screen can not be used to position the focus point when the focus selector lock is in the **L** (lock) position (🕮 107), but it can still be used to select the subject when face-priority AF is selected for AF-area mode (🕮 103).

In self-timer mode (🕮 89), focus locks on the selected subject when you touch the monitor and the timer starts when you lift your finger from the screen. At default settings, the shutter is released about 10 s after the timer starts; the delay and number of shots can be changed using Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**, 🕮 263). If the option selected for **Number of shots** is greater than 1, the camera will automatically take pictures one after the other until the selected number of shots is recorded.

## The Multi Selector

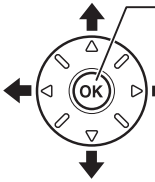
In this manual, operations using the multi selector are represented by ▲, ▼, ◀, and ▶ icons.



▲: Press the multi selector up

OK button

◀: Press the multi selector left



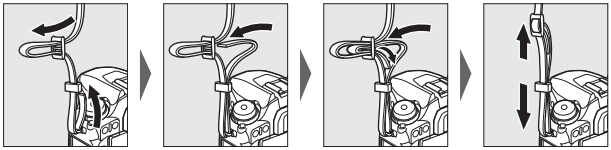

▶: Press the multi selector right

▼: Press the multi selector down

# First Steps

## Attach the Camera Strap

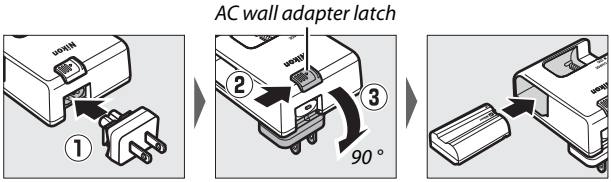
Attach the strap securely to the camera eyelets.



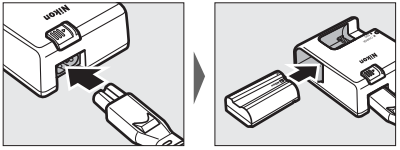
## Charge the Battery

Insert the battery and plug the charger in (depending on the country or region, the charger comes with either an AC wall adapter or a power cable). An exhausted battery will fully charge in about two hours and 35 minutes.

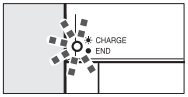
- **AC wall adapter**: Insert the AC wall adapter into the charger AC inlet (①). Slide the AC wall adapter latch as shown (②) and rotate the adapter 90 ° to fix it in place (③). Insert the battery and plug the charger in.



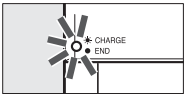
- **Power cable**: After connecting the power cable with the plug in the orientation shown, insert the battery and plug the cable in.



The **CHARGE** lamp will flash while the battery charges.



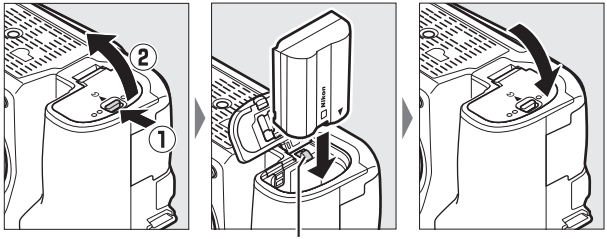

*Battery charging*



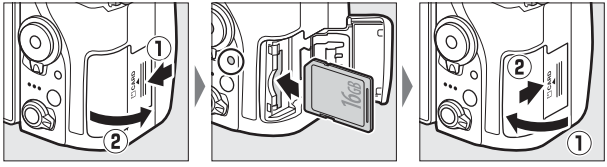

*Charging complete*

## Insert the Battery and a Memory Card

Before inserting or removing the battery or memory cards, confirm that power switch is in the **OFF** position. Insert the battery in the orientation shown, using the battery to keep the orange battery latch pressed to one side. The latch locks the battery in place when the battery is fully inserted.




Holding the memory card in the orientation shown, slide it straight into the slot until it clicks into place.




**The Battery and Charger**

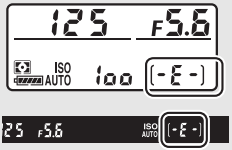
*Read and follow the warnings and cautions in "For Your Safety" (□ xii) and "Caring for the Camera and Battery: Cautions" (□ 296).*

**Memory Cards**

- Memory cards may be hot after use. Observe due caution when removing memory cards from the camera.
- Turn the power off before inserting or removing memory cards. Do not remove memory cards from the camera, turn the camera off, or remove or disconnect the power source during formatting or while data are being recorded, deleted, or copied to a computer. Failure to observe these precautions could result in loss of data or in damage to the camera or card.
- Do not touch the card terminals with your fingers or metal objects.
- Do not bend, drop, or subject to strong physical shocks.
- Do not apply force to the card casing. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the card.
- Do not expose to water, heat, high levels of humidity, or direct sunlight.
- Do not format memory cards in a computer.

**No Memory Card**

If no memory card is inserted, the control panel and viewfinder will show [- E -]. If the camera is turned off with a charged battery and no memory card inserted, [- E -] will be displayed in the control panel.




**The Write Protect Switch**

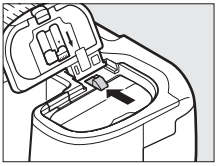
SD memory cards are equipped with a write protect switch to prevent accidental loss of data. When this switch is in the "lock" position, the memory card can not be formatted and photos can not be deleted or recorded (a warning will be displayed in the monitor if you attempt to release the shutter). To unlock the memory card, slide the switch to the "write" position.

*Write-protect switch*

## ■■ *Removing the Battery and Memory Cards*

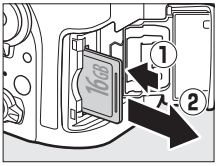
### Removing the Battery

To remove the battery, turn the camera off and open the battery-chamber cover. Press the battery latch in the direction shown by the arrow to release the battery and then remove the battery by hand.



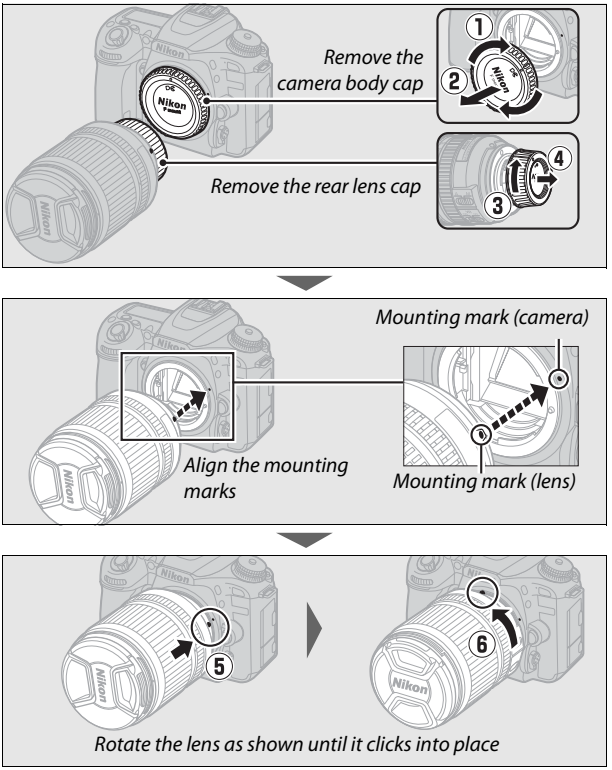
### Removing Memory Cards

After confirming that the memory card access lamp is off, turn the camera off, open the memory card slot cover, and press the card in to eject it (①). The card can then be removed by hand (②).



## Attach a Lens

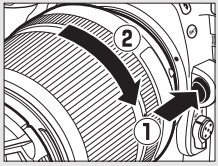
Be careful to prevent dust from entering the camera when the lens or body cap is removed. The lens generally used in this manual for illustrative purposes is an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–140mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR.




Be sure to remove the lens cap before taking pictures.

**Detaching the Lens**

Be sure the camera is off when removing or exchanging lenses. To remove the lens, press and hold the lens release button (①) while turning the lens clockwise (②). After removing the lens, replace the lens caps and camera body cap.

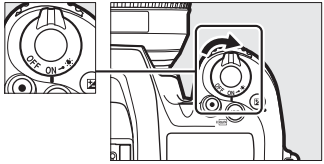



**CPU Lenses with Aperture Rings**

In the case of CPU lenses equipped with an aperture ring (🕮 280), lock aperture at the minimum setting (highest f-number).

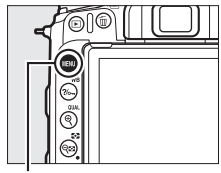
## Turn the Camera On

When you first turn the camera on, you will be prompted to choose a language using the multi selector and ⓞ button.



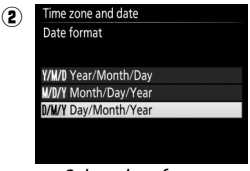
A connection wizard will be displayed; to pair the camera and smart device, proceed to "Connecting Using SnapBridge" (🕮 28).

To proceed without using SnapBridge to pair the camera with the smart device, press **MENU** and use the multi selector and ⓞ button to set the camera clock. No other operations can be performed until the clock is set.

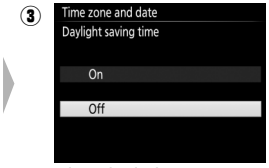


**MENU** *button*

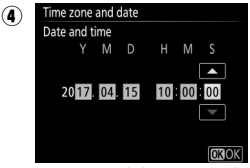
*Select time zone*




*Select date format*




*Select daylight saving time option*




*Set time and date (note that camera uses a 24-hour clock)*

**Restarting Pairing at a Later Date**

If you don't finish pairing the first time you turn the camera on, you can start pairing at any time by selecting **Connect to smart device** in the camera setup menu (🕮 272).

# Connecting Using SnapBridge

Use SnapBridge to control the camera remotely from your smart device and download pictures from the camera.

**More on SnapBridge**
For more information, use the online help feature in the SnapBridge app.

**Standby Timer/Auto Off**
Until you are familiar with SnapBridge and your camera, we recommend choosing a longer standby timer (🕮 263).

## Pairing

Use SnapBridge to pair the camera with your smart device as described below (note that the camera and smart device displays may differ from those shown). To prevent unexpected interruptions, check that the batteries in the camera and smart device are fully charged.

## Android

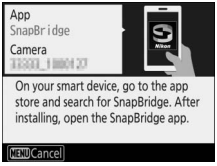
Android users can follow the steps below. If you are using an iOS device, proceed to "iOS" (🕮 33).

### 1 Camera: Press ⓞⓚ when the connection wizard is displayed.

*Connection wizard*

When the camera prompts you to launch SnapBridge, proceed to Step 2.

*Launch prompt*




### 2 Smart device: Launch SnapBridge on your smart device and tap the camera name.

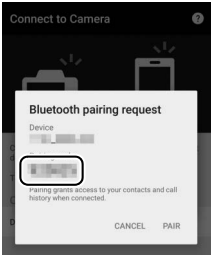
**☑ Camera Name Not Displayed**

The camera name may not be listed if SnapBridge is started before the camera displays the launch prompt. Confirm that the launch prompt is displayed and then quit and restart SnapBridge.

## 3 Camera/smart device: Check the authentication code.

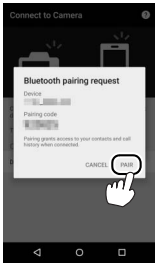
- **Camera**: The authentication code is displayed in the camera monitor.

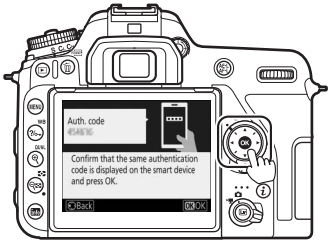
- **Smart device**: Check that the authentication code shown in SnapBridge is the same as that displayed by the camera.



*The following step involves both the camera and the smart device. Have them ready side-by-side before proceeding.*

**4 Camera/smart device: Press OK on the camera and tap PAIR in SnapBridge (the PAIR button may be labelled differently depending on what version of the operating system you are using).**




If you wait too long between pressing the button on the camera and tapping the button in SnapBridge, pairing will fail and an error will be displayed.
- **Camera**: Press OK and return to Step 1.
- **Smart device**: Tap **OK** and return to Step 2.

**5 Camera/smart device: Follow the on-screen instructions.**
- **Camera**: Press OK to complete pairing and proceed with camera setup.
- **Smart device**: Follow the on-screen instructions to sign up for a Nikon ID.

**6 Camera: Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the setup process.**

To record location data with photographs, select **Yes** when prompted and enable the location data features both in the SnapBridge app and on the smart device itself (for more information, see the documentation provided with the smart device).

You can also synchronize the camera clock to the time reported by the smart device by selecting **Yes** when prompted and enabling synchronization in the SnapBridge app. Select **No** to set the clock manually (🕮 26). Setup is complete when the camera returns to the shooting display.

**Restarting Pairing at a Later Date**

If you don't finish pairing the first time you turn the camera on, you can start pairing at any time by selecting **Connect to smart device** in the camera setup menu. When prompted, press OK to display the SnapBridge launch prompt shown in Step 1. Proceed to Step 2 to complete the pairing process.

## iOS

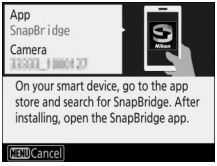
Users of iOS devices can follow the steps below. Refer to "Android" (🕮 29) if you are using an Android device.

### 1 Camera: Press ⓞ when the connection wizard is displayed.

*Connection wizard*

When the camera prompts you to launch SnapBridge, proceed to Step 2.

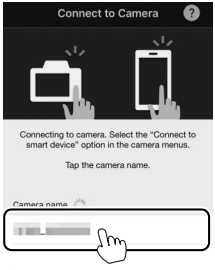
*Launch prompt*



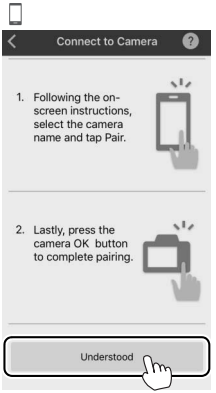

### 2 iOS device: Launch SnapBridge on your iOS device and tap the camera name.

**☑ Camera Name Not Displayed**

The camera name may not be listed if SnapBridge is started before the camera displays the launch prompt. Confirm that the launch prompt is displayed and then quit and restart SnapBridge.



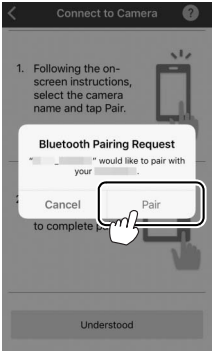
**3** **iOS device: A confirmation dialog will be displayed; read the pairing instructions carefully and tap Understood.**

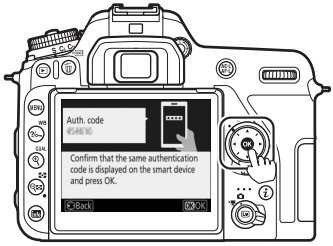



**4** **iOS device: When prompted to select an accessory, tap the camera name again.**

*The following step involves both the camera and the smart device. Have them ready side-by-side before proceeding.*

**5 Camera/iOS device: Press ⓞⓚ on the camera and tap Pair in SnapBridge (the Pair button may be labelled differently depending on what version of the operating system you are using).**




If you wait too long between pressing the button on the camera and tapping the button in SnapBridge, pairing will fail and an error will be displayed.

- **Camera**: Press ⓞⓚ and return to Step 1.
- **Smart device**: *Quit the SnapBridge app completely by double-clicking the Home button and swiping up to dismiss SnapBridge, then request iOS to "forget" the camera and return to Step 1.* For information on requesting iOS to "forget" devices, see "Forgetting Bluetooth Devices" (🕮 37).

## 6 Camera/iOS device: Follow the on-screen instructions.

- **Camera**: Press ⓞ to complete pairing and proceed with camera setup.
- **Smart device**: Follow the on-screen instructions to sign up for a Nikon ID.

## 7 Camera: Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the setup process.

To record location data with photographs, select **Yes** when prompted and enable the location data features both in the SnapBridge app and on the iOS device itself (for more information, see the documentation provided with the iOS device).

You can also synchronize the camera clock to the time reported by the iOS device by selecting **Yes** when prompted and enabling synchronization in the SnapBridge app. Select **No** to set the clock manually (🕮 26). Setup is complete when the camera returns to the shooting display.

### ☑ Restarting Pairing at a Later Date

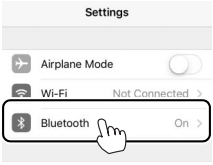
If you don't finish pairing the first time you turn the camera on, you can start pairing at any time by selecting **Connect to smart device** in the camera setup menu. When prompted, press ⓞ to display the SnapBridge launch prompt shown in Step 1. Proceed to Step 2 to complete the pairing process.

### ■■ *Forgetting Bluetooth Devices*

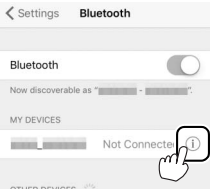
If pairing fails in Step 5, you may need to request iOS to "forget" the camera as described below, as otherwise the camera name may not be displayed or tapping the camera name will not start pairing when you return to Step 2.

**1** **Open iOS settings.**

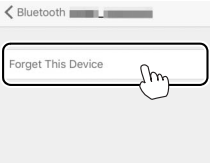
**2** **Tap Bluetooth.**




**3** **Tap the icon to the right of the camera name.**




**4** **Tap the "forget" option and repeat the pairing process from the beginning.**



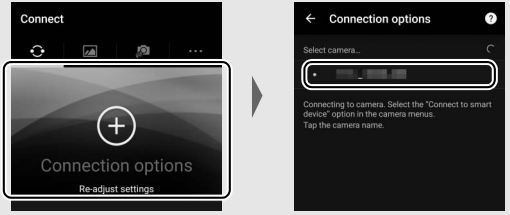
### Trouble Downloading (Android/iOS)?

If download is slow or you experience other problems copying pictures from the camera to your smart device, try ending and restarting pairing.

1 **Smart device**: Open the **Connect** tab, select **Connection options**, tap **End pairing**, and tap **Yes** when prompted.

2 **Camera**: Display the SnapBridge launch prompt by selecting **Connect to smart device** in the setup menu and following the on-screen instructions.

3 **Smart device**: Select **Connection options** in the **Connect** tab. Tap the camera name in the **Select camera** list and follow the on-screen instructions to re-establish pairing.

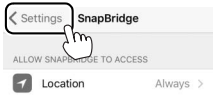


## The Wi-Fi Prompt (iOS)

SnapBridge normally connects to the camera via Bluetooth, but switches to Wi-Fi as required for remote photography or when downloading high volumes of data. Before switching to Wi-Fi, SnapBridge will prompt you to enable the Wi-Fi connection on your iOS device. Follow the steps below.

**1** **Tap Go when prompted. The camera SSID and password will be displayed; make a note of the SSID and password before continuing.**

**2** **Tap < Settings to display iOS settings.**




**3** **Tap Wi-Fi.**

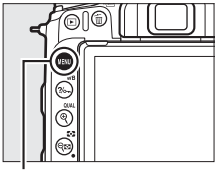
**4** **Tap the SSID you noted in Step 1.**

**5** **If prompted for a password, enter the password you noted in Step 1 (you can also check the password at any time by selecting Wi-Fi > Network settings > Password in the setup menu). Passwords are case-sensitive. Once you have entered the password, you will not be prompted to do so again unless the password has changed in the interim.**

# Tutorial

## Camera Menus: An Overview

Most shooting, playback, and setup options can be accessed from the camera menus. To view the menus, press the **MENU** button.

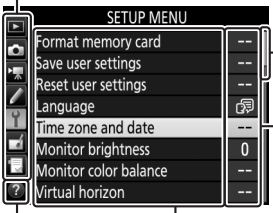



**MENU** *button*

***Tabs***

Choose from the following menus:

- ▶: **Playback** (🕮 250)
- 📷: **Photo Shooting** (🕮 252)
- 🎥: **Movie Shooting** (🕮 257)
- ✏: **Custom Settings** (🕮 260)
- 🔧: **Setup** (🕮 268)
- 🖌: **Retouch** (🕮 275)
- ☑/📁: **MY MENU** or **RECENT SETTINGS** (defaults to **MY MENU**; 🕮 278)




Slider shows position in current menu.

Current settings are shown by icons.

***Menu options***

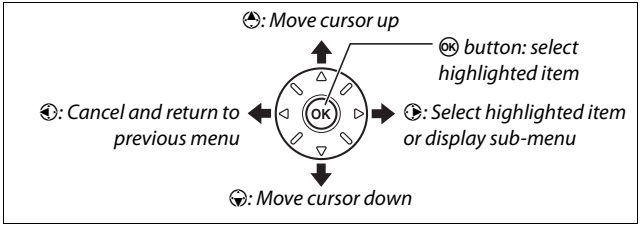
Options in current menu.

***Help icon*** *(🕮 42)*

## Using Camera Menus

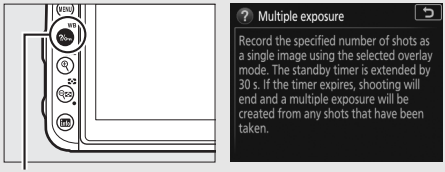
### ■■ *Menu Controls*

You can navigate the menus via the touch screen or using the multi selector and OK button.




**The ⓘ (Help) Icon**

If a ⓘ icon is displayed at the bottom left corner of the monitor, a description of the currently selected option or menu can be displayed by pressing the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button. Press ▲ or ▼ to scroll through the display. Press **?/🔑** (**WB**) again to return to the menus.



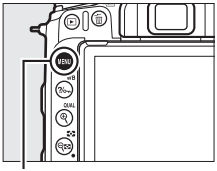

**?/🔑** (**WB**) *button*

## ■■ *Navigating the Menus*

Follow the steps below to navigate the menus.

### 1 Display the menus.

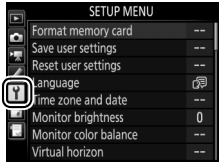
Press the **MENU** button to display the menus.




**MENU** *button*

### 2 Highlight the icon for the current menu.

Press ◀ to highlight the icon for the current menu.

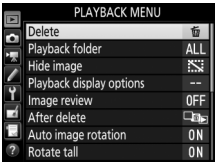



### 3 Select a menu.

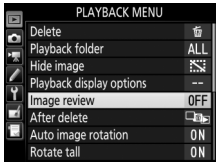
Press ▲ or ▼ to select the desired menu.

### 4 Position the cursor in the selected menu.

Press ▶ to position the cursor in the selected menu.



**5** **Highlight a menu item.**
Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight a menu item.




**6** **Display options.**
Press ▶ to display options for the selected menu item.

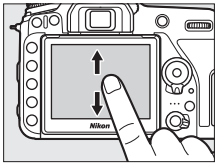
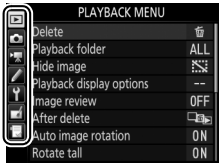
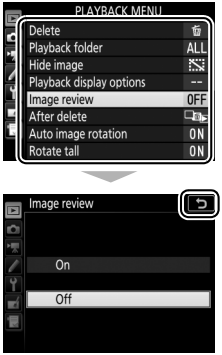
**7** **Highlight an option.**
Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight an option.

**8** **Select the highlighted item.**
Press ⓞ to select the highlighted item. To exit without making a selection, press the **MENU** button.

Note the following:
- Menu items that are displayed in gray are not currently available.
- While pressing ▶ generally has the same effect as pressing ⓞ, there are some cases in which selection can only be made by pressing ⓞ.
- To exit the menus and return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

### ■■ *Using the Touch Screen*

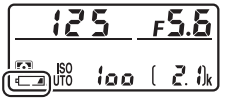
You can also navigate the menus using the following touch screen operations.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Scroll** | Slide up or down to scroll. |  |
| **Choose a menu** | Tap a menu icon to choose a menu. |  |
| **Select options/ adjust settings** | Tap menu items to display options and tap icons or sliders to change. To exit without changing settings, tap ↩. |  |

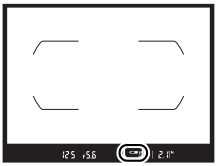
# The Battery Level and Number of Exposures Remaining

### ▮▮ *Battery Level*

The battery level is shown in the control panel and viewfinder.




*Control panel*



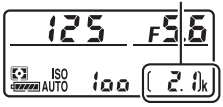
*Viewfinder*

| Control panel | Viewfinder | Description |
|---|---|---|
| | — | Battery fully charged. |
| | — | Battery partially discharged. |
| | — | |
| | — | |
| | | Low battery. Charge battery or ready spare battery. |
| (flashes) | (flashes) | Shutter release disabled. Charge or exchange battery. |

### ■■ *Number of Exposures Remaining*

The control panel and viewfinder show the number of photographs that can be taken at current settings (values over 1000 are rounded down to the nearest hundred; e.g., values between 2100 and 2199 are shown as 2.1 k).

*Number of exposures remaining*




*Control panel*

*Viewfinder*

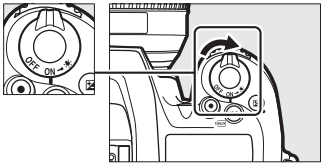
# Basic Photography and Playback

## "Point-and-Shoot" Photography (AUTO and Modes)

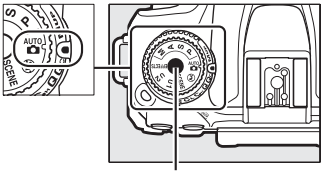
This section describes how to take photographs in AUTO and modes. AUTO and are automatic "point-and-shoot" modes in which the majority of settings are controlled by the camera in response to shooting conditions; the only difference between the two is that the flash will not fire in mode.

**1 Turn the camera on.**
The information display and control panel will light.

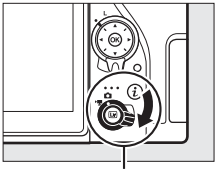
*Power switch*

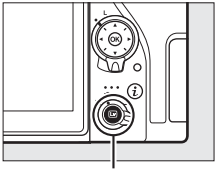


**2 Pressing the mode dial lock release on top of the camera, rotate the mode dial to AUTO or .**

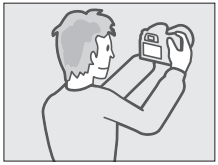



Photographs can be framed in the viewfinder or in the monitor (live view). To start live view, rotate the live view selector to  and press the Lv button.



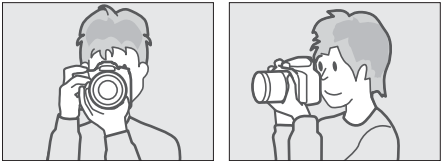



*Framing pictures in the viewfinder*

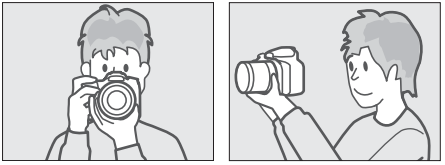

*Framing pictures in the monitor (live view)*

## 3 Ready the camera.

**Viewfinder photography**: When framing photographs in the viewfinder, hold the handgrip in your right hand and cradle the camera body or lens with your left. Bring your elbows in against the sides of your chest.

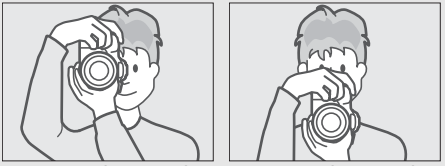


**Live view**: When framing photographs in the monitor, hold the handgrip in your right hand and cradle the lens with your left.



**Framing Photographs in Portrait (Tall) Orientation**

When framing photographs in portrait (tall) orientation, hold the camera as shown below.

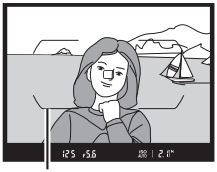


*Framing photographs in the viewfinder*

*Framing photographs in the monitor*

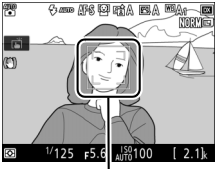
## 4 Frame the photograph.

**Viewfinder photography**: Frame a photograph in the viewfinder with the main subject in the AF area brackets.



*AF area brackets*

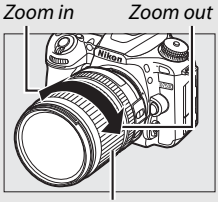
**Live view**: At default settings, the camera automatically detects faces and selects the focus point. If no face is detected, use the multi selector to position the focus point over the main subject.




*Focus point*

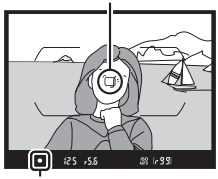
### Using a Zoom Lens

Use the zoom ring to zoom in on the subject so that it fills a larger area of the frame, or zoom out to increase the area visible in the final photograph (select longer focal lengths on the lens focal length scale to zoom in, shorter focal lengths to zoom out).



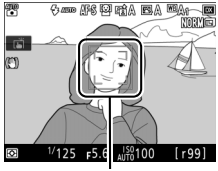
## 5 Press the shutter-release button halfway.

**Viewfinder photography**: Press the shutter-release button halfway to focus (the AF-assist illuminator may light if the subject is poorly lit). When the focus operation is complete, the active focus point and in-focus indicator (●) will appear in the viewfinder.



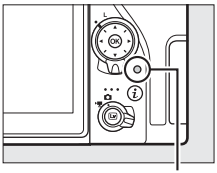

| In-focus indicator | Description |
|---|---|
| ● | Subject in focus. |
| ▶ | Focus point is between camera and subject. |
| ◀ | Focus point is behind subject. |
| ▶ ◀ (flashes) | Camera unable to focus using autofocus (🕮 114). |

**Live view**: The focus point flashes green while the camera focuses. If the camera is able to focus, the focus point will be displayed in green; otherwise, the focus point will flash red.



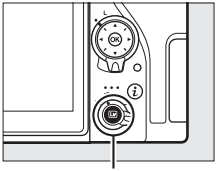
## 6 Shoot.

Smoothly press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down to take the photograph. The memory card access lamp will light and the photograph will be displayed in the monitor for a few seconds. *Do not eject the memory card or remove or disconnect the power source until the lamp has gone out and recording is complete.*



*Memory card access lamp*

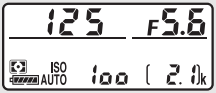
To end live view, press the Lv button.

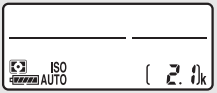


*Lv button*

### The Standby Timer (Viewfinder Photography)

The viewfinder and some control panel displays will turn off if no operations are performed for about six seconds, reducing the drain on the battery. Press the shutter-release button halfway to reactivate the display. The length of time before the standby timer expires automatically can be selected using Custom Setting c2 (**Standby timer**, 🕮 263).



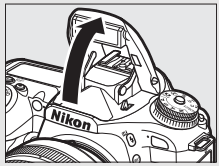



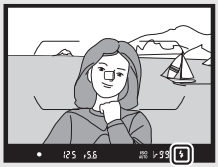
*Exposure meters on*

*Exposure meters off*

### The Built-in Flash

If additional lighting is required for correct exposure in AUTO mode, the built-in flash will pop up automatically when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. If the flash is raised, photographs can only be taken when the flash-ready indicator (⚡) is displayed. If the flash-ready indicator is not displayed, the flash is charging; remove your finger briefly from the shutter-release button and try again.

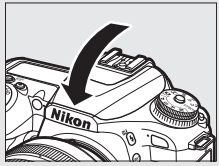


*Viewfinder*

*Live view*

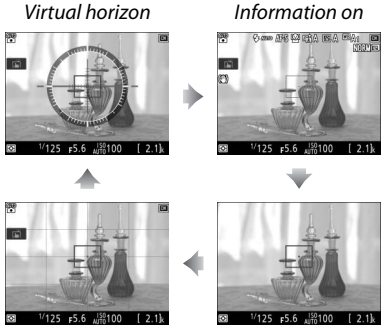
To save power when the flash is not in use, press it gently downward until the latch clicks into place.



## Tips for Live View

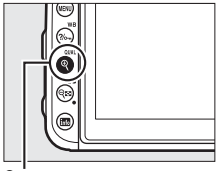
### ■■ *Viewing and Hiding Indicators*

Pressing the INFO button cycles through the following displays.

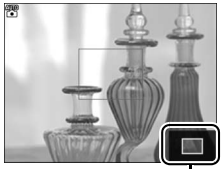


### ■■ *Live View Zoom Preview*

Press the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button to magnify the view in the monitor up to a maximum of about 17 ×. A navigation window will appear in a gray frame at the bottom right corner of the display. Use the multi selector to scroll to areas of the frame not visible in the monitor, or press 🔍 (🔍) to zoom out.



🔍 (**QUAL**) *button*



*Navigation window*

**☑ The Count Down Display**

A count down will be displayed 30 s before live view ends automatically (the timer turns red if live view is about to end to protect the internal circuits or, if an option other than **No limit** is selected for Custom Setting c4—**Monitor off delay** > **Live view**; 🕮 263—5 s before the monitor is due to turn off automatically). Depending on shooting conditions, the timer may appear immediately when live view is selected.

**✎ The Monitor off Delay (Live View)**

The monitor will turn off if no operations are performed for about ten minutes. The length of time before the monitor turns off automatically can be selected using Custom Setting c4 (**Monitor off delay**, 🕮 263) > **Live view**.

**✎ Exposure**

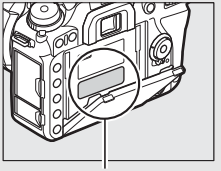
Depending on the scene, exposure may differ from that which would be obtained when live view is not used.

**Shooting in Live View**

To prevent light entering via the viewfinder from interfering with photographs and exposure, the rubber eyecup can be removed and the viewfinder covered with the supplied eyepiece cap before shooting (🕮 90).

Although they will not appear in the final picture, jagged edges, color fringing, moiré, and bright spots may appear in the monitor, while bright regions or bands may appear in some areas with flashing signs and other intermittent light sources or if the subject is briefly illuminated by a strobe or other bright, momentary light source. In addition, distortion may occur with moving subjects, particularly if the camera is panned horizontally or an object moves horizontally at high speed through the frame. Flicker and banding visible in the monitor under fluorescent, mercury vapor, or sodium lamps can be reduced using **Flicker reduction** option in the movie shooting menu (🕮 259), although they may still be visible in the final photograph at some shutter speeds. When shooting in live view, avoid pointing the camera at the sun or other strong light sources. Failure to observe this precaution could result in damage to the camera's internal circuitry.

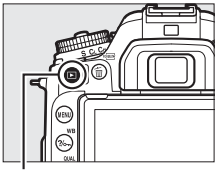
Using live view for extended periods may cause the grip and areas of the camera around the monitor to become hot. This does not indicate a malfunction.



*This area becomes particularly hot.*

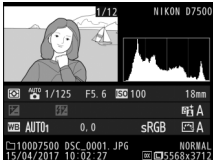
## Basic Playback

**1** **Press the ▶ button.**
A photograph will be displayed in the monitor.



▶ *button*

**2** **View additional pictures.**
Additional pictures can be displayed by pressing ◀ or ▶ or flicking a finger left or right over the display. To view additional information on the current photograph, press ▲ and ▼ (🕮 231).



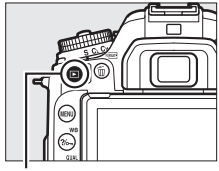

To end playback and return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.

**Image Review**
When **On** is selected for **Image review** in the playback menu (🕮 250), photographs are automatically displayed in the monitor after shooting.

## Deleting Unwanted Photographs

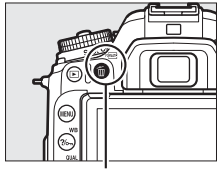
To delete the photograph currently displayed in the monitor, press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button. *Note that photographs can not be recovered once deleted.*

**1** **Display the photograph.**
Display the photograph you wish to delete as described in "Basic Playback" (🕮 59).



▶ *button*

**2** **Delete the photograph.**
Press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button. A confirmation dialog will be displayed; press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button again to delete the image and return to playback. To exit without deleting the picture, press ▶.



🗑 (FORMAT) *button*

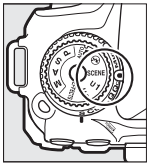
**Delete**
To delete selected images (🕮 248), all images taken on a selected date (🕮 249), or all images in a chosen location on the memory card (🕮 248), use the **Delete** option in the playback menu.

# Matching Settings to the Subject or Situation (Scene Mode)

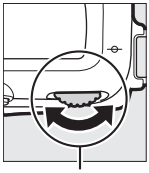
The camera offers a choice of "scene" modes. Choosing a scene mode automatically optimizes settings to suit the selected scene, making creative photography as simple as selecting a mode, framing a picture, and shooting as described in "'Point-and-Shoot' Photography (AUTO and Modes)" (📖 48).

## Choosing a Scene Mode

The following scenes can be selected by rotating the mode dial to **SCENE** and rotating the main command dial until the desired scene appears in the monitor.




*Mode dial*



*Main command dial*

*Monitor*

Note that the scene can not be changed during movie recording.

## ■■ *Scenes*

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Portrait** | Use for portraits with soft, natural-looking skin tones. If the subject is far from the background or a telephoto lens is used, background details will be softened to lend the composition a sense of depth. |
| **Landscape** | Use for vivid landscape shots in daylight. [1, 2] |
| **Child** | Use for snapshots of children. Clothing and background details are vividly rendered, while skin tones remain soft and natural. |
| **Sports** | Fast shutter speeds freeze motion for dynamic sports shots in which the main subject stands out clearly. [1, 2] |
| **Close Up** | Use for close-up shots of flowers, insects, and other small objects (a macro lens can be used to focus at very close ranges). |
| **Night Portrait** | Use for a natural balance between the main subject and the background in portraits taken under low light. |
| **Night Landscape** | Reduce noise and unnatural colors when photographing night landscapes, including street lighting and neon signs. [1, 2] |
| **Party/Indoor** | Capture the effects of indoor background lighting. Use for parties and other indoor scenes. |
| **Beach/Snow** | Capture the brightness of sunlight expanses of water, snow, or sand. [1, 2] |

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Sunset** | Preserves the deep hues seen in sunsets and sunrises.[1, 2] |
| **Dusk/Dawn** | Preserves the colors seen in the weak natural light before dawn or after sunset.[1, 2] |
| **Pet Portrait** | Use for portraits of active pets.[2] |
| **Candlelight** | For photographs taken by candlelight.[1] |
| **Blossom** | Use for fields of flowers, orchards in bloom, and other landscapes featuring expanses of blossoms.[1] |
| **Autumn Colors** | Captures the brilliant reds and yellows in autumn leaves.[1] |
| **Food** | Use for vivid photographs of food. For flash photography, press the ϟ (WB) button to raise the flash (🕮 161). |

1 The built-in flash turns off.

2 The AF-assist illuminator turns off.

**Preventing Blur**

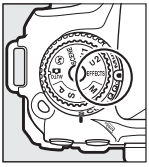
Use a tripod to prevent blur caused by camera shake at slow shutter speeds.

# Special Effects

Special effects can be used when taking photographs and shooting movies.

## Choosing Special Effects

The following effects can be selected by rotating the mode dial to **EFFECTS** and rotating the main command dial until the desired option appears in the monitor.



*Mode dial*

*Main command dial*

*Monitor*

Note that the effect can not be changed during movie recording.

### ■■ *Special Effects*

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Night Vision** | Use under conditions of darkness to record monochrome images at high ISO sensitivities (manual focus is available if the camera is unable to focus).[1] |
| **Super Vivid** | Overall saturation and contrast are increased for a more vibrant image. |
| **Pop** | Overall saturation is increased for a more lively image. |
| **Photo Illustration** | Sharpen outlines and simplify coloring for a poster effect that can be adjusted in live view (🕮 66). Movies shot in this mode play back like a slide show made up of a series of stills. |
| **Toy Camera Effect** | Create photos and movies that appear to have been shot with a toy camera. The effect can be adjusted in live view (🕮 67). |

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Miniature Effect** | Create photos that appear to be pictures of dioramas. Works best when shooting from a high vantage point. Miniature effect movies play back at high speed, compressing about 45 minutes of footage shot at 1920 × 1080/30p into a silent movie that plays back in about three minutes. The effect can be adjusted in live view (🕮 68). [1, 2] |
| **Selective Color** | All colors other than the selected colors are recorded in black and white. The effect can be adjusted in live view (🕮 70). [1] |
| **Silhouette** | Silhouette subjects against bright backgrounds. [1] |
| **High Key** | Use when shooting bright scenes to create bright images that seem filled with light. [1] |
| **Low Key** | Use when shooting dark scenes to create dark, low-key images with prominent highlights. [1] |

1 The built-in flash turns off.

2 The AF-assist illuminator turns off.

**Preventing Blur**

Use a tripod to prevent blur caused by camera shake at slow shutter speeds.

**NEF (RAW)**

NEF (RAW) recording is not available in , **VI**, **POP**, , , , and  modes. Pictures taken when an NEF (RAW) or NEF (RAW) + JPEG option is selected in these modes will be recorded as JPEG images. JPEG images created at settings of NEF (RAW) + JPEG will be recorded at the selected JPEG quality, while images recorded at a setting of NEF (RAW) will be recorded as fine-quality images.

**and Modes**

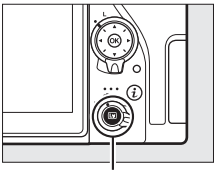
Autofocus is not available during movie recording. The live view refresh rate will drop, together with the frame rate for continuous release mode; using autofocus during live view will disrupt the preview.

## Options Available in Live View

Settings for the selected effect are adjusted in the live view display.

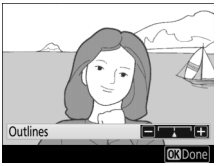
### ▮▮ *Photo Illustration*

**1 Select live view.**
Press the Lv button. The view through the lens will be displayed in the monitor.



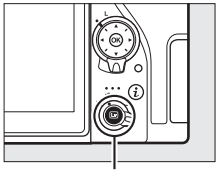
Lv *button*

**2 Adjust outline thickness.**
Press OK to display options. Press ◀ or ▶ to make outlines thicker or thinner.




**3 Press OK.**
Press OK to exit when settings are complete.

**1 Select live view.**
Press the Lv button. The view through the lens will be displayed in the monitor.

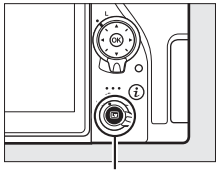


Lv *button*

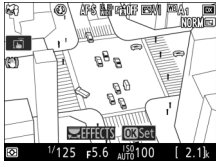
**2 Adjust options.**
Press OK to display options. Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight **Vividness** or **Vignetting** and press ◀ or ▶ to change. Adjust vividness to make colors more or less saturated, vignetting to control the amount of vignetting.

**3 Press OK.**
Press OK to exit when settings are complete.

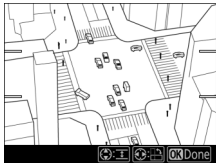
**1 Select live view.**
Press the Lv button. The view through the lens will be displayed in the monitor.



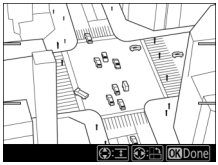

**2 Position the focus point.**
Use the multi selector to position the focus point in the area that will be in focus and then press the shutter-release button halfway to check focus. To temporarily clear miniature effect options from the display and enlarge the view in the monitor for precise focus, press ⊕ (**QUAL**). Press ⊖ (⊡) to restore the miniature effect display.




**3 Display options.**
Press OK to display miniature effect options.

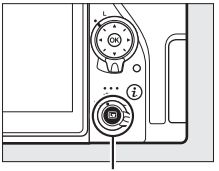


**4** **Adjust options.**
Press ◀ or ▶ to choose the orientation of the area that will be in focus and press ▲ or ▼ to adjust its width.




**5** **Press OK.**
Press OK to exit when settings are complete.

**1 Select live view.**
Press the Lv button. The view through the lens will be displayed in the monitor.

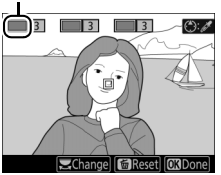


Lv *button*

**2 Display options.**
Press OK to display selective color options.

**3 Select a color.**
Frame an object in the white square in the center of the display and press ◆ to choose the color of the object as one that will remain in the final image (the camera may have difficulty detecting unsaturated colors; choose a saturated color). To zoom in on the center of the display for more precise color selection, press ⊕ (**QUAL**). Press ⊖ (▪▪) to zoom out.

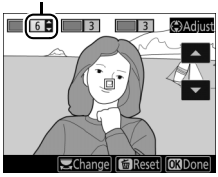
*Selected color*



## 4 Choose the color range.

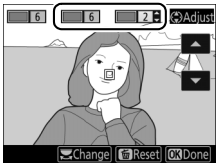
Press ▲ or ▼ to increase or decrease the range of similar hues that will be included in the final image. Choose from values between 1 and 7; note that higher values may include hues from other colors.

*Color range*




## 5 Select additional colors.

To select additional colors, rotate the main command dial to highlight another of the three color boxes at the top of the display and repeat Steps 3 and 4 to select another color. Repeat for a third color if desired. To deselect the highlighted color, press 🗑 (FORMAT). To remove all colors, press and hold 🗑 (FORMAT). A confirmation dialog will be displayed; select **Yes**.




## 6 Press OK.

Press OK to exit when settings are complete. During shooting, only objects of the selected hues will be recorded in color; all others will be recorded in black-and-white.

# P, S, A, and M Modes

**P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes offer different degrees of control over shutter speed and aperture.

## Choosing a Mode

| Mode | Description |
|---|---|
| **P** | **Programmed auto** (🕮 73): Camera sets shutter speed and aperture for optimal exposure. Recommended for snapshots and in other situations in which there is little time to adjust camera settings. |
| **S** | **Shutter-priority auto** (🕮 74): User chooses shutter speed; camera selects aperture for best results. Use to freeze or blur motion. |
| **A** | **Aperture-priority auto** (🕮 75): User chooses aperture; camera selects shutter speed for best results. Use to blur background or bring both foreground and background into focus. |
| **M** | **Manual** (🕮 76): User controls both shutter speed and aperture. Set shutter speed to Bulb (bulb) or Time (- -) for long time-exposures. |

**Lens Types**

When using a CPU lens equipped with an aperture ring (🕮 280), lock the aperture ring at the minimum aperture (highest f-number). Type G and E lenses are not equipped with an aperture ring.

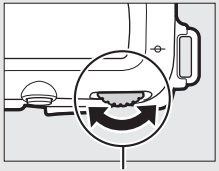
Non-CPU lenses can only be used in mode **M** (manual), when aperture can only be adjusted using the lens aperture ring. Selecting any other mode disables the shutter release. For more information, see "Compatible Lenses" (🕮 279).

## P: Programmed Auto

In this mode, the camera automatically adjusts shutter speed and aperture according to a built-in program to ensure optimal exposure in most situations.

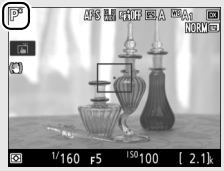
**Flexible Program**

In mode **P**, different combinations of shutter speed and aperture can be selected by rotating the main command dial while the exposure meters are on ("flexible program"). Rotate the dial to the right for large apertures (low f-numbers) that blur background details or fast shutter speeds that "freeze" motion. Rotate the dial to the left for small apertures (high f-numbers) that increase depth of field or slow shutter speeds that blur motion. All combinations produce the same exposure. While flexible program is in effect, a flexible program indicator (P or ✱) is displayed. To restore default shutter speed and aperture settings, rotate the main command dial until the indicator is no longer displayed, choose another mode, or turn the camera off.



*Main command dial*

*Viewfinder*




*Monitor*

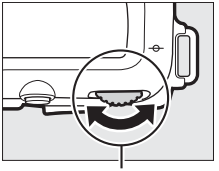
**See Also**

For information on activating the exposure meters, see "The Standby Timer (Viewfinder Photography)" (🕮 54).

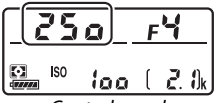
## S: Shutter-Priority Auto

In shutter-priority auto, you choose the shutter speed while the camera automatically selects the aperture that will produce the optimal exposure.

To choose a shutter speed, rotate the main command dial while the exposure meters are on. Shutter speed can be set to "x 250" or to values between 30 s and 1/8000 s.



*Main command dial*




*Control panel*

*Monitor*

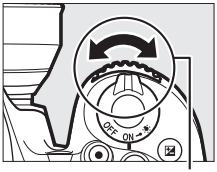
**See Also**

For information on what to do if a flashing "bulb" ("Bulb") or "- -" ("Time") indicator appears in the shutter-speed displays, see "Error Messages" (🕮 309).

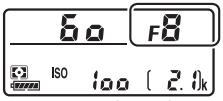
## A: Aperture-Priority Auto

In aperture-priority auto, you choose the aperture while the camera automatically selects the shutter speed that will produce the optimal exposure.

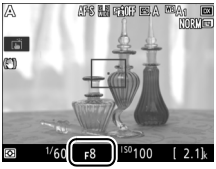
To choose an aperture between the minimum and maximum values for the lens, rotate the sub-command dial while the exposure meters are on.




*Sub-command dial*




*Control panel*




*Monitor*

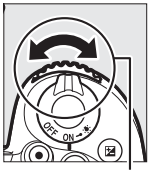
**Beeps During Live View**

A beep may sound if you adjust aperture, use the live view selector, or rotate the mode dial during live view. This does not indicate an error or malfunction.

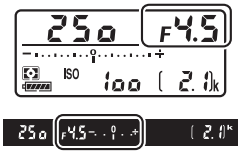
## M: Manual

In manual exposure mode, you control both shutter speed and aperture. While the exposure meters are on, rotate the main command dial to choose a shutter speed, and the sub-command dial to set aperture. Shutter speed can be set to "x 250" or to values between 30 s and 1/8000 s, or the shutter can be held open indefinitely for a long time-exposure (bulb or - -, 🕮 79). Aperture can be set to values between the minimum and maximum values for the lens. Use the exposure indicators to check exposure.

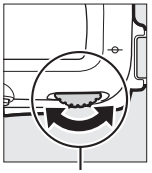
**Aperture**:



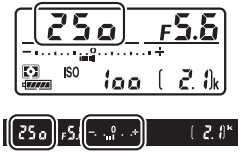

*Sub-command dial*

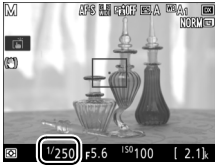


**Shutter speed:**



*Main command dial*



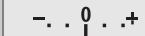
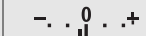
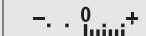



**AF Micro NIKKOR Lenses**

*Provided that an external exposure meter is used*, the exposure ratio need only be taken into account when the lens aperture ring is used to set aperture.

**The Exposure Indicators**

If a shutter speed other than "bulb" or "time" is selected, the exposure indicators show whether the photograph would be under- or over-exposed at current settings. Depending on the option chosen for Custom Setting b2 (**EV steps for exposure cntrl**, 🕮 262), the amount of under- or over-exposure is shown in increments of ⅓ EV or ½ EV. If the limits of the exposure metering system are exceeded, the displays will flash.

| | Custom Setting b2 set to ⅓ step | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Optimal exposure** | **Underexposed by ⅓ EV** | **Overexposed by 2 EV** |
| **Control panel** | | | |
| **Viewfinder (viewfinder photography)** |  |  |  |
| **Monitor (live view)** | | | |

### Beeps During Live View

A beep may sound if you adjust aperture, use the live view selector, or rotate the mode dial during live view. This does not indicate an error or malfunction.

### Exposure Preview

In modes **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M**, you can use live view to preview how changes to shutter speed, aperture, and ISO sensitivity will affect exposure: simply press the **i** button and select **On** for **Exposure preview** (note that although exposure compensation can be set to values between –5 and +5 EV, only values between –3 and +3 can be previewed in the monitor). Exposure preview is unavailable at shutter speeds of **bulb** (bulb) and **- -** (time), while the preview may not accurately reflect the final result during bracketing, at a shutter speed of **x 250**, when exposure preview is used with Active D-Lighting (🕮 153) or HDR (high dynamic range; 🕮 155), when **A** (auto) is selected for the Picture Control Contrast parameter (🕮 151), or when the built-in flash is used or an optional flash unit is attached. If the subject is very bright or very dark, exposure may not be accurately reflected in the display and the exposure indicator will flash.

### See Also

For information on reversing the exposure indicators so that negative values are displayed on the right and positive values on the left, see ✎ > Custom Setting f5 (**Reverse indicators**, 🕮 267).

## Long Time-Exposures (M Mode Only)

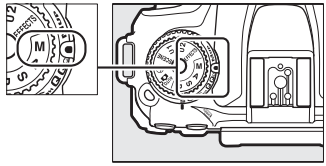
Select the following shutter speeds for long time-exposures of moving lights, the stars, night scenery, or fireworks.

*Shutter speed:* bulb
*(35-second exposure)*
*Aperture: f/25*

- **Bulb (bulb)**: The shutter remains open while the shutter-release button is held down. To prevent blur, use a tripod or an optional wireless remote controller (🕮 287) or remote cord (🕮 287).
- **Time (- -)**: Start the exposure using the shutter-release button on the camera or on an optional remote control, remote cord, or wireless remote controller. The shutter remains open until the button is pressed a second time.

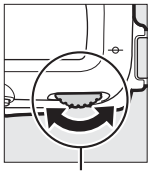
Before proceeding, mount the camera on a tripod or place it on a stable, level surface. To prevent light entering via the viewfinder from appearing in the photograph or interfering with exposure, remove the rubber eyecup and cover the viewfinder with the supplied eyepiece cap (🕮 90). Nikon recommends using a fully charged battery or an optional AC adapter and power connector to prevent loss of power while the shutter is open. Note that noise (bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, or fog) may be present in long exposures. Bright spots and fog can be reduced by choosing **On** for **Long exposure NR** in the photo shooting menu (🕮 255).

**1** **Rotate the mode dial to M.**

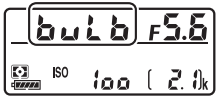



**2** **Choose the shutter speed.**

While the exposure meters are on, rotate the main command dial to choose a shutter speed of "Bulb" (bulb).



*Main command dial*




*Control panel*

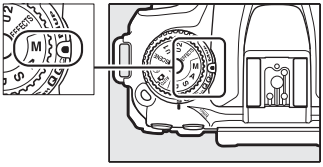
*Monitor*

**3** **Take the photograph.**

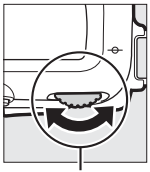
After focusing, press the shutter-release button on the camera or on the optional wireless remote controller or remote cord all the way down. Remove your finger from the shutter-release button when the exposure is complete.

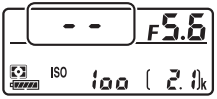
## ■■ *Time*

**1** **Rotate the mode dial to M.**




**2** **Choose the shutter speed.**
While the exposure meters are on, rotate the main command dial left to choose a shutter speed of "Time" (**- -**).


*Main command dial*



*Control panel*

*Monitor*

**3** **Open the shutter.**
After focusing, press the shutter-release button on the camera or optional remote control, remote cord, or wireless remote controller all the way down.

**4** **Close the shutter.**
Repeat the operation performed in Step 3.

**ML-L3 Remote Controls**

If you will be using an ML-L3 remote control, select a remote control mode (**Delayed remote**, **Quick-response remote**, or **Remote mirror-up**) using the **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** option in the photo shooting menu (🕮 175). Note that if you are using an ML-L3 remote control, pictures will be taken in "Time" mode even when "Bulb"/"bulb" is selected for shutter speed. The exposure starts when the shutter-release button on the remote control is pressed and ends after 30 minutes or when the button is pressed again.

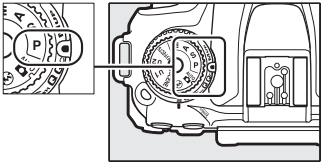
# User Settings: U1 and U2 Modes

Assign frequently-used settings to the **U1** and **U2** positions on the mode dial.

## Saving User Settings

**1 Select a mode.**
Rotate the mode dial to the desired mode.

*Mode dial*



**2 Adjust settings.**
Make the desired adjustments to flexible program (mode **P**), shutter speed (modes **S** and **M**), aperture (modes **A** and **M**), exposure and flash compensation, flash mode, focus point, metering, autofocus and AF-area modes, bracketing, and settings in the photo shooting, movie shooting, and Custom Settings menus.

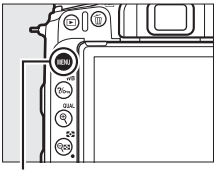
**User Settings**
The following can not be saved to **U1** or **U2**.

**Photo shooting menu:**
- Storage folder
- Choose image area
- Manage Picture Control
- Remote control mode (ML-L3)
- Multiple exposure
- Interval timer shooting

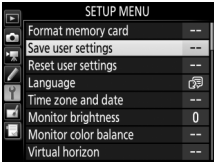
**Movie shooting menu:**
- Choose image area
- Manage Picture Control
- Time-lapse movie

**Custom Settings menu:**
- a10 (Manual focus ring in AF mode)
- d9 (Optical VR)

**3** **Select Save user settings.**
Press the MENU button to display the menus. Highlight **Save user settings** in the setup menu and press ▶.



MENU *button*



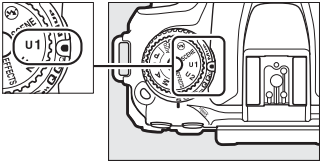

**4** **Select Save to U1 or Save to U2.**
Highlight **Save to U1** or **Save to U2** and press ▶.

**5** **Save user settings.**
Highlight **Save settings** and press OK to assign the settings selected in Steps 1 and 2 to the mode dial position selected in Step 4.

## Recalling User Settings

Simply rotate the mode dial to **U1** to recall the settings assigned to **Save to U1**, or to **U2** to recall the settings assigned to **Save to U2**.

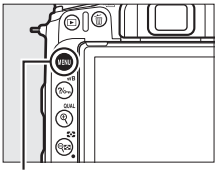
*Mode dial*



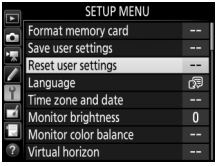
## Resetting User Settings

To reset settings for **U1** or **U2** to default values:

**1** **Select Reset user settings.**
Press the MENU button to display the menus. Highlight **Reset user settings** in the setup menu and press ▶.



MENU *button*



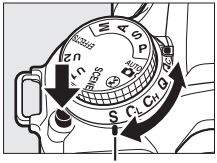

**2** **Select Reset U1 or Reset U2.**
Highlight **Reset U1** or **Reset U2** and press ▶.

**3** **Reset user settings.**
Highlight **Reset** and press OK.

# Release Mode

## Choosing a Release Mode

To choose a release mode, press the release mode dial lock release and turn the release mode dial so that the pointer aligns with the desired setting.



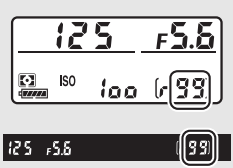

| Mode | Description |
|---|---|
| S | **Single frame**: Camera takes one photograph each time shutter-release button is pressed. |
| CL | **Continuous low speed**: While shutter-release button is held down, camera records 1–7 frames per second.* Frame rate can be chosen using Custom Setting d1 (**CL mode shooting speed**, 🕮 263). |
| CH | **Continuous high speed**: While shutter-release button is held down, camera records up to 8 frames per second.* Use for active subjects. |
| Q | **Quiet shutter-release**: As for single frame, except that mirror does not click back into place while shutter-release button is fully pressed, allowing user to control timing of click made by mirror, which is also quieter than in single frame mode. In addition, beep does not sound regardless of setting selected for **Beep options** in the setup menu (🕮 271). |
| QC | **QC (quiet continuous) shutter-release**: While shutter-release button is held down, camera records up to 3 frames per second.* Camera noise is reduced. |
| ⏲ | **Self-timer**: Take pictures with the self-timer (🕮 89). |
| MUP | **Mirror up**: Choose this mode to minimize camera shake in telephoto or close-up photography or in other situations in which the slightest camera movement can result in blurred photographs (🕮 91). |

* Average frame rate with an EN-EL15a battery, continuous-servo AF, manual or shutter-priority auto exposure, a shutter speed of 1/250 s or faster, remaining settings (or in the case of **CL**, remaining settings other than Custom Setting d1) at default values, and memory remaining in memory buffer. The stated rates may not be available under some conditions. Frame rates may drop at high ISO sensitivities (Hi 0.3–Hi 5) or at extremely small apertures (high f-numbers) or slow shutter speeds, when vibration reduction (available with VR lenses) or auto ISO sensitivity control (📖 120) is on, when certain lenses are used, or if the battery is low or flicker is detected when flicker reduction is enabled in the photo shooting menu (📖 255). Only one picture will be taken if the flash fires.

**The Memory Buffer**

The camera is equipped with a memory buffer for temporary storage, allowing shooting to continue while photographs are being saved to the memory card. The frame rate will drop when the buffer is full (**r00**).

The approximate number of images that can be stored in the buffer at current settings is shown in the exposure-count displays while the shutter-release button is pressed.



While photographs are being recorded to the memory card, the memory card access lamp will light. Depending on shooting conditions and memory card performance, recording may take from a few seconds to a few minutes. *Do not remove the memory card or remove or disconnect the power source until the access lamp has gone out*. If the camera is switched off while data remain in the buffer, the power will not turn off until all images in the buffer have been recorded. If the battery is exhausted while images remain in the buffer, the shutter release will be disabled and the images transferred to the memory card.

**Live View**

If a continuous release mode is used during live view, photographs will be displayed in place of the view through the lens while the shutter-release button is pressed.

**See Also**

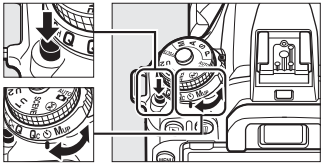
For information on:

- Choosing the maximum number of photographs that can be taken in a single burst, see ✎ > Custom Setting d2 (**Max. continuous release**, 🕮 263).
- The number of pictures that can be taken in a single burst, see "Memory Card Capacity" (🕮 347).

## Self-Timer Mode (⏲)

The self-timer can be used to reduce camera shake or for self-portraits.

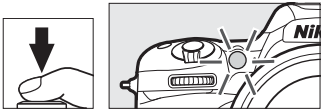
**1** **Select self-timer mode.**
Press the release mode dial lock release and turn the release mode dial to ⏲.



*Release mode dial*

**2** **Frame the photograph and focus.**
The self-timer can not be used if the camera is unable to focus using single-servo AF or in other situations in which the shutter can not be released.

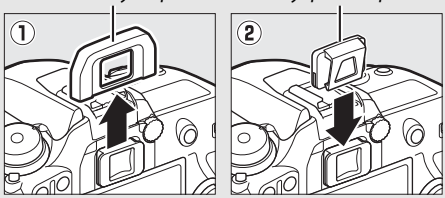
**3** **Start the timer.**
Press the shutter-release button all the way down to start the timer. The self-timer lamp will start to flash. Two seconds before the photograph is taken, the self-timer lamp will stop flashing. The shutter will be released about ten seconds after the timer starts.



To turn the self-timer off before a photograph is taken, turn the release mode dial to another setting.

### Cover the Viewfinder

When taking photos without your eye to the viewfinder, remove the rubber eyecup (①) and insert the supplied eyepiece cap as shown (②). This prevents light entering via the viewfinder from appearing in photographs or interfering with exposure. Hold the camera firmly when removing the rubber eyecup.




### Using the Built-in Flash

Before taking a photograph with the flash in modes that require the flash to be raised manually, press the ⚡ (⚡/SZ) button to raise the flash and wait for the flash-ready indicator (⚡) to be displayed (🕮 161). Shooting will be interrupted if the flash is raised after the self-timer has started. Note that only one photograph will be taken when the flash fires, regardless of the number of exposures selected for Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**; 🕮 263).

### See Also

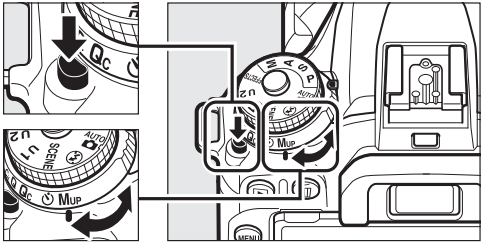
For information on:

- Choosing the duration of the self-timer, the number of shots taken, and the interval between shots, see ✎ > Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**; 🕮 263).
- The beeps that sound when the self-timer is used, see ✕ > **Beep options** (🕮 271).

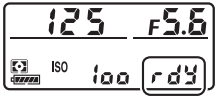
## Mirror up Mode (MUP)

Choose this mode to minimize blurring caused by camera movement when the mirror is raised. To use mirror-up mode, press the release mode dial lock release and rotate the release mode dial to **MUP** (mirror up).

*Release mode dial lock release*




*Release mode dial*




After pressing the shutter-release button halfway to set focus and exposure, press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down to raise the mirror. *rdy* will be displayed in the control panel; press the shutter-release button all the way down again to take the picture (in live view, there is no need to raise the mirror; the picture is taken the first time the shutter-release button is pressed all the way down). A beep will sound, unless **Off** is selected for **Beep options** > **Beep on/off** in the setup menu (🕮 271). The mirror lowers when shooting ends.

**Mirror Up**

While the mirror is raised, photos can not be framed in the viewfinder and autofocus and metering will not be performed.

**Mirror up Mode**
A picture will be taken automatically if no operations are performed for about 30 s with the mirror raised.

**Preventing Blur**
To prevent blurring caused by camera movement, press the shutter-release button smoothly, or use an optional remote control, wireless remote controller, or remote cord (🕮 287). For information on using the optional ML-L3 remote control for mirror-up photography, see "Remote Control Photography" (🕮 175). Use of a tripod is recommended.

**See Also**
For information on using the electronic front-curtain shutter to further reduce blur, see ✎ > Custom Setting d4 (**Electronic front-curtain shutter**, 🕮 264).

# Image Recording Options

## Image Area

Choose an image area from **DX (24×16)** and **1.3× (18×12)**.

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| DX **DX (24×16)** | Pictures are recorded using a 23.5 × 15.7 mm image area (DX format). |
| 1.3× **1.3× (18×12)** | Pictures are recorded using a 18.0 × 12.0 mm image area, producing a telephoto effect without the need to change lenses. |

*Viewfinder display*

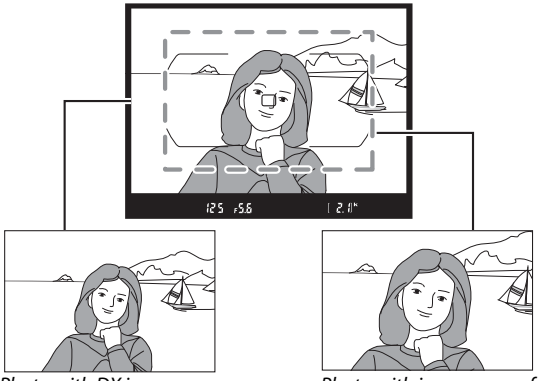


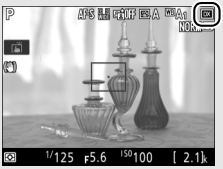
*Photo with DX image area (24×16)*

*Photo with image area of 1.3× (18×12)*

### Image Area

The selected option is shown in the display.

*Information display*




*Shooting display*

### The Viewfinder Display

A 1.3× icon is displayed in the viewfinder when the 1.3× DX crop is selected.

*1.3× DX crop*

### See Also

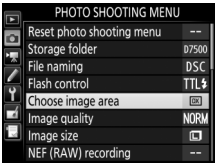
For information on:

- The crops available for movie recording, see "The Movie Crop" (🕮 190).
- The number of pictures that can be stored at different image area settings, see "Memory Card Capacity" (🕮 347).

The image area can be selected using the **Choose image area** option in the photo shooting menu or by pressing a control and rotating a command dial.

### ■ *The Choose Image Area Menu*

**1** **Select Choose image area.**
Highlight **Choose image area** in the photo shooting menu and press ▶.




**2** **Adjust settings.**
Choose an option and press OK. The selected crop is displayed in the viewfinder (🕮 94).

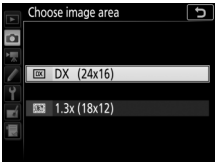
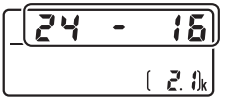



**Image Size**
Image size varies with the option selected for image area (🕮 99).

**1** **Assign image area selection to a camera control.**
Use Custom Setting f1 (**Custom control assignment**, 🕮 266) to assign **Choose image area** to a control.

**2** **Use the selected control to choose an image area.**
The image area can be selected by pressing the selected control and rotating the main or sub-command dial until the desired crop is displayed in the viewfinder (🕮 94).




The option currently selected for image area can be viewed by pressing the control to display the image area in the control panel or information display. DX format is displayed as “24 - 16” and 1.3× as “18 - 12”.

## Image Quality

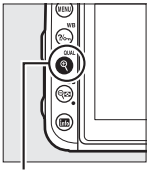
The D7500 supports the following image quality options:

| Option | File type | Description |
|---|---|---|
| NEF (RAW) | NEF | RAW data from the image sensor are saved without additional processing. Settings such as white balance and contrast can be adjusted after shooting. |
| NEF (RAW)+ JPEG fine★/ NEF (RAW)+ JPEG fine | NEF/ JPEG | Two images are recorded, one NEF (RAW) image and one fine-quality JPEG image. |
| NEF (RAW)+ JPEG normal★/ NEF (RAW)+ JPEG normal | | Two images are recorded, one NEF (RAW) image and one normal-quality JPEG image. |
| NEF (RAW)+ JPEG basic★/ NEF (RAW)+ JPEG basic | | Two images are recorded, one NEF (RAW) image and one basic-quality JPEG image. |
| JPEG fine★/ JPEG fine | JPEG | Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1:4 (fine quality). |
| JPEG normal★/ JPEG normal | | Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1:8 (normal quality). |
| JPEG basic★/ JPEG basic | | Record JPEG images at a compression ratio of roughly 1:16 (basic quality). |

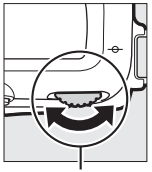
**See Also**

For information on the number of pictures that can be stored at different image quality and size settings, see "Memory Card Capacity" (🕮 347).

Image quality can be set by pressing the ⊕ (**QUAL**) button and rotating the main command dial until the desired setting is displayed in the information display.



⊕ (**QUAL**) button



*Main command dial*

**JPEG Compression**

Image quality options with a star ("★") use compression intended to ensure maximum quality; the size of the files varies with the scene. Options without a star use a type of compression designed to produce smaller files; files tend to be roughly the same size regardless of the scene recorded.

**NEF (RAW) Images**

Selecting an NEF (RAW) option fixes image size at **Large**. JPEG copies of NEF (RAW) images can be created using Capture NX-D or other software or the **NEF (RAW) processing** option in the retouch menu (🕮 275).

**NEF+JPEG**

When photographs taken at NEF (RAW) + JPEG are viewed on the camera, only the JPEG image will be displayed. When photographs taken at these settings are deleted, both NEF and JPEG images will be deleted.

**The Photo Shooting Menu**

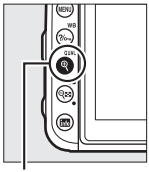
Image quality can also be adjusted using the **Image quality** option in the photo shooting menu (🕮 253).

## Image Size

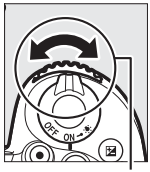
Image size is measured in pixels. Choose from **L Large**, **M Medium**, or **S Small** (note that image size varies depending on the option selected for **Choose image area**, 🕮 93):

| Image area | Option | Size (pixels) |
|---|---|---|
| DX (24×16) | Large | 5568 × 3712 |
| | Medium | 4176 × 2784 |
| | Small | 2784 × 1856 |
| 1.3× (18×12) | Large | 4272 × 2848 |
| | Medium | 3200 × 2136 |
| | Small | 2128 × 1424 |

Image size can be set by pressing the ⊕ (**QUAL**) button and rotating the sub-command dial until the desired setting is displayed in the information display.



⊕ (**QUAL**) *button*



*Sub-command dial*

**The Photo Shooting Menu**
Image size can also be adjusted using the **Image size** option in the photo shooting menu (🕮 253).

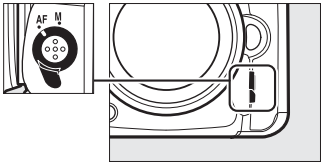
# Focus

Focus can be adjusted automatically (🕮 100) or manually (🕮 115). The user can also select the focus point for automatic or manual focus (🕮 107) or use focus lock to focus and recompose photographs after focusing (🕮 111).

## Autofocus

To use autofocus, rotate the focus-mode selector to **AF**.

*Focus-mode selector*




### Autofocus Mode

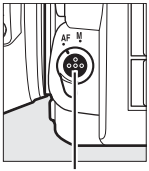
The following autofocus modes can be selected during viewfinder photography:

| Mode | Description |
|---|---|
| **AF-A** | **Auto-servo AF**: Camera automatically selects single-servo autofocus if subject is stationary, continuous-servo autofocus if subject is moving. |
| **AF-S** | **Single-servo AF**: For stationary subjects. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway. At default settings, shutter can only be released when in-focus indicator (●) is displayed (*focus priority*; 🕮 260). |
| **AF-C** | **Continuous-servo AF**: For moving subjects. Camera focuses continuously while shutter-release button is pressed halfway; if subject moves, camera will engage *predictive focus tracking* (🕮 102) to predict final distance to subject and adjust focus as necessary. At default settings, shutter can be released whether or not subject is in focus (*release priority*; 🕮 260). |

The following autofocus modes can be selected during live view:

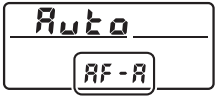
| Mode | Description |
|---|---|
| **AF-S** | **Single-servo AF**: For stationary subjects. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway. You can also focus by touching your subject in the monitor, in which case focus locks until you lift your finger from the display to take the photograph. |
| **AF-F** | **Full-time servo AF**: For moving subjects. Camera focuses continuously until shutter-release button is pressed. Focus locks when shutter-release button is pressed halfway. You can also focus by touching your subject in the monitor, in which case focus locks until you lift your finger from the display to take the photograph. |

Autofocus mode can be selected by pressing the AF-mode button and rotating the main command dial until the desired setting is displayed.




*AF-mode button*

*Main command dial*




*Control panel*

*Viewfinder*

*Monitor*

**Predictive Focus Tracking (Viewfinder Photography)**

In **AF-C** mode or when continuous-servo autofocus is selected in **AF-A** mode, the camera will initiate predictive focus tracking if the subject moves toward or away from the camera while the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. This allows the camera to track focus while attempting to predict where the subject will be when the shutter is released.

**See Also**

For information on:

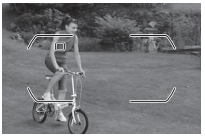
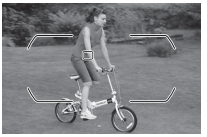
- Using focus priority in continuous-servo AF, see ✎ > Custom Setting a1 (**AF-C priority selection**, 🕮 260).
- Using release priority in single-servo AF, see ✎ > Custom Setting a2 (**AF-S priority selection**, 🕮 260).
- Using the sub-command dial to choose the focus mode, see ✎ > Custom Setting f3 (**Customize command dials**) > **Change main/sub** (🕮 266).

## AF-Area Mode

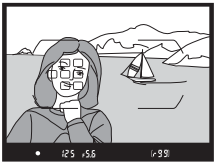
AF-area mode controls how the camera selects the focus-point for autofocus. The following options are available during viewfinder photography:

- **Single-point AF**: Select the focus point; the camera will focus on the subject in the selected focus point only. Use with stationary subjects.
- **Dynamic-area AF**: Select the focus point. In **AF-A** and **AF-C** focus modes, the camera will focus based on information from surrounding focus points if the subject briefly leaves the selected point. The number of focus points varies with the mode selected:
  - **9-point dynamic-area AF**: Choose when there is time to compose the photograph or when photographing subjects that are moving predictably (e.g., runners or race cars on a track).
  - **21-point dynamic-area AF**: Choose when photographing subjects that are moving unpredictably (e.g., players at a football game).
  - **51-point dynamic-area AF**: Choose when photographing subjects that are moving quickly and can not be easily framed in the viewfinder (e.g., birds).

- **3D-tracking**: Select the focus point. In **AF-A** and **AF-C** focus modes, the camera will track subjects that leave the selected focus point and select new focus points as required. Use to quickly compose pictures with subjects that are moving erratically from side to side (e.g., tennis players). If the subject leaves viewfinder, remove your finger from the shutter-release button and recompose the photograph with the subject in the selected focus point.

- **Group-area AF**: The camera focuses using a group of focus points selected by the user, reducing the risk of the camera focusing on the background instead of on the main subject. Choose for subjects that are difficult to photograph using a single focus point. If faces are detected in single-servo AF (**AF-S** or single-servo AF selected in **AF-A**), the camera will give priority to portrait subjects.
- **Auto-area AF**: The camera automatically detects the subject and selects the focus point (in the case of portrait subjects, the camera is able to distinguish the subject from the background for improved subject detection). The active focus points are highlighted briefly after the camera focuses; in **AF-C** mode or when continuous-servo autofocus is selected in **AF-A** mode, the main focus point remains highlighted after the other focus points have turned off.



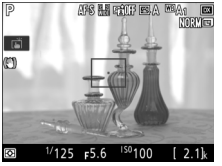
**3D-tracking**

When the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, the colors in the area surrounding the focus point are stored in the camera. Consequently 3D-tracking may not produce the desired results with subjects that are similar in color to the background or that occupy a very small area of the frame.

The following AF-area modes can be selected during live view:

- **Face-priority AF**: Use for portraits. The camera automatically detects and focuses on portrait subjects; the selected subject is indicated by a double yellow border (if multiple faces are detected, the camera will focus on the closest subject; to choose a different subject, use the multi selector). If the camera can no longer detect the subject (because, for example, the subject has turned to face away from the camera), the border will no longer be displayed. If you touch the monitor, the camera will focus on the face closest to your finger and take a photograph when you lift your finger from the screen.

- **Wide-area AF**: Use for hand-held shots of landscapes and other non-portrait subjects.

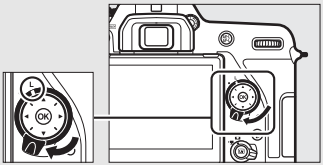



- **Normal-area AF**: Use for pin-point focus on a selected spot in the frame. A tripod is recommended.

- **Subject-tracking AF**: Use the multi selector to position the focus point over your subject and press OK to start tracking. The focus point will track the selected subject as it moves through the frame. To end tracking, press OK again. Alternatively, you can start tracking by touching your subject in the monitor; to end tracking and take a photograph, lift your finger from the screen. If tracking is already in progress, touching the monitor anywhere will cause the camera to focus on the current subject, and a photo will be taken when you lift your finger from the screen. Note that the camera may be unable to track subjects if they move quickly, leave the frame or are obscured by other objects, change visibly in size, color, or brightness, or are too small, too large, too bright, too dark, or similar in color or brightness to the background.

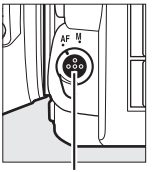
**Manual Focus-Point Selection**

The multi selector can be used to select the focus point. Rotating the focus selector lock to **L** disables manual focus-point selection.

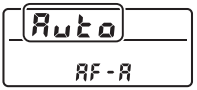


*Focus selector lock*

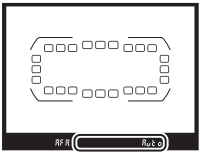
AF-area mode can be selected by pressing the AF-mode button and rotating the sub-command dial until the desired setting is displayed.




*AF-mode button* *Sub-command dial*




*Control panel*



*Viewfinder*

*Monitor*

**AF-Area Mode (Viewfinder Photography)**

AF-area mode is shown in the control panel and viewfinder.

| AF-area mode | Control panel | Viewfinder | Viewfinder focus-point display |
|---|---|---|---|
| Single-point AF | S | S | |
| 9-point dynamic-area AF * | d 9 | d 9 | |
| 21-point dynamic-area AF * | d21 | d21 | |
| 51-point dynamic-area AF * | d51 | d51 | |
| 3D-tracking | 3d | 3d | |
| Group-area AF | GrP | GrP | |
| Auto-area AF | Auto | Auto | |

* Only active focus point is displayed in the viewfinder. Remaining focus points provide information to assist focus operation.

**AF-S/AF-I Teleconverters (Viewfinder Photography)**

If 3D-tracking or auto-area AF is selected for AF-area mode when an AF-S/AF-I teleconverter is used, single-point AF will automatically be selected at combined apertures slower than f/5.6.

**Using Autofocus in Live View**

Use an AF-S or AF-P lens. The desired results may not be achieved with other lenses or teleconverters. Note that in live view, autofocus is slower and the monitor may brighten or darken while the camera focuses. The focus point may sometimes be displayed in green when the camera is unable to focus. The camera may be unable to focus in the following situations:

- The subject contains lines parallel to the long edge of the frame
- The subject lacks contrast
- The subject in the focus point contains areas of sharply contrasting brightness, or includes spot lighting or a neon sign or other light source that changes in brightness
- Flicker or banding appears under fluorescent, mercury-vapor, sodium-vapor, or similar lighting
- A cross (star) filter or other special filter is used
- The subject appears smaller than the focus point
- The subject is dominated by regular geometric patterns (e.g., blinds or a row of windows in a skyscraper)
- The subject is moving

**Focus-Point Selection**

Except in subject-tracking AF, pressing OK during focus-point selection selects the center focus point. In subject-tracking AF, pressing OK starts subject tracking instead. Manual focus-point selection is not available in auto-area AF.

**See Also**

**Viewfinder photography**—For information on:

- Choosing the number of focus points that can be selected using the multi selector, see ✎ > Custom Setting a4 (**Number of focus points**, 📖 260).
- Choosing separate focus points for vertical and horizontal orientations, see ✎ > Custom Setting a5 (**Store points by orientation**, 📖 261).
- Setting focus-point selection to "wrap around," see ✎ > Custom Setting a7 (**Focus point wrap-around**, 📖 261).

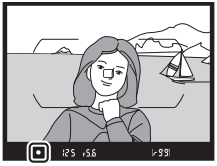
**Viewfinder photography/live view**: For information on using the main command dial to choose the AF-area mode, see ✎ > Custom Setting f3 (**Customize command dials**) > **Change main/sub** (📖 266).

## Focus Lock

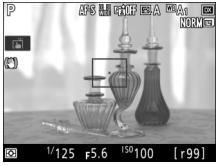
Focus lock can be used to change the composition after focusing, making it possible to focus on a subject that will not be in a focus point in the final composition. If the camera is unable to focus using autofocus (🕮 114), focus lock can also be used to recompose the photograph after focusing on another object at the same distance as your original subject. Focus lock is most effective when an option other than auto-area AF is selected for AF-area mode (🕮 103).

**1** **Focus.**

Position the subject in the selected focus point and press the shutter-release button halfway to initiate focus. Check that the in-focus indicator (●) appears in the viewfinder (viewfinder photography) or that the focus point has turned green (live view).



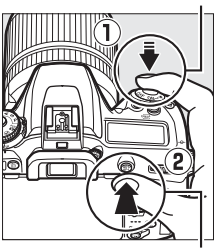
*Viewfinder photography*




*Live view*

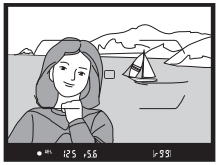
## 2 Lock focus.

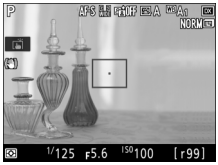
**AF-A and AF-C focus modes (viewfinder photography)**: With the shutter-release button pressed halfway (①), press the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button (②) to lock both focus and exposure (an **AE-L** icon will be displayed in the viewfinder). Focus will remain locked while the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button is pressed, even if you later remove your finger from the shutter-release button.



**AF-S (viewfinder photography) and live view**: Focus locks automatically and remain locked until you remove your finger from the shutter-release button. Focus can also be locked by pressing the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button (see above).

**3** **Recompose the photograph and shoot.**
Focus will remain locked between shots if you keep the shutter-release button pressed halfway (**AF-S** and live view) or keep the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button pressed, allowing several photographs in succession to be taken at the same focus setting.


*Viewfinder photography*

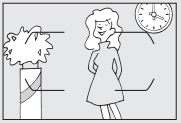

*Live view*

Do not change the distance between the camera and the subject while focus lock is in effect. If the subject moves, focus again at the new distance.

**See Also**
For information on using the shutter-release button to lock exposure, see ✎ > Custom Setting c1 (**Shutter-release button AE-L**, 🕮 262).

### Getting Good Results with Autofocus

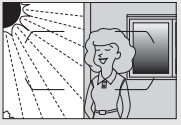
Autofocus does not perform well under the conditions listed below. The shutter release may be disabled if the camera is unable to focus under these conditions, or the in-focus indicator (●) may be displayed and the camera may sound a beep, allowing the shutter to be released even when the subject is not in focus. In these cases, focus manually (🕮 115) or use focus lock (🕮 111) to focus on another subject at the same distance and then recompose the photograph.



*There is little or no contrast between the subject and the background.*
**Example**: Subject is the same color as the background.

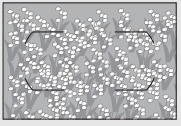
*The focus point contains objects at different distances from the camera.*
**Example**: Subject is inside a cage.

*The subject is dominated by regular geometric patterns.*
**Example**: Blinds or a row of windows in a skyscraper.



*The focus point contains areas of sharply contrasting brightness.*
**Example**: Subject is half in the shade.

*Background objects appear larger than the subject.*
**Example**: A building is in the frame behind the subject.



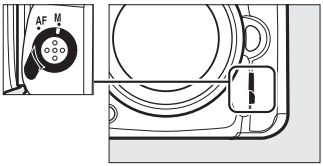
*The subject contains many fine details.*
**Example**: A field of flowers or other subjects that are small or lack variation in brightness.

## Manual Focus

Manual focus is available for lenses that do not support autofocus (non-AF NIKKOR lenses) or when the autofocus does not produce the desired results (🕮 114).

- **AF lenses**: Set the lens focus mode switch (if present) and camera focus-mode selector to **M**.

*Focus-mode selector*

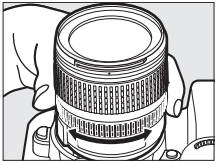



**AF Lenses**

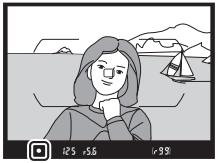
Do not use AF lenses with the lens focus mode switch set to **M** and the camera focus-mode selector set to **AF**. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the camera or lens. This does not apply to AF-S lenses, which can be used in **M** mode without setting the camera focus-mode selector to **M**.

- **Manual focus lenses**: Focus manually.

To focus manually, adjust the lens focus ring until the subject is in focus. Photographs can be taken at any time, even when the image is not in focus.



### ■■ *The Electronic Rangefinder (Viewfinder Photography)*



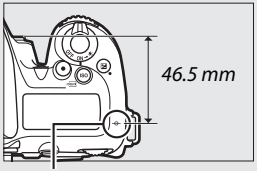
The viewfinder focus indicator can be used to confirm whether the subject in the selected focus point is in focus (the focus point can be selected from any of the 51 focus points). After positioning the subject in the selected focus point, press the shutter-release button halfway and rotate the lens focus ring until the in-focus indicator (●) is displayed. Note that with the subjects listed in "Getting Good Results with Autofocus" (🕮 114), the in-focus indicator may sometimes be displayed when the subject is not in focus; confirm focus in the viewfinder before shooting. For information on using the electronic rangefinder with optional AF-S/AF-I teleconverters, see "AF-S/AF-I Teleconverters" (🕮 281).

**AF-P Lenses**

When an AF-P lens (🕮 279) is used in manual focus mode, the in-focus indicator will flash in the viewfinder (or in live view, the focus point will flash in the monitor) to warn that continuing to rotate the focus ring in the current direction will not bring the subject into focus.

**Focal Plane Position**

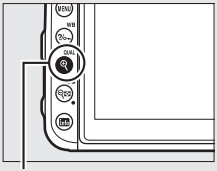
To determine the distance between your subject and the camera, measure from the focal plane mark (⊖) on the camera body. The distance between the lens mounting flange and the focal plane is 46.5 mm (1.83 in.).




*Focal plane mark*

**Live View**

Press the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button to zoom in for precise focus in live view (📖 57).




🔍 (**QUAL**) *button*

# ISO Sensitivity

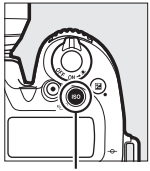
The camera's sensitivity to light can be adjusted according to the amount of light available.

## ISO Sensitivity Settings

Choose from settings that range from ISO 100 and ISO 51200 in steps equivalent to ⅓ EV. Settings of from about 0.3 to 1 EV below ISO 100 and 0.3 to 5 EV above ISO 51200 are also available for special situations. Auto, scene, and special effect modes also offer an **AUTO** option, which allows the camera to set ISO sensitivity automatically in response to lighting conditions.

| Modes | Options |
|---|---|
| **P, S, A, M** | Lo 1–Lo 0.3; 100–51200; Hi 0.3–Hi 5 |
| | Auto |
| **Other shooting modes** | Auto; Lo 1–Lo 0.3; 100–51200; Hi 0.3–Hi 5 |

ISO sensitivity can be adjusted by pressing the **ISO** (FORMAT) button and rotating the main command dial until the desired setting is displayed.



**ISO** *(FORMAT) button*

*Main command dial*

*Control panel*

*Viewfinder*

**The Photo Shooting Menu**

ISO sensitivity can also be adjusted from the photo shooting menu. Choose **ISO sensitivity settings** in photo shooting menu to adjust settings for photographs (🕮 253).

**Live View**

In live view, the selected value is displayed in the monitor.

**ISO Sensitivity**

The higher the ISO sensitivity, the less light needed to make an exposure, allowing faster shutter speeds or smaller apertures, but the more likely the image is to be affected by noise (randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines). Noise is particularly likely at settings between **Hi 0.3** and **Hi 5**.

**Hi 0.3–Hi 5**

The settings **Hi 0.3** through **Hi 5** correspond to ISO sensitivities 0.3–5 EV over ISO 51200 (ISO 64000–1640000 equivalent).

**Lo 0.3–Lo 1**

The settings **Lo 0.3** through **Lo 1** correspond to ISO sensitivities 0.3–1 EV below ISO 100 (ISO 80–50 equivalent). Use for larger apertures when lighting is bright. Contrast is slightly higher than normal; in most cases, ISO sensitivities of ISO 100 or above are recommended.

**See Also**

For information on:

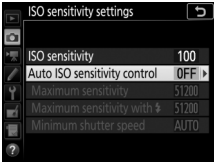
- Choosing the ISO sensitivity step size, see ✎ > Custom Setting b1 (**ISO sensitivity step value**; 🕮 261).
- Reducing noise in photos taken at high ISO sensitivities, see 📷 > **High ISO NR** (🕮 255).
- Reducing noise in movies shot at high ISO sensitivities, see 🎥 > **High ISO NR** (🕮 259).

## Auto ISO Sensitivity Control

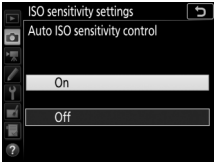
***(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)***

If **On** is selected for **ISO sensitivity settings** > **Auto ISO sensitivity control** in the photo shooting menu, ISO sensitivity will automatically be adjusted if optimal exposure can not be achieved at the value selected by the user (ISO sensitivity is adjusted appropriately when the flash is used).

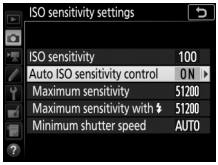
**1** **Select Auto ISO sensitivity control.**
Select **ISO sensitivity settings** in the photo shooting menu, highlight **Auto ISO sensitivity control** and press ▶.




**2** **Select On.**
Highlight **On** and press OK (if **Off** is selected, ISO sensitivity will remain fixed at the value selected by the user).



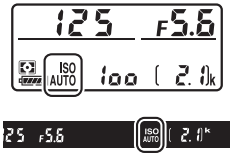
**3** **Adjust settings.**




The maximum value for auto ISO sensitivity can be selected using **Maximum sensitivity** (the minimum value for auto ISO sensitivity is automatically set to ISO 100; note that if the ISO sensitivity selected by the user is higher than that chosen for **Maximum sensitivity**, the value selected by the user will be used instead). In modes **P** and **A**, sensitivity will only be adjusted if underexposure would result at the shutter speed selected for **Minimum shutter speed** (1/4000–30 s, or **Auto**; in modes **S** and **M**, ISO sensitivity will be adjusted for optimal exposure at the shutter speed selected by the user). If **Auto** is selected, the camera will choose the minimum shutter speed based on the focal length of the lens; choosing fast speeds when photographing fast-moving subjects reduces blur. Press ⊛ to exit when settings are complete.

To choose the maximum ISO sensitivity for photos taken using the built-in flash or an optional flash unit, use **Maximum sensitivity with ⚡**. Selecting **Same as without flash** sets the maximum ISO sensitivity for flash photography to the value currently selected for **Maximum sensitivity**.

**ISO AUTO** is displayed when **On** is selected. When sensitivity is altered from the value selected by the user, these indicators flash and the altered value is shown in the control panel.



**Live View**
In live view, the auto ISO sensitivity control indicator is displayed in the monitor.

**Minimum Shutter Speed**
Auto shutter-speed selection can be fine-tuned by highlighting **Auto** and pressing ⊕: for example, values faster than those usually selected automatically can be used with telephoto lenses to reduce blur. Note, however, that **Auto** functions only with CPU lenses. Shutter speeds may drop below the selected minimum if optimum exposure can not be achieved at the ISO sensitivity chosen for **Maximum sensitivity**.

**Auto ISO Sensitivity Control**
When a flash is used, minimum shutter speed will be set to the value selected for **Minimum shutter speed** unless this value is faster than Custom Setting e1 (**Flash sync speed**, 🕮 265) or slower than Custom Setting e2 (**Flash shutter speed**, 🕮 265), in which case the value selected for Custom Setting e2 will be used instead. Note that ISO sensitivity may be raised automatically when auto ISO sensitivity control is used in combination with slow sync flash modes (available with the built-in flash and compatible optional flash units), possibly preventing the camera from selecting slow shutter speeds.

**Enabling and Disabling Auto ISO Senstivity Control**
You can turn auto ISO sensitivity control on or off by pressing the **ISO** (FORMAT) button and rotating the sub-command dial. **ISO AUTO** is displayed when auto ISO sensitivity control is on.

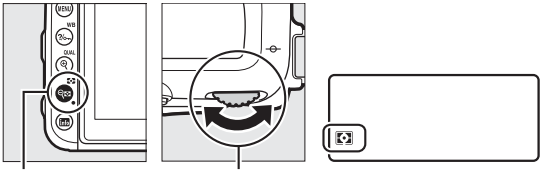
# Exposure

## Metering *(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)*

Choose how the camera sets exposure in **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes (in other modes, the camera selects the metering method automatically).

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| | **Matrix**: Produces natural results in most situations. Camera meters wide area of the frame and set exposure according to tone distribution, color, composition, and, with type G, E, or D lenses (🕮 280), distance information (3D color matrix metering III; with other CPU lenses, camera uses color matrix metering III, which does not include 3D distance information). |
| | **Center-weighted**: Camera meters entire frame but assigns greatest weight to center area (size of area for viewfinder photography can be selected using Custom Setting b5, **Center-weighted area**, 🕮 262). Classic meter for portraits; recommended when using filters with an exposure factor (filter factor) over 1×. |
| | **Spot**: Camera meters circle centered on current focus point, making it possible to meter off-center subjects (if auto-area AF is in effect, camera will meter center focus point). Diameter of circle for viewfinder photography is 3.5 mm (0.14 in.), or approximately 2.5% of frame. Ensures that subject will be correctly exposed, even when background is much brighter or darker. |
| | **Highlight-weighted**: Camera assigns greatest weight to highlights. Use to reduce loss of detail in highlights, for example when photographing spotlit performers on-stage. |

To choose a metering option, press the ⊡ (⊡) button and rotate the main command dial until the desired setting is displayed.



⊡ (⊡) button | Main command dial | Control panel

**Live View**
In live view, the selected option is displayed in the monitor.

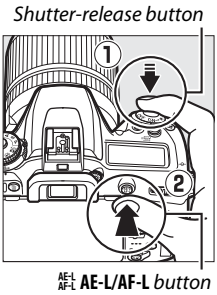
**Highlight-Weighted Metering**
Center-weighted metering may be used if highlight-weighted metering is selected with certain CPU lenses (AI-P NIKKOR lenses and AF lenses that are not of type G, E, or D; 🕮 280).

**See Also**
For information on:
- Choosing whether matrix metering uses face detection, see ✎ > Custom Setting b4 (**Matrix metering**, 🕮 262).
- Making separate adjustments to optimal exposure for each metering method, see ✎ > Custom Setting b6 (**Fine-tune optimal exposure**, 🕮 262).

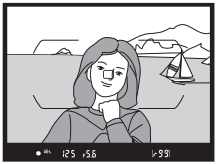
## Autoexposure Lock

Use autoexposure lock to recompose photographs after using center-weighted metering and spot metering (🕮 123) to meter exposure.

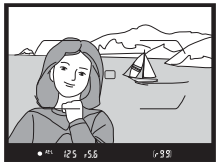
**1** **Lock exposure.**
Position the subject in the selected focus point and press the shutter-release button halfway. With the shutter-release button pressed halfway and the subject positioned in the focus point, press the **AE-L/AF-L** button to lock exposure (if you are using autofocus, confirm that the ● in-focus indicator appears in the viewfinder).




While exposure lock is in effect, an **AE-L** indicator will appear in the viewfinder and the monitor.



**2 Recompose the photograph.**
Keeping the AE-L/AF-L button pressed, recompose the photograph and shoot.



**Spot Metering**
In spot metering, exposure will be locked at the value metered at the selected focus point.

**Adjusting Shutter Speed and Aperture**
While exposure lock is in effect, the following settings can be adjusted without altering the metered value for exposure:

| Mode | Setting |
|---|---|
| P | Shutter speed and aperture (flexible program; 🕮 73) |
| S | Shutter speed |
| A | Aperture |

The new values can be confirmed in the camera displays.

Note that metering can not be changed while exposure lock is in effect.

**See Also**
For information on using the shutter-release button to lock exposure, see ✎ > Custom Setting c1 (**Shutter-release button AE-L**, 🕮 262). If **On (half press)** is selected, exposure will lock when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway.

## Exposure Compensation

***(P, S, A, M, SCENE, and EFFECTS Modes Only)***

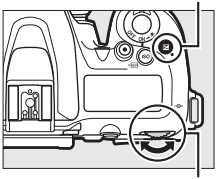
Exposure compensation is used to alter exposure from the value suggested by the camera, making pictures brighter or darker. It is most effective when used with center-weighted or spot metering (🕮 123). Choose from values between –5 EV (underexposure) and +5 EV (overexposure) in increments of ⅓ EV. In general, positive values make the subject brighter while negative values make it darker.

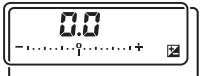
*–1 EV*

*No exposure compensation*

*+1 EV*

To choose a value for exposure compensation, press the ⊠ button and rotate the main command dial until the desired value is displayed.



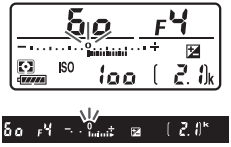



*±0 EV (⊠ button pressed)*

*–0.3 (–⅓) EV*

*+2.0 EV*

At values other than ±0.0, the 0 at the center of the exposure indicators will flash (except in mode **M**) and a ⊠ icon will be displayed in the control panel and viewfinder after you release the ⊠ button. The current value for exposure compensation can be confirmed in the exposure indicator by pressing the ⊠ button.




Normal exposure can be restored by setting exposure compensation to ±0. Except in **SCENE** and **EFFECTS** modes, exposure compensation is not reset when the camera is turned off (in **SCENE** and **EFFECTS** modes, exposure compensation will be reset when another mode is selected or the camera is turned off).

**Mode M**
In mode **M**, exposure compensation affects only the exposure indicator; shutter speed and aperture do not change.

**Flash Photography**
When a flash is used, exposure compensation affects both flash level and exposure, altering the brightness of both the main subject and the background. Custom Setting e3 (**Exposure comp. for flash**, 🕮 265) can be used to restrict the effects of exposure compensation to the background only.

**Exposure Compensation (Live View)**
In live view, exposure compensation can be set to values between –5 and +5 EV, but only values between –3 and +3 can be previewed in the monitor.

**See Also**

For information on:

- Choosing the size of the increments available for exposure compensation, see ✎ > Custom Setting b2 (**EV steps for exposure cntrl**, 🕮 262).
- Making adjustments to exposure compensation without pressing the ± button, see ✎ > Custom Setting b3 (**Easy exposure compensation**, 🕮 262).
- Automatically varying exposure, flash level, white balance, or Active D-Lighting, see "Bracketing" (🕮 209).

# White Balance *(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)*

White balance ensures that colors are unaffected by the color of the light source.

## White Balance Options

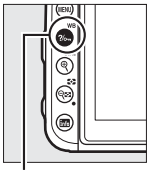
In modes other than **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M**, white balance is set automatically by the camera. Auto white balance is recommended for most light sources in **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes, but other values can be selected if necessary according to the type of source:

| Option (Color temp. *) | | Description |
|---|---|---|
| AUTO **Auto** | | White balance is adjusted automatically. For best results, use type G, E or D lens. If flash fires, results are adjusted appropriately. |
| | **Normal** (3500–8000 K) | |
| | **Keep warm lighting colors** (3500–8000 K) | |
| **Incandescent** (3000 K) | | Use under incandescent lighting. |
| **Fluorescent** | | Use with: |
| | **Sodium-vapor lamps** (2700 K) | • Sodium-vapor lighting (found in sports venues). |
| | **Warm-white fluorescent** (3000 K) | • Warm-white fluorescent lights. |
| | **White fluorescent** (3700 K) | • White fluorescent lights. |
| | **Cool-white fluorescent** (4200 K) | • Cool-white fluorescent lights. |
| | **Day white fluorescent** (5000 K) | • Daylight white fluorescent lights. |
| | **Daylight fluorescent** (6500 K) | • Daylight fluorescent lights. |
| | **High temp. mercury-vapor** (7200 K) | • High color temperature light sources (e.g. mercury-vapor lamps). |

| Option (Color temp.*) | Description |
|---|---|
| **Direct sunlight** (5200 K) | Use with subjects lit by direct sunlight. |
| **Flash** (5400 K) | For flash photography. |
| **Cloudy** (6000 K) | Use in daylight under overcast skies. |
| **Shade** (8000 K) | Use in daylight with subjects in the shade. |
| **Choose color temp.** (2500–10,000 K) | Choose color temperature from list of values (🕮 137). |
| **PRE Preset manual** | Use subject, light source, or existing photograph as reference for white balance (🕮 139). |

* All values are approximate and do not reflect fine-tuning (if applicable).

White balance is set by pressing the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button and rotating the main command dial until the desired setting is displayed.



?/🔑 (**WB**) button

Main command dial

**Live View**
In live view, the selected option is displayed in the monitor.

### The Shooting Menus

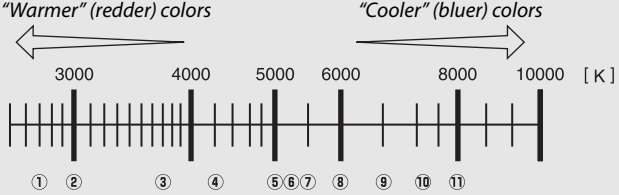
White balance can also be adjusted using the **White balance** option in the photo or movie shooting menu (📖 254, 258), which also can be used to fine-tune white balance (📖 134) or manage white-balance presets (📖 139). The **Auto** option in the **White balance** menu offers a choice of **Normal** and **Keep warm lighting colors**, which preserves the warm colors produced by incandescent lighting, while the **Fluorescent** option can be used to select the light source from the bulb types.

### Studio Flash Lighting

Auto white balance may not produce the desired results with large studio flash units. Use preset manual white balance or set white balance to **Flash** and use fine tuning to adjust white balance.

**Color Temperature**

The perceived color of a light source varies with the viewer and other conditions. Color temperature is an objective measure of the color of a light source, defined with reference to the temperature to which an object would have to be heated to radiate light in the same wavelengths. While light sources with a color temperature in the neighborhood of 5000–5500 K appear white, light sources with a lower color temperature, such as incandescent light bulbs, appear slightly yellow or red. Light sources with a higher color temperature appear tinged with blue.




| | |
|---|---|
| ① | (sodium-vapor lamps): 2700 K |
| ② | (incandescent)/(warm-white fluorescent.): 3000 K |
| ③ | (white fluorescent): 3700 K |
| ④ | (cool-white fluorescent): 4200 K |
| ⑤ | (day white fluorescent): 5000 K |
| ⑥ | (direct sunlight): 5200 K |
| ⑦ | (flash): 5400 K |
| ⑧ | (cloudy): 6000 K |
| ⑨ | (daylight fluorescent): 6500 K |
| ⑩ | (high temp. mercury-vapor): 7200 K |
| ⑪ | (shade): 8000 K |

**Note**: All figures are approximate.

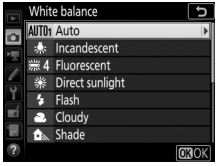
## Fine-Tuning White Balance

At settings other than K (**Choose color temp.**), white balance can be "fine-tuned" to compensate for variations in the color of the light source or to introduce a deliberate color cast into an image.

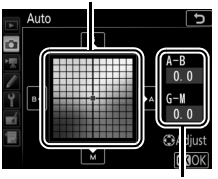
### ■ *The White Balance Menu*

To fine-tune white balance from the photo shooting menu, select **White balance** and follow the steps below.

**1** **Display fine-tuning options.**
Highlight a white balance option and press ▶ (if a sub-menu is displayed, select the desired option and press ▶ again to display fine-tuning options; for information on fine-tuning preset manual white balance, see "Fine-Tuning Preset Manual White Balance", □ 147).

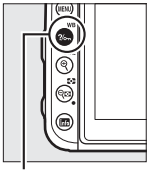


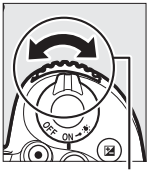

**2** **Fine tune white balance.**
Use the multi selector to fine-tune white balance. White balance can be fine-tuned on the amber (A)–blue (B) axis in steps of 0.5 and the green (G)–magenta (M) axis in steps of 0.25. The horizontal (amber-blue) axis corresponds to color temperature, while the vertical (green-magenta) axis has the similar effects to the corresponding **c**olor **c**ompensation (CC) filters. The horizontal axis is ruled in increments equivalent to about 5 mired, the vertical axis in increments of about 0.05 diffuse density units.



**3** **Press ⓚ.**
Press ⓚ to save settings and return to the photo shooting menu.

### ■ *The ?/🔑 (WB) Button*


?/🔑 (**WB**) button



*Sub-command dial*

At settings other than **K** (**Choose color temp.**) and **PRE** (**Preset manual**), the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button can be used to fine-tune white balance on the amber (A)–blue (B) axis (🕮 134; to fine-tune white balance when **PRE** is selected, use the shooting menus as described in "Fine-Tuning Preset Manual White Balance", 🕮 147). Press the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button and rotate the sub-command dial to fine-tune white balance in steps of 0.5 (with each full increment equivalent to about 5 mired) until the desired value is displayed. Rotating the sub-command dial to the left increases the amount of amber (A). Rotating the sub-command dial to the right increases the amount of blue (B).

*Control panel*

**Live View**
In live view, the selected value is displayed in the monitor.

**White Balance Fine-Tuning**

If white balance has been fine-tuned, an asterisk ("✱") will be displayed next to the white balance setting. Note that the colors on the fine-tuning axes are relative, not absolute. For example, moving the cursor to **B** (blue) when a "warm" setting such as ☀ (Incandescent) is selected for white balance will make photographs slightly "colder" but will not actually make them blue.

**"Mired"**

Any given change in color temperature produces a greater difference in color at low color temperatures than it would at higher color temperatures. For example, a change of 1000 K produces a much greater change in color at 3000 K than at 6000 K. Mired, calculated by multiplying the inverse of the color temperature by $10^6$, is a measure of color temperature that takes such variation into account, and as such is the unit used in color-temperature compensation filters. E.g.:

- 4000 K–3000 K (a difference of 1000 K)=83 mired
- 7000 K–6000 K (a difference of 1000 K)=24 mired

**See Also**

For information on varying white balance to "bracket" the current value, see "Bracketing" (🕮 215).

## Choosing a Color Temperature

Follow the steps below to choose a color temperature when K (**Choose color temp.**) is selected for white balance.

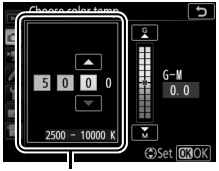
**Choose Color Temperature**
Note that the desired results will not be obtained with flash or fluorescent lighting. Choose ϟ (**Flash**) or ⁂ (**Fluorescent**) for these sources. With other light sources, take a test shot to determine if the selected value is appropriate.

### ■ *The White Balance Menu*

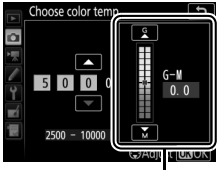
Color temperature can be selected using the **White balance** options in the photo shooting menu. Enter values for the amber–blue and green–magenta axes (🕮 134) as described below.

**1** **Select Choose color temp.**
Select **White balance** in the photo shooting menu, then highlight **Choose color temp.** and press ⊛.

**2** **Select values for amber–blue and green–magenta.**
Press ◀ or ▶ to highlight digits on the amber (A)–blue (B) axis or the green (G)–magenta (M) axis and press ▲ or ▼ to change.




*Value for amber (A)-blue (B) axis*



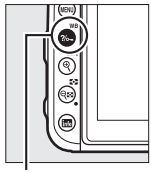

*Value for green (G)-magenta (M) axis*

**3** **Press ⊛.**

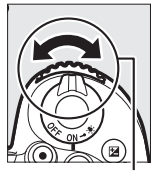
Press ⊛ to save changes and return to the shooting menus. If a value other than 0 is selected for the green (G)–magenta (M) axis, an asterisk ("✱") will be displayed next to the K icon.

### ■ *The ?/🔑 (WB) Button*

When K (**Choose color temp.**) is selected, the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button can be used to select the color temperature, although only for the amber (A)–blue (B) axis. Press the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button and rotate the sub-command dial until the desired value is displayed (adjustments are made in mireds; 🕮 136). To enter a color temperature directly, press the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button and press ◀ or ▶ to highlight a digit and press ▲ or ▼ to change.



***?/🔑 (WB) button***



*Sub-command dial*

*Control panel*

**Live View**

In live view, the selected value is displayed in the monitor.

## Preset Manual

Preset manual is used to record and recall custom white balance settings for shooting under mixed lighting or to compensate for light sources with a strong color cast. The camera can store up to six values for preset manual white balance in presets d-1 through d-6. Two methods are available for setting preset manual white balance:

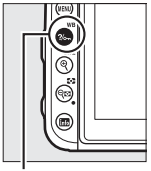
| Method | Description |
|---|---|
| **Direct measurement** | Neutral gray or white object is placed under lighting that will be used in final photograph and white balance measured by camera. During live view, white balance can be measured in a selected area of the frame (spot white balance, 🕮 143). |
| **Copy from existing photograph** | White balance is copied from photo on memory card (🕮 146). |

### Viewfinder Photography

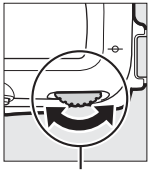
**1 Light a reference object.**
Place a neutral gray or white object under the lighting that will be used in the final photograph. In studio settings, a standard gray panel can be used as a reference object. Note that exposure is automatically increased by 1 EV when measuring white balance; in mode **M**, adjust exposure so that the exposure indicator shows ±0 (🕮 77).

## 2 Set white balance to PRE (Preset manual).

Press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button and rotate the main command dial until **PRE** is displayed in the information display.



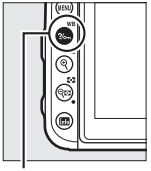
?/🔑 (**WB**) button



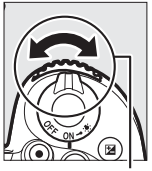
Main command dial

## 3 Select a preset.

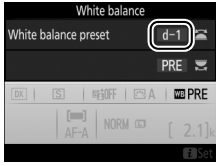
Press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button and rotate the sub-command dial until the desired white balance preset (d-1 to d-6) is displayed in the information display.



?/🔑 (**WB**) button



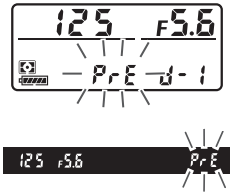
Sub-command dial




**Measuring Preset Manual White Balance (Viewfinder Photography)**

Preset manual white balance can not be measured during time-lapse movie recording or while you are shooting an HDR photograph (🕮 155) or multiple exposure (🕮 256).

**4 Select direct measurement mode.**
Release the ?/⊶ (**WB**) button briefly and then press the button until PrE starts to flash in the control panel and viewfinder.



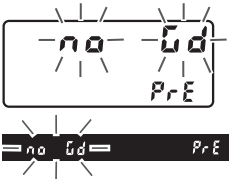

**5 Measure white balance.**
In the few seconds before the indicators stop flashing, frame the reference object so that it fills the viewfinder and press the shutter-release button all the way down. The camera will measure a value for white balance and store it in the preset selected in Step 3. No photograph will be recorded; white balance can be measured accurately even when the camera is not in focus.

**Protected Presets**
If the current preset is protected (📖 147), PrE will flash in the control panel and viewfinder if you attempt to measure a new value.

## 6 Check the results.

If the camera was able to measure a value for white balance, **Good** will flash in the control panel, while the viewfinder will show a flashing **Gd**. Press the shutter-release button halfway to exit to shooting mode.

If lighting is too dark or too bright, the camera may be unable to measure white balance. A flashing **no Gd** will appear in the control panel and viewfinder. Press the shutter-release button halfway to return to Step 5 and measure white balance again.

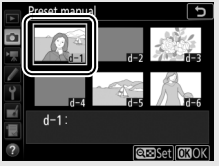



**Direct Measurement Mode**

If no operations are performed during viewfinder photography while the displays are flashing, direct measurement mode will end in the time selected for Custom Setting c2 (**Standby timer**, 263).

**Selecting a Preset**

Selecting **Preset manual** for the **White balance** option in the photo shooting menu displays white balance presets; highlight a preset and press OK. If no value currently exists for the selected preset, white balance will be set to 5200 K, the same as **Direct sunlight**.



## Live View (Spot White Balance)

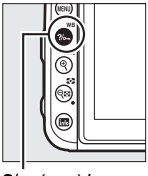
During live view, white balance can be measured in a selected area of the frame, eliminating the need to prepare a reference object or change lenses during telephoto photography.

**1 Press the Ⓛⓥ button.**

The mirror will be raised and the view through the lens will be displayed in the camera monitor.

**2 Set white balance to PRE (Preset manual).**

Press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button and rotate the main command dial until **PRE** is displayed in the monitor.



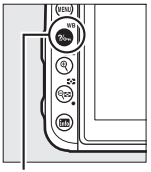
?/🔑 (**WB**) *button*

*Main command dial*

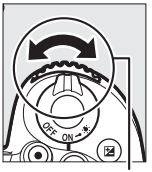
*Monitor*

## 3 Select a preset.

Press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button and rotate the sub-command dial until the desired white balance preset (d-1 to d-6) is displayed in the monitor.



?/🔑 (**WB**) button



Sub-command dial

## 4 Select direct measurement mode.

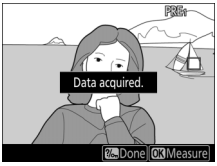
Release the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button briefly and then press the button until the **PRE** icon in the monitor starts to flash. A spot white balance target (□) will be displayed at the selected focus point.

## 5 Position the target over a white or grey area.

While **PRE** flashes in the display, use the multi selector to position the □ over a white or grey area of the subject. To zoom the area around the target in for more precise positioning, press the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button. You can also measure white balance anywhere in the frame by tapping your subject in the monitor, in which case there is no need to press the OK or shutter-release button as described in Step 6.

## 6 Measure white balance.

Press ⊛ or press the shutter-release button all the way down to measure white balance. The time available to measure white balance is that selected for Custom Setting c4 (**Monitor off delay**) > **Live view** (🕮 263).

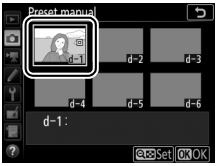



If the camera is unable to measure white balance, a message will be displayed. Choose a new white balance target and repeat the process from Step 5.

## 7 Exit direct measurement mode.

Press the ?⌐ (**WB**) button to exit direct measurement mode.

White balance presets can be viewed by selecting **Preset manual** for **White balance** in the photo or movie shooting menu. The position of the targets used to measure preset white balance is displayed on presets recorded during live view.



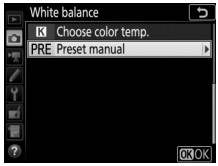

**Measuring Preset Manual White Balance (Live View)**

Preset manual white balance can not be set while an HDR exposure is in progress (🕮 155).

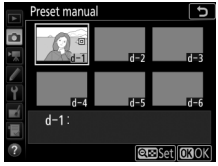
### ■ *Copying White Balance from a Photograph*

Follow the steps below to copy a value for white balance from an existing photograph to a selected preset.

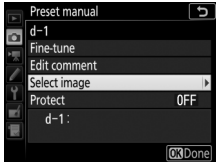
**1** **Select Preset manual.**
Select **White balance** in the photo shooting menu, then highlight **Preset manual** and press ▶.



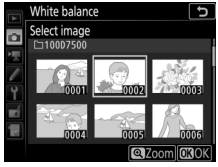

**2** **Select a destination.**
Highlight the destination preset (d-1 to d-6) and press ⊠ (⊠).




**3** **Choose Select image.**
Highlight **Select image** and press ▶.




**4** **Highlight a source image.**
Highlight the source image. To view the highlighted image full frame, press and hold the ⊕ (**QUAL**) button.

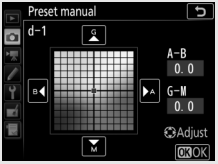


## 5 Copy white balance.

Press ⓚ to copy the white balance value for the highlighted photograph to the selected preset. If the highlighted photograph has a comment (🕮 270), the comment will be copied to the comment for the selected preset.

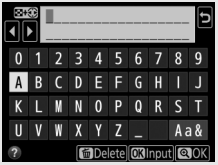
### Fine-Tuning Preset Manual White Balance

The selected preset can be fine-tuned by selecting **Fine-tune** and adjusting white balance as described in "Fine-Tuning White Balance" (🕮 134).



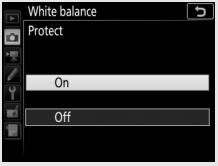

### Edit Comment

To enter a descriptive comment of up to 36 characters for the current white-balance preset, select **Edit comment** in the preset manual white balance menu and enter a comment.




### Protect

To protect the current white-balance preset, select **Protect** in the preset manual white balance menu, then highlight **On** and press ⓚ. Protected presets can not be modified and the **Fine-tune** and **Edit comment** options can not be used.



# Image Enhancement

## Picture Controls *(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)*

In **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes, your choice of Picture Control determines how pictures are processed (in other modes, the camera selects a Picture Control automatically).

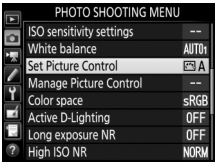
### Selecting a Picture Control

Choose a Picture Control according to the subject or type of scene.

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| A **Auto** | The camera automatically adjusts hues and tones based on the **Standard** Picture Control. The complexions of portrait subjects will appear softer, and the foliage and sky in outdoor shots more vivid, than in pictures taken with the **Standard** Picture Control. |
| SD **Standard** | Standard processing for balanced results. Recommended for most situations. |
| NL **Neutral** | Minimal processing for natural results. Choose for photographs that will later be processed or retouched. |
| VI **Vivid** | Pictures are enhanced for a vivid, photoprint effect. Choose for photographs that emphasize primary colors. |
| MC **Monochrome** | Take monochrome photographs. |
| PT **Portrait** | Process portraits for skin with natural texture and a rounded feel. |
| LS **Landscape** | Produces vibrant landscapes and cityscapes. |
| FL **Flat** | Details are preserved over a wide tone range, from highlights to shadows. Choose for photographs that will later be extensively processed or retouched. |

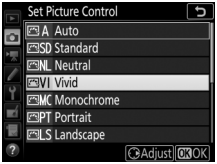
## 1 Select **Set Picture Control.**

Highlight **Set Picture Control** in the photo shooting menu and press ⊛.




## 2 Select a Picture Control.

Highlight a Picture Control and press ⊛.



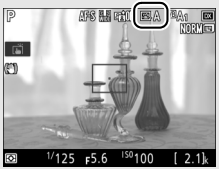

### Custom Picture Controls

Custom Picture Controls are created through modifications to existing Picture Controls using the **Manage Picture Control** option in the photo or movie shooting menu (📖 254, 258). Custom Picture Controls can be saved to a memory card for sharing among other cameras of the same model and compatible software.

### The Picture Control Indicator

The current Picture Control is shown in the display.

*Information display*

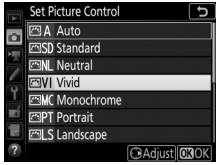



*Shooting display*

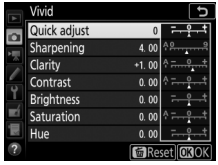
## Modifying Picture Controls

Existing preset or custom Picture Controls (🕮 149) can be modified to suit the scene or the user's creative intent. Choose a balanced combination of settings using **Quick adjust**, or make manual adjustments to individual settings.

**1 Select a Picture Control.**
Highlight the desired Picture Control in the Picture Control list (🕮 148) and press ▶.

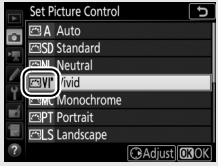



**2 Adjust settings.**
Press ▲ or ▼ to highlight the desired setting and press ◀ or ▶ to choose a value in increments of 1, or rotate the sub-command dial to choose a value in increments of 0.25 (🕮 151; the options available vary with the Picture Control selected). Repeat this step until all settings have been adjusted, or select a preset combination of settings by highlighting **Quick adjust** and pressing ◀ or ▶. Default settings can be restored by pressing the 🗑 (FORMAT) button.




**3 Press OK.**

**Modifications to Original Picture Controls**
Picture Controls that have been modified from default settings are indicated by an asterisk ("✱").

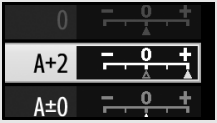


## ■■ *Picture Control Settings*

| Option | | Description |
|---|---|---|
| **Quick adjust** | | Mute or heighten the effect of the selected Picture Control (note that this resets all manual adjustments). Not available with custom Picture Controls (🕮 149). |
| **Manual adjustments** | **Sharpening** | Control the sharpness of outlines. Select **A** to adjust sharpening automatically according to the type of scene. |
| | **Clarity** | Adjust clarity manually or select **A** to let the camera adjust clarity automatically. Depending on the scene, shadows may appear around bright objects or halos may appear around dark objects at some settings. Clarity is not applied to movies. |
| | **Contrast** | Adjust contrast manually or select **A** to let the camera adjust contrast automatically. |
| | **Brightness** | Raise or lower brightness without loss of detail in highlights or shadows. |
| | **Saturation** | Control the vividness of colors. Select **A** to adjust saturation automatically according to the type of scene. |
| | **Hue** | Adjust hue. |
| | **Filter effects** | Simulate the effect of color filters on monochrome photographs (🕮 152). |
| | **Toning** | Choose the tint used in monochrome photographs (🕮 152). |

**✎ The "A Auto" Picture Control**

If A **Auto** is selected for **Set Picture Control**, settings can be adjusted in the range **A-2** to **A+2**. Rotating the sub-command dial has no effect.

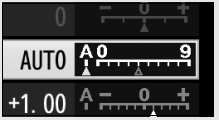



**☑ "A" (Auto)**

Results for auto sharpening, clarity, contrast, and saturation vary with exposure and the position of the subject in the frame. Use a type G, E, or D lens for best results.

### Switching Between Manual and Auto

Press the ? (**QUAL**) button to switch back and forth between manual and auto (**A**) settings for sharpening, clarity, contrast, and saturation.




### Previous Settings

The △ indicator under the value display in the Picture Control setting menu indicates the previous value for the setting. Use this as a reference when adjusting settings.

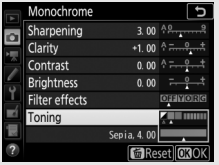
### Filter Effects (Monochrome Only)

The options in this menu simulate the effect of color filters on monochrome photographs. The following filter effects are available:

| Option | | Description |
|---|---|---|
| **Y** | Yellow | Enhances contrast. Can be used to tone down the brightness of the sky in landscape photographs. Orange produces more contrast than yellow, red more contrast than orange. |
| **O** | Orange | |
| **R** | Red | |
| **G** | Green | Softens skin tones. Can be used for portraits. |

### Toning (Monochrome Only)

Pressing ⊛ when **Toning** is selected displays saturation options. Press ◀ or ▶ to adjust saturation. Saturation control is not available when **B&W** (black-and-white) is selected.



## Preserving Detail in Highlights and Shadows *(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)*

### Active D-Lighting

Active D-Lighting preserves details in highlights and shadows, creating photographs with natural contrast. Use for high contrast scenes, for example when photographing brightly lit outdoor scenery through a door or window or taking pictures of shaded subjects on a sunny day. It is most effective when used with matrix metering (🕮 123).

*Active D-Lighting off*

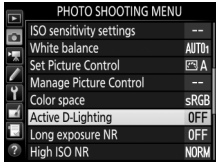
*Active D-Lighting: Auto*

**"Active D-Lighting" versus "D-Lighting"**

The **Active D-Lighting** options in the photo and movie shooting menus adjust exposure before shooting to optimize the dynamic range, while the **D-Lighting** option in the retouch menu (🕮 275) brightens shadows in images after shooting.

To use Active D-Lighting:

**1** **Select Active D-Lighting.**
Highlight **Active D-Lighting** in the photo shooting menu and press ▶.




**2** **Choose an option.**
Highlight the desired option and press OK. If **A Auto** is selected, the camera will automatically adjust Active D-Lighting according to shooting conditions (in mode **M**, however, **A Auto** is equivalent to **N Normal**).

**Active D-Lighting**
Noise (randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines) may appear in photographs taken with Active D-Lighting. Uneven shading may be visible with some subjects. Active D-Lighting does not apply at high ISO sensitivities (Hi 0.3–Hi 5).

**Active D-Lighting and Movies**
If **Same as photo settings** is selected for **Active D-Lighting** in the movie shooting menu and **Auto** is selected in the photo shooting menu, movies will be shot at a setting equivalent to **Normal**. Active D-Lighting does not apply at a frame size of 3840 × 2160.

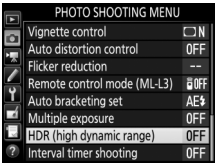
**See Also**
For information on varying Active D-Lighting over a series of shots, see "Bracketing" (📖 219).

## High Dynamic Range (HDR)

Used with high-contrast subjects, **H**igh **D**ynamic **R**ange (HDR) preserves details in highlights and shadows by combining two shots taken at different exposures. HDR is most effective when used with matrix metering (🕮 123; with spot or center-weighted metering and a non-CPU lens, a strength of **Auto** is equivalent to **Normal**). It can not be used to record NEF (RAW) images. Flash lighting, bracketing (🕮 209), multiple exposure (🕮 256), and time lapse (🕮 259) can not be used while HDR is in effect and shutter speeds of **bulb** and **- -** are not available.

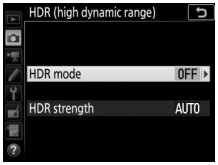
*First exposure (darker)* *Second exposure (brighter)* *Combined HDR image*

**1** **Select HDR (high dynamic range).** Highlight **HDR (high dynamic range)** in the photo shooting menu and press ⊛.

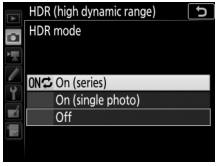


## 2 Select a mode.

Highlight **HDR mode** and press ▶.




Highlight one of the following and press OK.

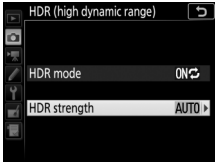



- **To take a series of HDR photographs**, select ON **On (series)**. HDR shooting will continue until you select **Off** for **HDR mode**.
- **To take one HDR photograph**, select **On (single photo)**. Normal shooting will resume automatically after you have created a single HDR photograph.
- **To exit without creating additional HDR photographs**, select **Off**.

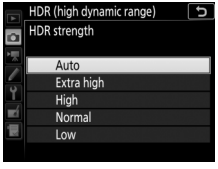
If **On (series)** or **On (single photo)** is selected, an **HDR** icon will be displayed in the viewfinder.

## 3 Choose the HDR strength.

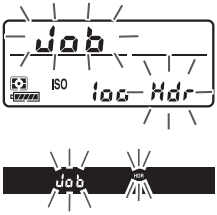
To choose the difference in exposure between the two shots (HDR strength), highlight **HDR strength** and press ▶.




Highlight the desired option and press OK. If **Auto** is selected, the camera will automatically adjust HDR strength to suit the scene.



**4 Frame a photograph, focus, and shoot.**




The camera takes two exposures when the shutter-release button is pressed all the way down. **Job Hdr** will flash in the control panel and **Job HDR** in the viewfinder while the images are combined; no photographs can be taken until recording is complete. Regardless of the option currently selected for release mode, only one photograph will be taken each time the shutter-release button is pressed.

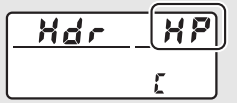
If **On (series)** is selected, HDR will only turn off when **Off** is selected for **HDR mode**; if **On (single photo)** is selected, HDR turns off automatically after the photograph is taken. The **HDR** icon clears from the display when HDR shooting ends.

**Framing HDR Photographs**

The edges of the image will be cropped out. The desired results may not be achieved if the camera or subject moves during shooting. Use of a tripod is recommended. Depending on the scene, the effect may not be visible, shadows may appear around bright objects, or halos may appear around dark objects. Uneven shading may be visible with some subjects.

### The BKT Button

If **HDR (high dynamic range)** is selected for Custom Setting f1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **BKT button +** ▀ (🕮 266), you can select the HDR mode by pressing the **BKT** button and rotating the main command dial and the strength by pressing the **BKT** button and rotating the sub-command dial. The mode and strength are shown in the control panel: the icons representing the mode are OFF for **Off**, ! for **On (single photo)**, and ▯ for **On (series)**, while those representing strength are A for **Auto**, HP for **Extra high**, H for **High**, n for **Normal**, and L for **Low**.




### Interval Timer Photography

If **On (series)** is selected for **HDR mode** before interval timer shooting begins, the camera will continue to shoot HDR photographs at the selected interval (if **On (single photo)** is selected, interval timer shooting will end after a single shot).

# Flash Photography

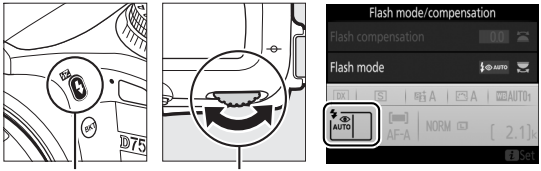
## Using the Built-in Flash

The built-in flash can be used not only when natural lighting is inadequate but to fill in shadows and backlit subjects or to add a catch light to the subject's eyes.

### Auto Pop-up Modes

In AUTO, , , , , , , VI, POP, , and modes, the built-in flash automatically pops up and fires as required.

**1 Choose a flash mode.**
Keeping the ϟ (WB) button pressed, rotate the main command dial until the desired flash mode is displayed.

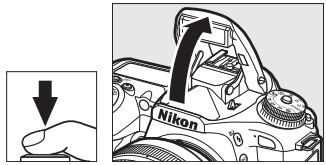



ϟ (WB) button — Main command dial

**Live View**
In live view, the selected option is displayed in the monitor.

**See Also**
For information on using optional flash units, see the *Menu Guide*.

## 2 Take pictures.




The flash will pop up as required when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway and fire when a photograph is taken. *If the flash does not pop up automatically, DO NOT attempt to raise it by hand. Failure to observe this precaution could damage the flash.*

### ■■ *Flash Modes*

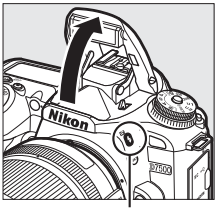
The following flash modes are available:

| | |
|---|---|
| AUTO | **Auto flash**: When lighting is poor or the subject is backlit, the flash pops up automatically when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway and fires as required. Not available in mode. |
| AUTO | **Auto with red-eye reduction**: Use for portraits. The flash pops up and fires as required, but before it fires the red-eye reduction lamp lights to help reduce "red-eye." Not available in mode. |
| AUTO SLOW | **Auto slow sync with red-eye reduction**: As for auto with red-eye reduction, except that slow shutter speeds are used to capture background lighting. Use for portraits taken at night or under low light. Available in mode. |
| AUTO SLOW | **Auto slow sync**: Slow shutter speeds are used to capture background lighting in shots taken at night or under low light. Available in mode. |
| | **Off**: The flash does not fire. |

## Manual Pop-up Modes

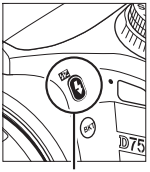
In **P**, **S**, **A**, **M**, and ✕ modes, the flash must be raised manually. The flash will not fire if it is not raised.

**1** **Raise the flash.**
Press the ϟ (ϟ) button to raise the flash. Note that if the flash is off or an optional external flash unit is attached, the built-in flash will not pop up; proceed to Step 2.

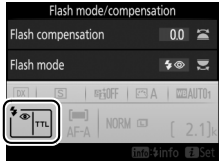


*ϟ (ϟ) button*

**2** **Choose a flash mode (P, S, A, and M modes only).**
Keeping the ϟ (ϟ) button pressed, rotate the main command dial until the desired flash mode is displayed.


*ϟ (ϟ) button*

*Main command dial*




**3** **Take pictures.**
If an option other than ⊘ is selected, the flash will fire whenever a picture is taken.

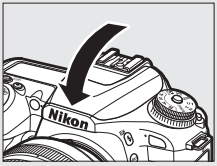
## ■■ *Flash Modes*

The following flash modes are available:

| | |
|---|---|
| | **Fill flash**: The flash fires with every shot. |
| | **Red-eye reduction**: Use for portraits. The flash fires with every shot, but before it fires, the red-eye reduction lamp lights to help reduce "red-eye." Not available in 🍴 mode. |
| SLOW | **Red-eye reduction with slow sync**: As for "red-eye reduction", above, except that shutter speed slows automatically to capture background lighting at night or under low light. Use when you want to include background lighting in portraits. Not available in modes **S**, **M**, and 🍴. |
| SLOW | **Slow sync**: As for "fill flash", above, except that shutter speed slows automatically to capture background lighting at night or under low light. Use when you want to capture both subject and background. Not available in modes **S**, **M**, and 🍴. |
| REAR | **Slow rear-curtain sync**: As for "rear-curtain sync", below, except that shutter speed slows automatically to capture background lighting at night or under low light. Use when you want to capture both subject and background. Not available in modes **S**, **M**, and 🍴. **SLOW** is displayed when setting is complete. |
| REAR | **Rear-curtain sync**: The flash fires just before the shutter closes, creating a stream of light behind moving light sources as shown below at right. Not available in modes **P**, **A**, and 🍴. *Front-curtain sync* *Rear-curtain sync* |
| | **Off**: The flash does not fire. Not available in 🍴 mode. |

### Lowering the Built-in Flash

To save power when the flash is not in use, press it gently downward until the latch clicks into place.




### The Built-in Flash

Remove lens hoods to prevent shadows. The flash has a minimum range of approximately 0.6 m (2 ft) and can not be used in the macro range of zoom lenses with a macro function. Use lenses with focal lengths of 16 mm to 300 mm; peripheral illumination may drop if the flash is used with lenses with focal lengths under 16 mm. i-TTL flash control is available at ISO sensitivities between 100 and 12800; at values over 12800, the desired results may not be achieved at some ranges or aperture values.

If the flash fires in continuous release modes (🕮 86), only one picture will be taken each time the shutter-release button is pressed.

The shutter release may be briefly disabled to protect the flash after it has been used for several consecutive shots. The flash can be used again after a short pause.

### Shutter Speeds Available with the Built-in Flash

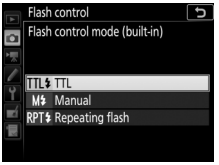
The following shutter speeds are available with the built-in flash.

| Mode | Shutter speed |
|---|---|
| AUTO, 🧍, 🌷, 🏃, 🐕, 🍴, VI, POP, 🎂, 🌃, P*, A* | 1/250–1/60 s |
| 🌙 | 1/250–1/30 s |
| 📷 | 1/250–1 s |
| S* | 1/250–30 s |
| M* | 1/250–30 s, bulb, - - |

* Speeds as fast as 1/8000 s are available with optional flash units that support auto FP high-speed sync when **1/320 s (Auto FP)** or **1/250 s (Auto FP)** is selected for Custom Setting e1 (**Flash sync speed**, 🕮 265). When **1/320 s (Auto FP)** is selected, shutter speeds as fast as 1/320 s are available with the built-in flash.

## Flash Control Mode

In **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M** modes, the flash control mode for the built-in flash can be selected using the **Flash control** > **Flash control mode (built-in)** option in the photo shooting menu. The options available vary with the item selected.




| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **TTL** | Flash level is adjusted automatically in response to shooting conditions. |
| **Manual** | Flash level is selected using **Manual output amount**. |
| **Repeating flash** | The flash fires repeatedly while the shutter is open, producing a multiple-exposure effect. Choose the flash level (**Output**), the maximum number of times the unit fires (**Times**), and the number of times the flash fires per second (**Frequency**, measured in Hertz). The options available for **Times** vary with the option selected for **Output**; the number of times the flash actually fires may be less at fast shutter speeds or lower frequencies. |

**"Times"**

The options available for **Repeating Flash** > **Times** are determined by flash output.

| Output | Options available for "Times" |
|---|---|
| **1/4** | 2 |
| **1/8** | 2–5 |
| **1/16** | 2–10 |
| **1/32** | 2–10, 15 |
| **1/64** | 2–10, 15, 20, 25 |
| **1/128** | 2–10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35 |

**Flash Control for Optional Flash Units**

When an optional flash unit is connected, the **Flash control** > **Flash control mode (built-in)** option in the photo shooting menu changes to **Flash control mode (external)**.

**Flash Control Mode**

In i-TTL flash control, the camera sets the flash level based on light reflected from a series of nearly invisible preflashes (monitor preflashes) emitted immediately before the main flash fires. The camera supports the following i-TTL flash control modes:

- **i-TTL balanced fill-flash for digital SLR**: Preflashes reflected from objects in all areas of frame are picked up by 180K-pixel (approximately 180,000-pixel) RGB sensor and are analyzed to adjust flash output for natural balance between main subject and ambient background lighting. If type G, E, or D lens is used, distance information is included when calculating flash output. Not available when spot metering is used.
- **Standard i-TTL fill-flash for digital SLR**: Flash output adjusted to bring lighting in frame to standard level; brightness of background is not taken into account. Recommended for shots in which main subject is emphasized at expense of background details, or when exposure compensation is used. Standard i-TTL fill-flash for digital SLR is activated automatically when spot metering is selected.

**Aperture, Sensitivity, and Flash Range**

Flash range varies with sensitivity (ISO equivalency) and aperture.

| Aperture at ISO equivalent of | | | | | | | | Approximate range | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100 | 200 | 400 | 800 | 1600 | 3200 | 6400 | 12800 | m | ft |
| 1.4 | 2 | 2.8 | 4 | 5.6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 0.7–8.5 | 2 ft 4 in.–27 ft 10 in. |
| 2 | 2.8 | 4 | 5.6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 0.6–6.0 | 2 ft–19 ft 8 in. |
| 2.8 | 4 | 5.6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | 0.6–4.2 | 2 ft–13 ft 9 in. |
| 4 | 5.6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | — | 0.6–3.0 | 2 ft–9 ft 10 in. |
| 5.6 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | — | — | 0.6–2.1 | 2 ft–6 ft 10 in. |
| 8 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | — | — | — | 0.6–1.5 | 2 ft–4 ft 11 in. |
| 11 | 16 | 22 | 32 | — | — | — | — | 0.6–1.1 | 2 ft–3 ft 7 in. |
| 16 | 22 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.6–0.8 | 2 ft–2 ft 7 in. |

In mode **P**, the maximum aperture (minimum f-number) is limited according to ISO sensitivity, as shown below:

| Maximum aperture at ISO equivalent of: | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100 | 200 | 400 | 800 | 1600 | 3200 | 6400 | 12800 |
| 2.8 | 3.5 | 4 | 5 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8 | 10 |

If the maximum aperture of the lens is smaller than given above, the maximum value for aperture will be the maximum aperture of the lens.

**See Also**

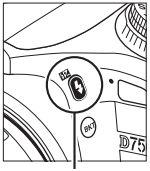
For information on:

- Locking flash value for a metered subject before recomposing a photograph, see "FV Lock" (🕮 169).
- Enabling or disabling auto FP high-speed sync and choosing a flash sync speed, see ✎ > Custom Setting e1 (**Flash sync speed**, 🕮 265).
- Choosing the slowest shutter speed available when using the flash, see ✎ > Custom Setting e2 (**Flash shutter speed**, 🕮 265).

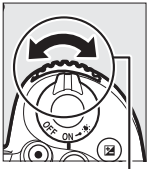
## Flash Compensation *(P, S, A, M, and* SCENE *Modes Only)*

Flash compensation is used to alter flash output by from –3 EV to +1 EV in increments of ⅓ EV, changing the brightness of the main subject relative to the background. Flash output can be increased to make the main subject appear brighter, or reduced to prevent unwanted highlights or reflections.

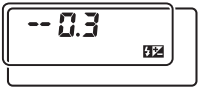
Press the ⚡ (⚡/BKT) button and rotate the sub-command dial until the desired value is displayed. In general, choose positive values to make the main subject brighter, negative values to make it darker.



*⚡ (⚡/BKT) button*



*Sub-command dial*



*±0 EV*
*(⚡ (⚡/BKT) button pressed)*

*–0.3 (–⅓) EV*

*+1.0 EV*

**Live View**
In live view, the selected value is displayed in the monitor while flash compensation is being adjusted.

At values other than ±0.0, a ⚡ icon will be displayed after you release the ⚡ (⚡) button. The current value for flash compensation can be confirmed by pressing the ⚡ (⚡) button.

Normal flash output can be restored by setting flash compensation to ±0.0. Except in **SCENE** mode, flash compensation is not reset when the camera is turned off (in **SCENE** mode, flash compensation will be reset when another mode is selected or the camera is turned off).

**See Also**

For information on:

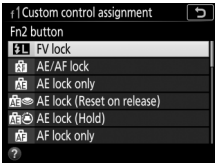
- Choosing the size of the increments available for flash compensation, see ✎ > Custom Setting b2 (**EV steps for exposure cntrl**, 🕮 262).
- Choosing whether flash compensation is applied in addition to exposure compensation when the flash is used, see ✎ > Custom Setting e3 (**Exposure comp. for flash**, 🕮 265).
- Automatically varying flash level over a series of shots, see "Bracketing" (🕮 209).

## FV Lock

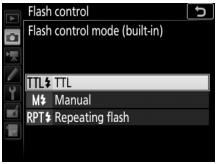
This feature is used to lock flash output, allowing photographs to be recomposed without changing the flash level and ensuring that flash output is appropriate to the subject even when the subject is not positioned in the center of the frame. Flash output is adjusted automatically for any changes in ISO sensitivity and aperture.

To use FV lock:

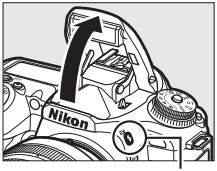
**1** **Assign FV lock to a camera control.**
Assign **FV lock** to a control using Custom Setting f1 (**Custom control assignment**, 🕮 266).




**2** **Select TTL flash control.**
Select **TTL** for **Flash control** > **Flash control mode (built-in)** in the photo shooting menu.

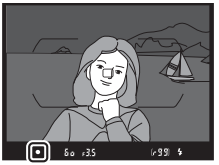



**3** **Raise the flash.**
In **P**, **S**, **A**, **M**, and modes, the flash can be raised by pressing the ⚡ (⚡) button. In AUTO, , , , , , , **VI**, **POP**, , and TOY modes, the flash will pop up automatically when required.



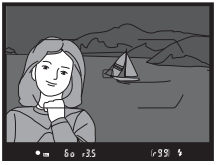

⚡ (⚡) button

**4 Focus.**
Position the subject in the center of the frame and press the shutter-release button halfway to focus.



**5 Lock flash level.**
After confirming that the flash-ready indicator (ϟ) is displayed, press the control selected in Step 1. The flash will emit a monitor preflash to determine the appropriate flash level. Flash output will be locked at this level and an FV lock icon (FL) will appear in the display.

**6 Recompose the photograph.**



**7 Take the photograph.**
Press the shutter-release button the rest of the way down to shoot. If desired, additional pictures can be taken without releasing FV lock.

**8 Release FV lock.**
Press the control selected in Step 1 to release FV lock. Confirm that the FV lock icon (FL) is no longer displayed.

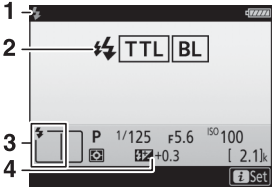
**Metering**

When the built-in flash is used without an external flash unit, the metering area for FV lock is confined to a 4-mm circle in the center of the frame. When the built-in flash is used as a master flash controlling remote flash units, the camera meters the entire frame.

## Viewing Information for the Built-in Flash

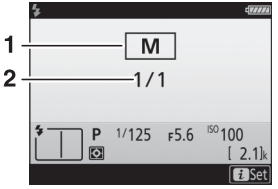
In modes **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M**, you can press the **INFO** button to view flash info in the information display (🕮 201) when the built-in flash is raised. The information displayed varies with the flash control mode.

### ■■ *TTL*



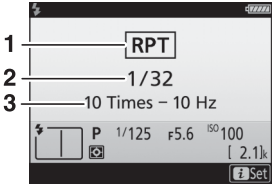

**1** Flash-ready indicator .....55
**2** Flash control mode.....164
**3** Flash mode .....162
**4** Flash compensation .....167

### ■■ *Manual (🕮 164)*




**1** Flash control mode
**2** Flash level

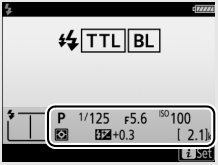
### ■■ *Repeating Flash (🕮 164)*




**1** Flash control mode
**2** Flash level
**3** Number emitted (times)
Frequency

### Flash Info and Camera Settings

The flash information display shows selected camera settings, including shooting mode, shutter speed, aperture, and ISO sensitivity.




### Flash Control Mode

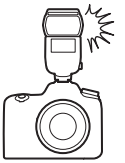
The information display shows the flash control mode as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| **i-TTL** | |
| **Manual** | |
| **Repeating flash** | |

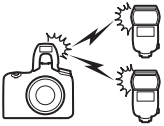
## Optional Flash Units

You can:

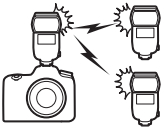
- **Mount an optional flash unit on the accessory shoe** (see the manual provided with the flash unit)



- **Control remote flash units with optical signals from the built-in flash** (see the *Menu Guide*)

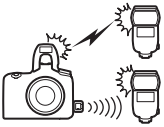


- **Control remote flash units with optical signals from an optional flash unit mounted on the accessory shoe** (see the *Menu Guide*)



- **Mount an SB-5000 on the accessory shoe to control remote flash units with radio signals transmitted via a WR-R10, using settings chosen with the SB-5000** (see the *Menu Guide*)

- **Control remote flash units with optical signals from the built-in flash and radio signals transmitted via a WR-R10** (see the *Menu Guide*)



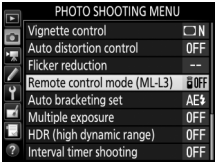
- **Control remote flash units with radio signals transmitted via a WR-R10** (see the *Menu Guide*)

# Remote Control Photography

## Using an Optional ML-L3 Remote Control

The optional ML-L3 remote control (🕮 287) can be used to reduce camera shake or for self-portraits.

**1 Select Remote control mode (ML-L3).**
Highlight **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** in the photo shooting menu and press ▶.

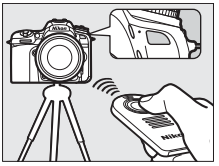



**2 Choose a remote control mode.**
Highlight one of the following options and press OK.

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| 2s **Delayed remote** | Shutter is released 2 s after ML-L3 shutter-release button is pressed. |
| **Quick-response remote** | Shutter is released when ML-L3 shutter-release button is pressed. |
| MUP **Remote mirror-up** | Press ML-L3 shutter-release button once to raise mirror, again to release shutter and take photograph. Prevents blur caused by camera moving when mirror is raised. |
| OFF **Off** | The shutter can not be released using the ML-L3. |

**3 Frame the photograph.**
Mount the camera on a tripod or place the camera on a stable, level surface.

**4 Take the photograph.**



From a distance of 5 m (16 ft) or less, aim the transmitter on the ML-L3 at the infrared receiver on the camera and press the ML-L3 shutter-release button. *In delayed remote mode*, the self-timer lamp will light for about two seconds before the shutter is released. *In quick-response remote mode*, the self-timer lamp will flash after the shutter has been released. *In remote mirror-up mode*, pressing the ML-L3 shutter-release button once raises the mirror; the shutter will be released and the self-timer lamp will flash after 30 s or when the button is pressed a second time.

**Release Mode**

Pictures taken with an optional ML-L3 remote control are shot in single-frame advance mode, regardless of the option selected with the release mode dial.

**Before Using Optional ML-L3 Remote Controls**

Before using the remote control for the first time, remove the clear plastic battery-insulator sheet.

**Using the Built-in Flash**

Before taking a photograph with the flash in manual pop-up modes (🕮 161), press the ⚡ (WB) button to raise the flash and wait for the flash-ready indicator (⚡) to be displayed (🕮 55). Shooting will be interrupted if the flash is raised while remote control mode is in effect. If the flash is required, the camera will only respond to the ML-L3 shutter-release button once the flash has charged. In auto pop-up modes (🕮 159), the flash will begin charging when remote control mode is selected; once the flash is charged, it will automatically pop up and fire when required.

In flash modes that support red-eye reduction, the red-eye reduction lamp will light for about one second before the shutter is released. In delayed remote mode, the self-timer lamp will light for two seconds, followed by the red-eye reduction lamp which lights for one second before the shutter is released.

**Focusing in Remote Control Mode**

The camera will not adjust focus continuously when continuous-servo autofocus is selected; note however that regardless of the autofocus mode selected, you can focus by pressing the camera shutter-release button halfway before shooting. If auto- or single-servo autofocus is selected or the camera is in live view in delayed or quick-response remote mode, the camera will automatically adjust focus before shooting; if the camera is unable to focus in viewfinder photography, it will return to stand-by without releasing the shutter.

**Remote Mirror-up Mode**

While the mirror is raised, photos can not be framed in the viewfinder and autofocus and metering will not be performed.

**Exiting Remote Control Mode**

Remote control is cancelled automatically if no photograph is taken before the time selected for Custom Setting c5 (**Remote on duration (ML-L3)**, 263), **Off** is selected for **Remote control mode (ML-L3)**, a two-button reset is performed (206), or shooting options are reset using **Reset photo shooting menu** (252).

**Assign Shutter Button**

If **Record movies** is selected for Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **Shutter-release button**, the ML-L3 can not be used when the live view selector is rotated to .

**Cover the Viewfinder**

To prevent light entering via the viewfinder from appearing in photographs or interfering with exposure, remove the rubber eyecup and cover the viewfinder with the supplied eyepiece cap (90).

**See Also**

For information on:

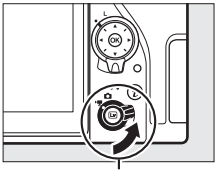
- Choosing the length of time the camera will remain in stand-by mode waiting for a signal from the remote control, see > Custom Setting c5 (**Remote on duration (ML-L3)**; 263).
- The beep that sounds when the remote control is used, see > **Beep options** (271).

# Recording and Viewing Movies

## Recording Movies

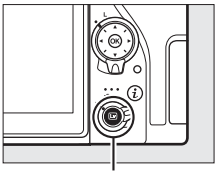
Movies can be recorded in live view.

**1 Rotate the live view selector to 🎥 (movie live view).**



*Live view selector*

**2 Press the Ⓛv button.**
The mirror will be raised and the view through the lens will be displayed in the camera monitor, modified for the effects of exposure. The subject will no longer be visible in the viewfinder.



*Ⓛv button*

**The 🚫 Icon**
A 🚫 icon (🕮 185) indicates that movies can not be recorded.

**White Balance**
In modes **P**, **S**, **A**, and **M**, white balance can be set at any time by pressing the ?⁄⌐ (**WB**) button and rotating the main command dial (🕮 130).

## 3 Focus.

Frame the opening shot and press the shutter-release button halfway to focus; to zoom in for precise focus as describe in "Live View Zoom Preview" (🕮 57), press the ⊕ (**QUAL**) button. Note that the number of subjects that can be detected in face-priority AF drops during movie recording.

**Exposure**

The following exposure settings can be adjusted in movie mode:

| | Aperture | Shutter speed | ISO sensitivity |
|---|---|---|---|
| **P**, **S**[1] | — | — | —[2, 3] |
| **A** | ✔ | — | —[2, 3] |
| **M** | ✔ | ✔ | ✔[3, 4] |
| **Other shooting modes** | — | — | — |

1 Exposure for mode **S** is equivalent to mode **P**.

2 The upper limit for ISO sensitivity can be selected using the **ISO sensitivity settings** > **Maximum sensitivity** option in the movie shooting menu (🕮 257).

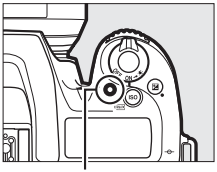
3 Regardless of the option chosen for **ISO sensitivity settings** > **Maximum sensitivity** or for **ISO sensitivity (mode M)**, the upper limit when **On** is selected for **Electronic VR** in the movie shooting menu is ISO 51200.

4 If **On** is selected for **ISO sensitivity settings** > **Auto ISO control (mode M)** in the movie shooting menu, the upper limit for ISO sensitivity can be selected using the **Maximum sensitivity** option.

In mode **M**, shutter speed can be set to values between 1/25 s and 1/8000 s (the slowest available shutter speed varies with the frame rate; 🕮 188). In other modes, shutter speed is adjusted automatically. If the subject is over- or under-exposed in modes other than **A** or **M**, end live view and start live view again or select mode **A** and adjust aperture.

## 4 Start recording.

Press the movie-record button to start recording. A recording indicator and the time available are displayed in the monitor. Exposure can be locked by pressing the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button (🕮 125) or altered by up to ±3 EV in steps of ⅓ EV using exposure compensation (🕮 127); spot metering is not available. In autofocus mode, the camera can be refocused by pressing the shutter-release button halfway or by tapping your subject in the monitor.



*Movie-record button*

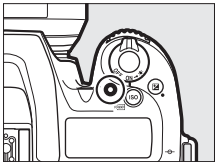
*Recording indicator*

*Time remaining*

**Audio**

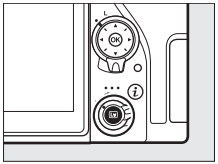
The camera can record both video and sound; do not cover the microphone on the front of the camera during movie recording. Note that the built-in microphone may record sounds made by the camera or lens during autofocus, vibration reduction, or changes to aperture.

## 5 End recording.



Press the movie-record button again to end recording. Recording will end automatically when the maximum length is reached, or the memory card is full (note that depending on memory card write speed, shooting may end before the maximum length is reached).

## 6 Exit live view.



Press the Lv button to exit live view.

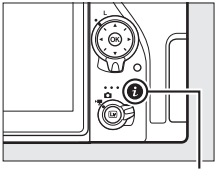
**See Also**

For information on:

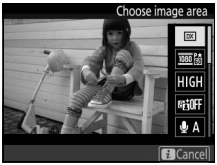
- Choosing how the camera focuses in movie mode, see "Autofocus" (🕮 100).
- Focusing using the lens focus ring, see "Manual Focus" (🕮 115).

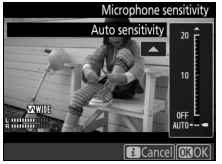
## Using the *i* Button

The options listed below can be accessed by pressing the *i* button in movie mode. Use the touch screen or navigate the menu using the multi selector and OK button, using the multi selector to highlight items, pressing ▶ to view options, and pressing OK to select the highlighted option and return to the *i*-button menu. Press the *i* button again to exit to the shooting display.



*i* button




| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Choose image area** | Choose image area for movies (🕮 190). |
| **Frame size/frame rate** | Select a frame size and rate (🕮 188). |
| **Movie quality** | Choose movie quality (🕮 188). |
| **Active D-Lighting** | Adjust Active D-Lighting (🕮 153). Not available at a frame size of 3840 × 2160 (🕮 188). |
| **Microphone sensitivity** | Press ▲ or ▼ to adjust microphone sensitivity. Both the built-in and external microphones (🕮 287) are affected.   |
| **Frequency response** | Control the frequency response of the built-in or external microphones. |
| **Wind noise reduction** | Enable or disable wind noise reduction using the built-in microphone's low-cut filter. |

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Set Picture Control** | Choose Picture Control used for movies (🕮 148). |
| **Monitor brightness** | Press ▲ or ▼ to adjust monitor brightness (note that this affects live view only and has no effect on photographs or movies or on the brightness of the monitor for menus or playback; 🕮 269). |
| **Multi-selector power aperture** | Select **Enable** to enable power aperture. Press ▲ to widen the aperture, ▼ to narrow the aperture. |
| **Highlight display** | Choose whether the brightest areas of the frame (highlights) are shown by slanting lines in the display. *Highlights* |
| **Headphone volume** | Press ▲ or ▼ to adjust headphone volume. |
| **Electronic VR** | Select **On** to enable electronic vibration reduction in movie mode. Not available at a frame size of 3840 × 2160 (🕮 188). Note that if the electronic vibration reduction is on and **DX** is selected for **Choose image area**, the angle of view is reduced and the edges of the frame will be cropped out. |

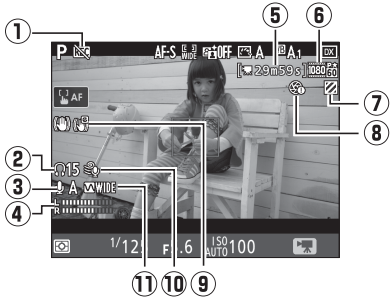
**Using an External Microphone**

The optional ME-1 stereo microphone or ME-W1 wireless microphone can be used to record sound for movies (🕮 287).

**Headphones**

Third-party headphones can be used. Note that high sound levels may result in high volume; particular care should be taken when headphones are used.

## The Live View Display: Movies




| Item | Description |
|---|---|
| ① **"No movie" icon** | Indicates that movies can not be recorded. |
| ② **Headphone volume** | Volume of audio output to headphones. Displayed when third-party headphones are connected (🕮 184). |
| ③ **Microphone sensitivity** | Microphone sensitivity (🕮 183). |
| ④ **Sound level** | Sound level for audio recording. Displayed in red if level is too high; adjust microphone sensitivity accordingly. |
| ⑤ **Time remaining** | The recording time available for movies. |
| ⑥ **Movie frame size** | The frame size for movie recording (🕮 188). |
| ⑦ **Highlight display indicator** | Displayed when highlight display is on (🕮 184). |
| ⑧ **"No power aperture" indicator** | Indicates that power aperture is unavailable (🕮 184). |
| ⑨ **Electronic VR indicator** | Displayed when electronic vibration reduction is on (🕮 184). |
| ⑩ **Wind noise reduction** | Displayed when wind noise reduction is on (🕮 183). |
| ⑪ **Frequency response** | The current frequency response (🕮 183). |

**The Count Down Display**

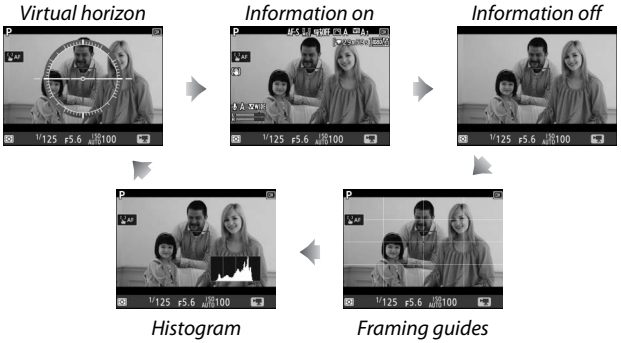
A count down will be displayed 30 s before live view ends automatically (the timer turns red if live view is about to end to protect the internal circuits or, if an option other than **No limit** is selected for Custom Setting c4—**Monitor off delay** > **Live view**; 🕮 263—5 s before the monitor is due to turn off automatically). Depending on shooting conditions, the timer may appear immediately when live view is selected. Movie recording will end automatically when the timer expires, regardless of the amount of recording time available.

**Adjusting Settings During Movie Recording**

Headphone volume can not be adjusted during recording. If an option other than 🔇 (microphone off) is currently selected, microphone sensitivity can be changed to any setting other than 🔇 while recording is in progress.

## Viewing and Hiding Indicators

To hide or display indicators in the monitor, press the INFO button.



## Frame Size, Frame Rate, and Movie Quality

The **Frame size/frame rate** option in the movie shooting menu is used to choose the movie frame size (in pixels) and frame rate. You can also choose from two **Movie quality** options: high and normal. Together, these options determine the maximum bit rate, as shown in the following table.

| Option [1] | Maximum bit rate (Mbps) (★ high quality/Normal) | Maximum length |
|---|---|---|
| 2160 60p **3840 × 2160** (4K UHD)**; 30p** [2] | 144 | 29 min. 59 s [3] |
| 2160 25p **3840 × 2160** (4K UHD)**; 25p** [2] | | |
| 2160 24p **3840 × 2160** (4K UHD)**; 24p** [2] | | |
| 1080 60p/1080 60p **1920 × 1080; 60p** | 48/24 | |
| 1080 50p/1080 50p **1920 × 1080; 50p** | | |
| 1080 60p/1080 30p **1920 × 1080; 30p** | 24/12 | |
| 1080 25p/1080 25p **1920 × 1080; 25p** | | |
| 1080 24p/1080 24p **1920 × 1080; 24p** | | |
| 720 60p/720 60p **1280 × 720; 60p** | | |
| 720 50p/720 50p **1280 × 720; 50p** | | |

1 Actual frame rate is 29.97 fps for values listed as 30p, 23.976 fps for values listed as 24p, and 59.94 fps for values listed as 60p.

2 When this option is selected, 1.5× is displayed in the monitor and movie quality is fixed at "high".

3 Each movie will be recorded across up to 8 files of up to 4 GB each. The number of files and the length of each file vary with the options selected for **Frame size/frame rate** and **Movie quality**.

## Indices

If **Index marking** is assigned to a control using Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**, 267), you can press the selected control during recording to add indices that can be used to locate frames during editing and playback (195; note that indices can not be added in mode). Up to 20 indices can be added to each movie.

*Index*

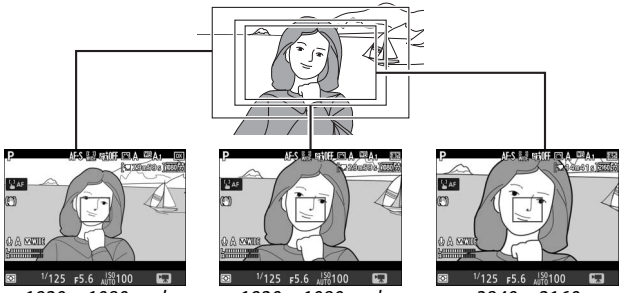
**See Also**

For information on:

- Frame size, frame rate, microphone sensitivity, and ISO sensitivity, see "The Movie Shooting Menu: Movie Shooting Options" (257).
- Choosing the role played by the OK button, see > Custom Setting f2 (**OK button**; 266).
- Choosing the roles of the **Fn1**, **Fn2**, and **AE-L/AF-L** buttons, see > Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**; 267).
- Choosing whether the shutter-release button can be used to start live view or to start and end movie recording, see > Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **Shutter-release button** (267).

## The Movie Crop

Movies have an aspect ratio of 16 : 9 and are recorded using a crop that varies with the frame size and the option selected for **Choose image area** in the movie shooting menu (🕮 188, 257).



*1920 × 1080 and 1280 × 720 (DX)*

*1920 × 1080 and 1280 × 720 (1.3×)*

*3840 × 2160*

Movie crop sizes are given below:

- At a frame size of 3840 × 2160, the movie crop is approximately 16.2 × 9.1 mm, regardless of the option selected for **Choose image area**. The apparent focal length is approximately 1.5× greater than that for DX format.
- With **DX** selected for **Choose image area** and a frame size of 1920 × 1080 or 1280 × 720, the movie crop is approximately 23.5 × 13.3 mm.
- With **1.3×** selected for **Choose image area** and a frame size of 1920 × 1080 or 1280 × 720, the movie crop is approximately 18.0 × 10.1 mm. The apparent focal length is approximately 1.3× greater than that for DX format.

## Taking Photos in Movie Mode

To take photos in movie mode (either in live view or during movie recording), select **Take photos** for Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **Shutter-release button** (🕮 267). Photos with an aspect ratio of 16 : 9 can then be taken at any time by pressing the shutter-release button all the way down. If movie recording is in progress, recording will end and the footage recorded to that point will be saved.

Except at a frame size of 3840 × 2160 (🕮 188), photographs are recorded in the format selected for **Image quality** in the photo shooting menu (🕮 97); photos taken at a frame size of 3840 × 2160 are recorded at an image quality of JPEG fine★. For information on image size, see "Image Size" (🕮 192). Note that the exposure for photographs can not be previewed when the live view selector is rotated to 🎥; accurate results can be achieved in mode **M** by previewing exposure with the live view selector rotated to 📷.

### ■■ *Image Size*

The size of photos taken in movie mode varies with the movie frame size (🕮 188) and, in the case of photos taken at frame sizes of 1920 × 1080 and 1280 × 720, with the image area and the option selected for **Image size** in the photo shooting menu (🕮 99).

| Frame size | Image area | Image size | Size (pixels) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3840 × 2160 | — | | 3840 × 2160 |
| 1920 × 1080<br>1280 × 720 | DX | Large | 5568 × 3128 |
| | | Medium | 4176 × 2344 |
| | | Small | 2784 × 1560 |
| | 1.3× | Large | 4272 × 2400 |
| | | Medium | 3200 × 1800 |
| | | Small | 2128 × 1192 |

**HDMI**

If the camera is connected to an HDMI device, the view through the lens will appear both in the camera monitor and on the HDMI device.

**Wireless Remote Controllers and Remote Cords**

If **Record movies** is selected for Custom Setting g1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **Shutter-release button** (🕮 267), the shutter-release buttons on optional wireless remote controllers and remote cords (🕮 287) can be pressed halfway to start live view or pressed all the way down to start and end movie recording.

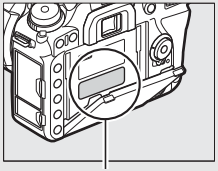
**Recording Movies**

Movies are recorded in the sRGB color space. Flicker, banding, or distortion may be visible in the monitor and in the final movie under fluorescent, mercury vapor, or sodium lamps or with subjects that are in motion, particularly if the camera is panned horizontally or an object moves horizontally at high speed through frame (for information on reducing flicker and banding, see **Flicker reduction**, 🕮 259). Flicker may also appear while power aperture is in use. Jagged edges, color fringing, moiré, and bright spots may also appear. Bright regions or bands may appear in some areas of the frame with flashing signs and other intermittent light sources or if the subject is briefly illuminated by a strobe or other bright, momentary light source. Avoid pointing the camera at the sun or other strong light sources. Failure to observe this precaution could result in damage to the camera's internal circuitry. Note that noise (randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines) and unexpected colors may appear if you zoom in on the view through the lens (🕮 57) in movie mode.

Flash lighting can not be used.

Recording ends automatically if the lens is removed or the mode dial or the live view selector is rotated to a new setting.

Using live view for extended periods may cause the grip and areas of the camera around the monitor to become hot. This does not indicate a malfunction.



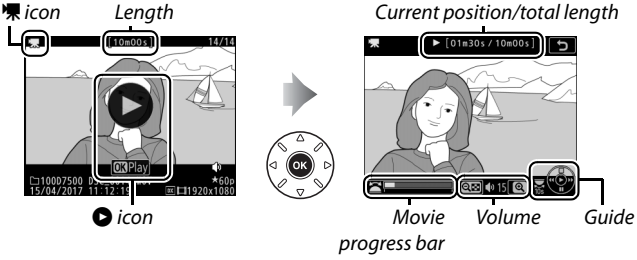
*This area becomes particularly hot.*

**Beeps During Live View**

A beep may sound if you adjust aperture, use the live view selector, or rotate the mode dial during live view. This does not indicate an error or malfunction.

## Viewing Movies

Movies are indicated by a 🎥 icon in full-frame playback (🕮 225). Tap the ▶ icon in the monitor or press OK to start playback; your current position is indicated by the movie progress bar.




The following operations can be performed:

| To | Description |
|---|---|
| Pause | Press ▼ to pause playback. |
| Play | Press OK to resume playback when the movie is paused or during rewind/advance. |
| Rewind/advance | Press ◀ to rewind, ▶ to advance. Speed increases with each press, from 2× to 4× to 8× to 16×; keep the control pressed to skip to the beginning or end of the movie (the first frame is indicated by a ▮▶ in top right corner of monitor, the last frame by a ▶▮). If playback is paused, the movie rewinds or advances one frame at a time; keep the control pressed for continuous rewind or advance. |
| Start slow-motion playback | Press ▼ while the movie is paused to start slow-motion playback. |

| To | Description |
|---|---|
| Skip 10 s | Rotate the main command dial one stop to skip ahead or back 10 s. |
| Skip ahead/back | Rotate the sub-command dial to skip to the next or previous index, or to skip to the last or first frame if the movie contains no indices. |
| Adjust volume | Press ⊕ (**QUAL**) to increase volume, ⊖ (🗑) to decrease. |
| Trim movie | Press the **i** button to view movie editing options (🕮 196). |
| Exit | Press ⏏ or ▶ to exit to full-frame playback. |
| Return to shooting mode | Press the shutter-release button halfway to exit to shooting mode. |

**The 🎧 Icon**

Movies with indices (🕮 189) are indicated by a 🎧 icon in full-frame playback.

# Editing Movies

Trim footage to create edited copies of movies or save selected frames as JPEG stills.

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Choose start/end point** | Create a copy from which unwanted footage has been removed. |
| **Save selected frame** | Save a selected frame as a JPEG still. |

## Trimming Movies

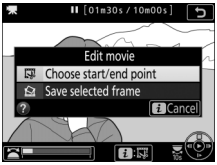
To create trimmed copies of movies:

**1** **Display a movie full frame (🕮 225).**

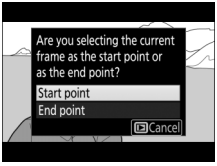
**2** **Pause the movie on the new opening frame.**
Play the movie back as described in "Viewing Movies" (🕮 194), pressing ⓞ to start and resume playback and ▽ to pause and pressing ◁ or ▷ or rotating the main or sub-command dial to locate the desired frame. Your approximate position in the movie can be ascertained from the movie progress bar. Pause playback when you reach the new opening frame.

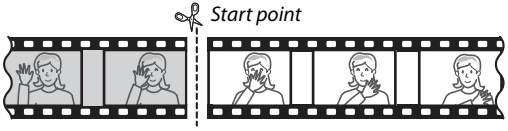
*Movie progress bar*

**3** **Select Choose start/end point.**
Press the **i** button, then highlight **Choose start/end point** and press OK.

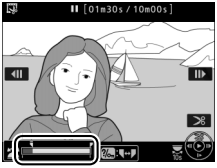



**4** **Select Start point.**
To create a copy that begins from the current frame, highlight **Start point** and press OK. The frames before the current frame will be removed when you save the copy in Step 9.



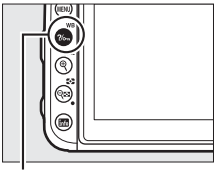




**5** **Confirm the new start point.**
If the desired frame is not currently displayed, press ◀ or ▶ to advance or rewind (to skip to 10 s ahead or back, rotate the main command dial one stop; to skip to an index, or to the first or last frame if the movie contains no indices, rotate the sub-command dial).

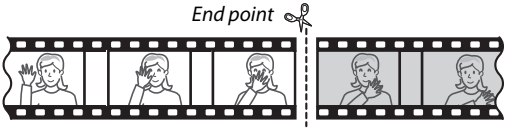


## 6 Choose the end point.

Press ?/🔑 (**WB**) to switch from the start point (◥) to the end point (◤) selection tool and then select the closing frame as described in Step 5. The frames after the selected frame will be removed when you save the copy in Step 9.



?/🔑 (**WB**) *button*

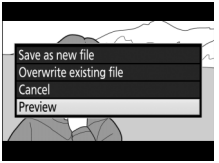



## 7 Create the copy.

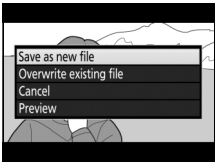
Once the desired closing frame is displayed, press ⊛.

## 8 Preview the movie.

To preview the copy, highlight **Preview** and press OK (to interrupt the preview and return to the save options menu, press ⊛). To abandon the current copy and select a new start point or end point as described above, highlight **Cancel** and press OK; to save the copy, proceed to Step 9.



**9** **Save the copy.**
Highlight **Save as new file** and press ⓚ to save the copy to a new file. To replace the original movie file with the edited copy, highlight **Overwrite existing file** and press ⓚ.




**Trimming Movies**
Movies must be at least two seconds long. The copy will not be saved if there is insufficient space available on the memory card.

Copies have the same time and date of creation as the original.

**Removing Opening or Closing Footage**
To remove only the opening footage from the movie, proceed to Step 7 without pressing the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button in Step 6. To remove only the closing footage, select **End point** in Step 4, select the closing frame, and proceed to Step 7 without pressing the **?/🔑** (**WB**) button in Step 6.

**The Retouch Menu**
Movies can also be edited using the **Edit movie** option in the retouch menu (📖 277).

## Saving Selected Frames

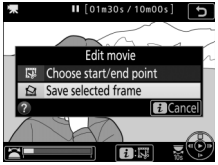
To save a copy of a selected frame as a JPEG still:

**1 Pause the movie on the desired frame.**

Play the movie back as described in "Viewing Movies" (🕮 194), pressing ⓚ to start and resume playback and ◒ to pause. Pause the movie at the frame you intend to copy.

**2 Choose Save selected frame.**

Press the **i** button, then highlight **Save selected frame** and press ⓚ to create a JPEG copy of the current frame (🕮 97).



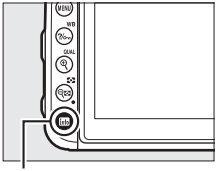

**Save Selected Frame**

JPEG movie stills created with the **Save selected frame** option can not be retouched. JPEG movie stills lack some categories of photo information (🕮 231).

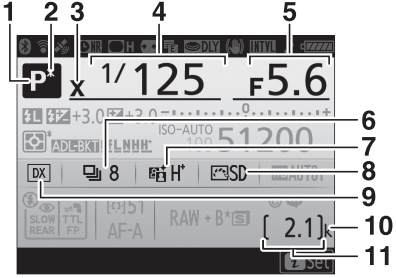
# Other Shooting Options

## The i Button (Viewfinder Photography)

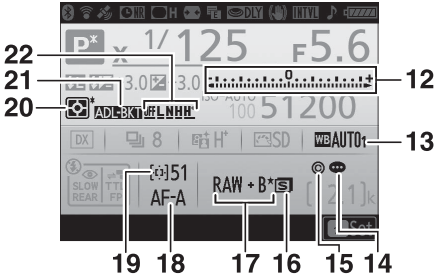
During viewfinder photography, you can press the i button to view an information display in the monitor listing such data as shutter speed, aperture, number of exposures remaining, and AF-area mode.



i *button*




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Shooting mode ..... 6 | 9 | Image area indicator ..... 93 |
| 2 | Flexible program indicator ..... 73 | 10 | "k" (appears when memory remains for over 1000 exposures) ..... 47 |
| 3 | Flash sync indicator ..... 265 | 11 | Number of exposures remaining ..... 47<br>Time-lapse recording indicator ..... 259 |
| 4 | Shutter speed ..... 74, 76 | | |
| 5 | Aperture (f-number) ..... 75, 76 | | |
| 6 | Release mode ..... 86<br>Continuous shooting speed ..... 86 | | |
| 7 | Active D-Lighting indicator ..... 153 | | |
| 8 | Picture Control indicator ..... 148 | | |





**12** Exposure indicator ..... 77
Exposure compensation display ..... 127
Bracketing progress indicator
Exposure and flash bracketing ..... 210
WB bracketing ..... 215

**13** White balance ..... 130
White balance fine-tuning indicator ..... 134

**14** Image comment indicator ..... 270

**15** Copyright information ..... 271

**16** Image size ..... 99

**17** Image quality ..... 97

**18** Autofocus mode ..... 100

**19** AF-area mode indicator ..... 103

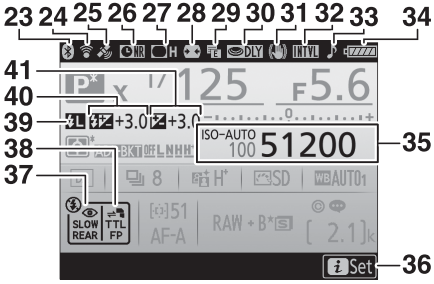
**20** Metering ..... 123

**21** Exposure and flash bracketing indicator ..... 210
WB bracketing indicator ..... 215
ADL bracketing indicator ..... 219
HDR indicator ..... 155

**22** ADL bracketing amount ..... 219
HDR strength ..... 156
Multiple exposure indicator .... 256


**Turning the Monitor Off**

To clear shooting or flash information from the monitor, press the **info** button again or press the shutter-release button halfway. The monitor will turn off automatically if no operations are performed for about 4 seconds. The monitor will also turn off if you cover the eye sensor or look through the viewfinder. For information on choosing how long the monitor remains on before turning off automatically, see Custom Setting c4 (**Monitor off delay**, 🕮 263).




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **23** | Bluetooth connection indicator ..... 273<br>Airplane mode ..... 272 | **33** | "Beep" indicator ..... 271 |
| **24** | Wi-Fi connection indicator ..... 272, 273<br>Eye-Fi connection indicator ..... 273 | **34** | Battery indicator ..... 46 |
| **25** | Satellite signal indicator ..... 224 | **35** | ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 118<br>ISO sensitivity ..... 118<br>Auto ISO sensitivity indicator ..... 120 |
| **26** | Long exposure noise reduction indicator ..... 255 | **36** | **i** icon ..... 205 |
| **27** | Vignette control indicator ..... 255 | **37** | Flash mode ..... 159, 161 |
| **28** | Auto distortion control ..... 255 | **38** | Flash control indicator ..... 164 |
| **29** | Electronic front-curtain shutter ..... 264 | **39** | FV lock indicator ..... 169 |
| **30** | Exposure delay mode ..... 264 | **40** | Flash compensation indicator ..... 167<br>Flash compensation value ..... 167 |
| **31** | Vibration reduction indicator ..... 265 | **41** | Exposure compensation indicator ..... 127<br>Exposure compensation value ..... 127 |
| **32** | Interval timer indicator ..... 256<br>Time-lapse indicator ..... 259<br>"Clock not set" indicator ..... 204 | | |

**Note**: Display shown with all indicators lit for illustrative purposes.

**See Also**

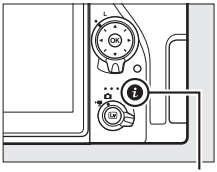
For information on changing the color of the lettering in the information display, see ✕ > **Information display** (🕮 269).

**The ⊕ ("Clock Not Set") Icon**

The camera clock is powered by an independent, rechargeable power source, which is charged as necessary when the main battery is installed or the camera is powered by an optional power connector and AC adapter (🕮 287). Two days of charging will power the clock for about three months. If a ⊕ icon flashes in the information display, the clock has been reset and the date and time recorded with new photographs will not be correct. Use the **Time zone and date** > **Date and time** option in the setup menu to set the clock to the correct time and date (🕮 268).

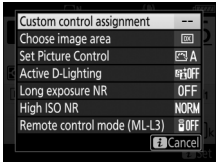
# The *i* Button

To access the options below, press the *i* button during viewfinder and live view photography. Use the touch screen or navigate the menu using the multi selector and OK button, using the multi selector to highlight items and pressing OK to view options. To return to shooting mode, press the shutter-release button halfway.



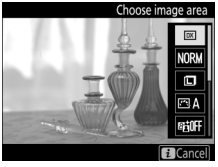
*i* button

## ■■ *Viewfinder Photography*




| Option | 🕮 |
|---|---|
| **Custom control assignment** | 266 |
| **Choose image area** | 93 |
| **Set Picture Control** | 148 |
| **Active D-Lighting** | 153 |
| **Long exposure NR** | 255 |
| **High ISO NR** | 255 |
| **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** | 175 |

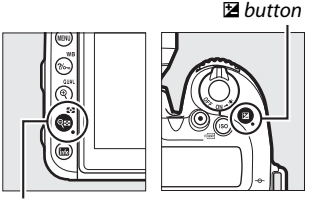
## ■■ *Live View Photography*




| Option | 🕮 |
|---|---|
| **Choose image area** | 93 |
| **Image quality** | 97 |
| **Image size** | 99 |
| **Set Picture Control** | 148 |
| **Active D-Lighting** | 153 |
| **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** | 175 |
| **Electronic front-curtain shutter** | 264 |
| **Exposure preview** | 78 |
| **Monitor brightness** | 269 |

## Two-Button Reset: Restoring Default Settings

The camera settings listed below can be restored to default values by holding the ⚡ (🎯) and ⚖ buttons down together for more than two seconds (these buttons are marked by a green dot). The control panel turns off briefly while settings are reset.




### ■■ *Settings Accessible from the Photo Shooting Menu*

| Option | Default |
|---|---|
| Image quality | JPEG normal |
| Image size | Large |
| ISO sensitivity settings | |
| ISO sensitivity | |
| **P**, **S**, **A**, **M** | 100 |
| Other modes | Auto |
| Auto ISO sensitivity control | Off |
| White balance | Auto > Normal |
| Fine tuning | A-B: 0, G-M: 0 |
| Picture Control settings[1] | Unmodified |
| HDR (high dynamic range) | Off[2] |
| Flicker reduction | |
| Flicker reduction setting | Disable |
| Flicker reduction indicator | On |
| Remote control mode (ML-L3) | Off |
| Multiple exposure | Off[3] |
| Interval timer shooting | Off[4] |

1 Current Picture Control only.
2 HDR strength is not reset.
3 If multiple exposure is currently in progress, shooting will end and multiple exposure will be created from exposures recorded to that point. Gain and number of shots are not reset.
4 If interval timer shooting is currently in progress, shooting will end. Starting date, time, shooting interval, number of intervals and shots, and exposure smoothing are not reset.

### ■■ *Settings Accessible from the Movie Shooting Menu*

| Option | Default |
|---|---|
| ISO sensitivity settings | |
| ISO sensitivity (mode M) | 100 |
| Auto ISO control (mode M) | Off |
| Maximum sensitivity | 51200 |
| White balance | Same as photo settings |
| Active D-Lighting | Off |
| Electronic VR | Off |

### ■■ *Other Settings*

| Option | Default |
|---|---|
| Autofocus (viewfinder) | |
| Autofocus mode | |
| [P] | AF-S |
| Other modes | AF-A |
| AF-area mode | |
| [Macro], [Portrait], [Landscape], [Hi], [Lo] | Single-point AF |
| [Sports], [Pet] | 51-point dynamic-area AF |
| [Auto], [Night portrait], [Night landscape], [Close up], [Party/indoor], [Beach/snow], [Sunset], [Dusk/dawn], [Food], [Flower], [Color sketch], [Toy camera], [Miniature effect], [Selective color], [Silhouette], [High key], [Low key], **VI**, **POP**, [Easy], [HDR painting], [Paint], **P**, **S**, **A**, **M** | Auto-area AF |
| Autofocus (live view) | |
| Autofocus mode | AF-S |
| AF-area mode | |
| [Sports], [Night landscape], [Pet], [Close up], **VI**, **POP**, [Easy], [HDR painting], [Paint], [Landscape], [Hi], [Lo], **P**, **S**, **A**, **M** | Wide-area AF |
| [Macro], [Portrait] | Normal-area AF |
| [Auto], [Night portrait], [Close up], [Party/indoor], [Beach/snow], [Sunset], [Dusk/dawn], [Food], [Flower], [Silhouette], [High key], [Low key] | Face-priority AF |

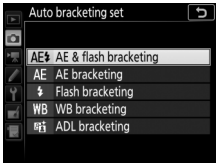
| Option | Default |
|---|---|
| Focus point [1] | Center |
| Exposure preview | Off |
| Multi-selector power aperture | Disable |
| Highlight display | Off |
| Headphone volume | 15 |
| Metering | Matrix |
| AE lock hold | Off |
| Bracketing | Off [2] |
| Flash compensation | Off |
| Exposure compensation | Off |
| Flash mode | |
| AUTO, , , , , VI, POP, TOY | Auto |
| | Auto+red-eye reduction |
| | Auto+slow sync |
| , **P**, **S**, **A**, **M** | Fill flash |
| | Off |
| FV lock | Off |
| Flexible program | Off |
| Exposure delay mode | Off |

1 Focus point not displayed if auto-area AF is selected for AF-area mode.

2 Number of shots is reset to zero. Bracketing increment is reset to 1 EV (exposure/flash bracketing) or 1 (white balance bracketing). A **Auto** is selected for the second shot of two-shot ADL bracketing programs.

## Bracketing *(P, S, A, and M Modes Only)*

Bracketing automatically varies exposure, flash level, **A**ctive **D**-**L**ighting (ADL), or white balance slightly with each shot, "bracketing" the current value. Choose in situations in which getting the right settings is difficult and there is not time to check results and adjust settings with each shot, or to experiment with different settings for the same subject.




Bracketing is adjusted using the **Auto bracketing set** option in the photo shooting menu, which contains the following options:

- **AE & flash bracketing**: The camera varies exposure and flash level over a series of photographs (🕮 210). Note that flash bracketing is available in i-TTL and, where supported, auto aperture (Ⓐ) flash control modes only (🕮 165).
- **AE bracketing**: The camera varies exposure over a series of photographs.
- **Flash bracketing**: The camera varies flash level over a series of photographs.
- **WB bracketing**: The camera creates multiple copies of each photograph, each with a different white balance (🕮 215).
- **ADL bracketing**: The camera varies Active D-Lighting over a series of photographs (🕮 219).

## ■■ *Exposure and Flash Bracketing*

Vary exposure and/or flash level over a series of photographs.

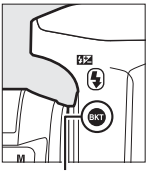
*Exposure modified by: 0 EV*

*Exposure modified by: –1 EV*

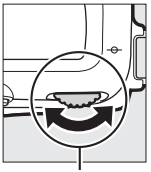
*Exposure modified by: +1 EV*

### 1 Choose the number of shots.

Pressing the **BKT** button, rotate the main command dial to choose the number of shots in the bracketing sequence.



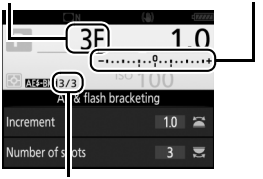

**BKT** *button*



*Main command dial*

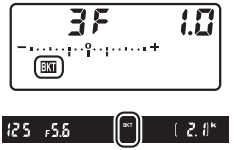
*Number of shots*

*Exposure and flash bracketing indicator*



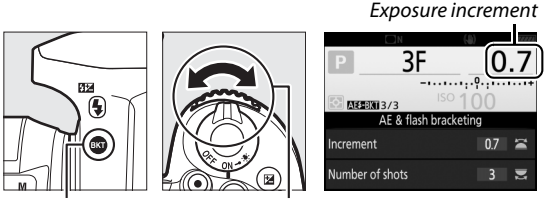

*Shots remaining/number of shots*

At settings other than zero, a BKT icon is displayed in the control panel. **BKT** appears in the viewfinder, while the information display provides a bracketing indicator and an icon showing the type of bracketing: AE & BKT (exposure and flash bracketing), AE BKT (exposure bracketing only), or BKT (flash bracketing only).



## 2 Select an exposure increment.

Pressing the **BKT** button and rotate the sub-command dial to choose the exposure increment.




At default settings, the size of the increment can be chosen from 0.3 (⅓), 0.7 (⅔), 1, 2, and 3 EV. The bracketing programs with an increment of 0.3 (⅓) EV are listed below.

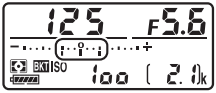
| Information display | No. of shots | Bracketing order (EVs) |
|---|---|---|
| 0F 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| +3F 0.3 | 3 | 0/+0.3/+0.7 |
| −3F 0.3 | 3 | 0/−0.7/−0.3 |
| +2F 0.3 | 2 | 0/+0.3 |
| −2F 0.3 | 2 | 0/−0.3 |
| 3F 0.3 | 3 | 0/−0.3/+0.3 |
| 5F 0.3 | 5 | 0/−0.7/−0.3/+0.3/+0.7 |
| 7F 0.3 | 7 | 0/−1.0/−0.7/−0.3/+0.3/+0.7/+1.0 |
| 9F 0.3 | 9 | 0/−1.3/−1.0/−0.7/−0.3/+0.3/+0.7/+1.0/+1.3 |

Note that for exposure increments of 2 EV or more, the maximum number of shots is 5; if a higher value was selected in Step 1, the number of shots will automatically be set to 5.

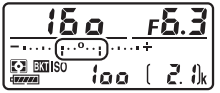
**3 Frame a photograph, focus, and shoot.**

The camera will vary exposure and/or flash level shot-by-shot according to the bracketing program selected. Modifications to exposure are added to those made with exposure compensation (🕮 127).

A bracketing progress indicator is displayed while bracketing is in effect. A segment will disappear from the indicator after each shot.




*No. shots: 3; increment: 0.7*




*Display after first shot*

**Live View**

In live view, bracketing settings are displayed in the monitor.

**See Also**

For information on:

- Choosing the size of the increment, see ✎ > Custom Setting b2 (**EV steps for exposure cntrl**, 🕮 262).
- Choosing the order in which bracketing is performed, see ✎ > Custom Setting e5 (**Bracketing order**, 🕮 266).
- Choosing the role of the **BKT** button, see ✎ > Custom Setting f1 (**Custom control assignment**) > **BKT button** + ▼ (🕮 266).

### ■■ *Canceling Bracketing*

To cancel bracketing, press the **BKT** button and rotate the main command dial until no shots remain in the bracketing sequence and the bracketing indicators in the control panel and viewfinder have turned off. The program last in effect will be restored the next time bracketing is activated. Bracketing can also be cancelled by performing a two-button reset (🕮 206), although in this case the bracketing program will not be restored the next time bracketing is activated.

**Zero Shots**

The live view display shows "–/–" when no shots remain in the bracketing sequence.

**Exposure and Flash Bracketing**

In continuous release modes (🕮 86), shooting will pause after the number of shots specified in the bracketing program have been taken. Shooting will resume the next time the shutter-release button is pressed. In self-timer mode, the camera will take one shot each time the shutter-release button is pressed, regardless of the option selected for Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**) > **Number of shots** (🕮 263); the interval between shots is however controlled by Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**) > **Interval between shots**. In other modes, one shot will be taken each time the shutter-release button is pressed.

If the memory card fills before all shots in the sequence have been taken, shooting can be resumed from the next shot in the sequence after the memory card has been replaced or shots have been deleted to make room on the memory card. If the camera is turned off before all shots in the sequence have been taken, bracketing will resume from the next shot in the sequence when the camera is turned on.

**Exposure Bracketing**

The camera modifies exposure by varying shutter speed and aperture (mode **P**), aperture (mode **S**), or shutter speed (modes **A** and **M**). If **On** is selected for **ISO sensitivity settings** > **Auto ISO sensitivity control** (🕮 120) in modes **P**, **S**, and **A**, the camera will automatically vary ISO sensitivity for optimum exposure when the limits of the camera exposure system are exceeded; in mode **M**, the camera will first use auto ISO sensitivity control to bring exposure as close as possible to the optimum and then bracket this exposure by varying shutter speed.

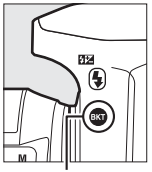
### ■■ *White Balance Bracketing*

The camera creates multiple copies of each photograph, each with a different white balance.

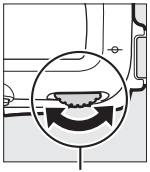
---

**1 Choose the number of shots.**

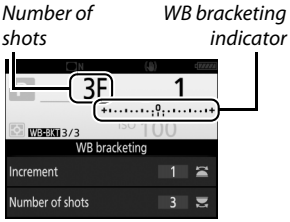
Pressing the **BKT** button, rotate the main command dial to choose the number of shots in the bracketing sequence.



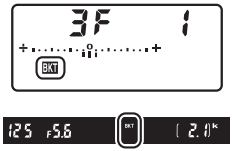
**BKT** *button*



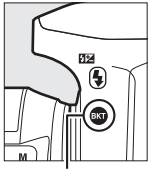
*Main command dial*



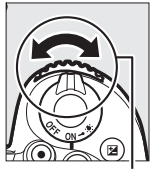

At settings other than zero, **BKT** and **BKT** are displayed respectively in the control panel and viewfinder; a **WB-BKT** icon and a bracketing indicator appear in the information display.



**2 Select a white balance increment.**
Pressing the **BKT** button, rotate the sub-command dial to choose the white balance adjustment. Each increment is roughly equivalent to 5 mired.

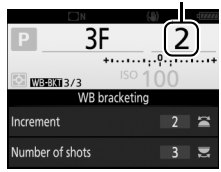



**BKT** *button*




*Sub-command dial*

*White balance increment*



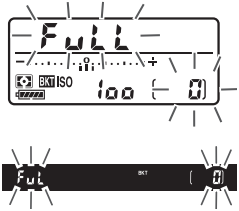

Choose from increments of 1 (5 mired), 2 (10 mired), or 3 (15 mired). Higher **B** values correspond to increased amounts of blue, higher **A** values to increased amounts of amber (🕮 134). The bracketing programs with an increment of 1 are listed below.

| Information display | No. of shots | White balance increment | Bracketing order |
|---|---|---|---|
| B2F 1 | 2 | 1 B | 0/1 B |
| A2F 1 | 2 | 1 A | 0/1 A |
| 3F 1 | 3 | 1 A, 1 B | 0/1 A/1 B |

**3 Frame a photograph, focus, and shoot.**

Each shot will be processed to create the number of copies specified in the bracketing program, and each copy will have a different white balance. Modifications to white balance are added to the white balance adjustment made with white balance fine-tuning.

If the number of shots in the bracketing program is greater than the number of exposures remaining, FuLL will flash in the control panel, a flashing Ful icon will appear in the viewfinder, and the shutter release will be disabled. Shooting can begin when a new memory card is inserted.



### ■■ *Canceling Bracketing*

To cancel bracketing, press the **BKT** button and rotate the main command dial until no shots remain in the bracketing sequence and the bracketing indicators in the control panel and viewfinder have turned off. The program last in effect will be restored the next time bracketing is activated. Bracketing can also be cancelled by performing a two-button reset (🕮 206), although in this case the bracketing program will not be restored the next time bracketing is activated.

**Live View**

In live view, bracketing settings are displayed in the monitor.

**Zero Shots**

The live view display shows "–/–" when no shots remain in the bracketing sequence.

**White Balance Bracketing**

White balance bracketing is not available at an image quality of NEF (RAW). Selecting an NEF (RAW) or NEF (RAW) + JPEG option cancels white balance bracketing.

White balance bracketing affects only color temperature (the amber-blue axis in the white balance fine-tuning display, 🕮 134). No adjustments are made on the green-magenta axis.

In self-timer mode (🕮 89), the number of copies specified in the white-balance program will be created each time the shutter is released, regardless of the option selected for Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**) > **Number of shots** (🕮 263).

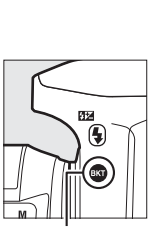
If the camera is turned off while the memory card access lamp is lit, the camera will power off only after all photographs in the sequence have been recorded.

### ■■ *ADL Bracketing*

The camera varies Active D-Lighting over a series of exposures.

**1 Choose the number of shots.**

Pressing the **BKT** button, rotate the main command dial to choose the number of shots in the bracketing sequence.



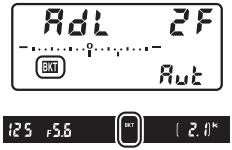

**BKT** *button*

*Main command dial*

*ADL bracketing amount*

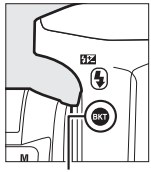
*Number of shots*

At settings other than zero, **BKT** and **BKT** are displayed respectively in the control panel and viewfinder; a **ADL BKT** icon and the bracketing amount appear in the information display.

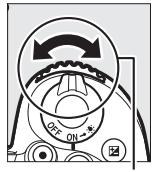


Choose two shots to take one photograph with Active D-Lighting off and another at a selected value. Choose three to five shots to take a series of photographs with Active D-Lighting set to **Off**, **Low**, and **Normal** (three shots), **Off**, **Low**, **Normal**, and **High** (four shots), or **Off**, **Low**, **Normal**, **High**, and **Extra high** (five shots). If you choose more than two shots, proceed to Step 3.

**2** **Select Active D-Lighting.**
Pressing the **BKT** button, rotate the sub-command dial to choose Active D-Lighting.




**BKT** *button*

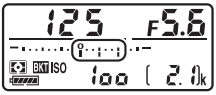



*Sub-command dial*

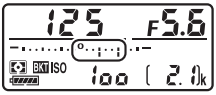
Active D-Lighting is shown in the information display and control panel.

| Active D-Lighting | Information display | Control panel display |
|---|---|---|
| **Auto** | OFF AUTO | BKT Aut |
| **Low** | OFF L | BKT L |
| **Normal** | OFF N | BKT N |
| **High** | OFF H | BKT H |
| **Extra high** | OFF H+ | BKT H+ |

**3** **Frame a photograph, focus, and shoot.**
The camera will vary Active D-Lighting shot-by-shot according to the bracketing program selected. A bracketing progress indicator is displayed while bracketing is in effect. A segment will disappear from the indicator after each shot.



*No. shots: 3*



*Display after first shot*

**Live View**
In live view, bracketing settings are displayed in the monitor.

### ■■ *Canceling Bracketing*

To cancel bracketing, press the **BKT** button and rotate the main command dial until no shots remain in the bracketing sequence and the bracketing indicators in the control panel and viewfinder have turned off. The program last in effect will be restored the next time bracketing is activated. Bracketing can also be cancelled by performing a two-button reset (🕮 206), although in this case the bracketing program will not be restored the next time bracketing is activated.

**Zero Shots**

The live view display shows "–/–" when no shots remain in the bracketing sequence.

**ADL Bracketing**

In continuous release modes (🕮 86), shooting will pause after the number of shots specified in the bracketing program have been taken. Shooting will resume the next time the shutter-release button is pressed. In self-timer mode, the camera will take one shot each time the shutter-release button is pressed, regardless of the option selected for Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**) > **Number of shots** (🕮 263); the interval between shots is however controlled by Custom Setting c3 (**Self-timer**) > **Interval between shots**. In other modes, one shot will be taken each time the shutter-release button is pressed.

If the memory card fills before all shots in the sequence have been taken, shooting can be resumed from the next shot in the sequence after the memory card has been replaced or shots have been deleted to make room on the memory card. If the camera is turned off before all shots in the sequence have been taken, bracketing will resume from the next shot in the sequence when the camera is turned on.

## Location Data

The GP-1/GP-1A GPS unit (available separately) can be connected to the camera's accessory terminal (🕮 1) using the cable supplied with the GP-1/GP-1A, allowing information on the camera's current position to be recorded when photographs are taken. Turn the camera off before connecting the GP-1/GP-1A; for more information, see the GP-1/GP-1A manual.

### ■■ *Setup Menu Options*

The **Location data** item in the setup menu contains the options listed below.

- **Position**: The current latitude, longitude, altitude, and Coordinated Universal Time (UTC).
- **External GPS device options > Standby timer**: Choose whether or not the standby timer is enabled when a GPS unit is attached.

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Enable** | Standby timer enabled. The timer expires automatically if no operations are performed for the period specified in Custom Setting c2 (**Standby timer**, 🕮 263), reducing the drain on the battery. If a GP-1 or GP-1A unit is connected, the unit will remain active for a set period after the timer expires; to allow the camera time to acquire location data, the delay is extended by up to one minute after exposure meters are activated or the camera is turned on. |
| **Disable** | Standby timer disabled, ensuring uninterrupted recording of location data. |

- **External GPS device options > Set clock from satellite**: Select **Yes** to synchronize the camera clock with the time reported by the GPS device.

**Smart Devices**
To download location data from a smart device and embed it in subsequent photographs, establish a wireless connection and select **Yes** for **Location data** > **Download from smart device** in the setup menu (🕮 271).

**Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**
UTC data is provided by the GPS device and is independent of the camera clock.

**The Icon**
Connection status is shown by the icon:
- **(static)**: Location data acquired.
- **(flashing)**: The GP-1/GP-1A is searching for a signal. Pictures taken while the icon is flashing do not include location data.
- **No icon**: No new location data have been received from the GP-1/GP-1A for at least two seconds. Pictures taken when the icon is not displayed do not include location data.

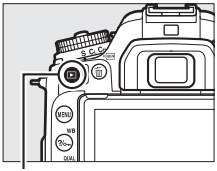
# More on Playback

## Viewing Images

*Full-frame playback* | *Thumbnail playback* | *Calendar playback*

### Full-Frame Playback

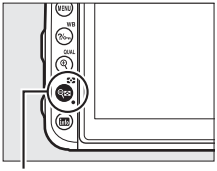
To play photographs back, press the ▶ button. The most recent photograph will be displayed in the monitor. Additional pictures can be displayed by flicking left or right or pressing ◀ or ▶; to view additional information on the current photograph, press ▲ or ▼ (🕮 231).



▶ *button*

### Thumbnail Playback

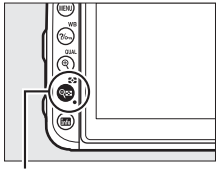
To view multiple images, press the (🔍) button when a picture is displayed full frame. The number of images displayed increases from 4 to 9 to 72 each time the (🔍) button is pressed, and decreases with each press of the 🔍 button. Slide a finger over the touch screen to scroll up or down or use the multi selector to highlight images.



(🔍) *button*

## Calendar Playback

To view images taken on a selected date, press the (▦) button when 72 images are displayed.



*(▦) button*

*Date list*

*Thumbnail list*

Use the touch screen or multi selector to highlight dates in the date list; the pictures taken on the selected date appear in the thumbnail list. Pressing Ⓚ or the (▦) places the cursor in the thumbnail list, where you can use the multi selector to select images for full-frame playback, playback zoom (🕮 240), protection (🕮 242), or deletion (🕮 247), or press and hold the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button to view the currently highlighted picture full frame. Press the (▦) button to return to the date list. To exit to 72-frame playback, press the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button when the cursor is in the date list.

### Rotate Tall

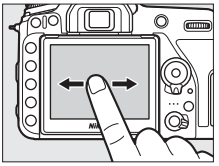
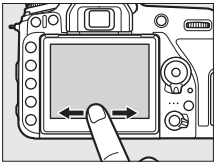
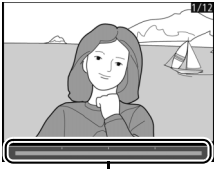
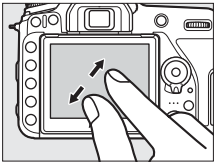
To display "tall" (portrait-orientation) photographs in tall orientation, select **On** for the **Rotate tall** option in the playback menu (🕮 251).

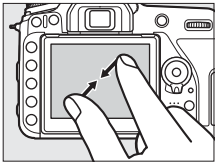
### Image Review

When **On** is selected for **Image review** in the playback menu (🕮 250), photographs are automatically displayed in the monitor after shooting (because the camera is already in the correct orientation, images are not rotated automatically during image review). In continuous release modes, display begins when shooting ends, with the first photograph in the current series displayed.

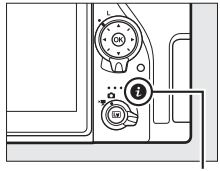
## Using the Touch Screen

During playback, the touch-sensitive monitor can be used to:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **View other images** | Flick left or right to view other images. |  |
| **Scroll rapidly to other images** | In full frame view, you can touch the bottom of the display to display a frame advance bar, then slide your finger left or right to scroll rapidly to other images. |  <br>  <br>*Frame advance bar* |
| **Zoom in (photos only)** | Use stretch and pinch gestures to zoom in and out and slide to scroll (🕮 240). You can also give the display two quick taps to zoom in from full-frame playback or cancel zoom. |  |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **View thumbnails** | To "zoom out" to a thumbnail view (🕮 225), use a pinch gesture in full-frame playback. Use pinch and stretch to choose the number of images displayed from 4, 9, and 72 frames. |  |
| **View movies** | Tap the on-screen guide to start movie playback (movies are indicated by a 🎥 icon). Tap the display to pause or resume, or tap ↩ to exit to full-frame playback (note that some of the icons in the movie playback display do not respond to touch-screen operations). | <br>*Guide*<br> |

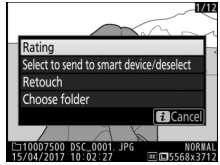
## The i Button



*i* button

Pressing the *i* button during full-frame or thumbnail playback displays the options listed below. Select options using the touch screen or the multi selector and OK button.

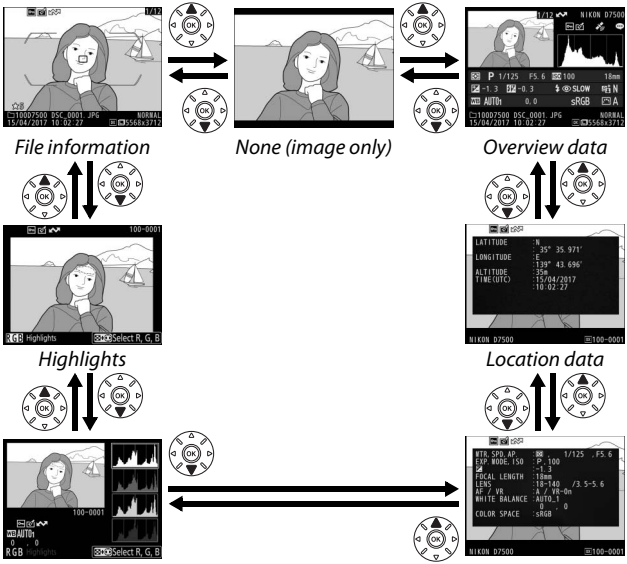
- **Rating**: Rate the current picture (🕮 243).
- **Select to send to smart device/deselect (photographs only)**: Select photos for upload to a smart device.
- **Retouch (photographs only)**: Use the options in the retouch menu (🕮 275) to create a retouched copy of the current photograph.
- **Volume control (movies only)**: Adjust playback volume for movies.
- **Edit movie (movies only)**: Edit movies using the options in the edit movie menu (🕮 196). Movies can also be edited by pressing the *i* button when movie playback is paused.
- **Choose folder**: Choose a folder for playback. Highlight a folder and press OK to view the pictures in the highlighted folder.



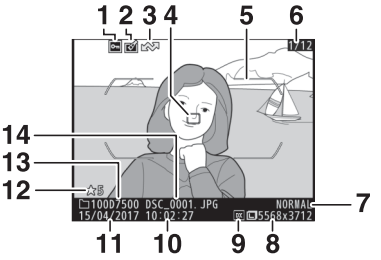

To exit the *i*-button menu and return to playback, press the *i* button again.

## Photo Information

Photo information is superimposed on images displayed in full-frame playback. Press ⊛ or ⊛ to cycle through photo information. Note that "image only", shooting data, RGB histograms, highlights, and overview data are only displayed if corresponding option is selected for **Playback display options** (🕮 250). Location data are only displayed if embedded in the picture (🕮 223).



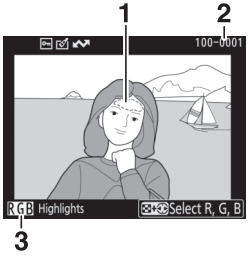
## ■■ File Information




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Protect status ..... 242 | 8 | Image size ..... 99 |
| 2 | Retouch indicator ..... 275 | 9 | Image area ..... 93 |
| 3 | Upload marking ..... 245 | 10 | Time of recording ..... 268 |
| 4 | Focus point * ..... 107 | 11 | Date of recording ..... 268 |
| 5 | AF area brackets * ..... 51 | 12 | Rating ..... 243 |
| 6 | Frame number/total number of frames | 13 | Folder name ..... 252 |
| 7 | Image quality ..... 97 | 14 | File name ..... 252 |

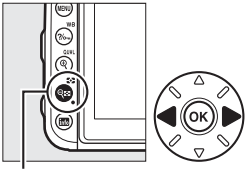
* Displayed only if **Focus point** is selected for **Playback display options** (🕮 250) and selected photograph was taken using viewfinder.

## ■■ *Highlights*




**1** Image highlights*
**2** Folder number—frame number ..... 252
**3** Current channel*

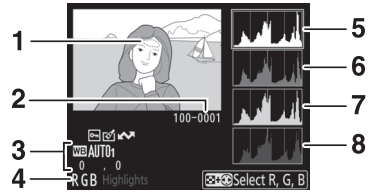
*Flashing areas indicate highlights (areas that may be overexposed) for the current channel. Hold (button and press ◀ or ▶ to cycle through channels as follows:




*( button*

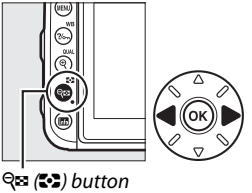
RGB (all channels) ⟷ R (red) ⟷ G (green) ⟷ B (blue)

## ■■ *RGB Histogram*




| | |
|---|---|
| **1** | Image highlights * |
| **2** | Folder number—frame number ..... 252 |
| **3** | White balance ..... 130<br>Color temperature ..... 137<br>White balance fine-tuning..... 134<br>Preset manual ..... 139 |
| **4** | Current channel * |
| **5** | Histogram (RGB channel). In all histograms, horizontal axis gives pixel brightness, vertical axis number of pixels. |
| **6** | Histogram (red channel) |
| **7** | Histogram (green channel) |
| **8** | Histogram (blue channel) |

* Flashing areas indicate highlights (areas that may be overexposed) for the current channel. Hold ⚲ (⚲) button and press ◀ or ▶ to cycle through channels as follows:




⚲ (⚲) *button*

### Playback Zoom

To zoom in on the photograph when the histogram is displayed, press ⊕ (**QUAL**). Use the ⊕ (**QUAL**) and ⊖ (**⊡**) buttons to zoom in and out and scroll the image with the multi selector. The histogram will be updated to show only the data for the portion of the image visible in the monitor.

### Histograms

Camera histograms are intended as a guide only and may differ from those displayed in imaging applications. Some sample histograms are shown below:

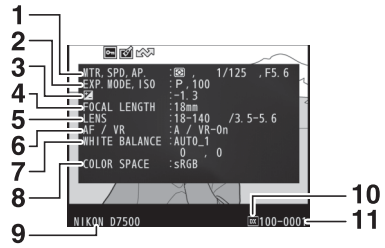
If the image contains objects with a wide range of brightnesses, the distribution of tones will be relatively even.

If the image is dark, tone distribution will be shifted to the left.

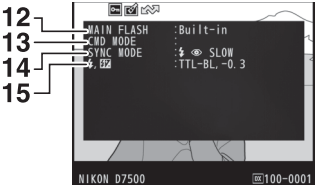
If the image is bright, tone distribution will be shifted to the right.

Increasing exposure compensation shifts the distribution of tones to the right, while decreasing exposure compensation shifts the distribution to the left. Histograms can provide a rough idea of overall exposure when bright ambient lighting makes it difficult to see photographs in the monitor.

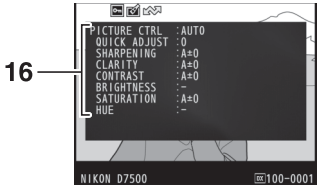
## ■■ *Shooting Data*



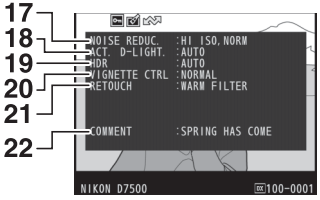

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Metering | 123 |
| | Shutter speed | 74, 76 |
| | Aperture | 75, 76 |
| 2 | Shooting mode | 6 |
| | ISO sensitivity [1] | 118 |
| 3 | Exposure compensation | 127 |
| | Optimal exposure tuning [2] | 262 |
| 4 | Focal length | 284 |
| 5 | Lens data | 279 |
| 6 | Focus mode | 100, 115 |
| | Lens VR (vibration reduction) [3] | |
| 7 | White balance | 130 |
| | Color temperature | 137 |
| | White balance fine-tuning | 134 |
| | Preset manual | 139 |
| 8 | Color space | 254 |
| 9 | Camera name | |
| 10 | Image area | 93 |
| 11 | Folder number—frame number | 252 |




| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 12 | Flash type | |
| 13 | Remote flash control | |
| 14 | Flash mode | 159 |
| 15 | Flash control | 164 |
| | Flash compensation | 167 |




**16** Picture Control [4] ..... 148




**17** High ISO noise reduction ..... 255
Long exposure noise reduction ..... 255

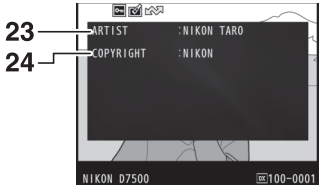
**18** Active D-Lighting ..... 153

**19** HDR strength ..... 155

**20** Vignette control ..... 255

**21** Retouch history ..... 275

**22** Image comment ..... 270



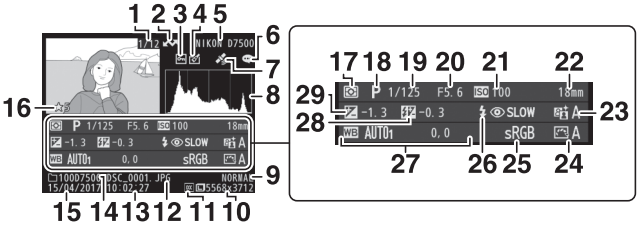

**23** Name of photographer[5] ..... 271 **24** Copyright holder[5] ..... 271

1 Displayed in red if photo was taken with auto ISO sensitivity control on.
2 Displayed if Custom Setting b6 (**Fine-tune optimal exposure**, 🕮 262) has been set to a value other than zero for any metering method.
3 Displayed only if VR lens is attached.
4 Items displayed vary with Picture Control selected.
5 The fifth page of the shooting data is only displayed if copyright information was recorded with the photograph using the **Copyright information** option in the setup menu.

### ■■ *Location Data*

The latitude, longitude, and other location data are supplied by and vary with the GPS or smart device (🕮 223). In the case of movies, the data give the location at the start of recording.

## ■■ *Overview Data*

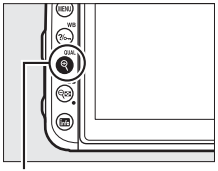



| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Frame number/total number of images | 16 | Rating ..... 243 |
| 2 | Upload marking ..... 245 | 17 | Metering ..... 123 |
| 3 | Protect status ..... 242 | 18 | Shooting mode ..... 6 |
| 4 | Retouch indicator ..... 275 | 19 | Shutter speed ..... 74, 76 |
| 5 | Camera name | 20 | Aperture ..... 75, 76 |
| 6 | Image comment indicator ..... 270 | 21 | ISO sensitivity * ..... 118 |
| 7 | Location data indicator ..... 223 | 22 | Focal length ..... 284 |
| 8 | Histogram showing the distribution of tones in the image (🕮 235). | 23 | Active D-Lighting ..... 153 |
| | | 24 | Picture Control ..... 148 |
| | | 25 | Color space ..... 254 |
| 9 | Image quality ..... 97 | 26 | Flash mode ..... 160, 162 |
| 10 | Image size ..... 99 | 27 | White balance ..... 130 |
| 11 | Image area ..... 93 | | Color temperature ..... 137 |
| 12 | File name ..... 252 | | White balance fine-tuning .... 134 |
| 13 | Time of recording ..... 268 | | Preset manual ..... 139 |
| 14 | Folder name ..... 252 | 28 | Flash compensation ..... 167 |
| 15 | Date of recording ..... 268 | | Commander mode |
| | | 29 | Exposure compensation ..... 127 |

* Displayed in red if photo was taken with auto ISO sensitivity control on.

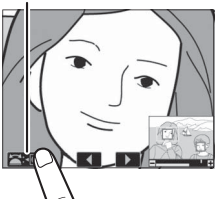
## Taking a Closer Look: Playback Zoom

To zoom in on an image displayed in full-frame playback, press the ⊕ (**QUAL**) button or give the display two quick taps. The following operations can be performed while zoom is in effect:



⊕ (**QUAL**) *button*

| To | Description |
|---|---|
| Zoom in or out/ view other areas of image | Press ⊕ (**QUAL**) or use stretch gestures to zoom in to a maximum of approximately 34× (large images in 24 × 16/ DX format), 26× (medium images) or 17× (small images). Press ⊖ (🖼) or use pinch gestures to zoom out. While a photo is zoomed in, use the multi selector or slide a finger over the screen to view areas of the image not visible in the monitor. Keep the multi selector pressed to scroll rapidly to other areas of the frame. A navigation window is displayed when the zoom ratio is altered; the area currently visible in the monitor is indicated by a yellow border. The bar under the navigation window shows the zoom ratio, turning green at a ratio of 1 : 1. |

| To | Description |
|---|---|
| Crop image | To crop the image to the area currently visible in the monitor, press i, highlight **Quick crop**, and press OK. Note that **Quick crop** is not available when the RGB histogram is displayed (🕮 235). |
| Select faces | Faces detected during zoom are indicated by white borders in the navigation window. Rotate the sub-command dial or tap the on-screen guide to view other faces.  *On-screen guide* |
| View other images | Rotate the main command dial or tap the ◀ or ▶ icons at the bottom of the display to view the same location in other photos at the current zoom ratio. Playback zoom is cancelled when a movie is displayed. |
| Change protect status | Press ?/🔑 (**WB**) to protect or remove protection from images (🕮 242). |
| Return to shooting mode | Press the shutter-release button halfway or press the ▶ button to exit to shooting mode. |
| Display menus | Press MENU to view the menus (🕮 250). |

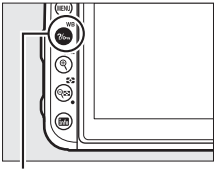
## Protecting Photographs from Deletion

In full-frame, zoom, thumbnail, and calendar playback, the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button can be used to protect photographs from accidental deletion. Protected files can not be deleted using the 🗑 (FORMAT) button or the **Delete** option in the playback menu. Note that protected images *will* be deleted when the memory card is formatted (📖 268).

To protect a photograph:

**1** **Select an image.**
Display the image in full-frame playback or playback zoom or highlight it in the thumbnail list.

**2** **Press the ?/🔑 (WB) button.**
The photograph will be marked with a 🔑 icon. To remove protection from the photograph so that it can be deleted, display the photograph or highlight it in the thumbnail list and then press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) button.



?/🔑 (**WB**) *button*

**Removing Protection from All Images**
To remove protection from all images in the folder or folders currently selected in the **Playback folder** menu, press the ?/🔑 (**WB**) and 🗑 (FORMAT) buttons together for about two seconds during playback.

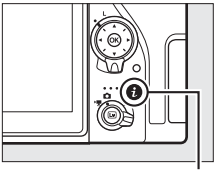
## Rating Pictures

Rate pictures or mark them as candidates for later deletion. Ratings can also be viewed in ViewNX-i and Capture NX-D. Rating is not available with protected images.

### Rating Individual Pictures

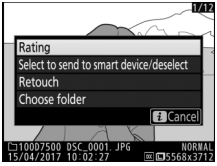
**1** **Select an image.**
Display or highlight the image.

**2** **Display playback options.**
Press the **i** button to display playback options.



**i** *button*

**3** **Select Rating.**
Highlight **Rating** and press OK.



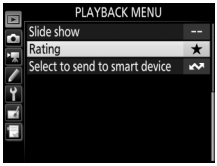

**4** **Choose a rating.**
Press ◀ or ▶ to choose a rating of from zero to five stars, or select 🗑 to mark the picture as a candidate for later deletion. Press OK to complete the operation.

## Rating Multiple Pictures

Use the **Rating** option in the playback menu to rate multiple pictures.

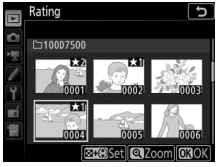
**1** **Select Rating.**

Highlight **Rating** in the playback menu and press ▶.




**2** **Rate pictures.**

Use the multi selector to highlight pictures (to view the currently highlighted picture full frame, press and hold the ⊕/**QUAL** button) and then press and hold the ⊖ (▦) button while pressing ▲ or ▼ to choose a rating of from zero to five stars, or select 🗑 to mark the picture as a candidate for later deletion. Press ⓚ to complete the operation.



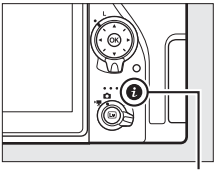
## Selecting Photos for Upload

Follow the steps below to select photos for upload to the smart device. Movies can not be selected for upload.

### Selecting Individual Photos

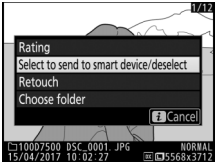
**1 Select a photo.**
Display the photo or highlight it in the thumbnail list in thumbnail playback.

**2 Display playback options.**
Press the **i** button to display playback options.



**i** *button*

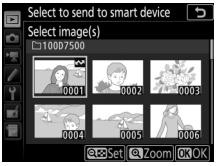
**3 Choose Select to send to smart device/deselect.**
Highlight **Select to send to smart device/deselect** and press OK. Pictures selected for upload are indicated by a icon; to deselect, display or highlight the image and repeat Steps 2 and 3.



## Selecting Multiple Photos

Follow the steps below to change the upload status of multiple photos.

**1** **Choose Select image(s).**
In the playback menu, select **Select to send to smart device**, then highlight **Select image(s)** and press ▶.




**2** **Select photos.**
Use the multi selector to highlight photos and press the ? (✓) button to select or deselect (to view the highlighted picture full screen, press and hold the ?/**QUAL** button). Selected photos are marked by a ✓ icon.

**3** **Press OK.**
Press OK to complete the operation.

**Deselecting All Photos**
To deselect all photos, select **Select to send to smart device** in the playback menu, highlight **Deselect all**, and press OK. A confirmation dialog will be displayed; highlight **Yes** and press OK to remove upload marking from all photos on the memory card.

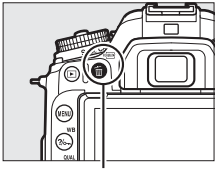
# Deleting Photographs

To delete the current photograph, press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button. To delete multiple selected photographs, all photographs taken on a selected date, or all photographs in the current playback folder, use the **Delete** option in the playback menu. Once deleted, photographs can not be recovered. Note that pictures that are protected or hidden can not be deleted.

## During Playback

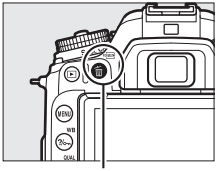
Press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button to delete the current photograph.

**1** **Press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button.**
A confirmation dialog will be displayed.



🗑 (FORMAT) *button*

**2** **Press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button again.**
To delete the photograph, press the 🗑 (FORMAT) button. To exit without deleting the photograph, press the ▶ button.



🗑 (FORMAT) *button*

**Calendar Playback**
During calendar playback, you can delete all photographs taken on a selected date by highlighting the date in the date list and pressing the 🗑 (FORMAT) button (📖 226).

**See Also**
For information on choosing the image displayed after an image is deleted, see ▶ > **After delete** (📖 251).

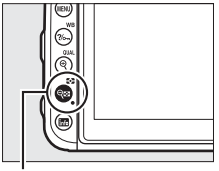
## The Playback Menu

The **Delete** option in the playback menu contains the following options. Note that depending on the number of images, some time may be required for deletion.

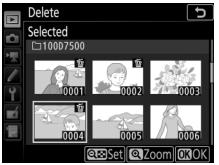
| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| **Selected** | Delete selected pictures (🕮 248). |
| **Select date** | Delete all pictures taken on a selected date (🕮 249). |
| **All** | Delete all pictures in the folder currently selected for playback (🕮 250). |

### ■■ *Selected: Deleting Selected Photographs*

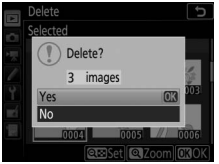
**1** **Select pictures.**
Use the multi selector to highlight a picture and press the ⊖ (🎮) button to select or deselect. Selected pictures are marked by a 🗑 icon (to view the highlighted picture full screen, press and hold the ⊕/**QUAL** button). Repeat as desired to select additional pictures.



⊖ (🎮) button




**2** **Press ⓚ to complete the operation.**
A confirmation dialog will be displayed; highlight **Yes** and press ⓚ.



**1 Select dates.**
Highlight a date and press ▶ to select all pictures taken on the highlighted date. Selected dates are marked with a ☑ icon. Repeat as desired to select additional dates; to deselect a date, highlight it and press ▶.

**2 Press ⓚ to complete the operation.**
A confirmation dialog will be displayed; highlight **Yes** and press ⓚ.

# Menu List

This section lists the options available in the camera menus. For more information, see the *Menu Guide*.

## ▶ The Playback Menu: *Managing Images*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Delete** | |
| Selected | Delete multiple images (🕮 248). |
| Select date | |
| All | |
| **Playback folder** | (defaults to **All**) |
| (Folder name) | Choose a folder for playback. |
| All | |
| Current | |
| **Hide image** | |
| Select/set | Hide or reveal images. Hidden images are displayed only in the "Hide image" menu and cannot be played back. |
| Select date | |
| Deselect all | |
| **Playback display options** | |
| Basic photo info | Choose the information available in the playback photo information display (🕮 231). |
| Focus point | |
| Additional photo info | |
| None (image only) | |
| Highlights | |
| RGB histogram | |
| Shooting data | |
| Overview | |
| **Image review** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Choose whether pictures are automatically displayed in the monitor immediately after shooting (🕮 227). |
| Off | |

| **After delete** | (defaults to **Show next**) |
|---|---|
| Show next | Choose the picture displayed after an image is deleted. |
| Show previous | |
| Continue as before | |
| **Auto image rotation** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose whether to record camera orientation when taking photographs. |
| Off | |
| **Rotate tall** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose whether to rotate "tall" (portrait-orientation) pictures for display during playback (🕮 227). |
| Off | |
| **Slide show** | |
| Start | View a slide show of the pictures in the current playback folder. |
| Image type | |
| Frame interval | |
| **Rating** | |
| | Rate multiple pictures (🕮 244). |
| **Select to send to smart device** | |
| Select image(s) | Select photos for upload to a smart device (🕮 246). |
| Deselect all | |

## The Photo Shooting Menu: *Photo Shooting Options*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Reset photo shooting menu** | |
| Yes | Select **Yes** to restore photo shooting menu options to their default values. |
| No | |
| **Storage folder** | |
| Rename | Select the folder in which subsequent images will be stored. |
| Select folder by number | |
| Select folder from list | |
| **File naming** | |
| File naming | Choose the three-letter prefix used in naming the image files in which photographs are stored. The default prefix is "DSC". |
| **Flash control** | |
| Flash control mode (built-in) | Choose the flash control mode or adjust settings for wireless flash photography (🕮 164). |
| Flash control mode (external) | |
| Wireless flash options | |
| Group flash options | |
| Radio remote flash info | |
| **Choose image area** | (defaults to **DX (24×16)**) |
| DX (24×16) | Choose the image area (🕮 93). |
| 1.3× (18×12) | |

| **Image quality** | (defaults to **JPEG normal**) |
|---|---|
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG fine★ | Choose a file format and compression ratio (image quality, 🕮 97). The compression for options indicated by a star ("★") prioritizes quality, while that for images without a star gives priority to reducing file size. |
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG fine | |
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG normal★ | |
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG normal | |
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG basic★ | |
| NEF (RAW) + JPEG basic | |
| NEF (RAW) | |
| JPEG fine★ | |
| JPEG fine | |
| JPEG normal★ | |
| JPEG normal | |
| JPEG basic★ | |
| JPEG basic | |
| **Image size** | (defaults to **Large**) |
| Large | Choose the image size, in pixels (🕮 99). |
| Medium | |
| Small | |
| **NEF (RAW) recording** | |
| NEF (RAW) compression | Choose the type of compression and the bit depth for NEF (RAW) images. |
| NEF (RAW) bit depth | |
| **ISO sensitivity settings** | |
| ISO sensitivity | Adjust ISO sensitivity settings for photographs (🕮 118, 120). |
| Auto ISO sensitivity control | |

| **White balance** | (defaults to **Auto**) |
|---|---|
| Auto | Match white balance to the light source (🕮 130). |
| Incandescent | |
| Fluorescent | |
| Direct sunlight | |
| Flash | |
| Cloudy | |
| Shade | |
| Choose color temp. | |
| Preset manual | |
| **Set Picture Control** | (defaults to **Auto**) |
| Auto | Choose how new photos will be processed. Select according to the type of scene or your creative intent (🕮 148). |
| Standard | |
| Neutral | |
| Vivid | |
| Monochrome | |
| Portrait | |
| Landscape | |
| Flat | |
| **Manage Picture Control** | |
| Save/edit | Create custom Picture Controls (🕮 149). |
| Rename | |
| Delete | |
| Load/save | |
| **Color space** | (defaults to **sRGB**) |
| sRGB | Choose a color space for photographs. |
| Adobe RGB | |
| **Active D-Lighting** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| Auto | Preserve details in highlights and shadows, creating photographs with natural contrast (🕮 153). |
| Extra high | |
| High | |
| Normal | |
| Low | |
| Off | |

| **Long exposure NR** | (defaults to **Off**) |
|---|---|
| On | Reduce "noise" (bright spots or fog) in photos taken at slow shutter speeds. |
| Off | |
| **High ISO NR** | (defaults to **Normal**) |
| High | Reduce "noise" (randomly-spaced bright pixels) in photos taken at high ISO sensitivities. |
| Normal | |
| Low | |
| Off | |
| **Vignette control** | (defaults to **Normal**) |
| High | Reduce the drop in brightness at the edges of photographs when using type G, E, and D lenses (PC lenses excluded). The effect is most noticeable at maximum aperture. |
| Normal | |
| Low | |
| Off | |
| **Auto distortion control** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Reduce barrel distortion when shooting with wide-angle lenses and to reduce pin-cushion distortion when shooting with long lenses. |
| Off | |
| **Flicker reduction** | |
| Flicker reduction setting | This option takes effect during viewfinder photography. Select **Enable** for **Flicker reduction setting** to adjust shot timing to reduce the effects of flicker under fluorescent or mercury vapor lighting. The **Flicker reduction indicator** item controls whether a **FLICKER** icon is displayed in the viewfinder when flicker is detected. |
| Flicker reduction indicator | |

| **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** | (defaults to **Off**) |
|---|---|
| Delayed remote | Choose how the camera behaves when used with an ML-L3 remote control. |
| Quick-response remote | |
| Remote mirror-up | |
| Off | |
| **Auto bracketing set** | (defaults to **AE & flash bracketing**) |
| AE & flash bracketing | Choose the setting or settings bracketed when auto bracketing is in effect (🕮 209). |
| AE bracketing | |
| Flash bracketing | |
| WB bracketing | |
| ADL bracketing | |
| **Multiple exposure** | |
| Multiple exposure mode | Record from two to ten NEF (RAW) exposures as a single photograph. |
| Number of shots | |
| Overlay mode | |
| Keep all exposures | |
| **HDR (high dynamic range)** | |
| HDR mode | Preserve details in highlights and shadows when photographing high-contrast scenes (🕮 155). |
| HDR strength | |
| **Interval timer shooting** | |
| Start | Take photographs at the selected interval until the specified number of shots has been recorded. |
| Start options | |
| Interval | |
| No. of intervals×shots/interval | |
| Exposure smoothing | |

## The Movie Shooting Menu: *Movie Shooting Options*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Reset movie shooting menu** | |
| Yes | Select **Yes** to restore movie shooting menu options to their default values. |
| No | |
| **File naming** | |
| | Choose the three-letter prefix used in naming the image files in which movies are stored. The default prefix is "DSC". |
| **Choose image area** | (defaults to **DX**) |
| DX | Choose the image area (🕮 190). |
| 1.3× | |
| **Frame size/frame rate** | (defaults to **1920×1080; 60p**) |
| 3840×2160; 30p | Choose movie frame size (in pixels) and frame rate (🕮 188). |
| 3840×2160; 25p | |
| 3840×2160; 24p | |
| 1920×1080; 60p | |
| 1920×1080; 50p | |
| 1920×1080; 30p | |
| 1920×1080; 25p | |
| 1920×1080; 24p | |
| 1280× 720; 60p | |
| 1280× 720; 50p | |
| **Movie quality** | (defaults to **High quality**) |
| High quality | Choose movie quality (🕮 188). |
| Normal | |
| **Movie file type** | (defaults to **MOV**) |
| MOV | Choose the movie file type. |
| MP4 | |
| **ISO sensitivity settings** | |
| Maximum sensitivity | Adjust ISO sensitivity settings for movies. |
| Auto ISO control (mode M) | |
| ISO sensitivity (mode M) | |

| **White balance** | (defaults to **Same as photo settings**) |
|---|---|
| Same as photo settings | Choose the white balance for movies (🕮 130). Select **Same as photo settings** to use the option currently selected for photos. |
| Auto | |
| Incandescent | |
| Fluorescent | |
| Direct sunlight | |
| Cloudy | |
| Shade | |
| Choose color temp. | |
| Preset manual | |
| **Set Picture Control** | (defaults to **Same as photo settings**) |
| Same as photo settings | Choose a Picture Control for movies (🕮 148). Select **Same as photo settings** to use the option currently selected for photos. |
| Auto | |
| Standard | |
| Neutral | |
| Vivid | |
| Monochrome | |
| Portrait | |
| Landscape | |
| Flat | |
| **Manage Picture Control** | |
| Save/edit | Create custom Picture Controls (🕮 149). |
| Rename | |
| Delete | |
| Load/save | |
| **Active D-Lighting** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| Same as photo settings | Preserve details in highlights and shadows, creating movies with natural contrast (🕮 153). Select **Same as photo settings** to use the option currently selected for photos. |
| Extra high | |
| High | |
| Normal | |
| Low | |
| Off | |

| **High ISO NR** | (defaults to **Normal**) |
|---|---|
| High | Reduce "noise" (randomly-spaced bright pixels) in movies recorded at high ISO sensitivities. |
| Normal | |
| Low | |
| Off | |
| **Flicker reduction** | (defaults to **Auto**) |
| Auto | Reduce flicker and banding caused by fluorescent or mercury-vapor lighting during live view and movie recording (🕮 179). |
| 50 Hz | |
| 60 Hz | |
| **Microphone sensitivity** | (defaults to **Auto sensitivity**) |
| Auto sensitivity | Turn the built-in or external microphones (🕮 183) on or off or adjust microphone sensitivity. |
| Manual sensitivity | |
| Microphone off | |
| **Frequency response** | (defaults to **Wide range**) |
| Wide range | Choose the frequency response for the built-in and external microphones (🕮 183). |
| Vocal range | |
| **Wind noise reduction** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Choose whether to enable the built-in microphone's low-cut filter to reduce wind noise. |
| Off | |
| **Electronic VR** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Choose whether to enable electronic vibration reduction in movie mode. |
| Off | |
| **Time-lapse movie** | |
| Start | The camera automatically takes photos at selected intervals to create a silent time-lapse movie. |
| Interval | |
| Shooting time | |
| Exposure smoothing | |

| **Reset custom settings** | |
|---|---|
| Yes | Select **Yes** to restore Custom Settings to their default values. |
| No | |

| **a Autofocus** | |
|---|---|
| **a1 AF-C priority selection** | (defaults to **Release**) |
| Release | When **AF-C** is selected for viewfinder photography, this option controls whether photographs can be taken whenever the shutter-release button is pressed (*release priority*) or only when the camera is in focus (*focus priority*). |
| Focus | |
| **a2 AF-S priority selection** | (defaults to **Focus**) |
| Release | When **AF-S** is selected for viewfinder photography, this option controls whether photographs can be taken only when the camera is in focus (*focus priority*) or whenever the shutter-release button is pressed (*release priority*). |
| Focus | |
| **a3 Focus tracking with lock-on** | (defaults to **3 (Normal)**) |
| 5 (Long)–1 (Short), Off | Choose how continuous-servo autofocus adjusts to sudden large changes in the distance to the subject (continuous-servo AF takes effect when **AF-C** is selected for focus mode during viewfinder photography or if the camera selects continuous-servo in **AF-A** mode). |
| **a4 Number of focus points** | (defaults to **51 points**) |
| 51 points | Choose the number of focus points available for manual focus-point selection in the viewfinder. |
| 11 points | |

| **a5 Store points by orientation** | (defaults to **Off**) |
|---|---|
| Yes | Choose whether the viewfinder stores the focus points for vertical and horizontal orientations separately. |
| Off | |
| **a6 AF activation** | (defaults to **Shutter/AF-ON**) |
| Shutter/AF-ON | Choose whether the camera focuses when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. If **AF-ON only** is selected, the camera will not focus when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. |
| AF-ON only | |
| **a7 Focus point wrap-around** | (defaults to **No wrap**) |
| Wrap | Choose whether viewfinder focus-point selection "wraps around" from one edge of the display to another. |
| No wrap | |
| **a8 Focus point options** | |
| Focus point illumination | Adjust settings for the focus-point display in the viewfinder. |
| Manual focus mode | |
| **a9 Built-in AF-assist illuminator** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose whether the built-in AF-assist illuminator lights to assist the focus operation when lighting is poor. |
| Off | |
| **a10 Manual focus ring in AF mode** | (defaults to **Enable**) |
| Enable | This option is available with compatible lenses. Select **Disable** to disable focus using the focus ring in autofocus mode. |
| Disable | |

| **b Metering/exposure** | |
|---|---|
| **b1 ISO sensitivity step value** | (defaults to **1/3 step**) |
| 1/3 step | Select the increments used when making adjustments to ISO sensitivity. |
| 1/2 step | |

| **b2 EV steps for exposure cntrl** | (defaults to **1/3 step**) |
|---|---|
| 1/3 step | Select the increments used when making adjustments to shutter speed, aperture, exposure and flash compensation, and bracketing. |
| 1/2 step | |
| **b3 Easy exposure compensation** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On (Auto reset) | Choose whether exposure compensation can be adjusted solely by rotating a command dial, without pressing the ⊠ button. |
| On | |
| Off | |
| **b4 Matrix metering** | (defaults to **Face detection on**) |
| Face detection on | Choose **Face detection on** to enable face detection when shooting portraits with matrix metering during viewfinder photography (🕮 123). |
| Face detection off | |
| **b5 Center-weighted area** | (defaults to **ϕ 8 mm**) |
| ϕ 6 mm–ϕ 13 mm, Average | Choose the size of the area given the most weight when center-weighted metering is used in viewfinder photography. |
| **b6 Fine-tune optimal exposure** | (defaults to **No**) |
| Yes | Fine-tune exposure for each metering method. Higher values produce brighter exposures, lower values darker exposures. |
| No | |

| **c Timers/AE lock** | |
|---|---|
| **c1 Shutter-release button AE-L** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On (half press) | Choose whether exposure locks when the shutter-release button is pressed. |
| On (burst mode) | |
| Off | |

| **c2 Standby timer** | (defaults to **6 s**) |
|---|---|
| 4 s–30 min, No limit | Choose how long the camera continues to meter exposure when no operations are performed (🕮 54). |
| **c3 Self-timer** | |
| Self-timer delay | Choose the length of the shutter release delay, the number of shots taken, and the interval between shots in self-timer mode. |
| Number of shots | |
| Interval between shots | |
| **c4 Monitor off delay** | |
| Playback | Choose how long the monitor remains on when no operations are performed. |
| Menus | |
| Information display | |
| Image review | |
| Live view | |
| **c5 Remote on duration (ML-L3)** | (defaults to **1 min**) |
| 1 min–15 min | Select the length of time the camera will wait for a signal from the remote before cancelling remote control mode (🕮 175). |

| **d Shooting/display** | |
|---|---|
| **d1 CL mode shooting speed** | (defaults to **3 fps**) |
| 7 fps–1 fps | Choose the frame advance rate for **CL** (continuous low-speed) mode. |
| **d2 Max. continuous release** | (defaults to **100**) |
| 1–100 | Choose the maximum number of shots that can be taken in a single burst in continuous release mode. |

| **d3 Exposure delay mode** | (defaults to **Off**) |
|---|---|
| 3 s–1 s, Off | In situations where the slightest camera movement can blur pictures, select **1 s**, **2 s**, or **3 s** to delay shutter release until approximately one, two, or three seconds after the mirror is raised. |
| **d4 Electronic front-curtain shutter** | (defaults to **Disable**) |
| Enable | Enable or disable the electronic front-curtain shutter in **MUP** mode, eliminating blur caused by shutter motion. |
| Disable | |
| **d5 File number sequence** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose how the camera assigns file numbers. |
| Off | |
| Reset | |
| **d6 Viewfinder grid display** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Choose whether to display a framing grid in the viewfinder. |
| Off | |
| **d7 ISO display** | (defaults to **Show frame count**) |
| Show ISO sensitivity | Choose whether ISO sensitivity is displayed in the viewfinder in place of the number of exposures remaining. |
| Show frame count | |
| **d8 LCD illumination** | (defaults to **Off**) |
| On | Choose whether the control panel is illuminated while the standby timer is active. |
| Off | |

**The Electronic Front-Curtain Shutter**

A type G, E, or D lens is recommended; select **Disable** if you notice lines or fog when shooting with other lenses. The fastest shutter speed and maximum ISO sensitivity available with the electronic front-curtain shutter are 1/2000 s and ISO 51200, respectively.

| **d9 Optical VR** | (defaults to **On**) |
|---|---|
| On | Turn vibration control on or off. This item is available only with lenses that support it. |
| Off | |

| **e Bracketing/flash** | |
|---|---|
| **e1 Flash sync speed** | (defaults to **1/250 s**) |
| 1/320 s (Auto FP), 1/250 s (Auto FP), 1/250 s–1/60 s | Choose a flash sync speed. |
| **e2 Flash shutter speed** | (defaults to **1/60 s**) |
| 1/60 s–30 s | Choose the slowest shutter available when the flash is used in modes **P** and **A**. |
| **e3 Exposure comp. for flash** | (defaults to **Entire frame**) |
| Entire frame | Choose how the camera adjusts flash level when exposure compensation is used. |
| Background only | |

**Fixing Shutter Speed at the Flash Sync Speed Limit**

To fix shutter speed at the sync speed limit in mode **S** or **M**, select the next shutter speed after the slowest possible shutter speed (30 s or **- -**). An **X** (flash sync indicator) will be displayed in the viewfinder and control panel.

**Auto FP High-Speed Sync**

Selecting an "Auto FP" option allows compatible flash units to be used at the highest shutter speed supported by the camera. Auto FP high-speed sync is enabled automatically at shutter speeds faster than the chosen flash sync speed (1/320 s or 1/250 s depending on the option selected), allowing wider apertures for reduced depth of field even in daylight. If the shutter-speed displays in the control panel and viewfinder show a value equal to the flash sync speed in modes **P** and **A**, auto FP high-speed sync will still be activated if the actual shutter speed is even slightly faster. The information display flash mode indicator shows "FP" when auto FP high-speed sync is active.

| **e4 Auto ⚡ ISO sensitivity control** | (defaults to **Subject and background**) |
|---|---|
| Subject and background | Choose whether auto ISO sensitivity control for flash photography is adjusted to correctly expose both the subject and background or the main subject only. |
| Subject only | |
| **e5 Bracketing order** | (defaults to **MTR > under > over**) |
| MTR > under > over | Choose the bracketing order for exposure, flash, and white balance bracketing. |
| Under > MTR > over | |
| **f Controls** | |
| **f1 Custom control assignment** | |
| Fn1 button | Choose the roles assigned to camera controls, either alone or in combination with the command dials. |
| Fn1 button + | |
| Fn2 button | |
| Fn2 button + | |
| AE-L/AF-L button | |
| AE-L/AF-L button + | |
| BKT button + | |
| Movie record button + | |
| **f2 OK button** | |
| Shooting mode | Choose the role played by the OK button. |
| Playback mode | |
| Live view | |
| **f3 Customize command dials** | |
| Reverse rotation | Choose the roles played by the main and sub-command dials. |
| Change main/sub | |
| Menus and playback | |
| Sub-dial frame advance | |

| **f4 Release button to use dial** | (defaults to **No**) |
|---|---|
| Yes | Selecting **Yes** allows adjustments that are normally made by holding a button and rotating a command dial to be made by rotating the command dial after the button is released. Setting ends when the button is pressed again, the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, or the standby timer expires. |
| No | |
| **f5 Reverse indicators** | (defaults to ) |
| | If (−0+) is selected, the exposure indicators in the control panel, viewfinder, and information display are displayed with negative values on the left and positive values on the right. Select  (+0−) to display positive values on the left and negative values on the right. |
| | |

| **g Movie** | |
|---|---|
| **g1 Custom control assignment** | |
| Fn1 button | Choose the roles assigned to camera controls when the live view selector is rotated to 🎥 in live view. Note that if **Record movies** is selected for **Shutter-release button**, the shutter-release button can not be used for any operation other than recording movies. |
| Fn2 button | |
| AE-L/AF-L button | |
| Shutter-release button | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Format memory card** | |
| | To begin formatting, select **Yes**. *Note that formatting permanently deletes all pictures and other data on the card.* Before formatting, be sure to make backup copies as required. |
| **Save user settings** | |
| Save to U1 | Assign frequently-used settings to the **U1** and **U2** positions on the mode dial (📖 83). |
| Save to U2 | |
| **Reset user settings** | |
| Reset U1 | To reset settings for **U1** or **U2** to default values (📖 85). |
| Reset U2 | |
| **Language** | |
| See page 323. | Choose a language for camera menus and messages. |
| **Time zone and date** | |
| Time zone | Change time zones, set the camera clock, synchronize the clock with the clock on a smart device, choose the date display order, and turn daylight saving time on or off. |
| Date and time | |
| Sync with smart device | |
| Date format | |
| Daylight saving time | |

**Formatting Memory Cards**

Do not turn the camera off or remove the battery or memory card during formatting.

In addition to the **Format memory card** option in the setup menu, memory cards can be formatted using the 🗑 (FORMAT) and **ISO** (FORMAT) buttons: keep both buttons pressed simultaneously until formatting indicators are displayed and then press the buttons again to format the card.

| | |
|---|---|
| **Monitor brightness** | |
| Menus/playback | Adjust the brightness of the menu, playback, and live view displays. |
| Live view | |
| **Monitor color balance** | |
| | Adjust monitor color balance. |
| **Virtual horizon** | |
| | View a virtual horizon based on information from the camera tilt sensor. |
| **Information display** | (defaults to **Auto**) |
| Auto | Adjust the information display for different viewing conditions. |
| Manual | |
| **Auto info display** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose whether the information display appears after the shutter-release button is pressed halfway. |
| Off | |
| **Info display auto off** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | Choose whether the eye sensor turns the information display off when you put your eye to the viewfinder. |
| Off | |
| **AF fine-tune** | |
| AF fine-tune (On/Off) | Fine-tune focus for different lens types. AF tuning is not recommended in most situations and may interfere with normal focus; use only when required. Auto fine-tuning is available in live view; more information is available in a *Menu Guide* that can be downloaded from the Nikon website (🕮 iii). |
| Saved value | |
| Default | |
| List saved values | |
| **Clean image sensor** | |
| Clean now | Vibrate the image sensor to remove dust (🕮 289). |
| Clean at startup/shutdown | |
| **Lock mirror up for cleaning** | |
| | Lock the mirror up so that dust can be removed from the image sensor with a blower (🕮 292). |

| **Image Dust Off ref photo** | |
|---|---|
| Start | Acquire reference data for the Image Dust Off option in Capture NX-D (🕮 iv). |
| Clean sensor and then start | |
| **Image comment** | |
| Attach comment | Add a comment to new photographs as they are taken. Comments can be viewed as metadata in ViewNX-i or Capture NX-D (🕮 iv). |
| Input comment | |

**Text Entry**

A keyboard is displayed when text entry is required. Enter text by tapping the characters on the touch screen (to cycle through the upper- and lower-case and symbol keyboards, tap the keyboard selection button). You can also use the multi selector to highlight the desired character in the keyboard area and press ⊛ to insert the highlighted character at the current cursor position (note that if a character is entered when the field is full, the last character in the field will be deleted). To delete the character under the cursor, press the 🗑 (SMART) button. To move the cursor to a new position, tap the display or hold the 🔍 (AF-ON) button and press ◀ or ▶. To complete entry and return to the previous menu, press the 🔍 (**QUAL**) button.

| | |
|---|---|
| **Copyright information** | |
| Attach copyright information | Add copyright information to new photographs as they are taken. Copyright information can be viewed as metadata in ViewNX-i or in Capture NX-D (🕮 iv). |
| Artist | |
| Copyright | |
| **Beep options** | |
| Beep on/off | Choose the pitch and volume of the beep. |
| Volume | |
| Pitch | |
| **Touch controls** | |
| Enable/disable touch controls | Adjust touch control settings (🕮 14). |
| Full-frame playback flicks | |
| **Flash warning** | (defaults to **On**) |
| On | If **On** is selected, the flash-ready indicator (ϟ) will blink if the flash is required to ensure optimal exposure. |
| Off | |
| **HDMI** | |
| Output resolution | Adjust settings for connection to HDMI devices. |
| Advanced | |
| **Location data** | |
| Download from smart device | Adjust location data settings (🕮 223). |
| Position | |
| External GPS device options | |
| **Wireless remote (WR) options** | |
| LED lamp | Adjust LED lamp and link mode settings for optional wireless remote controllers. |
| Link mode | |

| **Assign remote (WR) Fn button** | (defaults to **None**) |
|---|---|
| FV lock | Choose the role played by the **Fn** button on optional wireless remote controllers. |
| AE/AF lock | |
| AE lock only | |
| AE lock (Reset on release) | |
| AF lock only | |
| AF-ON | |
| Modeling flash | |
| Flash off | |
| + NEF (RAW) | |
| Live view | |
| Same as camera Fn1 button | |
| Same as camera Fn2 button | |
| Same as camera Fn3 button | |
| None | |
| **Airplane mode** | (defaults to **Disable**) |
| Enable | Enable airplane mode to disable the wireless features of Eye-Fi cards and Bluetooth and Wi-Fi connections to smart devices. Connections to other devices using a wireless transmitter can only be disabled by removing the transmitter from the camera. |
| Disable | |
| **Connect to smart device** | |
| Start | To connect a smart device, select **Start** and follow the on-screen guide. **Password protection** controls whether Bluetooth connections are password protected. |
| Password protection | |

| **Send to smart device (auto)** | (defaults to **Off**) |
|---|---|
| On | Select **On** to upload photos to a smart device as they are taken. |
| Off | |
| **Wi-Fi** | |
| Network settings | Adjust Wi-Fi (wireless LAN) settings for connection to smart devices. |
| Current settings | |
| Reset connection settings | |
| **Bluetooth** | |
| Network connection | Adjust settings for Bluetooth connections to smart devices. |
| Paired devices | |
| Send while off | |
| **Eye-Fi upload** | (defaults to **Enable**) |
| Enable | Upload pictures to a preselected destination. This option is displayed only when a supported Eye-Fi card is inserted. |
| Disable | |
| **Conformity marking** | |
| | View a selection of the standards with which the camera complies. |
| **Battery info** | |
| | View information on the battery currently inserted in the camera. |
| **Slot empty release lock** | (defaults to **Enable release**) |
| Release locked | Choose whether the shutter can be released when no memory card is inserted. |
| Enable release | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Save/load settings** | |
| Save settings | Save camera settings to or load camera settings from a memory card. Settings files can be shared with other D7500 cameras. |
| Load settings | |
| **Reset all settings** | |
| Reset | Reset all settings apart from the options selected for **Language** and **Time zone and date** in the setup menu. |
| Do not reset | |
| **Firmware version** | |
| | View the current camera firmware version. |

**✓ Reset All Settings**
Copyright information and other user-generated entries are also reset. We recommend that you save settings using the **Save/load settings** option in the setup menu before performing a reset.

## The Retouch Menu: *Creating Retouched Copies*

| | |
|---|---|
| **NEF (RAW) processing** | |
| Select image(s) | Create JPEG copies of NEF (RAW) photographs. |
| Select date | |
| Select all images | |
| **Trim** | |
| | Create a cropped copy of the selected photograph. |
| **Resize** | |
| Select image(s) | Create small copies of selected photographs. |
| Choose size | |
| **D-Lighting** | |
| | Brighten shadows. Choose for dark or backlit photographs. |
| **Quick retouch** | |
| | Create copies with enhanced saturation and contrast. |
| **Red-eye correction** | |
| | Correct "red-eye" in photos taken with a flash. |
| **Straighten** | |
| | Create straightened copies. Copies can be straightened by up to 5° in increments of approximately 0.25°. |
| **Distortion control** | |
| Auto | Create copies with reduced peripheral distortion. Use to reduce barrel distortion in photos taken with wide-angle lenses or pin-cushion distortion in photos taken with telephoto lenses. Select **Auto** to let the camera correct distortion automatically. |
| Manual | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Perspective control** | |
| | Create copies that reduce the effects of perspective taken from the base of a tall object. |
| **Fisheye** | |
| | Create copies that appear to have been taken with a fisheye lens. |
| **Filter effects** | |
| Skylight<br>Warm filter<br>Cross screen<br>Soft | Create the effects of the following filters:<br>• **Skylight**: A skylight filter effect<br>• **Warm filter**: A warm tone filter effect<br>• **Cross screen**: Adds starburst effects to light sources<br>• **Soft**: A soft filter effect |
| **Monochrome** | |
| Black-and-white<br>Sepia<br>Cyanotype | Copy photographs in **Black-and-white**, **Sepia**, or **Cyanotype** (blue and white monochrome). |
| **Image overlay** | |
| | Image overlay combines two existing NEF (RAW) photographs to create a single picture that is saved separately from the originals. **Image overlay** can only be selected by pressing MENU and selecting tab. |
| **Color outline** | |
| | Create an outline copy of a photograph to use as a base for painting. |
| **Photo illustration** | |
| | Sharpen outlines and simplify coloring for a poster effect. |
| **Color sketch** | |
| | Create a copy of a photograph that resembles a sketch made with colored pencils. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Miniature effect** | |
| | Create a copy that appears to be a photo of a diorama. Use the multi selector to choose the position and orientation of the area in focus. Works best with photos taken from a high vantage point. |
| **Selective color** | |
| | Create a copy in which only selected hues appear in color. Position the cursor over objects with desired colors and press the AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button. The selected colors (maximum three) appear in the frames at the top of the display; rotate the main command dial to highlight a frame and press ◆ or ◆ to increase or decrease the range of hues selected. |
| **Painting** | |
| | Create a copy which emphasizes detail and color for a painterly effect. |
| **Edit movie** | |
| Choose start/end point | Trim footage to create edited copies of movies or save selected frames as JPEG stills (📖 196). |
| Save selected frame | |
| **Side-by-side comparison** | |
| | Compare retouched copies to the original photographs. **Side-by-side comparison** is only available if the retouch menu is displayed by pressing **i** and selecting **Retouch** in full-frame playback when a retouched image or original is displayed. |

## My Menu/Recent Settings

| **Add items** | |
|---|---|
| PLAYBACK MENU | Create a custom menu of up to 20 items selected from the playback, photo shooting, movie shooting, Custom Setting, setup, and retouch menus. |
| PHOTO SHOOTING MENU | |
| MOVIE SHOOTING MENU | |
| CUSTOM SETTING MENU | |
| SETUP MENU | |
| RETOUCH MENU | |
| **Remove items** | |
| | Delete items from My Menu. |
| **Rank items** | |
| | Rank items in My Menu. |
| **Choose tab** | (defaults to **MY MENU**) |
| MY MENU | Choose the menu displayed in the "My Menu/Recent Settings" tab. Select **RECENT SETTINGS** to display a menu listing the 20 most recently-used settings. |
| RECENT SETTINGS | |

# Technical Notes

Read this chapter for information on compatible accessories, cleaning and storing the camera, and what to do if an error message is displayed or you encounter problems using the camera.

## Compatible Lenses

### Compatible CPU Lenses

Nikon recommends CPU lenses (IX Nikkor lenses excluded) and in particular type G, E, and D lenses, which support the full range of features offered by the camera.

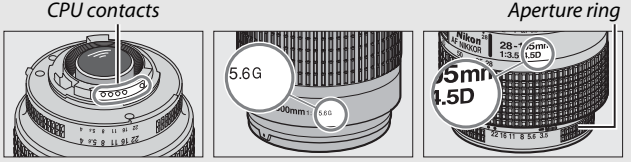
| Camera setting / Lens/accessory | Focus mode | | Shooting mode | | Metering system | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | [▣] [2] | | [◉] [3] [•] [4] | [•]* [5] |
| | AF | MF (with electronic rangefinder) [1] | M | Other modes | 3D | Color | | |
| Type G, E, or D [6]; AF-S, AF-P, AF-I | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ |
| PC-E NIKKOR series [7, 8] | — | ✔ [9] | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ |
| PC NIKKOR 19mm f/4E ED [8, 10] | — | ✔ [9] | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ |
| PC Micro 85mm f/2.8D [11] | — | ✔ [9] | ✔ | — | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ |
| AF-S / AF-I teleconverter | ✔ [12] | ✔ [12] | ✔ | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ |
| Other AF NIKKOR (except lenses for F3AF) | ✔ | ✔ [13] | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ | — |
| AI-P NIKKOR | — | ✔ [14] | ✔ | ✔ | — | ✔ | ✔ | — |

1 Manual focus is available with all lenses.
2 Matrix.
3 Center-weighted.
4 Spot (meters selected focus point).
5 Highlight-weighted.

6 Vibration Reduction (VR) supported with VR lenses.
7 The shift knob for the PC-E NIKKOR 24mm f/3.5D ED may contact the camera body when the lens is rotated. In addition, some combinations of shift and rotation may not be available due to the lens contacting the camera body.
8 Shifting and/or tilting the lens interferes with exposure.
9 Can not be used with shifting or tilting.
10 Some combinations of shift and rotation may not be available due to the lens contacting the camera body.
11 Optimal exposure will only be achieved if the lens is at maximum aperture and the lens is not shifted or tilted.
12 With maximum effective aperture of f/5.6 or faster.
13 When AF 80–200mm f/2.8, AF 35–70mm f/2.8, AF 28–85mm f/3.5–4.5 (New), or AF 28–85mm f/3.5–4.5 lenses are zoomed all the way in at the minimum focus distance, the in-focus indicator (●) may be displayed when the image on the matte screen in the viewfinder is not in focus. Before shooting, confirm that the image in the viewfinder screen is in focus.
14 With maximum aperture of f/5.6 or faster.

**Recognizing CPU and Type G, E, and D Lenses**

CPU lenses (particularly types G, E, and D) are recommended, but note that IX-NIKKOR lenses can not be used. CPU lenses can be identified by the presence of CPU contacts, type G, E, and D lenses by a letter on the lens barrel. Type G and E lenses are not equipped with a lens aperture ring.




*CPU lens* *Type G/E lens* *Type D lens*

**AF-S/AF-I Teleconverters**

If the combined aperture when the camera is used with an AF-S/AF-I teleconverter is slower than f/5.6 but is equal to or faster than f/8, autofocus and electronic rangefinding will be available only with the center focus point and the camera may be unable to focus on dark or low-contrast subjects. Single point AF is used when 3D-tracking or auto-area AF is selected for AF-area mode (🕮 103). Autofocus is not available if teleconverters are used with the AF-S VR Micro-Nikkor 105mm f/2.8G IF-ED. If TC-17E II, TC-20E, TC-20E II, or TC-20E III teleconverters are used with the AF-S NIKKOR 300mm f/4E PF ED VR, autofocus is available only in AF-S mode.

**Lens f-number**

The f-number given in lens names is the maximum aperture of the lens.

**Red-Eye Reduction**

Lenses that block the subject's view of the red-eye reduction lamp may interfere with red-eye reduction.

**VR Lenses**

The lenses listed below are not recommended for long exposures or photographs taken at high ISO sensitivities, as due to the design of the vibration reduction (VR) control system the resulting photos may be marred by fog. We recommend turning vibration reduction off when using other VR lenses.

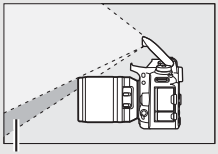
- AF-S VR Zoom-Nikkor 24–120mm f/3.5–5.6G IF-ED
- AF-S VR Zoom-Nikkor 70–200mm f/2.8G IF-ED
- AF-S VR Zoom-Nikkor 70–300mm f/4.5–5.6G IF-ED
- AF-S VR Nikkor 200mm f/2G IF-ED
- AF-S VR Nikkor 300mm f/2.8G IF-ED
- AF-S NIKKOR 16–35mm f/4G ED VR
- AF-S NIKKOR 24–120mm f/4G ED VR
- AF-S NIKKOR 28–300mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR
- AF-S NIKKOR 400mm f/2.8G ED VR
- AF-S NIKKOR 500mm f/4G ED VR
- AF-S DX VR Zoom-Nikkor 18–200mm f/3.5–5.6G IF-ED
- AF-S DX NIKKOR 16–85mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR
- AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–200mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR II
- AF-S DX Micro NIKKOR 85mm f/3.5G ED VR
- AF-S DX NIKKOR 55–300mm f/4.5–5.6G ED VR

**AF-Assist Illumination**

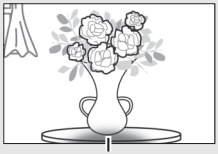
The AF-assist illuminator has a range of about 0.5–3.0 m (1 ft 8 in.–9 ft 10 in.); when using the illuminator, use a lens with a focal length of 18–200 mm. Some lenses may block the illuminator at certain focus distances. Remove lens hoods when using the illuminator. More information on lenses that can be used with the AF-assist illuminator may be found in the *Menu Guide*, which is available for download from the following website:
*http://downloadcenter.nikonimglib.com/*

**The Built-in Flash**

The built-in flash has a minimum range of 0.6 m (2 ft) and can not be used in the macro range of macro zoom lenses. It can be used with CPU lenses with focal lengths of 16–300 mm, although in some cases the flash may be unable to entirely light the subject at some ranges or focal lengths due to shadows cast by the lens. The following illustrations show the effect of vignetting caused by shadows cast by the lens when the flash is used. Peripheral illumination may drop at focal lengths under 16 mm.



*Shadow*



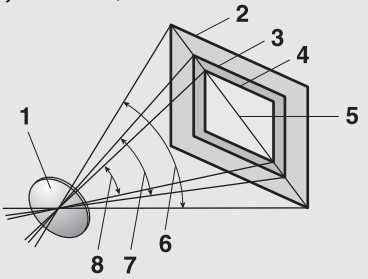
*Vignetting*

Remove lens hoods to prevent shadows. More information on lenses that can be used with the built-in flash may be found in the camera *Menu Guide*, which is available for download from the following website:

*http://downloadcenter.nikonimglib.com/*

### Calculating Angle of View

The size of the area exposed by a 35mm camera is 36 × 24 mm. The size of the area exposed by the D7500 when **DX (24×16)** is selected for **Choose image area** in the photo shooting menu, in contrast, is 23.5 × 15.7 mm, meaning that the angle of view of a 35mm camera is approximately 1.5 times that of the D7500 (when **1.3× (18×12)** is selected, the size of the area exposed decreases, further reducing the angle of view by about 1.3×).




**1** Lens
**2** 35 mm format picture size (36 × 24 mm)
**3** Picture size when **DX (24×16)** is selected for **Choose image area** (23.5 × 15.7 mm)
**4** Picture size when **1.3× (18×12)** is selected for **Choose image area** (18.0 × 12.0 mm)
**5** Picture diagonal
**6** 35 mm format angle of view
**7** Angle of view when **DX (24×16)** is selected for **Choose image area**
**8** Angle of view when **1.3× (18×12)** is selected for **Choose image area**

## Compatible Non-CPU Lenses

Non-CPU lenses may only be used when the camera is in mode **M**. Selecting another mode disables the shutter release. Aperture must be adjusted manually via the lens aperture ring and the camera metering system, i-TTL flash control, and other features requiring a CPU lens can not be used. Some non-CPU lenses can not be used; see "Incompatible Accessories and Non-CPU Lenses" (🕮 286).

| Camera setting / Lens/accessory | Focus mode | | | Shooting mode | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | AF | MF (with electronic rangefinder) | MF | M | Other modes |
| AI-, AI-modified NIKKOR or Nikon Series E lenses | — | ✔[1] | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |
| Medical NIKKOR 120mm f/4 | — | ✔ | ✔ | ✔[2, 3] | — |
| Reflex NIKKOR | — | — | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |
| PC NIKKOR | — | ✔[4] | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |
| AI-type Teleconverter | — | ✔[5] | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |
| PB-6 Bellows Focusing Attachment[6] | — | ✔[1] | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |
| Auto extension rings (PK-series 11A, 12, or 13; PN-11) | — | ✔[1] | ✔ | ✔[2] | — |

1 With maximum aperture of f/5.6 or faster.
2 Exposure indicator can not be used.
3 Can be used at shutter speeds slower than flash sync speed by one step or more.
4 Can not be used with shifting or tilting.
5 With maximum effective aperture of f/5.6 or faster.
6 Attach in vertical orientation (can be used in horizontal orientation once attached).

**Incompatible Accessories and Non-CPU Lenses**

The following can NOT be used with the D7500:

- TC-16A AF teleconverter
- Non-AI lenses
- Lenses that require the AU-1 focusing unit (400mm f/4.5, 600mm f/5.6, 800mm f/8, 1200mm f/11)
- Fisheye (6mm f/5.6, 7.5mm f/5.6, 8mm f/8, OP 10mm f/5.6)
- 2.1cm f/4
- Extension Ring K2
- 180–600mm f/8 ED (serial numbers 174041–174180)
- 360–1200mm f/11 ED (serial numbers 174031–174127)
- 200–600mm f/9.5 (serial numbers 280001–300490)
- AF lenses for the F3AF (AF 80mm f/2.8, AF 200mm f/3.5 ED, AF Teleconverter TC-16)
- PC 28mm f/4 (serial number 180900 or earlier)
- PC 35mm f/2.8 (serial numbers 851001–906200)
- PC 35mm f/3.5 (old type)
- Reflex 1000mm f/6.3 (old type)
- Reflex 1000mm f/11 (serial numbers 142361–143000)
- Reflex 2000mm f/11 (serial numbers 200111–200310)

## Other Accessories

At the time of writing, the following accessories were available for the D7500.

| | |
|---|---|
| **Power sources** | • EN-EL15a Rechargeable Li-ion Battery/ EN-EL15 Rechargeable Li-ion Battery (🕮 19, 21)<br>• MH-25a Battery Charger (🕮 19)<br>• EP-5B Power Connector, EH-5b or EH-5c AC Adapter |
| **Viewfinder eyepiece accessories** | • DK-28 Rubber Eyecup<br>• DK-5 Eyepiece Cap<br>• DK-20C Eyepiece Correction Lenses<br>• DK-21M Magnifying Eyepiece<br>• DG-2 Magnifier (requires DK-22 Eyepiece Adapter)<br>• DR-6 Right-Angle Viewing Attachment |
| **Remote controls/ wireless remote controllers/ remote cords** | • ML-L3 Wireless Remote Control (🕮 175)<br>• WR-R10 Wireless Remote Controller/WR-T10 Wireless Remote Controller<br>• WR-1 Wireless Remote Controller<br>• MC-DC2 Remote Cord (🕮 79) |
| **GPS units** | GP-1 GPS Unit/GP-1A GPS Unit (🕮 223) |
| **USB cables** | UC-E20 USB Cable |
| **HDMI cables** | HC-E1 HDMI Cable |
| **Microphones** | • ME-1 Stereo Microphone<br>• ME-W1 Wireless Microphone |
| **Accessory shoe covers** | BS-3 Accessory Shoe Cover/BS-1 Accessory Shoe Cover |
| **Body cap** | BF-1B Body Cap/BF-1A Body Cap |
| **Software** | Camera Control Pro 2 |

Availability may vary with country or region. See our website or brochures for the latest information.

# Caring for the Camera

## Storage

When the camera will not be used for an extended period, remove the battery and store it in a cool, dry area with the terminal cover in place. To prevent mold or mildew, store the camera in a dry, well-ventilated area. Do not store your camera with naphtha or camphor moth balls or in locations that:

- are poorly ventilated or subject to humidities of over 60%
- are next to equipment that produces strong electromagnetic fields, such as televisions or radios
- are exposed to temperatures above 50 °C (122 °F) or below –10 °C (14 °F)

## Cleaning

| | |
|---|---|
| **Camera body** | Use a blower to remove dust and lint, then wipe gently with a soft, dry cloth. After using the camera at the beach or seaside, wipe off sand or salt with a cloth lightly dampened in distilled water and dry thoroughly. **Important**: *Dust or other foreign matter inside the camera may cause damage not covered under warranty.* |
| **Lens, mirror, and viewfinder** | These glass elements are easily damaged. Remove dust and lint with a blower. If using an aerosol blower, keep the can vertical to prevent the discharge of liquid. To remove fingerprints and other stains, apply a small amount of lens cleaner to a soft cloth and clean with care. |
| **Monitor** | Remove dust and lint with a blower. When removing fingerprints and other stains, wipe the surface lightly with a soft cloth or chamois leather. Do not apply pressure, as this could result in damage or malfunction. |

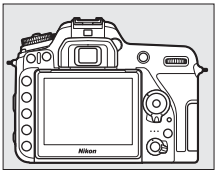
*Do not use alcohol, thinner, or other volatile chemicals.*

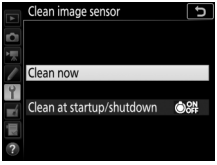
## Image Sensor Cleaning

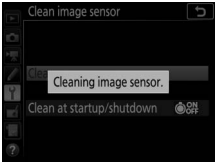
If you suspect that dirt or dust on the image sensor is appearing in photographs, you can clean the sensor using the **Clean image sensor** option in the setup menu. The sensor can be cleaned at any time using the **Clean now** option, or cleaning can be performed automatically when the camera is turned on or off.

### ■■ *"Clean Now"*

Holding the camera base down, select **Clean image sensor** in the setup menu, then highlight **Clean now** and press ⓚ. The camera will check the image sensor and then begin cleaning. CLEAN flashes in the control panel and other operations can not be performed while cleaning is in progress. Do not remove or disconnect the power source until cleaning ends and the setup menu is displayed.





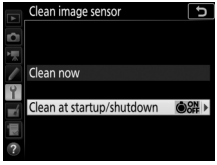



### ■■ *"Clean at Startup/Shutdown"*

Choose from the following options:

| Option | Description |
|---|---|
| ON **Clean at startup** | The image sensor is automatically cleaned each time the camera is turned on. |
| OFF **Clean at shutdown** | The image sensor is automatically cleaned during shutdown each time the camera is turned off. |
| ON/OFF **Clean at startup & shutdown** | The image sensor is cleaned automatically at startup and at shutdown. |
| **Cleaning off** | Automatic image sensor cleaning off. |

**1** **Select Clean at startup/shutdown.**
Display the **Clean image sensor** menu as described in "Clean Now" (🕮 289). Highlight **Clean at startup/shutdown** and press ▶.




**2** **Select an option.**
Highlight an option and press OK.

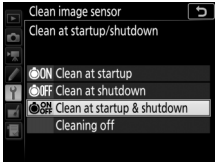


**Image Sensor Cleaning**

Using camera controls during startup interrupts image sensor cleaning. Image sensor cleaning may not be performed at startup if the flash is charging.

If dust can not be fully removed using the options in the **Clean image sensor** menu, clean the image sensor manually (🕮 292) or consult a Nikon-authorized service representative.

If image sensor cleaning is performed several times in succession, image sensor cleaning may be temporarily disabled to protect the camera's internal circuitry. Cleaning can be performed again after a short wait.

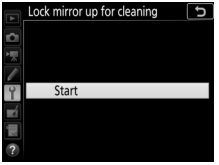
### ■■ *Manual Cleaning*

If foreign matter can not be removed from the image sensor using the **Clean image sensor** option in the setup menu (🕮 289), the sensor can be cleaned manually as described below. Note, however, that the sensor is extremely delicate and easily damaged. Nikon recommends that the sensor be cleaned only by Nikon-authorized service personnel.

**1** **Charge the battery or connect an AC adapter.**
A reliable power source is required when inspecting or cleaning the image sensor. Turn the camera off and insert a fully-charged battery or connect an optional AC adapter and power connector. The **Lock mirror up for cleaning** option is only available in the setup menu if the camera is not connected to a smart device via Bluetooth and the battery level is over .

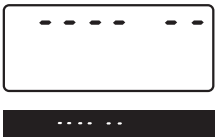
**2** **Remove the lens.**
Turn the camera off and remove the lens.

**3** **Select Lock mirror up for cleaning.**
Turn the camera on and highlight **Lock mirror up for cleaning** in the setup menu and press ▶.



**4** **Press ⓞ.**

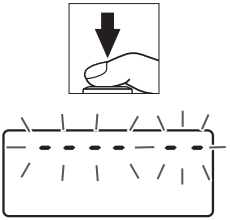
A message will be displayed in the monitor and a row of dashes will appear in the control panel and viewfinder. To restore normal operation without inspecting the image sensor, turn the camera off.





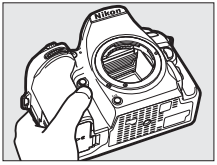
**5** **Raise the mirror.**

Press the shutter-release button all the way down. The mirror will be raised and the shutter curtain will open, revealing the image sensor. The display in the viewfinder will turn off and the row of dashes in the control panel will flash.

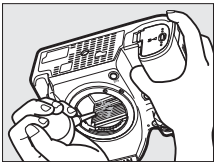


**6** **Examine the image sensor.**

Holding the camera so that light falls on the image sensor, examine the sensor for dust or lint. If no foreign objects are present, proceed to Step 8.



**7** **Clean the sensor.**



Remove any dust and lint from the sensor with a blower. Do not use a blower-brush, as the bristles could damage the sensor. Dirt that can not be removed with a blower can only be removed by Nikon-authorized service personnel. Under no circumstances should you touch or wipe the sensor.

**8** **Turn the camera off.**

The mirror will return to the down position and the shutter curtain will close. Replace the lens or body cap.

**Use a Reliable Power Source**

The shutter curtain is delicate and easily damaged. If the camera powers off while the mirror is raised, the curtain will close automatically. To prevent damage to the curtain, observe the following precautions:

- Do not turn the camera off or remove or disconnect the power source while the mirror is raised.
- If the battery runs low while the mirror is raised, a beep will sound and the self-timer lamp will flash to warn that the shutter curtain will close and the mirror will be lowered after about two minutes. End cleaning or inspection immediately.

**Foreign Matter on the Image Sensor**

Foreign matter entering the camera when lenses or body caps are removed or exchanged (or in rare circumstances lubricant or fine particles from the camera itself) may adhere to the image sensor, where it may appear in photographs taken under certain conditions. To protect the camera when no lens is in place, be sure to replace the body cap provided with the camera, being careful to first remove all dust and other foreign matter that may be adhering to the camera mount, lens mount, and body cap. Avoid attaching the body cap or exchanging lenses in dusty environments.

Should foreign matter find its way onto the image sensor, use the image sensor cleaning option as described in "Image Sensor Cleaning" (📖 289). If the problem persists, clean the sensor manually (📖 292) or have the sensor cleaned by authorized Nikon service personnel. Photographs affected by the presence of foreign matter on the sensor can be retouched using the clean image options available in some imaging applications.

**Servicing the Camera and Accessories**

The camera is a precision device and requires regular servicing. Nikon recommends that the camera be inspected by the original retailer or Nikon-authorized service representative once every one to two years, and that it be serviced once every three to five years (note that fees apply to these services). Frequent inspection and servicing are particularly recommended if the camera is used professionally. Any accessories regularly used with the camera, such as lenses or optional flash units, should be included when the camera is inspected or serviced.

# Caring for the Camera and Battery: Cautions

**Do not drop**: The product may malfunction if subjected to strong shocks or vibration.

**Keep dry**: This product is not waterproof, and may malfunction if immersed in water or exposed to high levels of humidity. Rusting of the internal mechanism can cause irreparable damage.

**Avoid sudden changes in temperature**: Sudden changes in temperature, such as those that occur when entering or leaving a heated building on a cold day, can cause condensation inside the device. To prevent condensation, place the device in a carrying case or plastic bag before exposing it to sudden changes in temperature.

**Keep away from strong magnetic fields**: Do not use or store this device in the vicinity of equipment that generates strong electromagnetic radiation or magnetic fields. Static charges or the magnetic fields produced by equipment such as radio transmitters could interfere with the monitor, damage data stored on the memory card, or affect the product's internal circuitry.

**Do not leave the lens pointed at the sun**: Do not leave the lens pointed at the sun or other strong light source for an extended period. Intense light may cause the image sensor to deteriorate or produce a white blur effect in photographs.

**Turn the product off before removing or disconnecting the power source**: Do not unplug the product or remove the battery while the product is on or while images are being recorded or deleted. Forcibly cutting power in these circumstances could result in loss of data or in damage to product memory or internal circuitry. To prevent an accidental interruption of power, avoid carrying the product from one location to another while the AC adapter is connected.

**Cleaning**: When cleaning the camera body, use a blower to gently remove dust and lint, then wipe gently with a soft, dry cloth. After using the camera at the beach or seaside, wipe off any sand or salt using a cloth lightly dampened in pure water and then dry the camera thoroughly. In rare instances, static electricity may cause LCD displays to light up or go dark. This does not indicate a malfunction, and the display will soon return to normal.

The lens and mirror are easily damaged. Dust and lint should be gently removed with a blower. When using an aerosol blower, keep the can vertical to prevent discharge of liquid. To remove fingerprints and other stains from the lens, apply a small amount of lens cleaner to a soft cloth and wipe the lens carefully.

See "Image Sensor Cleaning" (🕮 289, 292) for information on cleaning the image sensor.

**Lens contacts**: Keep the lens contacts clean.

**Do not touch the shutter curtain**: The shutter curtain is extremely thin and easily damaged. Under no circumstances should you exert pressure on the curtain, poke it with cleaning tools, or subject it to powerful air currents from a blower. These actions could scratch, deform, or tear the curtain.

The shutter curtain may appear to be unevenly colored, but this has no affect on pictures and does not indicate a malfunction.

**Storage**: To prevent mold or mildew, store the camera in a dry, well-ventilated area. If you are using an AC adapter, unplug the adapter to prevent fire. If the product will not be used for an extended period, remove the battery to prevent leakage and store the camera in a plastic bag containing a desiccant. Do not, however, store the camera case in a plastic bag, as this may cause the material to deteriorate. Note that desiccant gradually loses its capacity to absorb moisture and should be replaced at regular intervals.

To prevent mold or mildew, take the camera out of storage at least once a month. Turn the camera on and release the shutter a few times before putting it away.

Store the battery in a cool, dry place. Replace the terminal cover before putting the battery away.

**Notes on the monitor**: The monitor is constructed with extremely high precision; at least 99.99% of pixels are effective, with no more than 0.01% being missing or defective. Hence while these displays may contain pixels that are always lit (white, red, blue, or green) or always off (black), this is not a malfunction and has no effect on images recorded with the device.

Images in the monitor may be difficult to see in a bright light.

Do not apply pressure to the monitor, as this could cause damage or malfunction. Dust or lint on the monitor can be removed with a blower. Stains can be removed by wiping lightly with a soft cloth or chamois leather. Should the monitor break, care should be taken to avoid injury from broken glass and to prevent liquid crystal from the monitor touching the skin or entering the eyes and mouth.

**The battery and charger**: Batteries may leak or explode if improperly handled. Observe the following precautions when handling batteries and chargers:

- Use only batteries approved for use in this equipment.
- Do not expose the battery to flame or excessive heat.
- Keep the battery terminals clean.
- Turn the product off before replacing the battery.
- Remove the battery from the camera or charger when not in use and replace the terminal cover. These devices draw minute amounts of charge even when off and could draw the battery down to the point that it will no longer function. If the battery will not be used for some time, insert it in the camera and run it flat before removing it from the camera for storage. The battery should be stored in a cool location with an ambient temperature of 15 °C to 25 °C (59 °F to 77 °F; avoid hot or extremely cold locations). Repeat this process at least once every six months.
- Turning the camera on or off repeatedly when the battery is fully discharged will shorten battery life. Batteries that have been fully discharged must be charged before use.

- The internal temperature of the battery may rise while the battery is in use. Attempting to charge the battery while the internal temperature is elevated will impair battery performance, and the battery may not charge or charge only partially. Wait for the battery to cool before charging.
- Charge the battery indoors at ambient temperatures of 5 °C–35 °C (41 °F–95 °F). Do not use the battery at ambient temperatures below 0 °C (32 °F) or above 40 °C (104 °F); failure to observe this precaution could damage the battery or impair its performance. Capacity may be reduced and charging times increase at battery temperatures from 0 °C (32 °F) to 15 °C (59 °F) and from 45 °C (113 °F) to 60 °C (140 °F). The battery will not charge if its temperature is below 0 °C (32 °F) or above 60 °C (140 °F).
- If the **CHARGE** lamp flashes quickly (about eight times a second) during charging, confirm that the temperature is in the correct range and then unplug the charger and remove and reinsert the battery. If the problem persists, cease use immediately and take battery and charger to your retailer or a Nikon-authorized service representative.
- Do not move the charger or touch the battery during charging. Failure to observe this precaution could in very rare instances result in the charger showing that charging is complete when the battery is only partially charged. Remove and reinsert the battery to begin charging again.
- Battery capacity may temporarily drop if the battery is charged at low temperatures or used at a temperature below the temperature at which it was charged. If the battery is charged at a temperature below 5 °C (41 °F), the battery life indicator in the **Battery info** (🕮 273) display may show a temporary decrease.
- Continuing to charge the battery after it is fully charged can impair battery performance.

- A marked drop in the time a fully charged battery retains its charge when used at room temperature indicates that it requires replacement. Purchase a new EN-EL15a battery.
- The supplied power cable and AC wall adapter are for use with the MH-25a only. Use the charger with compatible batteries only. Unplug when not in use.
- Do not short the charger terminals. Failure to observe this precaution could result in overheating and damage to the charger.
- Charge the battery before use. When taking photographs on important occasions, ready a spare battery and keep it fully charged. Depending on your location, it may be difficult to purchase replacement batteries on short notice. Note that on cold days, the capacity of batteries tends to decrease. Be sure the battery is fully charged before taking photographs outside in cold weather. Keep a spare battery in a warm place and exchange the two as necessary. Once warmed, a cold battery may recover some of its charge.
- Used batteries are a valuable resource; recycle in accord with local regulations.

# Troubleshooting

If the camera fails to function as expected, check the list of common problems below before consulting your retailer or Nikon-authorized service representative.

## Battery/Display

**The camera is on but does not respond**: Wait for recording to end. If the problem persists, turn the camera off. If the camera does not turn off, remove and reinsert the battery or, if you are using an AC adapter, disconnect and reconnect the AC adapter. Note that although any data currently being recorded will be lost, data that have already been recorded will not be affected by removing or disconnecting the power source.

**Viewfinder is out of focus**: Adjust viewfinder focus (🕮 11). If this does not correct the problem, select single-servo autofocus (**AF-S**; 🕮 100), single-point AF (🕮 103), and the center focus point (🕮 110), and then frame a high-contrast subject in the center focus point and press the shutter-release button halfway to focus the camera. With the camera in focus, use the diopter adjustment control to bring the subject into clear focus in the viewfinder. If necessary, viewfinder focus can be further adjusted using optional corrective lenses (🕮 287).

**Viewfinder is dark**: Insert a fully-charged battery (🕮 19, 46).

**Displays turn off without warning**: Choose longer delays for Custom Setting c2 (**Standby timer**) or c4 (**Monitor off delay**; 🕮 263).

**Displays in control panel or viewfinder are unresponsive and dim**: The response times and brightness of these displays vary with temperature.

**The viewfinder display turns red when a focus point is highlighted**: This is normal for this type of viewfinder and does not indicate a malfunction.

## Shooting (All Modes)

**Camera takes time to turn on**: Delete files or folders.

**Shutter-release disabled**:
- Memory card is locked, full, or not inserted (📖 21, 22).
- **Release locked** is selected for **Slot empty release lock** in the setup menu (📖 273) and no memory card is inserted (📖 21).
- Built-in flash is charging (📖 55).
- Aperture ring for CPU lens not locked at highest f-number (does not apply to type G and E lenses).
- Non-CPU lens is attached but camera is not in mode **M** (📖 72).

**Camera is slow to respond to shutter-release button**: Select **Off** for Custom Setting d3 (**Exposure delay mode**; 📖 264).

**No photo taken when remote control shutter-release button is pressed**:
- Replace battery in remote control.
- Choose an option other than **Off** for **Remote control mode (ML-L3)** (📖 175).
- Flash is charging (📖 177).
- Time selected for Custom Setting c5 (**Remote on duration (ML-L3)**, 📖 263) has elapsed.
- Bright light is interfering with remote.

**Only one shot taken each time shutter-release button is pressed in continuous release mode**: Continuous shooting is not available when built-in flash fires (📖 163) or with HDR (high dynamic range; 📖 155).

**Photos are out of focus**:
- Rotate focus-mode selector to **AF** (📖 100).
- Camera unable to focus using autofocus: use manual focus or focus lock (📖 111, 115).

**Beep does not sound**:
- **Off** is selected for **Beep options** > **Beep on/off** (📖 271).
- **AF-C** is selected as the focus mode or subject moves when **AF-A** is selected (📖 100).

**Focus does not lock when shutter-release button is pressed halfway**: Use AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button to lock focus when **AF-C** is selected for focus mode or when photographing moving subjects in **AF-A** mode.

**Can not select focus point**:
- Unlock focus selector lock (🕮 107).
- Auto-area AF selected, or face-priority AF selected in live view; choose another mode (🕮 103).
- Camera is in playback mode (🕮 225) or menus are in use (🕮 250).
- Press shutter-release button halfway to start standby timer (🕮 54).

**Can not select AF mode**: Manual focus selected (🕮 100, 115).

**Can not select AF-area mode**: Manual focus selected (🕮 100, 115).

**Image size can not be changed**: **Image quality** set to **NEF (RAW)** (🕮 97).

**Camera is slow to record photos**: Turn long exposure noise reduction off (🕮 255).

**AF-assist illuminator does not light**:
- AF-assist illuminator does not light if **AF-C** is selected for autofocus mode (🕮 100) or if continuous-servo autofocus is selected when the camera is in **AF-A** mode. Choose **AF-S**. If an option other than auto-area AF is selected for AF-area mode, select center focus point (🕮 110).
- The camera is currently in live view.
- **Off** is selected for Custom Setting a9 (**Built-in AF-assist illuminator**, 🕮 261).
- Illuminator has turned off automatically. Illuminator may become hot with continued use; wait for it to cool down.

**Smudges appear in photographs**: Clean front and rear lens elements. If problem persists, perform image sensor cleaning (🕮 289).

**Noise (bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines) appear in photos**:
- Bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, and lines can be reduced by lowering ISO sensitivity.
- Use the **Long exposure NR** option in the photo shooting menu to limit the occurrence of bright spots or fog in photos taken at shutter speeds slower than 1 s (🕮 255).
- Fog and bright spots may indicate that the camera's internal temperature has become elevated due to high ambient temperatures, long exposures, or similar causes: turn the camera off and wait for it to cool before resuming shooting.
- At high ISO sensitivities, lines may appear in photos taken with some optional flash units; if this occurs, choose a lower value.
- At high ISO sensitivities, including high values selected with auto ISO sensitivity control, randomly-spaced bright pixels can be reduced by selecting **High**, **Normal**, or **Low** for **High ISO NR** in the photo or movie shooting menu (🕮 255, 259).
- At high ISO sensitivities, bright spots, randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines may be more noticeable in long exposures, multiple exposures, and photos taken at high ambient temperatures or with Active D-Lighting enabled, **Flat** selected for **Set Picture Control** (🕮 148) or extreme values selected for Picture Control parameters (🕮 151).
- In 🖼 mode, randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines may be more noticeable in pictures shot under low light.

**Flicker or banding appears in movie mode**: Select **Flicker reduction** in the movie shooting menu and choose an option that matches the frequency of the local AC power supply (🕮 259).

**Bright regions or bands appear in live view**: A flashing sign, flash, or other light source with brief duration was used during live view.

**Sound is not recorded with movies**: **Microphone off** is selected for **Microphone sensitivity** in the movie shooting menu (🕮 259).

**Live view ends unexpectedly or does not start**: Live view may end automatically to prevent damage to the camera's internal circuits if:

- The ambient temperature is high
- The camera has been used for extended periods in live view or to record movies
- The camera has been used in continuous release modes for extended periods

If live view does not start when you press the Lv button, wait for the internal circuits to cool and then try again. Note that the camera may feel warm to the touch, but this does not indicate a malfunction.

**Image artifacts appear during live view**: "Noise" (randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or lines) and unexpected colors may appear if you zoom in on the view through the lens (🕮 57) during live view; in movies, the amount and distribution of randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, and bright spots is affected by frame size and rate (🕮 188). Randomly-spaced bright pixels, fog, or bright spots may also arise as a result of increases in the temperature of the camera's internal circuits during live view; exit live view when the camera is not in use.

**Menu item can not be selected**: Some options are not available in all modes.

## Shooting (P, S, A, M)

**Shutter-release disabled**:

- Non-CPU lens is attached: rotate camera mode dial to **M** (🕮 72).
- Mode dial rotated to **S** after shutter speed of **Bulb** or **- -** selected in mode **M**: choose new shutter speed (🕮 74).

**Full range of shutter speeds not available**: Flash in use. Flash sync speed can be selected using Custom Setting e1 (**Flash sync speed**); when using compatible flash units, choose **1/320 s (Auto FP)** or **1/250 s (Auto FP)** for full range of shutter speeds (🕮 265).

**Can not measure white balance**: Subject is too dark or too bright (🕮 142).

**Image can not be selected as source for preset white balance**: Image was not created with D7500 (🕮 146).

**White balance bracketing unavailable**:
- NEF (RAW) or NEF+JPEG image quality option selected for image quality (🕮 97).
- Multiple exposure mode is in effect (🕮 256).

**Effects of Picture Control differ from image to image**: **Auto** is selected for **Set Picture Control**, a Picture Control based on **Auto** is selected, or **A** (auto) is selected for sharpening, clarity, contrast, or saturation. For consistent results over a series of photos, choose another setting (🕮 151).

**Metering can not be changed**: Autoexposure lock is in effect (🕮 125).

**Exposure compensation can not be used**: Camera is in mode **M**. Choose another mode.

**Noise (reddish areas or other artifacts) appears in long time-exposures**: Enable long exposure noise reduction (🕮 255).

## Playback

**NEF (RAW) image is not played back**: Photo was taken at image quality of NEF + JPEG (🕮 97).

**Can not view pictures recorded with other cameras**: Pictures recorded with other makes of camera may not be displayed correctly.

**Some photos are not displayed during playback**: Select **All** for **Playback folder** (🕮 250).

**The camera displays a message stating that the folder contains no images**: Select **All** for **Playback folder** (🕮 250).

**"Tall" (portrait) orientation photos are displayed in "wide" (landscape) orientation**:
- Photo was taken with **Off** selected for **Auto image rotation** (🕮 251).
- Select **On** for **Rotate tall** (🕮 251).
- Photo is displayed in image review (🕮 227).
- Camera was pointed up or down when photo was taken.

**Can not delete picture**:
- Picture is protected: remove protection (🕮 242).
- Memory card is locked (🕮 22).

**Can not retouch picture**: Photo can not be further edited with this camera.

**Can not select photo for printing**: Photo is in NEF (RAW) format. Transfer photos to computer and print using Capture NX-D (🕮 iv). NEF (RAW) photos can be saved in JPEG format using **NEF (RAW) processing** (🕮 275).

**Photo is not displayed on high-definition video device**: Confirm that HDMI cable (available separately) is connected.

**Can not transfer photos to computer**: OS not compatible with camera or transfer software. Use card reader to copy photos to computer.

**Image Dust Off option in Capture NX-D does not have desired effect**: Image sensor cleaning changes the position of dust on the image sensor. Dust off reference data recorded before image sensor cleaning is performed can not be used with photographs taken after image sensor cleaning is performed. Dust off reference data recorded after image sensor cleaning is performed can not be used with photographs taken before image sensor cleaning is performed.

**Computer displays NEF (RAW) images differently from camera**: Third-party software does not display effects of Picture Controls, Active D-Lighting, or vignette control. Use Capture NX-D (🕮 iv).

## Bluetooth and Wi-Fi (Wireless Networks)

**Smart devices do not display the camera SSID (network name)**:
- Confirm that **Disable** is selected for **Airplane mode** in the camera setup menu (🕮 272).
- Confirm that **Enable** is selected for **Bluetooth** > **Network connection** in the camera setup menu.
- Try turning the smart device Wi-Fi off and then on again.

**Can not connect to wireless printers and other wireless devices**: This camera can connect only to devices to which the SnapBridge app has been installed.

## Miscellaneous

**Date of recording is not correct**: The camera clock is less accurate than most watches and household clocks. Check the clock regularly against more accurate timepieces and reset as necessary.

**Menu item can not be selected**: Some options are not available at certain combinations of settings or when no memory card is inserted. Note that **Battery info** option is not available when camera is powered by an optional power connector and AC adapter.

## Error Messages

This section lists the indicators and error messages that appear in the viewfinder, control panel, and monitor.

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Control panel | Viewfinder | | |
| FE E (flashes) | | Lens aperture ring is not set to minimum aperture. | Set ring to minimum aperture (highest f-number; 🕮 72). |
| | | Low battery. | Ready a fully-charged spare battery (🕮 19). |
| (flashes) | (flashes) | • Battery exhausted. | • Recharge or replace battery (🕮 19, 21, 287). |
| | | • Battery can not be used. | • Contact Nikon-authorized service representative. |
| | | • An extremely exhausted rechargeable Li-ion battery or a third-party battery is inserted in the camera. | • Replace the battery, or recharge the battery if the rechargeable Li-ion battery is exhausted. |
| | | • High battery temperature. | • Remove battery and wait for it to cool. |
| F- - (flashes) | | • No lens attached. | • Attach a CPU lens. If a CPU lens is already attached, remove and reattach the lens (🕮 24, 279). |
| | | • Non-CPU lens attached. | • Select mode **M** (🕮 72). |
| — | ▶ ◀ (flashes) | Camera unable to focus using autofocus. | Change composition or focus manually (🕮 114, 115). |

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Control panel | Viewfinder | | |
| (Exposure indicators and shutter speed or aperture display flash) | | Subject too bright; photo will be overexposed. | • Use a lower ISO sensitivity (🕮 118).<br>• In shooting mode:<br>**P** Use a third-party ND filter<br>**S** Increase shutter speed (🕮 74)<br>**A** Choose a smaller aperture (higher f-number; 🕮 75)<br>Choose another shooting mode (🕮 6) |
| | | Subject too dark; photo will be underexposed. | • Use a higher ISO sensitivity (🕮 118).<br>• In shooting mode:<br>**P** Use flash (🕮 161)<br>**S** Lower shutter speed (🕮 74)<br>**A** Choose a larger aperture (lower f-number; 🕮 75) |
| buLb (flashes) | | buLb selected in mode **S**. | Change shutter speed or select mode **M** (🕮 74, 76). |
| - - (flashes) | | - - selected in mode **S**. | Change shutter speed or select mode **M** (🕮 74, 76). |
| buSY (flashes) | bSY (flashes) | Processing in progress. | Wait until processing is complete. |

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Control panel | Viewfinder | | |
| — | ϟ (flashes) | If indicator flashes for 3s after flash fires, photo may be underexposed. | Check photo in monitor; if underexposed, adjust settings and try again (🕮 225). |
| FuLL (flashes) | Ful (flashes) | Memory insufficient to record further photos at current settings, or camera has run out of file or folder numbers. | • Reduce quality or size (🕮 97, 99).<br>• Delete photographs after copying important images to computer or other device (🕮 247).<br>• Insert new memory card (🕮 21). |
| Err (flashes) | | Camera malfunction. | Release shutter. If error persists or appears frequently, consult Nikon-authorized service representative. |

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Monitor | Control panel | | |
| **No memory card.** | [- E -] | Camera cannot detect memory card. | Turn camera off and confirm that card is correctly inserted (🕮 21). |
| **Cannot access this memory card. Insert another card.** | CArd, Err (flashes) | • Error accessing memory card.<br>• Unable to create new folder. | • Use Nikon-approved card (🕮 346).<br>• If error persists after card has been repeatedly ejected and reinserted, card may be damaged. Contact retailer or Nikon-authorized service representative.<br>• Delete files or insert new memory card after copying important images to computer or other device (🕮 21, 247). |
| 📡 | CArd, Err (flashes) | Camera can not control Eye-Fi card. | • Check that Eye-Fi card firmware is up to date.<br>• Copy files on Eye-Fi card to a computer or other device and format card, or insert new card (🕮 21). |
| **Memory card is locked. Slide lock to "write" position.** | CArd, - - - (flashes) | Memory card is locked (write protected). | Slide card write-protect switch to "write" position (🕮 22). |
| **Not available if Eye-Fi card is locked.** | CArd, Err (flashes) | Eye-Fi card is locked (write protected). | |

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Monitor | Control panel | | |
| **This card is not formatted. Format the card.** | [For] (flashes) | Memory card has not been formatted for use in camera. | Format memory card or insert new memory card (🕮 21, 268). |
| **The clock is not set.** | — | Camera clock is not set. | Set camera clock (🕮 268). |
| **Unable to start live view. Please wait.** | — | The internal temperature of the camera is high. | Wait for the internal circuits to cool before resuming live view photography or movie recording. |
| **Folder contains no images.** | — | No images on memory card or in folder(s) selected for playback. | Select folder containing images from **Playback folder** menu or insert memory card containing images (🕮 21, 250). |
| **All images are hidden.** | — | All photos in current folder are hidden. | No images can be played back until another folder has been selected or **Hide image** used to allow at least one image to be displayed (🕮 250). |
| **Cannot display this file.** | — | File has been created or modified using another device or different make of camera, or file is corrupt. | File can not be played back on camera. |

| Indicator | | Problem | Solution |
|---|---|---|---|
| Monitor | Control panel | | |
| **Cannot select this file.** | — | Selected image can not be retouched. | Images created with other devices can not be retouched. |
| **This movie cannot be edited.** | — | The selected movie can not be edited. | • Movies created with other devices can not be edited.<br>• Movies must be at least two seconds long (🕮 196). |
| **Check printer.** | — | Printer error. | Check printer. To resume, select **Continue** (if available)*. |
| **Check paper.** | — | Paper in printer is not of selected size. | Insert paper of correct size and select **Continue***. |
| **Paper jam.** | — | Paper is jammed in printer. | Clear jam and select **Continue***. |
| **Out of paper.** | — | Printer is out of paper. | Insert paper of selected size and select **Continue***. |
| **Check ink supply.** | — | Ink error. | Check ink. To resume, select **Continue***. |
| **Out of ink.** | — | Printer is out of ink. | Replace ink and select **Continue***. |

* See printer manual for more information.

# Specifications

## ■■ *Nikon D7500 Digital Camera*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Type** | |
| **Type** | Single-lens reflex digital camera |
| **Lens mount** | Nikon F mount (with AF coupling and AF contacts) |
| **Effective angle of view** | Nikon DX format; focal length in 35 mm [135] format equivalent to approx. 1.5× that of lenses with FX format angle of view |
| **Effective pixels** | |
| **Effective pixels** | 20.9 million |
| **Image sensor** | |
| **Image sensor** | 23.5 × 15.7 mm CMOS sensor |
| **Total pixels** | 21.51 million |
| **Dust-reduction System** | Image sensor cleaning, Image Dust Off reference data (Capture NX-D software required) |
| **Storage** | |
| **Image size (pixels)** | • **DX (24×16) image area**<br>5568 × 3712 (L: 20.6 million)<br>4176 × 2784 (M: 11.6 million)<br>2784 × 1856 (S: 5.1 million)<br>• **1.3× (18×12) image area**<br>4272 × 2848 (L: 12.1 million)<br>3200 × 2136 (M: 6.8 million)<br>2128 × 1424 (S: 3 million)<br>• **Photographs with image area of DX taken during movie recording**<br>5568 × 3128 (L: 17.4 million)<br>4176 × 2344 (M: 9.7 million)<br>2784 × 1560 (S: 4.3 million) |

| Storage | |
|---|---|
| **Image size (pixels)** | • **Photographs with image area of 1.3× taken during movie recording**<br>4272 × 2400 (L: 10.2 million)<br>3200 × 1800 (M: 5.7 million)<br>2128 × 1192 (S: 2.5 million)<br>• **Photographs taken during movie recording at a frame size of 3840 × 2160**: 3840 × 2160 (8.2 million) |
| **File format** | • **NEF (RAW)**: 12 or 14 bit, lossless compressed or compressed<br>• **JPEG**: JPEG-Baseline compliant with fine (approx. 1 : 4), normal (approx. 1 : 8), or basic (approx. 1 : 16) compression; optimal quality compression available<br>• **NEF (RAW) + JPEG**: Single photograph recorded in both NEF (RAW) and JPEG formats |
| **Picture Control System** | Auto, Standard, Neutral, Vivid, Monochrome, Portrait, Landscape, Flat; selected Picture Control can be modified; storage for custom Picture Controls |
| **Media** | SD (Secure Digital) and UHS-I compliant SDHC and SDXC memory cards |
| **File system** | DCF 2.0, Exif 2.31, PictBridge |
| **Viewfinder** | |
| **Viewfinder** | Eye-level pentaprism single-lens reflex viewfinder |
| **Frame coverage** | • **DX (24×16) image area**: Approx. 100% horizontal and 100% vertical<br>• **1.3× (18×12) image area**: Approx. 97% horizontal and 97% vertical |
| **Magnification** | Approx. 0.94 × (50 mm f/1.4 lens at infinity, –1.0 $m^{-1}$) |
| **Eyepoint** | 18.5 mm (–1.0 $m^{-1}$; from center surface of viewfinder eyepiece lens) |
| **Diopter adjustment** | –2–+1 $m^{-1}$ |
| **Focusing screen** | Type B BriteView Clear Matte Mark II screen with AF area brackets (framing grid can be displayed) |

| Viewfinder | |
|---|---|
| **Reflex mirror** | Quick return |
| **Lens aperture** | Instant return, electronically controlled |
| **Lens** | |
| **Compatible lenses** | Compatible with AF NIKKOR lenses, including type G, E, and D lenses (some restrictions apply to PC lenses) and AI-P NIKKOR lenses and non-CPU AI lenses (**M** mode only). IX NIKKOR lenses, lenses for the F3AF, and non-AI lenses can not be used.<br><br>The electronic rangefinder can be used with lenses that have a maximum aperture of f/5.6 or faster (the electronic rangefinder supports the center 1 focus point with lenses that have a maximum aperture of f/8 or faster). |
| **Shutter** | |
| **Type** | Electronically-controlled vertical-travel focal-plane mechanical shutter; electronic front-curtain shutter available in mirror up release mode |
| **Speed** | 1/8000–30 s in steps of 1/3 or 1/2 EV, bulb, time, X250 |
| **Flash sync speed** | X=1/250 s; synchronizes with shutter at 1/320 s or slower (flash range drops at speeds between 1/250 and 1/320 s) |
| **Release** | |
| **Release mode** | **S** (single frame), **CL** (continuous low speed), **CH** (continuous high speed), **Q** (quiet shutter-release), **QC** (quiet continuous shutter-release), ⏲ (self-timer), **MUP** (mirror up) |
| **Approximate frame advance rate** | • **CL**: 1–7 fps<br>• **CH**: 8 fps<br>**Note**: Frame rates assume continuous-servo AF, manual or shutter-priority auto exposure, a shutter speed of 1/250 s or faster, **Release** selected for Custom Setting a1 (**AF-C priority selection**), and other settings at default values. |

| Release | |
|---|---|
| **Self-timer** | 2 s, 5 s, 10 s, 20 s; 1–9 exposures at intervals of 0.5, 1, 2, or 3 s |
| **Remote control modes (ML-L3)** | Delayed remote, quick-response remote, remote mirror-up |
| **Exposure** | |
| **Metering system** | TTL exposure metering using RGB sensor with approximately 180K (180,000) pixels |
| **Metering mode** | • **Matrix**: 3D color matrix metering III (type G, E, and D lenses); color matrix metering III (other CPU lenses)<br>• **Center-weighted**: Weight of approximately 75% given to 8 mm circle in center of frame. Diameter of circle can be changed to 6, 10, or 13 mm, or weighting can be based on average of entire frame<br>• **Spot**: Meters circle with diameter of about 3.5 mm (about 2.5% of frame) centered on selected focus point<br>• **Highlight-weighted**: Available with type G, E, and D lenses |
| **Range (ISO 100, f/1.4 lens, 20 °C/68 °F)** | • **Matrix, center-weighted, or highlight-weighted metering**: 0–20 EV<br>• **Spot metering**: 2–20 EV |
| **Exposure meter coupling** | CPU |
| **Mode** | Auto modes (auto; auto, flash off); scene modes (portrait; landscape; child; sports; close up; night portrait; night landscape; party/indoor; beach/snow; sunset; dusk/dawn; pet portrait; candlelight; blossom; autumn colors; food); special effects modes (night vision; **VI** super vivid; **POP** pop; photo illustration; toy camera effect; miniature effect; selective color; silhouette; high key; low key); programmed auto with flexible program (**P**); shutter-priority auto (**S**); aperture-priority auto (**A**); manual (**M**); **U1** (user settings 1); **U2** (user settings 2) |

| Exposure | |
|---|---|
| **Exposure compensation** | Can be adjusted by –5 – +5 EV in increments of ⅓ or ½ EV in **P**, **S**, **A**, **M**, **SCENE**, and **EFFECTS** modes |
| **Exposure lock** | Luminosity locked at detected value |
| **ISO sensitivity (Recommended Exposure Index)** | ISO 100–51200 in steps of ⅓ or ½ EV. Can also be set to approx. 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, or 1 EV (ISO 50 equivalent) below ISO 100 or to approx. 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 EV (ISO 1640000 equivalent) above ISO 51200; auto ISO sensitivity control available |
| **Active D-Lighting** | Can be selected from **Auto**, **Extra high**, **High**, **Normal**, **Low**, or **Off** |

| Focus | |
|---|---|
| **Autofocus** | Nikon Advanced Multi-CAM 3500 II autofocus sensor module with TTL phase detection, fine-tuning, 51 focus points (including 15 cross-type sensors; f/8 supported by 1 sensor), and AF-assist illuminator (range approx. 0.5–3 m/1 ft 8 in.–9 ft 10 in.) |
| **Detection range** | –3 – +19 EV (ISO 100, 20 °C/68 °F) |
| **Lens servo** | • **Autofocus (AF)**: Single-servo AF (**AF-S**); continuous-servo AF (**AF-C**); auto AF-S/AF-C selection (**AF-A**); predictive focus tracking activated automatically according to subject status<br>• **Manual focus (M)**: Electronic rangefinder can be used |
| **Focus point** | Can be selected from 51 or 11 focus points |
| **AF-area mode** | Single-point AF; 9-, 21-, or 51-point dynamic-area AF, 3D-tracking, group-area AF, auto-area AF |
| **Focus lock** | Focus can be locked by pressing shutter-release button halfway (single-servo AF) or by pressing AE-L/AF-L **AE-L/AF-L** button |

| Flash | |
|---|---|
| **Built-in flash** | AUTO, , , , , , , , VL, POP, , : Auto flash with auto pop-up<br>**P**, **S**, **A**, **M**, : Manual pop-up with button release |
| **Guide Number** | Approx. 12/39, 12/39 with manual flash (m/ft, ISO 100, 20 °C/68 °F) |
| **Flash control** | **TTL**: i-TTL flash control using RGB sensor with approximately 180K (180,000) pixels is available with built-in flash; i-TTL balanced fill-flash for digital SLR is used with matrix, center-weighted, and highlight-weighted metering, standard i-TTL fill-flash for digital SLR with spot metering |
| **Flash mode** | Auto, auto with red-eye reduction, auto slow sync, auto slow sync with red-eye reduction, fill-flash, red-eye reduction, slow sync, slow sync with red-eye reduction, rear-curtain with slow sync, rear-curtain sync, off; Auto FP High-Speed Sync supported |
| **Flash compensation** | –3 – +1 EV in increments of ⅓ or ½ EV |
| **Flash-ready indicator** | Lights when built-in flash or optional flash unit is fully charged; flashes after flash is fired at full output |
| **Accessory shoe** | ISO 518 hot-shoe with sync and data contacts and safety lock |
| **Nikon Creative Lighting System (CLS)** | i-TTL flash control, radio-controlled Advanced Wireless Lighting, optical Advanced Wireless Lighting, modeling illumination, FV lock, Color Information Communication, Auto FP High-Speed Sync, AF-assist for multi-area AF |
| **Sync terminal** | AS-15 sync terminal adapter (available separately) |

| White balance | |
|---|---|
| **White balance** | Auto (2 types), incandescent, fluorescent (7 types), direct sunlight, flash, cloudy, shade, preset manual (up to 6 values can be stored, spot white balance measurement available during live view), choose color temperature (2500 K–10,000 K), all with fine-tuning |
| **Bracketing** | |
| **Bracketing types** | Exposure, flash, white balance, and ADL |
| **Live view** | |
| **Modes** | 📷 (photo live view), 🎥 (movie live view) |
| **Lens servo** | • **Autofocus (AF)**: Single-servo AF (**AF-S**); full-time servo AF (**AF-F**)<br>• **Manual focus (M)** |
| **AF-area mode** | Face-priority AF, wide-area AF, normal-area AF, subject-tracking AF |
| **Autofocus** | Contrast-detect AF anywhere in frame (camera selects focus point automatically when face-priority AF or subject-tracking AF is selected) |
| **Movie** | |
| **Metering system** | TTL exposure metering using main image sensor |
| **Metering mode** | Matrix, center-weighted, or highlight-weighted |
| **Frame size (pixels) and frame rate** | • 3840 × 2160 (4K UHD); 30p (progressive), 25p, 24p<br>• 1920 × 1080; 60p, 50p, 30p, 25p, 24p<br>• 1280 × 720; 60p, 50p<br>Actual frame rates for 60p, 50p, 30p, 25p, and 24p are 59.94, 50, 29.97, 25, and 23.976 fps respectively; ★ high quality available at all frame sizes, normal quality available at all sizes except 3840 × 2160 |
| **File format** | MOV, MP4 |
| **Video compression** | H.264/MPEG-4 Advanced Video Coding |

| Movie | |
|---|---|
| **Audio recording format** | Linear PCM, AAC |
| **Audio recording device** | Built-in stereo or external microphone; sensitivity adjustable |
| **ISO sensitivity (Recommended Exposure Index)** | • **Mode M**: Auto ISO sensitivity control (ISO 100 to Hi 5) available with selectable upper limit; manual selection (ISO 100 to 51200 in steps of ⅓ or ½ EV) with additional options available equivalent to approximately 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 EV (ISO 1640000 equivalent) above ISO 51200<br>• **Modes P, S, and A**: Auto ISO sensitivity control (ISO 100 to Hi 5) with selectable upper limit<br>• **(EFFECT) mode**: Auto ISO sensitivity control (ISO 100 to Hi 5)<br>• **Other modes**: Auto ISO sensitivity control (ISO 100 to 12800) |
| **Active D-Lighting** | Can be selected from **Same as photo settings**, **Extra high**, **High**, **Normal**, **Low**, or **Off** |
| **Other options** | Index marking, time-lapse movies, electronic vibration reduction |
| **Monitor** | |
| **Monitor** | 8-cm/3.2-in., approx. 922k-dot (VGA) tilting TFT touch-sensitive LCD with 170° viewing angle, approximately 100% frame coverage, manual monitor brightness control, and an eye-sensor controlling display on/off |
| **Playback** | |
| **Playback** | Full-frame and thumbnail (4, 9, or 72 images or calendar) playback with playback zoom, playback zoom cropping, movie playback, photo and/or movie slide shows, histogram display, highlights, photo information, location data display, picture rating, and auto image rotation |

| Interface | |
|---|---|
| **USB** | Hi-Speed USB with Micro-B connector; connection to built-in USB port is recommended |
| **HDMI output** | Type C HDMI connector |
| **Accessory terminal** | • **Wireless remote controllers**: WR-1, WR-R10 (available separately)<br>• **Remote cord**: MC-DC2 (available separately)<br>• **GPS unit**: GP-1/GP-1A (available separately) |
| **Audio input** | Stereo mini-pin jack (3.5 mm diameter; plug-in power supported) |
| **Audio output** | Stereo mini-pin jack (3.5 mm diameter) |
| **Wireless/Bluetooth** | |
| **Wireless** | • **Standards**: IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g<br>• **Operating frequency**: 2412–2462 MHz (channels 1–11)<br>• **Maximum output power**: 8.4 dBm (EIRP)<br>• **Authentication**: Open system, WPA2-PSK |
| **Bluetooth** | **Communication protocols**: Bluetooth Specification Version 4.1 |
| **Range (line of sight)** | Approximately 10 m (32 ft) without interference; range may vary with signal strength and presence or absence of obstacles |
| **Supported languages** | |
| **Supported languages** | Arabic, Bengali, Bulgarian, Chinese (Simplified and Traditional), Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Hungarian, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Marathi, Norwegian, Persian, Polish, Portuguese (Portugal and Brazil), Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Spanish, Swedish, Tamil, Telugu, Thai, Turkish, Ukrainian, Vietnamese |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Power source** | |
| **Battery** | One EN-EL15a rechargeable Li-ion battery |
| **AC adapter** | EH-5b/EH-5c AC adapter; requires EP-5B power connector (available separately) |
| **Tripod socket** | |
| **Tripod socket** | ¼ in. (ISO 1222) |
| **Dimensions/weight** | |
| **Dimensions (W × H × D)** | Approx. 135.5 × 104 × 72.5 mm ( 5.4 × 4.1 × 2.9 in.) |
| **Weight** | Approx. 720 g (1 lb 9.4 oz) with battery and memory card but without body cap; approx. 640 g (1 lb 6.6 oz; camera body only) |
| **Operating environment** | |
| **Temperature** | 0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F) |
| **Humidity** | 85% or less (no condensation) |

- Unless otherwise stated, all measurements are performed in conformity with **C**amera and **I**maging **P**roducts **A**ssociation (CIPA) standards or guidelines.
- All figures are for a camera with a fully-charged battery.
- Nikon reserves the right to change the appearance and specifications of the hardware and software described in this manual at any time and without prior notice. Nikon will not be held liable for damages that may result from any mistakes that this manual may contain.

### ■■ *MH-25a Battery Charger*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Rated input (in North America)** | AC 120 V, 60 Hz, 0.2 A |
| **Rated input (in other regions)** | AC 100–240 V, 50/60 Hz, 0.23–0.12 A |
| **Rated output** | DC 8.4 V/1.2 A |
| **Supported batteries** | Nikon EN-EL15a rechargeable Li-ion batteries |
| **Charging time** | Approx. 2 hours and 35 minutes at an ambient temperature of 25 °C (77 °F) when no charge remains |
| **Operating temperature** | 0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F) |
| **Dimensions (W × H × D)** | Approx. 95 × 33.5 × 71 mm (3.7 × 1.3 × 2.8 in.), excluding projections |
| **Length of power cable (if supplied)** | Approx. 1.5 m (4.9 ft) |
| **Weight** | Approx. 115 g (4.1 oz), excluding supplied power connector (power cable or AC wall adapter) |

The symbols on this product represent the following:
~ AC, ⎓ DC, ⧈ Class II equipment (The construction of the product is double-insulated.)

### ■■ *EN-EL15a Rechargeable Li-ion Battery*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Type** | Rechargeable lithium-ion battery |
| **Rated capacity** | 7.0 V/1900 mAh |
| **Operating temperature** | 0 °C–40 °C (+32 °F–104 °F) |
| **Dimensions (W × H × D)** | Approx. 40 × 56 × 20.5 mm (1.6 × 2.2 × 0.8 in.) |
| **Weight** | Approx. 78 g (2.8 oz), excluding terminal cover |

**Supported Standards**

- **DCF Version 2.0**: The **D**esign Rule for **C**amera **F**ile Systems (DCF) is a standard widely used in the digital camera industry to ensure compatibility among different makes of camera.
- **Exif version 2.31**: The camera supports Exif (**Ex**changeable **I**mage **F**ile Format for Digital Still Cameras) version 2.31, a standard in which information stored with photographs is used for optimal color reproduction when the images are output on Exif-compliant printers.
- **PictBridge**: A standard developed through cooperation with the digital camera and printer industries, allowing photographs to be output directly to a printer without first transferring them to a computer.
- **HDMI**: **H**igh-**D**efinition **M**ultimedia **I**nterface is a standard for multimedia interfaces used in consumer electronics and AV devices capable of transmitting audiovisual data and control signals to HDMI-compliant devices via a single cable connection.

**Conformity Marking**

The standards with which the camera complies can be viewed using the **Conformity marking** option in the setup menu (🕮 273).

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**Certificates**

- **México**

  **IFETEL: RCPMULB16-0363**

  **LBEE5UW1FS**

  Módulo WLAN instalado adentro de esta computadora
  La operación de este equipo está sujeta a las siguientes dos condiciones:

  (1) es posible que este equipo o dispositivo no cause interferencia perjudicial y

  (2) este equipo o dispositivo debe aceptar cualquier interferencia, incluyendo la que pueda causar su operación no deseada.

- **Paraguay**

  **Número del Registro: 2016-01-I-0000022**

  Este producto contiene un transmisor aprobado por la CONATEL.

- **Maroc/**

  **المغرب**

  **AGREE PAR L'ANRT MAROC**
  **Numéro d'agrément : MR 13153 ANRT 2017**
  **Date d'agrément : 24/01/2017**

- **الأردن**

  **TRC/SS/2017/59**

- **عُمان**

  **OMAN-TRA**
  **R/3918/17**
  **D090024**

- **الإمارات العربية المتحدة**

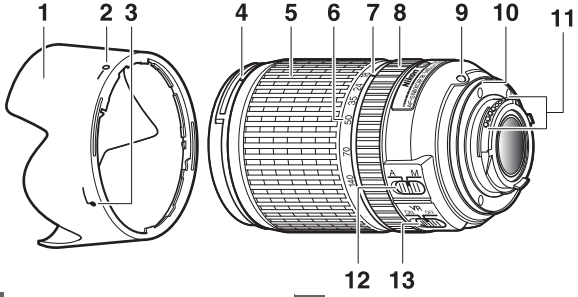
  **TRA**
  **REGISTERED No:**
  **ER45171/16**
  **DEALER No:**
  **DA39487/15**

## Lens Kits

The camera can be purchased as a kit with the lens listed below.

### AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–140mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR

This lens is for use exclusively with DX format Nikon digital camera. The parts of the lens are listed below.




1 Lens hood * ..... 334
2 Lens hood lock mark ..... 334
3 Lens hood alignment mark ..... 334
4 Lens hood mounting mark ..... 334
5 Zoom ring ..... 51
6 Focal length scale
7 Focal length mark
8 Focus ring ..... 115
9 Lens mounting mark ..... 24
10 Rubber lens-mount gasket
11 CPU contacts ..... 280
12 A-M mode switch ..... 330
13 Vibration reduction ON/OFF switch ..... 332

* Optional.

### ■■ *Focus*

Focus mode is determined by the camera focus mode and the position of the lens A-M mode switch. See the camera manual for information on camera focus mode selection.

| Camera focus mode | Lens focus mode | |
|---|---|---|
| | **A** | **M** |
| AF | Autofocus with manual override * | Manual focus with electronic rangefinder |
| MF | — | |

* Manual override available only when single-servo AF (AF-S) is selected with the camera.

**Autofocus**

1. **Set the camera to AF (autofocus).**
2. **Slide the lens A-M mode switch to A.**
3. **Focus.**
   Press the shutter-release button halfway to focus. In single-servo AF (**AF-S**), focus can be adjusted by keeping the shutter-release button pressed halfway after the autofocus operation is complete and manually rotating the focus ring. Do not rotate the focus ring until the autofocus operation is complete. To refocus using autofocus, press the shutter-release button halfway or press the **AF-ON** button.

**Manual Focus**

1. **Slide the lens A-M mode switch to M.**
2. **Focus.**
   Focus manually using the lens focus ring.

### ■■ *Zoom and Depth of Field*

Before focusing, rotate the zoom ring to adjust the focal length and frame the photograph. If the camera offers depth-of-field preview (stop down), depth of field can be previewed in the viewfinder.

**Note**: Focal length decreases as the focus distance shortens.

### ■■ *Aperture*

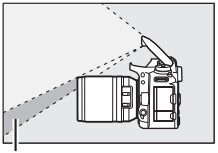
Aperture is adjusted using camera controls.

#### Zoom and Maximum Aperture

Changes to zoom can alter the maximum aperture by up to 1⅓ EV. The camera however automatically takes this into account when setting exposure, and no modifications to camera settings are required following adjustments to zoom.

### ■■ *Using the Built-in Flash*

When using the built-in flash, be sure the subject is at a range of at least 0.6 m (2 ft) and remove lens hoods to prevent vignetting (shadows created where the end of the lens obscures the built-in flash).



*Shadow*

*Vignetting*

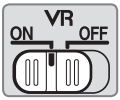
When the lens is mounted on the following cameras, the built-in flash may be unable to light the entire subject at ranges less than those given below:

| Camera | Zoom position | Minimum distance without vignetting |
|---|---|---|
| D7500/D7200/D7100/D7000/ D300 series/D200/D100 | 18 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 24–140 mm | No vignetting |
| D90/D80/D50 | 18 mm | 2.5 m/8 ft 3 in. |
| | 24 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 35–140 mm | No vignetting |
| D5600/D5500/D5300/D5200/ D5100/D5000/D3400/D3300/ D3200/D3100/D3000/D70 series/ D60/D40 series | 18 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 24 mm | |
| | 35–140 mm | No vignetting |

### ■■ *Vibration Reduction (VR)*

Vibration reduction (VR) reduces blur caused by camera shake, allowing shutter speeds up to 4 stops slower than would otherwise be the case (measured at 140 mm with a D300s camera according to **C**amera and **I**maging **P**roducts **A**ssociation [CIPA] standards; effects vary with the photographer and shooting conditions). This increases the range of shutter speeds available and permits hand-held, tripod-free photography in a wide range of situations.

#### Using the Vibration Reduction ON/OFF Switch




- **Select ON to enable vibration reduction.** Vibration reduction is activated when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, reducing the effects of camera shake for improved framing and focus.
- **Select OFF to turn vibration reduction off.**

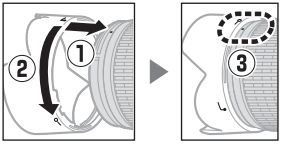
**Using Vibration Reduction: Notes**

- When using vibration reduction, press the shutter-release button halfway and wait for the image in the viewfinder to stabilize before pressing the shutter-release button the rest of the way down.
- When vibration reduction is active, the image in the viewfinder may jiggle after the shutter is released. This does not indicate a malfunction.
- When the camera is panned, vibration reduction applies only to motion that is not part of the pan (if the camera is panned horizontally, for example, vibration reduction will be applied only to vertical shake), making it much easier to pan the camera smoothly in a wide arc.
- Do not turn the camera off or remove the lens while vibration reduction is in effect. If power to the lens is cut while vibration reduction is on, the lens may rattle when shaken. This is not a malfunction, and can be corrected by reattaching the lens and turning the camera on.
- If the camera is equipped with a built-in flash, vibration reduction will be disabled while the flash charges.
- Select **OFF** when the camera is mounted on a tripod unless the tripod head is unsecured or the camera is mounted on a monopod, in which case **ON** is recommended.

### ■■ *The Lens Hood*

The lens hood protects the lens and blocks stray light that would otherwise cause flare or ghosting.

**Attaching the Hood**




Align the lens hood mounting mark (●) with the lens hood alignment mark (⌐) and then rotate the hood ((2)) until the ● mark is aligned with the lens hood lock mark (—○).

When attaching or removing the hood, hold it near the ⌐ symbol on its base and avoid gripping it too tightly. Vignetting may occur if the hood is not correctly attached.

The hood can be reversed and mounted on the lens when not in use.

### ■■ *Supplied Accessories*

- LC-67 67 mm snap-on Front Lens Cap
- Rear Lens Cap

### ■■ *Compatible Accessories*

- 67 mm screw-on filters
- HB-32 Bayonet Hood
- CL-1018 Flexible Lens Pouch

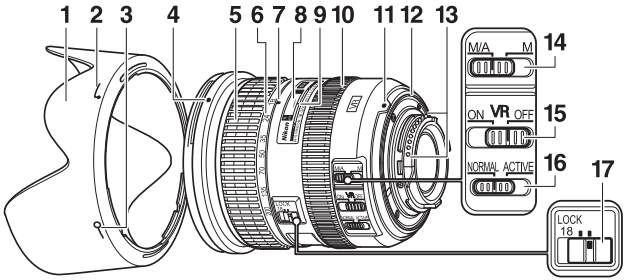
## ■■ *Specifications*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Type** | Type G AF-S DX lens with built-in CPU and F mount |
| **Focal length** | 18–140 mm |
| **Maximum aperture** | f/3.5–5.6 |
| **Lens construction** | 17 elements in 12 groups (including 1 ED lens element, 1 aspherical lens element) |
| **Angle of view** | 76° – 11° 30 ´ |
| **Focal length scale** | Graduated in millimeters (18, 24, 35, 50, 70, 140) |
| **Distance information** | Output to camera |
| **Zoom** | Manual zoom using independent zoom ring |
| **Focusing** | Nikon **I**nternal **F**ocusing (IF) System with autofocus controlled by Silent Wave Motor and separate focus ring for manual focus |
| **Vibration reduction** | Lens shift using **v**oice **c**oil **m**otors (VCMs) |
| **Minimum focus distance** | 0.45 m (1.48 ft) from focal plane at all zoom positions |
| **Diaphragm blades** | 7 (rounded diaphragm opening) |
| **Diaphragm** | Fully automatic |
| **Aperture range** | • **18 mm focal length**: f/3.5–22<br>• **140 mm focal length**: f/5.6–38<br>The minimum aperture displayed may vary depending on the size of the exposure increment selected with the camera. |
| **Metering** | Full aperture |
| **Filter-attachment size** | 67 mm (P = 0.75 mm) |
| **Dimensions** | Approx. 78 mm maximum diameter × 97 mm (distance from camera lens mount flange) |
| **Weight** | Approx. 490 g (17.3 oz) |

Nikon reserves the right to change the appearance and specifications of the hardware and software described in this manual at any time and without prior notice. Nikon will not be held liable for damages that may result from any mistakes that this manual may contain.

## AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–200mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR II

This lens is for use exclusively with DX format Nikon digital camera. The parts of the lens are listed below.

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## ■■ *Focus*

Focus mode is determined by the camera focus mode and the position of the lens focus mode switch. See the camera manual for information on camera focus mode selection.

| Camera focus mode | Lens focus mode | |
|---|---|---|
| | **M/A** | **M** |
| AF | Autofocus with manual override | Manual focus with electronic rangefinder |
| MF | Manual focus with electronic rangefinder | |

**M/A (Autofocus with Manual Override)**

1. **Slide the lens focus-mode switch to M/A.**
2. **Focus.**
   If desired, autofocus can be over-ridden by rotating the lens focus ring while the shutter-release button is pressed halfway (or, if the camera is equipped with an **AF-ON** button, while the **AF-ON** button is pressed). To re-focus using autofocus, press the shutter-release button halfway or press the **AF-ON** button again.

**Getting Good Results with Autofocus**

Refer to "A Note on Wide- and Super Wide-Angle Lenses" (🕮 345).

### ■■ *Zoom and Depth of Field*

Before focusing, rotate the zoom ring to adjust the focal length and frame the photograph. If the camera offers depth-of-field preview (stop down), depth of field can be previewed in the viewfinder.

**Note**: The lens uses Nikon's **I**nternal **F**ocusing (IF) system. Unlike other lenses, focal length decreases as the focus distance shortens. Note that the focus distance indicator is intended only as a guide and may not accurately show the distance to the subject and may, due to depth of field or other factors, not show ∞ when the camera is focused on a distant object.

To lock the zoom ring, rotate it to the 18 mm position and slide the zoom lock switch to **LOCK**. This prevents the lens extending under its own weight while the camera is being carried from place to place.

### ■■ *Aperture*

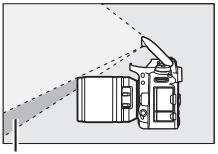
Aperture is adjusted using camera controls.

#### Zoom and Maximum Aperture

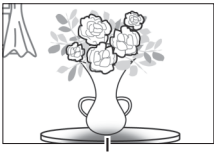
Changes to zoom can alter the maximum aperture by up to 1⅓ EV. The camera however automatically takes this into account when setting exposure, and no modifications to camera settings are required following adjustments to zoom.

### ■■ *Using the Built-in Flash*

When using the built-in flash, be sure the subject is at a range of at least 0.6 m (2 ft) and remove lens hoods to prevent vignetting (shadows created where the end of the lens obscures the built-in flash).



*Shadow*



*Vignetting*

When the lens is mounted on the following cameras, the built-in flash may be unable to light the entire subject at ranges less than those given below:

| Camera | Zoom position | Minimum distance without vignetting |
|---|---|---|
| D7500/D7200/D7100/D7000/ D300 series/D200/D100 | 18 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 24–200 mm | No vignetting |
| D90/D80 | 24 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 35 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 50–200 mm | No vignetting |
| D5600/D5500/D5300/D5200/ D5100/D5000/D3400/D3300/ D3200/D3100/D3000/D70 series/ D60/D50/D40 series | 24 mm | 1.0 m/3 ft 4 in. |
| | 35–200 mm | No vignetting |

### ■■ *Vibration Reduction (VR)*

**Using the Vibration Reduction ON/OFF Switch**

- Select **ON** to enable vibration reduction. Vibration reduction is activated when the shutter-release button is pressed halfway, reducing the effects of camera shake for improved framing and focus.
- Select **OFF** to turn vibration reduction off.

**Using the Vibration Reduction Mode Switch**

- Select **NORMAL** for enhanced vibration reduction when photographing stationary subjects.
- Select **ACTIVE** to reduce the effects of vibration when shooting from a moving vehicle, and in other situations with active camera motion.

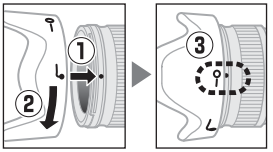
**Using Vibration Reduction: Notes**

- When using vibration reduction, press the shutter-release button halfway and wait for the image in the viewfinder to stabilize before pressing the shutter-release button the rest of the way down.
- When vibration reduction is active, the image in the viewfinder may jiggle after the shutter is released. This does not indicate a malfunction.
- Slide the vibration reduction mode switch to **NORMAL** for panning shots. When the camera is panned, vibration reduction applies only to motion that is not part of a pan (if the camera is panned horizontally, for example, vibration reduction will be applied only to vertical shake), making it much easier to pan the camera smoothly in a wide arc.
- Do not turn the camera off or remove the lens while vibration reduction is in effect. If power to the lens is cut while vibration reduction is on, the lens may rattle when shaken. This is not a malfunction, and can be corrected by reattaching the lens and turning the camera on.
- If the camera is equipped with a built-in flash, vibration reduction will be disabled while the flash charges.
- In the case of cameras equipped with an **AF-ON** button, vibration reduction will not be performed when the **AF-ON** button is pressed.
- Select **OFF** when the camera is mounted on a tripod unless the tripod head is unsecured or the camera is mounted on a monopod, in which case **ON** is recommended.

### ■■ *The Lens Hood*

The lens hood protects the lens and blocks stray light that would otherwise cause flare or ghosting.

**Attaching the Hood**




Align the lens hood mounting mark (●) with the lens hood alignment mark (⌐) and then rotate the hood (②) until the ● mark is aligned with the lens hood lock mark (—○).

When attaching or removing the hood, hold it near the ⌐ symbol on its base and avoid gripping it too tightly. Vignetting may occur if the hood is not correctly attached.

The hood can be reversed and mounted on the lens when not in use.

### ■■ *Supplied Accessories*

- LC-72 72 mm snap-on Front Lens Cap
- Rear Lens Cap
- HB-35 Bayonet Hood
- CL-1018 Flexible Lens Pouch

### ■■ *Compatible Accessories*

72 mm screw-on filters

## ■■ *Specifications*

| | |
|---|---|
| **Type** | Type G AF-S DX Zoom-NIKKOR lens with built-in CPU and F mount, designed for use with Nikon DX-format digital SLR cameras |
| **Focal length** | 18–200 mm |
| **Maximum aperture** | f/3.5–5.6 |
| **Lens construction** | 16 elements in 12 groups (including 2 ED lens elements and 3 aspherical lens elements) |
| **Angle of view** | 76°–8° |
| **Focal length scale** | Graduated in millimeters (18, 24, 35, 50, 70, 135, 200) |
| **Distance information** | Output to camera |
| **Zoom** | Manual zoom using independent zoom ring |
| **Focusing** | Nikon **I**nternal **F**ocusing (IF) System with autofocus controlled by Silent Wave Motor and separate focus ring for manual focus |
| **Vibration reduction** | Lens shift using **v**oice **c**oil **m**otors (VCMs) |
| **Focus distance indicator** | 0.5 m to infinity (∞) |
| **Minimum focus distance** | 0.5 m (1.6 ft.) from focal plane at all zoom positions |
| **Diaphragm blades** | 7 (rounded diaphragm opening) |
| **Diaphragm** | Fully automatic |
| **Aperture range** | • **18 mm focal length**: f/3.5–22<br>• **200 mm focal length**: f/5.6–36 |
| **Metering** | Full aperture |
| **Filter-attachment size** | 72 mm (P = 0.75 mm) |
| **Dimensions** | Approx. 77 mm maximum diameter × 96.5 mm (distance from camera lens mount flange) |
| **Weight** | Approx. 565 g (19.9 oz) |

Nikon reserves the right to change the appearance and specifications of the hardware and software described in this manual at any time and without prior notice. Nikon will not be held liable for damages that may result from any mistakes that this manual may contain.

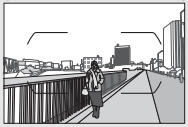
**Lens Care**

- Keep the CPU contacts clean.
- Should the rubber lens-mount gasket be damaged, cease use immediately and take the lens to a Nikon-authorized service center for repair.
- Use a blower to remove dust and lint from the lens surfaces. To remove smudges and fingerprints, apply a small amount of ethanol or lens cleaner to a soft, clean cotton cloth or lens-cleaning tissue and clean from the center outwards using a circular motion, taking care not to leave smears or touch the glass with your fingers.
- Never use organic solvents such as paint thinner or benzene to clean the lens.
- The lens hood or Neutral Color (NC) filters can be used to protect the front lens element.
- Attach the front and rear caps before placing the lens in its case.
- When a lens hood is attached, do not pick up or hold the lens or camera using only the hood.
- If the lens will not be used for an extended period, store it in a cool, dry location to prevent mold and rust. Do not store in direct sunlight or with naphtha or camphor moth balls.
- Keep the lens dry. Rusting of the internal mechanism can cause irreparable damage.
- Leaving the lens in extremely hot locations could damage or warp parts made from reinforced plastic.

**A Note on Wide- and Super Wide-Angle Lenses**

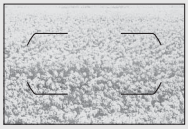
Autofocus may not provide the desired results in situations like those shown below.

**1 Objects in the background occupy more of the focus point than the main subject:** If the focus point contains both foreground and background objects, the camera may focus on the background and the subject may be out of focus, particularly with wide- and super wide-angle lenses.



**Example***: A far-off portrait subject at some distance from the background*

**2 The subject contains many fine details.** The camera may have difficulty focusing on subjects that contain many fine details.



**Example***: A field of flowers*

In these cases, use manual focus, or use focus lock to focus on another subject at the same distance and then recompose the photograph. For more information, see "Getting Good Results with Autofocus" (🕮 114).

## Approved Memory Cards

The camera supports SD, SDHC, and SDXC memory cards, including SDHC and SDXC cards compliant with UHS-I. Cards rated UHS Speed Class 3 or better are recommended for movie recording; using slower cards may result in recording being interrupted. When choosing cards for use in card readers, be sure they are compatible with the device. Contact the manufacturer for information on features, operation, and limitations on use.

# Memory Card Capacity

The following table shows the approximate number of pictures that can be stored on a 16 GB SanDisk Extreme Pro 95 MB/s UHS-I SDHC card at different image quality (🕮 97), image size (🕮 99), and image area settings (🕮 93).

## ■■ *DX (24×16) Image Area*

| Image quality | Image size | File size[1] | No. of images[1] | Buffer capacity[2] |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| NEF (RAW), Lossless compressed, 12-bit | — | 20.5 MB | 436 | 74 |
| NEF (RAW), Lossless compressed, 14-bit | — | 25.5 MB | 339 | 50 |
| NEF (RAW), Compressed, 12-bit | — | 17.5 MB | 587 | 100 |
| NEF (RAW), Compressed, 14-bit | — | 21.5 MB | 492 | 73 |
| JPEG fine[3] | Large | 10.4 MB | 1000 | 100 |
| | Medium | 6.3 MB | 1700 | 100 |
| | Small | 3.4 MB | 3300 | 100 |
| JPEG normal[3] | Large | 5.3 MB | 2000 | 100 |
| | Medium | 3.3 MB | 3300 | 100 |
| | Small | 1.8 MB | 6300 | 100 |
| JPEG basic[3] | Large | 2.8 MB | 4000 | 100 |
| | Medium | 1.8 MB | 6300 | 100 |
| | Small | 1.0 MB | 11,300 | 100 |

### ■■ 1.3× (18×12) Image Area

| Image quality | Image size | File size [1] | No. of images [1] | Buffer capacity [2] |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| NEF (RAW), Lossless compressed, 12-bit | — | 13.1 MB | 713 | 100 |
| NEF (RAW), Lossless compressed, 14-bit | — | 15.6 MB | 559 | 100 |
| NEF (RAW), Compressed, 12-bit | — | 11.0 MB | 949 | 100 |
| NEF (RAW), Compressed, 14-bit | — | 13.4 MB | 803 | 100 |
| JPEG fine [3] | Large | 6.6 MB | 1700 | 100 |
| | Medium | 4.2 MB | 2700 | 100 |
| | Small | 2.4 MB | 4600 | 100 |
| JPEG normal [3] | Large | 3.4 MB | 3300 | 100 |
| | Medium | 2.2 MB | 5100 | 100 |
| | Small | 1.3 MB | 8600 | 100 |
| JPEG basic [3] | Large | 1.8 MB | 6200 | 100 |
| | Medium | 1.2 MB | 9500 | 100 |
| | Small | 0.8 MB | 14,700 | 100 |

1 All figures are approximate. File size varies with scene recorded.

2 Maximum number of exposures that can be stored in memory buffer at ISO 100. Drops at image qualities marked with a star ("★") or when auto distortion control is on.

3 Figures assume size-priority JPEG compression. Selecting an image-quality option marked with a star ("★"; optimal compression) increases the file size of JPEG images; number of images and buffer capacity drop accordingly.

**d2—Max. Continuous Release (□ 263)**
The maximum number of photographs that can be taken in a single burst can be set to any amount between 1 and 100.

## Battery Life

The movie footage or number of shots that can be recorded with fully-charged batteries varies with the condition of the battery, temperature, interval between shots, and the length of time menus are displayed. Sample figures for EN-EL15a (1900 mAh) batteries are given below.

- **Photographs, single-frame release mode (CIPA standard [1]):** Approximately 950 shots
- **Photographs, continuous release mode (Nikon standard [2]):** Approximately 3880 shots
- **Movies [3]:** Approximately 80 minutes of HD footage

1 Measured at 23 °C/73.4 °F (±2 °C/3.6 °F) with an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–140mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR lens under the following test conditions: lens cycled from infinity to minimum range and one photograph taken at default settings once every 30 s; flash fired once every other shot. Live view not used.

2 Measured at 23 °C/73.4 °F (±2 °C/3.6 °F) with an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–140mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR lens under the following test conditions: image quality set to JPEG normal, image size set to **L** (large), shutter speed 1/250 s, shutter-release button pressed halfway for three seconds and focus cycled from infinity to minimum range three times; six shots are then taken in succession and monitor turned on for five seconds and then turned off; cycle repeated once standby timer expires.

3 Measured at 23 °C/73.4 °F (±2 °C/3.6 °F) with the camera at default settings and an AF-S DX NIKKOR 18–140mm f/3.5–5.6G ED VR lens under conditions specified by the Camera and Imaging Products Association (CIPA). Individual movies are composed of one or more files, each up to 4 GB in size, and can total up to 29 minutes 59 seconds in length; recording may end before these limits are reached if the camera temperature rises.

The following can reduce battery life:
- Using the monitor
- Keeping the shutter-release button pressed halfway
- Repeated autofocus operations
- Taking NEF (RAW) photographs
- Slow shutter speeds
- Using camera Wi-Fi (wireless LAN) and Bluetooth features
- Using the camera with optional accessories connected
- Using VR (vibration reduction) mode with VR lenses
- Repeatedly zooming in and out with an AF-P lens.

To ensure that you get the most from Nikon EN-EL15a rechargeable Li-ion batteries:
- Keep the battery contacts clean. Soiled contacts can reduce battery performance.
- Use batteries immediately after charging. Batteries will lose their charge if left unused.

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